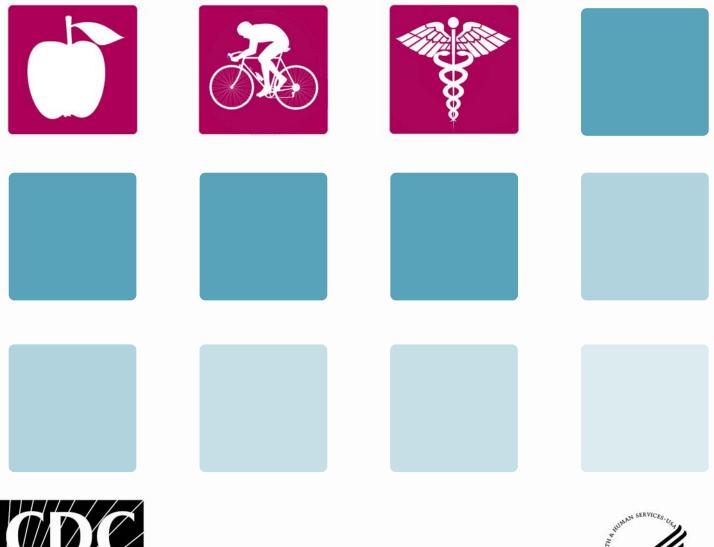


State-Level School Health Policies and Practices

A State-by-State Summary from the School Health Policies and Programs Study 2006





CONTROL AND PREVENTION

epartment of Health and Human Services enters for Disease Control and Prevention

5. NUTRITION SERVICES

5. Nutrition Services

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Table 5.1 States with a Food Service (FS) Director and States That Require Each District to Have an FS Director and Each School to Have an FS Manager

● Yes ○ No	Has an FS Director ¹	Requires Each District to Have an FS Director ²	Requires Each School to Have an FS Manager ³
Alabama	•	•	•
Alaska	•	0	0
Arizona	•	•	•
Arkansas	•	•	•
California	•	0	0
Colorado	•	0	0
Connecticut	•	0	0
Delaware	•	•	•
District of Columbia	•	0	0
Florida	•	•	•
Georgia	•	•	•
Hawaii	•	•	•
Idaho	•	•	0
Illinois	•	0	0
Indiana	•	0	0
lowa	•	0	0
Kansas	•	0	0
Kentucky	•	•	0
Louisiana	•	•	•
Maine	•	0	0
Maryland	•	0	0
Massachusetts	•	0	0
Michigan	•	0	0
Minnesota	•	0	0
Mississippi	•	•	•
Missouri	•	•	0
Montana	•	•	0
Nebraska	•	0	0
Nevada	•	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0
New Jersey	•	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0
New York	•	0	0
North Carolina	•	•	0
North Dakota	•	0	0
Ohio	?	0	0

Table 5.1 States with a Food Service (FS) Director and States That Require Each District to Have an FS Director and Each School to Have an FS Manager

● Yes ○ No	Has an FS Director ¹	Requires Each District to Have an FS Director ²	Requires Each School to Have an FS Manager ³
Oklahoma	•	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	•	0	0
Rhode Island	•	0	0
South Carolina	•	•	0
South Dakota	•	0	0
Tennessee	•	0	0
Texas	0	•	•
Utah	•	0	0
Vermont	•	0	0
Virginia	•	•	0
Washington	•	0	0
West Virginia	•	•	•
Wisconsin	•	0	0
Wyoming	•	0	0

¹ "Currently, does someone in your state oversee or coordinate food service for schools, for example a state food service director or director of child nutrition?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 41) ² "Has your state adopted a policy stating that each district will have someone to oversee or coordinate food service

in the district, such as a district food service director?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 1) ³ "Has your state adopted a policy stating that each school will have someone to oversee or coordinate food service

at the school, such as a school food service manager?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 3)

 Table 5.2

 States That Require Schools to Offer Breakfast or Lunch to Students

Yes (For Breakfast, All Schools)		
 Yes (For Breakfast, Some Categories of Schools) 		
O No	1	2
? Incomplete Data	Breakfast ¹	Lunch ²
Alabama	0	0
Alaska	0	0
Arizona	0	•
Arkansas	÷	0
California	0	•
Colorado	0	0
Connecticut	Θ	0
Delaware	0	0
District of Columbia	•	•
Florida	Đ	•
Georgia	$\mathbf{\Theta}$	•
Hawaii	e	•
Idaho	0	0
Illinois	Θ	•
Indiana	e	0
lowa	e	•
Kansas	•	0
Kentucky	0	0
Louisiana	•	•
Maine	0	•
Maryland	₽	•
Massachusetts	e	•
Michigan	•	•
Minnesota	₽	0
Mississippi	0	0
Missouri	•	0
Montana	0	0
Nebraska	0	0
Nevada	0	0
New Hampshire	•	٠
New Jersey	•	•
New Mexico	•	•
New York	e	0
North Carolina	0	•
North Dakota	0	0

Table 5.2 States That Require Schools to Offer Breakfast or Lunch to Students

 Yes (For Breakfast, All Schools) Yes (For Breakfast, Some Categories of Schools) 		
NoIncomplete Data	Breakfast ¹	Lunch ²
Ohio	÷	0
Oklahoma	0	0
Oregon	igodot	0
Pennsylvania	0	0
Rhode Island	•	•
South Carolina	•	•
South Dakota	Ð	0
Tennessee	÷	•
Texas	•	•
Utah	•	0
Vermont	•	•
Virginia	Ð	0
Washington	÷	?
West Virginia	•	0
Wisconsin	0	0
Wyoming	0	•

