

Multistate Exhibits

UNINTENDED PREGNANCY

PRAMS 1995 Surveillance Report

Prevalence of Unintended Pregnancy among Women Having a Live Birth, 1995

State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,697	48.0	1.5	45.0–51.0
Alaska‡	1,602	40.8	1.6	37.8–43.9
California‡§	2,993	44.2	1.2	41.9–46.6
Florida	2,296	45.0	1.5	42.0–48.0
Georgia	1,873	47.4	1.5	44.4–50.4
Indiana¶	1,586	39.8	2.1	35.6–43.9
Maine	814	39.3	2.5	34.4–44.2
Michigan	1,631	42.9	1.9	39.2–46.6
New York¶¶	1,395	34.6	1.7	31.2–38.0
Oklahoma	1,747	48.1	2.0	44.3–51.9
South Carolina	1,871	50.0	1.6	46.9–53.1
Washington	1,892	39.0	1.8	35.6–42.5
West Virginia	1,456	45.2	1.9	41.6–48.9

* 1995 state range is 34.6–50.0 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.

‡ Missing ≥ 10% of data.

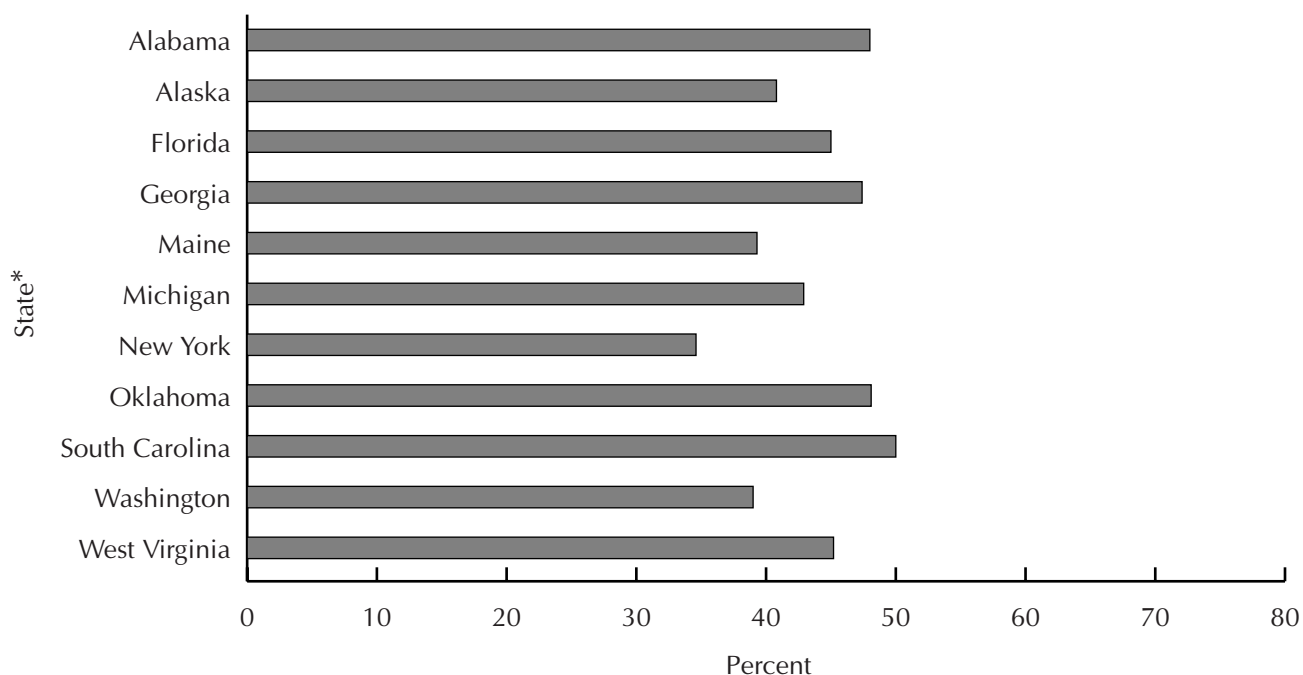
§ Data represent only selected regions.

¶ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.

¶¶ Data do not include New York City.

Year 2000 Health Objective 5.2: Reduce to no more than 30 percent the proportion of all pregnancies resulting in a live birth that are unintended.

Prevalence of Unintended Pregnancy among Women Having a Live Birth, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Unintended Pregnancy among Women Having a Live Birth, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	49.9	49.3	48.0	0.4236
Alaska [†]	43.5	42.6	40.8	0.2510
California ^{†‡}		43.4	44.2	0.6292
Florida	45.9	46.9	45.0	0.6753
Georgia	52.0	47.5	47.4	0.0723
Indiana	43.0	39.8		0.3534
Maine [†]	34.0	30.9	39.3	0.1494
Michigan	44.5	38.1	42.9	0.5580
New York [§]	33.4	30.3	34.6	0.6457
Oklahoma	44.9	48.2	48.1	0.3101
South Carolina	49.1	46.9	50.0	0.7278
Washington		38.7	39.0	0.9049
West Virginia	42.0	40.6	45.2	0.2344

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Missing $\geq 10\%$ of data: Alaska, 1995; California, 1994 and 1995; Maine, 1994.

[‡] Data represent only selected regions.

[§] Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Mistimed Pregnancy among Women Having a Live Birth, 1995

State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,697	35.8	1.5	32.8–38.7
Alaska‡	1,602	29.3	1.4	26.4–32.1
California‡§	2,993	30.7	1.1	28.5–32.9
Florida	2,296	32.5	1.5	29.7–35.4
Georgia	1,873	34.5	1.5	31.6–37.4
Indiana¶	1,586	28.9	2.0	25.0–32.7
Maine	814	32.5	2.5	27.6–37.3
Michigan	1,631	31.0	1.8	27.6–34.5
New York¶¶	1,395	26.3	1.6	23.1–29.4
Oklahoma	1,747	37.8	1.9	34.1–41.6
South Carolina	1,871	35.0	1.5	32.0–38.0
Washington	1,892	29.8	1.7	26.5–33.1
West Virginia	1,456	35.7	1.8	32.1–39.2

* 1995 state range is 26.3–37.8 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.

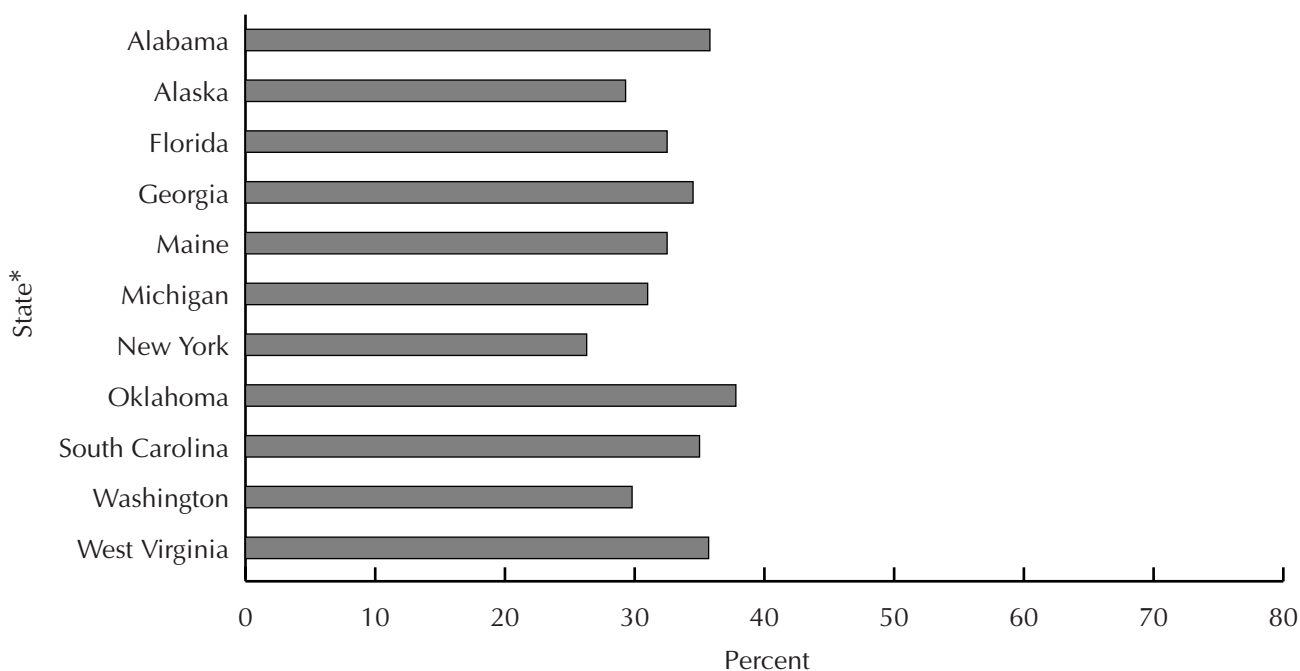
‡ Missing ≥ 10% of data.

§ Data represent only selected regions.

¶ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.

¶¶ Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Mistimed Pregnancy among Women Having a Live Birth, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Mistimed Pregnancy among Women Having a Live Birth, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	36.4	36.9	35.8	0.7820
Alaska [†]	30.1	32.6	29.3	0.7446
California ^{†‡}		31.8	30.7	0.5258
Florida	32.2	32.4	32.5	0.8726
Georgia	38.0	33.7	34.5	0.1510
Indiana	32.6	28.9		0.2734
Maine [†]	27.3	24.6	32.5	0.1423
Michigan	32.2	28.4	31.0	0.6446
New York [§]	23.7	21.7	26.3	0.3511
Oklahoma	33.4	37.2	37.8	0.1603
South Carolina	35.7	34.5	35.0	0.7727
Washington		30.7	29.8	0.7331
West Virginia	32.0	31.7	35.7	0.1696

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Missing $\geq 10\%$ of data: Alaska, 1995; California, 1994 and 1995; Maine, 1994.

[‡] Data represent only selected regions.

[§] Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Unwanted Pregnancy among Women Having a Live Birth, 1995

State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,697	12.2	1.0	10.2–14.3
Alaska‡	1,602	11.6	1.0	9.7–13.5
California‡§	2,993	13.5	0.8	11.9–15.1
Florida	2,296	12.5	1.0	10.6–14.5
Georgia	1,873	12.9	1.0	11.0–14.9
Indiana¶	1,586	10.9	1.3	8.4–13.4
Maine	814	6.8	1.0	4.8–8.9
Michigan	1,631	11.9	1.2	9.6–14.2
New York¶	1,395	8.3	1.0	6.3–10.3
Oklahoma	1,747	10.3	1.2	7.8–12.7
South Carolina	1,871	15.0	1.2	12.7–17.3
Washington	1,892	9.3	1.0	7.4–11.2
West Virginia	1,456	9.6	1.1	7.5–11.7

* 1995 state range is 6.8–15.0 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.

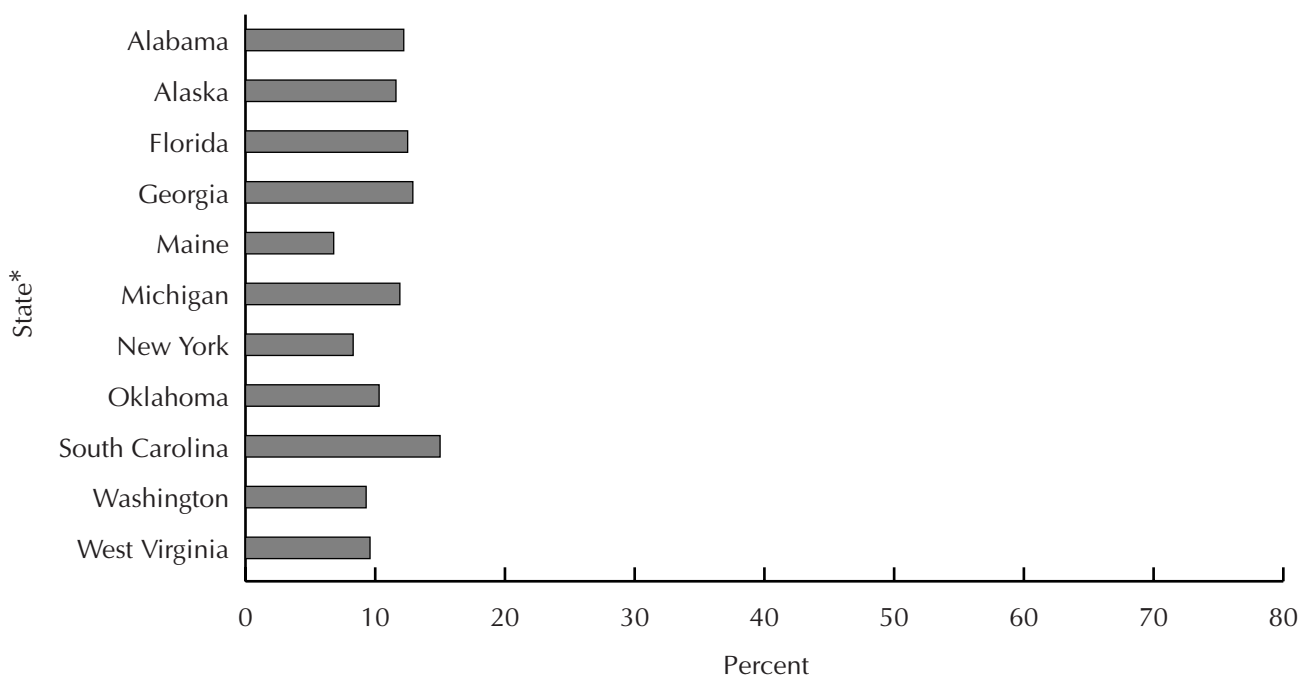
‡ Missing ≥ 10% of data.

