

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1939 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed		
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over									
1939	(¹)	55,230	(¹)	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	(¹)
1940	(¹)	55,640	(¹)	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	(¹)
1941	(¹)	55,910	(¹)	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,660	9.9	(¹)
1942	98,640	56,410	57.2	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over									
1947	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953 ²	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960 ²	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962 ²	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ²	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ²	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ²	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ²	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ²	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ²	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ²	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998 ²	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ²	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ²	209,699	140,863	67.2	135,208	3,305	131,903	5,655	4.0	68,836
2001	211,864	141,815	66.9	135,073	3,144	131,929	6,742	4.8	70,050

¹ Not available.

² Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical

Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1970	64,304	51,228	79.7	48,990	76.2	2,862	46,128	2,238	4.4	13,076
1971	65,942	52,180	79.1	49,390	74.9	2,795	46,595	2,789	5.3	13,762
1972 ¹	67,835	53,555	78.9	50,896	75.0	2,849	48,047	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973 ¹	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978 ¹	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986 ¹	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990 ¹	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	100,731	75,247	74.7	72,293	71.8	2,434	69,859	2,954	3.9	25,484
2001	101,858	75,743	74.4	72,080	70.8	2,275	69,805	3,663	4.8	26,114
Women										
1970	72,782	31,543	43.3	29,688	40.8	601	29,087	1,855	5.9	41,239
1971	74,274	32,202	43.4	29,976	40.4	599	29,377	2,227	6.9	42,072
1972 ¹	76,290	33,479	43.9	31,257	41.0	635	30,622	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973 ¹	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978 ¹	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986 ¹	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990 ¹	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	108,968	65,616	60.2	62,915	57.7	871	62,044	2,701	4.1	43,352
2001	110,007	66,071	60.1	62,992	57.3	869	62,124	3,079	4.7	43,935

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2001									Not in labor force	
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							Percent of labor force		
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number			Percent of labor force
BLACK											
16 years and over	25,559	16,719	65.4	15,270	59.7	114	15,156	1,450	8.7	8,840	
16 to 19 years	2,479	934	37.7	663	26.8	4	660	271	29.0	1,545	
16 to 17 years	1,251	341	27.2	235	18.8	—	234	106	31.1	910	
18 to 19 years	1,228	593	48.3	429	34.9	3	425	165	27.8	635	
20 to 24 years	2,747	1,922	70.0	1,610	58.6	13	1,597	312	16.2	825	
25 to 54 years	15,112	12,208	80.8	11,406	75.5	76	11,331	802	6.6	2,904	
25 to 34 years	5,097	4,263	83.6	3,917	76.9	23	3,894	346	8.1	834	
25 to 29 years	2,473	2,033	82.2	1,848	74.7	9	1,840	185	9.1	440	
30 to 34 years	2,624	2,230	85.0	2,069	78.9	14	2,055	161	7.2	394	
35 to 44 years	5,683	4,656	81.9	4,359	76.7	28	4,331	297	6.4	1,027	
35 to 39 years	2,838	2,345	82.6	2,186	77.0	14	2,173	159	6.8	493	
40 to 44 years	2,846	2,311	81.2	2,173	76.4	15	2,158	139	6.0	534	
45 to 54 years	4,332	3,289	75.9	3,130	72.3	24	3,106	158	4.8	1,043	
45 to 49 years	2,429	1,885	77.6	1,787	73.6	12	1,775	98	5.2	544	
50 to 54 years	1,902	1,403	73.8	1,343	70.6	12	1,331	60	4.3	499	
55 to 64 years	2,423	1,299	53.6	1,248	51.5	15	1,233	51	3.9	1,124	
55 to 59 years	1,331	830	62.4	799	60.0	8	790	31	3.8	500	
60 to 64 years	1,093	469	42.9	449	41.1	7	442	20	4.2	624	
65 years and over	2,798	356	12.7	341	12.2	6	335	15	4.2	2,442	
65 to 69 years	980	221	22.5	210	21.4	4	206	11	4.8	759	
70 to 74 years	722	83	11.6	81	11.2	1	80	3	3.1	639	
75 years and over	1,096	52	4.7	50	4.6	1	49	2	3.3	1,044	
Men											
16 years and over	11,468	7,858	68.5	7,127	62.1	101	7,026	731	9.3	3,610	
16 to 19 years	1,218	463	38.0	322	26.4	3	319	141	30.5	755	
16 to 17 years	627	169	27.0	116	18.5	—	116	53	31.3	458	
18 to 19 years	591	294	49.6	206	34.8	3	203	88	30.0	298	
20 to 24 years	1,258	877	69.7	724	57.6	11	713	152	17.4	381	
25 to 54 years	6,833	5,715	83.6	5,314	77.8	68	5,247	401	7.0	1,118	
25 to 34 years	2,275	1,971	86.7	1,808	79.5	20	1,788	163	8.3	303	
25 to 29 years	1,090	926	85.0	838	76.8	7	830	89	9.6	164	
30 to 34 years	1,185	1,045	88.2	970	81.9	12	958	75	7.2	140	
35 to 44 years	2,604	2,208	84.8	2,056	79.0	25	2,031	152	6.9	395	
35 to 39 years	1,293	1,098	84.9	1,019	78.8	13	1,006	79	7.2	195	
40 to 44 years	1,311	1,110	84.7	1,037	79.1	12	1,025	73	6.6	201	
45 to 54 years	1,955	1,536	78.6	1,450	74.2	23	1,427	85	5.6	419	
45 to 49 years	1,107	884	79.9	831	75.1	12	819	53	6.0	223	
50 to 54 years	848	652	76.9	620	73.0	11	609	32	5.0	196	
55 to 64 years	1,045	617	59.1	588	56.3	15	574	29	4.7	428	
55 to 59 years	580	387	66.7	370	63.8	8	362	17	4.3	193	
60 to 64 years	465	231	49.6	219	47.0	7	212	12	5.3	234	
65 years and over	1,114	186	16.7	178	16.0	5	173	8	4.1	929	
65 to 69 years	425	118	27.7	112	26.4	4	108	6	4.7	307	
70 to 74 years	292	41	13.9	39	13.3	1	38	2	4.1	252	
75 years and over	398	27	6.9	27	6.8	1	26	—	(¹)	370	
Women											
16 years and over	14,091	8,861	62.9	8,143	57.8	12	8,130	719	8.1	5,230	
16 to 19 years	1,261	471	37.4	342	27.1	1	341	130	27.5	790	
16 to 17 years	624	171	27.5	119	19.0	—	118	53	30.8	453	
18 to 19 years	637	300	47.1	223	35.0	1	223	77	25.6	337	
20 to 24 years	1,490	1,045	70.2	886	59.5	2	884	159	15.2	444	
25 to 54 years	8,279	6,493	78.4	6,092	73.6	8	6,084	401	6.2	1,786	
25 to 34 years	2,822	2,292	81.2	2,109	74.7	3	2,106	183	8.0	530	
25 to 29 years	1,383	1,107	80.0	1,011	73.1	1	1,010	97	8.7	276	
30 to 34 years	1,439	1,185	82.3	1,099	76.3	2	1,097	86	7.3	254	
35 to 44 years	3,080	2,448	79.5	2,303	74.8	3	2,300	145	5.9	632	
35 to 39 years	1,545	1,247	80.7	1,167	75.5	—	1,167	80	6.4	298	
40 to 44 years	1,535	1,201	78.3	1,136	74.0	3	1,133	65	5.4	334	
45 to 54 years	2,377	1,753	73.7	1,680	70.7	1	1,679	73	4.2	624	
45 to 49 years	1,323	1,002	75.7	957	72.3	—	956	45	4.5	321	
50 to 54 years	1,054	751	71.2	723	68.6	1	722	28	3.7	303	
55 to 64 years	1,378	682	49.5	660	47.9	1	659	22	3.2	697	
55 to 59 years	751	443	59.1	429	57.1	1	428	15	3.3	307	
60 to 64 years	628	238	38.0	231	36.8	—	231	7	3.1	389	
65 years and over	1,684	170	10.1	163	9.7	1	162	7	4.2	1,513	
65 to 69 years	556	103	18.6	98	17.7	—	98	5	4.9	452	
70 to 74 years	430	43	10.0	42	9.8	—	42	1	2.1	387	
75 years and over	698	24	3.5	23	3.3	—	23	1	(¹)	674	