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will offer breakfast to students? (1) Yes, all schools, (2) Yes, some categories of schools, such as those with a certain percentage of students eligible for free or reduced-price meals, or (3) No." (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 9) ² "Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will offer lunch to students? (1) Yes or (2) No." (State Food

Service Questionnaire, Item 15)

Table 5.3States That Require or Recommend a Minimum Amount of Time Students Will Be
Given to Eat Breakfast and Lunch Once They Are Seated

Recommends Students Given Minimum Time to Eat Breakfast Once Seated Students Given Minimum Time to Eat Lunch Once Seated ² Alabama • • Alaska • • Arizona • • Arizona • • Arizona • • Arizona • • Colorado • • Connecticut • • Delaware • • District of Columbia • • Georgia • • Hawaii • • Illinois • • Illinois • • Illinois • • Maine • • Maryand • • Minnesota • • <	Requires		
Neither Requires nor Recommends Eat Breakfast Once Seated ¹ Lunch Once Seated ² Alabama • • Alaska • • Arizona • • Arizona • • Arizona • • Arizona • • California • • Colorado • • Connecticut • • Delaware • • District of Columbia • • Georgia • • Hawaii • • Idaho • • Idaho • • Iminois • • Iowa • • Kentucky • • Louisiana • • Maine • • Masachusetts • • Mississippi • • Missouri • <td< td=""><td></td><td>Students Given Minimum Time to</td><td>Students Given Minimum Time to Eat</td></td<>		Students Given Minimum Time to	Students Given Minimum Time to Eat
Recommends Alabarna • Alaska • Arizona • Arizona • Arkansas • California • California • Connecticut • Delaware • District of Columbia • Correcticut • District of Columbia • Florida • O • Hawaii • • • Ildaho • Indiana • Iowa • Kansas • Kentucky • Luuisiana • Maryland • Massachusetts • • • Missouri • • • Montana • • • Montana • • • New Hampshire • • • New York <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>			
Alaska O O Arizona O O Arkansas O O California O O Colorado O O Connecticut O O Delaware O O District of Columbia O O Florida O O Georgia O O Hawaii O O Idaho O O Illinois O O Idaho O O Idaha O <t< td=""><td>Recommends</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Recommends		
Arizona O O Arkansas O O California O O California O O Connecticut O O Delaware O O District of Columbia O O Florida O O Georgia O O Hawaii O O Idaho O O Illinois O O Iowa O O Kentucky O O Louisiana O O Maine O O Maine O O Minnesota O O Missisppi O O Missopi O O Nevda O O New Marxico O O <t< td=""><td>Alabama</td><td>÷</td><td>e</td></t<>	Alabama	÷	e
Arkansas • • California • • Colorado • • Connecticut • • Delaware • • District of Columbia • • Florida • • Georgia • • Hawaii • • Idaho • • Illinois • • Indiana • • Iowa • • Kentucky • • Louisiana • • Maine • • Massachusetts • • Minesota • • Mississippi • • Mississippi • • Nevada • • New Hampshire • • • • • New Mexico • • New Mexico • • New Mexico • • <	Alaska	0	0
California • • Colorado • • Connecticut • • Delaware • • District of Columbia • • Florida • • Georgia • • Hawaii • • Idaho • • Illinois • • Illinois • • Illinois • • Iowa • • Kansas • • Kentucky • • Louisiana • • Maine • • Massachusetts • • Minnesota • • Mississippi • • Missouri • • New Jarska • • New Hampshire • • • • • New Mexico • • New Mexico • • <t< td=""><td>Arizona</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></t<>	Arizona	0	0
Colorado • • Connecticut • • Delaware • • District of Columbia • • Florida • • Georgia • • Hawaii • • Idaho • • Illinois • • Indiana • • Iowa • • Kansas • • Kentucky • • Louisiana • • Maine • • Maryland • • Massachusetts • • • • • Minesota • • Minsissippi • • Mississippi • • Netraska • • New Hampshire • • New Mexico • • New Mexico • • New Mexico • • <td< td=""><td>Arkansas</td><td>÷</td><td>÷</td></td<>	Arkansas	÷	÷
Connecticut • Delaware • District of Columbia • Florida • Georgia • Hawaii • O • Hawaii • O • Idaho • Ilinois • Indiana • Iowa • Kansas • Kentucky • Louisiana • Maine • Masachusetts • Minnesota • Mississippi • Montana • Nebraska • New Hampshire • New Mexico • New Hork •	California	÷	Đ
Delaware • • District of Columbia 0 0 Florida 0 0 Georgia • • Hawaii 0 0 Idaho • • Idaho • • Illinois 0 0 Indiana 0 0 Iowa • • Kansas • • Kentucky 0 0 Louisiana 0 • Maine • • Maine • • Massachusetts 0 • Minesota • • Mississippi • • Missouri • • Nebraska • • New Hampshire • • New Mexico • • New Mexico • • New York • •	Colorado	e	$\mathbf{\Theta}$
District of Columbia O Florida O Georgia • Hawaii O Idaho • Idaho • Illinois O Indiana O Iowa • Kansas • Kentucky O Louisiana O Maine • Maryland O Michigan O Mississippi O Montana • Nebraska • New Hampshire • New Mexico • New Mexico • New York • New Tork •	Connecticut	÷	•
