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50 CFR Part 20

**Migratory Bird Hunting; Early Seasons
and Bag and Possession Limits for
Certain Migratory Game Birds in the
Contiguous United States, Alaska, Hawaii,
Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; Final
Rule**

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR**Fish and Wildlife Service****50 CFR Part 20**

RIN 1018-AT53

Migratory Bird Hunting; Early Seasons and Bag and Possession Limits for Certain Migratory Game Birds in the Contiguous United States, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands**AGENCY:** Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.**ACTION:** Final rule.

SUMMARY: This rule prescribes the hunting seasons, hours, areas, and daily bag and possession limits of mourning, white-winged, and white-tipped doves; band-tailed pigeons; rails; moorhens and gallinules; woodcock; common snipe; sandhill cranes; sea ducks; early (September) waterfowl seasons; migratory game birds in Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; and some extended falconry seasons. Taking of migratory birds is prohibited unless specifically provided for by annual regulations. This rule permits taking of designated species during the 2004-05 season.

DATES: This rule is effective on September 1, 2004.**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Brian Millsap, Chief, or Ron W. Kokel, Division of Migratory Bird Management, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, (703) 358-1714.**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:****Regulations Schedule for 2004**

On March 22, 2004, we published in the **Federal Register** (69 FR 13440) a proposal to amend 50 CFR part 20. The proposal provided a background and overview of the migratory bird hunting regulations process, and dealt with the establishment of seasons, limits, the proposed regulatory alternatives for the 2004-05 duck hunting season, and other regulations for migratory game birds under §§ 20.101 through 20.107, 20.109, and 20.110 of subpart K. On June 9, 2004, we published in the **Federal Register** (69 FR 32418) a second document providing supplemental proposals for early- and late-season migratory bird hunting regulations frameworks and the regulatory alternatives for the 2004-05 duck hunting season. The June 9 supplement also provided detailed information on the 2004-05 regulatory schedule and announced the Service Migratory Bird Regulations Committee (SRC) meetings.

On June 23 and 24, 2004, we held open meetings with the Flyway Council Consultants at which the participants reviewed information on the current status of migratory shore and upland game birds and developed recommendations for the 2004-05 regulations for these species plus regulations for migratory game birds in Alaska, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands, special September waterfowl seasons in designated States, special sea duck seasons in the Atlantic Flyway, and extended falconry seasons. In addition, we reviewed and discussed preliminary information on the status of waterfowl as it relates to the development and selection of the regulatory packages for the 2004-05 regular waterfowl seasons. On July 21, 2004, we published in the **Federal Register** (69 FR 43694) a third document specifically dealing with the proposed frameworks for early-season regulations.

On July 28-29, 2004, we held open meetings with the Flyway Council Consultants at which the participants reviewed the status of waterfowl and developed recommendations for the 2004-05 regulations for these species. Proposed hunting regulations were discussed for late seasons. We published proposed frameworks for the 2004-05 late-season migratory bird hunting regulations on August 24, 2004, in the **Federal Register** (69 FR 52128). On August 30, 2004, we published a fifth document in the **Federal Register** which contained final frameworks for early migratory bird hunting seasons from which wildlife conservation agency officials from the States, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands selected early-season hunting dates, hours, areas, and limits.

The final rule described here is the sixth in the series of proposed, supplemental, and final rulemaking documents for migratory game bird hunting regulations and deals specifically with amending subpart K of 50 CFR part 20. It sets hunting seasons, hours, areas, and limits for mourning, white-winged, and white-tipped doves; band-tailed pigeons; rails; moorhens and gallinules; woodcock; common snipe; sandhill cranes; sea ducks; early (September) waterfowl seasons; mourning doves in Hawaii; migratory game birds in Alaska, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; youth waterfowl hunting day; and some extended falconry seasons.

NEPA Consideration

NEPA considerations are covered by the programmatic document "Final Supplemental Environmental Impact Statement: Issuance of Annual

Regulations Permitting the Sport Hunting of Migratory Birds (FSES 88-14)," filed with the Environmental Protection Agency on June 9, 1988. We published a Notice of Availability in the **Federal Register** on June 16, 1988 (53 FR 22582) and our Record of Decision on August 18, 1988 (53 FR 31341). Copies are available from the address indicated under **ADDRESSES**.

Additionally, in a proposed rule published in the April 30, 2001, **Federal Register** (66 FR 21298), we expressed our intent to begin the process of developing a new EIS for the migratory bird hunting program. We plan to begin the public scoping process in 2005.

Endangered Species Act Consideration

Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531-1543; 87 Stat. 884), provides that, "The Secretary shall review other programs administered by him and utilize such programs in furtherance of the purposes of this Act" (and) shall "insure that any action authorized, funded or carried out * * * is not likely to jeopardize the continued existence of any endangered species or threatened species or result in the destruction or adverse modification of [critical] habitat. * * *"

Consequently, we conducted formal consultations to ensure that actions resulting from these regulations would not likely jeopardize the continued existence of endangered or threatened species or result in the destruction or adverse modification of their critical habitat. Findings from these consultations are included in a biological opinion, which concluded that the regulations are not likely to adversely affect any endangered or threatened species. Additionally, these findings may have caused modification of some regulatory measures previously proposed, and the final frameworks reflect any such modifications. Our biological opinions resulting from this Section 7 consultation are public documents available for public inspection at the address indicated under **ADDRESSES**.

Executive Order 12866

The migratory bird hunting regulations are economically significant and were reviewed by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) under Executive Order 12866. As such, a cost/benefit analysis was initially prepared in 1981. This analysis was subsequently revised annually from 1990-1996, and then updated in 1998. We have updated again this year. It is further discussed below under the heading Regulatory Flexibility Act. Results from the 2004 analysis indicate that the expected

welfare benefit of the annual migratory bird hunting frameworks is on the order of \$734 million to \$1.064 billion, with a midpoint estimate of \$899 million. Copies of the cost/benefit analysis are available upon request from the address indicated under **ADDRESSES** or from our Web site at www.migratorybirds.gov.

Regulatory Flexibility Act

These regulations have a significant economic impact on substantial numbers of small entities under the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 *et seq.*). We analyzed the economic impacts of the annual hunting regulations on small business entities in detail as part of the 1981 cost-benefit analysis discussed under Executive Order 12866. This analysis was revised annually from 1990 through 1995. In 1995, the Service issued a Small Entity Flexibility Analysis (Analysis), which was subsequently updated in 1996, 1998, and 2004. The primary source of information about hunter expenditures for migratory game bird hunting is the National Hunting and Fishing Survey, which is conducted at 5-year intervals. The 2004 Analysis was based on the 2001 National Hunting and Fishing Survey and the U.S. Department of Commerce's County Business Patterns, from which it was estimated that migratory bird hunters would spend between \$481 million and \$1.2 billion at small businesses in 2004. Copies of the Analysis are available upon request from the address indicated under **ADDRESSES** or from our Web site at <http://www.migratorybirds.gov>.

Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act

This rule is a major rule under 5 U.S.C. 804(2), the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act. For the reasons outlined above, this rule has an annual effect on the economy of \$100 million or more. However, because this rule establishes hunting seasons, we do not plan to defer the effective date required by 5 U.S.C. 801 under the exemption contained in 5 U.S.C. 808 (1).

Paperwork Reduction Act

We examined these regulations under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995. We utilize the various recordkeeping and reporting requirements imposed under regulations established in 50 CFR part 20, Subpart K, in the formulation of migratory game bird hunting regulations. Specifically, OMB has approved the information collection requirements of the Migratory Bird Harvest Information Program and assigned clearance number 1018-0015 (expires 10/31/2004).

This information is used to provide a sampling frame for voluntary national surveys to improve our harvest estimates for all migratory game birds in order to better manage these populations. OMB has also approved the information collection requirements of the Sandhill Crane Harvest Questionnaire and assigned clearance number 1018-0023 (expires 10/31/2004). The information from this survey is used to estimate the magnitude and the geographical and temporal distribution of harvest, and the portion it constitutes of the total population.

A Federal agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number.

Unfunded Mandates Reform Act

We have determined and certify, in compliance with the requirements of the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act, 2 U.S.C. 1502 *et seq.*, that this rulemaking will not "significantly or uniquely" affect small governments, and will not produce a Federal mandate of \$100 million or more in any given year on local or State government or private entities. Therefore, this rule is not a "significant regulatory action" under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.

Civil Justice Reform—Executive Order 12988

The Department, in promulgating this rule, has determined that it will not unduly burden the judicial system and that it meets the requirements of sections 3(a) and 3(b)(2) of Executive Order 12988.

Government-to-Government Relationship With Tribes

In accordance with the President's memorandum of April 29, 1994, "Government-to-Government Relations with Native American Tribal Governments" (59 FR 22951), Executive Order 13175, and 512 DM 2, we have evaluated possible effects on Federally recognized Indian tribes and have determined that there are no effects.

Energy Effects—Executive Order 13211

On May 18, 2001, the President issued Executive Order 13211 on regulations that significantly affect energy supply, distribution, and use. Executive Order 13211 requires agencies to prepare Statements of Energy Effects when undertaking certain actions. While this rule is a significant regulatory action under Executive Order 12866, it is not expected to adversely affect energy supplies, distribution, or use. Thus, this action is not a significant energy action

and no Statement of Energy Effects is required.

Takings Implication Assessment

In accordance with Executive Order 12630, this rule, authorized by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA), does not have significant takings implications and does not affect any constitutionally protected property rights. This rule will not result in the physical occupancy of property, the physical invasion of property, or the regulatory taking of any property. In fact, this rule will allow hunters to exercise otherwise unavailable privileges, and, therefore, it will reduce restrictions on the use of private and public property.

Federalism Effects

Due to the migratory nature of certain species of birds, the Federal Government has been given responsibility over these species by the MBTA. Annually, we prescribe frameworks from which the States make selections and employ guidelines to establish special regulations on Federal Indian reservations and ceded lands. We develop the frameworks in a cooperative process with the States and the Flyway Councils. This process allows States to participate in the development of frameworks from which they will ultimately make season selections, thereby having an influence on their own regulations. This process preserves the ability of the States and Tribes to determine which seasons meet their individual needs. Further, any State or Tribe may be more restrictive than the Federal frameworks at any time. These rules do not have a substantial direct effect on fiscal capacity, change the roles or responsibilities of Federal or State governments, or intrude on State policy or administration. Therefore, in accordance with Executive Order 13132, these regulations do not have significant federalism effects and do not have sufficient federalism implications to warrant the preparation of a Federalism Assessment.

Regulations Promulgation

The rulemaking process for migratory game bird hunting must, by its nature, operate under severe time constraints. However, we intend that the public be given the greatest possible opportunity to comment on the regulations. Thus, when the preliminary proposed rulemaking was published, we established what we believed were the longest periods possible for public comment. In doing this, we recognized that when the comment period closed, time would be of the essence. That is, if there was a delay in the effective date

of these regulations after this final rulemaking, the States would have insufficient time to implement their selected season dates and limits and start their seasons in a timely manner. We therefore find that “good cause” exists, within the terms of 5 U.S.C. 553(d)(3) of the Administrative Procedure Act, and these regulations will, therefore, take effect immediately upon publication. Accordingly, with each conservation agency having had an opportunity to participate in selecting the hunting seasons desired for its State or Territory on those species of

migratory birds for which open seasons are now prescribed, and consideration having been given to all other relevant matters presented, certain sections of title 50, chapter I, subchapter B, part 20, subpart K, are hereby amended as set forth below.

List of Subjects in 50 CFR Part 20

Exports, Hunting, Imports, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements, Transportation, Wildlife.

Dated: August 25, 2004.

Paul Hoffman,

Acting Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and Parks.

■ For the reasons set out in the preamble, title 50, chapter I, subchapter B, part 20, subpart K of the Code of Federal Regulations is amended as follows:

PART 20—[AMENDED]

■ 1. The authority citation for part 20 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 16 U.S.C. 703–712 and 16 U.S.C. 742 a–j, Pub. L. 106–108.

-Note - The following annual hunting regulations provided for by §§20.101 through 20.106 and 20.109 of 50 CFR 20 will not appear in the Code of Federal Regulations because of their seasonal nature.

2. Section 20.101 is revised to read as follows:

§20.101 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset.

CHECK COMMONWEALTH REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

(a) Puerto Rico

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
Doves and Pigeons Zenaida, white-winged, and mourning doves Scaly-naped pigeons	Sept. 4-Nov. 1 Sept. 4-Nov. 1	15 5	15 5
Ducks	Nov. 13-Dec. 20 & Jan. 15-Jan. 31	6 6	12 12
Common Moorhens	Nov. 13-Dec. 20 & Jan. 15-Jan. 31	6 6	12 12
Common Snipe	Nov. 13-Dec. 20 & Jan. 15-Jan. 31	8 8	16 16

Restrictions: In Puerto Rico, the season is closed on the ruddy duck, white-cheeked pintail, West Indian whistling duck, fulvous whistling duck, masked duck, purple gallinule, American coot, and Caribbean coot, white-crowned pigeon and plain pigeon. Hunting is closed in the area known as Caño Tiburones.

Closed Areas: Closed areas are described in the July 21, 2004, Federal Register (69 FR 43694).

(b) Virgin Islands

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
Zenaida doves	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	10	10
Ducks	CLOSED		

Restrictions: In the Virgin Islands, the seasons are closed for ground or quail doves, pigeons, ruddy duck, white-cheeked pintail, West Indian whistling duck, fulvous whistling duck, masked duck, and purple gallinule.

Closed Areas: Ruth Cay, just south of St. Croix, is closed to the hunting of migratory game birds.

3. Section 20.102 is revised to read as follows:

§20.102 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for Alaska.

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset. Area descriptions were published in the July 21, 2004, Federal Register (69 FR 43694).