§ Data represent only selected regions.

¶ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.

¶ Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Unwanted Pregnancy among Women Having a Live Birth, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Unwanted Pregnancy among Women Having a Live Birth, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	13.5	12.4	12.2	0.4352
Alaska [†]	13.5	10.0	11.6	0.1928
California ^{†‡}		11.5	13.5	0.1357
Florida	13.8	14.6	12.5	0.3855
Georgia	14.1	13.8	12.9	0.4521
Indiana	10.4	10.9		0.7765
Maine [†]	6.8	6.3	6.8	0.9764
Michigan	12.3	9.7	11.9	0.8018
New York [§]	9.7	8.5	8.3	0.4987
Oklahoma	11.4	11.0	10.3	0.5476
South Carolina	13.5	12.4	15.0	0.3879
Washington		8.0	9.3	0.4098
West Virginia	9.9	8.9	9.6	0.7955

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Missing $\geq 10\%$ of data: Alaska, 1995; California, 1994 and 1995; Maine, 1994.

[‡] Data represent only selected regions.

[§] Data do not include New York City.

Multistate Exhibits

PRENATAL CARE

PRAMS 1995 Surveillance Report

Prevalence of Entry into Prenatal Care after the First Trimester, 1995

State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,798	25.7	1.3	23.2–28.3
Alaska	1,766	30.6	1.3	28.0–33.3
California‡	3,222	33.7	1.1	31.6–35.9
Florida	2,408	26.5	1.3	24.0–29.1
Georgia	1,963	23.9	1.3	21.5–26.4
Indiana§	1,668	25.5	1.8	22.0–29.1
Maine	893	20.2	1.9	16.5–23.9
Michigan	1,732	24.9	1.6	21.7–28.0
New York	1,509	17.0	1.4	14.3–19.6
Oklahoma	1,862	31.7	1.8	28.1–35.2
South Carolina	1,979	26.0	1.4	23.3–28.7
Washington	2,021	24.6	1.5	21.7–27.5
West Virginia	1,565	26.9	1.5	23.9–29.8

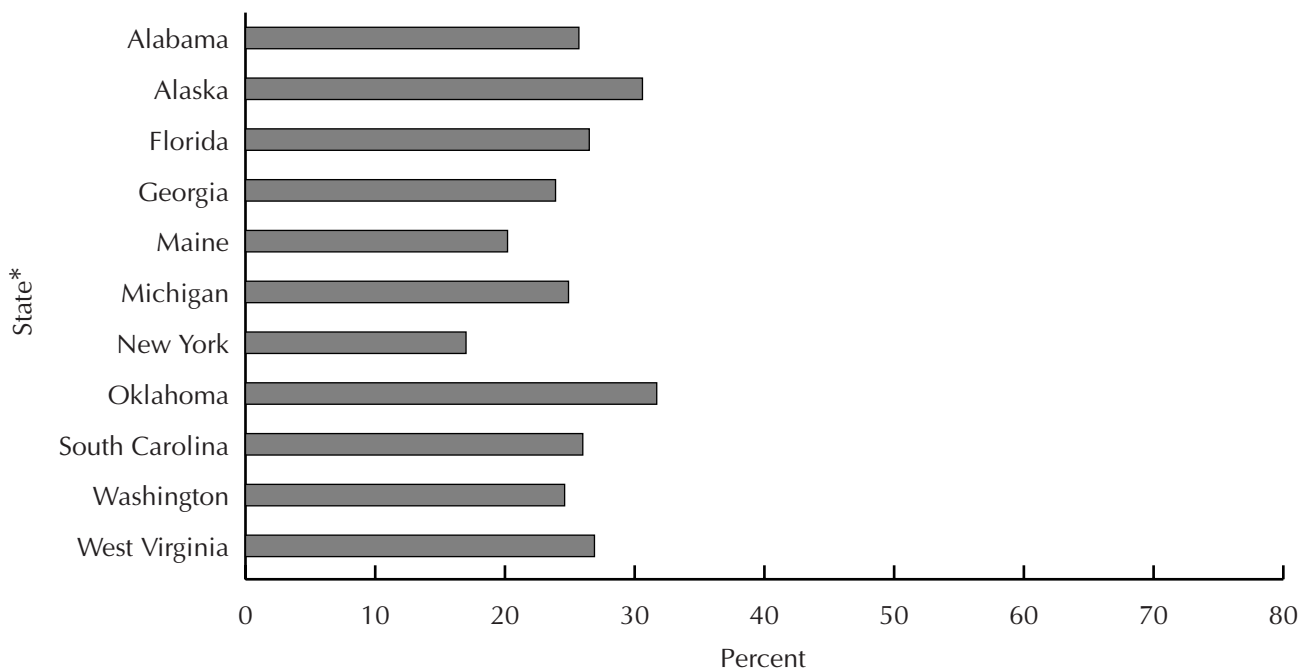
* 1995 state range is 17.0–31.7 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.
‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.
|| Data do not include New York City.

Year 2000 Health Objective 14.11: Increase to at least 90 percent the proportion of all pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy.

Prevalence of Entry into Prenatal Care after the First Trimester, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Entry into Prenatal Care after the First Trimester, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	26.1	26.0	25.7	0.8596
Alaska	31.0	30.2	30.6	0.8245
California [†]		33.1	33.7	0.6974
Florida	30.4	28.9	26.5	0.0805
Georgia	32.8	26.8	23.9	0.0018 [‡]
Indiana	30.3	25.5		0.1466
Maine	27.1	20.6	20.2	0.0348 [‡]
Michigan	29.7	27.0	24.9	0.0784
New York [§]	20.0	23.0	17.0	0.2299
Oklahoma	31.2	30.6	31.7	0.8443
South Carolina	29.6	27.5	26.0	0.0974
Washington		22.4	24.6	0.3412
West Virginia	31.8	29.8	26.9	0.0443 [‡]

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Data represent only selected regions.

[‡] P value is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

[§] Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Not Getting Prenatal Care as Soon as Desired among Women Who Started Prenatal Care Late or Had No Prenatal Care, 1995

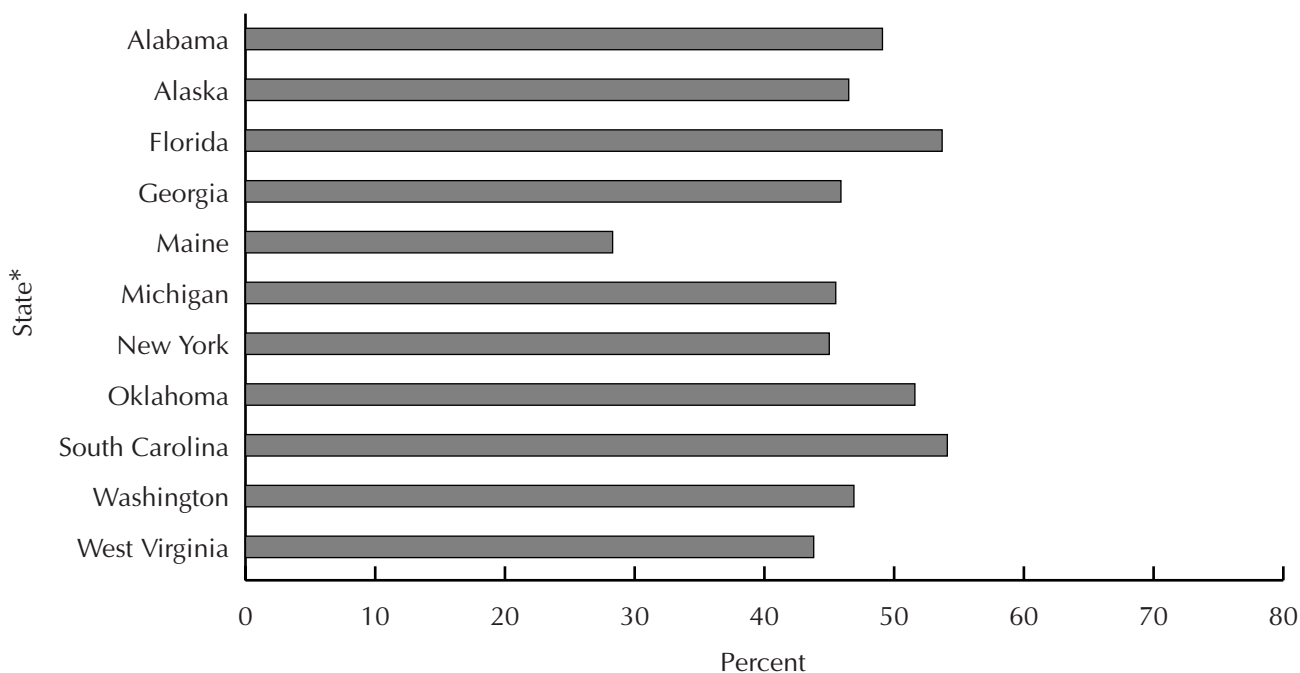
State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	461	49.1	3.2	42.9–55.3
Alaska	556	46.5	2.6	41.3–51.6
California‡	1,042	43.2	2.1	39.1–47.2
Florida	711	53.7	2.9	48.1–59.4
Georgia	524	45.9	3.1	39.8–52.0
Indiana§	557	43.3	4.1	35.2–51.5
Maine	180	28.3	4.8	18.8–37.7
Michigan	506	45.5	3.7	38.1–52.8
New York	272	45.0	4.5	36.2–53.7
Oklahoma	539	51.6	3.5	44.7–58.5
South Carolina	550	54.1	3.1	47.9–60.2
Washington	587	46.9	3.5	40.1–53.8
West Virginia	455	43.8	3.3	37.4–50.2

* 1995 state range is 28.3–54.1 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.
‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.
|| Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Not Getting Prenatal Care as Soon as Desired among Woman Who Started Prenatal Care Late or Had No Prenatal Care, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Not Getting Prenatal Care as Soon as Desired among Women Who Started Prenatal Care Late or Had No Prenatal Care, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	51.6	44.8	49.1	0.5766
Alaska	45.1	48.0	46.5	0.6982
California [†]		46.7	43.2	0.2763
Florida	49.3	50.4	53.7	0.3196
Georgia	50.5	50.4	45.9	0.3232
Indiana	45.5	43.3		0.7313
Maine	32.5	34.5	28.3	0.5437
Michigan	51.0	41.9	45.5	0.2798
New York [‡]	28.9	43.5	45.0	0.0683
Oklahoma	56.1	48.0	51.6	0.4577
South Carolina	53.3	49.8	54.1	0.9004
Washington		43.8	46.9	0.5804
West Virginia	50.2	45.4	43.8	0.1658

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Data represent only selected regions.

[‡] Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Women Who Were Not Sure of Pregnancy Status during the First Trimester, 1995

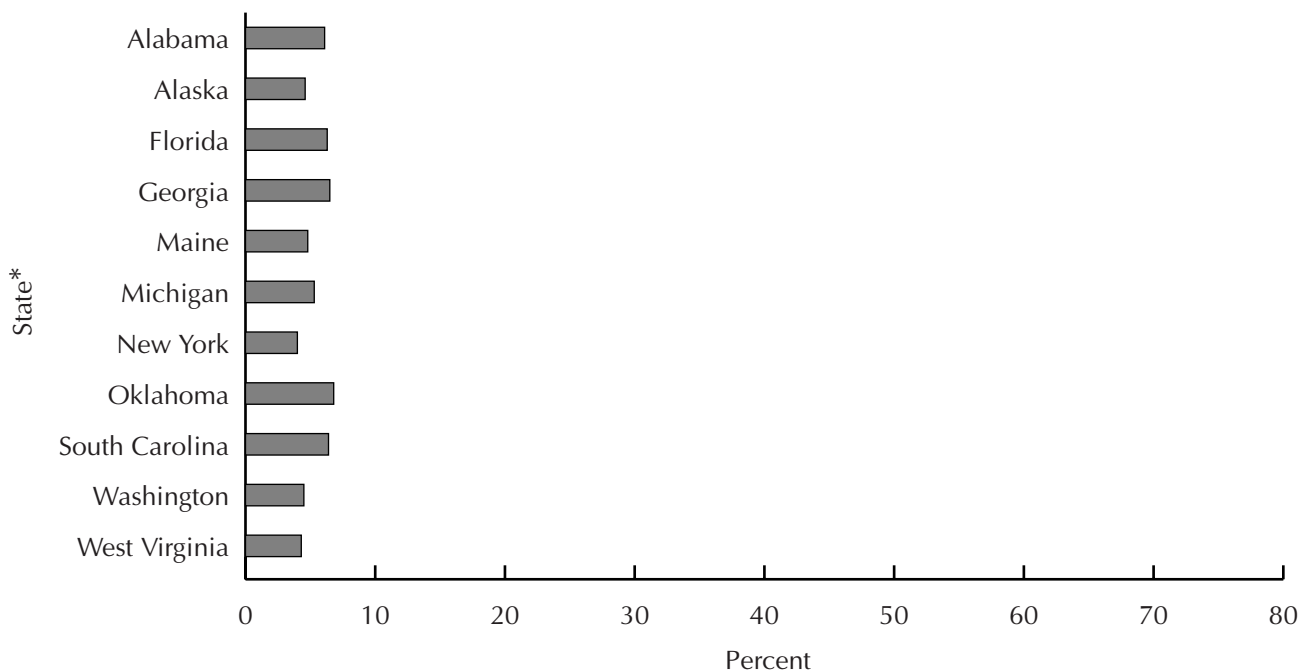
State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,742	6.1	0.7	4.6–7.6
Alaska	1,672	4.6	0.6	3.5–5.8
California‡	3,083	8.5	0.7	7.1–9.9
Florida	2,354	6.3	0.7	5.0–7.7
Georgia	1,903	6.5	0.7	5.1–8.0
Indiana§	1,624	4.0	0.8	2.4–5.6
Maine	875	4.8	1.2	2.4–7.2
Michigan	1,673	5.3	0.8	3.8–6.8
New York	1,479	4.0	0.7	2.6–5.4
Oklahoma	1,810	6.8	1.0	4.8–8.9
South Carolina	1,915	6.4	0.8	4.8–7.9
Washington	1,970	4.5	0.7	3.1–5.9
West Virginia	1,522	4.3	0.6	3.1–5.5

* 1995 state range is 4.0–6.8 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.
‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.
|| Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Women Who Were Not Sure of Pregnancy Status during the First Trimester, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Women Who Were Not Sure of Pregnancy Status during the First Trimester, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	6.7	7.4	6.1	0.6099
Alaska	5.2	4.0	4.6	0.5075
California [†]		8.8	8.5	0.8019
Florida	5.6	6.0	6.3	0.4926
Georgia	6.9	6.4	6.5	0.7214
Indiana	4.0	4.0		0.9696
Maine	5.2	5.3	4.8	0.7762
Michigan	6.2	6.6	5.3	0.4854
New York [‡]	2.7	4.3	4.0	0.3047
Oklahoma	5.5	5.4	6.8	0.3491
South Carolina	6.5	5.7	6.4	0.9158
Washington		4.2	4.5	0.7810
West Virginia	7.5	5.2	4.3	0.0113 [§]

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Data represent only selected regions.