Florida 0 0 Georgia • • Hawaii 0 0 Idaho • • Illinois 0 0 Indiana 0 0 Iowa • • Kansas • • Kentucky 0 • Louisiana 0 • Maine • • Maryland 0 • Mississippi 0 • Missouri • • Montana • • Nebraska • • New Hampshire • • New Hampshire • • New Mexico • • New for for fore • • <td>Delaware</td> <td>•</td> <td>•</td>	Delaware	•	•
Georgia • • Hawaii • • Idaho • • Illinois • • Indiana • • Iowa • • Kansas • • Maine • • Mayland • • Michigan • • Michigan • • Missouri • • Montana • • <td>District of Columbia</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td>	District of Columbia	0	0
Hawaii O O Idaho Ilinois O O Illinois O O O Indiana O O O Iowa Image: Constraint of the second of the s	Florida	0	0
Idaho • • Illinois • • Indiana • • Iowa • • Kansas • • Kansas • • Kansas • • Kentucky • • Louisiana • • Maine • • Maryland • • Massachusetts • • Minesota • • Mississippi • • Montana • • Newada • • New Hampshire • • • • • New Mexico • • New Mexico • • New York • • Net Hampshire • • • • • Net Detter • •	Georgia	•	•
Illinois O O Indiana O O Iowa O O Kansas O O Kentucky O O Louisiana O O Maine O O Maryland O O Massachusetts O O Minhesota O O Mississippi O O Missouri O O Nebraska O O New Hampshire O O New Jersey O O New Mexico O O Netrico O O	Hawaii	0	0
Indiana O O Iowa • • Kansas • • Kentucky O O Louisiana O • Maine • • Maryland O O Massachusetts O O Michigan O O Minnesota O O Missouri • • Montana O • Nevada • • New Hampshire O • New Mexico • • New York O • New York O •	Idaho	e	•
Iowa • • Kansas • • Kentucky • • Louisiana • • Maine • • Maine • • Maryland • • Massachusetts • • Michigan • • Minnesota • • Mississippi • • Missouri • • Nebraska • • New Hampshire • • New Jersey • • New Mexico • • New York • • North Carolina • •	Illinois	0	0
Kansas • Kentucky 0 Louisiana 0 Maine • Maine • Maryland 0 Massachusetts 0 Michigan 0 Minnesota 0 Mississippi 0 Missouri • Nebraska • Nevada • New Hampshire • New Mexico • New York • New York • Net Carolina •	Indiana	0	0
Kentucky O O Louisiana O O Maine O O Maryland O O Massachusetts O O Michigan O O Minnesota O O Mississippi O O Missouri O O Montana O O Nebraska O O New Hampshire O O New Jersey O O New York O O North Carolina O O	lowa	÷	e
Louisiana • • Maine • • Maryland • • Massachusetts • • Missachusetts • • Michigan • • Minnesota • • Minnesota • • Missouri • • Montana • • Nebraska • • Nevada • • New Hampshire • • New Jersey • • New York • • North Carolina • •	Kansas	•	•
Maine • • Maryland • • Massachusetts • • Michigan • • Minnesota • • Mississippi • • Missouri • • Montana • • Nebraska • • New Hampshire • • New Jersey • • New Mexico • • New York • • North Carolina • •	Kentucky	0	0
Maryland O O Massachusetts O O Michigan O O Minnesota O O Mississippi O O Missouri O O Montana O O Nebraska O O Nevada O O New Hampshire O O New Jersey O O New York O O North Carolina O O	Louisiana	0	Đ
Massachusetts O O Michigan O O Minnesota O O Mississippi O O Mississippi O O Missouri O O Montana O O Nebraska O O Newada O O New Hampshire O O New Jersey O O New York O O North Carolina O O	Maine	e	$\mathbf{\Theta}$
Michigan 0 0 Minnesota 0 0 Mississippi 0 0 Missouri 0 0 Montana 0 0 Nebraska 0 0 Nevada 0 0 New Hampshire 0 0 New Jersey 0 0 New York 0 0 North Carolina 0 0	Maryland	0	0
Minnesota O O Mississippi O O Missouri O O Montana O O Nebraska O O Nevada O O New Hampshire O O New Jersey O O New Mexico O O New York O O North Carolina O O	Massachusetts	0	0
Mississippi O O Missouri O O Montana O O Nebraska O O Nevada O O New Hampshire O O New Jersey O O New Mexico O O New York O O North Carolina O O	Michigan	0	0
Missouri • Montana • Nebraska • Nevada • New Hampshire • New Jersey • New Mexico • New York • North Carolina •	Minnesota	0	0
Montana O Nebraska O Nevada O New Hampshire O New Jersey O New Mexico O New York O North Carolina O	Mississippi	0	÷
Nebraska • Nevada • New Hampshire • New Jersey • New Mexico • New York • North Carolina •	Missouri	÷	Θ
NebraskaImage: Constraint of the systemNew daImage: Constraint of the systemNew JerseyImage: Constraint of the systemNew MexicoImage: Constraint of the systemNew YorkImage: Constraint of the systemNorth CarolinaImage: Constraint of the system	Montana	0	Đ
Nevada•New Hampshire•New Jersey•New Mexico•New York•North Carolina•	Nebraska		Θ
New Jersey Image: Constraint of the second	Nevada		
New Jersey Image: Constraint of the second	New Hampshire	0	Đ
New Mexico • New York • North Carolina •	New Jersey		
New York O North Carolina O	New Mexico		
North Carolina O	New York		0
	North Carolina		
	North Dakota	÷	•

