Utah WIC 2004 Participant Satisfaction Survey Report



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Utah Department of Health Division of Community & Family Health Services Maternal and Child Health Bureau Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) & Data Resources Program

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For the 2004 survey, the Participant Satisfaction Survey Committee was formed to revise the survey instrument; we express appreciation to those who worked on this committee to redevelop the survey. They include the following individuals:

Kevin Condra	
Phyllis Crowley	
Judy Harris	
Mary Leigh Horn	
Patrick Lee	
Iliana MacDonald	

Mary Orloski Doreen Radford Carol Rushton Gina Toledo Lynn Weston

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Laurie Baksh Joanne Barley Shaheen Hossain Tara Johnson Rob Satterfield Nan Streeter Blanca Trinnaman Karen Zinner

This report was prepared by Data Resources Program in collaboration with Women, Infants, and Children Program.

If you want a copy of the report or have questions about your clinic's results, please contact Patrick Lee at one of the following:

Mailing Address:	Utah Department of Health Division of Community and Family Health Services Maternal and Child Health Bureau P.O. Box 142001 Salt Lake City, UT 84114-2001
Telephone:	(801) 538-9384
Fax:	(801) 538-6510
Email:	<u>patricklee@utah.gov</u>

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Introduction

The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC) is federally funded and administered by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). The Utah WIC Program is administered by the Utah Department of Health, Division of Community and Family Health Services, Maternal and Child Health Bureau. In 2003, the Utah WIC Program served a total of 19,809 women (pregnant, breastfeeding or postpartum) and 70,093 infants and children under 5 years of age¹. At the close of calendar year 2004, approximately 67,280 participants received services each month². Services are provided in public health clinics located in all Utah counties (except Daggett) by 12 health departments, plus one specialty clinic, University of Utah's Teen Mother and Child Program. WIC clinical services include nutrition screening, nutrition education, breastfeeding promotion and support, supplemental foods designed to enhance intake of specific nutrients, and referral to health and community services.

Purpose of the Survey

The purpose of the survey was to determine the extent of satisfaction among participants receiving WIC services as well as their understanding of those services. This survey has been conducted annually since 1980 and biannually since the 2002 survey. The WIC committee structured the 2004 survey to collect information about WIC services utilization, nutrition education, breastfeeding, voucher use, the folic acid project and demographic information about participants. The survey results will be used by State and local WIC staff to identify participants' needs to apply toward program improvements. The data included in this report can be utilized in each local agency's Nutrition Education Plan and in other decision-making processes.

Methods

Survey Design

This year the survey instrument was closely scrutinized and questions were revised. This revision was a combined effort with input from local and State staff and managers. Revisions were made to ensure that essential information would be collected to improve programs.

The survey instrument consisted of 29 questions. The majority of questions were close-ended. The questions were grouped into seven sections: a) Service Awareness & Utilization; b) WIC Clinic Performance; c) Nutrition Education; d) Breastfeeding; e) WIC Vouchers; f) Folic Acid; g) Demographics. The survey instrument was pre-tested and changes from the pre-test were incorporated into the final instrument. The survey was printed in two languages—English and Spanish—to meet different participants' language preferences. The method of data collection for this study was a self-administered survey given to a convenience sample of WIC participants.

Survey Implementation

During the months of July and August 2004, the State WIC office mailed a total of 4,950 surveys and instructions to Utah WIC clinics. Each clinic received a number of surveys proportional to their caseload. Local staff then distributed the surveys to all participants who entered the clinic on designated "regular service" days. Members of clinic staff were instructed to give the survey to all participants and to remain neutral and not assist the participant in trying to clarify or explain their responses. Each clinic returned the completed surveys to the State WIC office where the surveys were reviewed, sorted, and sent to Utah Correctional Institute for data entry. All analyses were performed using SAS and SPSS.

¹ Pregnancy and Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance 2003 Annual Reports, CDC.

² Monthly Participation Report June-November 2004

Results

The overall response rate was 93.6% with a total of 4,631 WIC participants completing the survey. Of these, 1,421 (30.7%) participants completed the Spanish version of the questionnaire. The distribution of surveys received from rural and urban (Davis, Salt Lake, Utah, and Weber-Morgan) health districts was 30.5% and 69.5%, respectively. Key findings of the survey are provided in the next section. Results for each local health district are provided in the Appendix.

Limitations

A possible limitation was that many respondents did not adhere to instructions on skip patterns. For certain questions, only a few participants responded for the entire statewide survey and, as a result, analysis was not meaningful at the local health district level.

Utah WIC Participant Survey 2004: Quick View

Service Awareness & Utilization

41% said they had not missed an appointment with WIC.

81% mentioned they knew WIC provides breastfeeding classes.

46% reported they were aware that WIC provides support for breastfeeding.

18% reported they didn't have a way to get to the WIC clinic for an appointment.

59% said none of the WIC requirements were hard for them to complete.

8% indicated they couldn't come to the clinic during the hours they were open.

17% said bringing their children to the clinic was the hardest WIC requirement for them.

28% of survey participants or their children had been on the WIC program for 1-2 years.

WIC Clinic Performance

94% reported WIC services were either excellent or good.

78% indicated it took them 1 hour or less to complete their last appointment.

49% said the reason for their last appointment was to attend a class.

55% of those who attended a WIC class reported it took them 1 hour or less to complete.

Nutrition Education

56% reported they preferred to attend a WIC class if they could choose how WIC gives them information about nutrition.

58% said they preferred to take a packet of information home to read if they could choose how WIC gives them information about nutrition.

58% reported their family eats more fruits and vegetables since they started coming to WIC.

48% said they and their family drink less sodas and sweetened drinks because they started coming to WIC.

42% reported they have access to the Internet at home.

Breastfeeding

37% of participants responded to breastfeeding questions.

58% of participants who responded to breastfeeding questions reported WIC helped them with breastfeeding classes.

WIC Vouchers

96% reported WIC clinic staff told them how to use their vouchers at the store.

97% of participants rated their understanding of how to use vouchers as either excellent or good.

56% said a cashier told them they sometimes picked the wrong WIC foods.

66% indicated they usually spend more than \$20 on other groceries when they use their WIC vouchers.

Folic Acid

18% reported they received a free bottle of multivitamins (with folic acid) in the clinic.

89% of those who received multivitamins (with folic acid) reported they took the multivitamins.

61% of those who took the multivitamins finished the bottle.

11% did not take the multivitamins even though they received them from the clinic. When asked why they did not take them, more than one-third (35%) said they forgot.

Demographics

30% of participants were in the 30 years and over age group.

56% had either a high school degree or some college education.

32% indicated they had less than a high school degree.

39% identified themselves as Hispanic.

56% identified their race as White.

50% of participants reported they are a parent and/or guardian of a child on WIC.

Statewide Data Summary

The following summary data are organized by category and question number. The total number of surveys collected was 4,631. For each question, the total, or "n", may be less than 4,631 depending on the number of WIC participants who responded. Questions were analyzed accordingly. Those who completed the survey in Spanish are referred to as "Spanish", or "Spanish speakers". Those who completed the questionnaire in English are referred to as "English", or "English speakers". These categories simply indicate language preference and cannot be used to assume race or ethnicity. Overall, 3,210 (69%) participants completed questionnaires in English and 1,421 (31%) completed questionnaires in Spanish.

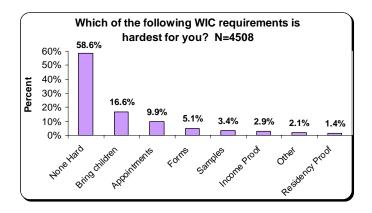
Service Awareness & Utilization

Q1. Do you know WIC provides...? (check all that apply)

WIC participants responded the most (81.3%) to knowing that breastfeeding classes are provided at clinics. Participants did not, however, respond as much to knowing that WIC provides hand breast pumps (46.2%) and support from breastfeeding staff (45.8%). More than half (57.7%) responded that they know WIC provides support from breastfeeding Peer Counselors and 73.9% said they know about extra food for breastfeeding mothers.

Q2. Which of the following WIC requirements is <u>hardest</u> for you? (n=4508)

Of the participants surveyed, 16.6% indicated that bringing their children to the clinic was hardest. For participants who completed the questionnaire in English, nearly one-fifth (19.8%) said bringing their children was the hardest WIC requirement. However, only 9.2% of participants who completed the survey in Spanish said this was the hardest requirement. Most respondents (58.6%) said that none of the specified requirements were hard.



Q3. If you have missed an appointment in the past, why did you miss it? (check all that apply)

Only eighteen percent (17.7%) said they missed an appointment due to not always having a way to the clinic. This problem is more significant among Spanish speakers, as nearly one in three (29.1%) cited this problem.

Q24. How long have you or your children been on the WIC program? (n=4410)

Twenty eight percent (28.4%) of participants mentioned that they or their children have been on the WIC program for 1-2 years. More than one-fifth (22.7%) said they have been on WIC for 6-12 months. One fifth (20.9%) of participants marked that they were on WIC for 3-5 years. Only 18.4% of participants were on WIC for less than 6 months.

WIC Clinic Performance

Q4. What was the reason for your last appointment with the WIC clinic? (n=4509)

Nearly half (49.0%) of the respondents indicated that the reason for their last appointment with the WIC clinic was for a class. Forty percent (41.1%) said their last appointment was for certification. The remainder (9.9%) said their appointment was for "other" reasons.

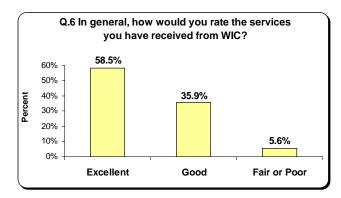
Q5. How long did your last appointment take to complete? (n=4511)

Half of respondents (49.6%) reported it took ¹/₂ hour to 1 hour to complete their last appointment. Close to one-third (28.5%) indicated their appointment was less than ¹/₂

hour. Very few respondents' appointments lasted either 2 hours (5.7%) or more than two hours (2.6%). Of participants who came for certification, only 17.0% said their last appointment took less than ½ hour; twice as many respondents (35.6%) marked that their last appointment was a WIC class. For the same groups, 21.7% of those who went for certification marked their appointment took oneand-a-half hours, whereas, 7.1% of those who attended a class marked the same amount of time.

Q6. In general, how would you rate the services you have received from WIC? (n=4582)

When asked to rate the services received from WIC, 58.5% of respondents said that services were excellent. Only 5.6% rated services as either fair or poor.



Nutrition Education

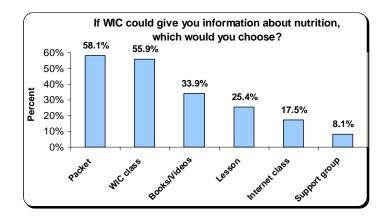
Q7. How much time are you able to spend in the clinic to get the required nutrition education? (n=4545)

A little more than half (54.6%) of survey participants said they were able to spend up to 30 minutes in the clinic to get the required nutrition education. Thirty-nine percent (38.8%) indicated that they were able to spend 45 minutes to one hour in the clinic to get nutrition education. Only 6.6% said they are able to spend more than one hour.

