

## **Ethnic and Racial Populations With Disabilities: A Public Health Bibliography**

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**ABSTRACT:** This bibliography is a public health tool for those who are engaged in addressing the health status of ethnic and racial minorities with impairments and disabling conditions. **Inclusion Criteria:** Articles are included in this bibliography if they 1) broadly address disability, AND 2) focus or include demographic data on racial minority groups consistent with the U.S. *Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity*, by ethnicity or race, AND 3) address a public health issue; for example, abuse among children with disabilities. Given the high prevalence of disability among the elderly (Miller, 1996), citations that address older populations are also included. **Search Methods:** The methods for constructing this first edition are detailed in the appendix. Two major search engines, *Dialog OneSearch* and *OVID*, and the online libraries of several federal agencies were searched. The search terms were derived from two public health fields, disability and minority health. **Limitations:** The citations identified in this first bibliography are dependent upon the literature that is archived in the engines used for the initial search. The initial search did not include the terms "chronic conditions" and "impairments". However, the search identified a few articles that address chronic conditions and impairments (e.g., end stage renal disease, arthritis, and diabetes) and they are cited in the bibliography. Adding those two terms to future literature searches can serve to enlarge the scope and content of this monograph. Certain disability topics that are addressed in other bibliographies fell outside the scope of this bibliography, including mental illness, substance abuse, acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, special education, and vocational rehabilitation. Also, international studies were not incorporated because of the breadth of international cultures and consideration that minority status in the United States might not constitute minority status in other countries. In Section 1, Pfeiffer's 2002 *bibliography of studies on religious, cultural, ethnic, and national perspectives on disability* provides a resource for discussions on acculturation. **Results:** To date, several articles have been identified that meet the inclusion criteria for this monograph. Those articles: reflect the current U.S. health research and policy agenda addressing minority groups with disabilities; describe research methods tailored to minority groups with disabilities, health indicators (mostly functional status), risk factors, health resources, and health promotion interventions; and enumerate the rates of disability among various U.S. ethnic and racial groups. Certain ethnic or racial groups do not appear to be well represented in the U.S. disability and minority health literature, for example, people who are multiracial, and indigenous cultures from Australia and the Middle East. **Discussion:** The approach to this bibliography reflects only one of

several possible public health perspectives on the convergent fields of disability and minority health.

The intent is to provide a convenient public health tool for all students and professionals who wish to:

- Identify a cadre of experts in the convergent fields of minority health and disability.
- Engage in a scholarly based discussion about the health status of ethnic racial minorities with various disabilities, and research and interventions aimed at health promotion among these groups.
- Undertake an actual literature review of interest.
- Identify, examine, and evaluate the U.S. response to published recommendations for research and public health activities targeting minorities with disabilities.
- Develop initiatives and release funding announcements.
- Develop applications in response to funding announcements.

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**CONTENTS:** The following sections reflect public health categories into which the literature may sort, depending on the reader's perspective. The citations can apply to more than one public health section. However, there are no intentional duplicate listings in this bibliography. The reader is encouraged to customize the listing to suit her or his own research, publication, or discussion. This document complies with the *Uniform Requirements* citation format with the exception that the abbreviations have been spelled out for those who may use screen reader technology.

Bibliographies, Literature Reviews, and Catalogs

Social Determinants, Contexts, and Issues

Policies, Legislation, Recommendations, and Conferences

Public Health Initiatives

Public Health Research Methods

Public Health-Status Measures

Health Risk Factors

Health Resources

Health Promotion Intervention Studies

Disability Rates Among Ethnic And Racial Groups

U.S. Organizations and Programs that focus on Minorities with Disabilities

U.S. Journals that focus on Minority Health, and Disability and Health

Resources: Colleges and Universities, and Government Offices on Minority Health, or Disability and Health

Search Methodology

## BIBLIOGRAPHIES, LITERATURE REVIEWS, AND CATALOGS

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**U.S. Conferences by year:** Conferences that yielded published proceedings are included in this section. The proceedings provide important documentation and guidance for ongoing discussions on minorities with disabilities.

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## 1999

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## PUBLIC HEALTH-STATUS MEASURES

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## **HEALTH RISK FACTORS**

This section includes studies of risk factors for poor health that can be altered through public health interventions. "Though race and preexisting conditions are often reported as risk factors, they would be better understood as fixed attributes that serve to identify high risk populations within which we may look for modifiable risk factors." (Lisa Sinclair, 2005)

### **Health Knowledge, Awareness, Attitudes, and Beliefs**

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- Waters RL, Adkins RH. Firearm versus motor vehicle related spinal cord injury: preinjury factors, injury characteristics, and initial outcome comparisons among ethnically diverse groups. *Archives of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation*. 1997;78(2):150–5.

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### **Education, Employment, and Income**

Belgrave F, Walker S. Predictors of employment outcomes of black persons with disabilities. *Rehabilitation Psychology*. 1991;36(2):111–9.

Bureau of the Census. Selected characteristics of persons with work disability by state [monograph on the Internet]. District of Columbia: Government Printing Office; 1990 [cited 2005 September 23]. Available from: <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/disability/cps/cps104.html>

Campbell VA. The demographic and economic complexities of disability and race/ethnicity: analysis of the National Health Interview Survey 1994 [presentation]. National Conference on Secondary Conditions Among People with Disabilities from Minority Cultures; 1999 March 12–14; Chicago, Illinois. (For a copy, contact the CDC, Disability and Health Team at 404-498-3019).

Guralnik JM, Land KC, Blazer D, Fillenbaum GG, Branch LG. Educational status and active life expectancy among older blacks and whites. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 1993;329(2):110–6.

Jones GC. Health risk factors for African-American persons with disabilities [poster]. Prevention '99, the annual meeting of the Association of Teachers of Preventive Medicine; 1999 March 19; Washington, District of Columbia. (For a copy, contact the CDC, Disability and Health Team at 404-498-3019).