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

Area Seasons	Dates
North Zone	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
Gulf Coast Zone	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
Southeast Zone	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
Pribilof & Aleutian Islands Zone	Oct. 8-Jan. 22
Kodiak Zone	Oct. 8-Jan. 22

Daily Bag and Possession Limits

Area	Ducks(1)	Dark Geese(2)(3)	Light Geese (2)	Brant	Common Sandhill Cranes(4)	
					Shipe	Cranes(4)
North Zone	10-30	4-8	3-6	2-4	8-16	3-6
Gulf Coast Zone	8-24	4-8	3-6	2-4	8-16	2-4
Southeast Zone	7-21	4-8	3-6	2-4	8-16	2-4
Pribilof and Aleutian Islands Zone	7-21	4-8	3-6	2-4	8-16	2-4
Kodiak Zone	7-21	4-8	3-6	2-4	8-16	2-4

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
EASTERN MANAGEMENT UNIT			
Alabama			
North Zone	Sept. 11 only	15	15
	12 noon to sunset ½ hour before sunrise to sunset		
	Sept. 12-Oct. 2 & Oct. 30-Nov. 20 & Dec. 18-Jan. 2	15 15 15	15 15 15
South Zone	Oct. 9 only	12	12
	12 noon to sunset ½ hour before sunrise to sunset		
	Oct. 10-Nov. 6 & Nov. 24-Nov. 28 & Dec. 11-Jan. 15	12 12 12	12 12 12
Delaware			
	Sept. 1-Sept. 18	12	24
	12 noon to sunset ½ hour before sunrise to sunset		
	Oct. 18-Oct. 30 & Dec. 6-Jan. 13	12 12	24 24
Florida (1)			
	Oct. 2-Oct. 25	12	24
	12 noon to sunset ½ hour before sunrise to sunset		
	Nov. 13-Nov. 28 & Dec. 11-Jan. 9	12 12	24 24
Georgia			
	Sept. 4 & Oct. 2	12	24
	12 noon to sunset ½ hour before sunrise to sunset		
	Sept. 5-Sept. 18 & Oct. 3-Oct. 11 & Nov. 25-Jan. 8	12 12 12	24 24 24
Illinois			
	Sept. 1-Oct. 21 & Nov. 6-Nov. 14	15 15	30 30
	sunrise to sunset		
Indiana			
	Sept. 1-Oct. 16 & Nov. 5-Nov. 14 & Nov. 25-Nov. 28	15 15 15	30 30 30
Kentucky			
	Sept. 1 only	15	30
	11 a.m. to sunset ½ hour before sunrise to sunset		
	Sept. 2-Oct. 24 & Nov. 25-Nov. 30	15 15	30 30

(1) The basic duck bag limits may include no more than 1 canvasback daily, 3 in possession, and may not include sea ducks. In addition to the basic duck limits, sea duck limits of 10 daily, 20 in possession, singly or in the aggregate, including no more than 6 each of either harlequin or long-tailed ducks, are allowed. Special sea duck limits will be available to non-residents, but at lower daily limits than residents, and they may take no more than a possession limit of 20 per season, including no more than 4 each of harlequin and long-tailed ducks, black, surf, and white-winged scoters, and king and common eiders. Sea ducks include scoters, common and king eiders, harlequin ducks, long-tailed ducks, and common and red-breasted mergansers. The season for Steller's and spectacled eiders is closed statewide.

(2) Dark geese include Canada and white-fronted geese. Light geese include snow geese and Ross' geese. Separate limits apply to brant. The season for emperor geese is closed Statewide.

(3) In Units 5 and 6, the taking of Canada geese is only permitted from September 28 through December 16. In the Middleton Island portion of Unit 6, the taking of Canada geese is by special permit only, with a daily bag and possession limit of 1. In Unit 9(D) and the Unimak Island portion of Unit 10, the limits for dark geese are 6 daily and 12 in possession. In Unit 10 (except Unimak Island) the season for Canada geese is closed. Canada goose season will be closed in Unit 8 (Kodiak).

(4) In Unit 17, the daily bag limit for sandhill cranes is 2 and the possession limit is 4.

Falconry: The total combined bag and possession limit for migratory game birds taken with the use of a falcon under a falconry permit is 3 per day, 6 in possession, and may not exceed a more restrictive limit for any species listed in this subsection.

Special Tundra Swan Season: In Units 17, 18, 22, and 23, there will be a tundra swan season from September 1 through October 31 with a season limit of 3 tundra swans per hunter. This season is by registration permit only; hunters will be issued 1 permit allowing the take of up to 3 tundra swans. Hunters will be required to file a harvest report after the season is completed. Up to 500 permits may be issued in Unit 18, 300 permits each in Units 22 and 23, and 200 permits in Unit 17.

4. Section 20.103 is revised to read as follows:

20.103 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for doves and pigeons.

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset except as otherwise noted. Area descriptions were published in the July 21, 2004, *Federal Register*, (69 FR 43694).

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

(e) **Doves**

Note: Unless otherwise specified, the seasons listed below are for mourning doves only.

		Limits	
Season Dates	Bag	Possession	
<u>Louisiana</u> 12 noon to sunset	12	24	
Sept. 4-Sept. 5 & Oct. 9-Oct. 10 & Dec. 18-Dec. 19	12	24	
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	12	24	
Sept. 6-Sept. 12 & Oct. 11-Nov. 14 & Dec. 20-Jan. 10	12	24	
<u>Maryland</u> 12 noon to sunset	12	24	
Sept. 1-Oct. 16	12	24	
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	12	24	
Nov. 12-Nov. 20 & Dec. 18-Jan. 1	12	24	
<u>Michigan</u>	15	30	
Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30	
<u>Minnesota</u>	15	30	
Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30	
<u>Mississippi</u>	15	30	
Sept. 4-Sept. 19 & Oct. 9-Oct. 23 & Dec. 18-Jan. 15	15	30	
<u>North Carolina</u> 12 noon to sunset	12	24	
Sept. 4-Sept. 11	12	24	
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	12	24	
Sept. 12-Oct. 9 & Nov. 22-Nov. 27 & Dec. 20-Jan. 15	12	24	
<u>Ohio</u>	15	30	
Sept. 1-Oct. 17 & Dec. 21-Jan. 2	15	30	
<u>Pennsylvania</u> 12 noon to sunset	12	24	
Sept. 1-Oct. 5 & Oct. 23-Nov. 20 & Dec. 27-Jan. 1	12	24	
<u>Rhode Island</u> 12 noon to sunset	12	24	
Sept. 25-Oct. 11	12	24	
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	12	24	
Oct. 16-Nov. 21 & Dec. 29-Jan. 13	12	24	
<u>South Carolina</u> 12 noon to sunset	12	24	
Sept. 4-Sept. 6	12	24	
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	12	24	
Sept. 7-Oct. 9 & Nov. 20-Nov. 27 & Dec. 21-Jan. 15	12	24	
<u>Tennessee</u> 12 noon to sunset	15	30	
Sept. 1 only	15	30	
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	15	30	
Sept. 2-Sept. 26 & Oct. 9-Oct. 24 & Dec. 18-Jan. 4	15	30	
<u>Virginia</u> 12 noon to sunset	12	24	
Sept. 4-Sept. 25	12	24	
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	12	24	
Oct. 9-Nov. 6 & Dec. 28-Jan. 15	12	24	
<u>West Virginia</u> 12 noon to sunset	12	24	
Sept. 1 only	12	24	
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	12	24	
Sept. 2-Oct. 9 & Oct. 25-Nov. 6 & Dec. 15-Jan. 1	12	24	
<u>Wisconsin</u>	15	30	
Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30	
<u>CENTRAL MANAGEMENT UNIT</u>			
<u>Arkansas</u>	15	30	
Sept. 4-Sept. 26 & Oct. 9-Oct. 24 & Dec. 20-Jan. 9	15	30	
<u>Colorado</u>	15	30	
Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30	
<u>Kansas</u> (2)	15	30	
Sept. 1-Oct. 14 Nov. 1-Nov. 16	15	30	
<u>Missouri</u> (3)	12	24	
Sept. 1-Nov. 9	12	24	
<u>Montana</u>	15	30	
Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30	
<u>Nebraska</u> (2)	15	30	
Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30	
<u>New Mexico</u> (2) North Zone	15	30	
Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30	
South Zone	15	30	
Sept. 1-Sept. 30 & Dec. 1-Dec. 30	15	30	
<u>North Dakota</u>	15	30	
Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30	
<u>Oklahoma</u> (2)	15	30	
Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30	
<u>South Dakota</u>	15	30	
Sept. 1-Oct. 15	15	30	