Q8. If WIC could give you information about nutrition in any of the following ways, which would you choose? (check all that apply)

When selecting a preferred way to receive

nutrition information, more than half (58.1%) of participants indicated they would take a packet of information home to read. Another half of respondents (55.9%) said they would choose to attend a WIC class for nutrition information. About one-third (33.9%) said they would choose to check out nutrition books or videos to use at home for their nutrition education. Spanish speaking participants preferred attending WIC class compared to English speaking participants (67.5% vs. 50.7%).



Q9. What changes have you and your family made because you started coming to WIC? (check all that apply)

Fifty-eight percent (57.8%) of respondents reported that they eat more fruits and vegetables because they started coming to WIC. Nearly half of survey takers (48.0%) mentioned that they drink less sodas and sweetened drinks because they started WIC. Close to half of participants (45.6%) said they eat more iron-rich foods since participating in the program. There were 40.4% of survey participants that mentioned they have changed to giving their baby juice in a cup, not in a bottle. However, for mothers who had been on the WIC program for less than six months, only 16.0% responded to giving their baby juice in a cup and not in a bottle. A little more than one-third of participants (37.4%) said they now eat less foods that are high in fat. Another onethird (33.5%) said that because of coming to WIC they spend more time eating as a family at the table. Generally, participants whose families had been on WIC for a shorter period had made fewer changes.

For English and Spanish surveys, 36.5% of Spanish survey participants breastfed their baby longer in comparison to 18.8% of English survey takers. As well, 57.1% of Spanish participants changed to giving juice to their baby in a cup and 33.0% of English participants did the same. Lastly, 56.2% of Spanish-speaking participants said they made changes to get their kids' immunizations while 15.7% of English-speaking participants marked the same.

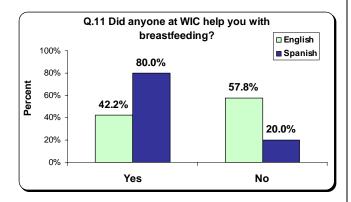
Q22. Do you have access to the Internet at...? (check all that apply)

The largest proportion of participants (42.2%) said they have access to the Internet at home. Almost one-fifth (19.4%) mentioned they have access to the Internet at the public library. In contrast, nearly one-third (30.3%) of survey takers said they don't have access to a computer with the Internet. For Spanish participants, only 14.1% said they have access to the Internet at home and 54.6% said they don't have access to a computer with the Internet. This is in comparison to 19.5% of English participants who don't have access to a computer with the Internet at home and 54.6% who had access to the Internet at home.

Breastfeeding

Q11. Did anyone at WIC help you with breastfeeding? (n=1705)

For all English and Spanish survey participants combined, 57.5% said that someone at WIC helped them with breastfeeding. However, when looked at separately, 80.0% of Spanish participants said someone at WIC helped them with breastfeeding and only 42.2% of English participants marked the same.



Q12. How did WIC help you with breastfeeding? (check all that apply)

Of participants who answered 'yes' in question 11, 73.1% said that WIC helped them with breastfeeding through classes. Others (65.3%) mentioned they got help with breastfeeding by extra food for breastfeeding moms. "Support from WIC breastfeeding staff' was chosen by 38.9% of participants and 36.4% said they had support from Peer Counselors. For English and Spanish participants, 51.2% of English participants said they received help through WIC breastfeeding classes whereas 73.0% of Spanish participants indicated they received the same help.

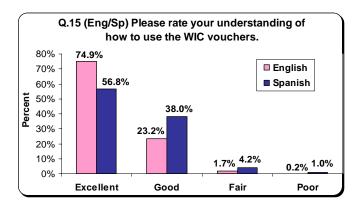
WIC Vouchers

Q14. Did the WIC clinic staff tell you how to use your WIC vouchers at the store? (n=4470)

Overall, 95.9% reported that the WIC clinic staff told them how to use their WIC vouchers at the store.

Q15. Please rate your understanding of how to use the WIC vouchers. (n=4477)

The majority of WIC participants (69.5%) rated their understanding of how to use WIC vouchers as excellent. Close to one-third (27.6%) said their understanding of how to use the vouchers was good. Over one-half (56.8%) of Spanish survey participants rated their understanding of how to use the WIC vouchers as excellent compared to 74.9% of English participants.



Q16. How often has a cashier told you that you picked the wrong WIC foods? (n=4433)

There were 55.7% of survey participants who said that a cashier sometimes said they picked the wrong WIC foods. A little more than one-third (38.3%) said a cashier never told them that they picked the wrong WIC foods. Only 5.9% of participants said that a cashier told them they picked the wrong WIC foods almost every time. Ten percent of Spanish speakers said they were informed of this almost every time compared to 4.1% of English participants.

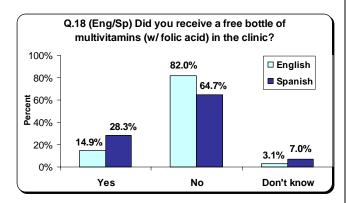
Q17. When you use your WIC vouchers, how much do you usually spend on other groceries? (n=4382)

One-quarter of participants (25.7%) reported that they usually spend \$50 or more on other groceries when they use their WIC vouchers. About one-fifth (19.2%) said they spend between \$11 and \$20 on other groceries while using their WIC vouchers. Close to another fifth (18.6%) spend between \$21 and \$30.

Folic Acid

Q18. Did you receive a free bottle of multivitamins (with folic acid) in the clinic? (n=4206)

Nearly one-fifth (18.4%) of respondents reported that they had received a free bottle of multivitamins (with folic acid) in the clinic. Of Spanish participants, 28.3% said they received multivitamins in the clinic compared to 14.9% of English participants.



Q19. Did you take these multivitamins with folic acid? (n=753)

The majority (88.8%) of those who received multivitamins took them. Only 11.2% of those who received vitamins did not take them.

Q20. How much did you take? (n=637)

Of those who reported they took the multivitamins with folic acid, 61.4% said they finished the bottle they had received in the clinic (24.8% of those who finished their bottle got another one); 38.6% only took part of the bottle.

Q21. Why didn't you take them? (n=60)

Of those who received a bottle of multivitamins but did not take them, more than one-third (35.0%) reported they forgot to take them. About one in four (23.3%) said the multivitamins make them sick to their stomach. There were 15.0% of participants who said they didn't know they should have taken the vitamins and another 15.0% said they do not like to take pills.

Demographics

Q23. Are you: (pregnant and on WIC, Parent of an infant on WIC, etc.)? (check all that apply)

The largest percent of survey participants (49.7%) said they were a parent and/or guardian of a child on WIC. One-third of participants (33.0%) said they were a parent and/or guardian of an infant on WIC. When comparing English and Spanish participants, 41.2% of English participants said they were a parent and/or guardian of an infant on WIC while 14.6% of Spanish participants said they are a parent and/or guardian of an infant on WIC.

Q25. How many infants and/or children do you have on the WIC program right now? (n=4454)

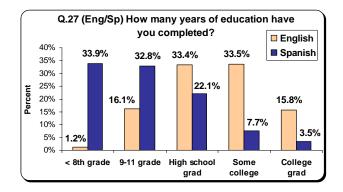
Most respondents (55.1%) answered they had one infant and/or child on the WIC program. Just under one-third (30.8%) of participants marked they had two infants and/or children on the WIC program.

Q26. What is your age? (n=4151)

Ages of respondents were categorized into three groups: under 20 years, 20 to 29, and 30 plus. For statewide, most respondents (62.3%) fit into the 20 to 29 grouping. The 30+ age group had 29.8% of respondents and less than 20 years had 7.9%. There was a notable difference in age distribution between English and Spanish. The majority of English participants (65.7%) were between 20 to 29 years, while 53.5% of Spanish participants fell in this age group. One fourth of English participants (25.1%) were 30+ years compared to 41.7% of Spanish participants.

Q27. How many years of education have you completed? (n=4424)

Almost one-third of WIC survey respondents (31.6%) marked their education level less than a high school graduate. Close to another one-third (30.1%) of all participants said they were a high school graduate. There were 26.0% who said they had "some college" education and only 12.3% marked that they were a college graduate. Two-thirds (66.7%) of Spanish survey participants indicated their education level was less than a high school graduate.



Q28. Are you of Hispanic origin? (n=4441) There were 39.0% of respondents who said they were of Hispanic origin.

Q29. Please indicate your race(s) from the following list. (check all that apply)

More than half of survey participants (55.9%) said that their race was white. One-fifth of participants (21.1%) marked "other" for their racial category.

APPENDIX A

Statewide Data Tables

WIC Participant Satisfaction Survey 2004 Results Statewide Data (including English & Spanish versions)

Statewide

Version of Survey

1. Do you know WIC provides? (check all that apply)	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Breastfeeding classes	3763	81.3	2621	81.7	1142	80.4
b. Extra food for breastfeeding moms	3420	73.9	2504	78.0	916	64.5
c. Support from breastfeeding Peer Counselors	2674	57.7	1848	57.6	826	58.1
d. Support from WIC breastfeeding staff	2120	45.8	2120	66.0	0	0.0
e. Hand breast pumps	2138	46.2	1529	47.6	609	42.9

2. Which of the following WIC requirements is hardest for you? (check only one)	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Keeping appointments	448	9.9	333	10.5	115	8.6
b. Completing forms	229	5.1	114	3.6	115	8.6
c. Getting height, weight and blood sample	153	3.4	109	3.4	44	3.3
d. Bringing in proof of income and identity	131	2.9	77	2.4	54	4.1
e. Bringing in proof of residency	62	1.4	47	1.5	15	1.1
f. Bringing my children	749	16.6	627	19.8	122	9.1
g. Other	96	2.1	79	2.5	17	1.3
h. None of these are hard	2640	58.6	1788	56.3	852	63.9
Total Response	4508	100.0	3174	100.0	1334	100.0
Missing	123		36		87	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

3. If you have missed an appointment in the past, why did you miss it? (check all that apply)	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. I couldn't come during the hours they were open.	368	7.9	259	8.1	109	7.7
b. I couldn't come on the <u>days</u> they were open.	154	3.3	110	3.4	44	3.1
c. I didn't have a way to get to the WIC clinic.	820	17.7	406	12.6	414	29.1
d. I wasn't reminded by WIC of my appointment.	610	13.2	457	14.2	153	10.8
e. I don't live close to the WIC clinic.	210	4.5	108	3.4	102	7.2
f. My children and/or I was sick.	691	14.9	688	21.4	*	*
g. I have not missed an appointment.	1915	41.4	1295	40.3	620	43.6

*This response was omitted from the Spanish version of the survey.