[‡] Data do not include New York City.

[§] P value is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

Multistate Exhibits

MEDICAID COVERAGE AND WIC PARTICIPATION

PRAMS 1995 Surveillance Report

Prevalence of Medicaid Coverage for Prenatal Care, 1995

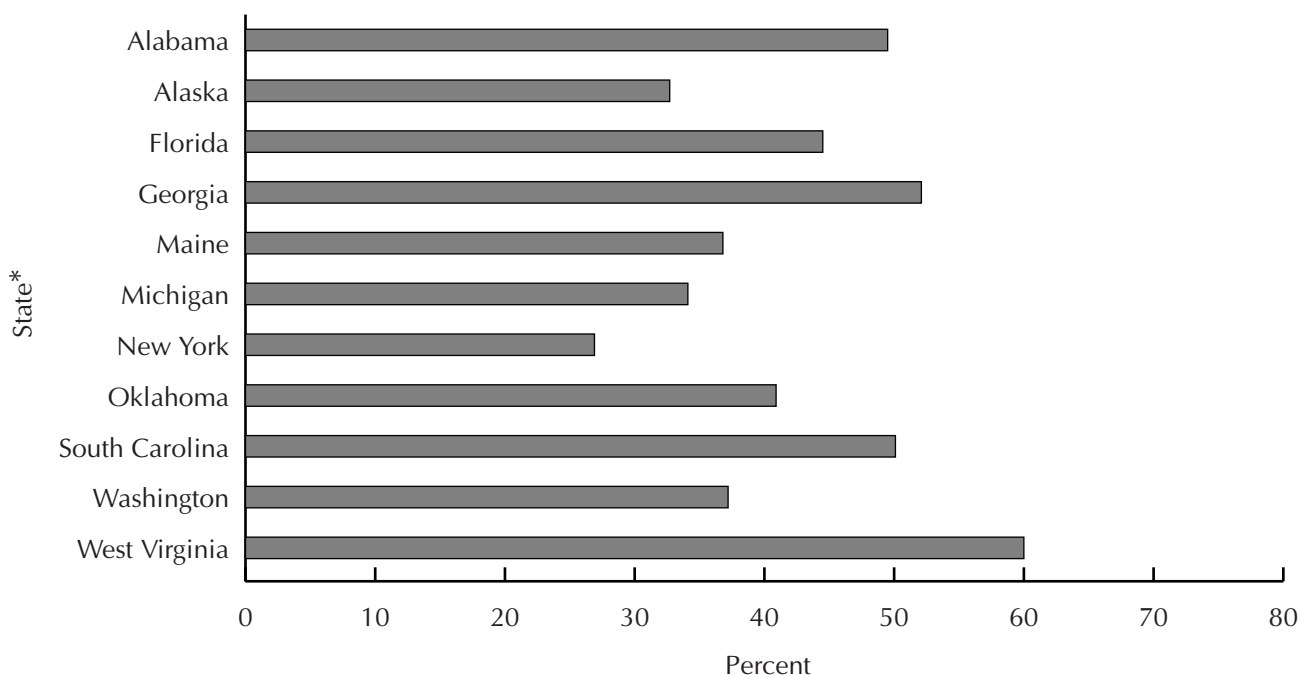
State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,799	49.5	0.7	48.0–51.0
Alaska	1,774	32.7	1.4	29.9–35.4
California‡	3,248	54.6	1.1	52.4–56.8
Florida	2,406	44.5	1.5	41.6–47.4
Georgia	1,955	52.1	1.5	49.1–55.0
Indiana§	1,675	33.7	2.0	29.8–37.5
Maine	901	36.8	2.3	32.4–41.3
Michigan	1,702	34.1	1.7	30.7–37.4
New York	1,520	26.9	1.6	23.8–30.0
Oklahoma	1,856	40.9	1.9	37.2–44.6
South Carolina	1,982	50.1	1.5	47.1–53.1
Washington	2,044	37.2	1.7	33.9–40.4
West Virginia	1,571	60.0	1.8	56.5–63.5

* 1995 state range is 26.9–60.0 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.
‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.
|| Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Medicaid Coverage for Prenatal Care, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Medicaid Coverage for Prenatal Care, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	48.7	48.4	49.5	0.5170
Alaska	31.3	33.3	32.7	0.4869
California [†]		51.4	54.6	0.1028
Florida	46.3	44.9	44.5	0.4286
Georgia	48.0	50.2	52.1	0.0948
Indiana	37.1	33.7		0.2912
Maine	36.9	35.8	36.8	0.9650
Michigan	37.4	33.5	34.1	0.2123
New York [‡]	28.4	29.4	26.9	0.5722
Oklahoma	37.7	39.3	40.9	0.2961
South Carolina	50.4	49.8	50.1	0.8882
Washington		38.4	37.2	0.6258
West Virginia	53.9	56.1	60.0	0.0371 [§]

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Data represent only selected regions.

[‡] Data do not include New York City.

[§] P value is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

Prevalence of Participation in the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) during Pregnancy, 1995

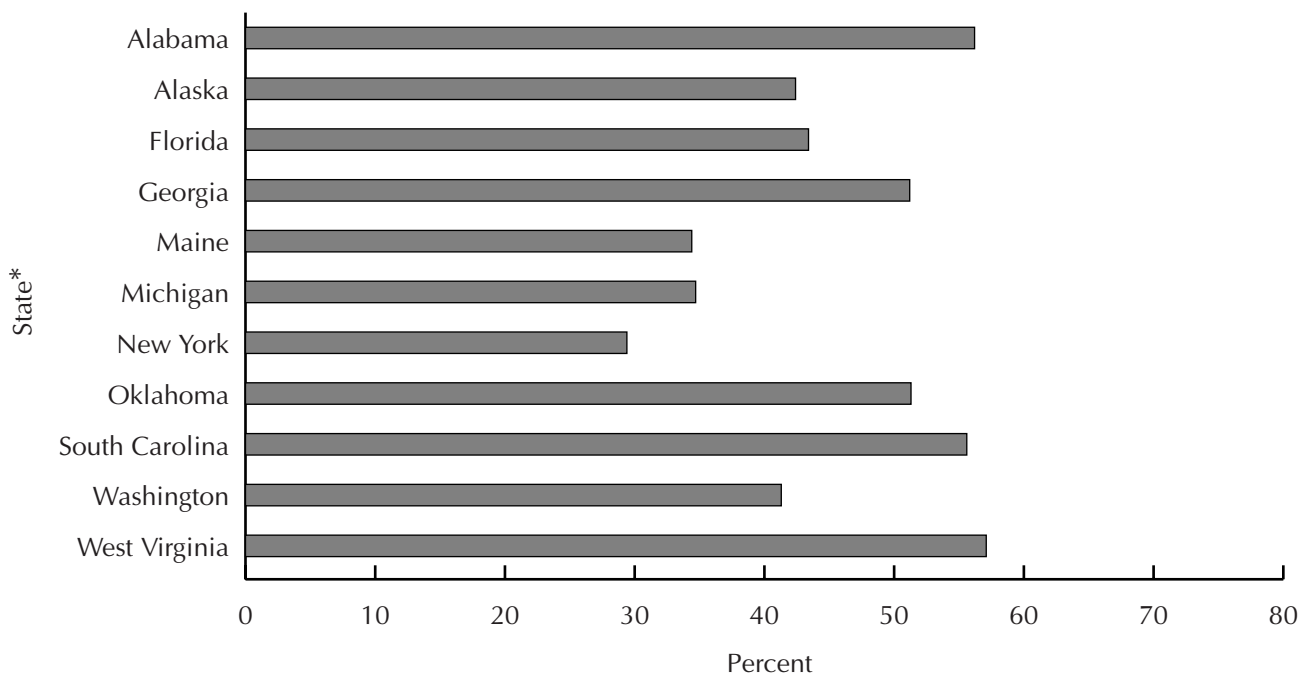
State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,830	56.2	1.0	54.1–58.2
Alaska	1,780	42.4	1.5	39.5–45.3
California‡	3,229	47.2	1.1	45.0–49.5
Florida	2,421	43.4	1.4	40.6–46.2
Georgia	1,944	51.2	1.5	48.2–54.2
Indiana§	1,593	33.7	2.0	29.8–37.7
Maine	901	34.4	2.2	30.2–38.7
Michigan	1,719	34.7	1.8	31.3–38.2
New York	1,491	29.4	1.7	26.2–32.7
Oklahoma	1,864	51.3	1.9	47.5–55.0
South Carolina	1,992	55.6	1.5	52.6–58.7
Washington	2,023	41.3	1.7	38.0–44.5
West Virginia	1,576	57.1	1.8	53.5–60.6

* 1995 state range is 29.4–57.1 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.
‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.
|| Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Participation in the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) during Pregnancy, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Participation in the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) during Pregnancy, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	56.5	55.8	56.2	0.8167
Alaska	32.6	33.2	42.4	0.0007 [†]
California [‡]		46.1	47.2	0.5149
Florida	44.3	43.7	43.4	0.7015
Georgia	48.7	48.7	51.2	0.2721
Indiana	38.1	33.7		0.2100
Maine	36.0	35.1	34.4	0.5893
Michigan	36.4	33.6	34.7	0.5248
New York [§]	27.9	31.1	29.4	0.6511
Oklahoma	47.4	46.9	51.3	0.1990
South Carolina	56.5	56.6	55.6	0.7009
Washington		38.3	41.3	0.2772
West Virginia	56.1	54.4	57.1	0.7087

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] P value is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

[‡] Data represent only selected regions.

[§] Data do not include New York City.

Multistate Exhibits

BREAST-FEEDING

Prevalence of Never Breast-Fed, 1995

State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,797	56.3	1.5	53.4–59.2
Alaska	1,761	15.8	1.1	13.6–18.0
California‡§	2,690	26.0	1.1	23.8–28.2
Florida	2,379	38.6	1.5	35.8–41.5
Georgia	1,920	47.8	1.5	44.8–50.9
Indiana¶	1,665	49.3	2.1	45.1–53.4
Maine§	582	31.3	2.4	26.6–36.0
Michigan	1,630	43.9	1.9	40.2–47.7
New York¶¶	1,428	40.3	1.7	37.0–43.7
Oklahoma	1,841	36.1	1.8	32.5–39.7
South Carolina§	1,141	49.4	2.0	45.4–53.4
Washington	2,043	16.6	1.3	14.0–19.2
West Virginia§	1,168	52.4	2.1	48.2–56.5

* 1995 state range is 15.8–56.3 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.