(3) In Missouri, the daily bag limit is 12 and the possession limit is 24 mourning and white-winged doves in the aggregate.

(4) In Texas, the daily bag limit is either 15 mourning, white-winged, and white-tipped doves in the aggregate, of which no more than 2 may be white-tipped doves with a maximum 60-day season or 12 mourning, white-winged, and white-tipped doves in the aggregate, of which no more than 2 may be white-tipped doves with a maximum 70-day season. Possession limits are twice the daily bag limit. During the special season in the Special White-winged Dove Area of the South Zone, the daily bag limit is 10 mourning, white-winged, and white-tipped doves in the aggregate, of which no more than 5 may be mourning doves and 2 may be white-tipped doves. Possession limits are twice the daily bag limit.

(5) In Arizona, during September 1 through 15, the daily bag limit is 10 mourning and white-winged doves in the aggregate, of which no more than 6 may be white-winged doves. During November 22 through January 5, the daily bag limit is 10 mourning doves. The possession limit is twice the daily bag limit. See State regulations for restrictive shooting hours in certain areas.

(6) In Utah and the areas of California and Nevada open to white-winged dove hunting, the daily bag limit is 10 and the possession limit is 20 mourning and white-winged doves in the aggregate.

(7) In Hawaii, the season is only open on the island of Hawaii. The daily bag and possession limits are 10 mourning doves, spotted doves and chestnut-bellied sandgrouse in the aggregate. Shooting hours are from one-half hour before sunrise through one-half hour after sunset. Hunting is permitted only on weekends and State holidays.

(b) Band-tailed Pigeons

	Season Dates		Limits	
	Bag	Possession	Bag	Possession
<u>Arizona</u>	Sept. 24-Oct. 4	5	10	
<u>California</u>	Sept. 18-Sept. 28	2	4	
North Zone	Dec. 18-Dec. 26	2	4	
South Zone				
<u>Colorado</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	5	10	
<u>New Mexico</u> (1)				
North Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 20	5	10	
South Zone	Oct. 1-Oct. 20	5	10	
<u>Oregon</u>	Sept. 15-Sept. 23	2	4	
<u>Utah</u> (2)	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	5	10	
<u>Washington</u>	Sept. 15-Sept. 23	2	4	

(1) In New Mexico, each band-tailed pigeon hunter must have a band-tailed pigeon hunting permit issued by the State.

	Season Dates		Limits	
	Bag	Possession	Bag	Possession
<u>Texas</u> (4)				
North Zone	Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30	
Central Zone	Sept. 1-Oct. 31 & Dec. 26-Jan. 3	12	24	
South Zone				
Special Area	Sept. 24-Nov. 10 & Dec. 26-Jan. 12	12	24	
(Special Season)				
12 noon to sunset	Sept. 4-Sept. 5 & Sept. 11-Sept. 12	10	20	
Remainder of the South Zone	Sept. 24-Nov. 10 & Dec. 26-Jan. 16	12	24	
<u>Wyoming</u>	Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30	
<u>WESTERN MANAGEMENT UNIT</u>				
<u>Arizona</u> (5)	Sept. 1-Sept. 15 & Nov. 19-Jan. 2	10	20	
<u>California</u> (6)	Sept. 1-Sept. 15 & Nov. 13-Dec. 27	10	20	
<u>Idaho</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	10	20	
<u>Nevada</u> (6)	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	10	20	
<u>Oregon</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	10	20	
<u>Utah</u> (6)	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	10	20	
<u>Washington</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	10	20	
<u>OTHER POPULATIONS</u>				
<u>Hawaii</u> (7)	Nov. 6-Nov. 28 & Dec. 1-Dec. 26 & Dec. 29-Jan. 17	10	10	

(1) In Florida, the daily bag limit is 12 mourning and white-winged doves in the aggregate, of which not more than 4 may be white-winged doves. The possession limit is twice the daily bag limit.

(2) In Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, Oklahoma the daily bag limit is 15 and the possession limit is 30 mourning and white-winged doves in the aggregate. See State regulations for additional information on daily bag and possession limits.

(2) In Utah, each band-tailed pigeon hunter must have either a band-tailed pigeon hunting permit or a special bird permit stamp issued by the respective State.

5. Section 20.104 is revised to read as follows:

§ 20.104 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for rails, woodcock, and common snipe.

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset except as otherwise noted. Area descriptions were published in the July 21, 2004, Federal Register (69 FR 43694).

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

Note: States with deferred seasons may select those seasons at the same time they select waterfowl seasons in August. Consult late-season regulations for further information.

	Sora and Virginia Rails	Clapper and King Rails	Woodcock	Common Snipe
Daily bag limit	25 (1)	15 (2)	3	8
Possession limit	25 (1)	30 (2)	6	16

ATLANTIC FLYWAY

Connecticut (3)	Sept. 1-Sept. 3 & Sept. 7-Nov. 6	Sept. 1-Sept. 3 & Sept. 7-Nov. 6	Oct. 23-Nov. 20	Oct. 23-Nov. 20
Delaware	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Nov. 22-Dec. 11 & Dec. 22-Dec. 31	Nov. 22-Jan. 31
Florida	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Dec. 18-Jan. 16	Nov. 1-Feb. 15
Georgia	Sept. 25-Dec. 3	Sept. 25-Dec. 3	Dec. 18-Jan. 16	Nov. 15-Feb. 28
Maine	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Deferred	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
Maryland	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Nov. 5-Nov. 26 & Jan. 15-Jan. 22	Sept. 30-Nov. 26 & Dec. 13-Jan. 29
Massachusetts (4)	Sept. 1-Nov. 8	Closed	Deferred	Sept. 1-Dec. 15
New Hampshire	Closed	Closed	Oct. 1-Oct. 30	Sept. 15-Oct. 30
New Jersey (5)	Sept. 1-Nov. 8	Sept. 1-Nov. 8	Oct. 21-Nov. 13	Sept. 18-Jan. 3
North Zone	Sept. 1-Nov. 8	Sept. 1-Nov. 8	Nov. 13-Nov. 27 & Dec. 24-Jan. 1	Sept. 18-Jan. 3
South Zone	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 6-Nov. 4	Sept. 1-Nov. 9