4. What was the reason for your last appointment with the WIC clinic? (check only one)	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Certification	1854	41.1	1367	43.2	487	36.2
b. Class	2211	49.0	1475	46.6	736	54.7
c. Other	444	9.9	322	10.2	122	9.1
Total Response	4509	100.0	3164	100.0	1345	100.0
Missing	122		46		76	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

5. How long did your last appointment take to complete? (check only one)	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Less than 1/2 hour	1287	28.5	816	25.9	471	34.6
b. 1/2 hour to 1 hour	2238	49.6	1634	51.9	604	44.4
c. 1 1/2 hours	610	13.5	430	13.6	180	13.3
d. 2 hours	257	5.7	186	5.9	71	5.2
e. More than 2 hours	119	2.7	85	2.7	34	2.5
Total Response	4511	100.0	3151	100.0	1360	100.0
Missing	120		59		61	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

6. In general, how would you rate the services you have received from WIC? (check only one)	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Excellent	2680	58.5	1863	58.5	817	58.4
b. Good	1647	35.9	1175	36.9	472	33.8
c. Fair	225	4.9	129	4.1	96	6.9
d. Poor	30	0.7	17	0.5	13	0.9
Total Response	4582	100.0	3184	100.0	1398	100.0
Missing	49		26		23	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

7. How much time are you able to spend in the clinic to get the required nutrition education? (check only one)	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Up to 30 minutes	2481	54.6	1662	52.6	819	59.1
b. Up to 45 minutes	886	19.5	656	20.8	230	16.6
c. Up to 1 hour	878	19.3	664	21.0	214	15.4
d. More than 1 hour	300	6.6	177	5.6	123	8.9
Total Response	4545	100.0	3159	100.0	1386	100.0
Missing	86		51		35	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

8. If WIC could give you information about nutrition in any of the following ways, which would you choose? (check all that apply)	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Attend a WIC class	2587	55.9	1628	50.7	959	67.5
b. Check out nutrition books or videos to use at home	1569	33.9	948	29.5	621	43.7
c. Complete an Internet class	809	17.5	715	22.3	94	6.6
d. Attend a support group such as La Leche League	374	8.1	236	7.4	138	9.7
e. Take a packet of information home to read	2690	58.1	2004	62.4	686	48.3
f. Read a short nutrition lesson in the WIC clinic	1174	25.4	760	23.7	414	29.1

9. What changes have you and your family made because you started coming to WIC? (check all that apply)	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Eat more fruits and vegetables	2677	57.8	1690	52.6	987	69.5
b. Eat more iron-rich foods	2110	45.6	1229	38.3	881	62.0
c. Eat less foods that are high in fat	1732	37.4	993	31.0	739	52.0
d. Eat less super-sized portions	1166	25.2	803	33.4	363	25.5
e. Drink less sodas and sweetened drinks	2221	48.0	1384	43.1	837	58.9
f. Breastfed my baby longer	1122	24.2	603	18.8	519	36.5
g. Smoke less or quit smoking	514	11.1	326	10.2	188	13.2
h. Watch less TV and video games	901	19.5	524	16.3	377	26.5
i. Do more physical activities	1487	32.1	933	29.1	554	39.0
j. Spend more time eating as a family at the table	1552	33.5	938	29.2	614	43.2
k. Give juice to my baby in a cup, not in a bottle	1870	40.4	1058	33.0	812	57.1
I. Got my kids' immunizations	1303	28.1	505	15.7	798	56.2
m. No changes were needed	541	11.7	456	14.2	85	6.0
n. No changes were made	320	6.9				

Question #10 was an open-ended question on the survey. For this reason, answers are not included in the tables.

11. Did anyone at WIC help you with breast- feeding? (check only one) The number of respon- dents to this question was 36.8% of total respondents.	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Yes	980	57.5	428	42.2	552	80.0
b. No (skip to question #13)	725	42.5	587	57.8	138	20.0
Total Response	1705	100.0	1015	100.0	690	100.0
Missing	2926		2195		731	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

12. How did WIC help you with breastfeeding? The following responses are based on the number of 'yes' responses to question #11.	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Breastfeeding classes	716	73.1	219	51.2	403	73.0
b. Extra food for breastfeeding moms	640	65.3	231	54.0	285	51.6
c. Support from breastfeeding Peer Counselors	357	36.4	110	25.7	215	38.9
d. Support from WIC breastfeeding staff	381	38.9	165	38.6	188	34.1
e. Getting a hand pump	246	25.1	115	26.9	100	18.1
f. Getting an electric pump	132	13.5	77	18.0	44	8.0
g. Getting help using a pump	138	14.1	48	11.2	78	14.1
h. Other	72	7.3	24	5.6	15	2.7

Question #13 was an open-ended question on the survey. For this reason, answers are not included in the tables.

14. Did the WIC clinic staff tell you how to use your WIC vouchers at the store? (check only one)	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Yes	4288	95.9	2998	95.8	1290	96.2
b. No	182	4.1	131	4.2	51	3.8
Total Response	4470	100.0	3129	100.0	1341	100.0
Missing	161		81		80	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

15. Please rate your understanding of how to	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
use the WIC vouchers. (check only one)						
a. Excellent	3111	69.5	2349	74.9	762	56.8
b. Good	1237	27.6	727	23.2	510	38.0
c. Fair	111	2.5	54	1.7	57	4.2
d. Poor	18	0.4	5	0.2	13	1.0
Total Response	4477	100.0	3135	100.0	1342	100.0
Missing	154		75		79	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

16. How often has a cashier told you that you	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
picked the wrong WIC foods? (check only one)						
a. Almost every time	262	5.9	129	4.1	133	10.0
b. Sometimes	2471	55.7	1748	56.3	723	54.5
c. Never	1700	38.4	1229	39.6	471	35.5
Total Response	4433	100.0	3106	100.0	1327	100.0
Missing	198		104		94	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

17. When you use your WIC vouchers, how much do you usually spend on other groceries? (check only one)	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. \$0	295	6.7	165	5.3	130	10.1
b. \$1 - \$10	354	8.1	237	7.7	117	9.1
c. \$11 - \$20	840	19.2	617	19.9	223	17.4
d. \$21 - \$30	814	18.6	563	18.2	251	19.5
e. \$31 - \$40	501	11.4	351	11.3	150	11.7
f. \$41 - \$50	450	10.3	321	10.4	129	10.1
g. \$50 or more	1128	25.7	844	27.2	284	22.1
Total Response	4382	100.0	3098	100.0	1284	100.0
Missing	249		112		137	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

18. Did you receive a free bottle of multi- vitamins (with folic acid) in the clinic? (check only one)	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Yes	775	18.4	464	14.9	311	28.3
b. No (skip to Section 6, question #22)	3259	77.5	2547	82.0	712	64.7
c. Don't know (skip to Section 6, question #22)	172	4.1	95	3.1	77	7.0
Total Response	4206	100.0	3106	100.0	1100	100.0
Missing	425		104		321	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

19. Did you take these multivitamins with folic acid? (check only one) The following responses are based on the number of 'yes' responses to question #18.	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Yes	669	88.8	401	87.4	268	91.2
b. No (skip to question #21)	84	11.2	58	12.6	26	8.8
Total Response	753	100.0	459	100.0	294	100.0
Missing	22		5		17	
Total	775		464		311	

20. How much did you take? (check only one) The following responses are based on the number of yes' responses to question #19.	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Part of bottle	246	38.6	163	41.6	83	33.9
b. Finished bottle (skip to Section 6, question #22)	294	46.2	170	43.4	124	50.6
c. Finished bottle & got another bottle (skip to Sectior	97	15.2	59	15.0	38	15.5
Total Response	637	100.0	392	100.0	245	100.0
Missing	32		9		23	
Total	669		401		268	

21. Why didn't you take them? (check only one) The following responses are based on the number of 'no' responses to question #19.	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. I forgot	21	35.0	18	41.9	3	17.7
b. I didn't know I should	9	15.0	5	11.6	4	23.5
c. I didn't think I'd get pregnant	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
d. I thought I'd gain weight	2	3.3	0	0.0	2	11.8
e. It makes me sick to my stomach	14	23.3	10	23.3	4	23.5
f. I get my vitamins from food	4	6.7	3	7.0	1	5.9
g. I am too busy	1	1.7	1	2.3	0	0.0
h. I do not like to take pills	9	15.0	6	14.0	3	17.7
Total Response	60	100.0	43	100.0	17	100.0
Missing	24		15		9	
Total	84		58		26	

22. Do you have access to the Internet at	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
(check all that apply):						
a. Home	1953	42.2	1753	54.6	200	14.1
b. Work or school	641	13.8	580	18.1	61	4.3
c. Public library	897	19.4	895	28.0	2	0.1
d. I don't have access to a computer with the Internet	1401	30.3	625	19.5	776	54.6
e. I have not been shown how to use the Internet	410	8.9	92	2.9	318	22.4

23. Are you (check all that apply):	State #	Percent	ſ	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Pregnant and on WIC	786	17.0		549	17.1	237	16.7
b. Breastfeeding and on WIC	784	16.9		555	17.3	229	16.1
c. Postpartum (just had a baby and not breastfeeding	437	9.4	ſ	362	11.3	75	5.3
d. Parent and/or guardian of an infant on WIC	1529	33.0	ſ	1322	41.2	207	14.6
e. Parent and/or guardian of a child on WIC	2300	49.7		1638	51.0	662	46.6

24. How long have you or your children been on the WIC program? (Check only one)	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. Less than 6 months	811	18.4	678	21.8	133	10.3
b. 6-12 months	999	22.7	764	24.5	235	18.2
c. 1-2 years	1253	28.4	826	26.5	427	33.0
d. 3-5 years	920	20.9	565	18.1	355	27.5
e. More than 5 years	427	9.7	284	9.1	143	11.0
Total Response	4410	100.0	3117	100.0	1293	100.0
Missing	221		93		128	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

25. How many infants and/or children do you have on the WIC program right now? (check only one)	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. 1	2455	55.1	1644	52.3	811	61.8
b. 2	1372	30.8	1020	32.5	352	26.8
c. 3	291	6.5	222	7.1	69	5.3
d. 4	40	0.9	31	1.0	9	0.7
e. More than 4	14	0.3	4	0.1	10	0.7
f. None	282	6.3	220	7.0	62	4.7
Total Response	4454	100.0	3141	100.0	1313	100.0
Missing	177		69		108	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

26. What is your age?	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
a. <20 years	330	7.9	274	9.2	56	4.8
b. 20-29 years	2584	62.3	1953	65.7	631	53.5
c. 30+ years	1237	29.8	745	25.1	492	41.7
Total Response	4151	100.0	2972	100.0	1179	100.0
Missing	480		238		242	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

27. How many years of education have you	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
completed? (check only one)						
a. 8th grade or less	471	10.6	37	1.2	434	33.9
b. 9 th grade - 11 th grade	927	21.0	507	16.1	420	32.8
c. High school graduate	1332	30.1	1049	33.4	283	22.1
d. Some college	1151	26.0	1052	33.5	99	7.7
e. College graduate	543	12.3	498	15.8	45	3.5
Total Response	4424	100.0	3143	100.0	1281	100.0
Missing	207		67		140	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

28. Are you of Hispanic origin?	State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
(check only one)						
a. Yes	1733	39.0	430	13.8	1303	98.9
b. No	2708	61.0	2694	86.2	14	1.1
Total Response	4441	100.0	3124	100.0	1317	100.0
Missing	190		86		104	
Total	4631		3210		1421	

State #	Percent	English #	Percent	Spanish #	Percent
2588	55.9	2553	79.5	35	2.5
55	1.2	47	1.5	8	0.6
131	2.8	118	3.7	13	0.9
65	1.4	61	1.9	4	0.3
65	1.4	62	1.9	3	0.2
977	21.1	272	8.5	705	49.6
	2588 55 131 65 65	2588 55.9 55 1.2 131 2.8 65 1.4 65 1.4	2588 55.9 2553 55 1.2 47 131 2.8 118 65 1.4 61 65 1.4 62	2588 55.9 2553 79.5 55 1.2 47 1.5 131 2.8 118 3.7 65 1.4 61 1.9 65 1.4 62 1.9	2588 55.9 2553 79.5 35 55 1.2 47 1.5 8 131 2.8 118 3.7 13 65 1.4 61 1.9 4 65 1.4 62 1.9 3