Table 5.3 States That Require or Recommend a Minimum Amount of Time Students Will Be Given to Eat Breakfast and Lunch Once They Are Seated

 Requires Recommends Neither Requires nor Recommends 	Students Given Minimum Time to Eat Breakfast Once Seated ¹	Students Given Minimum Time to Eat Lunch Once Seated ²
Ohio	e	Ŷ
Oklahoma	0	0
Oregon	0	0
Pennsylvania	÷	₽
Rhode Island	0	0
South Carolina	÷	
South Dakota	0	Θ
Tennessee	0	0
Texas	÷	$\mathbf{\Theta}$
Utah	•	₽
Vermont	0	Đ
Virginia	•	Đ
Washington	0	Đ
West Virginia	•	
Wisconsin	0	Ð
Wyoming	÷	e

¹ "Does your state require or recommend a minimum amount of time students will be given to eat breakfast once they are seated?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 11) ² "Does your state require or recommend a minimum amount of time students will be given to eat lunch once they are

seated?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 16)

States That Require Schools to Offer Three or More Different Types of Milk for Breakfast or Lunch, States That Require Schools to Offer a Choice of Entrees, Vegetables, and Fruits for Lunch, and States That Require or Recommend That Schools Restrict Fried Foods

	Offered Each Day for					
	Breakfast	0				
 Requires Recommends Neither Requires nor Recommends Incomplete Data 	Three or More Different Types of Milk ¹	Three or More Different Types of Milk ²	Two or More Different Fruits or Types of 100% Fruit Juice ³	Two or More Different Entrees or Main Courses ³	Two or More Different Non-Fried Vegetables ³	Restrict Availability of Deep-Fried Foods ⁴
Alabama	0	0	0	Ð	0	•
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	•
Arizona	?	0	•	0	•	?
Arkansas	0	Ð	0	Ð	0	•
California	e	0	0	0	0	•
Colorado	0	e	0	0	0	•
Connecticut	0	Ð	Ð	e	÷	Ð
Delaware	e	•	Ð	Ð	0	Ð
District of Columbia	•	٠	0	0	0	÷
Florida	•	Φ	0	0	0	ullet
Georgia	0	0	Ð	Ð	Ð	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	Ð
Idaho	0	Φ	Ð	Ð	Ð	•
Illinois	Ð	0	0	0	0	Ð
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	Ð	Ð	0	÷	0
Kansas	e	0	Ð	Ð	e	0
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0	Ð
Louisiana	0	•	0	Ð	÷	0
Maine	•	0	÷	÷	e	Ð
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	Ð
Massachusetts	0	Φ	Ð	e	Ð	0
Michigan	e	0	0	0	0	e
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	igodot
Mississippi	0	0	÷	Ð	0	0
Missouri	0	0	•	Ð	Ð	0
Montana	0	0	Đ	Ð	e	÷
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	÷
Nevada	0	0	0	Ð	0	0
New Hampshire	÷	÷	0	0	0	÷

States That Require Schools to Offer Three or More Different Types of Milk for Breakfast or Lunch, States That Require Schools to Offer a Choice of Entrees, Vegetables, and Fruits for Lunch, and States That Require or Recommend That Schools Restrict Fried Foods

	Offered Each Day for Breakfast	0				
 Requires Recommends Neither Requires nor Recommends Incomplete Data 	Three or More Different Types of Milk ¹	Three or More Different Types of Milk ²	Two or More Different Fruits or Types of 100% Fruit Juice ³	Two or More Different Entrees or Main Courses ³	Two or More Different Non-Fried Vegetables ³	Restrict Availability of Deep-Fried Foods ⁴
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	●	•	•	Φ	Ð
New York	•	0	Ð	•	Φ	0
North Carolina	÷	Φ	÷	÷	Φ	0
North Dakota	e	0	Ð	e	Φ	•
Ohio	0	0	0	÷	0	igodot
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	Ð	Ð	Φ	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	e	÷	Đ	e
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	Ð
South Carolina	0	•	÷	•	•	0
South Dakota	•	0	0	Ð	0	•
Tennessee	0	0	e	÷	Đ	0
Texas	0	•	0	÷	0	0
Utah	•	Θ	÷	÷	0	•
Vermont	0	0	÷	e	Ð	0
Virginia	0	Đ	Ð	Ð	Ð	0
Washington	Đ	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	•	e	e	Đ	0
Wisconsin	•	0	0	0	0	e
Wyoming	0	Ð	0	0	Ð	0

¹ "Does your state require or recommend that schools offer students 3 or more different types of milk, for example, 1% chocolate milk or skim unflavored milk, <u>each day for breakfast</u>?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 14) ²"Does your state require or recommend that schools offer students 3 or more different types of milk, for example, 1% chocolate milk or skim unflavored milk, <u>each day for lunch</u>?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 20) ³ "Does your state require or recommend that schools offer students a choice <u>each day for lunch</u>: (a) between 2 or

Service Questionnaire, Item 27)

^{3 *}"Does your state require or recommend that schools offer students a choice <u>each day for lunch</u>: (a) between 2 or more different entrees or main courses, (b) between 2 or more different non-fried vegetables, or (c) between 2 or more different fruits or types of 100% fruit juice?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Items 21a–c) ⁴ "Does your state require or recommend that schools restrict the availability of deep fried foods?" (State Food

States That Require or Recommend That Schools Make Fruits or Vegetables and Healthful Beverages Available to Students Whenever Other Food or Beverages Are Offered or Sold