	Sora and Virginia Rails	Clapper and King Rails	Woodcock	Common Snipe
North Carolina	Sept. 1-Sept. 4 & Sept. 6-Nov. 10	Sept. 1-Sept. 4 & Sept. 6-Nov. 10	Dec. 16-Dec. 25 & Dec. 27-Jan. 15	Nov. 15-Feb. 28
Pennsylvania	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 16-Nov. 13	Oct. 16-Nov. 20
Rhode Island (7)	Sept. 4-Nov. 12	Sept. 4-Nov. 12	Oct. 28-Nov. 26	Sept. 4-Nov. 12
South Carolina	Sept. 27-Oct. 2 & Oct. 13-Dec. 15	Sept. 27-Oct. 2 & Oct. 13-Dec. 15	Jan. 2-Jan. 31	Nov. 14-Feb. 28
Vermont	Closed	Closed	Deferred	Deferred
Virginia	Sept. 13-Nov. 20	Sept. 13-Nov. 20	Oct. 30-Nov. 13 & Dec. 18-Jan. 1	Oct. 7-Oct. 11 & Oct. 22-Jan. 31
West Virginia	Sept. 1-Nov. 6	Closed	Oct. 22-Nov. 20	Sept. 1-Dec. 11
MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY				
Alabama (8)	Sept. 18-Sept. 26 & Nov. 21-Jan. 20	Sept. 18-Sept. 26 & Nov. 21-Jan. 20	Dec. 18-Jan. 31	Nov. 13-Feb. 27
Arkansas	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Nov. 6-Dec. 5 & Dec. 25-Jan. 8	Nov. 6-Feb. 20
Illinois (9)	Sept. 11-Nov. 19	Closed	Oct. 16-Nov. 29	Sept. 11-Dec. 26
Indiana (10)	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 1-Nov. 14	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
Iowa (11)	Sept. 4-Nov. 12	Closed	Oct. 2-Nov. 15	Sept. 4-Nov. 28
Kentucky	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 16-Nov. 29	Sept. 15-Oct. 31 & Nov. 25-Jan. 23
Louisiana (12)	Sept. 18-Sept. 26	Sept. 18-Sept. 26	Dec. 18-Jan. 31	Deferred
Michigan (13)	Sept. 15-Nov. 14	Closed	Sept. 25-Nov. 8	Sept. 15-Nov. 14
Minnesota	Sept. 1-Nov. 4	Closed	Sept. 25-Nov. 8	Sept. 1-Nov. 4
Mississippi	Oct. 9-Dec. 17	Oct. 9-Dec. 17	Dec. 18-Jan. 31	Nov. 13-Feb. 27
Missouri	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 15-Nov. 28	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
Ohio	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 15-Nov. 28	Sept. 1-Nov. 28 & Dec. 6-Dec. 23
Tennessee	Deferred	Closed	Oct. 30-Dec. 13	Nov. 15-Feb. 28

	Sora and Virginia Rails	Clapper and King Rails	Woodcock	Common Snipe
<u>Wisconsin</u>	Deferred	Closed	Sept. 25-Nov. 8	Deferred
<u>CENTRAL FLYWAY</u>				
<u>Colorado</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Kansas</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 16-Nov. 29	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Montana</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Nebraska</u> (14)	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Sept. 25-Nov. 8	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>New Mexico</u>	Sept. 18-Nov. 26	Closed	Closed	Oct. 16-Jan. 30
<u>North Dakota</u>	Closed	Closed	Sept. 25-Oct. 31	Sept. 18-Nov. 28
<u>Oklahoma</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Nov. 1-Dec. 15	Oct. 1-Jan. 15
<u>South Dakota</u> (15)	Closed	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Oct. 31
<u>Texas</u>	Sept. 11-Sept. 26 & Oct. 30-Dec. 22	Sept. 11-Sept. 26 & Oct. 30-Dec. 22	Dec. 18-Jan. 31	Oct. 30-Feb. 13
<u>Wyoming</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>PACIFIC FLYWAY</u>				
<u>Arizona</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Deferred
<u>California</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Oct. 16-Jan. 30
<u>Colorado</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Idaho:</u> Area 1 Area 2	Closed Closed	Closed Closed	Closed Closed	Deferred Deferred
<u>Montana</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Nevada</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Deferred
<u>New Mexico</u>	Sept. 18-Nov. 26	Closed	Closed	Oct. 16-Jan. 30
<u>Oregon</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Deferred
<u>Utah</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Deferred

	Sora and Virginia Rails	Clapper and King Rails	Woodcock	Common Snipe
<u>Washington</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Deferred
<u>Wyoming</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16

(1) The bag and possession limits for sora and Virginia rails apply singly or in the aggregate of these species.

(2) All bag and possession limits for clapper and king rails apply singly or in the aggregate of the two species and, unless otherwise specified, the limits are in addition to the limits on sora and Virginia rails in all States. In Connecticut, Delaware, Maryland, and New Jersey, the limits for clapper and king rails are 10 daily and 20 in possession.

(3) In Connecticut, the daily bag and possession limits may not contain more than 1 king rail. The common snipe daily bag and possession limits are 3 and 6, respectively.

(4) In Massachusetts, the sora rail limits are 5 daily and 5 in possession; the Virginia rail limits are 10 daily and 10 in possession.

(5) In New Jersey, the season for king rails is closed by State regulation.

(6) In New York, the rail daily bag and possession limits are 8 and 16, respectively. Seasons for sora and Virginia rails and common snipe are closed on Long Island.

(7) In Rhode Island, the sora and Virginia rails limits are 5 daily and 10 in possession, singly or in the aggregate; the clapper and king rail limits are 5 daily and 10 in possession, singly or in the aggregate; the common snipe limits are 5 daily and 10 in possession.

(8) In Alabama, the rail limits are 15 daily and 15 in possession, singly or in the aggregate.

(9) In Illinois, shooting hours are from sunrise to sunset.

(10) In Indiana, the sora rail limits are 25 daily and 25 in possession. The season on Virginia rails is closed.

(11) In Iowa, the limits for sora and Virginia rails are 12 daily and 24 in possession.

(12) In Louisiana, additional days occurring after September 30 will be published with the late season selections.

(13) In Michigan, the aggregate limits for sora and Virginia rails are 8 daily and 16 in possession.

(14) In Nebraska, the rail limits are 10 daily and 20 in possession.

(15) In South Dakota, the snipe limits are 5 daily and 15 in possession.

6. Section 20.105 is amended by revising paragraphs (a) through (f) to read as follows:
\$20.105 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for waterfowl, coots, and gallinules.

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset, except as otherwise noted. Area descriptions were published in the July 21, 2004, Federal Register (69 FR 43694).