APPENDIX B

Local Health District Data Tables: Bear River, Central, Davis

WIC Participant Satisfaction Survey 2004 Results Bear River, Central, and Davis Local Health Departments

Local Health Departments

Bear River	, N=300	Central,	N=271	Davis, N=315	
Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
271	90.3	217	80.1	255	81.0
247	82.3	206	76.0	248	78.7
192	64.0	152	56.1	164	52.1
188	62.7	132	48.7	168	53.3
164	54.7	123	45.4	149	47.3
	Bear River # 271 247 192 188	271 90.3 247 82.3 192 64.0 188 62.7	Bear River #PercentCentral #27190.321724782.320619264.015218862.7132	Bear River #PercentCentral #Percent27190.321780.124782.320676.019264.015256.118862.713248.7	Bear River # Percent Central # Percent Davis # 271 90.3 217 80.1 255 247 82.3 206 76.0 248 192 64.0 152 56.1 164 188 62.7 132 48.7 168

2. Which of the following WIC requirements is hardest for you? (check only one)	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. Keeping appointments	19	6.4	47	17.7	19	6.1
b. Completing forms	19	6.4	6	2.3	17	5.5
c. Getting height, weight and blood sample	14	4.8	6	2.3	8	2.6
d. Bringing in proof of income and identity	10	3.4	9	3.4	5	1.6
e. Bringing in proof of residency	5	1.7	7	2.6	3	1.0
f. Bringing my children	58	19.7	33	12.4	61	19.6
g. Other	10	3.4	5	1.8	6	1.9
h. None of these are hard	160	54.2	153	57.5	192	61.7
Total Response	295	100.0	266	100.0	311	100.0
Missing	5		5		4	
Total	300		271		315	

3. If you have missed an appointment in the past, why did you miss it? (check all that apply)	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. I couldn't come during the hours they were open.	22	7.3	25	9.2	28	8.9
b. I couldn't come on the <u>days</u> they were open.	5	1.7	9	3.3	9	2.9
c. I didn't have a way to get to the WIC clinic.	28	9.3	33	12.2	52	16.5
d. I wasn't reminded by WIC of my appointment.	38	12.7	46	17.0	35	11.1
e. I don't live close to the WIC clinic.	10	3.3	15	5.5	6	1.9
f. My children and/or I was sick.	28	19.3	52	19.2	65	20.6
g. I have not missed an appointment.	139	46.3	107	39.5	138	43.8

4. What was the reason for your last appointment with the WIC clinic? (check only one)	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. Certification	110	37.3	120	44.4	128	41.1
b. Class	170	57.6	129	47.8	162	52.1
c. Other	15	5.1	21	7.8	21	6.8
Total Response	295	100.0	270	100.0	311	100.0
Missing	5		1		4	
Total	300		271		315	

5. How long did your last appointment take to complete? (check only one)	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. Less than 1/2 hour	59	20.0	106	39.4	62	20.1
b. 1/2 hour to 1 hour	159	53.9	153	56.9	185	59.9
c. 1 1/2 hours	56	19.0	8	3.0	40	12.9
d. 2 hours	11	3.7	2	0.7	14	4.5
e. More than 2 hours	10	3.4	0	0.0	8	2.6
Total Response	295	100.0	269	100.0	309	100.0
Missing	5		2		6	
Total	300		271		315	

6. In general, how would you rate the services you have received from WIC? (check only one)	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. Excellent	165	55.2	206	76.3	191	61.4
b. Good	119	39.8	57	21.1	108	34.7
c. Fair	14	4.7	7	2.6	9	2.9
d. Poor	1	0.3	0	0.0	3	1.0
Total Response	299	100.0	270	100.0	311	100.0
Missing	1		1		4	
Total	300		271		315	

7. How much time are you able to spend in the clinic to get the required nutrition education? (check only one)	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. Up to 30 minutes	153	51.7	149	54.9	147	47.0
b. Up to 45 minutes	68	23.0	53	19.6	80	25.6
c. Up to 1 hour	55	18.6	53	19.6	67	21.4
d. More than 1 hour	20	6.7	16	5.9	19	6.0
Total Response	296	100.0	271	100.0	313	100.0
Missing	4		0		2	
Total	300		271		315	

8. If WIC could give you information about nutrition in any of the following ways, which would you choose? (check all that apply)	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. Attend a WIC class	177	59.0	161	59.4	166	52.7
b. Check out nutrition books or videos to use at home	108	36.0	103	38.0	88	27.9
c. Complete an Internet class	84	28.0	50	18.5	81	25.7
d. Attend a support group such as La Leche League	22	7.3	21	7.7	19	6.0
e. Take a packet of information home to read	170	56.7	167	61.6	210	66.7
f. Read a short nutrition lesson in the WIC clinic	74	24.7	83	30.6	86	27.3

9. What changes have you and your family made because you started coming to	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
WIC? (check all that apply)			1=0		100	
a. Eat more fruits and vegetables	155	51.7	158	58.3	186	59.0
b. Eat more iron-rich foods	108	36.0	123	45.4	158	50.2
c. Eat less foods that are high in fat	90	30.0	87	32.1	125	39.7
d. Eat less super-sized portions	71	23.7	70	25.8	98	31.1
e. Drink less sodas and sweetened drinks	132	44.0	121	44.6	161	51.1
f. Breastfed my baby longer	78	26.0	57	21.0	64	20.3
g. Smoke less or quit smoking	25	8.3	31	11.4	41	13.0
h. Watch less TV and video games	44	14.7	52	19.2	61	19.4
i. Do more physical activities	78	26.0	74	27.3	105	33.3
j. Spend more time eating as a family at the table	94	31.3	91	33.6	105	33.3
k. Give juice to my baby in a cup, not in a bottle	117	39.0	97	35.8	136	43.2
I. Got my kids' immunizations	60	20.0	82	30.3	69	21.9
m. No changes were needed	41	13.7	28	10.3	32	10.2
n. No changes were made	16	5.3	15	5.5	16	5.1

Question #10 was an open-ended question on the survey. For this reason, answers are not included in the tables.

11. Did anyone at WIC help you with breast-	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent	
feeding? (check only one)	Respondents were	37.7%	Respondents	were	Respondents were 29.2%		
	of the total N.	32.5% of the t	otal N.	of the total N.			
a. Yes	57	50.4	37	42.0	50	54.3	
b. No (skip to question #13)	56	49.6	51	58.0	42	45.7	
Total Response	113	100.0	88	100.0	92	100.0	
Missing	187		183		223		
Total	300		271		315		

12. How did WIC help you with breastfeeding? The following responses are based on the number of 'yes' responses to question #11.	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. Breastfeeding classes	33	57.9	18	48.6	29	58.0
b. Extra food for breastfeeding moms	25	43.9	17	45.9	34	68.0
c. Support from breastfeeding Peer Counselors	23	40.4	11	29.7	16	32.0
d. Support from WIC breastfeeding staff	22	38.6	13	35.1	19	38.0
e. Getting a hand pump	14	24.6	6	16.2	11	22.0
f. Getting an electric pump	13	22.8	5	13.5	7	14.0
g. Getting help using a pump	4	7.0	3	8.1	8	16.0
h. Other	3	5.3	3	8.1	1	2.0

Question #13 was an open-ended question on the survey. For this reason, answers are not included in the tables.

14. Did the WIC clinic staff tell you how to use your WIC vouchers at the store? (check only one)	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. Yes	286	97.3	255	96.6	301	98.0
b. No	8	2.7	9	3.4	6	2.0
Total Response	294	100.0	264	100.0	307	100.0
Missing	6		7		8	
Total	300		271		315	

15. Please rate your understanding of how to	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
use the WIC vouchers. (check only one)	-					
a. Excellent	208	71.0	200	75.5	240	78.4
b. Good	78	26.6	60	22.6	63	20.6
c. Fair	7	2.4	4	1.5	3	1.0
d. Poor	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0
Total Response	293	100.0	265	100.0	306	100.0
Missing	7		6		9	
Total	300		271		315	

16. How often has a cashier told you that you	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
picked the wrong WIC foods? (check only one)						
a. Almost every time	16	5.5	12	4.6	14	4.6
b. Sometimes	190	64.8	145	55.6	166	55.0
c. Never	87	29.7	104	39.8	122	40.4
Total Response	293	100.0	261	100.0	302	100.0
Missing	7		10		13	
Total	300		271		315	

17. When you use your WIC vouchers, how much do you usually spend on other groceries? (check only one)	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. \$0	13	4.5	15	5.8	36	11.8
b. \$1 - \$10	23	7.9	23	8.8	20	6.6
c. \$11 - \$20	65	22.4	51	19.5	53	17.4
d. \$21 - \$30	59	20.4	53	20.3	51	16.8
e. \$31 - \$40	31	10.7	30	11.5	28	9.2
f. \$41 - \$50	32	11.0	25	9.6	30	9.9
g. \$50 or more	67	23.1	64	24.5	86	28.3
Total Response	290	100.0	261	100.0	304	100.0
Missing	10		10		11	
Total	300		271		315	

18. Did you receive a free bottle of multi- vitamins (with folic acid) in the clinic? (check only one)	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. Yes	49	17.2	31	12.4	50	16.7
b. No (skip to Section 6, question #22)	229	80.4	211	84.4	241	80.3
c. Don't know (skip to Section 6, question #22)	7	2.5	8	3.2	9	3.0
Total Response	285	100.0	250	100.0	300	100.0
Missing	15		21		15	
Total	300		271		315	

19. Did you take these multivitamins with folic acid? (check only one) The following responses are based on the number of 'yes' responses to question #18.		Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. Yes		43	89.6	27	87.1	44	91.7
b. No (skip to question #21)		5	10.4	4	12.9	4	8.3
Total Response		48	100.0	31	100.0	48	100.0
Missing		1		0		2	
Total]	49		31		50	

20. How much did you take? (check only one) The following responses are based on the number of yes' responses to question #19.	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. Part of bottle	18	42.9	12	44.5	18	42.9
b. Finished bottle (skip to Section 6, question #22)	19	45.2	9	33.3	21	50.0
c. Finished bottle & got another bottle	5	11.9	6	22.2	3	7.1
Total Response	42	100.0	27	100.0	42	100.0
Missing	1		0		2	
Total	43		27		44	

Question #21 was not analyzed for local health districts due to the small number of responses (N=84) at the state level.