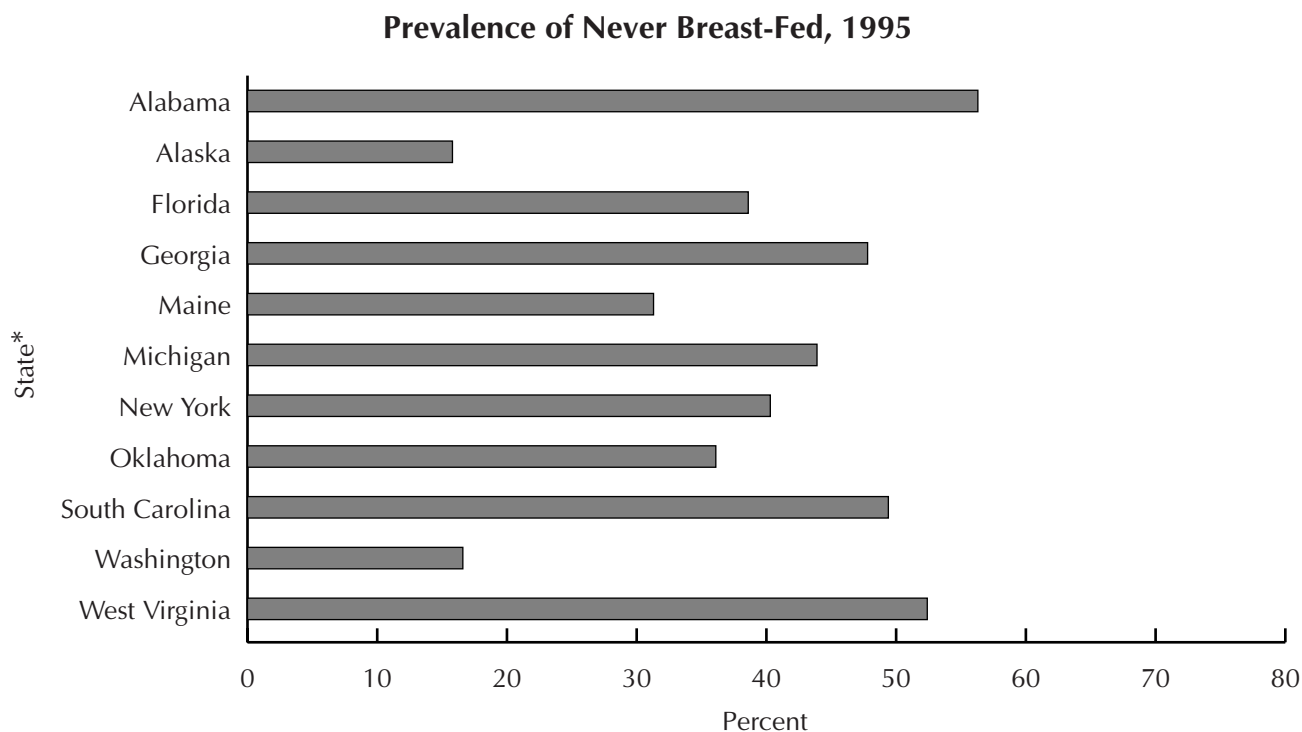
‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Missing ≥ 10% of data (in Maine, South Carolina, and West Virginia, due to excluding Phase 3 data).

¶ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.

¶¶ Data do not include New York City.

Year 2000 Health Objective 14.9: Increase to at least 75 percent the proportion of mothers who breast-feed their babies in the early postpartum period and to at least 50 percent the proportion who continue breast-feeding until their babies are five to six months old.



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Never Breast-Fed, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	54.7	56.6	56.3	0.4518
Alaska	16.2	16.3	15.8	0.8078
California ^{†‡}			26.0	
Florida	41.5	37.5	38.6	0.2478
Georgia	50.2	48.5	47.8	0.3061
Indiana	48.1	49.3		0.7290
Maine [‡]	37.4	34.3	31.3	0.0820
Michigan	46.3	41.6	43.9	0.4067
New York [§]	42.5	44.4	40.3	0.4740
Oklahoma	40.0	42.3	36.1	0.1781
South Carolina [‡]	59.1	56.8	49.4	0.0037
Washington		16.9	16.6	0.8714
West Virginia [‡]	53.5	53.1	52.4	0.6938

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Data represent only selected regions.

[‡] Missing $\geq 10\%$ of data (in 1995 for Maine, South Carolina, and West Virginia, due to excluding Phase 3 data).

[§] Data do not include New York City.

^{||} P value is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

Prevalence of Breast-Feeding for Less than One Week, 1995

State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,797	3.6	0.6	2.4–4.7
Alaska	1,761	4.2	0.6	2.9–5.4
California‡§	2,690	5.4	0.6	4.4–6.5
Florida	2,379	5.0	0.6	3.7–6.2
Georgia	1,920	4.1	0.6	3.0–5.3
Indiana¶	1,665	5.1	1.0	3.2–7.0
Maine§	582	1.7	0.6	0.4–2.9
Michigan	1,630	6.0	1.0	4.1–7.9
New York¶¶	1,428	3.5	0.6	2.2–4.7
Oklahoma	1,841	6.2	0.9	4.4–8.0
South Carolina§	1,141	5.2	0.9	3.4–7.0
Washington	2,043	4.0	0.7	2.7–5.3
West Virginia§	1,168	7.0	1.1	4.9–9.2

* 1995 state range is 1.7–7.0 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.

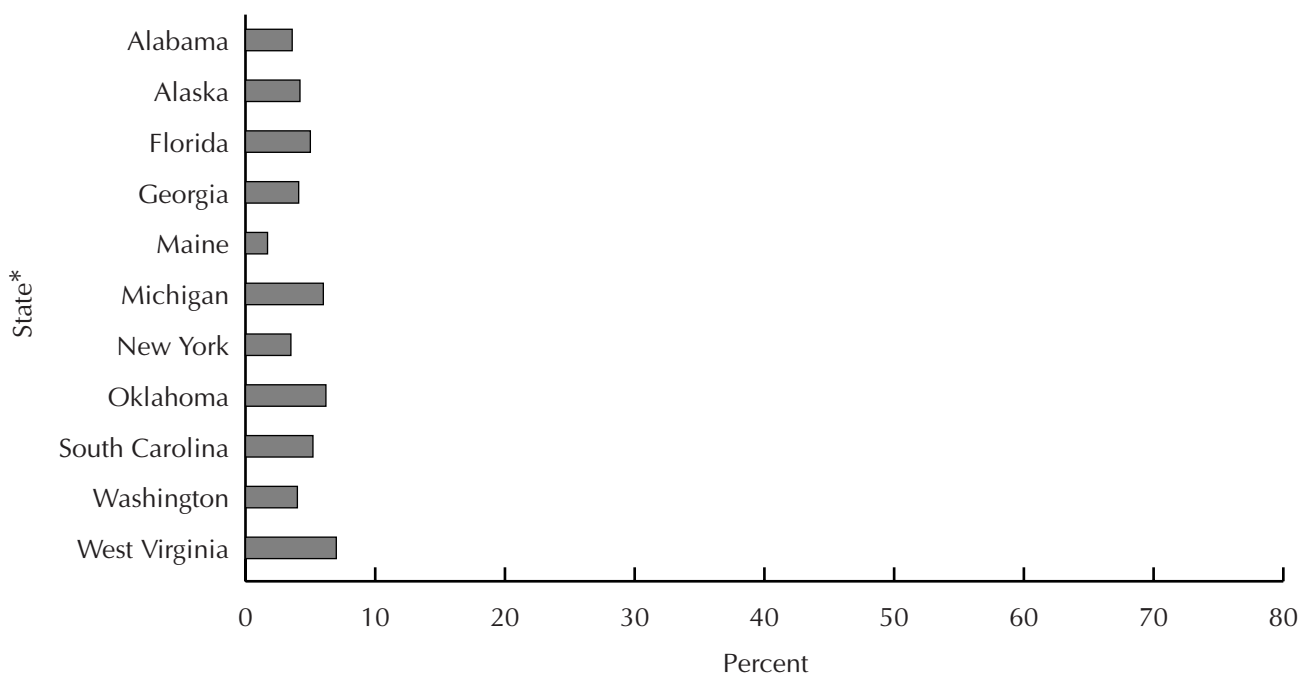
‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Missing ≥ 10% of data (in Maine, South Carolina, and West Virginia, due to excluding Phase 3 data).

¶ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.

¶¶ Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Breast-Feeding for Less than One Week, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Breast-Feeding for Less than One Week, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	5.0	4.0	3.6	0.1453
Alaska	4.0	4.8	4.2	0.8231
California ^{††}			5.4	
Florida	7.3	6.0	5.0	0.0535
Georgia	4.4	3.5	4.1	0.7711
Indiana	3.2	5.1		0.1765
Maine [‡]	5.1	4.0	1.7	0.0274 [§]
Michigan	5.5	6.3	6.0	0.7331
New York	5.1	3.0	3.5	0.2678
Oklahoma	4.5	5.1	6.2	0.2006
South Carolina [‡]	3.4	4.4	5.2	0.0951
Washington		4.4	4.0	0.7310
West Virginia [‡]	4.8	5.3	7.0	0.1128

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Data represent only selected regions.

[‡] Missing $\geq 10\%$ of data (in 1995 for Maine, South Carolina, and West Virginia, due to excluding Phase 3 data).

[§] P value is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^{||} Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Breast-Feeding at One Month after Delivery, 1995

State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,796	31.2	1.4	28.4–33.9
Alaska	1,761	72.4	1.4	69.7–75.1
California‡§	2,689	58.1	1.2	55.6–60.5
Florida	2,378	45.9	1.5	42.9–48.8
Georgia	1,918	39.0	1.5	36.0–42.0
Indiana¶	1,665	39.5	2.1	35.4–43.7
Maine§	582	56.4	2.6	51.3–61.4
Michigan	1,627	41.7	1.9	37.9–45.5
New York¶¶	1,428	48.5	1.8	45.1–52.0
Oklahoma	1,841	47.7	1.9	43.9–51.4
South Carolina§	1,140	37.9	2.0	34.0–41.7
Washington	2,043	69.8	1.6	66.7–73.0
West Virginia§	1,168	34.8	2.0	30.9–38.7

* 1995 state range is 31.2–72.4 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

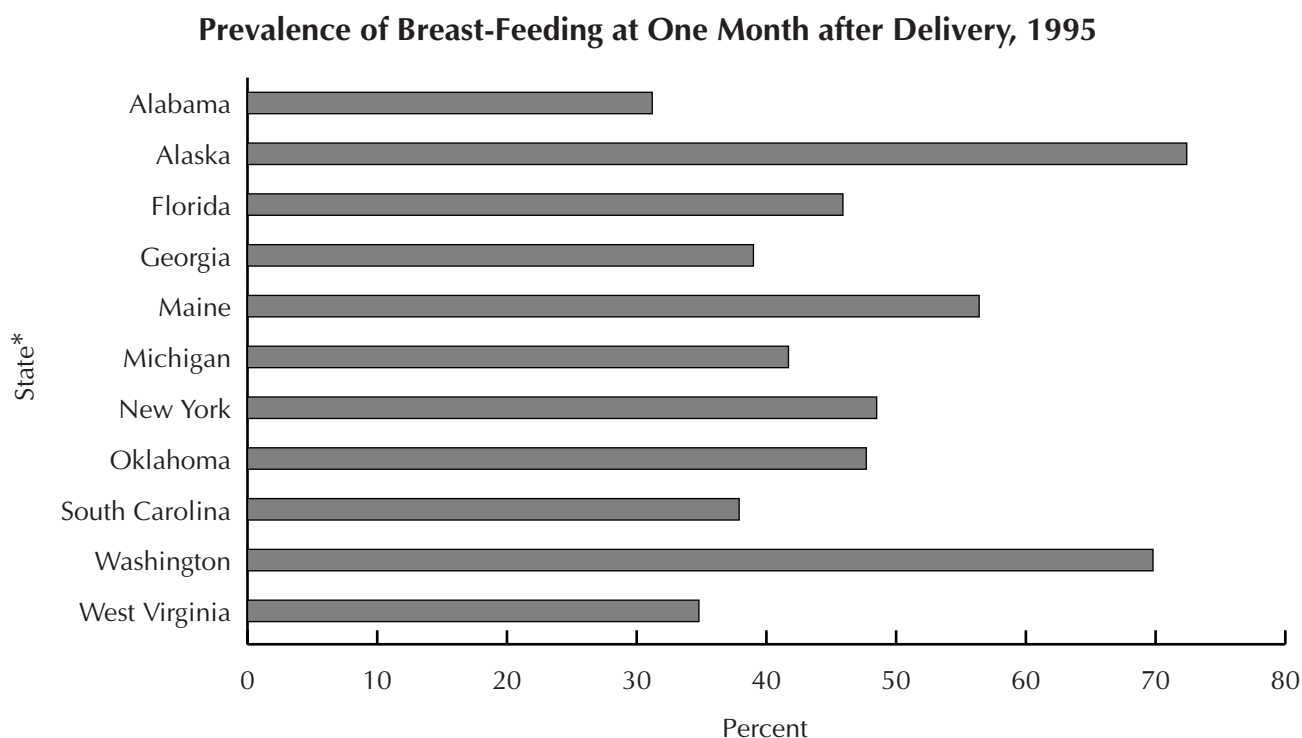
† Confidence interval.

‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Missing ≥ 10% of data (in Maine, South Carolina, and West Virginia, due to excluding Phase 3 data).

¶ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.

¶¶ Data do not include New York City.



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Breast-Feeding at One Month after Delivery, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	31.9	31.4	31.2	0.7267
Alaska	70.4	69.1	72.4	0.3325
California ^{†‡}			58.1	
Florida	41.1	46.0	45.9	0.0632
Georgia	36.3	39.7	39.0	0.2430
Indiana	39.8	39.5		0.9456
Maine [‡]	50.0	52.5	56.4	0.0944
Michigan	40.9	44.2	41.7	0.7846
New York [§]	43.2	46.5	48.5	0.1499
Oklahoma	45.2	44.8	47.7	0.4053
South Carolina [‡]	29.0	31.0	37.9	0.0046
Washington		66.3	69.8	0.2008
West Virginia [‡]	33.5	35.0	34.8	0.6063

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Data represent only selected regions.

[‡] Missing $\geq 10\%$ of data (in 1995 for Maine, South Carolina, and West Virginia, due to excluding Phase 3 data).