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

Note: States with deferred seasons may select those seasons at the same time they select waterfowl seasons in August. Consult late-season regulations for further information.

(a) Common Moorhens and Purple Gallinules

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits	Possession
ATLANTIC FLYWAY				
Delaware	Sept. 1-Nov. 8	15		30
Florida (1)	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15		30
Georgia	Deferred	--		--
Maine	Closed	--		--
New Jersey	Sept. 1-Nov. 8	10		20
New York Long Island Remainder of State	Closed Sept. 1-Nov. 9	8		16
North Carolina	Sept. 1-Sept. 4 & Sept. 6-Nov. 10	15 15		30 30
Pennsylvania	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15		30
South Carolina	Sept. 27-Oct. 2 & Oct. 13-Dec. 15	15 15		30 30
Virginia	Deferred	--		--
West Virginia	Deferred	--		--
MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY				
Alabama	Sept. 18-Sept. 26 & Nov. 21-Jan. 20	15 15		15 15
Arkansas	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15		30

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits	Possession
Kentucky	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15		30
Louisiana (2)	Sept. 18-Sept. 26	15		30
Michigan	Deferred	--		--
Minnesota	Deferred	--		--
Mississippi	Oct. 9-Dec. 17	15		30
Ohio	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15		30
Tennessee	Deferred	--		--
Wisconsin	Deferred	--		--
CENTRAL FLYWAY				
New Mexico Zone 1	Oct. 16-Dec. 24	1		2
Zone 2	Oct. 16-Dec. 24	1		2
Oklahoma	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15		30
Texas	Sept. 11-Sept. 26 & Oct. 30-Dec. 22	15 15		30 30
Wyoming	Deferred	--		--
PACIFIC FLYWAY				
All States	Deferred	--		--

(1) The season applies to common moorhens only.

(2) Additional days occurring after September 30 will be published with the late season selections.

(b) Sea Ducks (scoter, eider, and oldsquaw ducks in Atlantic Flyway).

Within the special sea duck areas, the daily bag limit is 7 scoter, eider, and oldsquaw ducks, singly or in the aggregate, of which no more than 4 may be scoters. Possession limits are twice the daily bag limit. These limits may be in addition to regular duck bag limits only during the regular duck season in the special sea duck hunting areas.

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
Georgia	Sept. 18-Sept. 26	4	8
Maryland (1)	Sept. 9-Sept. 18	4	8
North Carolina (1)	Sept. 9-Sept. 18	4	8
South Carolina (4)	Sept. 17-Sept. 25	4	8
Virginia (1)	Sept. 16-Sept. 25	4	8
<u>MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY</u>			
Alabama	Sept. 18-Sept. 26	4	8
Arkansas (4)	Sept. 18-Sept. 26	4	8
Illinois (4)	Sept. 11-Sept. 19	4	8
Indiana (4)	Sept. 1-Sept. 9	4	8
Iowa (5)	Sept. 18-Sept. 22	--	--
North Zone	Sept. 25-Sept. 26	--	--
South Zone			
Kentucky (3)	Sept. 15-Sept. 19	4	8
Louisiana	Sept. 18-Sept. 26	4	8
Mississippi	Sept. 18-Sept. 26	4	8
Missouri (4)	Sept. 11-Sept. 19	4	8
Ohio (4)	Sept. 1-Sept. 9	4	8
Tennessee (3)	Sept. 11-Sept. 15	4	8
<u>CENTRAL FLYWAY</u>			
Colorado (1)	Sept. 4-Sept. 12	4	8
Kansas			
Low Plains	Sept. 18-Sept. 26	4	8
High Plains	Sept. 18-Sept. 25	4	8
Nebraska (1)	Sept. 11-Sept. 19	4	8
New Mexico	Sept. 18-Sept. 26	4	8

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
Connecticut (1)	Sept. 22-Jan. 22	5	10
Delaware	Sept. 18-Jan. 20	7	14
Georgia	Deferred	--	--
Maine	Deferred	--	--
Maryland	Deferred	--	--
Massachusetts	Deferred	--	--
New Hampshire (2)	Oct. 1-Jan. 15	7	14
New Jersey	Sept. 18-Jan. 18	7	14
New York	Oct. 16-Jan. 30	7	14
North Carolina	Deferred	--	--
Rhode Island	Oct. 9-Jan. 23	7	14
South Carolina	Deferred	--	--
Virginia	Deferred	--	--

NOTE: Notwithstanding the provisions of this Part 20, the shooting of crippled waterfowl from a motorboat under power will be permitted in Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, Delaware, Virginia and Maryland in those areas described, delineated, and designated in their respective hunting regulations as special sea duck hunting areas.

(1) In Connecticut, the daily bag limit may include no more than 4 scoters or 4 oldsquaws.

(2) In New Hampshire, the daily bag limit may include no more than 4 scoters, 4 eiders, or 4 oldsquaws.

(c) Early (September) Duck Seasons.

Note: Unless otherwise specified, the seasons listed below are for teal only.

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>ATLANTIC FLYWAY</u>			
Delaware (1)/(2)	Sept. 2-Sept. 11	4	8
Florida (3)	Sept. 25-Sept. 29	4	8

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>New Jersey</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	8	16
<u>New York</u>			
Lake Champlain Zone	Sept. 7-Sept. 25	3	6
Northeastern Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 25	8	16
Western Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 25	8	16
Southeastern Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 25	8	16
Long Island Zone (3)	Sept. 7-Sept. 30	8	16
<u>North Carolina</u> (4)	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	5	10
<u>Pennsylvania</u>			
Pymatuning Zone	Closed	-	-
Rest of State	Sept. 1-Sept. 25	8	16
<u>Rhode Island</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	8	16
<u>South Carolina</u>			
Early-Season Hunt Unit	Sept. 10-Sept. 25	8	16
<u>Vermont</u>			
Lake Champlain Zone	Sept. 7-Sept. 25	3	6
Interior Vermont Zone	Sept. 7-Sept. 25	5	10
Connecticut River Zone (6)	Sept. 7-Sept. 25	5	10
<u>Virginia</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 25	5	10
<u>West Virginia</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 18	5	10
<u>MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY</u>			
<u>Alabama</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10
<u>Illinois</u>			
Northeast Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10
North Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	2	4
Central Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	2	4
South Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	2	4
<u>Indiana</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10
<u>Iowa</u> (3)			
South Goose Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	3	6
Des Moines Goose Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	3	6
Cedar Rapids/Iowa City	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	3	6
Goose Zone	Closed	-	-
Remainder of South Zone	Sept. 11-Sept. 12	2	4
North Goose Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 12	2	4
<u>Kentucky</u> (3)	Sept. 4-Sept. 12	2	4

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>Oklahoma</u>			
Low Plains	Sept. 11-Sept. 19	4	8
High Plains	Sept. 11-Sept. 19	4	8
<u>Texas</u>	Sept. 18-Sept. 26	4	8

- (1) Area restrictions. See State regulations.
- (2) In Delaware, the shooting hours are from ½ hour before sunrise to 10:00 a.m.
- (3) In Florida, Kentucky, and Tennessee, the daily bag limit is 4 wood ducks and teal in the aggregate, of which no more than 2 may be wood ducks. The possession limit is twice the daily bag limit.
- (4) Shooting hours are from sunrise to sunset.
- (5) In Iowa, the September season is part of the regular season, and limits will conform to those set for the regular season.