 Requires Recommends 	Make Fruits or	Make Healthful Beverages
O Neither Requires nor Recommends	Vegetables Available ¹	Make Healthful Beverages Available ²
Alabama	0	•
Alaska	Ŷ	e
Arizona	0	•
Arkansas	•	•
California	•	Θ
Colorado	0	0
Connecticut	•	•
Delaware	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0
Florida	0	0
Georgia	Ŷ	O
Hawaii	0	•
Idaho	÷	e
Illinois	0	0
Indiana	0	0
Iowa	0	0
Kansas	•	Θ
Kentucky	0	0
Louisiana	0	•
Maine	\mathbf{e}	•
Maryland	0	0
Massachusetts	÷	e
Michigan	•	e
Minnesota	0	0
Mississippi	e	0
Missouri	÷	e
Montana	•	Q
Nebraska	0	0
Nevada	0	0
New Hampshire	÷	÷
New Jersey	÷	•
New Mexico	÷	÷
New York	0	0
North Carolina	÷	÷
North Dakota	•	÷
Ohio	0	0

States That Require or Recommend That Schools Make Fruits or Vegetables and Healthful Beverages Available to Students Whenever Other Food or Beverages Are Offered or Sold

 Requires Recommends Neither Requires nor Recommends 	Make Fruits or Vegetables Available ¹	Make Healthful Beverages Available ²
Oklahoma	0	0
Oregon	Ð	÷
Pennsylvania	Ð	÷
Rhode Island	0	0
South Carolina	Ð	÷
South Dakota	0	0
Tennessee	0	0
Texas	•	•
Utah	0	0
Vermont	0	0
Virginia	0	0
Washington	0	÷
West Virginia	Ð	•
Wisconsin	0	0
Wyoming	Ð	Đ

¹ "Does your state require or recommend that schools make fruits or vegetables available to students whenever other food is offered or sold, for example at school parties or in school stores?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 24)

Item 24) ² "Does your state require or recommend that schools make healthful beverages such as bottled water or low-fat milk available to students whenever other beverages are offered or sold, for example at school parties or in school stores?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 25)

 Requires Recommends Neither Requires nor Recommends 	After-School or Extended Day Programs	A la Carte During Breakfast or Lunch Periods	Concession Stands	Meetings Attended by Students' Family Members	School Stores, Canteens, or Snack Bars	Staff Meetings	Student Parties	Vending Machines
Alabama	•	•		0	•	0	•	•
Alaska	O	Θ	Ð	0	θ	0	e	e
Arizona	0	•	0	0	•	0	0	
Arkansas	e	•	e	Đ	•	e	•	•
California	e	•		0	•	0	e	•
Colorado	0	e	0	0	0	0	0	e
Connecticut	e	e	θ	e	e	Ð	e	e
Delaware	0	e	0	0	e	0	0	e
District of Columbia	0	Θ	0	0	0	0	e	0
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	e	e	e	e	θ	e	e	e
Hawaii	O	Θ	0	0	•	0	0	0
Idaho	e	Θ	Ð	e	e	Θ	e	e
Illinois	0	•	0	0	•	0	0	•
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	e	Θ	0	0	e	Θ	e	Θ
Kentucky	0	•	0	0	•	0	0	•
Louisiana	e	•		e	•	•	•	•
Maine	•	•	•	0	•	0	0	•
Maryland	0	e	Θ	0	e	0	e	e
Massachusetts	e	e	Θ	e	e	e	e	e
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	•	•	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	e	e	Θ	0	e	0	e	e
Nebraska	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	e	•	0	0	e	0	0	e
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	•	•	Θ	0		0	Θ	•

 Table 5.6

 States That Require or Recommend That Schools Prohibit Junk Foods¹ in School Settings, by Setting²

 Requires Recommends Neither Requires nor Recommends 	After-School or Extended Day Programs	A la Carte During Breakfast or Lunch Periods	Concession Stands	Meetings Attended by Students' Family Members	School Stores, Canteens, or Snack Bars	Staff Meetings	Student Parties	Vending Machines
New Mexico	•	•	e	e	•	e	O	•
New York	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	•	0	0	÷	•	e	Φ	•
North Dakota	e	Ð	e	e	θ	e	Ð	e
Ohio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	e	÷	e	0	e	0	Ð	÷
Oregon	0	Ð	0	0	Ð	0	0	e
Pennsylvania	Ð	Đ	Θ	0	Ð	e	Ð	e
Rhode Island	0	•	0	0	Ð	0	0	e
South Carolina	0	•	e	0	0	0	0	•
South Dakota	e	e	e	0	θ	0	Đ	e
Tennessee	0	•	0	0	•	0	0	
Texas	•	•	e	0	•	0	Ð	•
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	Ð	e	0	Θ	0	0	Θ
Virginia	0	•	0	0	•	0	0	•
Washington	0	e	e	0	e	0	e	e
West Virginia	€	•	0	e	•	0	•	
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	•	•	Θ	0	Ð	0	0	Ð

 Table 5.6

 States That Require or Recommend That Schools Prohibit Junk Foods¹

 in School Settings, by Setting²

¹Junk foods are defined as foods or beverages that have low nutrient density, that is, they provide calories primarily through fats or added sugars and have minimal amounts of vitamins and minerals. ² "Does your state require or recommend that schools be prohibited from offering junk foods in the following settings:

² "Does your state require or recommend that schools be prohibited from offering junk foods in the following settings: (a) a la carte during breakfast or lunch periods, (b) at student parties, (c) in after-school or extended day programs, (d) at staff meetings, (e) at meetings attended by students' family members, (f) in school stores, canteens, or snack bars, (g) in vending machines, or (h) at concession stands?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Items 23a–h)

 Requires Recommends Neither Requires nor Recommends 	Restricts Times of Day Certain Beverages Can Be Sold in Any Venue ²	Restricts Times of Day Junk Foods Can Be Sold in Any Venue ³	Prohibits Selling Junk Foods for Fundraising ⁴	Prohibits Advertising for Candy, Fast Food Restaurants, or Soft Drinks on School Property ⁵
Alabama	•	•	•	0
Alaska	e	e	O	0
Arizona	•	•	•	0
Arkansas	•	•	Q	0
California	•	•	e	0
Colorado	0	0	Q	0
Connecticut		•	•	Ð
Delaware	÷	0	0	0
District of Columbia	•	•	0	Đ
Florida	•	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	$\mathbf{\Theta}$	•	0	Ŷ
Idaho	÷	÷	Ð	e
Illinois	•	•	0	0
Indiana	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0
Kansas	e	÷	Ð	0
Kentucky	•	•	●	0
Louisiana	•	•	•	0
Maine	•	•	•	0
Maryland	•	•	Ð	0
Massachusetts	÷	Ŷ	e	÷
Michigan	e	0	e	0
Minnesota	•	•	0	0
Mississippi	•	•	0	0
Missouri	÷	0	0	0
Montana	e	e	e	÷
Nebraska	•	•	0	0
Nevada	÷	e	e	0
New Hampshire	0	÷	0	0
New Jersey	•	•	•	0

Table 5.7 States That Require or Recommend That Schools Restrict Access to Junk Foods¹ and Prohibit Specific Types of Advertising

 Requires Recommends Neither Requires nor Recommends 	Restricts Times of Day Certain Beverages Can Be Sold in Any Venue ²	Restricts Times of Day Junk Foods Can Be Sold in Any Venue ³	Prohibits Selling Junk Foods for Fundraising ⁴	Prohibits Advertising for Candy, Fast Food Restaurants, or Soft Drinks on School Property ⁵
New Mexico	e	•	0	0
New York	•	•	•	•
North Carolina	•	•	Ð	Ŷ
North Dakota	•	0	Ð	0
Ohio	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	e	e	Ð	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	•	•	0	Đ
South Dakota	÷	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0	0
Texas	•	•	●	0
Utah	0	0	0	0
Vermont	e	0	Ð	0
Virginia	•	•	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	•	•	Đ	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	e	÷	Ð	e

Table 5.7 States That Require or Recommend That Schools Restrict Access to Junk Foods¹ and Prohibit Specific Types of Advertising

¹ Junk foods are defined as foods or beverages that have low nutrient density, that is, they provide calories primarily through fats or added sugars and have minimal amounts of vitamins and minerals.

² "Does your state require or recommend that schools restrict the times during the day that soda pop, sports drinks, or fruit drinks that are not 100% juice can be sold in any venue?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 31) ³ "Does your state require or recommend that schools restrict the times during the day that junk foods can be sold in

any venue?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 32)

⁴ "Does your state require or recommend that schools prohibit junk foods from being sold for fundraising purposes?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 33) ⁵ "Does your state require or recommend that schools prohibit advertising for candy, fast food restaurants, or soft

drinks on school property?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 35)

Table 5.8States That Require or Recommend That Schools Prohibit Some Student Access to
Vending Machines,1 by School Level

Requires

 Requires 			
 Recommends Neither Requires nor Recommends 	Elementary Schools	Middle Schools	High Schools
Alabama	•	•	•
Alaska	•	Đ	•
Arizona	0	0	0
Arkansas	•	•	•
California	0	0	0
Colorado	•	•	•
Connecticut	⊖	Ð	e
Delaware	0	0	0
District of Columbia	•	•	•
Florida	•	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0
Hawaii	•	•	•
Idaho	÷	e	e
Illinois	0	0	0
Indiana	0	0	0
lowa	0	0	0
Kansas	Θ	•	Ð
Kentucky	•	•	•
Louisiana	•	•	•
Maine	•	•	•
Maryland	0	0	0
Massachusetts	$\mathbf{\Theta}$	lacksquare	Θ
Michigan	e	Ð	e
Minnesota	•	•	•
Mississippi	•	•	•
Missouri	0	0	0
Montana	Θ	•	Ð
Nebraska	0	0	0
Nevada	e	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0
New Mexico	•	•	•
New York	•	•	•
North Carolina	•	•	•
North Dakota	e	Ð	e

Table 5.8 States That Require or Recommend That Schools Prohibit Some Student Access to Vending Machines,¹ by School Level

- Requires
- Recommends

RecommendsNeither Requires nor			
Recommends	Elementary Schools	Middle Schools	High Schools
Ohio	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	Ð	Ð	e
Rhode Island	0	0	0
South Carolina	•	Đ	e
South Dakota	e	Ð	Ð
Tennessee	0	0	0
Texas	•	•	•
Utah	0	0	0
Vermont	÷	0	0
Virginia	•	•	•
Washington	0	0	0
West Virginia	•	•	•
Wisconsin	0	0	0
Wyoming	e	Ð	e

¹ "Does your state require or recommend that elementary schools, middle/junior high schools, or senior high schools prohibit student access to vending machines for at least part of the school day?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 28–30)

Table 5.9 States That Prohibit¹ or Discourage² Using Food or Food Coupons as a Reward