[§] Data do not include New York City.

^{||} P value is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

Multistate Exhibits

SMOKING AND DRINKING

PRAMS 1995 Surveillance Report

Prevalence of Smoking Three Months before Pregnancy, 1995

State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,782	28.1	1.4	25.4–30.8
Alaska	1,711	31.2	1.4	28.5–34.0
California‡	3,190	18.2	0.9	16.4–20.0
Florida	2,390	24.3	1.4	21.7–27.0
Georgia	1,920	24.1	1.4	21.4–26.8
Indiana§	1,644	36.5	2.1	32.4–40.7
Maine	883	35.0	2.3	30.4–39.6
Michigan	1,711	29.5	1.8	26.0–33.0
New York	1,463	30.6	1.6	27.4–33.8
Oklahoma	1,831	35.6	1.9	32.0–39.3
South Carolina	1,965	23.3	1.3	20.7–25.8
Washington	2,008	23.9	1.6	20.8–27.0
West Virginia	1,509	39.5	1.8	35.9–43.0

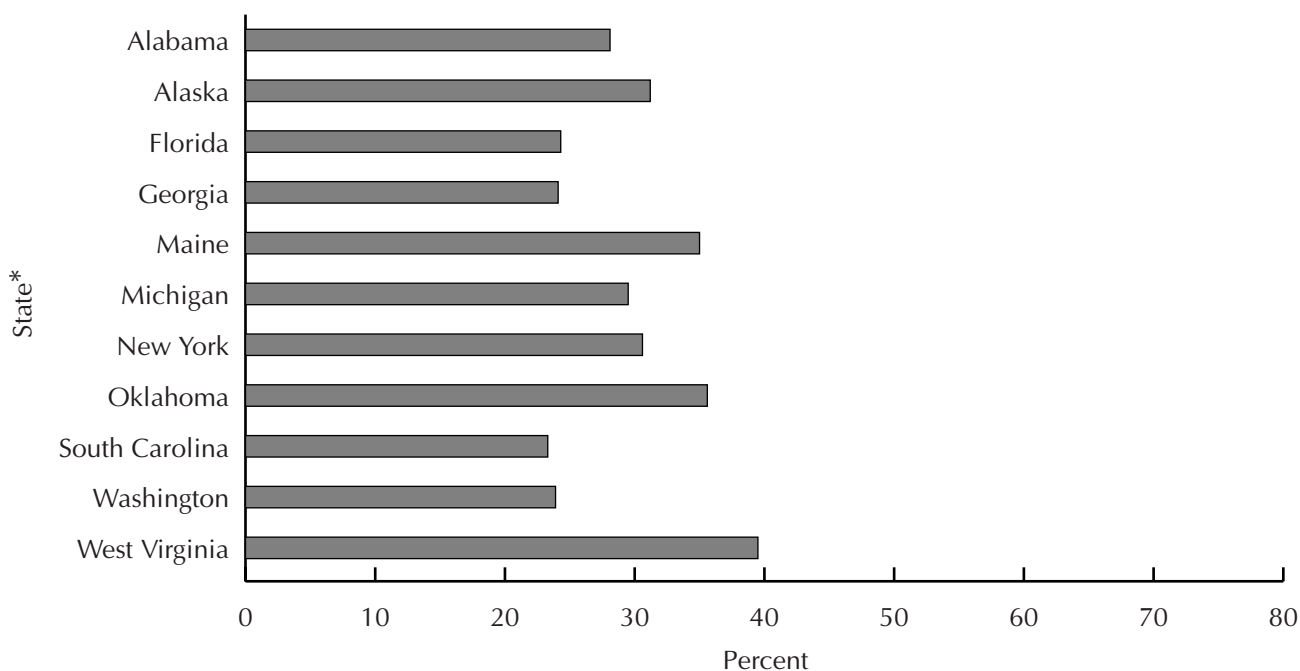
* 1995 state range is 23.3–39.5 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.
‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.
|| Data do not include New York City.

Year 2000 Health Objective 3.4h: Reduce cigarette smoking to a prevalence of no more than 12 percent among women of reproductive age.

Prevalence of Smoking Three Months before Pregnancy, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Smoking Three Months before Pregnancy, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	23.5	23.3	28.1	0.0436 [†]
Alaska	32.5	33.2	31.2	0.5587
California [‡]		18.2	18.2	0.9974
Florida	23.2	25.7	24.3	0.6254
Georgia	24.3	22.4	24.1	0.9339
Indiana	34.9	36.5		0.6060
Maine	36.4	31.8	35.0	0.6307
Michigan	33.3	30.8	29.5	0.1823
New York [§]	27.8	32.3	30.6	0.4069
Oklahoma	31.8	33.2	35.6	0.1932
South Carolina	26.3	25.1	23.3	0.1438
Washington		29.9	23.9	0.0537
West Virginia	36.8	34.4	39.5	0.3022

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] P value is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

[‡] Data represent only selected regions.

[§] Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Smoking during the Last Three Months of Pregnancy, 1995

State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,798	16.2	1.1	14.0–18.4
Alaska	1,746	18.2	1.1	16.0–20.4
California‡	3,228	11.3	0.8	9.8–12.8
Florida	2,412	13.3	1.1	11.1–15.4
Georgia	1,941	13.5	1.1	11.3–15.8
Indiana§	1,672	25.1	1.9	21.3–28.8
Maine	892	21.9	1.9	18.1–25.7
Michigan	1,716	19.5	1.5	16.5–22.5
New York	1,481	19.7	1.4	16.9–22.4
Oklahoma	1,852	22.9	1.7	19.6–26.1
South Carolina	1,981	13.8	1.1	11.7–15.8
Washington	2,031	14.7	1.3	12.0–17.3
West Virginia	1,540	27.5	1.7	24.3–30.8

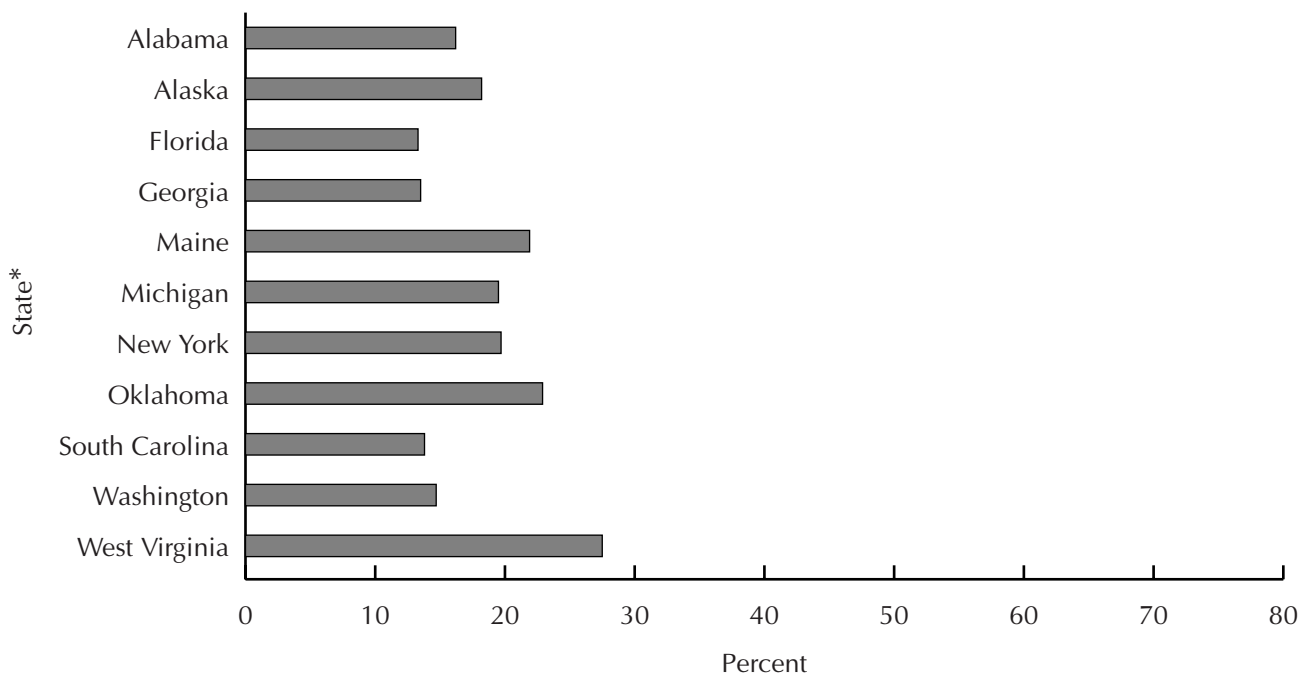
* 1995 state range is 13.3–27.5 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.
‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Data for Indiana are from 1994 PRAMS data.
|| Data do not include New York City.

Year 2000 Health Objective 3.4i: Reduce cigarette smoking to a prevalence of no more than 10 percent among pregnant women.

Prevalence of Smoking during the Last Three Months of Pregnancy, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Smoking during the Last Three Months of Pregnancy, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	13.7	15.2	16.2	0.1359
Alaska	20.9	20.8	18.2	0.1311
California [†]		11.2	11.3	0.9274
Florida	13.6	14.3	13.3	0.7963
Georgia	15.7	13.7	13.5	0.2254
Indiana	23.6	25.1		0.6156
Maine	22.0	17.9	21.9	0.9287
Michigan	23.2	21.1	19.5	0.1423
New York [‡]	19.5	22.5	19.7	0.9790
Oklahoma	22.0	22.7	22.9	0.7364
South Carolina	15.7	14.3	13.8	0.2443
Washington		18.4	14.7	0.1323
West Virginia	27.0	23.5	27.5	0.8370

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Data represent only selected regions.

[‡] Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Smoking after Pregnancy, 1995

State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,803	23.6	1.3	21.1–26.2
Alaska	1,753	25.3	1.3	22.7–27.8
California‡§	2,529	12.2	0.9	10.4–13.9
Florida	2,416	19.9	1.3	17.4–22.4
Georgia	1,919	20.6	1.3	18.0–23.2
Indiana¶	1,677	34.3	2.1	30.2–38.4
Maine	896	29.5	2.2	25.1–33.9
Michigan	1,624	24.9	1.7	21.6–28.3
New York¶¶	1,451	27.6	1.6	24.5–30.7
Oklahoma	1,861	30.9	1.8	27.4–34.4
South Carolina	1,996	19.8	1.2	17.4–22.2
Washington	2,040	19.1	1.5	16.2–22.0
West Virginia	1,555	35.8	1.8	32.4–39.3

* 1995 state range is 19.1–35.8 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.

‡ Data represent only selected regions.

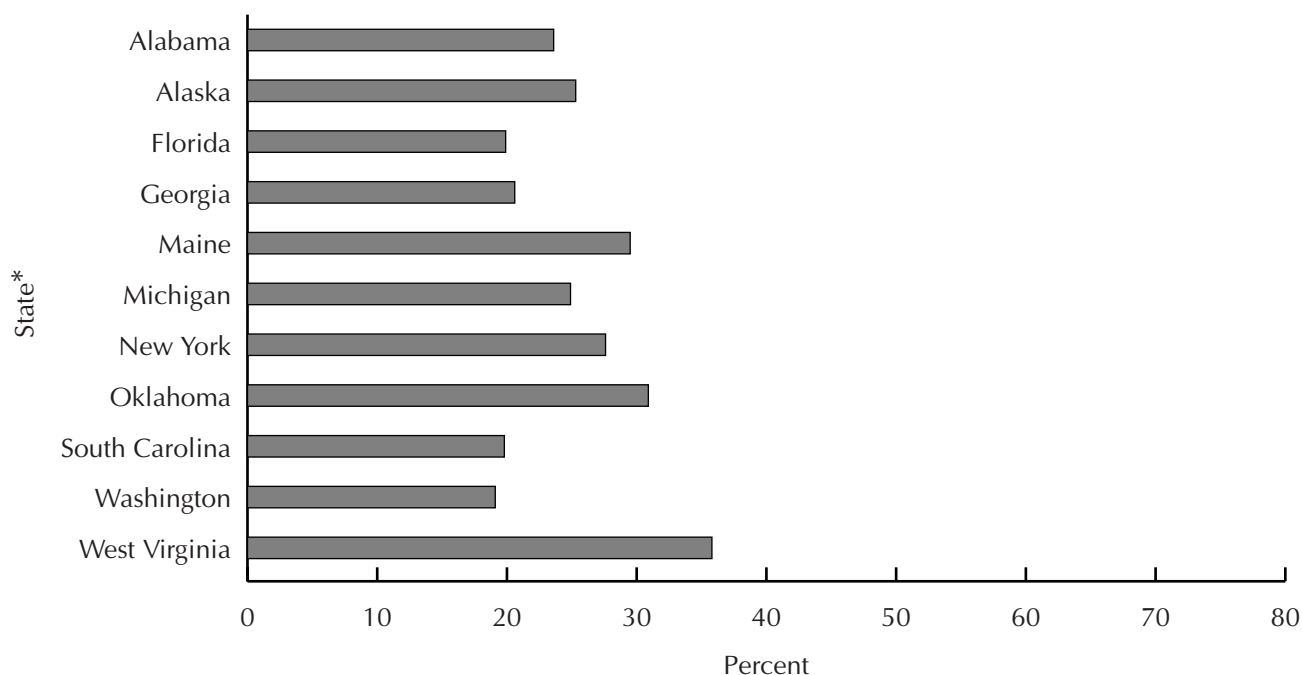
§ Missing ≥ 10% of data.