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

4. Employment status of the Hispanic-origin population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2001									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL										
16 years and over	23,122	15,751	68.1	14,714	63.6	639	14,075	1,037	6.6	7,371
16 to 19 years	2,393	1,122	46.9	923	38.6	38	886	199	17.7	1,271
16 to 17 years	1,106	327	29.6	248	22.5	9	239	79	24.1	778
18 to 19 years	1,287	795	61.7	675	52.4	28	647	120	15.0	493
20 to 24 years	2,880	2,183	75.8	2,004	69.6	99	1,906	179	8.2	696
25 years and over	17,850	12,446	69.7	11,787	66.0	503	11,284	659	5.3	5,404
25 to 54 years	14,081	11,207	79.6	10,616	75.4	451	10,165	591	5.3	2,874
25 to 34 years	5,747	4,556	79.3	4,290	74.6	184	4,106	267	5.9	1,190
35 to 44 years	5,047	4,119	81.6	3,903	77.3	181	3,722	216	5.2	928
45 to 54 years	3,287	2,532	77.0	2,423	73.7	86	2,338	109	4.3	755
55 years and over	3,769	1,239	32.9	1,170	31.1	52	1,118	68	5.5	2,530
55 to 64 years	1,886	1,031	54.7	972	51.5	36	936	59	5.7	855
65 years and over	1,883	208	11.0	198	10.5	16	182	9	4.4	1,675
Men										
16 years and over	11,400	9,098	79.8	8,556	75.0	547	8,009	542	6.0	2,302
16 to 19 years	1,230	645	52.4	534	43.4	32	501	111	17.2	585
16 to 17 years	574	183	32.0	135	23.6	9	127	48	26.1	390
18 to 19 years	656	461	70.3	398	60.7	23	375	63	13.7	195
20 to 24 years	1,468	1,277	86.9	1,173	79.9	86	1,087	104	8.1	192
25 years and over	8,702	7,177	82.5	6,849	78.7	428	6,421	328	4.6	1,525
25 to 54 years	7,046	6,453	91.6	6,169	87.6	382	5,788	283	4.4	593
25 to 34 years	2,870	2,682	93.4	2,559	89.2	154	2,406	123	4.6	188
35 to 44 years	2,573	2,382	92.6	2,275	88.4	155	2,120	107	4.5	190
45 to 54 years	1,603	1,388	86.6	1,335	83.3	73	1,262	53	3.8	214
55 years and over	1,656	724	43.7	680	41.0	47	633	44	6.1	933
55 to 64 years	869	591	67.9	553	63.6	32	520	38	6.4	279
65 years and over	787	133	16.9	127	16.1	14	113	6	4.7	654
Women										
16 years and over	11,722	6,653	56.8	6,159	52.5	92	6,066	495	7.4	5,069
16 to 19 years	1,163	477	41.0	390	33.5	5	385	87	18.3	686
16 to 17 years	532	144	27.1	113	21.2	-	112	31	21.6	388
18 to 19 years	631	333	52.8	277	43.9	5	272	56	16.9	298
20 to 24 years	1,411	907	64.3	831	58.9	13	819	76	8.3	504
25 years and over	9,148	5,269	57.6	4,938	54.0	74	4,863	332	6.3	3,879
25 to 54 years	7,036	4,754	67.6	4,447	63.2	69	4,378	308	6.5	2,281
25 to 34 years	2,876	1,874	65.2	1,730	60.2	30	1,700	144	7.7	1,002
35 to 44 years	2,475	1,737	70.2	1,628	65.8	27	1,601	109	6.3	738
45 to 54 years	1,685	1,144	67.9	1,089	64.6	12	1,076	55	4.8	541
55 years and over	2,112	515	24.4	491	23.2	5	485	24	4.7	1,597
55 to 64 years	1,017	441	43.3	419	41.2	3	416	21	4.8	576
65 years and over	1,096	74	6.8	71	6.5	2	69	3	3.9	1,021

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5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	209,699	211,864	174,428	175,888	25,218	25,559	22,393	23,122
Civilian labor force	140,863	141,815	117,574	118,144	16,603	16,719	15,368	15,751
Percent of population	67.2	66.9	67.4	67.2	65.8	65.4	68.6	68.1
Employed	135,208	135,073	113,475	113,220	15,334	15,270	14,492	14,714
Agriculture	3,305	3,144	3,099	2,968	138	114	745	639
Nonagricultural industries	131,903	131,929	110,376	110,252	15,196	15,156	13,747	14,075
Unemployed	5,655	6,742	4,099	4,923	1,269	1,450	876	1,037
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.8	3.5	4.2	7.6	8.7	5.7	6.6
Not in labor force	68,836	70,050	56,854	57,744	8,615	8,840	7,025	7,371
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	100,731	101,858	84,647	85,421	11,320	11,468	11,064	11,400
Civilian labor force	75,247	75,743	63,861	64,141	7,816	7,858	8,919	9,098
Percent of population	74.7	74.4	75.4	75.1	69.0	68.5	80.6	79.8
Employed	72,293	72,080	61,696	61,411	7,180	7,127	8,478	8,556
Agriculture	2,434	2,275	2,266	2,130	116	101	639	547
Nonagricultural industries	69,859	69,805	59,429	59,281	7,064	7,026	7,839	8,009
Unemployed	2,954	3,663	2,165	2,730	636	731	441	542
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.8	3.4	4.3	8.1	9.3	4.9	6.0
Not in labor force	25,484	26,114	20,786	21,280	3,504	3,610	2,145	2,302
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	92,580	93,659	78,151	78,888	10,107	10,250	9,859	10,170
Civilian labor force	70,930	71,590	60,182	60,609	7,343	7,395	8,306	8,453
Percent of population	76.6	76.4	77.0	76.8	72.6	72.1	84.2	83.1
Employed	68,580	68,587	58,469	58,367	6,832	6,805	7,961	8,022
Agriculture	2,252	2,102	2,092	1,961	111	99	601	515
Nonagricultural industries	66,328	66,485	56,377	56,406	6,720	6,707	7,360	7,508
Unemployed	2,350	3,003	1,713	2,242	511	590	345	431
Unemployment rate	3.3	4.2	2.8	3.7	7.0	8.0	4.2	5.1
Not in labor force	21,650	22,069	17,969	18,279	2,765	2,855	1,554	1,717
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	108,968	110,007	89,781	90,467	13,898	14,091	11,329	11,722
Civilian labor force	65,616	66,071	53,714	54,003	8,787	8,861	6,449	6,653
Percent of population	60.2	60.1	59.8	59.7	63.2	62.9	56.9	56.8
Employed	62,915	62,992	51,780	51,810	8,154	8,143	6,014	6,159
Agriculture	871	869	833	839	21	12	106	92
Nonagricultural industries	62,044	62,124	50,947	50,971	8,133	8,130	5,908	6,066
Unemployed	2,701	3,079	1,934	2,193	633	719	435	495
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.7	3.6	4.1	7.2	8.1	6.7	7.4
Not in labor force	43,352	43,935	36,068	36,464	5,111	5,230	4,880	5,069
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	101,078	102,060	83,570	84,214	12,643	12,830	10,193	10,559
Civilian labor force	61,565	62,148	50,318	50,700	8,293	8,390	5,979	6,176
Percent of population	60.9	60.9	60.2	60.2	65.6	65.4	58.7	58.5
Employed	59,352	59,596	48,736	48,884	7,774	7,801	5,629	5,769
Agriculture	818	817	784	790	20	11	100	87
Nonagricultural industries	58,535	58,779	47,953	48,094	7,754	7,790	5,529	5,682
Unemployed	2,212	2,551	1,581	1,815	519	589	350	407
Unemployment rate	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.6	6.3	7.0	5.9	6.6
Not in labor force	39,513	39,912	33,253	33,514	4,350	4,440	4,214	4,383
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,042	16,146	12,707	12,786	2,468	2,479	2,341	2,393
Civilian labor force	8,369	8,077	7,075	6,835	967	934	1,083	1,122
Percent of population	52.2	50.0	55.7	53.5	39.2	37.7	46.3	46.9
Employed	7,276	6,889	6,270	5,969	729	663	902	923
Agriculture	235	225	224	217	7	4	44	38
Nonagricultural industries	7,041	6,664	6,046	5,752	722	660	858	886
Unemployed	1,093	1,187	805	866	239	271	181	199
Unemployment rate	13.1	14.7	11.4	12.7	24.7	29.0	16.7	17.7
Not in labor force	7,673	8,069	5,632	5,951	1,500	1,545	1,258	1,271

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and

Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

6. Employment status of the Mexican, Puerto Rican, and Cuban-origin population by sex and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total Hispanic origin ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	22,393	23,122	14,386	14,850	2,025	2,164	1,104	1,043
Civilian labor force	15,368	15,751	9,955	10,264	1,278	1,294	680	608
Percent of population	68.6	68.1	69.2	69.1	63.1	59.8	61.6	58.3
Employed	14,492	14,714	9,364	9,577	1,196	1,193	650	568
Agriculture	745	639	672	547	11	12	9	12
Nonagricultural industries	13,747	14,075	8,692	9,030	1,185	1,181	641	556
Unemployed	876	1,037	591	687	82	101	30	40
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.6	5.9	6.7	6.4	7.8	4.4	6.5
Not in labor force	7,025	7,371	4,430	4,586	747	871	424	435
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	11,064	11,400	7,336	7,535	908	942	549	517
Civilian labor force	8,919	9,098	6,028	6,174	637	632	395	349
Percent of population	80.6	79.8	82.2	81.9	70.2	67.1	71.8	67.5
Employed	8,478	8,556	5,718	5,805	601	583	378	326
Agriculture	639	547	578	469	11	11	7	10
Nonagricultural industries	7,839	8,009	5,140	5,336	590	572	371	316
Unemployed	441	542	310	368	36	49	16	23
Unemployment rate	4.9	6.0	5.1	6.0	5.7	7.8	4.1	6.5
Not in labor force	2,145	2,302	1,308	1,361	271	310	155	168
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,859	10,170	6,481	6,676	809	845	514	489
Civilian labor force	8,306	8,453	5,573	5,700	597	593	383	336
Percent of population	84.2	83.1	86.0	85.4	73.8	70.1	74.6	68.7
Employed	7,961	8,022	5,332	5,413	568	554	369	316
Agriculture	601	515	542	441	11	10	7	10
Nonagricultural industries	7,360	7,508	4,790	4,972	557	544	362	307
Unemployed	345	431	240	287	29	39	14	20
Unemployment rate	4.2	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.9	6.5	3.7	5.8
Not in labor force	1,554	1,717	908	976	212	253	131	153
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	11,329	11,722	7,050	7,315	1,116	1,223	555	526
Civilian labor force	6,449	6,653	3,927	4,090	640	662	286	259
Percent of population	56.9	56.8	55.7	55.9	57.4	54.1	51.5	49.3
Employed	6,014	6,159	3,646	3,771	595	610	272	242
Agriculture	106	92	94	77	1	1	2	3
Nonagricultural industries	5,908	6,066	3,552	3,694	594	609	270	240
Unemployed	435	495	281	319	46	51	13	17
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.4	7.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	4.7	6.5
Not in labor force	4,880	5,069	3,123	3,225	476	561	269	267
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,193	10,559	6,246	6,506	1,018	1,108	526	502
Civilian labor force	5,979	6,176	3,596	3,744	595	621	274	252
Percent of population	58.7	58.5	57.6	57.6	58.5	56.0	52.0	50.3
Employed	5,629	5,769	3,376	3,489	557	578	262	236
Agriculture	100	87	89	72	—	1	2	3
Nonagricultural industries	5,529	5,682	3,287	3,417	557	577	261	234
Unemployed	350	407	220	255	38	42	11	16
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.6	6.1	6.8	6.4	6.8	4.0	6.4
Not in labor force	4,214	4,383	2,650	2,762	423	488	253	250
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,341	2,393	1,659	1,668	197	210	64	52
Civilian labor force	1,083	1,122	787	819	86	80	23	20
Percent of population	46.3	46.9	47.4	49.1	43.4	38.1	36.4	38.3
Employed	902	923	656	675	71	60	19	16
Agriculture	44	38	41	34	—	—	—	—
Nonagricultural industries	858	886	615	641	71	60	19	16
Unemployed	181	199	131	145	15	20	4	4
Unemployment rate	16.7	17.7	16.6	17.7	17.1	24.8	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,258	1,271	873	849	112	130	41	32