22. Do you have access to the Internet at	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
(check all that apply):						
a. Home	180	60.0	117	43.2	186	59.0
b. Work or school	52	17.3	32	11.8	50	15.9
c. Public library	69	23.0	61	22.5	63	20.0
d. I don't have access to a computer with the Internet	54	18.0	81	29.9	63	20.0
e. I have not been shown how to use the Internet	11	3.7	18	6.6	19	6.0

23. Are you (check all that apply):	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. Pregnant and on WIC	49	16.3	46	17.0	45	14.3
b. Breastfeeding and on WIC	61	20.3	45	16.6	38	12.1
c. Postpartum (just had a baby and not breastfeeding	26	8.7	26	9.6	34	10.8
d. Parent and/or guardian of an infant on WIC	119	39.7	108	39.9	117	37.1
e. Parent and/or guardian of a child on WIC	168	56.0	139	51.3	178	56.5

24. How long have you or your children been on the WIC program? (Check only one)	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
a. Less than 6 months	56	19.1	38	14.4	54	17.3
b. 6-12 months	68	23.2	57	21.5	68	21.8
c. 1-2 years	82	28.0	61	23.0	82	26.3
d. 3-5 years	57	19.5	65	24.5	83	26.6
e. More than 5 years	30	10.2	44	16.6	25	8.0
Total Response	293	100.0	265	100.0	312	100.0
Missing	7		6		3	
Total	300		271		315	

25. How many infants and/or children do you have on the WIC program right now? (check only one)	Bear River #	Percent	Central #		Davis #	Percent
a. 1	152	52.1	141	53.0	171	55.0
b. 2	108	37.0	85	32.0	98	31.5
c. 3	15	5.1	17	6.4	28	9.0
d. 4	0	0.0	4	1.5	4	1.3
e. More than 4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
f. None	17	5.8	19	7.1	10	3.2
Total Response	292	100.0	266	100.0	311	100.0
Missing	8		5		4	
Total	300		271		315	

Question #26 on Age is included only in the statewide data tables.

27. How many years of education have you	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
completed? (check only one)						
a. 8th grade or less	15	5.1	19	7.1	14	4.5
b. 9 th grade - 11 th grade	36	12.4	46	17.3	45	14.6
c. High school graduate	87	29.9	87	32.7	110	35.7
d. Some college	96	33.0	82	30.9	104	33.8
e. College graduate	57	19.6	32	12.0	35	11.4
Total Response	291	100.0	266	100.0	308	100.0
Missing	9		5		7	
Total	300		271		315	

28. Are you of Hispanic origin?	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
(check only one)						
a. Yes	67	22.9	52	19.7	80	26.3
b. No	226	77.1	212	80.3	224	73.7
Total Response	293	100.0	264	100.0	304	100.0
Missing	7		7		11	
Total	300		271		315	

29. Please indicate your race(s) from the	Bear River #	Percent	Central #	Percent	Davis #	Percent
following list. (check all that apply)						
a. White	229	76.3	210	77.5	215	68.3
b. Black or African American	1	0.3	1	0.4	8	2.5
c. American Indian or Alaskan Native	4	1.3	8	3.0	3	1.0
d. Asian	1	0.3	1	0.4	8	2.5
e. Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian	0	0.0	1	0.4	9	2.9
f. Other	37	12.3	37	13.7	54	17.1

APPENDIX C

Local Health District Data Tables: Salt Lake, Southeast, Southwest

WIC Participant Satisfaction Survey 2004 Results Salt Lake, Southeast, and Southwest Local Health Departments

Local Health Departments

	Salt Lake, I	Salt Lake, N=1,486		Southeast, N=153		N=324
1. Do you know WIC provides? (check all that apply)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. Breastfeeding classes	1203	81.0	135	88.2	239	73.8
b. Extra food for breastfeeding moms	1002	67.4	126	82.4	251	77.5
c. Support from breastfeeding Peer Counselors	858	57.7	103	67.3	178	54.9
d. Support from WIC breastfeeding staff	530	35.7	112	73.2	184	56.8
e. Hand breast pumps	596	40.1	92	60.1	164	50.6
2. Which of the following WIC						
requirements is hardest for you? (check only one)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a Keening appointments	140	9.8	25	16.8	30	12

2. Which of the following with						
requirements is hardest for you?	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
(check only one)						
a. Keeping appointments	140	9.8	25	16.8	39	12.4
b. Completing forms	86	6.0	6	4.0	20	6.3
c. Getting height, weight and blood sample	51	3.6	4	2.7	9	2.9
d. Bringing in proof of income and identity	54	3.8	7	4.7	4	1.3
e. Bringing in proof of residency	22	1.5	2	1.3	9	2.9
f. Bringing my children	236	16.4	18	12.1	58	18.4
g. Other	29	2.0	2	1.3	5	1.6
h. None of these are hard	817	56.9	85	57.1	171	54.2
Total Response	1435	100.0	149	100.0	315	100.0
Missing	51		4		9	
Total	1486		153		324	

3. If you have missed an appointment in the past, why did you miss it? (check all that apply)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. I couldn't come during the hours they were open.	106	7.1	13	8.5	31	9.6
b. I couldn't come on the <u>days</u> they were open.	49	3.3	9	5.9	14	4.3
c. I didn't have a way to get to the WIC clinic.	333	22.4	17	11.1	45	13.9
d. I wasn't reminded by WIC of my appointment.	254	17.1	22	14.4	39	12.0
e. I don't live close to the WIC clinic.	73	4.9	7	4.6	31	9.6
f. My children and/or I was sick.	160	10.8	36	23.5	55	17.0
g. I have not missed an appointment.	574	38.6	47	30.7	126	38.9

4. What was the reason for your last appointment with the WIC clinic? (check only one)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. Certification	517	36.2	48	32.2	141	44.3
b. Class	767	53.8	81	54.4	160	50.3
c. Other	143	10.0	20	13.4	17	5.4
Total Response	1427	100.0	149	100.0	318	100.0
Missing	59		4		6	
Total	1486		153		324	

5. How long did your last appointment take to complete? (check only one)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. Less than 1/2 hour	353	24.7	80	53.3	97	30.8
b. 1/2 hour to 1 hour	629	44.0	61	40.7	164	52.1
c. 1 1/2 hours	228	16.0	8	5.3	35	11.1
d. 2 hours	137	9.6	1	0.7	17	5.4
e. More than 2 hours	81	5.7	0	0.0	2	0.6
Total Response	1428	100.0	150	100.0	315	100.0
Missing	58		3		9	
Total	1486		153		324	

6. In general, how would you rate the services you have received from WIC? (check only one)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. Excellent	695	47.7	118	77.7	212	65.6
b. Good	619	42.4	30	19.7	101	31.3
c. Fair	123	8.4	4	2.6	9	2.8
d. Poor	22	1.5	0	0.0	1	0.3
Total Response	1459	100.0	152	100.0	323	100.0
Missing	27		1		1	
Total	1486		153		324	

7. How much time are you able to spend in the clinic to get the required nutrition education? (check only one)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. Up to 30 minutes	812	56.2	84	55.3	158	49.2
b. Up to 45 minutes	253	17.5	29	19.1	74	23.0
c. Up to 1 hour	272	18.8	33	21.7	66	20.6
d. More than 1 hour	108	7.5	6	3.9	23	7.2
Total Response	1445	100.0	152	100.0	321	100.0
Missing	41		1		3	
Total	1486		153		324	

8. If WIC could give you information about nutrition in any of the following ways, which would you choose? (check all that apply)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. Attend a WIC class	861	57.9	84	54.9	164	50.6
b. Check out nutrition books or videos to use at home	531	35.7	38	24.8	93	28.7
c. Complete an Internet class	200	13.5	18	11.8	57	17.6
d. Attend a support group such as La Leche League	121	8.1	11	7.2	28	8.6
e. Take a packet of information home to read	798	53.7	94	61.4	207	63.9
f. Read a short nutrition lesson in the WIC clinic	377	25.4	29	19.0	81	25.0

9. What changes have you and your family made because you started coming to WIC? (check all that apply)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. Eat more fruits and vegetables	885	59.6	91	59.5	159	49.1
b. Eat more iron-rich foods	714	48.0	64	41.8	153	47.2
c. Eat less foods that are high in fat	605	40.7	58	37.9	114	35.2
d. Eat less super-sized portions	352	23.7	52	34.0	89	27.5
e. Drink less sodas and sweetened drinks	732	49.3	75	49.0	144	44.4
f. Breastfed my baby longer	371	25.0	43	28.1	76	23.5
g. Smoke less or quit smoking	186	12.5	23	15.0	28	8.6
h. Watch less TV and video games	326	21.9	20	13.1	45	13.9
i. Do more physical activities	506	34.1	46	30.1	75	23.1
j. Spend more time eating as a family at the table	509	34.3	44	28.8	92	28.4
k. Give juice to my baby in a cup, not in a bottle	628	42.3	60	39.2	111	34.3
I. Got my kids' immunizations	485	32.6	58	37.9	72	22.2
m. No changes were needed	165	11.1	17	11.1	37	11.4
n. No changes were made	102	6.9	9	5.9	30	9.3

Question #10 was an open-ended question on the survey. For this reason, answers are not included in the tables.

11. Did anyone at WIC help you with	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
breastfeeding? (check only one)	Respondents were	38.3%	Respondents were 39.2%		Respondents were 31.8%	
	of the total N.		of the total N.		of the total N.	
a. Yes	352	61.9	31	51.7	55	53.4
b. No (skip to question #13)	217	38.1	29	48.3	48	46.6
Total Response	569	100.0	60	100.0	103	100.0
Missing	917		93		221	
Total	1486		153		324	

12. How did WIC help you with breastfeeding? The following responses are based on the number of 'yes' responses to question #11.	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. Breastfeeding classes	230	65.3	17	54.8	29	52.7
b. Extra food for breastfeeding moms	171	48.6	19	61.3	30	54.5
c. Support from breastfeeding Peer Counselors	126	35.8	10	32.3	18	32.7
d. Support from WIC breastfeeding staff	117	33.2	18	58.1	28	50.9
e. Getting a hand pump	71	20.2	11	35.5	14	25.5
f. Getting an electric pump	34	9.7	6	19.4	8	14.5
g. Getting help using a pump	47	13.4	5	16.1	8	14.5
h. Other	16	4.5	2	6.5	2	3.6

Question #13 was an open-ended question on the survey. For this reason, answers are not included in the tables.

