

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

AB	Abstain, Be faithful
ABC	Abstain, Be faithful, and, as appropriate, correct and consistent use of Condoms
AEI	African Education Initiative
ANC	Antenatal clinic
ART	Antiretroviral treatment
ARV	Antiretroviral drug
CCM	Country coordinating mechanism
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
COP	Country Operational Plan
COPRS	Country Operational Plan and Reporting System
CY	Calendar year
DBS	Dried blood spot
DfID	Department for International Development (U.K.)
DoD	Department of Defense (U.S.)
DOT	Directly observed therapy
FBO	Faith-based organization
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FY	Fiscal year
HHS	Department of Health and Human Services (U.S.)
HMIS	Health management information system
HRSA	Health Resource and Services Administration
IAVI	International AIDS Vaccine Initiative
IDU	Injecting drug user
IOM	Institute of Medicine (U.S.)
M&E	Monitoring and evaluation
MIS	Management information systems
MoH	Ministry of Health
NGO	Non-governmental organization
NIH	National Institutes of Health
NPI	New Partners Initiative
OGAC	Office of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator
OI	Opportunistic infection
OVC	Orphans and vulnerable children
PCR	Polymerase chain reaction
PEP	Post-exposure prophylaxis
PEPFAR	President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (Emergency Plan)
PLWHA	People living with HIV/AIDS
PMTCT	Prevention of mother-to-child HIV transmission

SI	Strategic information
STI	Sexually transmitted infection
TB	Tuberculosis
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commission for Refugees
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USG	United States Government
WHO	World Health Organization