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic origin, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

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7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	Total		Men		Women		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	175,247	176,839	83,426	84,294	91,821	92,546	147,000	148,021	20,060	20,333	17,277	17,850
Civilian labor force	118,148	119,173	63,372	63,961	54,777	55,212	98,737	99,367	13,704	13,863	12,129	12,446
Percent of population	67.4	67.4	76.0	75.9	59.7	59.7	67.2	67.1	68.3	68.2	70.2	69.7
Employed	114,612	114,822	61,571	61,638	53,041	53,184	96,127	96,137	12,964	12,996	11,596	11,787
Employment-population ratio	65.4	64.9	73.8	73.1	57.8	57.5	65.4	64.9	64.6	63.9	67.1	66.0
Unemployed	3,537	4,351	1,800	2,323	1,736	2,028	2,610	3,230	740	867	533	659
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.7	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.3	5.4	6.3	4.4	5.3
Less than a high school diploma												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	27,942	27,790	13,219	13,195	14,722	14,595	22,357	22,250	4,271	4,241	7,419	7,736
Civilian labor force	12,054	12,112	7,287	7,333	4,767	4,778	9,783	9,834	1,669	1,696	4,471	4,593
Percent of population	43.1	43.6	55.1	55.6	32.4	32.7	43.8	44.2	39.1	40.0	60.3	59.4
Employed	11,283	11,229	6,889	6,858	4,394	4,372	9,232	9,194	1,490	1,494	4,190	4,249
Employment-population ratio	40.4	40.4	52.1	52.0	29.8	30.0	41.3	41.3	34.9	35.2	56.5	54.9
Unemployed	771	883	398	476	373	407	550	640	179	202	282	344
Unemployment rate	6.4	7.3	5.5	6.5	7.8	8.5	5.6	6.5	10.7	11.9	6.3	7.5
High school graduates, no college												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	57,559	57,367	26,337	26,542	31,222	30,825	48,510	48,277	7,046	7,094	4,794	4,911
Civilian labor force	37,170	36,949	19,762	19,758	17,409	17,191	30,927	30,706	4,929	4,908	3,549	3,631
Percent of population	64.6	64.4	75.0	74.4	55.8	55.8	63.8	63.6	69.9	69.2	74.0	73.9
Employed	35,886	35,412	19,086	18,912	16,799	16,500	30,015	29,602	4,609	4,542	3,410	3,471
Employment-population ratio	62.3	61.7	72.5	71.3	53.8	53.5	61.9	61.3	65.4	64.0	71.1	70.7
Unemployed	1,285	1,537	675	846	609	691	913	1,104	320	366	139	160
Unemployment rate	3.5	4.2	3.4	4.3	3.5	4.0	3.0	3.6	6.5	7.5	3.9	4.4
Less than a bachelor's degree¹												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	44,364	45,081	20,412	20,554	23,951	24,528	37,260	37,739	5,414	5,587	3,109	3,198
Civilian labor force	32,844	33,284	16,515	16,614	16,329	16,671	27,271	27,546	4,295	4,403	2,489	2,575
Percent of population	74.0	73.8	80.9	80.8	68.2	68.0	73.2	73.0	79.3	78.8	80.1	80.5
Employed	31,965	32,186	16,093	16,062	15,871	16,124	26,610	26,728	4,124	4,181	2,412	2,478
Employment-population ratio	72.1	71.4	78.8	78.1	66.3	65.7	71.4	70.8	76.2	74.8	77.6	77.5
Unemployed	879	1,098	422	552	458	546	661	818	171	222	78	97
Unemployment rate	2.7	3.3	2.6	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.4	3.0	4.0	5.0	3.1	3.8
Some college, no degree												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	30,481	30,529	14,412	14,300	16,069	16,229	25,453	25,441	3,923	3,968	2,219	2,281
Civilian labor force	22,001	21,953	11,439	11,280	10,562	10,672	18,086	18,010	3,076	3,093	1,763	1,830
Percent of population	72.2	71.9	79.4	78.9	65.7	65.8	71.1	70.8	78.4	78.0	79.4	80.2
Employed	21,374	21,182	11,133	10,892	10,240	10,289	17,615	17,432	2,949	2,936	1,706	1,761
Employment-population ratio	70.1	69.4	77.3	76.2	63.7	63.4	69.2	68.5	75.2	74.0	76.9	77.2
Unemployed	628	771	306	388	322	383	471	578	128	157	57	69
Unemployment rate	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.6	2.6	3.2	4.2	5.1	3.2	3.8
Associate degree												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,883	14,553	6,000	6,254	7,883	8,299	11,807	12,298	1,491	1,619	890	917
Civilian labor force	10,843	11,332	5,075	5,333	5,767	5,998	9,186	9,537	1,219	1,310	727	745
Percent of population	78.1	77.9	84.6	85.3	73.2	72.3	77.8	77.5	81.8	80.9	81.6	81.2
Employed	10,591	11,004	4,960	5,170	5,631	5,835	8,995	9,297	1,176	1,245	706	717
Employment-population ratio	76.3	75.6	82.7	82.7	71.4	70.3	76.2	75.6	78.9	76.9	79.3	78.2
Unemployed	252	327	116	164	136	163	190	240	43	65	21	27
Unemployment rate	2.3	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.5	3.5	4.9	2.8	3.7
College graduates												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	45,382	46,601	23,457	24,002	21,925	22,599	38,873	39,754	3,328	3,411	1,955	2,005
Civilian labor force	36,080	36,828	19,808	20,256	16,272	16,573	30,756	31,281	2,810	2,856	1,620	1,647
Percent of population	79.5	79.0	84.4	84.4	74.2	73.3	79.1	78.7	84.4	83.7	82.9	82.1
Employed	35,478	35,995	19,503	19,806	15,975	16,189	30,270	30,614	2,741	2,779	1,585	1,588
Employment-population ratio	78.2	77.2	83.1	82.5	72.9	71.6	77.9	77.0	82.3	81.5	81.1	79.2
Unemployed	602	833	305	450	296	384	486	668	70	77	35	59
Unemployment rate	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.6

¹ Includes the categories, some college, no degree, and associate degree.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals

because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2001									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	111,832	97,517	10,312	4,003	23,241	2,280	19,408	1,552	5,493	1,249
16 to 19 years	2,301	1,932	314	55	4,589	295	4,093	201	606	581
16 to 17 years	331	264	57	10	2,242	63	2,080	99	153	378
18 to 19 years	1,969	1,668	257	45	2,347	232	2,013	102	453	202
20 years and over	109,531	95,585	9,998	3,948	18,652	1,985	15,315	1,351	4,887	668
20 to 24 years	9,850	8,633	973	244	3,511	462	2,878	171	1,021	182
25 years and over	99,681	86,952	9,025	3,704	15,141	1,523	12,437	1,180	3,865	486
25 to 54 years	85,809	75,161	7,586	3,062	10,706	1,331	8,576	799	3,431	345
55 years and over	13,872	11,791	1,439	642	4,435	193	3,861	381	434	140
Men, 16 years and over	64,524	57,394	5,164	1,966	7,557	1,011	6,123	422	3,122	541
16 to 19 years	1,335	1,132	173	30	2,158	147	1,919	93	351	309
20 years and over	63,188	56,262	4,991	1,936	5,399	864	4,204	330	2,771	232
20 to 24 years	5,521	4,910	504	108	1,428	221	1,149	58	600	80
25 years and over	57,667	51,352	4,487	1,828	3,970	643	3,056	272	2,171	152
25 to 54 years	49,481	44,266	3,738	1,477	2,149	560	1,463	127	1,901	82
55 years and over	8,187	7,086	750	351	1,821	84	1,593	144	270	70
Women, 16 years and over	47,308	40,122	5,149	2,037	15,684	1,269	13,285	1,130	2,371	708
16 to 19 years	966	799	141	25	2,430	148	2,174	108	255	272
20 years and over	46,343	39,323	5,007	2,012	13,253	1,121	11,111	1,022	2,116	436
20 to 24 years	4,329	3,723	469	136	2,083	241	1,729	113	421	102
25 years and over	42,014	35,600	4,538	1,876	11,170	880	9,382	909	1,694	334
25 to 54 years	36,328	30,894	3,849	1,586	8,556	771	7,114	672	1,530	263
55 years and over	5,685	4,706	689	291	2,614	109	2,268	237	164	71
White										
Men, 16 years and over	55,023	48,897	4,447	1,678	6,388	782	5,242	364	2,302	428
16 to 19 years	1,187	1,006	155	25	1,856	122	1,655	80	251	238
20 years and over	53,836	47,891	4,292	1,653	4,531	660	3,587	284	2,051	190
20 to 24 years	4,724	4,204	431	88	1,164	171	944	50	424	65
25 years and over	49,112	43,686	3,861	1,564	3,367	489	2,643	235	1,627	126
25 to 54 years	41,889	37,447	3,188	1,254	1,720	420	1,198	102	1,399	65
55 years and over	7,222	6,239	673	310	1,647	69	1,445	132	228	61
Women, 16 years and over	38,075	32,186	4,205	1,683	13,735	973	11,757	1,006	1,642	551
16 to 19 years	815	677	116	22	2,110	121	1,896	93	178	199
20 years and over	37,259	31,509	4,088	1,661	11,625	852	9,861	913	1,464	352
20 to 24 years	3,491	3,007	372	112	1,735	185	1,455	94	265	74
25 years and over	33,768	28,502	3,716	1,549	9,890	667	8,405	819	1,199	278
25 to 54 years	28,946	24,528	3,117	1,301	7,524	575	6,347	602	1,069	219
55 years and over	4,822	3,974	599	249	2,366	92	2,058	216	130	60
Black										
Men, 16 years and over	6,342	5,654	483	205	785	174	570	41	646	85
16 to 19 years	114	98	12	3	208	22	178	8	87	54
20 years and over	6,228	5,556	471	201	577	153	392	33	559	31
20 to 24 years	570	502	54	14	154	41	107	6	141	12
25 years and over	5,658	5,054	417	187	423	112	284	27	418	19
25 to 54 years	5,017	4,495	365	156	298	105	175	18	389	12
55 years and over	641	559	51	31	125	7	109	9	30	7
Women, 16 years and over	6,820	5,827	720	273	1,322	226	1,013	83	594	124
16 to 19 years	119	98	19	2	223	22	191	10	66	63
20 years and over	6,702	5,730	701	271	1,099	204	822	73	528	61
20 to 24 years	644	547	78	20	242	45	183	14	138	21
25 years and over	6,057	5,183	623	251	858	159	640	59	390	39
25 to 54 years	5,417	4,643	556	218	675	150	480	45	368	32
55 years and over	640	540	67	33	183	9	159	15	22	7