14. Did the WIC clinic staff tell you how to use your WIC vouchers at the store? (check only one)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. Yes	1310	92.6	147	96.1	310	98.1
b. No	104	7.4	6	3.9	6	1.9
Total Response	1414	100.0	153	100.0	316	100.0
Missing	72		0		8	
Total	1486		153		324	

15. Please rate your understanding of how to	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
use the WIC vouchers. (check only one)						
a. Excellent	886	62.6	127	83.0	236	74.7
b. Good	467	33.0	23	15.0	76	24.1
c. Fair	53	3.7	3	2.0	2	0.6
d. Poor	10	0.7	0	0.0	2	0.6
Total Response	1416	100.0	153	100.0	316	100.0
Missing	70		0		8	
Total	1486		153		324	

16. How often has a cashier told you that you	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
picked the wrong WIC foods? (check only one)						
a. Almost every time	108	7.7	6	4.0	12	3.8
b. Sometimes	778	55.5	74	49.3	168	53.2
c. Never	516	36.8	70	46.7	136	43.0
Total Response	1402	100.0	150	100.0	316	100.0
Missing	84		3		8	
Total	1486		153		324	

17. When you use your WIC vouchers, how much do you usually spend on other groceries? (check only one)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. \$0	89	6.4	8	5.3	18	5.8
b. \$1 - \$10	118	8.5	4	2.7	28	9.1
c. \$11 - \$20	252	18.2	24	16.0	68	22.0
d. \$21 - \$30	255	18.4	33	22.0	53	17.1
e. \$31 - \$40	153	11.0	23	15.3	37	12.0
f. \$41 - \$50	162	11.7	17	11.4	26	8.4
g. \$50 or more	358	25.8	41	27.3	79	25.6
Total Response	1387	100.0	150	100.0	309	100.0
Missing	99		3		15	
Total	1486		153		324	

18. Did you receive a free bottle of multi- vitamins (with folic acid) in the clinic? (check only one)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. Yes	252	19.4	42	28.6	58	19.0
b. No (skip to Section 6, question #22)	983	75.6	99	67.3	233	76.1
c. Don't know (skip to Section 6, question #22)	65	5.0	6	4.1	15	4.9
Total Response	1300	100.0	147	100.0	306	100.0
Missing	186		6		18	
Total	1486		153		324	

19. Did you take these multivitamins with folic acid? (check only one) The following responses are based on the number of 'yes' responses to question #18.	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. Yes	203	82.5	38	90.5	53	91.4
b. No (skip to question #21)	43	17.5	4	9.5	5	8.6
Total Response	246	100.0	42	100.0	58	100.0
Missing	6		0		0	
Total	252		42		58	

20. How much did you take? (check only one) The following responses are based on the number of yes' responses to question #19.	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. Part of bottle	76	39.2	18	47.4	24	47.1
b. Finished bottle (skip to Section 6, question #22)	91	46.9	16	42.1	19	37.2
c. Finished bottle & got another bottle (skip to Section	27	13.9	4	10.5	8	15.7
Total Response	194	100.0	38	100.0	51	100.0
Missing	G		0		2	
Total	203		38		53	

Question #21 was not analyzed for local health districts due to the small number of responses (N=84) at the state level.

22. Do you have access to the Internet at	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
(check all that apply):						
a. Home	486	32.7	74	48.4	141	43.5
b. Work or school	159	10.7	37	24.2	51	15.7
c. Public library	253	17.0	39	25.5	81	25.0
d. I don't have access to a computer with the Internet	542	36.5	35	22.9	90	27.8
e. I have not been shown how to use the Internet	195	13.1	4	2.6	27	8.3

23. Are you (check all that apply):	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. Pregnant and on WIC	237	15.9	22	14.4	62	19.1
b. Breastfeeding and on WIC	252	17.0	21	13.7	58	17.9
c. Postpartum (just had a baby and not breastfeeding)	143	9.6	12	7.8	30	9.3
d. Parent and/or guardian of an infant on WIC	425	28.6	58	37.9	107	33
e. Parent and/or guardian of a child on WIC	700	47.1	76	49.7	174	53.7

24. How long have you or your children been on the WIC program? (Check only one)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. Less than 6 months	247	18.0	28	18.7	51	16.2
b. 6-12 months	301	21.9	28	18.7	84	26.7
c. 1-2 years	430	31.3	42	28.0	76	24.1
d. 3-5 years	286	20.9	31	20.6	60	19.0
e. More than 5 years	109	7.9	21	14.0	44	14.0
Total Response	1373	100.0	150	100.0	315	100.0
Missing	113		3		9	
Total	1486		153		324	

25. How many infants and/or children do you have on the WIC program right now? (check only one)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. 1	814	57.9	86	56.6	164	51.7
b. 2	394	28.0	44	28.9	102	32.2
c. 3	97	6.9	5	3.3	27	8.5
d. 4	16	1.1	0	0.0	4	1.3
e. More than 4	5	0.4	2	1.3	1	0.3
f. None	80	5.7	15	9.9	19	6.0
Total Response	1406	100.0	152	100.0	317	100.0
Missing	80		1		7	
Total	1486		153		324	

Question #26 on Age is included only in the statewide data tables.

27. How many years of education have you	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
completed? (check only one)						
a. 8th grade or less	211	15.2	5	3.3	25	7.9
b. 9 th grade - 11 th grade	365	26.2	19	12.7	62	19.7
c. High school graduate	416	29.9	49	32.7	86	27.3
d. Some college	291	20.9	56	37.3	102	32.4
e. College graduate	108	7.8	21	14.0	40	12.7
Total Response	1391	100.0	150	100.0	315	100.0
Missing	95		3		9	
Total	1486		153		324	

28. Are you of Hispanic origin?	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
(check only one)						
a. Yes	758	53.9	31	20.4	70	22.4
b. No	649	46.1	121	79.6	242	77.6
Total Response	1407	100.0	152	100.0	312	100.0
Missing	79		1		12	
Total	1486		153		324	

29. Please indicate your race(s) from the following list. (check all that apply)	Salt Lake #	Percent	Southeast #	Percent	Southwest #	Percent
a. White	583	39.2	102	66.7	235	72.5
b. Black or African American	24	1.6	0	0.0	4	1.2
c. American Indian or Alaskan Native	39	2.6	21	13.7	13	4.0
d. Asian	29	2.0	0	0.0	6	1.9
e. Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian	36	2.4	0	0.0	2	0.6
f. Other	419	28.2	20	13.1	35	10.8

APPENDIX D

Local Health District Data Tables: Summit, Tooele, Tri-County with Teen Mother & Child Program

WIC Participant Satisfaction Survey 2004 Results Summit, Tooele, and Tri-County Local Health Departments with Teen Mom & Child Program

Local Health Departments

Summit, N=62	Tooele, N=122	Tri-County, N=126	Teen Mom, N=46

1. Do you know WIC provides?	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
(check all that apply)								
a. Breastfeeding classes	51	82.3	104	85.2	100	79.4	13	28.3
b. Extra food for breastfeeding moms	49	79.0	98	80.3	95	75.4	32	69.6
c. Support from breastfeeding Peer Counselors	33	53.2	87	71.3	58	46.0	9	19.6
d. Support from WIC breastfeeding staff	13	21.0	63	51.6	72	57.1	8	17.4
e. Hand breast pumps	23	37.1	70	57.4	51	40.5	20	43.5

2. Which of the following WIC requirements is hardest for you? (check only one)	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
a. Keeping appointments	6	10.2	9	7.4	17	13.7	13	28.9
b. Completing forms	4	6.8	5	4.1	3	2.4	5	11.1
c. Getting height, weight and blood sample	2	3.4	6	4.9	1	0.8	1	2.2
d. Bringing in proof of income and identity	3	5.0	2	1.7	1	0.8	0	0.0
e. Bringing in proof of residency	0	0.0	2	1.7	1	0.8	1	2.2
f. Bringing my children	5	8.5	11	9.1	25	20.2	3	6.7
g. Other	1	1.7	3	2.5	4	3.2	0	0.0
h. None of these are hard	38	64.4	83	68.6	72	58.1	22	48.9
Total Response	59	100.0	121	100.0	124	100.0	45	100.0
Missing	3		1		2		1	
Total	62		122		126		46	

3. If you have missed an appointment in the past, why did you miss it? (check all that apply)	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
a. I couldn't come during the hours they were open.	5	8.1	16	13.1	12	9.5	5	10.9
b. I couldn't come on the <u>days</u> they were open.	2	3.2	6	4.9	7	5.6	0	0.0
c. I didn't have a way to get to the WIC clinic.	11	17.7	13	10.7	15	11.9	17	37.0
d. I wasn't reminded by WIC of my appointment.	5	8.1	16	13.1	17	13.5	3	6.5
e. I don't live close to the WIC clinic.	6	9.7	2	1.6	6	4.8	2	4.3
f. My children and/or I was sick.	4	6.5	19	15.6	26	20.6	3	6.5
g. I have not missed an appointment.	31	50.0	54	44.3	50	39.7	18	39.1

4. What was the reason for your last appointment with the WIC clinic? (check only one)	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
a. Certification	25	45.5	52	42.6	40	32.2	8	17.8
b. Class	8	14.5	61	50.0	73	58.9	0	0.0
c. Other	22	40.0	9	7.4	11	8.9	37	82.2
Total Response	55	100.0	122	100.0	124	100.0	45	100.0
Missing	7		0		2		1	
Total	62		122		126		46	

5. How long did your last appointment	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
take to complete? (check only one)								
a. Less than 1/2 hour	29	46.8	28	23.3	57	45.2	41	89.1
b. 1/2 hour to 1 hour	30	48.4	82	68.3	51	40.5	5	10.9
c. 1 1/2 hours	3	4.8	8	6.7	12	9.5	0	0.0
d. 2 hours	0	0.0	2	1.7	4	3.2	0	0.0
e. More than 2 hours	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.6	0	0.0
Total Response	62	100.0	120	100.0	126	100.0	46	100.0
Missing	0		2		0		0	
Total	62		122		126		46	

6. In general, how would you rate the services you have received from WIC? (check only one)	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	
a. Excellent	47	75.8	73	59.8	70	55.5	29	63.0
b. Good	15	24.2	46	37.7	51	40.5	14	30.4
c. Fair	0	0.0	3	2.5	5	4.0	3	6.5
d. Poor	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Response	62	100.0	122	100.0	126	100.0	46	100.0
Missing	0		0		0		0	
Total	62		122		126		46	

7. How much time are you able to spend in the clinic to get the required nutrition education? (check only one)	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	
a. Up to 30 minutes	40	65.6	54	45.0	75	59.5	26	59.1
b. Up to 45 minutes	6	9.8	26	21.7	20	15.9	13	29.5
c. Up to 1 hour	9	14.8	31	25.8	25	19.8	3	6.8
d. More than 1 hour	6	9.8	9	7.5	6	4.8	2	4.5
Total Response	61	100.0	120	100.0	126	100.0	44	100.0
Missing	1		2		0		2	
Total	62		122		126		46	

8. If WIC could give you information about nutrition in any of the following ways, which would you choose? (check all that apply)	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
a. Attend a WIC class	29	46.8	70	57.4	62	49.2	2	4.3
b. Check out nutrition books or videos to use at home	33	53.2	41	33.6	42	33.3	9	19.6
c. Complete an Internet class	4	6.5	24	19.7	23	18.3	5	10.9
d. Attend a support group such as La Leche League	3	4.8	16	13.1	9	7.1	0	0.0
e. Take a packet of information home to read	36	58.1	68	55.7	86	68.3	24	52.2
f. Read a short nutrition lesson in the WIC clinic	18	29.0	38	31.1	37	29.4	7	15.2

9. What changes have you and your family	Summit #	Dereent	Teeele #	Dereent	Tri County#	Dereent	Toon Mam #	Dereent
made because you started coming to WIC? (check all that apply)	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Th-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
a. Eat more fruits and vegetables	39	62.9	65	53.3	74	58.7	30	65.2
b. Eat more iron-rich foods	34	54.8	70	57.4	45	35.7	16	34.8
c. Eat less foods that are high in fat	30	48.4	45	36.9	44	34.9	9	19.6
d. Eat less super-sized portions	15	24.2	24	19.7	36	28.6	9	19.6
e. Drink less sodas and sweetened drinks	29	46.8	59	48.4	60	47.6	12	26.1
f. Breastfed my baby longer	20	32.3	35	28.7	17	13.5	3	6.5
g. Smoke less or quit smoking	5	8.1	15	12.3	22	17.5	6	13.0
h. Watch less TV and video games	9	14.5	16	13.1	27	21.4	8	17.4
i. Do more physical activities	24	38.7	26	21.3	40	31.7	17	37.0
j. Spend more time eating as a family at the table	29	46.8	40	32.8	43	34.1	5	10.9
k. Give juice to my baby in a cup, not in a bottle	31	50.0	62	50.8	42	33.3	4	8.7
I. Got my kids' immunizations	29	46.8	41	33.6	25	19.8	4	8.7
m. No changes were needed	7	11.3	19	15.6	17	13.5	1	2.2
n. No changes were made	5	8.1	8	6.6	15	11.9	5	10.9

Question #10 was an open-ended question on the survey. For this reason, answers are not included in the tables.

