Pandemic Influenza Preparedness Strategy and Plan



- International Surveillance
- Domestic Surveillance
- Vaccine
- Antivirals
- Communications
- State and Local Preparedness

Pandemic Vaccine Evaluation

Preliminary Results

- Sanofi Inactivated H5N1 Subunit Vaccine
 - Evaluated in 451 healthy young adults; well-tolerated overall
 - Two 90 µg doses induced an immune response predictive of protection
- Chiron Inactivated H9N2 Subunit Vaccine with MF59 Adjuvant
 - Evaluated in 96 healthy young adults; well-tolerated overall
 - Single 3.75 µg dose induced an immune response predictive of protection

Influenza Vaccines: Stockpile and Strategy

Stockpile:

- Bulk H5N1 vaccine contracts (90µg doses):
 - 0.4 M doses Sanofi 2004
 - 6.2 M doses Sanofi 2005
 - 2.0 M doses Chiron 2005-2006
 - 8.6 M doses total for 4.3 million people

Strategy:

- Manufacture 20 million courses of pre-pandemic vaccine
- Create capacity to manufacture 300 million courses of vaccine within six months of pandemic outbreak

Antiviral Therapies for Influenza Hemagglutinin (H) Neuraminidase (N) Tamiflu Relenza M2 Protein Amantadine Rimantadine

Influenza Treatments: Stockpile and Strategy

Stockpile:

Tamiflu: 4.3 million courses in Strategic National Stockpile with an additional 1 million courses by end of January 2006

Strategy:

- Procure 81 million courses of antivirals
 - 6 million courses to be used to contain an initial U.S. outbreak
 - 75 million courses to treat 25 percent of U.S. population
- Accelerate development of promising new antiviral candidates

Seasonal Influenza Preparedness



Pandemic Influenza Preparedness