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Rehabilitation Research; 1998 [cited 2005 September 23]. Available from:  
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Trupin L, Sebesta DS, Yelin E. Transitions in employment and disability among people ages 51-61. *Disability Statistics Report* [serial on the Internet]. 2000 [cited 2005 September 23]; 15:[about 5p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>. This report provides data from the 1992 Health and Retirement Survey.

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Wray L. The role of ethnicity in the disability and work experience of preretirement-age Americans. *Gerontologist*. 1996;36(3):287–98.

**Health Insurance, Clinical Care Related to Disabling Conditions, and Primary Preventive Care Not Related to the Disabling Conditions:** Few publications were identified that describe the actual use of routine preventive care services (for example, immunization, cancer screenings) by ethnic racial groups with disabilities.

Escalante A, Espinosa-Morales R, del Rincon I, Arroyo RA, Older SA. Recipients of hip replacement for arthritis are less likely to be Hispanic, independent of access to health care and socioeconomic status. *Arthritis Rheumatology*. 2000;43(2):390–9.

Espino DV, Palmer RF, Mouton CP, Miles TP, Bayne NS, Markides KS. Patterns of prescription drug utilization in elder Mexican-Americans: results from the Hispanic Established Population for the Epidemiologic Study of the Elderly. *Ethnicity and Disease*. 2000;10(2):218–23.

Espino DV, Lichenstein MJ, Hazuda HP, Fabrizio D, Wood RC, Goodwin J. Correlates of prescription and over-the-counter medication usage among older Mexican-Americans: the Hispanic Established Population for the Epidemiologic Study of the Elderly. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*. 1998;46(10):1228–34.

McManus MA, Newacheck PW, Greaney AM. Young adults with special health care needs: prevalence, severity and access to health services. *Pediatrics*. 1990;86(5):674–82.

Trupin L, Rice D, Max W. Medical expenditures for people with disabilities in the United States. *Disability*

Statistics Report [serial on the Internet]. 1995; [cited 2005 September 23], 5:[about 5p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>. This report provides data from the 1987 National Medical Expenditure Panel Survey.

Watkins MP, Kurz JM. Managing clinical experiences for minority students with physical disabilities and impairments. *Association of Black Nursing Faculty Journal*. 1997;8(4):82–5.

**Caregiving, Personal Attendant Services, Long-Term Care, and Families:** Few publications were identified that describe the availability and actual utilization of home-based caregivers or personal attendants by ethnic racial groups with disabilities.

Applequist K, Bailey DB. Navajo caregivers' perception of early intervention services. *Journal of Early Intervention*. 2000;23(1):47–61.

Burnette D, Mui A. In-home and community-based service utilization by three groups of elderly Hispanics: a national perspective. *Social Work Research*. 1995;19(4):197–206.

Burton L, Kasper J, Shore A, Cagney K, LaVeist T, Cubbin C, et al. The structure of informal care: are there differences by race? *Gerontologist*. 1995;35(6):744–52.

Calderon V, Tennstedt SL. Ethnic differences in the expression of caregiver burden: results of a qualitative study. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*. 1998;30(2):159–78.

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Haley WE, West C, Wadley VG, Ford GR, White FA, Barrett JJ, et. al. Psychological, social and health impact of caregiving: a comparison of black and white dementia family-caregivers and non-caregivers. *Psychology and Aging*. 1995;10(4):540–52.

Johnson RJ, Wolinsky FD. Use of community-based long-term care services by older adults. *Journal of Aging and Health*. 1996;8(4):512–37.

Kart CS. Variation in long-term care service use by aged blacks. *Journal of Aging and Health*. 1991;3(4):511–26.

Lawrence RH, Tennstadt SL, Almy SL. Subject-caregiver response comparability on global health and functional status measures for African-American, Puerto Rican, and Caucasian elders and their primary caregivers. *Journal of Gerontology*. 1997;52B(2):S103–11.

Mauser E, Miller NA. A profile of home health users in 1992. *Health Care Financing Review*. 1994;16(1):17–33.

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Mintzer JE, Rubert MP, Loewenstein D, Gamez E, Millor A, Quinteros R, Flores L, et al. Daughter's caregiving for Hispanic and Non-Hispanic Alzheimer patients: does ethnicity make a difference? *Community Mental Health Journal*. 1992;28(4):293–303.

National Institute on Aging. Resources for Enhancing Alzheimer's Caregiver Health (REACH) [monograph on the Internet]. Maryland: National Institute on Aging; 1996 [cited 2005 September 23]. Available from: <http://www.omhrc.gov/ctg/ctg-agng.htm>. This initiative focused on African-American and Hispanic Families.

Tennstedt SL, Change B, Delgado M. Patterns of long-term care: a comparison of Puerto Rican, African-American, and non-Latino white elders. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*. 1998;30(1/2):179–99.

Valentine D, McDermott S, Anderson D. Mothers of adults with mental retardation: is race a factor in perceptions of burdens and gratifications? *Families in Society*. 1998;79(6):577–84.

Valle R. Caregiving across cultures: working with dementing illness and ethnically diverse populations. Washington (District of Columbia): Taylor and Francis; 1998.

Wallace SP, Levy-Storms L, Ferguson LR. Access to paid in-home assistance among disabled elderly people: do Latinos differ from non-Latino whites. *American Journal of Public Health*. 1995;85(7):970–5.

### **Community Support and Services**

Bailey D, Skinner D, Correa V, Arcia E, Reyes-Vlanes M, Rodrique P. Needs and supports reported by Latino families of young children with developmental disabilities. *American Journal of Mental Retardation*. 1999;104:437–57.

Bailey D, Skinner D, Rodrique P, Gut D, Correa V. Awareness, use and satisfaction with services for Latino parents of young children with disabilities. *Exceptional Children*. 1999;65(3):367–77.