- Prohibits
- Discourages
- O Neither Prohibits nor Discourages

Alabama	•
Alaska	0
Arizona	0
Arkansas	•
California	Q
Colorado	$\mathbf{\Theta}$
Connecticut	e
Delaware	0
District of Columbia	e
Florida	0
Georgia	0
Hawaii	0
Idaho	e
Illinois	0
Indiana	0
lowa	0
Kansas	0
Kentucky	0
Louisiana	0
Maine	Ð
Maryland	Ð
Massachusetts	Θ
Michigan	e
Minnesota	0
Mississippi	e
Missouri	Ŷ
Montana	Ð
Nebraska	0
Nevada	e
New Hampshire	e
New Jersey	0
New Mexico	e
New York	0
North Carolina	e

Table 5.9 States That Prohibit¹ or Discourage² Using Food or Food Coupons as a Reward

- Prohibits
- Discourages
- O Neither Prohibits nor Discourages

North Dakota	Ð
Ohio	0
Oklahoma	e
Oregon	0
Pennsylvania	•
Rhode Island	•
South Carolina	Đ
South Dakota	0
Tennessee	•
Texas	•
Utah	e
Vermont	•
Virginia	0
Washington	0
West Virginia	Ð
Wisconsin	0
Wyoming	0

 ¹ "Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting schools from using food or food coupons as a reward for good behavior or good academic performance?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 37)
 ² "Does your state discourage schools from using food or food coupons as a reward for good behavior or good academic performance?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 38)

Table 5.10 States That Offer Certification, Licensure, or Endorsement for District Food Service (FS) Directors and School FS Managers

• Yes	Offers for District FS	Offers for School FS
O No	Directors ¹	Managers ²
Alabama	•	0
Alaska	0	0
Arizona	•	•
Arkansas	•	•
California	0	0
Colorado	0	0
Connecticut	0	0
Delaware	0	0
District of Columbia	•	•
Florida	0	0
Georgia	•	•
Hawaii	0	0
Idaho	0	0
Illinois	0	0
Indiana	0	0
lowa	0	0
Kansas	0	0
Kentucky	0	0
Louisiana	•	•
Maine	0	0
Maryland	0	0
Massachusetts	•	•
Michigan	0	0
Minnesota	•	•
Mississippi	•	•
Missouri	0	0
Montana	0	0
Nebraska	•	•
Nevada	0	0
New Hampshire	•	0
New Jersey	0	0
New Mexico	0	0
New York	0	0
North Carolina	0	0
North Dakota	0	0
Ohio	•	•
Oklahoma	0	0

Table 5.10 States That Offer Certification, Licensure, or Endorsement for District Food Service (FS) Directors and School FS Managers

YesNo	Offers for District FS Directors ¹	Offers for School FS Managers ²
Oregon	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0
South Carolina	0	0
South Dakota	•	•
Tennessee	•	0
Texas	0	0
Utah	0	0
Vermont	0	0
Virginia	0	0
Washington	0	0
West Virginia	•	0
Wisconsin	0	0
Wyoming	0	0

 ¹ "Does your state offer certification, licensure, or endorsement to district food service directors?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 2)
 ² "Does your state offer certification, licensure, or endorsement to school food service managers?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 4)

● Yes ○ No	Competitive Food Policies to Create a Healthy Food Environment	Cultural Diversity in Meal Planning	Customer Service	Emergency Preparedness	Facility Design and Layout	Financial Management	Food Bio-Security	Food Safety	Food Service for Students with Special Dietary Needs	Healthy Food Preparation Methods	Implementing the Dietary Guidelines for Americans in School Meals
Alabama	•	0	0	0	0	0	•		•	•	•
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0
Arizona	•	0	•	•	0	•	0	•	•	•	•
Arkansas	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
California	•	0		•		•	0		•	•	•
Colorado	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•
Connecticut	•	0	0	0	0	0	0		•	•	•
Delaware	0	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•
District of Columbia	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0
Florida	•	0	•	•	0	•	0	•	0	0	•
Georgia	•	•		•	•	•	•		•	•	•
Hawaii	•	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	0	•
Idaho	•	•		•	•	•	•		•	•	•
Illinois	•	•	•	0	0	•	0	•	•	•	•
Indiana		•		•	0	•	0		•	•	•
Iowa	•	0	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•
Kansas	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Kentucky	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•
Louisiana	•	0		•	•	•	•		•	•	•
Maine	•	•	•	0	0	•	0	•	•	•	•
Maryland	•	0		0	0	•	0		0	•	0
Massachusetts	•	•	•	•	●	•	•	•	•	•	•
Michigan	•	•		•	0	•	•		•	•	•
Minnesota	•	0	0	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•
Mississippi	0	•	•	•	0	0	•		0	•	•
Missouri	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•
Montana	•	•		•	0	•	0		•	•	•
Nebraska	•	•	•	0	0	0	0	•	•	•	•
Nevada	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•
New Hampshire	0	0	•	•	0	0	0	•	•	•	•
New Jersey	•	0	•	•	0	•	•		•	0	•
New Mexico	•	•	•	0	0	•	0	•	•	0	0
New York	0	•		0	0	0	0		0	•	•