¶ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.

¶¶ Data do not include New York City.

Year 2000 Health Objective 3.8: Reduce to no more than 20 percent the proportion of children aged six and younger who are regularly exposed to tobacco smoke at home.

Prevalence of Smoking after Pregnancy, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Smoking after Pregnancy, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	18.7	21.5	23.6	0.0225 [†]
Alaska	26.5	26.3	25.3	0.5241
California ^{‡§}			12.2	
Florida	18.3	20.9	19.9	0.4363
Georgia	21.4	17.7	20.6	0.7020
Indiana	32.5	34.3		0.5731
Maine	29.6	23.5	29.5	0.9251
Michigan [§]	27.7	26.2	24.9	0.3129
New York	24.2	26.5	27.6	0.2822
Oklahoma	27.6	29.0	30.9	0.2459
South Carolina	22.6	21.4	19.8	0.1414
Washington		24.6	19.1	0.0588
West Virginia	32.2	29.9	35.8	0.1711

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] P value is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

[‡] Data represent only selected regions.

[§] Missing \geq 10% of data: California, 1995; Michigan, 1993.

^{||} Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Drinking Alcohol Three Months before Pregnancy, 1995

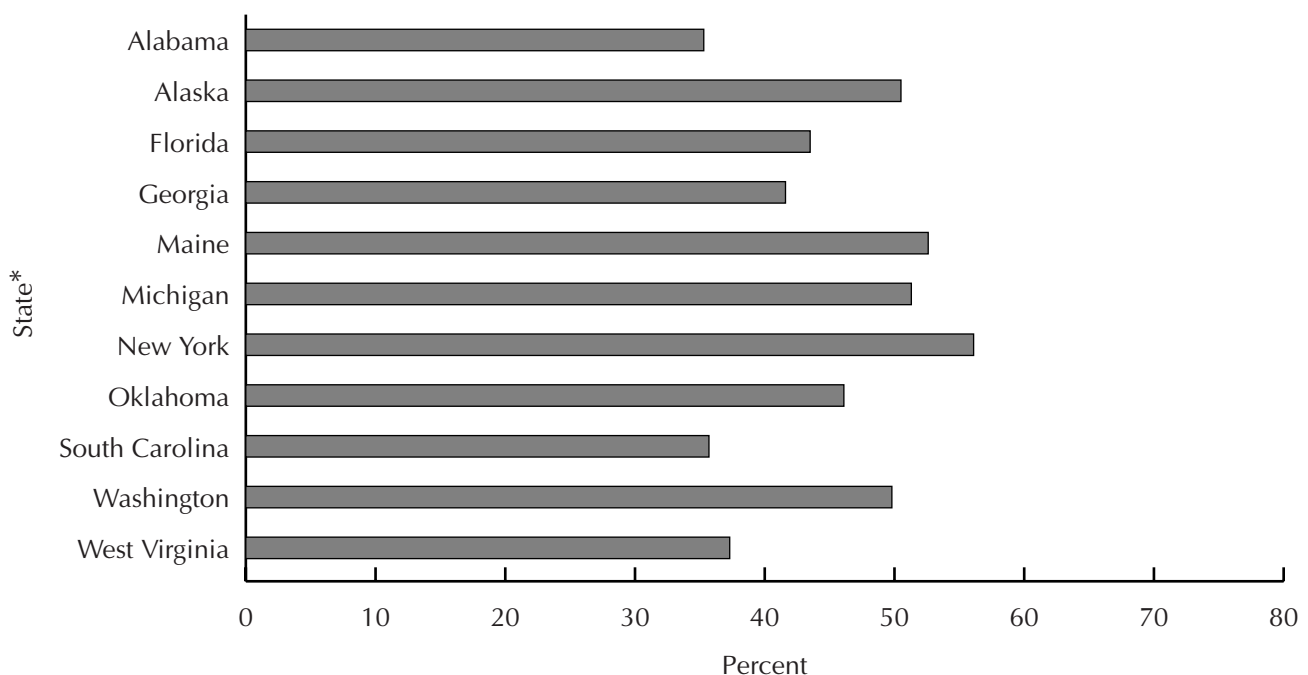
State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,771	35.3	1.5	32.4–38.2
Alaska	1,652	50.5	1.6	47.4–53.6
California‡	3,068	33.4	1.1	31.2–35.5
Florida	2,374	43.5	1.5	40.5–46.5
Georgia	1,898	41.6	1.6	38.5–44.7
Indiana§	1,608	44.8	2.2	40.5–49.0
Maine	881	52.6	2.4	47.9–57.4
Michigan	1,677	51.3	1.9	47.5–55.0
New York	1,416	56.1	1.8	52.6–59.6
Oklahoma	1,813	46.1	1.9	42.4–49.9
South Carolina	1,970	35.7	1.5	32.7–38.6
Washington	1,985	49.8	1.7	46.4–53.2
West Virginia	1,530	37.3	1.8	33.8–40.9

* 1995 state range is 35.3–56.1 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.
‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.
|| Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Drinking Alcohol Three Months before Pregnancy, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Drinking Alcohol Three Months before Pregnancy, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	38.2	33.2	35.3	0.2112
Alaska	50.5	50.0	50.5	0.9797
California [†]		36.9	33.4	0.0725
Florida	45.0	44.7	43.5	0.5109
Georgia	45.5	45.7	41.6	0.1207
Indiana	45.1	44.8		0.9131
Maine	54.8	57.3	52.6	0.5153
Michigan	49.3	51.7	51.3	0.4985
New York ^{‡§}	56.6	55.8	56.1	0.8859
Oklahoma	39.4	41.8	46.1	0.0405
South Carolina	40.6	37.0	35.7	0.0438
Washington		57.3	49.8	0.0292
West Virginia	33.4	34.4	37.3	0.1467

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Data represent only selected regions.

[‡] Data do not include New York City.

[§] Missing \geq 10% of 1994 data.

^{||} P value is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

Prevalence of Drinking Alcohol during the Last Three Months of Pregnancy, 1995

State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,807	5.0	0.7	3.6–6.3
Alaska	1,740	6.6	0.8	5.1–8.1
California‡	3,119	6.2	0.5	5.1–7.2
Florida	2,394	6.5	0.8	5.0–8.0
Georgia	1,935	8.6	0.9	6.9–10.4
Indiana§	1,640	5.3	1.0	3.4–7.2
Maine	894	6.1	1.1	3.9–8.3
Michigan	1,716	5.8	0.9	4.1–7.5
New York	1,382	8.1	0.9	6.2–9.9
Oklahoma	1,860	5.1	0.9	3.4–6.8
South Carolina	1,971	4.2	0.6	2.9–5.4
Washington	2,017	8.2	1.0	6.3–10.2
West Virginia	1,563	3.0	0.6	1.8–4.3

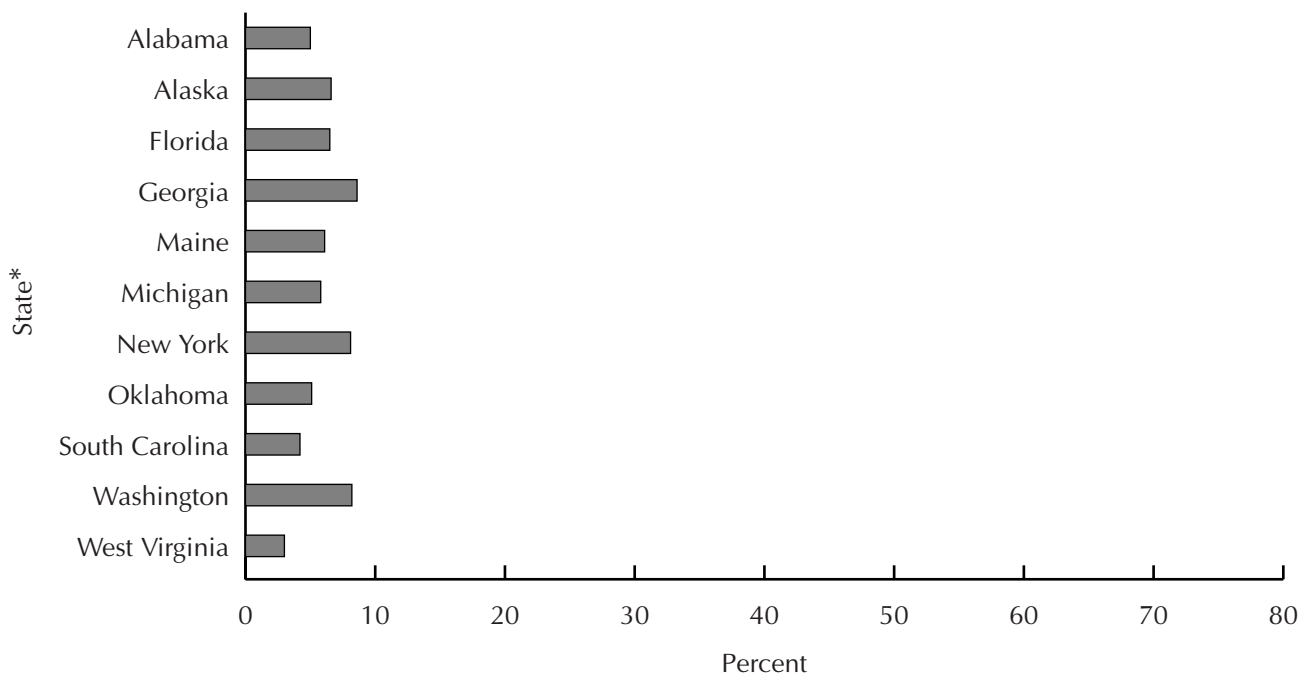
* 1995 state range is 3.0–8.6 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.
‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.
|| Data do not include New York City.

Year 2000 Health Objective 14.10: Increase abstinence from tobacco use by pregnant women to at least 90 percent and increase abstinence from alcohol, cocaine, and marijuana by pregnant women by at least 20 percent.

Prevalence of Drinking Alcohol during the Last Three Months of Pregnancy, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Drinking Alcohol during the Last Three Months of Pregnancy, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	4.8	3.3	5.0	0.9134
Alaska	7.7	7.4	6.6	0.3223
California [†]		7.1	6.2	0.2912
Florida	6.5	8.4	6.5	0.8962
Georgia	9.0	12.7	8.6	0.7856
Indiana	6.3	5.3		0.5284
Maine	7.1	8.7	6.1	0.5260
Michigan	6.7	7.2	5.8	0.4809
New York ^{‡§}	9.7	7.8	8.1	0.4103
Oklahoma	7.0	5.2	5.1	0.2102
South Carolina	5.6	3.7	4.2	0.1560
Washington		7.8	8.2	0.7736
West Virginia	3.3	3.3	3.0	0.7571

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Data represent only selected regions.

[‡] Data do not include New York City.

[§] Missing $\geq 10\%$ of data for 1993 and 1994.

Multistate Exhibits

STRESSORS

Prevalence of Getting Separated or Divorced during the 12 Months before Delivery, 1995

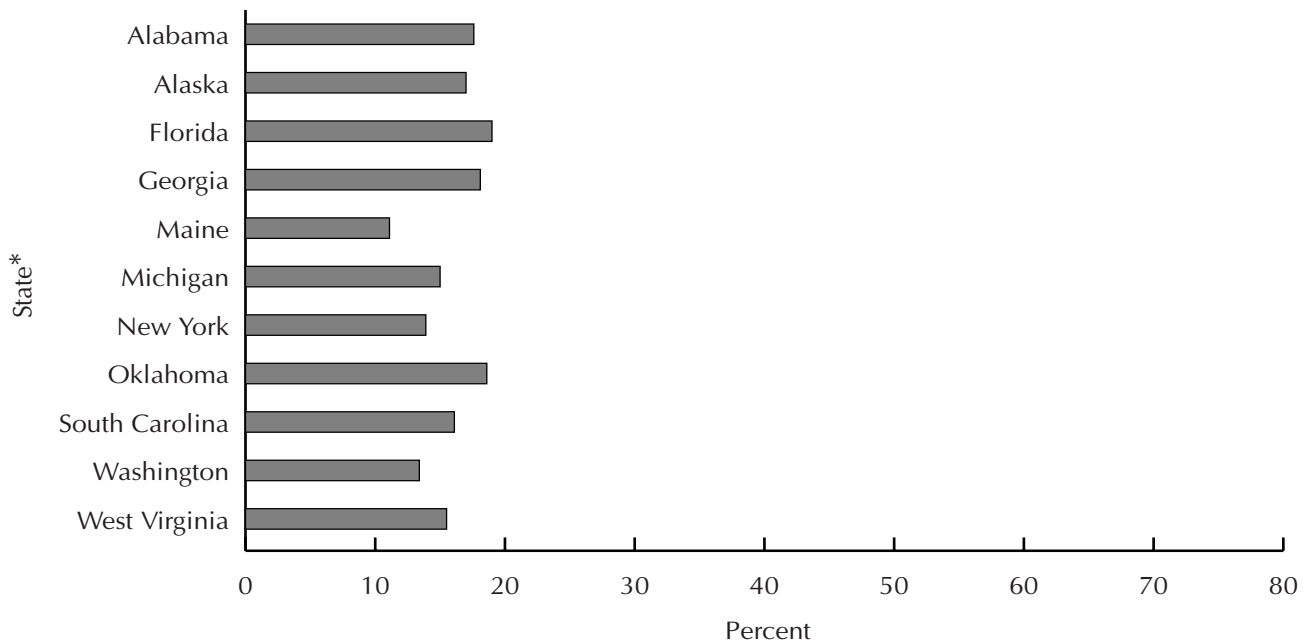
State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,836	17.6	1.1	15.3–19.8
Alaska	1,774	17.0	1.2	14.7–19.3
California‡	3,242	17.2	0.9	15.5–18.9
Florida	2,412	19.0	1.2	16.8–21.3
Georgia	1,966	18.1	1.2	15.7–20.4
Indiana§	1,681	17.9	1.6	14.7–21.1
Maine	889	11.1	1.5	8.2–14.1
Michigan	1,737	15.0	1.3	12.5–17.5
New York	1,520	13.9	1.3	11.4–16.4
Oklahoma	1,873	18.6	1.5	15.6–21.5
South Carolina	2,001	16.1	1.2	13.8–18.3
Washington	2,040	13.4	1.2	11.0–15.7
West Virginia	1,588	15.5	1.3	13.0–18.0

* 1995 state range is 11.1–19.0 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.
‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.
|| Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Getting Separated or Divorced during the 12 Months before Delivery, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Getting Separated or Divorced during the 12 Months before Delivery, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	18.3	17.3	17.6	0.6365
Alaska	15.4	15.6	17.0	0.3394
California [†]		16.6	17.2	0.6390
Florida	22.6	19.3	19.0	0.0746
Georgia	21.9	17.2	18.1	0.0622
Indiana	16.1	17.9		0.4690
Maine	13.6	14.0	11.1	0.2672
Michigan	17.0	14.1	15.0	0.3485
New York [‡]	11.6	11.7	13.9	0.3173
Oklahoma	19.3	20.9	18.6	0.7468
South Carolina	21.7	21.8	16.1	0.0083 [§]
Washington		15.6	13.4	0.2685
West Virginia	18.4	15.6	15.5	0.1443

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Data represent only selected regions.