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified

according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total	135,208	135,073	72,293	72,080	68,580	68,587	62,915	62,992	59,352	59,596
Managerial and professional specialty	40,887	41,894	20,543	20,966	20,401	20,807	20,345	20,928	20,140	20,735
Executive, administrative, and managerial	19,774	20,338	10,814	10,990	10,754	10,938	8,960	9,348	8,900	9,287
Officials and administrators, public administration	753	830	380	427	379	427	373	403	372	402
Other executive, administrative, and managerial	14,089	14,369	8,291	8,437	8,243	8,395	5,797	5,932	5,747	5,884
Management-related occupations	4,932	5,139	2,143	2,125	2,132	2,115	2,789	3,014	2,780	3,000
Professional specialty	21,113	21,556	9,728	9,976	9,648	9,870	11,385	11,580	11,241	11,448
Engineers	2,093	2,122	1,886	1,902	1,882	1,900	207	221	206	220
Mathematical and computer scientists	2,074	2,103	1,422	1,470	1,409	1,460	652	633	651	631
Natural scientists	566	582	376	382	376	382	190	200	190	200
Health diagnosing occupations	1,038	1,090	757	778	757	777	281	312	281	312
Health assessment and treating occupations	2,966	3,052	425	423	424	419	2,541	2,629	2,539	2,627
Teachers, college and university	961	1,003	541	568	539	566	420	435	414	428
Teachers, except college and university	5,353	5,473	1,317	1,375	1,294	1,348	4,036	4,098	3,962	4,036
Lawyers and judges	926	966	651	682	650	682	275	283	275	283
Other professional specialty occupations	5,134	5,164	2,352	2,396	2,316	2,336	2,782	2,769	2,723	2,710
Technical, sales, and administrative support	39,442	39,044	14,288	14,167	13,383	13,284	25,154	24,877	23,328	23,135
Technicians and related support	4,385	4,497	2,118	2,097	2,071	2,054	2,267	2,400	2,222	2,361
Health technologists and technicians	1,724	1,807	336	330	331	325	1,388	1,477	1,367	1,453
Engineering and science technicians	1,272	1,306	955	958	932	931	316	348	301	338
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	1,389	1,384	827	808	808	799	562	576	554	570
Sales occupations	16,340	16,044	8,231	8,120	7,618	7,527	8,110	7,924	6,986	6,837
Supervisors and proprietors	4,937	4,836	2,948	2,846	2,918	2,820	1,989	1,990	1,960	1,954
Sales representatives, finance and business services	2,934	2,891	1,628	1,611	1,596	1,589	1,306	1,280	1,268	1,241
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail	1,581	1,511	1,146	1,157	1,139	1,149	435	354	429	344
Sales workers, retail and personal services	6,782	6,711	2,476	2,474	1,935	1,938	4,306	4,236	3,257	3,236
Sales-related occupations	107	96	33	31	31	30	74	65	72	63
Administrative support, including clerical	18,717	18,503	3,939	3,950	3,694	3,702	14,778	14,553	14,120	13,936
Supervisors	710	720	282	244	280	244	428	476	427	473
Computer equipment operators	323	324	166	152	157	146	157	172	151	166
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3,328	3,086	67	72	60	68	3,262	3,014	3,181	2,931
Financial records processing	2,269	2,205	186	181	182	175	2,083	2,024	2,051	2,001
Mail and message distributing	978	936	575	555	561	540	403	381	394	370
Other administrative support, including clerical	11,108	11,231	2,663	2,746	2,454	2,529	8,445	8,486	7,916	7,995
Service occupations	18,278	18,359	7,245	7,263	6,197	6,280	11,034	11,096	9,808	9,912
Private household	792	715	35	27	31	22	757	688	679	608
Protective service	2,399	2,478	1,944	1,972	1,896	1,920	455	507	414	465
Service, except private household and protective	15,087	15,166	5,265	5,264	4,270	4,339	9,822	9,902	8,715	8,838
Food service	6,327	6,246	2,675	2,685	1,924	1,971	3,651	3,562	2,888	2,817
Health service	2,557	2,680	269	293	251	272	2,288	2,387	2,190	2,304
Cleaning and building service	3,127	3,114	1,719	1,682	1,598	1,587	1,407	1,431	1,339	1,365
Personal service	3,077	3,126	601	604	497	509	2,476	2,522	2,299	2,352
Precision production, craft, and repair	14,882	14,833	13,532	13,545	13,202	13,232	1,351	1,287	1,316	1,253
Mechanics and repairers	4,875	4,807	4,625	4,571	4,531	4,473	250	237	247	226
Construction trades	6,120	6,253	5,960	6,099	5,776	5,928	160	153	151	148
Other precision production, craft, and repair	3,887	3,772	2,946	2,875	2,895	2,831	941	897	918	880
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18,319	17,698	13,988	13,569	12,925	12,633	4,331	4,129	4,115	3,940
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,319	6,734	4,622	4,286	4,453	4,140	2,697	2,448	2,616	2,373
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,557	5,638	5,003	5,049	4,870	4,945	554	589	536	578
Motor vehicle operators	4,222	4,356	3,736	3,827	3,634	3,745	486	529	470	518
Other transportation and material moving occupations	1,335	1,282	1,267	1,222	1,236	1,200	68	60	66	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,443	5,326	4,363	4,234	3,603	3,547	1,080	1,092	963	989
Construction laborers	1,015	1,024	977	988	883	895	38	36	38	34
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,428	4,302	3,386	3,246	2,720	2,652	1,042	1,055	925	955
Farming, forestry, and fishing	3,399	3,245	2,698	2,570	2,472	2,351	701	675	645	622
Farm operators and managers	1,125	1,108	839	828	832	819	286	281	284	278
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2,274	2,136	1,859	1,742	1,641	1,532	415	394	361	343