11. Did anyone at WIC help you with	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
breastfeeding? (check only one)	Respondents v	Respondents were R		were	Respondents were	;	Respondents were	
	45.2% of the to	otal N.	45.9% of the	total N.	29.4% of the total	N.	19.6% of the total N	٧.
a. Yes	20	71.4	44	78.6	15	40.5	5	55.6
b. No (skip to question #13)	8	28.6	12	21.4	22	59.5	4	44.4
Total Response	28	100.0	56	100.0	37	100.0	9	100.0
Missing	34		66		89		37	
Total	62		122		126		46	

12. How did WIC help you with breastfeeding? The following responses are based on the number of 'yes' responses to question #11.	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
a. Breastfeeding classes	14	70.0	30	68.2	11	73.3	0	0.0
b. Extra food for breastfeeding moms	12	60.0	26	59.1	11	73.3	2	40.0
c. Support from breastfeeding Peer Counselors	7	35.0	15	34.1	2	13.3	0	0.0
d. Support from WIC breastfeeding staff	12	60.0	17	38.6	5	33.3	0	0.0
e. Getting a hand pump	7	35.0	11	25.0	1	6.7	1	20.0
f. Getting an electric pump	2	10.0	8	18.2	3	20.0	0	0.0
g. Getting help using a pump	6	30.0	6	13.6	2	13.3	2	40.0
h. Other	0	0.0	2	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0

Question #13 was an open-ended question on the survey. For this reason, answers are not included in the tables.

14. Did the WIC clinic staff tell you how to use your WIC vouchers at the store? (check only one)	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
a. Yes	60	98.4	117	97.5	121	96.0	0	0.0
b. No	1	1.6	3	2.5	5	4.0	0	0.0
Total Response	61	100.0	120	100.0	126	100.0	0	0.0
Missing	1		2		0		0	
Total	62		122		126		0	

15. Please rate your understanding of how to use the WIC vouchers. (check only one)	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
a. Excellent	39	66.1	78	63.9	89	71.2	28	60.9
b. Good	17	28.8	39	32.0	31	24.8	17	37.0
c. Fair	2	3.4	4	3.3	5	4.0	1	2.2
d. Poor	1	1.7	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Response	59	100.0	122	100.0	125	100.0	46	100.0
Missing	3		0		1		0	
Total	62		122		126		46	

16. How often has a cashier told you that you	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
picked the wrong WIC foods? (check only one)								
a. Almost every time	5	8.5	7	5.8	4	3.2	1	2.2
b. Sometimes	23	39.0	71	58.7	70	56.0	13	28.3
c. Never	31	52.5	43	35.5	51	40.8	32	69.6
Total Response	59	100.0	121	100.0	125	100.0	46	100.0
Missing	3		1		1		0	
Total	62		122		126		46	

17. When you use your WIC vouchers, how much do you usually spend on other groceries? (check only one)	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
a. \$0	2	3.3	7	5.9	9	7.3	4	8.9
b. \$1 - \$10	5	8.3	14	11.9	6	4.9	10	22.2
c. \$11 - \$20	19	31.7	14	11.9	25	20.3	16	35.6
d. \$21 - \$30	13	21.7	21	17.8	16	13.0	4	8.9
e. \$31 - \$40	8	13.3	13	11.0	10	8.1	6	13.3
f. \$41 - \$50	4	6.7	10	8.5	10	8.1	1	2.2
g. \$50 or more	9	15.0	39	33.0	47	38.2	4	8.9
Total Response	60	100.0	118	100.0	123	100.0	45	100.0
Missing	2		4		3		1	
Total	62		122		126		46	

18. Did you receive a free bottle of multi- vitamins (with folic acid) in the clinic? (check only one)	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
a. Yes	20	40.0	18	15.7	13	10.5	19	43.2
b. No (skip to Section 6, question #22)	26	52.0	92	80.0	106	85.5	23	52.3
c. Don't know (skip to Section 6, question #22)	4	8.0	5	4.3	5	4.0	2	4.5
Total Response	50	100.0	115	100.0	124	100.0	44	100.0
Missing	12		7		2		2	
Total	62		122		126		46	

19. Did you take these multivitamins with folic acid? (check only one) The following responses	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
are based on the number of 'yes' responses to question #18.								
a. Yes	17	94.4	17	94.4	11	84.6	18	94.7
b. No (skip to question #21)	1	5.6	1	5.6	2	15.4	1	5.3
Total Response	18	100.0	18	100.0	13	100.0	19	100.0
Missing	2		0		0		0	
Total	20		18		13		19	

20. How much did you take? (check only one) The following responses are based on the number of yes' responses to question #19.	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
a. Part of bottle	4	25.0	4	23.5	5	45.4	2	12.5
b. Finished bottle (skip to Section 6, question #22)	10	62.5	10	58.8	4	36.4	7	43.8
c. Finished bottle & got another bottle (skip to Section	2	12.5	3	17.7	2	18.2	7	43.8
Total Response	16	100.0	17	100.0	11	100.0	16	100.0
Missing	1		0		0		2	
Total	17		17		11		18	

Question #21 was not analyzed for local health districts due to the small number of responses (N=84) at the state level.

22. Do you have access to the Internet at	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
(check all that apply):								
a. Home	10	16.1	52	42.6	59	46.8	19	41.3
b. Work or school	4	6.5	14	11.5	17	13.5	15	32.6
c. Public library	6	9.7	16	13.1	40	31.7	12	26.1
d. I don't have access to a computer with the Internet	29	46.8	42	34.4	37	29.4	4	8.7
e. I have not been shown how to use the Internet	13	21.0	9	7.4	5	4.0	0	0.0

23. Are you (check all that apply):	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
a. Pregnant and on WIC	11	17.7	18	14.8	21	16.7	11	23.9
b. Breastfeeding and on WIC	10	16.1	22	18.0	17	13.5	3	6.5
c. Postpartum (just had a baby and not breastfeeding)	4	6.5	12	9.8	11	8.7	4	13.0
d. Parent and/or guardian of an infant on WIC	8	12.9	40	32.8	61	48.4	17	37.0
e. Parent and/or guardian of a child on WIC	32	51.6	64	52.5	62	49.2	18	39.1

24. How long have you or your children been on the WIC program? (Check only one)	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
a. Less than 6 months	11	18.6	25	20.8	30	24.0	14	30.4
b. 6-12 months	13	22.0	27	22.5	38	30.4	11	23.9
c. 1-2 years	19	32.2	30	25.0	29	23.2	14	30.4
d. 3-5 years	11	18.6	25	20.8	17	13.6	7	15.2
e. More than 5 years	5	8.5	13	10.8	11	8.8	0	0.0
Total Response	59	100.0	120	100.0	125	100.0	46	100.0
Missing	3		2		1		0	
Total	62		122		126		46	

25. How many infants and/or children do you have on the WIC program right now?	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
(check only one)								
a. 1	40	67.8	68	56.7	72	57.6	25	58.1
b. 2	12	20.3	35	29.2	38	30.4	13	30.2
c. 3	0	0.0	10	8.3	4	3.2	1	2.3
d. 4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.8	0	0.0
e. More than 4	1	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
f. None	6	10.2	7	5.8	10	8.0	4	9.3
Total Response	59	100.0	120	100.0	125	100.0	43	100.0
Missing	3		2		1		3	
Total	62		122		126		46	

Question #26 on Age is included only in the statewide data tables.

27. How many years of education have you	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
completed? (check only one)								
a. 8th grade or less	18	32.1	16	13.6	4	3.2	11	23.9
b. 9 ^m grade - 11 ^m grade	14	25.0	25	21.2	25	20.0	27	58.7
c. High school graduate	15	26.8	41	34.7	58	46.4	8	17.4
d. Some college	7	12.5	27	22.9	26	20.8	0	0.0
e. College graduate	2	3.6	9	7.6	12	9.6	0	0.0
Total Response	56	100.0	118	100.0	125	100.0	46	100.0
Missing	6		4		1		0	
Total	62		122		126		46	

28. Are you of Hispanic origin?	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
(check only one)								
a. Yes	44	73.3	56	45.9	11	8.8	18	39.1
b. No	16	26.7	66	54.1	114	91.2	28	60.9
Total Response	60	100.0	122	100.0	125	100.0	46	100.0
Missing	2		0		1		0	
Total	62		122		126		46	

29. Please indicate your race(s) from the	Summit #	Percent	Tooele #	Percent	Tri-County #	Percent	Teen Mom #	Percent
following list. (check all that apply)								
a. White	20	32.3	65	53.3	96	76.2	21	45.7
b. Black or African American	1	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	4.3
c. American Indian or Alaskan Native	0	0.0	1	0.8	22	17.5	0	0.0
d. Asian	0	0.0	1	0.8	0	0.0	1	2.2
e. Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian	0	0.0	2	1.6	2	1.6	2	4.3
f. Other	21	33.9	37	30.3	4	3.2	1	2.2

APPENDIX E

Local Health District Data Tables: Utah County, Wasatch, Weber-Morgan

WIC Participant Satisfaction Survey 2004 Results Utah County, Wasatch, and Weber-Morgan Local Health Departments

Local Health Departments

Utah County, N=949	Wasatch, N=51	Weber-Morgan, N=418

1. Do you know WIC provides? (check all that apply)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Breastfeeding classes	786	82.8	34	66.7	350	83.7
b. Extra food for breastfeeding moms	740	78.0	36	70.6	287	68.7
c. Support from breastfeeding Peer Counselors	556	58.6	32	62.7	248	59.3
d. Support from WIC breastfeeding staff	465	49.0	20	39.2	163	39.0
e. Hand breast pumps	477	50.3	17	33.3	188	45.0

2. Which of the following WIC requirements is hardest for you? (check only one)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Keeping appointments	77	8.3	7	14.3	29	7.1
b. Completing forms	37	4.0	1	2.0	18	4.4
c. Getting height, weight and blood sample	34	3.7	3	6.1	14	3.4
d. Bringing in proof of income and identity	27	2.9	1	2.0	8	2.0
e. Bringing in proof of residency	8	0.9	0	0.0	2	0.5
f. Bringing my children	171	18.5	10	20.4	60	14.7
g. Other	25	2.7	0	0.0	6	1.5
h. None of these are hard	546	59.0	27	55.1	271	66.4
Total Response	925	100.0	49	100.0	408	100.0
Missing	24		2		10	
Total	949		51		418	

3. If you have missed an appointment in the past, why did you miss it? (check all that apply)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. I couldn't come during the hours they were open.	67	7.1	5	9.8	33	7.9
b. I couldn't come on the <u>days</u> they were open.	25	2.6	2	3.9	17	4.1
c. I didn't have a way to get to the WIC clinic.	152	16.0	11	21.6	89	21.3
d. I wasn't reminded by WIC of my appointment.	86	9.1	8	15.7	40	9.6
e. I don't live close to the WIC clinic.	25	2.6	2	3.9	25	6.0
f. My children and/or I was sick.	149	15.7	8	15.7	55	13.2
g. I have not missed an appointment.	426	44.9	21	41.2	182	43.5