(d) Special Early Canada Goose Seasons.

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>ATLANTIC FLYWAY</u>			
<u>Connecticut</u>			
North Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 3 & Sept. 7-Sept. 30	8	16
South Zone	Sept. 16-Sept. 30	8	16
<u>Delaware</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	8	16
<u>Florida</u> (1)	Sept. 4-Sept. 29	5	10
<u>Georgia</u>	Sept. 4-Sept. 26	5	10
<u>Maine</u>	Sept. 7-Sept. 25	4	8
<u>Maryland</u>			
Eastern Unit	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	8	16
Western Unit	Sept. 1-Sept. 25	8	16
<u>Massachusetts</u>			
Central Zone	Sept. 7-Sept. 25	5	10
Coastal Zone	Sept. 7-Sept. 25	5	10
Western Zone	Sept. 7-Sept. 25	5	10
<u>New Hampshire</u>	Sept. 7-Sept. 25	5	10

	Season Dates		Limits	
	Bag	Possession	Bag	Possession
<u>Washington:</u> Mgmt. Area 2B Mgmt. Areas 1 & 3 Mgmt. Areas 4 & 5 Mgmt. Area 2A	Sept. 1-Sept. 15 Sept. 11-Sept. 15 Sept. 11-Sept. 12 Sept. 11-Sept. 15	5 5 3 3	10 10 6 6	10 10 6 6
<u>Wyoming</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 8	2	4	4
<p>(1) In Florida, the September Canada goose season is only open in the Florida waters of Lake Seminole in Jackson County that are south of State Route 2, north of the Jim Woodruff Dam, and east of State Route 2.</p> <p>(2) State permit required.</p> <p>(3) See State regulations for additional information.</p> <p>(4) In North Carolina, in Currituck and Dare Counties, the daily bag and possession limits are 2 and 4, respectively.</p> <p>(5) In Mississippi, the season is closed on Roebuck Lake in Leflore County.</p> <p>(6) In Vermont, the Connecticut River Zone set by New Hampshire, is the same as the New Hampshire Inland Zone.</p>				
<u>(e) Regular Goose Seasons.</u>				
Note: Bag and possession limits will conform to those set for the regular season.				
<u>MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY</u>				
<u>Michigan (1)</u> Canada: MVP Zone SJBZ Zone				Sept. 20-Oct. 10 & Dec. 4-Dec. 12 Sept. 20-Oct. 10 & Dec. 4-Dec. 12 Sept. 20-Dec. 12 Sept. 20-Dec. 12
White-fronted and Brant Light geese				
<u>Wisconsin</u> Horicon Zone Collins Zone Exterior Zone				Sept. 16-Sept. 30 Sept. 16-Sept. 30 Sept. 18-Sept. 30
(1) In Michigan, season dates for the Muskegon Wastewater, Saginaw County, Allegan County, and Tuscola/Huron Goose Management Units in the South Zone will be established in the late-season regulatory process.				

	Season Dates		Limits	
	Bag	Possession	Bag	Possession
<u>Michigan</u> Upper Peninsula Lower Peninsula: Huron, Saginaw, and Tuscola Counties Remainder	Sept. 1-Sept. 10 Sept. 1-Sept. 10 Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5 5 5	10 10 10	10 10 10
<u>Minnesota</u> Twin Cities Metro Zone Southeast Goose Zone Five Goose Zone Northwest Goose Zone	Sept. 4-Sept. 22 Sept. 4-Sept. 22 Sept. 4-Sept. 22 Sept. 4-Sept. 15	5 2 5 2	10 4 10 4	10 4 10 4
<u>Mississippi (5)</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10	10
<u>Ohio (3)</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10	10
<u>Tennessee</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10	10
<u>Wisconsin</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 3 & Sept. 7-Sept. 15	5 5	10 10	10 10
<u>CENTRAL FLYWAY</u>				
<u>Kansas:</u> Sept. Canada Goose Unit (3)	Sept. 4-Sept. 13	3	6	6
<u>Nebraska (3)</u> Sept. Canada Goose Unit	Sept. 11-Sept. 19	5	10	10
<u>North Dakota</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10	10
<u>Oklahoma</u>	Sept. 11-Sept. 20	3	6	6
<u>South Dakota (3):</u> West Unit North Unit South Unit	Sept. 1-Sept. 6 Sept. 1-Sept. 24 Sept. 11-Sept. 24	5 5 5	10 10 10	10 10 10
<u>PACIFIC FLYWAY</u>				
<u>Colorado:</u>	Sept. 11-Sept. 17	3	6	6
<u>Oregon:</u> Northwest Zone Southwest Zone East Zone	Sept. 11-Sept. 20 Sept. 9-Sept. 15 Sept. 9-Sept. 15	5 5 5	10 10 10	10 10 10

(f) Youth Waterfowl Hunting Days

The following seasons are open only to youth hunters. Youth hunters must be accompanied into the field by an adult at least 18 years of age. This adult cannot duck hunt but may participate in other open seasons.

Definitions

Youth Hunters: Includes youths 15 years of age or younger.

The Atlantic Flyway: Includes Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia.

The Mississippi Flyway: Includes Alabama, Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Ohio, Tennessee, and Wisconsin.

The Central Flyway: Includes Colorado (east of the Continental Divide), Kansas, Montana (Blaine, Carbon, Fergus, Judith Basin, Stillwater, Sweetgrass, Wheatland, and all counties east thereof), Nebraska, New Mexico (east of the Continental Divide except that the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation is in the Pacific Flyway), North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming (east of the Continental Divide).

The Pacific Flyway: Includes Arizona, California, Colorado (west of the Continental Divide), Idaho, Montana (including and to the west of Hill, Chouteau, Cascade, Meagher, and Park Counties), Nevada, New Mexico (the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation and west of the Continental Divide), Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming (west of the Continental Divide including the Great Divide Basin).

Note: Bag and possession limits will conform to those set for the regular season.