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation and race	Total		Men		Women	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	135,208	135,073	72,293	72,080	62,915	62,992
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty	30.2	31.0	28.4	29.1	32.3	33.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial	14.6	15.1	15.0	15.2	14.2	14.8
Professional specialty	15.6	16.0	13.5	13.8	18.1	18.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support	29.2	28.9	19.8	19.7	40.0	39.5
Technicians and related support	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.8
Sales occupations	12.1	11.9	11.4	11.3	12.9	12.6
Administrative support, including clerical	13.8	13.7	5.4	5.5	23.5	23.1
Service occupations	13.5	13.6	10.0	10.1	17.5	17.6
Private household .....	.6	.5	(¹)	(¹)	1.2	1.1
Protective service	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.7	.7	.8
Service, except private household and protective	11.2	11.2	7.3	7.3	15.6	15.7
Precision production, craft, and repair	11.0	11.0	18.7	18.8	2.1	2.0
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13.5	13.1	19.3	18.8	6.9	6.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5.4	5.0	6.4	5.9	4.3	3.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	4.1	4.2	6.9	7.0	.9	.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4.0	3.9	6.0	5.9	1.7	1.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing	2.5	2.4	3.7	3.6	1.1	1.1
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	113,475	113,220	61,696	61,411	51,780	51,810
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty	31.1	31.9	29.2	29.8	33.4	34.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial	15.3	15.7	15.8	16.0	14.8	15.4
Professional specialty	15.8	16.2	13.4	13.8	18.6	19.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support	29.2	28.9	19.7	19.6	40.5	39.9
Technicians and related support	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.8
Sales occupations	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.7	13.2	12.8
Administrative support, including clerical	13.5	13.4	5.0	5.1	23.7	23.3
Service occupations	12.4	12.4	9.1	9.1	16.4	16.4
Private household .....	.6	.5	(¹)	(¹)	1.2	1.1
Protective service	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.5	.6	.7
Service, except private household and protective	10.2	10.2	6.5	6.5	14.6	14.6
Precision production, craft, and repair	11.6	11.6	19.5	19.7	2.1	2.0
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12.9	12.5	18.4	17.9	6.4	6.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5.1	4.7	6.1	5.7	3.9	3.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.9	4.0	6.6	6.7	.8	.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3.9	3.8	5.8	5.5	1.6	1.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing	2.8	2.6	4.0	3.8	1.3	1.2
Black						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,334	15,270	7,180	7,127	8,154	8,143
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty	21.8	22.6	18.5	18.8	24.8	26.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial	9.9	10.5	8.9	9.5	10.7	11.4
Professional specialty	12.0	12.1	9.6	9.3	14.1	14.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support	29.3	29.2	18.8	18.8	38.6	38.3
Technicians and related support	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	3.7	3.7
Sales occupations	9.4	9.6	7.6	8.1	10.9	10.9
Administrative support, including clerical	16.8	16.6	8.5	8.5	24.0	23.7
Service occupations	21.5	21.5	17.4	17.8	25.2	24.8
Private household .....	.8	.6	(¹)	(¹)	1.4	1.0
Protective service	3.1	3.2	4.7	5.0	1.6	1.7
Service, except private household and protective	17.7	17.7	12.6	12.7	22.1	22.0
Precision production, craft, and repair	7.8	7.5	14.2	14.1	2.1	1.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18.5	18.1	29.0	28.4	9.1	9.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7.0	6.5	8.8	7.9	5.5	5.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.0	6.0	11.1	11.2	1.4	1.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5.4	5.5	9.1	9.4	2.2	2.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.0	.2	.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Total, 16 years and over	135,073	46.6	11.3	10.9
Managerial and professional specialty	41,894	50.0	8.3	5.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial	20,338	46.0	7.9	5.6
Officials and administrators, public administration	731	51.5	14.5	7.0
Administrators, protective services	66	25.8	8.9	3.6
Financial managers	752	52.1	6.6	4.2
Personnel and labor relations managers	224	68.2	11.4	7.3
Purchasing managers	152	42.6	8.9	4.3
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations	766	39.3	3.7	4.3
Administrators, education and related fields	833	64.1	11.5	5.7
Managers, medicine and health	780	77.3	7.5	5.6
Postmasters and mail superintendents	50	47.7	12.3	9.1
Managers, food serving and lodging establishments	1,463	46.2	10.2	9.9
Managers, properties and real estate	583	48.8	8.2	7.7
Funeral directors	59	24.9	11.8	6.9
Management-related occupations	5,139	58.6	9.7	5.7
Accountants and auditors	1,657	58.8	9.5	5.4
Underwriters	108	75.7	5.4	4.9
Other financial officers	867	50.7	11.2	6.1
Management analysts	498	42.2	7.1	2.2
Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists	676	70.5	10.8	5.7
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade, except farm products	223	57.4	6.5	7.7
Construction inspectors	62	6.8	6.5	9.8
Inspectors and compliance officers, except construction	239	41.7	12.6	8.0
Professional specialty	21,556	53.7	8.6	4.7
Engineers, architects, and surveyors	2,360	11.6	5.3	3.5
Architects	214	23.5	3.1	4.4
Engineers	2,122	10.4	5.5	3.5
Aerospace engineers	89	9.4	3.0	2.3
Chemical engineers	78	11.4	4.4	1.1
Civil engineers	297	10.2	6.0	1.9
Electrical and electronic engineers	739	10.0	6.9	4.5
Industrial engineers	261	17.3	5.4	4.1
Mechanical engineers	333	6.2	4.2	3.3
Mathematical and computer scientists	2,103	30.1	8.6	3.6
Computer systems analysts and scientists	1,810	27.4	8.5	3.7
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	237	46.9	10.5	3.5
Natural scientists	582	34.3	4.8	2.8
Chemists, except biochemists	165	31.0	8.7	3.1
Geologists and geodesists	50	23.5	1.9	1.6
Biological and life scientists	126	44.0	3.0	4.5
Medical scientists	95	51.5	4.3	3.2
Health diagnosing occupations	1,090	28.6	5.0	4.1
Physicians	761	29.3	5.6	4.6
Dentists	170	19.9	4.1	3.5
Veterinarians	53	39.4	4.0	3.4
Health assessment and treating occupations	3,052	86.1	9.6	3.8
Registered nurses	2,162	93.1	9.9	3.4
Pharmacists	212	48.1	5.6	3.2
Dietitians	101	86.4	24.8	8.0
Therapists	497	76.3	7.6	5.2
Respiratory therapists	87	61.1	13.3	3.9
Occupational therapists	64	93.1	6.1	6.2
Physical therapists	150	66.9	2.5	4.9
Speech therapists	111	92.1	4.3	4.2
Physicians' assistants	80	60.3	4.5	3.2
Teachers, college and university	1,003	43.3	6.1	4.1
Teachers, except college and university	5,473	74.9	9.9	5.4
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	651	97.8	15.0	10.3
Elementary school	2,216	82.5	10.6	5.4
Secondary school	1,304	58.5	6.9	3.9
Special education	353	86.0	9.7	2.4
Counselors, educational and vocational	258	68.4	14.1	6.5
Librarians, archivists, and curators	231	84.5	10.0	3.5
Librarians	203	85.7	10.8	3.0
Social scientists and urban planners	454	58.0	8.6	3.3
Economists	135	52.3	9.6	3.6
Psychologists	268	61.7	8.3	3.7

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Social, recreation, and religious workers	1,449	56.7	17.6	6.1
Social workers	782	72.2	24.5	7.5
Recreation workers	127	73.7	12.6	6.2
Clergy	360	15.1	10.7	3.9
Lawyers and judges	966	29.3	5.3	3.2
Lawyers	929	29.3	5.1	3.1
Writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes	2,536	49.7	6.5	6.7
Authors	122	57.7	5.0	2.1
Technical writers	81	58.2	5.7	6.0
Designers	788	56.3	3.9	7.7
Musicians and composers	180	36.5	14.7	6.2
Actors and directors	131	42.1	7.9	8.9
Painters, sculptors, craft artists, and artist printmakers	243	45.6	5.1	6.4
Photographers	154	38.4	5.0	4.1
Editors and reporters	309	51.6	5.2	4.3
Public relations specialists	182	60.2	9.9	5.0
Athletes	114	27.4	10.3	8.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support	39,044	63.7	11.4	9.1
Technicians and related support	4,497	53.4	10.3	7.5
Health technologists and technicians	1,807	81.7	14.3	8.6
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	355	78.8	16.5	7.7
Dental hygienists	116	97.8	2.5	1.6
Radiologic technicians	167	70.3	8.2	7.5
Licensed practical nurses	374	94.3	23.2	3.4
Engineering and related technologists and technicians	1,007	21.3	8.9	7.8
Electrical and electronic technicians	475	19.5	9.3	7.1
Drafting occupations	220	20.1	4.3	9.2
Surveying and mapping technicians	68	13.6	3.4	10.6
Science technicians	299	44.6	6.1	6.9
Biological technicians	124	63.4	5.8	8.8
Chemical technicians	70	27.1	6.2	6.6
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	1,384	41.6	7.0	6.1
Airplane pilots and navigators	136	3.5	.6	1.7
Broadcast equipment operators	52	17.0	8.8	3.3
Computer programmers	646	26.6	6.2	4.8
Legal assistants	400	83.5	9.5	10.5
Sales occupations	16,044	49.4	9.1	8.7
Supervisors and proprietors	4,836	41.1	6.9	6.9
Sales representatives, finance and business services	2,891	44.3	7.7	5.6
Insurance sales	582	47.4	8.1	6.0
Real estate sales	811	52.2	5.2	4.9
Securities and financial services sales	562	29.9	6.9	4.1
Advertising and related sales	176	54.5	7.1	3.6
Sales occupations, other business services	761	41.7	10.8	7.6
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail	1,511	23.4	3.5	5.8
Sales representatives, mining, manufacturing, and wholesale	1,480	23.7	3.5	5.9
Sales workers, retail and personal services	6,711	63.1	12.6	12.2
Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats	329	10.0	11.5	9.4
Sales workers, apparel	378	78.3	13.8	17.9
Sales workers, shoes	93	52.9	25.4	17.3
Sales workers, furniture and home furnishings	177	46.7	6.2	9.4
Sales workers, radio, television, hi-fi, and appliances	294	28.2	6.8	10.3
Sales workers, hardware and building supplies	302	25.8	4.8	8.7
Sales workers, parts	170	11.5	6.7	12.3
Sales workers, other commodities	1,426	64.9	8.7	10.0
Sales counter clerks	194	63.8	10.7	13.8
Cashiers	2,974	76.9	16.6	13.6
Street and door-to-door sales workers	285	74.8	10.0	10.0
News vendors	89	51.4	9.7	7.2
Sales-related occupations	96	67.5	10.4	3.2
Demonstrators, promoters, and models	71	76.2	12.1	3.5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18,503	78.7	13.7	9.8
Supervisors, administrative support	720	66.1	15.7	9.0
Supervisors, general office	423	72.3	17.2	10.6
Supervisors, financial records processing	103	87.8	13.0	5.9
Supervisors, distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks	180	39.8	14.6	7.8
Computer equipment operators	324	53.0	18.4	7.8
Computer operators	317	53.2	17.8	7.9