Blue-Banning MJ, Turnbull AP, Pereira L. Group action planning as a support strategy for Hispanic families: parent and professional perspectives. *Mental Retardation*. 2000;38(3):262–75.

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Minor S. Racial differences in family support and formal service utilization among older persons: a nonrecursive model. *Journal of Gerontology*. 1995;50B(3):S143–53.

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Segal SP, Silverman C, Temkin T. Characteristics and service use of long-term members of self-help agencies for mental health clients. *Psychiatric Services*. 1995;46(3):269–74.

Stodden R, Hemphill HJ, Kim-Rupnow WS, Ah Sam A. Challenges to and recommendations for providing effective support services for minority people with disabilities [monograph on the Internet]. Hawaii: National Center on the Study of Post Secondary Supports Rural Research and Training Center, University of Hawaii; 2000 [cited 2005 September 23]. Available from: <http://www.rrtc.hawaii.edu>

Williams JM. The effort to serve Latinos with disabilities [monograph on the Internet]. District of Columbia: National Organization on Disability; 2001 [cited 2005 September 23]. Available from: <http://www.nod.org/content.cfm?id=25>

Witucki JM, Wallace DC. Differences in functional status, health status, and community-based service use between black and white diabetic elders. *Journal of Cultural Diversity*. 1998;5(3):94–100.

Wright TJ, Martinez YG, Dixon, C.G. Minority consumers of independent living services: a pilot investigation. *Journal of Rehabilitation*. 1999;65(2):20–5.

### **Technology and the 1990 Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)**

Kaplan DL, Hernandez B, Balcazar FE, Keys CB, McCullough S. Assessing and improving the accessibility of public accommodations in an urban Latino community. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*. 2001;12(1):55–62.

Kaye HS, Kang T, LaPlante MP. Wheelchair use in the United States. *Disability Statistics Abstract* [serial on the Internet]. 2002 [cited 2005 September 23]; 23:[about 5p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>. This report provides data from the 1994–95 National Health Interview Survey Disability Supplement.

Kaye HS. Disability and the digital divide. *Disability Statistics Abstract* [serial on the Internet]. 2000 [cited 2005 September 23]; 22:[about 5p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>

Kaye HS, Kang T, LaPlante MP. Mobility device use in the United States. *Disability Statistics Abstract* [serial on the Internet]. 2000 [cited 2005 September 23]; 14:[about 5p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>

Kaye HS. Computer and Internet use among people with disabilities. *Disability Statistics Report* [serial on the Internet]. 2000 [cited 2005 September 23]; 13:[about 5p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>

Parette Jr. HP, Brotherson MJ, Huer MB. Giving families a voice in augmentative and alternative

communication decision-making. *Education and Training in Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities*. 2000;35(2):177-90.

Parette Jr, HP, Brotherson MJ, Huer MB. Family and cultural alert! Considerations in assistive technology assessment. *Exceptional Children*. 1997;30(1):40-4.

Tomita MR, Mann WC, Fraas LF, Burns LL. Racial differences of frail elders in assistive technology. *Assistive Technology*. 1997;9(2):140-51.

Trivelli LU. Project reaching out: technology training for Hispanics with disabilities. Arlington (VA): Rehabilitation Engineering and Assistive Technology Society of North America (RESNA); 1994. For more information, contact RESNA at 703/524-6686.

## HEALTH PROMOTION INTERVENTION STUDIES

"Until recently, health promotion for people with disabilities has been a neglected area of interest on the part of the general health community." (James Rimmer, 1999) This section identifies health promotion efforts that focus on or include ethnic and racial minorities with disabilities.

Andrews J, Smith Z. A study of four African-American families reading to their young deaf children, 1996–1997. Beaumont (TX): Lamar University; 2000.

DeMars PA. An occupational therapy life skills curriculum model for a Native American tribe: a health promotion program based on ethnographic field research. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*. 1992;46(8):727–36.

Favazza PC, Phillipsen L, Kumar P. Measuring and promoting acceptance of young children with disabilities. *Exceptional Children*. 2000;66(4):491–500.

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Rimmer JH, Riley B, Creviston T, Nicola T. Exercise training in predominantly African-American group of stroke survivors. *Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise*. 2000;32(12):1990–6.

Rimmer JH, Braunschweig C, Sliverman K, Riley B, Creviston T, Nicola T. Effects of short-term health promotion intervention for a predominately African-American group of stroke survivors. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*. 2000;18(4):332–8.

Smart JF, Smart DW. Hispanic-Americans: topics of interest to rehabilitation educators. *Rehabilitation Education*. 1996;10(2 & 3):171–84.

Taylor G. Empowerment, identity and participatory research: using social action research to challenge isolation for deaf and hard of hearing people from minority ethnic communities. *Disability and Society*. 1999;14(3):369–84.

Turnbull AP, Blue-Banning M, Pereira L. Successful friendships of Hispanic children and youth with disabilities: an exploratory study. *Mental Retardation*. 2000;38(2):138–53.

Vest GW, Ronnau J, Lopez BR, Gonzales G. Alternative health practices in ethnically diverse rural areas: a collaborative research project. *Health and Social Work*. 1997;22(2):95–100.



## DISABILITY RATES AMONG ETHNIC AND RACIAL GROUPS

### Ethnic and Racial Composition of the Disability Community

Kruse D. Persons with disabilities: demographic, income and health care characteristics, 1993. Monthly Labor Review. 1998;13–22.

LaPlante M, Kennedy J, Trupin L. Income and program participation of people with work disabilities. Disability Statistics Report [serial on the Internet]. 1997 [cited 2005 September 23];9:[about 5 p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>. The data in this report are derived from the 1990 Survey of Income and Program Participation.

### Disability Rates Within Minority Groups

Bowe F. Disabled adults of Hispanic origin: a portrait. Washington (District of Columbia): President's Committee on Employment of People with Disabilities; 1992.