[‡] Data do not include New York City.

[§] P value is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

Prevalence of Being Physically Hurt by Husband or Partner during the 12 Months before Delivery, 1995

State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,834	3.8	0.6	2.6–5.0
Alaska	1,771	5.6	0.7	4.3–6.9
California‡	3,219	4.0	0.5	3.1–4.9
Florida	2,402	4.1	0.6	2.9–5.3
Georgia	1,960	3.3	0.5	2.2–4.3
Indiana§	1,673	6.6	1.1	4.5–8.7
Maine	583	2.2	0.8	0.7–3.8
Michigan	1,730	5.0	0.9	3.3–6.7
New York¶	1,519	4.6	0.8	3.1–6.2
Oklahoma	1,868	4.6	0.8	3.0–6.1
South Carolina	1,183	4.7	0.9	3.0–6.4
Washington	2,036	4.4	0.8	2.9–5.9
West Virginia	1,205	4.4	0.8	2.9–6.0

* 1995 state range is 2.2–5.6 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.

‡ Data represent only selected regions.

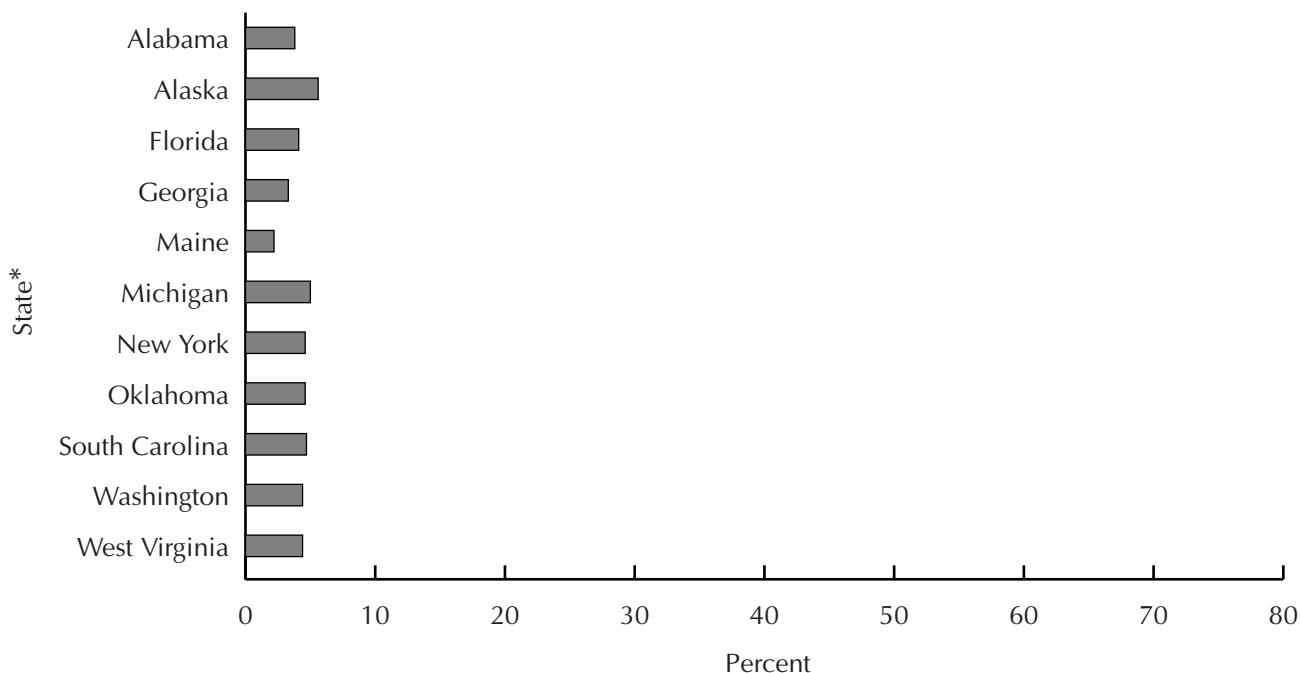
§ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.

|| Missing ≥ 10% of data due to excluding Phase 3 data.

¶ Data do not include New York City.

Year 2000 Health Objective 7.5: Reduce physical abuse directed at women by male partners to no more than 27 per 1,000 couples.

Prevalence of Being Physically Hurt by Husband or Partner during the 12 Months before Delivery, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Being Physically Hurt by Husband or Partner during the 12 Months before Delivery, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	4.2	4.2	3.8	0.6277
Alaska	5.7	5.0	5.6	0.9253
California [†]		4.7	4.0	0.3205
Florida	5.6	4.2	4.1	0.1832
Georgia	5.7	4.7	3.3	0.0269 [‡]
Indiana	5.3	6.6		0.4218
Maine [§]	4.4	4.2	2.2	0.1509
Michigan	5.2	3.2	5.0	0.8837
New York	5.2	4.3	4.6	0.7215
Oklahoma	5.1	4.8	4.6	0.6968
South Carolina [§]	5.3	4.5	4.7	0.5717
Washington		5.3	4.4	0.4575
West Virginia [§]	4.7	3.2	4.4	0.7227

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Data represent only selected regions.

[‡] P value is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

[§] Missing $\geq 10\%$ of data for 1995 due to excluding Phase 3 data.

^{||} Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Debt during the 12 Months before Delivery, 1995

State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,831	14.5	1.1	12.5–16.6
Alaska	1,764	15.3	1.1	13.2–17.4
California‡	3,222	12.5	0.7	11.0–13.9
Florida	2,406	19.7	1.2	17.3–22.1
Georgia	1,957	14.7	1.1	12.5–16.8
Indiana§	1,674	18.0	1.7	14.7–21.3
Maine	586	15.1	1.9	11.5–18.7
Michigan	1,727	15.3	1.3	12.7–17.9
New York¶	1,516	13.7	1.2	11.3–16.1
Oklahoma	1,864	20.5	1.6	17.4–23.5
South Carolina	1,182	16.5	1.5	13.5–19.4
Washington	2,031	18.4	1.4	15.7–21.2
West Virginia	1,204	16.0	1.5	13.0–19.0

* 1995 state range is 13.7–20.5 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.

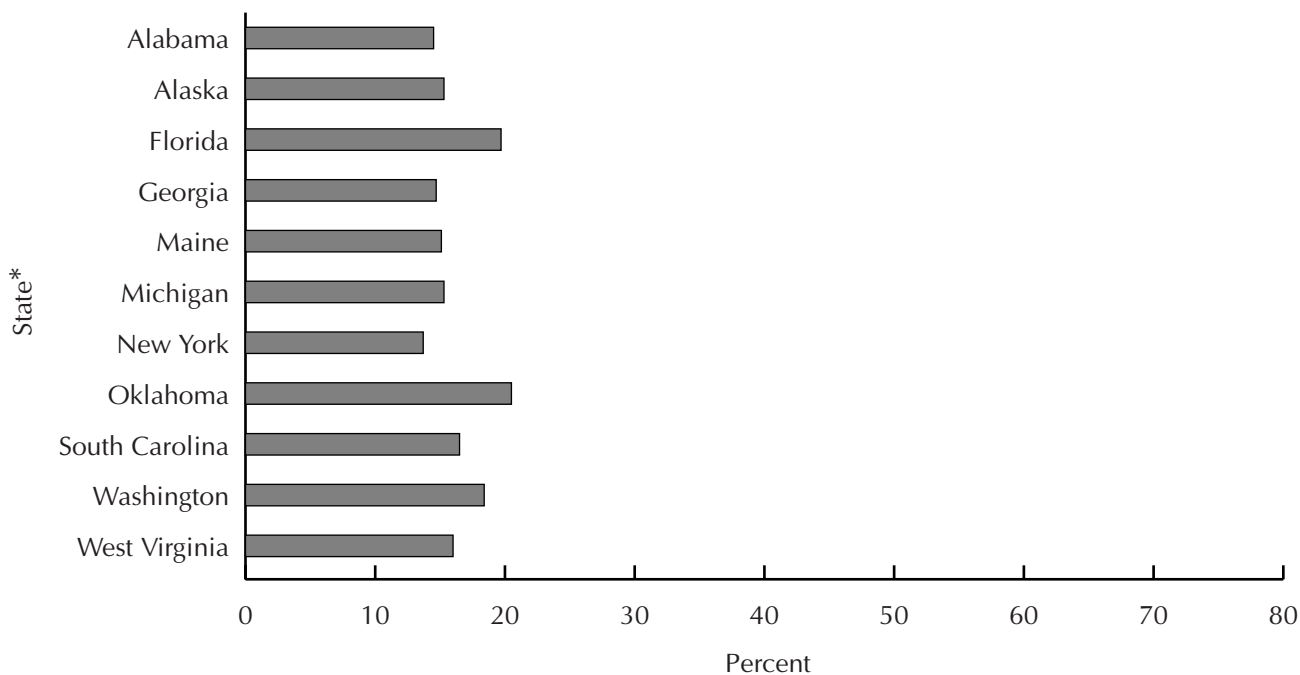
‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.

|| Missing ≥ 10% of data due to excluding Phase 3 data.

¶ Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Debt during the 12 Months before Delivery, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Debt during the 12 Months before Delivery, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	15.2	16.4	14.5	0.6916
Alaska	15.2	17.2	15.3	0.9451
California [†]		11.4	12.5	0.3559
Florida	21.5	21.9	19.7	0.3422
Georgia	18.2	18.2	14.7	0.0636
Indiana	15.6	18.0		0.3655
Maine [‡]	14.5	16.2	15.1	0.6449
Michigan	12.7	14.1	15.3	0.2052
New York [§]	13.3	12.1	13.7	0.8030
Oklahoma	19.2	18.5	20.5	0.5902
South Carolina [‡]	16.1	15.8	16.5	0.8838
Washington		15.6	18.4	0.2205
West Virginia [‡]	13.3	16.0	16.0	0.1641

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Data represent only selected regions.

[‡] Missing $\geq 10\%$ of data for 1995 due to excluding Phase 3 data.

[§] Data do not include New York City.