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3,086	97.7	10.2	8.5
Secretaries	2,404	98.4	9.0	8.7
Stenographers	153	94.8	3.7	3.7
Typists	529	95.0	17.3	8.9
Information clerks	2,029	87.8	12.1	10.4
Interviewers	165	81.5	15.0	9.8
Hotel clerks	127	72.8	14.0	8.5
Transportation ticket and reservation agents	274	69.5	11.9	8.4
Receptionists	1,047	97.0	11.7	11.6
Records processing, except financial	1,063	80.8	15.7	9.4
Order clerks	315	75.2	22.9	9.8
Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping	56	88.1	21.5	3.9
Library clerks	150	82.0	8.9	8.1
File clerks	328	81.5	14.4	11.4
Records clerks	210	85.6	10.4	8.2
Financial records processing	2,205	91.8	7.9	7.4
Bookkeepers, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,621	92.9	7.5	6.4
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	171	93.2	10.5	7.9
Billing clerks	210	87.9	9.3	9.7
Cost and rate clerks	52	71.4	7.1	18.2
Billing, posting, and calculating machine operators	151	90.6	7.2	10.6
Duplicating, mail and other office machine operators	59	51.3	27.2	12.6
Communications equipment operators	156	82.1	26.0	11.6
Telephone operators	140	83.3	25.5	11.5
Mail and message distributing	936	40.7	21.7	8.3
Postal clerks, except mail carriers	295	49.7	35.5	6.2
Mail carriers, postal service	344	30.9	14.9	7.6
Mail clerks, except postal service	140	56.4	22.4	12.8
Messengers	157	31.2	10.1	9.8
Material recording, scheduling, and distributing clerks	2,012	46.1	14.2	12.5
Dispatchers	228	52.7	12.0	9.0
Production coordinators	226	56.5	9.0	4.6
Traffic, shipping, and receiving clerks	656	30.2	15.5	17.2
Stock and inventory clerks	440	46.0	13.8	10.7
Meter readers	55	12.4	24.3	8.7
Weighers, measurers, and checkers and samplers	50	56.6	17.3	16.1
Expeditors	344	68.1	15.0	12.9
Adjusters and investigators	1,943	74.3	17.0	10.0
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	476	72.1	15.0	7.3
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance	1,171	75.0	17.0	10.8
Eligibility clerks, social welfare	91	91.1	14.1	9.9
Bill and account collectors	205	68.7	22.9	12.1
Miscellaneous administrative support	3,970	83.5	14.7	11.1
General office clerks	903	83.7	15.2	10.5
Bank tellers	444	86.9	10.6	11.7
Data-entry keyers	692	81.9	18.8	11.3
Statistical clerks	111	89.7	21.3	6.1
Teachers' aides	779	91.6	12.8	16.0
Service occupations	18,359	60.4	17.9	16.3
Private household	715	96.2	12.1	32.8
Child care workers	239	97.0	8.1	18.8
Cleaners and servants	446	96.1	13.5	39.5
Protective service	2,478	20.4	19.9	9.8
Supervisors	212	12.3	17.3	7.8
Police and detectives	111	10.3	13.6	4.5
Guards	62	22.7	32.1	10.2
Firefighting and fire prevention	264	4.1	12.3	8.1
Firefighting	250	2.7	12.9	8.3
Police and detectives	1,066	17.8	17.2	9.5
Police and detectives, public service	574	14.1	12.6	9.7
Sheriffs, bailiffs, and other law enforcement officers	169	21.2	14.4	9.7
Correctional institution officers	323	22.5	26.8	9.2
Guards	936	29.9	25.6	11.2
Guards and police, except public services	786	24.0	27.6	12.1
Service occupations, except private household and protective service	15,166	65.3	17.8	16.6
Food preparation and service occupations	6,246	57.0	12.4	18.1
Supervisors, food preparation and service	495	65.5	12.6	10.7
Bartenders	342	50.9	2.9	8.2
Waiters and waitresses	1,347	76.4	5.4	10.4

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Cooks	2,073	42.5	17.4	24.0
Food counter, fountain and related occupations	388	67.2	14.6	14.6
Kitchen workers, food preparation	305	71.0	11.1	12.9
Waiters' and waitresses' assistants	640	54.0	10.8	21.5
Miscellaneous food preparation	657	50.3	16.4	27.0
Health service occupations	2,680	89.1	29.4	11.5
Dental assistants	219	96.8	4.8	11.1
Health aides, except nursing	380	79.1	25.8	10.8
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	2,081	90.1	32.7	11.6
Cleaning and building service occupations	3,114	46.0	20.7	23.8
Supervisors	187	34.5	20.2	14.4
Maids and housemen	686	84.8	21.9	28.5
Janitors and cleaners	2,166	36.0	20.8	23.3
Pest control occupations	66	4.0	9.9	19.3
Personal service occupations	3,126	80.7	15.9	11.0
Supervisors	121	65.8	14.4	7.5
Barbers	90	25.9	23.6	18.5
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	854	90.4	13.1	10.5
Attendants, amusement and recreation facilities	258	37.7	9.4	7.0
Public transportation attendants	133	80.5	12.6	9.3
Welfare service aides	109	84.7	30.2	8.7
Family child care providers	455	98.7	15.3	14.6
Early childhood teachers' assistants	499	94.7	20.4	10.7
Precision production, craft, and repair	14,833	8.7	7.8	14.7
Mechanics and repairers	4,807	4.9	7.8	11.4
Supervisors	261	8.8	6.6	6.9
Mechanics and repairers, except supervisors	4,547	4.7	7.9	11.6
Vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics and repairers	1,795	1.5	6.6	13.5
Automobile mechanics	817	1.5	7.5	15.2
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics	344	.5	7.2	10.5
Aircraft engine mechanics	123	4.1	4.0	14.4
Small engine repairers	68	.7	4.3	3.4
Automobile body and related repairers	220	1.3	5.4	20.8
Heavy equipment mechanics	158	1.9	6.0	5.7
Industrial machinery repairers	448	3.6	7.0	10.2
Electrical and electronic equipment repairers	984	11.4	11.0	9.2
Electronic repairers, communications and industrial equipment	202	4.8	12.3	11.6
Data processing equipment repairers	316	17.1	11.5	6.6
Telephone line installers and repairers	53	3.6	1.5	11.3
Telephone installers and repairers	290	13.8	11.8	9.9
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics	326	.6	6.6	10.8
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairers	975	5.7	7.4	11.7
Millwrights	67	3.3	3.8	2.5
Construction trades	6,253	2.5	7.0	17.4
Supervisors	986	2.5	5.7	7.9
Construction trades, except supervisors	5,266	2.4	7.3	19.2
Brickmasons and stonemasons	235	1.2	11.2	24.5
Tile setters, hard and soft	93	.2	4.0	29.8
Carpet installers	122	1.9	5.8	22.5
Carpenters	1,486	1.7	5.2	18.3
Drywall installers	191	2.7	8.6	35.1
Electricians	874	1.8	7.5	8.3
Electrical power installers and repairers	138	3.6	11.4	8.8
Painters, construction and maintenance	636	5.8	7.6	28.5
Plasterers	58	.6	12.2	46.9
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	569	1.9	5.6	13.4
Concrete and terrazzo finishers	117	.3	13.9	38.4
Insulation workers	60	6.2	7.7	20.1
Roofers	212	1.8	7.4	28.4
Structural metalworkers	78	1.9	5.2	17.4
Extractive occupations	132	2.0	6.2	11.9
Precision production occupations	3,641	24.6	9.0	14.4
Supervisors	1,076	19.7	9.5	11.5
Precision metalworking	856	6.7	6.9	8.8
Tool and die makers	113	2.7	2.6	5.3
Machinists	485	4.6	7.6	9.8
Sheet-metal workers	117	5.6	5.6	5.2
Precision woodworking occupations	123	11.2	5.6	13.9
Cabinet makers and bench carpenters	86	4.3	3.4	11.6
Precision textile, apparel, and furnishings machine workers	197	58.5	9.5	26.1

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Dressmakers	92	92.2	8.1	21.1
Upholsterers	62	22.8	10.9	28.2
Precision workers, assorted materials	515	53.5	9.0	16.6
Optical goods workers	85	56.7	5.0	9.1
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	306	61.3	10.5	19.3
Precision food production occupations	429	37.4	13.5	31.2
Butchers and meat cutters	223	18.9	14.7	38.1
Bakers	155	51.6	12.3	26.7
Food batchmakers	51	74.7	12.0	15.0
Precision inspectors, testers, and related workers	177	27.0	8.8	6.4
Inspectors, testers, and graders	171	26.7	8.7	6.0
Plant and system operators	267	4.4	8.8	10.2
Water and sewage treatment plant operators	64	.9	6.0	10.0
Stationary engineers	116	4.1	9.7	8.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17,698	23.3	15.6	17.7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6,734	36.4	14.8	19.6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4,198	36.0	15.6	20.5
Metalworking and plastic working machine operators	313	20.1	10.6	11.3
Punching and stamping press machine operators	92	27.6	17.1	9.5
Grinding, abrading, buffing, and polishing machine operators	94	16.9	7.3	14.0
Metal and plastic processing machine operators	125	23.2	13.2	14.9
Molding and casting machine operators	73	32.0	15.4	9.8
Woodworking machine operators	111	15.2	7.4	13.1
Sawing machine operators	59	13.9	3.1	14.2
Printing machine operators	344	21.4	8.9	12.3
Printing press operators	279	15.5	9.1	13.8
Textile, apparel, and furnishings machine operators	768	68.4	18.9	30.7
Textile sewing machine operators	368	74.2	13.5	38.3
Pressing machine operators	71	74.5	29.0	36.8
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators	205	61.4	20.1	25.3
Machine operators, assorted materials	2,515	31.7	16.6	20.4
Packaging and filling machine operators	301	61.1	21.5	31.9
Mixing and blending machine operators	100	13.8	23.0	17.9
Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine operators	55	13.2	19.0	10.8
Painting and paint spraying machine operators	173	10.8	13.4	18.3
Furnace, kiln, and oven operators, except food	57	10.0	15.5	9.7
Slicing and cutting machine operators	138	27.0	16.3	24.3
Photographic process machine operators	86	62.7	8.8	11.1
Machine operators, not specified	399	31.4	17.4	12.1
Fabricators, assemblers, and hand working occupations	1,833	31.6	12.5	18.3
Welders and cutters	529	3.6	7.2	17.2
Assemblers	1,135	42.4	15.5	18.6
Miscellaneous hand working occupations	87	52.1	10.6	13.7
Production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers	704	51.1	16.3	17.4
Production inspectors, checkers, and examiners	505	53.4	16.7	13.7
Production testers	66	30.9	11.5	13.6
Graders and sorters, except agricultural	128	52.0	17.6	34.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,638	10.4	16.4	12.4
Motor vehicle operators	4,356	12.2	16.8	12.0
Supervisors	88	25.8	21.3	11.4
Truck drivers	3,156	5.3	14.0	12.6
Drivers-sales workers	166	9.1	8.0	8.8
Bus drivers	571	48.9	28.6	8.5
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	305	12.3	23.2	12.6
Parking lot attendants	61	10.0	27.9	22.6
Transportation occupations, except motor vehicles	171	3.5	15.2	3.8
Rail transportation	112	4.2	16.6	4.1
Locomotive operating occupations	61	1.1	17.4	5.8
Water transportation	59	2.3	12.8	3.3
Material moving equipment operators	1,111	4.8	15.0	15.1
Operating engineers	245	2.2	8.0	10.2
Crane and tower operators	68	2.1	15.4	6.6
Excavating and loading machine operators	94	.2	5.3	9.0
Grader, dozer, and scraper operators	60	1.8	5.0	8.6
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators	542	6.3	20.8	20.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,326	20.5	15.7	21.0
Helpers, construction and extractive occupations	116	4.4	8.0	31.7
Helpers, construction trades	106	4.8	8.7	34.6