Bowe F. Adults with disabilities: a portrait. Washington (District of Columbia): President's Committee on Employment of People with Disabilities; 1990.

Bradshear J. Disability among racial and ethnic groups. Disability Statistics Abstract [serial on the Internet]. 1996 [cited 2005 September 23];10:[about 5 p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>. The data in this report are derived from the 1991–1992 Survey of Income and Program Participation.

Fein R, Kraus L. People with functional limitation in the U.S. Disability Statistics Abstract [serial on the Internet]. 1991 [cited 2005 September 23];1:[about 5 p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>. The data in this report are derived from the 1984–1985 Survey of Income and Program Participation.

LaPlante M., Rice D, Kraus, L. People with activity limitations in the U.S. Disability Statistics Abstract [serial on the Internet]. 1991 [cited 2005 September 23];2:[about 5 p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>. The data in this report are derived from the 1989 National Health Interview Survey.

LaPlante M, Carlson D. Disability in the United States: prevalence and causes, 1992. Disability Statistics Report [serial on the Internet]. 1996 [cited 2005 September 23];7:[about 5 p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>. The data in this report are derived from the 1992 National Health Interview Survey.

President's Committee on Employment of People with Disabilities. Disability and cultural diversity. Educational kit, Opening doors to ability. Washington (District of Columbia): President's Committee on Employment of People with Disabilities; 1998.

President's Committee on Employment of People with Disabilities. Statistical report: the status of people with disabilities. Educational kit, Profit from our experience. Washington (District of Columbia): President's Committee on Employment of People with Disabilities; 1994.

Schacht R, Vanderbilt R, Wiggins AC, Jergenson M.. Emergent disability among Native-Americans: a secondary analysis of public health data sets [fact sheet]. Arizona: Northern Arizona University; 1999 [cited 2006 May 3]. Available from: <http://www.nau.edu/ihd/airrtc/factshts/fact9.html>

### **Disability Rates Within Ethnic and Racial Minority Families**

LaPlante M, Carlson D, Kaye HS, Bradshear J. Families with disabilities in the United States. Disability Statistics Report [serial on the Internet]. 1996 [cited 2005 October 6];8:[about 5 p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>. The data in this report are derived from the 1990 National Health Interview Survey.

### **Disability Rates among Ethnic and Racial Minority Children**

Bradshear J. Disability among racial and ethnic groups. Disability Statistics Abstract [serial on the Internet]. 1996 [cited 2005 September 23];10:[about 5 p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>. The data in this report are derived from the 1991–1992 Survey of Income and Program Participation.

Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. America's children: key national indicators of well being, 2005 [monograph on the Internet]. District of Columbia: Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics; 2005 [cited 2005 September 23]. Available from: <http://www.childstats.gov/pubs.asp>

McNeil J. Americans with disabilities, 1991-92. Current Populations Report. [monograph on the Internet] Washington (District of Columbia): U.S. Department of Commerce; 1993 [cited 2005 September 23]. Available from: <http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/popula.html>. The data in this report are derived from the 1991–1992 Survey of Income and Program Participation.

Newacheck PW, Stein RE, Bauman L, Hung Y. Disparities in the prevalence of disability between black and white children. Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine. 2003;157(3):244–8. The data in this report are derived from the 1979–2000 National Health Interview Survey.

Waldman HB. Almost twenty million chronically ill children. Journal of Dentistry for Children. 1994;61(2):129–33.

Wenger B, Kaye S, LaPlante M. Disabilities among children. Disability Statistics Abstract [serial on the Internet]. 1996 [cited 2005 September 23];15:[about 5 p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>. The data in this report are derived from the 1992 National Health Interview Survey.

### **Disability Rates among Ethnic and Racial Minority Elders**

Liao Y, McGee DL, Cao G, Cooper RS. Black and white differences in disability and morbidity in the last years of life. American Journal of Epidemiology. 1999;149(12):1097–103.

Schoeni RF, Martin LG, Andreski PM, Freedman VA. Persistent and growing socioeconomic disparities in

disability among the elderly: 1982–2002. *American Journal of Public Health*. 2005;95(11):2065–70.

Tanjasiri SP, Wallace SP, Shibata K. Picture imperfect: hidden problems among Asian Pacific Islander elderly. *Gerontologist*. 1995;35(6):753–60.

### **Disability Rates as Measured by Functional Status—Activities of Daily Living (ADL) and Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (IADL)**

Andresen E, Brownson R. Disability and health status: ethnic differences among women in the United States. *Journal of Epidemiology Community Health*. 2000;54(3):200–6.

Clark D, Stump T, Wolinsky F. A race- and gender-specific replication of five dimensions of functional limitation and disability. *Journal of Aging and Health*. 1997;9(1):28–42.

Freedman VA, Marin LG. Understanding trends in functional limitations among older Americans. *Journal of Public Health*. 1998;88:1457–62.

Hamman RF, Mulgrew CL, Baxter J, Shetterly SM, Swenson C, Morgenstern NE. Methods and prevalence of activities of daily living limitations in Hispanic and non-Hispanic white subjects in rural Colorado: the San Luis Valley Health and Aging Study. *Annals of Epidemiology*. 1999;9(4):225–35.

Joe, J. The health of American Indian and Alaska Native women. *Journal of American Medical Women's Association*. 1996;51(4):141–5.

Jordan JM, Luta G, Renner JB, Dragomir A, Hochberg MC, Fryer JG. Ethnic differences in self-reported functional status in the rural south: the Johnston County Osteoarthritis Project. *Arthritis Care Research*. 1996;9(6):483–91.

Kennedy J, LaPlante MP, Kaye HS. Need for assistance in the activities of daily living, 1991–92. *Disability Statistics Abstract* [serial on the Internet]. 1997 [cited 2005 September 23];18:[about 5 p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>. The data in this report are derived from the 1990–1991 Survey of Income and Program Participation.