	Season Dates
<u>New Hampshire</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 25 & 26
<u>New Jersey</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules North Zone South Zone Coastal Zone	Sept. 25 Oct. 2 Oct. 23
<u>New York</u> Ducks, mergansers, coots, and Canada geese (2) Long Island Zone Lake Champlain Zone Northeastern Zone Southeastern Zone Western Zone	Oct. 30 & 31 Sept. 25 & 26 Sept. 18 & 19 Sept. 25 & 26 Oct. 9 & 10
<u>North Carolina</u>	Deferred
<u>Pennsylvania</u> Ducks, mergansers, Canada geese, coots, and moorhens	Sept. 25
<u>Rhode Island</u> Ducks, mergansers and coots	Oct. 30 & 31 Deferred
<u>South Carolina</u>	
<u>Vermont</u> Ducks, mergansers and coots	Sept. 25 & 26
<u>Virginia</u> Deferred	
<u>West Virginia (3)</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Sept. 25
<u>MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY</u>	
<u>Alabama</u> Ducks, mergansers, coots, geese, moorhens, and gallinules	Feb. 12 & 13 Deferred
<u>Arkansas</u>	Deferred
<u>Illinois</u>	Deferred
<u>Indiana</u>	Deferred

Season Dates

ATLANTIC FLYWAY

Connecticut

Deferred

Delaware

Ducks, geese, and coots

Oct. 23

Florida

Deferred

Georgia

Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules

Nov. 13 & 14

Maine

Ducks, mergansers, and coots

Sept. 25

Maryland (1)

Ducks, mergansers, coots, and Canada geese

Deferred

Massachusetts

Deferred

	Season Dates	Season Dates
<u>Iowa</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots North Zone South Zone	Oct. 2 & 3 Oct. 9 & 10	Sept. 18 & 19
<u>Kentucky</u>	Deferred	Deferred
<u>Louisiana</u>	Deferred	Sept. 25 Sept. 18
<u>Michigan</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Sept. 18 & 19	
<u>Minnesota (4)</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Sept. 18	Deferred
<u>Mississippi</u>	Deferred	
<u>Missouri</u>	Deferred	Sept. 25 & 26 Deferred Deferred Deferred
<u>Ohio</u>	Deferred	
<u>Tennessee</u>	Deferred	
<u>Wisconsin</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Sept. 18 & 19	Sept. 25 & 26
CENTRAL FLYWAY		
<u>Colorado</u> Ducks, dark geese, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 25 & 26	Sept. 24 & 25
<u>Kansas (5)</u>	Deferred	Sept. 25 & 26 Deferred
<u>Montana</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 25 & 26	Oct. 9-Oct. 10
<u>Nebraska (6)</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 25 & 26	Sept. 25 & 26
<u>New Mexico</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, and gallinules North Zone South Zone	Oct. 2 & 3 Oct. 16 & 17	Sept. 25
<u>North Dakota</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 18 & 19	Sept. 18 & 19
<u>Oklahoma</u>	Deferred	Sept. 18
<u>South Dakota (7)</u> Ducks, Canada geese, mergansers, and coots		Sept. 18 & 19
<u>Texas</u>		Deferred
<u>Wyoming</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, and gallinules Zone 1 Zone 2		Sept. 25 Sept. 18
PACIFIC FLYWAY		
<u>Arizona</u>		Deferred
<u>California</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules Northeastern Zone Colorado River Zone Southern Zone Southern San Joaquin Valley Zone Balance-of-State Zone		Sept. 25 & 26 Deferred Deferred Deferred
<u>Colorado</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots		Sept. 25 & 26
<u>Idaho</u> Ducks, Canada geese, mergansers, and coots		Sept. 24 & 25
<u>Montana</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules		Sept. 25 & 26
<u>Nebraska</u>		Deferred
<u>New Mexico</u> Ducks, mergansers, and coots		Oct. 9-Oct. 10
<u>Oregon (8)</u> Ducks, Canada geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules		Sept. 25 & 26
<u>Utah</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules		Sept. 25
<u>Washington</u> Ducks, Canada geese, mergansers, and coots		Sept. 18 & 19
<u>Wyoming</u> Ducks, dark geese, mergansers, coots, and moorhens		Sept. 18

- (1) In Maryland, the accompanying adult must be at least 21 years of age and possess a valid Maryland hunting license (or be exempt from the license requirement). This accompanying adult may not shoot or possess a firearm.
- (2) In New York, the daily bag limit for Canada geese is 2.
- (3) In West Virginia, the accompanying adult must be at least 21 years of age.
- (4) In Minnesota, the Canada goose limit is 5, except that in the Twin Cities, Southeast, and Northwest Goose Zones, Swan Lake Area, and Carlos Avery Wildlife Management Area the limit is 1.
- (5) In Kansas, the adult accompanying the youth must possess any licenses and/or stamps required by law for that individual to hunt waterfowl.
- (6) In Nebraska, see State regulations for additional information on the daily bag limit.
- (7) In South Dakota, the limit for Canada geese is 3, except in areas where the Special Early Canada goose season is open. In those areas, the limit is the same as for that special season.
- (8) In Oregon, the Canada goose season is closed for the youth hunt in the Northwest Special Permit Goose Zone and the Northwest General Zone.

7. Section 20.106 is revised to read as follows:

§20.106 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for sandhill cranes.

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits on the species designated in this section are as follows:

Shooting and Hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset, except as otherwise noted. Area descriptions were published in the July 21, 2004, Federal Register (69 FR 43694).

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

Note: States with deferred seasons may select those seasons at the same time they select waterfowl seasons in August. Consult late-season regulations for further information.

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession
CENTRAL FLYWAY			
<u>Colorado</u> (1)	Oct. 2-Nov. 28	3	6
<u>Kansas</u> (2)	Nov. 6-Jan. 2	3	6
<u>Montana</u> Regular Season Area (1) Special Season Area (3)	Sept. 25-Nov. 21 Sept. 11-Sept. 19	3	1 per season

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession
New Mexico			
Regular Season Area (1) Middle Rio Grande Valley Area (3)(4)(5)	Oct. 31-Jan. 31 Oct. 30-Oct. 31 & Nov. 20-Nov. 21 & Dec. 11-Dec. 12 & Jan. 15-Jan. 16	3 1 1 1	6 2 2 2
Southwest Area (3)(4)(5) Estancia Valley (4)(5)	Nov. 6-Nov. 7 & Jan. 8-Jan. 9 Oct. 30-Oct. 31	2 2 2	4 4 4
North Dakota (2)			
Area 1 Area 2	Sept. 18-Nov. 14 Sept. 18-Oct. 24	3 2	6 4
<u>Oklahoma</u> (1) <u>South Dakota</u> (1) <u>Texas</u> (1)	Deferred Sept. 25-Nov. 21 Deferred	-- 3 --	-- 6 --
Wyoming			
Regular Season Area (1)(5) Riverton-Boysen Unit (Area 4) (3)(5) Big Horn and Park Counties (Area 6) (3)(5)	Sept. 18-Nov. 14 Sept. 18-Oct. 8 Sept. 18-Oct. 8	3 1 1	6 per season per season
PACIFIC FLYWAY			
<u>Arizona</u> (3)			
Idaho (3)	Oct. 28-Oct. 30 & Nov. 2-Nov. 4 & Nov. 6-Nov. 8 & Nov. 10-Nov. 12 & Nov. 14-Nov. 16 Sept. 1-Sept. 15	2	2 per season 2 per season 2 per season 2 per season 2 per season 9 per season
<u>Montana</u>			
Special Season Area (3)	Sept. 11-Sept. 19	1	per season
<u>Utah</u> (3)			
Rich County Cache County Eastern Box Elder County Uintah County	Sept. 4-Sept. 12 Sept. 4-Sept. 12 Sept. 4-Sept. 12 Sept. 25-Oct. 3	1 1 1 1	per season per season per season per season