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Construction laborers	1,024	3.6	10.1	29.3
Production helpers	57	22.0	15.6	29.3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2,003	24.1	18.2	15.0
Garbage collectors	56	5.8	30.8	12.7
Stock handlers and baggers	1,127	30.9	13.6	15.1
Machine feeders and offbearers	81	38.9	24.3	22.4
Garage and service station related occupations	173	7.4	9.9	15.4
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	309	13.6	17.7	27.9
Hand packers and packagers	348	65.5	12.8	36.2
Laborers, except construction	1,252	21.2	18.2	17.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing	3,245	20.8	5.0	21.5
Farm operators and managers	1,108	25.3	.9	3.6
Farmers, except horticultural	844	26.6	.4	1.6
Horticultural specialty farmers	69	13.2	6.3	17.7
Managers, farms, except horticultural	171	25.2	1.2	6.4
Other agricultural and related occupations	2,004	19.1	7.1	32.6
Farm occupations, except managerial	734	21.5	3.6	42.8
Farm workers	671	20.7	3.7	42.3
Related agricultural occupations	1,269	17.8	9.1	26.7
Supervisors	179	7.1	4.3	18.4
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm	876	7.8	11.1	29.5
Animal caretakers, except farm	160	70.1	4.5	7.3
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	51	60.5	7.9	68.0
Forestry and logging occupations	90	8.3	7.4	4.5
Timber cutting and logging occupations	55	2.2	11.8	1.9

NOTE: Generally, data for occupations with fewer than 50,000 employed are not shown. published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate categories

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

12. Employed white, black, and Hispanic-origin workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, and full- or part-time status.

(In thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	135,208	135,073	113,475	113,220	15,334	15,270	14,492	14,714
Men	72,293	72,080	61,696	61,411	7,180	7,127	8,478	8,556
Women	62,915	62,992	51,780	51,810	8,154	8,143	6,014	6,159
OCCUPATION								
Managerial and professional specialty	40,887	41,894	35,304	36,125	3,349	3,457	2,036	2,150
Executive, administrative, and managerial	19,774	20,338	17,372	17,803	1,512	1,603	1,072	1,148
Professional specialty	21,113	21,556	17,932	18,323	1,836	1,854	964	1,002
Technical, sales, and administrative support	39,442	39,044	33,146	32,718	4,497	4,461	3,504	3,556
Technicians and related support	4,385	4,497	3,611	3,731	492	463	303	338
Sales occupations	16,340	16,044	14,169	13,807	1,436	1,464	1,385	1,402
Administrative support, including clerical	18,717	18,503	15,366	15,180	2,570	2,533	1,816	1,816
Service occupations	18,278	18,359	14,066	14,083	3,301	3,281	2,867	3,000
Private household	792	715	631	593	118	87	251	234
Protective service	2,399	2,478	1,860	1,908	471	492	208	244
Service, except private household and protective	15,087	15,166	11,575	11,582	2,712	2,702	2,408	2,521
Precision production, craft, and repair	14,882	14,833	13,133	13,128	1,191	1,152	2,075	2,176
Mechanics and repairers	4,875	4,807	4,293	4,274	399	374	522	547
Construction trades	6,120	6,253	5,540	5,643	431	440	1,004	1,088
Other precision production, craft, and repair	3,887	3,772	3,300	3,210	360	337	550	541
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18,319	17,698	14,680	14,167	2,830	2,758	3,202	3,134
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,319	6,734	5,802	5,336	1,080	997	1,416	1,320
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,557	5,638	4,476	4,553	915	922	662	697
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,443	5,326	4,402	4,278	835	838	1,125	1,118
Construction laborers	1,015	1,024	876	895	113	103	281	300
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,428	4,302	3,526	3,383	722	735	844	818
Farming, forestry, and fishing	3,399	3,245	3,146	3,000	166	161	807	698
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	2,034	1,884	1,883	1,762	107	81	685	559
Self-employed workers	1,233	1,233	1,179	1,181	31	33	59	79
Unpaid family workers	38	27	38	25	-	-	1	1
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	123,128	123,235	102,595	102,524	14,611	14,607	13,114	13,404
Government	19,053	19,127	15,293	15,344	2,935	2,941	1,446	1,536
Private industries	104,076	104,108	87,302	87,181	11,676	11,667	11,669	11,867
Private households	890	803	705	655	140	106	267	255
Other industries	103,186	103,305	86,597	86,525	11,536	11,560	11,402	11,612
Self-employed workers	8,674	8,594	7,692	7,639	583	544	616	659
Unpaid family workers	101	101	89	89	2	4	17	12
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS								
Full-time workers	112,291	111,832	93,581	93,097	13,279	13,162	12,547	12,674
Part-time workers	22,917	23,241	19,894	20,123	2,055	2,107	1,945	2,040

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and

Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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13. Employed Mexican, Puerto Rican, and Cuban-origin workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, and full- or part-time status

(In thousands)

Category	Total Hispanic origin ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	14,492	14,714	9,364	9,577	1,196	1,193	650	568
Men	8,478	8,556	5,718	5,805	601	583	378	326
Women	6,014	6,159	3,646	3,771	595	610	272	242
OCCUPATION								
Managerial and professional specialty	2,036	2,150	1,107	1,190	224	250	151	128
Executive, administrative, and managerial	1,072	1,148	602	667	111	127	73	64
Professional specialty	964	1,002	504	523	113	123	77	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support	3,504	3,556	2,060	2,143	394	388	216	177
Technicians and related support	303	338	171	198	33	33	20	20
Sales occupations	1,385	1,402	816	843	134	126	96	71
Administrative support, including clerical	1,816	1,816	1,073	1,102	227	229	99	86
Service occupations	2,867	3,000	1,818	1,884	224	226	87	87
Private household	251	234	133	124	5	6	3	2
Protective service	208	244	112	144	37	37	12	14
Service, except private household and protective	2,408	2,521	1,573	1,616	182	182	72	71
Precision production, craft, and repair	2,075	2,176	1,456	1,527	119	128	87	71
Mechanics and repairers	522	547	323	354	45	58	36	29
Construction trades	1,004	1,088	739	801	45	34	35	28
Other precision production, craft, and repair	550	541	394	373	29	35	16	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3,202	3,134	2,202	2,225	222	186	99	97
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1,416	1,320	976	941	102	90	39	28
Transportation and material moving occupations	662	697	423	473	52	46	28	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1,125	1,118	804	811	68	50	33	39
Construction laborers	281	300	220	230	8	9	5	8
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	844	818	583	582	59	41	28	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing	807	698	721	607	12	15	11	9
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	685	559	624	485	11	11	4	8
Self-employed workers	59	79	47	61	—	1	5	5
Unpaid family workers	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	13,114	13,404	8,325	8,616	1,150	1,142	602	520
Government	1,446	1,536	935	985	168	177	77	61
Private industries	11,669	11,867	7,390	7,631	982	965	525	459
Private households	267	255	143	134	6	8	3	3
Other industries	11,402	11,612	7,247	7,497	976	957	521	456
Self-employed workers	616	659	354	407	34	38	40	36
Unpaid family workers	17	12	13	7	—	—	—	—
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS								
Full-time workers	12,547	12,674	8,135	8,278	1,024	1,029	573	497
Part-time workers	1,945	2,040	1,229	1,298	172	164	78	71

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic origin, not shown separately.