Kraus L, Stoddard S, Gilmartin D. Chartbook on disability in the United States. An Info Use Report [monograph on the Internet]. District of Columbia: U.S. National Institute on Disability and Rehabilitation Research; 1996 [cited 2005 September 23]. Available from: <http://www.infouse.com/disabilitydata/home/index.php>. The data in this report are derived from the 1991–1992 Survey of Income and Program Participation.

Macheledt JE, Vernon SW. Diabetes and disability among Mexican-Americans: the effect of different measures of diabetes on its association with disability. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*. 1992;45(5):519–28.

Mendes de Leon CF, Fillenbaum GG, Williams CS, Brock DB, Beckett LA, Berkman LF. Functional

disability among elderly blacks and whites in two diverse areas: the New Haven and North Carolina EPESE. Established Population for the Epidemiologic Study of the Elderly. *American Journal of Public Health*. 1995;85(7):994–8.

Miller D, Carter M, Miller J, Fornoff J, Bentley J, Boyd S, et. al. Inner city older blacks have high levels of functional disability. *Journal of American Geriatrics Society*. 1996;44(10):1166–73.

Shetterly S, Baxter J, Morgenstern E, Grigsby J, Hamman, R. Higher instrumental activities of daily living in Hispanics compared with non-Hispanic whites in rural Colorado. *American Journal of Epidemiology*. 1998;147(11):1019–27.

**Rates of Various Disabling Conditions Within Ethnic and Racial Groups:** The search identified a few articles that address specific chronic conditions and impairments though the terms “chronic conditions” and “impairments” were not used in this particular search. Adding those two terms to future literature searches would serve to enlarge the scope of this monograph.

Asbury C, Walker S, Maholmes V, Rackley R, White S. Disability prevalence and demographic association among race/ethnic minority populations in the United States: implications for the 21st century. Washington (District of Columbia): Research and Training Center for Access to Rehabilitation and Economic Opportunity, Howard University; 1991. The data in this report are derived from the 1987 National Health Interview Survey.

Bureau of the Census. The 1997 Survey of Income and Program Participation [monograph on the Internet]. District of Columbia: Bureau of the Census; 2003 [cited 2005 September 23]. Available from: <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/disable/sipp/disab97>

National Centers for Health Statistics. A demographic and health snapshot of the U.S. Hispanic/Latino Population. The 2002 National Hispanic Health Leadership Summit [monograph on the Internet]. Georgia: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Disease Control and Prevention; 2002 [cited 2005 September 23]. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/NCHS/data/hpdata2010/chcsummit.pdf>

Clay JA, Seekins T, Cowie C. Secondary disabilities among American Indians in Montana. *Rural Special Education Quarterly*. 1992;11(2):20–5.

Crews JE, Campbell VA. Vision impairment and hearing loss among community-dwelling older Americans: implications for health and functioning. *American Journal of Public Health*. 2004;94(5):1–7.

Fujiura G, Yamaki K. Analyses of ethnic variation in developmental disability prevalence and household economic status. *Mental Retardation*. 1997;35(4):286–94.

Kamel HK, Rodriguez-Saldana J, Flaherty JH, Miller DK. Diabetes mellitus among ethnic seniors: contrast with diabetes in whites. *Clinics in Geriatric Medicine*. 1999;15(2):265–78.

Kirchner C, Schmeidler E. Life chances and ways of life: statistics on race, ethnicity, and visual impairment.

Journal of Visual Impairment and Blindness. 1999;93(5):319–24

LaPlante MP. Health conditions and impairments causing disability. Disability Statistics Abstracts [serial on the Internet]. 1996. [cited 2005 September 23];16:[about 5 p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>. The data in this report are derived from the 1992 National Health Interview Survey.

McKenna MT, Michaud CM, Murray CJ, Marks JS. Assessing the burden of disease in the United States using disability-adjusted life years. American Journal of Preventive Medicine. 2005;28(5):415–23.

McNeil J. Americans with disabilities: 1994–95. Current Populations Report [serial on the Internet]. 1997 [cited 2005 September 23]; P70–61:[about 9 p.]. Available from: <http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/popula.html>. The data in this report are derived from the 1994–1995 Survey of Income and Program Participation.

Sommer A, Tielsch J, Katz J, Quigley H, Gottsch J, Javitt J, et al. Racial differences in the cause-specific prevalence of blindness in East Baltimore. New England Journal of Medicine. 1991;325(20):1412–17.

Tielsch JM, Sommer A, Katz J, Royall RM, Quigley HA, Javitt J. Racial variations in the prevalence of primary open-angle glaucoma. The Baltimore Eye Survey. Journal American Medical Association. 1991;266(3):369–74.

Trupin L, Rice DP. Health status, medical care use, and number of disabling conditions in the United Survey. Disability Statistics Abstract [serial on the Internet]. 1995 [cited 2005 September 23];9:[about 5 p.]. Available from: <http://dsc.ucsf.edu/main.php>. The data in this report are derived from the 1992 National Health Interview Survey

Walker S, Saravanbavan RC, Asbury C. Prevalence of disabling conditions among diverse racial/ethnic groups in the United States. Washington (District of Columbia): Research and Training Center for Access to Rehabilitation and Economic Opportunity, Howard University; 1996. The data in this report are derived from the 1991 National Health Interview Survey.

## U.S. ORGANIZATIONS AND PROGRAMS THAT FOCUS ON MINORITIES WITH DISABILITIES

This listing cites organizations that serve or focus on minorities with disabilities; education and vocational rehabilitation are included.