Multistate Exhibits

INFANT HEALTH AND HOSPITAL STAY

PRAMS 1995 Surveillance Report

Prevalence of a Low-Birthweight Infant in Most Recent Delivery among Women with One or More Previous Births, 1995

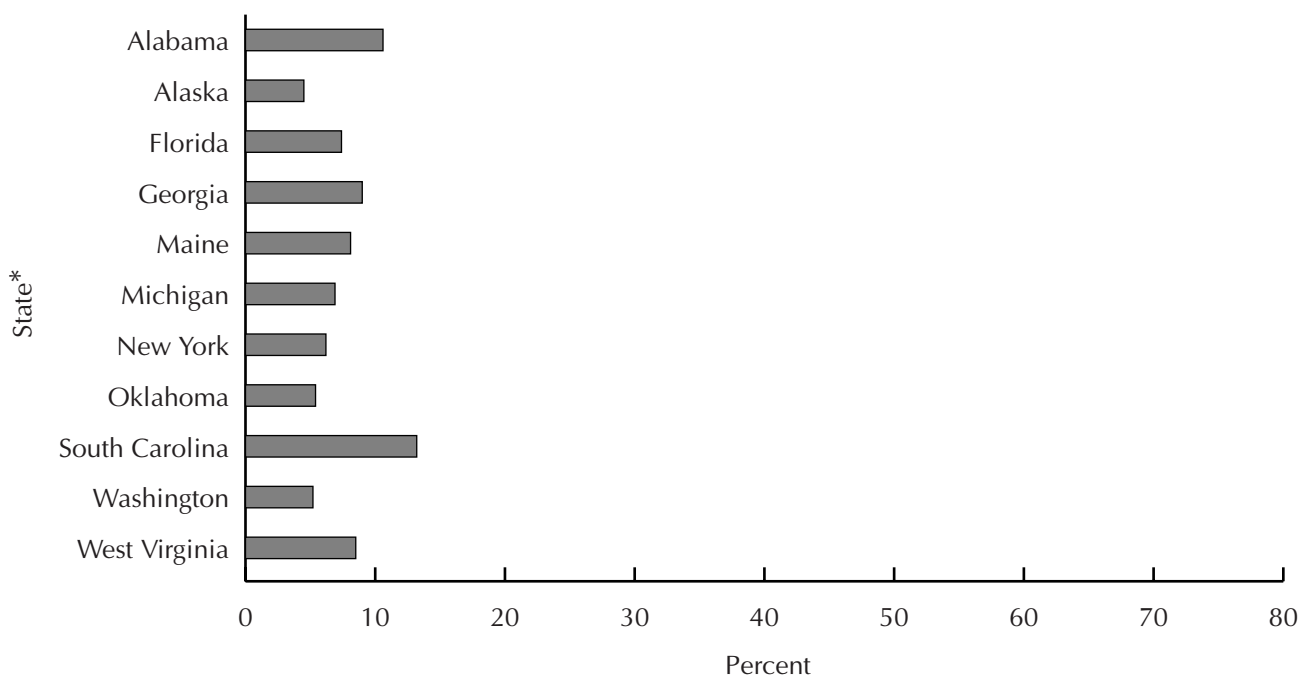
State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	886	10.6	1.3	8.1–13.2
Alaska	1,081	4.5	0.7	3.0–5.9
California‡	1,887	9.2	0.8	7.6–10.8
Florida	1,307	7.4	0.9	5.6–9.1
Georgia	995	9.0	1.1	6.8–11.2
Indiana§	900	7.1	1.3	4.5–9.6
Maine	451	8.1	1.8	4.5–11.6
Michigan	984	6.9	1.1	4.8–9.0
New York	830	6.2	1.0	4.1–8.2
Oklahoma	972	5.4	1.0	3.3–7.4
South Carolina	982	13.2	1.4	10.5–16.0
Washington	1,112	5.2	1.0	3.3–7.0
West Virginia	732	8.5	1.3	6.0–11.0

* 1995 state range is 4.5–13.2 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.
‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.
|| Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of a Low-Birthweight Infant in Most Recent Delivery among Women with One or More Previous Births, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of a Low-Birthweight Infant in Most Recent Delivery among Women with One or More Previous Births, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	8.5	9.4	10.6	0.2471
Alaska	5.0	7.1	4.5	0.7102
California [†]		7.5	9.2	0.1702
Florida	9.6	8.8	7.4	0.1351
Georgia	9.4	11.3	9.0	0.8086
Indiana	6.6	7.1		0.7811
Maine	6.3	3.4	8.1	0.4673
Michigan	8.7	6.6	6.9	0.2981
New York [‡]	4.7	9.4	6.2	0.4824
Oklahoma	7.2	8.1	5.4	0.2937
South Carolina	9.2	9.0	13.2	0.0521
Washington		4.8	5.2	0.8154
West Virginia	6.4	5.8	8.5	0.2279

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] Data represent only selected regions.

[‡] Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Hospital Stays of One Night or Less for Labor and Delivery, 1995

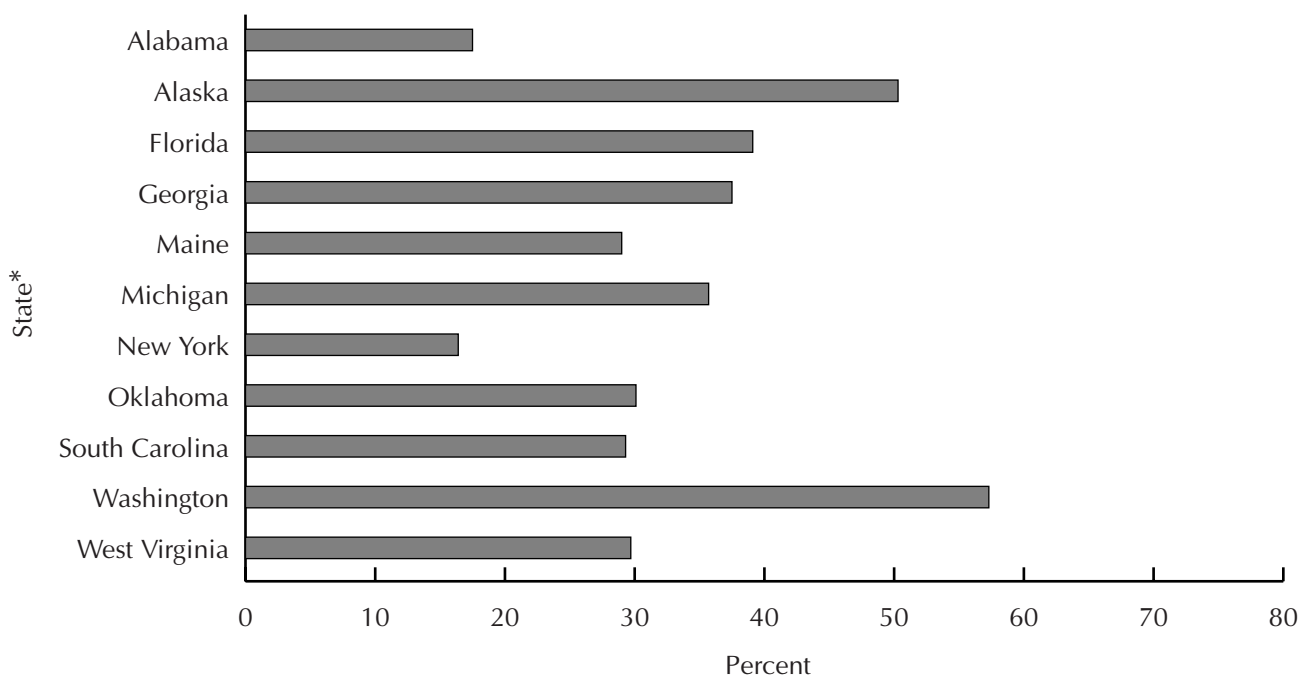
State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,831	17.5	1.2	15.2–19.8
Alaska	1,768	50.3	1.5	47.3–53.3
California‡§	2,746	55.1	1.2	52.7–57.5
Florida	2,409	39.1	1.5	36.1–42.0
Georgia	1,948	37.5	1.5	34.5–40.5
Indiana¶	1,684	33.9	2.1	29.8–37.9
Maine	896	29.0	2.2	24.8–33.2
Michigan	1,653	35.7	1.9	32.0–39.4
New York¶¶	1,464	16.4	1.3	13.9–18.9
Oklahoma	1,874	30.1	1.8	26.7–33.5
South Carolina	2,014	29.3	1.4	26.6–32.1
Washington	2,051	57.3	1.7	54.0–60.7
West Virginia	1,589	29.7	1.7	26.3–33.0

* 1995 state range is 16.4–57.3 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.
‡ Data represent only selected regions.
§ Missing ≥ 10% of data.

¶ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.
¶¶ Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Hospital Stays of One Night or Less for Labor and Delivery, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Hospital Stays of One Night or Less for Labor and Delivery, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value**†
Alabama	12.0	13.5	17.5	0.0081
Alaska	39.5	44.0	50.3	0.0005
California ^{‡§}			55.1	
Florida	26.7	35.6	39.1	0.0001
Georgia	28.7	33.2	37.5	0.0033
Indiana	22.8	33.9		0.0131
Maine	17.4	20.5	29.0	0.0036
Michigan	23.3	30.4	35.7	0.0016
New York	9.2	10.7	16.4	0.0223
Oklahoma	19.9	25.7	30.1	0.0022
South Carolina	18.1	20.5	29.3	0.0001
Washington		51.6	57.3	0.0707
West Virginia	20.1	27.1	29.7	0.0021

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

† All P values are statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

‡ Data represent only selected regions.

§ Missing \geq 10% of data.

|| Data do not include New York City.

Prevalence of Infants Placed in Intensive Care Unit or Premature Nursery, 1995

State	Sample size	Percent*	Standard error	95% CI†
Alabama	1,820	15.0	1.0	13.1–16.9
Alaska	1,772	6.9	0.7	5.5–8.3
California‡§	2,693	13.0	0.7	11.5–14.4
Florida	2,377	12.3	0.8	10.7–13.9
Georgia	1,941	12.0	0.8	10.4–13.7
Indiana¶	1,681	11.8	1.2	9.5–14.1
Maine	886	10.0	1.2	7.6–12.4
Michigan	1,628	11.7	1.0	9.6–13.7
New York¶¶	1,460	11.3	1.0	9.3–13.2
Oklahoma	1,859	9.4	0.9	7.6–11.2
South Carolina	1,976	10.1	0.8	8.5–11.6
Washington	2,012	11.8	1.1	9.6–14.0
West Virginia	1,579	8.6	0.8	7.0–10.2

* 1995 state range is 6.9–15.0 percent. Range does not include California or Indiana.

† Confidence interval.

‡ Data represent only selected regions.

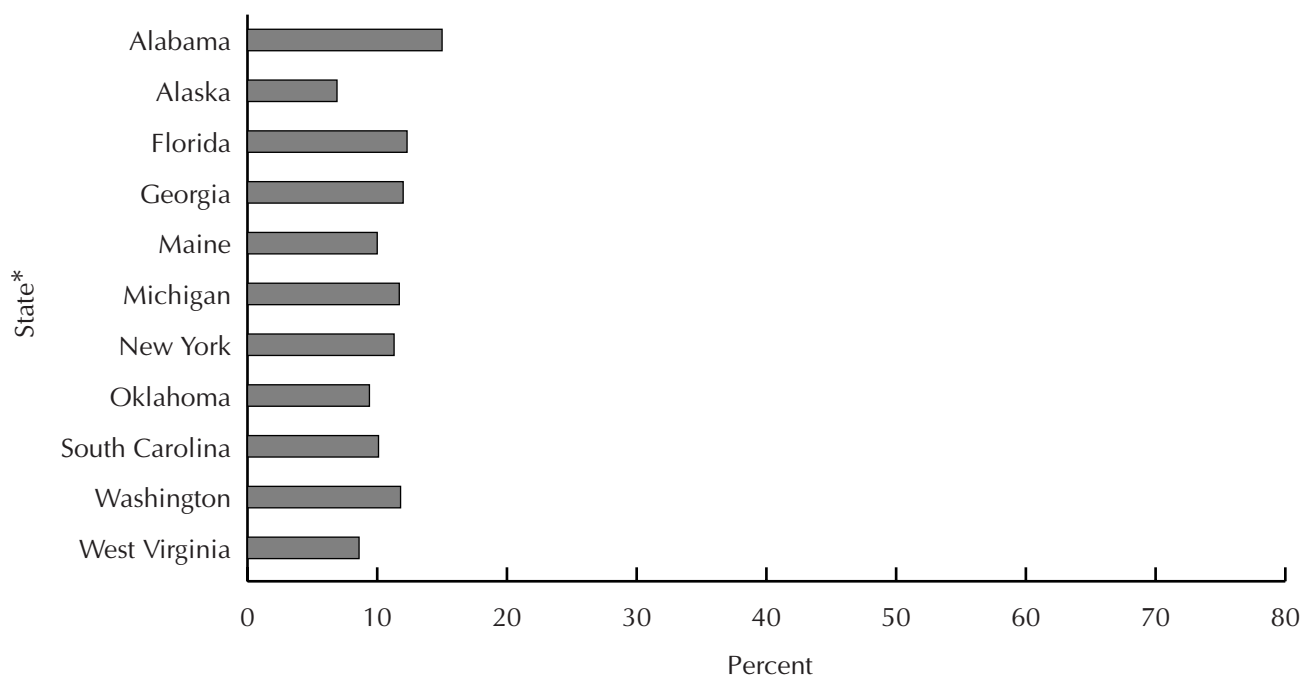
§ Missing ≥ 10% of data.

¶ Data for Indiana are from the 1994 PRAMS data.

¶¶ Data do not include New York City.

Year 2000 Health Objective 14.14: Increase to at least 90 percent the proportion of pregnant women and infants who receive risk-appropriate care.

Prevalence of Infants Placed in Intensive Care Unit or Premature Nursery, 1995



*California and Indiana data not included.

Prevalence of Infants Placed in Intensive Care Unit or Premature Nursery, 1993–1995

State	1993 (%)	1994 (%)	1995 (%)	P value*
Alabama	11.4	14.2	15.0	0.0226 [†]
Alaska	7.3	8.8	6.9	0.7621
California ^{‡§}			13.0	
Florida	14.3	14.6	12.3	0.1398
Georgia	12.7	10.9	12.0	0.6010
Indiana	13.2	11.8		0.4487
Maine	8.0	10.5	10.0	0.2079
Michigan	11.3	10.3	11.7	0.8089
New York	10.4	10.5	11.3	0.5971
Oklahoma	10.4	9.0	9.4	0.5393
South Carolina	11.1	11.8	10.1	0.3897
Washington		9.9	11.8	0.2669
West Virginia	8.3	9.5	8.6	0.7852

* P value is based on a test for linear trend for states that have three years of data and on a chi-square test for states with two years of data.

[†] P value is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

[‡] Data represent only selected regions.

[§] Missing \geq 10% of data.

^{||} Data do not include New York City.