4. What was the reason for your last appointment with the WIC clinic? (check only one)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Certification	485	52.4	17	34.0	163	39.8
b. Class	360	38.9	29	58.0	205	50.0
c. Other	81	8.7	4	8.0	42	10.2
Total Response	926	100.0	50	100.0	410	100.0
Missing	23		1		8	
Total	949		51		418	

5. How long did your last appointment take to complete? (check only one)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Less than 1/2 hour	247	26.8	25	50.0	100	24.3
b. 1/2 hour to 1 hour	445	48.2	25	50.0	246	59.9
c. 1 1/2 hours	156	16.9	0	0.0	55	13.4
d. 2 hours	59	6.4	0	0.0	10	2.4
e. More than 2 hours	16	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Response	923	100.0	50	100.0	411	100.0
Missing	26		1		7	
Total	949		51		418	

6. In general, how would you rate the services you have received from WIC? (check only one)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Excellent	600	63.9	34	66.7	235	56.6
b. Good	317	33.8	11	21.6	157	37.8
c. Fair	21	2.2	6	11.7	21	5.1
d. Poor	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.5
Total Response	939	100.0	51	100.0	415	100.0
Missing	10		0		3	
Total	949		51		418	

7. How much time are you able to spend in the clinic to get the required nutrition education? (check only one)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Up to 30 minutes	542	58.4	28	54.9	210	51.2
b. Up to 45 minutes	172	18.5	12	23.5	80	19.5
c. Up to 1 hour	167	18.0	10	19.6	85	20.7
d. More than 1 hour	47	5.1	1	2.0	35	8.5
Total Response	928	100.0	51	100.0	410	100.0
Missing	21		0		8	
Total	949		51		418	

8. If WIC could give you information about nutrition in any of the following ways, which would you choose? (check all that apply)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Attend a WIC class	518	54.6	34	66.7	256	61.2
b. Check out nutrition books or videos to use at home	338	35.6	14	27.5	128	30.6
c. Complete an Internet class	204	21.5	6	11.8	51	12.2
d. Attend a support group such as La Leche League	89	9.4	4	7.8	31	7.4
e. Take a packet of information home to read	566	59.6	29	56.9	233	55.7
f. Read a short nutrition lesson in the WIC clinic	215	22.7	17	33.3	109	26.1

9. What changes have you and your family made because you started coming to WIC? (check all that apply)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Eat more fruits and vegetables	561	59.1	28	54.9	242	57.9
b. Eat more iron-rich foods	407	42.9	20	39.2	195	46.7
c. Eat less foods that are high in fat	324	34.1	18	35.3	180	43.1
d. Eat less super-sized portions	230	24.2	11	21.6	109	26.1
e. Drink less sodas and sweetened drinks	437	46.0	27	52.9	228	54.5
f. Breastfed my baby longer	255	26.9	13	25.5	90	21.5
g. Smoke less or quit smoking	73	7.7	5	9.8	53	12.7
h. Watch less TV and video games	195	20.5	8	15.7	89	21.3
i. Do more physical activities	319	33.6	16	31.4	158	37.8
j. Spend more time eating as a family at the table	332	35.0	16	31.4	149	35.6
k. Give juice to my baby in a cup, not in a bottle	376	39.6	16	31.4	187	44.7
I. Got my kids' immunizations	219	23.1	18	35.3	138	33.0
m. No changes were needed	111	11.7	7	13.7	58	13.9
n. No changes were made	63	6.6	2	3.9	34	8.1

Question #10 was an open-ended question on the survey. For this reason, answers are not included in the tables.

11. Did anyone at WIC help you with	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
breastfeeding? (check only one)	Respondents were 41.0% of		Respondents were 35.3%		Respondents were 33.0% of the	
	the total N. of		of the total N.		total N.	
a. Yes	211	54.2	12	66.7	88	63.8
b. No (skip to question #13)	178	45.8	6	33.3	50	36.2
Total Response	389	100.0	18	100.0	138	100.0
Missing	560		33		280	
Total	949		51		418	

12. How did WIC help you with breastfeeding? The following responses are based on the number of 'yes' responses to question #11.	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Breastfeeding classes	137	64.9	5	41.7	68	77.3
b. Extra food for breastfeeding moms	120	56.9	6	50.0	43	48.9
c. Support from breastfeeding Peer Counselors	68	32.2	4	33.3	25	28.4
d. Support from WIC breastfeeding staff	67	31.8	6	50.0	29	33.0
e. Getting a hand pump	56	26.5	2	16.7	9	10.2
f. Getting an electric pump	28	13.3	1	8.3	6	6.8
g. Getting help using a pump	26	12.3	2	16.7	7	8.0
h. Other	6	2.8	1	8.3	3	3.4

Question #13 was an open-ended question on the survey. For this reason, answers are not included in the tables.

14. Did the WIC clinic staff tell you how to use your WIC vouchers at the store? (check only one)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Yes	892	97.5	50	100.0	387	97.5
b. No	23	2.5	0	0.0	10	2.5
Total Response	915	100.0	50	100.0	397	100.0
Missing	34		1		21	
Total	949		51		418	

15. Please rate your understanding of how to use the WIC vouchers. (check only one)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Excellent	668	72.5	37	74.0	270	67.8
b. Good	238	25.8	10	20.0	116	29.1
c. Fair	13	1.4	3	6.0	11	2.8
d. Poor	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.3
Total Response	921	100.0	50	100.0	398	100.0
Missing	28		1		20	
Total	949		51		418	

16. How often has a cashier told you that you picked the wrong WIC foods? (check only one)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Almost every time	41	4.5	1	2.0	34	8.6
b. Sometimes	525	57.9	28	57.1	216	54.5
c. Never	340	37.5	20	40.8	146	36.9
Total Response	906	100.0	49	100.0	396	100.0
Missing	43		2		22	
Total	949		51		418	

17. When you use your WIC vouchers, how much do you usually spend on other groceries? (check only one)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. \$0	55	6.2	5	10.2	34	8.8
b. \$1 - \$10	75	8.4	2	4.1	26	6.7
c. \$11 - \$20	175	19.6	7	14.3	68	17.5
d. \$21 - \$30	169	19.0	13	26.5	73	18.8
e. \$31 - \$40	114	12.8	3	6.1	44	11.3
f. \$41 - \$50	92	10.3	5	10.2	35	9.0
g. \$50 or more	211	23.7	14	28.6	108	27.8
Total Response	891	100.0	49	100.0	388	100.0
Missing	58		2		30	
Total	949		51		418	

18. Did you receive a free bottle of multi- vitamins (with folic acid) in the clinic? (check only one)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Yes	156	17.9	8	17.0	56	15.6
b. No (skip to Section 6, question #22)	687	78.7	36	76.6	291	81.1
c. Don't know (skip to Section 6, question #22)	30	3.4	3	6.4	12	3.3
Total Response	873	100.0	47	100.0	359	100.0
Missing	76		4		59	
Total	949		51		418	

19. Did you take these multivitamins with folic acid? (check only one) The following responses are based on the number of 'yes' responses to question #18.	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Yes	137	92.6	7	100.0	51	94.4
b. No (skip to question #21)	11	7.4	0	0.0	3	5.6
Total Response	148	100.0	7	100.0	54	100.0
Missing	8		1		2	
Total	156		8		56	

20. How much did you take? (check only one) The following responses are based on the number of yes' responses to question #19.	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Part of bottle	50	39.7	2	33.3	11	22.9
b. Finished bottle (skip to Section 6, question #22)	56	44.4	4	66.7	28	58.3
c. Finished bottle & got another bottle (skip to Section	20	15.9	0	0.0	9	18.8
Total Response	126	100.0	6	100.0	48	100.0
Missing	11		1		3	
Total	137		7		51	

Question #21 was not analyzed for local health districts due to the small number of responses (N=84) at the state level.

22. Do you have access to the Internet at	[Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
(check all that apply):							
a. Home		468	49.3	21	41.2	135	32.3
b. Work or school		163	17.2	5	9.8	42	10.0
c. Public library		187	19.7	13	25.5	57	13.6
d. I don't have access to a computer with the Internet		243	25.6	15	29.4	165	39.5
e. I have not been shown how to use the Internet		55	5.8	7	13.7	47	11.2

23. Are you (check all that apply):	Utah Co	unty #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Pregnant and on WIC		168	17.7	Q	17.6	85	20.3
b. Breastfeeding and on WIC		208	21.9	-	11.8		10.0
c. Postpartum (just had a baby and not breastfeeding)		84	8.9		5.9		11.0
d. Parent and/or guardian of an infant on WIC		327	34.5		37.3	120	28.7
e. Parent and/or guardian of a child on WIC		469	49.4	32	62.7	185	44.3

24. How long have you or your children been on the WIC program? (Check only one)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. Less than 6 months	187	20.7	5	10.0	63	16.1
b. 6-12 months	203	22.5	13	26.0	88	22.4
c. 1-2 years	253	28.0	16	32.0	116	29.6
d. 3-5 years	183	20.3	15	30.0	78	19.9
e. More than 5 years	77	8.5	1	2.0	47	12.0
Total Response	903	100.0	50	100.0	392	100.0
Missing	46		1		26	
Total	949		51		418	

25. How many infants and/or children do you have on the WIC program right now? (check only one)	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
a. 1	449	49.2	24	48.0	244	61.9
b. 2	321	35.2	20	40.0	101	25.6
c. 3	65	7.1	4	8.0	18	4.6
d. 4	10	1.1	0	0.0	1	0.3
e. More than 4	1	0.1	1	2.0	3	0.8
f. None	66	7.2	1	2.0	27	6.9
Total Response	912	100.0	50	100.0	394	100.0
Missing	37		2		24	
Total	949		52		418	

Question #26 on Age is included only in the statewide data tables.

27. How many years of education have you	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
completed? (check only one)		-				
a. 8th grade or less	64	7.0	4	8.0	64	16.3
b. 9 th grade - 11 th grade	149	16.4	12	24.0	101	25.8
c. High school graduate	230	25.3	19	38.0	122	31.1
d. Some college	279	30.7	13	26.0	67	17.1
e. College graduate	187	20.6	2	4.0	38	9.7
Total Response	909	100.0	50	100.0	392	100.0
Missing	40		2		26	
Total	949		52		418	

28. Are you of Hispanic origin?	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
(check only one)						
a. Yes	313	34.5	19	38.8	210	53.6
b. No	595	65.5	30	61.2	182	46.4
Total Response	908	100.0	49	100.0	392	100.0
Missing	41		2		26	
Total	949		51		418	

29. Please indicate your race(s) from the	Utah County #	Percent	Wasatch #	Percent	Weber-Morgan #	Percent
following list. (check all that apply)						
a. White	591	62.3	30	58.8	188	45.0
b. Black or African American	5	0.5	0	0.0	8	1.9
c. American Indian or Alaskan Native	13	1.4	0	0.0	7	1.7
d. Asian	14	1.5	0	0.0	4	1.0
e. Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian	11	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
f. Other	186	19.6	12	23.5	113	27.0