Advocacy and Empowerment for Minorities with Disabilities Program  
Director, Teresa Garate-Serafini, University of Illinois,  
DDHD m/c 626, 1640 W. Roosevelt, Chicago, Illinois 60608  
Voice: 312/996-4744, Facsimile: 312/996-4744, E-mail: [tere@uic.edu](mailto:tere@uic.edu)  
<http://ness2.uic.edu/UI-Service/programs/UIC573.html>  
<http://www.uic.edu/depts/idhd/empower>

The Alliance Project, (Focuses on minorities in special education).  
Dr. Deborah Smith, Peabody College, P.O. Box 160, Hill Student Center Room 101, Vanderbilt University,  
Nashville, Tennessee 37203  
Voice: 800/831-6134, Facsimile: 615/343-5611, E-mail: [alliance@vanderbilt.edu](mailto:alliance@vanderbilt.edu)  
<http://www.alliance2k.org>

American Indian Rehabilitation, Research, and Training Center  
Northern Arizona University  
IHD NAU Box 5630, Flagstaff, Arizona 86011-5630  
<http://www.fcm.arizona.edu/research/nartc/publications/monographs/index.htm>

The ARC Committee on Minority Participation  
The Arc National Headquarters  
1010 Wayne Avenue, Suite 650, Silver Spring, Maryland 20910  
Voice: 301/565-3842, Facsimile: 301/565-5342, E-mail: [info@thearc.org](mailto:info@thearc.org)  
<http://www.thearc.org/faqs/minority.html>

Asian Rehab Services  
1701 East Washington Boulevard, Los Angeles, California 90021  
Voice: 213/743-9242, Facsimile: 213/743-9266  
<http://www.asianrehab.org>

Asian Community Mental Health Services  
310 8<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 201, Oakland, California 94607  
Voice: 520/621-5075  
<http://www.acmhs.org>

The Center for Capacity Building on Minorities with Disabilities Research  
Institute on Disability and Human Development, Department of Disability and Human Development,  
University of Chicago, Illinois,  
1640 West Roosevelt Road, Mail Code 626, Chicago, Illinois  
<http://www.uic.edu/orgs/empower>

Center of Minority Research in Special Education  
Curry School of Education  
P.O. Box 400273, Charlottesville, Virginia 22904-4273  
Voice: 434/924-1053, Facsimile: 434/924-0747, E-mail: [ss4n@virginia.edu](mailto:ss4n@virginia.edu)  
<http://curry.school.virginia.edu/go/comrise/home.html>

Family Village Community Center: African-American Disability Resources  
[University of Wisconsin-Madison](http://www.familyvillage.wisc.edu)  
1500 Highland Avenue, Madison, Wisconsin 53705-2280  
[www.familyvillage.wisc.edu/frc\\_afrc.htm](http://www.familyvillage.wisc.edu/frc_afrc.htm)

Fiesta Educativa, Incorporated  
3839 Selig Place, Los Angeles, California 90031  
Voice: 323/221-6696, Facsimile: 323/221-6699, E-mail: [info@fiestaeducativa.org](mailto:info@fiestaeducativa.org)

Korean American Association for Rehabilitation of the Disabled  
147th Street, Suite 2F, Flushing, New York 11354  
Voice: 718/445-3929

Minorities with Disabilities Advocacy Center, Incorporated  
3313 Washington Street, Jamaica Plain, Massachusetts 02130  
Voice: 617/522-9840

The Multicultural Coalition on Disability and Diversity  
1776 Peachtree Street, North East, Suite 208N, Atlanta, Georgia 30309  
Voice: 800/949-4232, Facsimile: 404/888-9091, E-mail: [NellieKate@aol.com](mailto:NellieKate@aol.com)

Multicultural Clinical Centers (focuses on evaluating disabilities).  
6563 Edsall Road, Springfield, Virginia 22151  
Voice: 703/354-0000  
<http://www.mccva.com/diagnostic.htm>

National Alliance of Black Interpreters  
P.O. Box 70322, New Orleans, Louisiana 70172-0322  
Voice/ Facsimile: 504/943-6597

National Asian Deaf Congress  
P.O. Box 17583, San Diego, California 92177  
<http://www.nadc-usa.org>

National Association for the Education of African-American Children with Learning Disabilities  
P.O. Box 09521, Columbus, Ohio 43209  
Voice: 614/237-6021, Facsimile: 614/238-0929, E-mail: [info@aacld.org](mailto:info@aacld.org)

National Baptist Conference of the Deaf  
1421 Milmo Drive, Fort Worth, Texas 76134  
Voice: 817/531-6400

National Black Deaf Advocates  
P.O. Box 22846, Rochester, New York 14692-2846  
<http://www.nbda.org>

The National Black Association for Speech-Language and Hearing  
P.O. Box 959, Athens, Ohio 45701  
Voice: 740/594-4989, Facsimile: 740/594-6229, E-mail: [Nbaslh2@aol.com](mailto:Nbaslh2@aol.com)

National Center for Latinos with Disabilities, Inc.  
1921 South Blue Island Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60608  
Voice: 312/666-3393 or 1-800/532-3393, Facsimile: 312/666-1787

National Family for the Advancement of Minorities with Disabilities  
P.O. Box 18765, Seattle, Washington 98118  
Voice/ Facsimile: 206/505-1556, extension 1124, E-mail: [seattlefamily@onebox.com](mailto:seattlefamily@onebox.com)  
<http://w1.adhost.com/adhost/bpland/family.htm>

National Research Council, Committee on Minority Representation in Special Education.  
Center for Studies of Behavior and Development, The National Academies  
Keck Center, 500 5th Street North West, 10th Floor, Washington, District of Columbia, 20001  
Voice: 202/334-3026, Facsimile: 202/334-3584  
[http://www7.nationalacademies.org/bcsse/Committee\\_on\\_Minority\\_Representation\\_in\\_Special\\_Education.html](http://www7.nationalacademies.org/bcsse/Committee_on_Minority_Representation_in_Special_Education.html)

Native American Training and Research Center  
1642 East Helen, Tuscan, Arizona 85716  
Voice: 520/621-5075, <http://www.fcm.arizona.edu/research/nartc>



## U.S. JOURNALS THAT FOCUS ON MINORITY HEALTH, AND DISABILITY AND HEALTH

The following peer-reviewed U.S. minority health journals were identified in the search. Journals that are marked with an asterisk\* have published articles that are listed in this bibliography.