● Yes ○ No	Competitive Food Policies to Create a Healthy Food Environment	Cultural Diversity in Meal Planning	Customer Service	Emergency Preparedness	Facility Design and Layout	Financial Management	Food Bio-Security	Food Safety	Food Service for Students with Special Dietary Needs	Healthy Food Preparation Methods	Implementing the Dietary Guidelines for Americans in School Meals
North Carolina	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
North Dakota	•	0	•	0	0	•	0		•	•	•
Ohio	•	•	•	0	0	•	0	•	•	•	•
Oklahoma	•	0	•	0	•	•	0		•	•	•
Oregon	•	0	0	•	0	•	0	٠	•	•	•
Pennsylvania	•	•	0		0	•	0	•	•	•	•
Rhode Island	•	•	0	•	0	0	•	•	0	•	•
South Carolina	•	0		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
South Dakota	•	•	•	•	0	•	0	٠	•	•	•
Tennessee	•	•		•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•
Texas	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	٠	•	•	•
Utah	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Vermont	•	0	•	0	0	•	0	•	•	•	•
Virginia	•	0	•	0	0	•	0	•	•	•	•
Washington	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
West Virginia	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	•	•	•	•
Wisconsin	•	•	•	•	0	•	0	•	•	0	•
Wyoming	•	•		•	•	•	•		•	•	•

¹ "During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to food service staff? This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service: (a) menu planning for healthy meals, (b) cultural diversity in meal planning, (c) implementing the Dietary Guidelines for Americans in school meals, (d) using the cafeteria for nutrition education, (e) food service for students with special dietary needs, (f) selecting and ordering food, (g) healthy food preparation methods, (h) increasing the percentage of students participating in school meals, (i) making school meals more appealing, (j) customer service, (k) competitive food policies to create a healthy food environment, (l) financial management, (m) personnel management, (n) facility design and layout, including equipment selection, (o) food safety, (p) procedures for food-related emergencies such as choking or severe food allergy reactions, (q) emergency preparedness, (r) using Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points or HACCP, (s) food bio-security, that is, the prevention of intentional contamination of food to cause illness, (t) procedures for responding to food recalls, and (u) personal safety for food service staff." (State Food Service Questionnaire, Items 5a-u)

● Yes ○ No	Increasing Percentage of Students Participating in School Meals	Making School Meals More Appealing	Menu Planning for Healthy Meals	Personal Safety for Food Service Staff	Personnel Management	Procedures for Food- Related Emergencies	Procedures for Responding to Food Recalls	Selecting and Ordering Food	Using HACCP	Using the Cafeteria for Nutrition Education
Alabama	0	0	•	0	0	•	•	0	•	0
Alaska	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	•	0
Arizona	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	0
Arkansas	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
California	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Colorado	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Connecticut	0	•	•	0	0	•	•	0	•	•
Delaware	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	•	0
Florida	•	•	•	0	•	0	0	•	•	0
Georgia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Hawaii	0	0	•	•	0	•	•	0	•	•
Idaho	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Illinois	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	٠	•
Indiana	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Iowa	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Kansas	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Kentucky	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Louisiana	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•
Maine	•	•	•	0	0	0	•	•	•	•
Maryland	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	0	•	•
Massachusetts	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Michigan	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Minnesota	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	●	•
Mississippi	•	•	•	0	•	0	•	•	•	•
Missouri	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•
Montana	•	•	•	0	0	0	0	•	•	0
Nebraska	•	•	•	0	•	0	0	•	•	•
Nevada	•	•	•	0	0	0	•	0	•	0
New Hampshire	0	•	•	0	0	0	0	0	•	0
New Jersey	•	•	•	0	•	0	•	0	•	•
New Mexico	0	•	•	•	0	0	0	0	•	•
New York	•	•	•	0	0	•	0	•	•	•

● Yes ○ No	Increasing Percentage of Students Participating in School Meals	Making School Meals More Appealing	Menu Planning for Healthy Meals	Personal Safety for Food Service Staff	Personnel Management	Procedures for Food- Related Emergencies	Procedures for Responding to Food Recalls	Selecting and Ordering Food	Using HACCP	Using the Cafeteria for Nutrition Education
North Carolina	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
North Dakota	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•
Ohio	•	•	•	0	0	0	0	•	•	•
Oklahoma	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Oregon	0	•	•	0	0	0	•	•	•	•
Pennsylvania	•	•	•	0	0	0	•	0	•	•
Rhode Island	0	•	•	0	0	0	0	•	•	•
South Carolina	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
South Dakota	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Tennessee	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Texas	•	•	•	0	•	•	0	•	•	•
Utah	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•
Vermont	•	•	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	•
Virginia	•	•	•	0	0	0	0	•	•	•
Washington	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
West Virginia	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	0	•	•
Wisconsin	•	•	•	0	•	0	•	•	•	•
Wyoming	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•

¹ "During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to food service staff? This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service: (a) menu planning for healthy meals, (b) cultural diversity in meal planning, (c) implementing the Dietary Guidelines for Americans in school meals, (d) using the cafeteria for nutrition education, (e) food service for students with special dietary needs, (f) selecting and ordering food, (g) healthy food preparation methods, (h) increasing the percentage of students participating in school meals, (i) making school meals more appealing, (j) customer service, (k) competitive food policies to create a healthy food environment, (l) financial management, (m) personnel management, (n) facility design and layout, including equipment selection, (o) food safety, (p) procedures for food-related emergencies such as choking or severe food allergy reactions, (q) emergency preparedness, (r) using Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points or HACCP, (s) food bio-security, that is, the prevention of intentional contamination of food to cause illness, (t) procedures for responding to food recalls, and (u) personal safety for food service staff." (State Food Service Questionnaire, Items 5a-u)