



APPENDIX A

2004 King County Noxious Weed List

Garlic Mustard
Class A Noxious Weed

2004 King County Noxious Weed List

Class A: Eradication Required

Class B: Control Required

Scientific Name	Common Name	Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	velvetleaf	<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	Russian knapweed ¹
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	camelthorn
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Italian thistle	<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i>	blackgrass
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	slenderflower thistle	<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	annual bugloss
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	purple starthistle ¹	<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	common bugloss
<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>	bighead knapweed	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	wild chervil ¹
<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	Vochin knapweed	<i>Berteroa incana</i>	hoary alysson
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	common crupina	<i>Bryonia alba</i>	white bryony ¹
<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i>	eggleaf spurge ¹	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	fanwort
<i>Galega officinalis</i>	goatsrue ¹	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	plumeless thistle
<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	Texas blueweed	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	musk thistle
<i>Heracleum</i>	giant hogweed ¹	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	longspine sandbur
<i>mantegazzianum</i>		<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i>	spotted knapweed
<i>Hieracium</i>	yellow devil hawkweed	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	diffuse knapweed
<i>floribundum</i>		<i>Centaurea jacea</i>	brown knapweed
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	hydrilla	<i>Centaurea jacea x nigra</i>	meadow knapweed
<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	dyers woad	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	black knapweed
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	wild four o'clock	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	yellow starthistle ¹
<i>Pueraria montana</i> var.	kudzu	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	rush skeletonweed
<i>lobata</i>		<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	yellow nutsedge
<i>Salvia aethiopis</i>	Mediterranean sage	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch broom ^{1,2}
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	meadow clary	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	blueweed, viper's bugloss ¹
<i>Salvia sclarea</i>	clary sage	<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brazilian elodea ³
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	milk thistle ¹	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	leafy spurge ¹
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	silverleaf nightshade ¹	<i>Hieracium atratum</i>	polar hawkweed
<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	buffalobur	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	orange hawkweed
<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	lawnweed	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	yellow hawkweed
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	johnsongrass ¹	<i>Hieracium glomeratum</i>	queen-devil hawkweed
<i>Spartina densiflora</i>	dense flower cordgrass	<i>Hieracium laevigatum</i>	smooth hawkweed
<i>Spartina patens</i>	salt meadow cordgrass	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	mouseear hawkweed
<i>Spartium junceum</i> ¹	Spanish broom ¹	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	policeman's helmet
<i>Thymelaea passerina</i>	spurge flax	<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	kochia
<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>	Syrian bean-caper	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	perennial pepperweed
		<i>Lepyrodictis holosteoides</i>	lepyrodictis
		<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> ssp.	Dalmatian toadflax
		<i>dalmatica</i>	
		<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>	water primrose
		<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	garden loosestrife ⁴
		<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife ⁴
		<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	parrotfeather
		<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	yellow floating heart
		<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Scotch thistle
		<i>Picris hieracioides</i>	oxtongue hawkweed
		<i>Potentilla recta</i>	sulfur cinquefoil
		<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>	Austrian fieldcress
		<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	tansy ragwort ¹
		<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	perennial sowthistle
		<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	smooth cordgrass
		<i>Spartina anglica</i>	common cordgrass
		<i>Sphaerophysa salsula</i>	swainsonpea
		<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	saltcedar
		<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	hedgearsley
		<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	gorse

Class C: County Selected for Control

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	absinth wormwood ¹
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	hairy willowherb
<i>Hieracium spp.</i>	non-native and invasive hawkweeds
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	yellow toadflax

Obnoxious Weeds

The King County Weed Board recognizes these plants as invasive and is collecting information on their distribution. The Board recommends control and containment of existing populations and discourages new plantings. Below is a list of plants considered to be obnoxious:

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	English holly ¹
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	English laurel
<i>Rubus discolor</i>	Himalayan blackberry
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	evergreen blackberry
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet nightshade ¹

Noxious Weeds of Concern: Control Recommended

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	old man's beard ¹
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison-hemlock ¹
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed
<i>Daucus carota</i>	wild carrot ¹
<i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i>	myrtle spurge
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	herb Robert
<i>Hedera helix</i> 'Baltica' 'Pittsburgh' and 'Star'	English ivy ¹ (four cultivars listed)
<i>Hedera hibernica</i> 'Hibernica'	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. Johnswort ⁵
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	yellow flag iris ¹
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	oxeye daisy
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian watermilfoil
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	fragrant water lily
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canarygrass
<i>Polygonum bohemicum</i>	Bohemian knotweed
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed
<i>Polygonum polystachyum</i>	Himalayan knotweed
<i>Polygonum sachalinense</i>	giant knotweed
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	common groundsel ¹

¹ Reported to be toxic to livestock and/or humans. Sources: USDA Poisonous Plant Research Laboratory, USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service, WA State Weed Board. This list is for general information only and may not be all-inclusive. Contact a veterinarian, doctor or local Poison Control Center for a complete list and information about treatment.

² Control of Scotch broom is required on I-90 between mile marker 34 and the King/Kittitas County line.

³ Brazilian elodea is designated for control throughout King County except in Lake Washington, Lake Sammamish, Lake Union and Lake Fenwick.

⁴ Purple and garden loosestrife are county-selected for control in all areas of King County including those excluded by WAC 16-750.

⁵ Permit from KC Weed Board required to grow St. Johnswort as a crop in King County.