### *American Indian Culture and Research Journal*

UCLA American Indian Studies Center, 3220 Campbell Hall, Los Angeles, California, 90095-1548

<http://www.books.aisc.ucla.edu/aicjr.html>

Individual annual subscription ~\$30, 4 issues/year

### *Association of Black Nursing Faculty Journal* \*

P.O. Box 589, Lisle, Illinois, 60532

[http://tuckerpub.com/the\\_abnf\\_journal.htm](http://tuckerpub.com/the_abnf_journal.htm)

Individual annual subscription ~\$110, 2 issues/month

### *Cultural Diversity Ethnic Minority Psychology*

750 First Street, North East, Washington, District of Columbia, 20002-4242

Phone: 202/336-5600, Facsimile: 202- 336-5568

Individual annual subscription ~\$70, 4 issues/year

### *Ethnicity and Disease* \*

Allen Press, Lawrence, Kansas

Phone: 1-800/627-0326

Individual annual subscription ~\$85, 3 issues/year

### *Ethnicity and Health* \*

Taylor and Francis, 325 Chestnut Street, Suite 800, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 19106

Phone: 1-800/354-1420, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/carfax/13557858.html>

Individual annual subscription ~\$110, 4 issues/year

### *Harvard Journal of African-American Public Policy*

Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts

Phone: 617/496-0517, <http://www.ksg.harvard.edu/HJAAP>

Individual annual subscription ~\$40, 2 issues/year

### *Health Care Disparities Report*

CD Publications, Silver Spring, Maryland

Phone: 301/588-6380, <http://www.cdpublications.com>

Individual annual subscription ~\$180, 12 issues/year

### *Journal of Cultural Diversity* \*

Tucker Publications, Lisle, Illinois

<http://tuckerpub.com>

Individual annual subscription ~\$50, 4 issues/year

### *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*

Sage Publisher, Publication of Meharry Medical College, Nashville, Tennessee  
<http://www.mmc.edu>

Individual annual subscription ~\$60, 4 issues/year

*Journal for Minority Medical Students*

Spectrum Unlimited, Publication of National Heart Lung and Blood Institute, National Institutes of Health  
Annual Subscription ~\$20, 4 issues/year

*Journal of Transcultural Nursing* \*

Sage Publication, Publication of Transcultural Nursing Society

<http://www.tcns.org>

Individual annual subscription ~\$95, 4 issues/year

*Minority Health Today*

Publication of the Minority Health Professions Foundation

Individual annual subscription ~\$35, 6 issues/year

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There are numerous peer-reviewed journals that are relevant to the field of disability, such as those oriented to a specific condition, e.g., blindness, arthritis, or mental retardation; a specific population, e.g., children, or geriatrics; and a particular approach, e.g., epidemiology or rehabilitation. These types of journals are well-represented in this bibliography. The following journals are only those that are broad-based disability and health journals and not specific to any condition, population, or approach.

*Disability and Society*

Routledge (International Publisher)

<http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/09687599.asp>

Individual annual subscription \$310, 7 issues/year

*Disability Studies Quarterly*

Society for Disability Studies (U.S. Publisher)

312/996-4664, <http://www.dsqsds.org/subscriptions.html>

Individual annual subscription \$95, 4 issues/year

*Journal of Disability Policy Studies*

Pro-Ed (U.S. Publisher)

1-800/897-3202, <http://www.proedinc.com/journals.html>

Individual annual subscription \$45

## COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, AND GOVERNMENT OFFICES ON MINORITY HEALTH OR DISABILITY AND HEALTH

### Colleges and Universities

- Minority Online Information Services <http://216.74.11.178/selectinst.asp>
- Hispanic Serving Health Professional Schools
- Historically Black Colleges and Universities <http://www.omhrc.gov/>
- Tribal <http://www.ed.gov/about/inits/list/whtc/edlite-tcllist.html>
- Blind and Deaf <http://www.cosb1.org/members.html>
- Association of University Centers on Disabilities (AUCD) [www.aucd.org](http://www.aucd.org)
- Trade Schools/Vocational Training/Sheltered Workshops  
<http://aspe.hhs.gov/daltcp/reports/fgfindB.htm>

### Federal and State Offices on Minority Health

- Hispanic Yearbook <http://www.hispanicyearbook.com>
- African-American Yearbook <http://www.africanamericanyearbook.com>
- Office on Minority Health <http://www.omhrc.gov/images/stateliaisons.htm>
- CDC Office on Minority Health <http://www.cdc.gov/omh>

### Federal and State Offices on Disability and Health

- Federal <http://www.disabilityinfo.gov>
- State <http://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/dh/DHstateprograms.htm>

## SEARCH METHODOLOGY

**Timeline**—Staff from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Disability and Health Team and Information Center searched the literature public health articles targeting or including ethnic minorities with disabilities. In summer 1999, a pilot Web search was conducted. In spring 2001, an extensive search was performed through the Information Center specific to the years 1990 and 2000. Also, foundational literature from the late 1980's was identified and included in this bibliography. Articles published after the year 2000 will continue to be added to this monograph.

**Search Locations**—The initial search was conducted using two large online interfaced engines, Dialog OneSearch and OVID. Their holdings at the time of the search are as follows.

### Dialog OneSearch

- Ageline 1965–2001
- Applied Social Sciences Index & Abstracts 1987–2001
- British Books in Print 2001
- Books in Print(R) 2001
- Dissertation Abstracts Online 1861–2001
- Educational Resource Information Center (ERIC) 1966–2001
- Gale Group Business A.R.T.S 1976–2001
- Government Printing Office (GPO) Monthly Catalog –2000
- Library of Congress Machine Readable Category (LCMARC)-Books 1968–2001
- MEDLINE(R) 1966–2001
- National Technical Information Services (NTIS) 1964–2001
- PsycINFO(R) 1887–2001
- Public Affairs Information Service (PAIS) International, 1976–2001
- Retrospective Machine Readable Category (REMARc) pre 1900–1980
- Social SciSearch 1972–2001
- Social Sciences Abstracts 1983–2001
- Sociological Abstracts 1963–2001

### OVID

- CINAHL® –2001
- PsycINFO –2001

Other smaller online search engines were also searched, including the:

- CDC Library Catalog (formerly known as Techlib) [http://intranet.cdc.gov/nceh-atsdr/services\\_resources/cham\\_info-center.html](http://intranet.cdc.gov/nceh-atsdr/services_resources/cham_info-center.html)
- Cochrane Library <http://www.cochrane.org/>

- HHS Directory of Minority Health and Human Services Data Resources  
<http://aspe.os.dhhs.gov/datacncl/datadir/introduc.shtml>
- Health CommKey (no longer available)
- Medscape <http://www.medscape.com/home>
- National Association of Rehabilitation Information Center REHABDATA  
<http://www.naric.com/search>
- American Psychological Association <http://www.psychcrawler.com/>

The websites of agencies that routinely release disability-related or minority health reports were also searched, including the:

- U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census
- U.S. Department of Education, National Institute on Disability Rehabilitation Research (NIDRR) Registry of Online Resources
- U.S. Department of Education, Rehabilitation Training Centers (RTCs) and Rural Rehabilitation Training Centers (RRTCs)
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children and Families
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Indian Health Services
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Minority Health
- U.S. Federal Interagency Forum on Children and Family Statistics
- U.S. National Council on Disability
- Department of Labor, Office of Disability Employment Policy (Formerly the President's Committee on Employment of People with Disabilities)
- National Information Center for Children and Youth with Disabilities (NICHY)

**Search Terminology**—To identify as many publications as possible, the search phrases used the following keywords and terms related to disability, ethnicity, and race.

The following disability-related terms were applied to the search: ability days, accessible, accessibility, activities of daily living, activity limitations, Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), assisted living, assistive devices, assistive technology, caregivers, congregate care, community consumers, cultural barriers, disability, disabled, disability-adjusted life years (DALYs), environmental barriers, environmental factors, functional assessment, functional limitation, functional living, habilitation, handicapped, health-adjusted life years, health days index, health disparities, health-related quality of life, International Classification of

Diseases (ICD), International Classification of Functioning and Disability (ICF), independent living, Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), long-term care, low-income persons, marital status, minorities with disabilities, people with disabilities (PWD), permanency planning, personal assistance services, quality-adjusted life years (QALYs), rehabilitation, secondary conditions, select populations, special education, special needs, underserved populations, well-being, work disability, work-related injury, and years of healthy life.

The following ethnic and racial terms were applied to the search: minority, minorities, ethnic, ethnicity, Asian, African, African-American, Apache, Aleut, Alaska Native, Aboriginal, Burmese, Blacks, Black American, Caribbean, Cherokee, Chinese, Cuban, Dominican, Eskimo, East Indian, Hispanic, Hopi, Hmong, Indian, Inuit, Japanese, Korean, Latino, Latina, Mexican, Native American, Navajo, Pueblo, Pacific Islander, Puerto Rican, Spanish, Sioux, Tewa, Vietnamese, and West Indian.

Other ethnic or racial groups were mentioned in the bibliography if they emerged during the search. For example, there are at least 339 federally recognized American Indian tribes and at least 227 Alaska Native tribes ([www.lsi.ukans.edu/apps/riil/review.asp?28](http://www.lsi.ukans.edu/apps/riil/review.asp?28)). In addition, as cited in the Revision to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity, PHS 398 Rev. 5/01 (<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/fedreg/1997standards.html>) and the 1997 OMB directive 15 (<http://clinton4.nara.gov/OMB/fedreg/ombdir15.html>) there are several distinct:

Asian-American groups who have origins in the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent (for example, Cambodia, China, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Philippine Islands, Thailand, Vietnam, Tibet, India, Pakistan, and Afghanistan).

Black-American groups who have origins in South Africa, Ivory Coast, or the Greater Antilles/Caribbean (for example, Cuba, Haiti, Dominican Republic, Puerto Rico, and Jamaica); or the Lesser Antilles/West Indies and Bahamas (for example, Virgin Islands, Anguilla, Antigua, Montserrat, Guadeloupe, Dominica, Martinique, St. Lucia, Barbados, St. Vincent, Grenadines, Grenada, Trinidad, Tobago, Venezuela, Netherlands Antilles, and Aruba).

Hispanic-American groups who have origins in Spain, Central and South American, or the Greater Antilles/Caribbean (for example, Cuba, Haiti, Dominican Republic, Puerto Rico, and Jamaica); or the Lesser Antilles/West Indies (for example, the Virgin Islands, Anguilla, Antigua, Montserrat, Guadeloupe,

Dominica, Martinique, St. Lucia, Barbados, St. Vincent, Grenadines, Grenada, Trinidad, Tobago, Venezuela, Netherlands Antilles, and Aruba). (<http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com>)

Pacific Island-American groups who have origins in Fiji, Guam, Hawaii, Micronesia, Polynesia, Samoa, or Tahiti.

White-American groups who have origins in Europe (for example, Belgium, England, France, Germany, Holland, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, Russia, Scotland, and Switzerland) or the Middle East and Persian Gulf (for example, Greece, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, and Yemen), and North Africa (for example, Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Sudan, and Tunisia).