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14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and race

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2001									
	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services ¹	Public administration
			Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods					
Total										
Total, 16 years and over	567	9,581	18,970	11,588	7,381	9,738	27,672	8,797	50,478	6,126
16 to 19 years	8	321	335	202	133	138	3,735	181	1,892	54
20 years and over	559	9,261	18,635	11,387	7,248	9,599	23,938	8,616	48,586	6,071
20 to 24 years	38	1,040	1,405	840	565	730	4,178	753	4,650	265
25 years and over	521	8,220	17,230	10,546	6,683	8,869	19,760	7,863	43,936	5,807
25 to 54 years	450	7,227	14,695	9,013	5,682	7,663	16,565	6,517	36,617	4,883
55 years and over	71	993	2,535	1,534	1,001	1,206	3,195	1,346	7,318	924
Men, 16 years and over	484	8,647	12,937	8,421	4,516	6,898	14,661	3,672	19,142	3,363
16 to 19 years	5	299	228	150	78	99	1,819	55	791	25
20 years and over	480	8,348	12,709	8,271	4,437	6,799	12,843	3,618	18,351	3,338
20 to 24 years	31	972	978	634	344	478	2,160	240	1,730	133
25 years and over	449	7,376	11,731	7,637	4,093	6,321	10,683	3,377	16,621	3,205
25 to 54 years	391	6,508	9,987	6,507	3,480	5,381	8,977	2,715	13,617	2,695
55 years and over	58	869	1,744	1,131	613	941	1,706	663	3,004	510
Women, 16 years and over	83	934	6,033	3,167	2,866	2,840	13,011	5,125	31,336	2,763
16 to 19 years	3	22	107	52	55	40	1,916	126	1,101	29
20 years and over	79	912	5,926	3,115	2,811	2,800	11,095	4,998	30,234	2,734
20 to 24 years	8	68	427	206	221	252	2,018	513	2,920	132
25 years and over	72	844	5,499	2,909	2,590	2,548	9,077	4,485	27,315	2,602
25 to 54 years	59	720	4,708	2,506	2,202	2,282	7,587	3,802	23,001	2,188
55 years and over	12	124	791	403	388	266	1,490	683	4,314	414
White										
Men, 16 years and over	450	7,844	11,082	7,261	3,821	5,591	12,468	3,170	15,889	2,788
16 to 19 years	5	286	210	142	68	80	1,549	47	679	20
20 years and over	445	7,558	10,872	7,119	3,753	5,511	10,919	3,123	15,210	2,767
20 to 24 years	28	914	833	540	294	375	1,840	189	1,384	110
25 years and over	417	6,644	10,039	6,579	3,460	5,136	9,078	2,934	13,826	2,657
25 to 54 years	360	5,865	8,490	5,561	2,929	4,324	7,549	2,329	11,216	2,214
55 years and over	57	779	1,549	1,018	531	812	1,530	606	2,610	444
Women, 16 years and over	79	860	4,923	2,598	2,325	2,160	10,999	4,273	25,589	2,087
16 to 19 years	3	20	93	48	45	32	1,644	110	957	19
20 years and over	76	840	4,830	2,550	2,280	2,128	9,355	4,163	24,632	2,068
20 to 24 years	8	64	336	169	167	186	1,670	402	2,383	104
25 years and over	68	776	4,494	2,381	2,113	1,942	7,685	3,761	22,249	1,964
25 to 54 years	56	660	3,820	2,036	1,785	1,714	6,339	3,134	18,609	1,617
55 years and over	12	117	673	345	328	228	1,346	627	3,640	347
Black										
Men, 16 years and over	22	569	1,190	693	497	1,005	1,440	318	2,037	444
16 to 19 years	-	8	12	5	7	14	203	5	74	4
20 years and over	22	562	1,177	688	490	991	1,237	313	1,963	440
20 to 24 years	1	38	93	58	35	82	227	30	227	16
25 years and over	21	524	1,084	630	455	910	1,011	283	1,736	424
25 to 54 years	21	457	956	552	405	808	907	245	1,473	379
55 years and over	1	67	128	78	50	102	103	38	262	46
Women, 16 years and over	2	42	724	350	374	536	1,327	632	4,317	550
16 to 19 years	-	1	8	2	6	7	197	11	108	9
20 years and over	2	41	717	349	368	529	1,130	621	4,209	541
20 to 24 years	-	3	65	24	41	52	262	83	399	20
25 years and over	2	39	652	325	327	477	868	539	3,810	521
25 to 54 years	2	35	570	283	287	447	788	501	3,276	466
55 years and over	-	4	82	42	40	30	80	38	534	55

¹ Includes private households.

15. Employed persons in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	2001									
	Agriculture			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	1,884	1,233	27	123,235	104,108	803	103,305	19,127	8,594	101
16 to 19 years	197	20	8	6,597	6,296	93	6,203	301	57	11
16 to 17 years	77	10	6	2,459	2,374	46	2,328	84	19	3
18 to 19 years	121	9	2	4,138	3,921	46	3,875	217	38	8
20 to 24 years	263	35	4	12,818	11,704	106	11,598	1,114	235	6
25 to 34 years	430	132	3	27,790	24,203	116	24,087	3,587	1,329	12
35 to 44 years	466	284	4	32,984	27,798	174	27,624	5,186	2,465	23
45 to 54 years	288	289	3	27,562	21,660	152	21,507	5,902	2,424	27
55 to 64 years	169	250	3	12,250	9,732	108	9,624	2,518	1,452	10
65 years and over	71	224	2	3,233	2,715	54	2,662	518	632	12
Men, 16 years and over	1,362	897	16	64,588	56,349	58	56,291	8,240	5,189	28
16 to 19 years	150	17	7	3,279	3,146	10	3,136	133	35	6
16 to 17 years	59	9	6	1,199	1,160	4	1,155	39	10	2
18 to 19 years	91	8	1	2,080	1,986	5	1,981	94	26	4
20 to 24 years	195	29	3	6,580	6,135	6	6,129	445	137	4
25 to 34 years	305	109	2	14,924	13,365	15	13,350	1,559	745	2
35 to 44 years	331	199	2	17,481	15,256	12	15,244	2,225	1,484	4
45 to 54 years	208	205	1	14,143	11,634	6	11,627	2,509	1,483	4
55 to 64 years	123	173	1	6,408	5,300	6	5,294	1,108	895	2
65 years and over	50	166	1	1,773	1,512	3	1,509	261	411	7
Women, 16 years and over	522	336	11	58,646	47,759	745	47,014	10,887	3,404	73
16 to 19 years	48	3	2	3,318	3,150	83	3,067	168	21	5
16 to 17 years	18	2	1	1,260	1,214	42	1,172	46	9	1
18 to 19 years	30	1	1	2,058	1,935	41	1,894	123	12	4
20 to 24 years	67	6	1	6,238	5,569	100	5,469	669	98	2
25 to 34 years	125	23	2	12,866	10,838	101	10,737	2,028	584	11
35 to 44 years	136	85	2	15,503	12,542	162	12,380	2,961	981	19
45 to 54 years	80	84	2	13,419	10,026	146	9,880	3,393	941	23
55 to 64 years	45	77	2	5,842	4,432	102	4,329	1,410	557	8
65 years and over	21	58	1	1,460	1,203	51	1,152	257	221	6

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16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2001					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Mining	567	542	541	1	25	-
Construction	9,581	8,046	7,590	456	1,519	16
Manufacturing	18,970	18,602	18,530	73	361	7
Durable goods	11,588	11,362	11,315	47	223	3
Nondurable goods	7,381	7,241	7,215	26	138	3
Transportation and public utilities	9,738	9,297	7,690	1,607	437	4
Wholesale and retail trade	27,672	26,173	26,064	109	1,466	33
Wholesale trade	5,102	4,859	4,843	16	238	4
Retail trade	22,571	21,314	21,221	93	1,228	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,797	8,149	7,967	181	644	4
Services	50,478	46,299	35,725	10,574	4,142	37
Private households	816	803	803	-	14	-
Other service industries	49,662	45,497	34,922	10,574	4,128	37
Business, automobile, and repair	9,764	8,459	8,393	66	1,286	18
Personal, except private households	3,636	2,962	2,944	18	671	2
Entertainment and recreation	2,684	2,413	2,070	343	268	3
Professional	33,445	31,568	21,476	10,092	1,864	13
Hospitals	5,189	5,180	4,496	684	8	-
Health services, except hospitals	6,758	6,396	5,941	455	356	6
Educational	11,319	11,184	2,934	8,250	134	1
Social services	3,516	3,005	2,465	540	509	2
Other	6,664	5,803	5,640	163	856	5
Forestry and fisheries	133	94	39	56	39	-
Public administration	6,126	6,126	-	6,126	-	-
Men						
Mining	484	464	463	1	21	-
Construction	8,647	7,239	6,832	407	1,404	4
Manufacturing	12,937	12,692	12,642	50	243	1
Durable goods	8,421	8,252	8,216	36	169	1
Nondurable goods	4,516	4,440	4,426	14	75	1
Transportation and public utilities	6,898	6,524	5,439	1,085	373	1
Wholesale and retail trade	14,661	13,857	13,811	46	792	12
Wholesale trade	3,567	3,388	3,379	9	179	-
Retail trade	11,094	10,469	10,432	37	613	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,672	3,276	3,189	87	396	1
Services	19,142	17,174	13,973	3,201	1,961	8
Private households	66	58	58	-	8	-
Other service industries	19,077	17,116	13,915	3,201	1,953	8
Business, automobile, and repair	6,132	5,334	5,299	35	793	5
Personal, except private households	1,267	1,071	1,065	5	196	-
Entertainment and recreation	1,518	1,348	1,151	198	169	1
Professional	10,059	9,294	6,368	2,926	763	2
Hospitals	1,182	1,179	961	218	3	-
Health services, except hospitals	1,369	1,182	1,092	90	186	-
Educational	3,440	3,397	1,009	2,388	43	-
Social services	625	607	475	131	17	1
Other	3,443	2,929	2,830	99	514	-
Forestry and fisheries	102	69	32	37	32	-
Public administration	3,363	3,363	-	3,363	-	-
Women						
Mining	83	78	78	-	4	-
Construction	934	807	758	48	115	12
Manufacturing	6,033	5,910	5,888	22	117	5
Durable goods	3,167	3,110	3,099	11	55	3
Nondurable goods	2,866	2,801	2,789	12	63	2
Transportation and public utilities	2,840	2,773	2,251	522	64	3
Wholesale and retail trade	13,011	12,316	12,253	63	674	21
Wholesale trade	1,535	1,471	1,464	7	59	4
Retail trade	11,477	10,845	10,789	56	615	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,125	4,873	4,778	95	248	3
Services	31,336	29,126	21,752	7,373	2,181	29
Private households	751	745	745	-	6	-
Other service industries	30,585	28,381	21,008	7,373	2,175	29
Business, automobile, and repair	3,632	3,126	3,095	31	493	13
Personal, except private households	2,369	1,892	1,879	13	475	2
Entertainment and recreation	1,166	1,064	919	145	99	3
Professional	23,387	22,274	15,109	7,165	1,101	11
Hospitals	4,006	4,001	3,535	466	5	-
Health services, except hospitals	5,389	5,214	4,849	366	170	5
Educational	7,879	7,787	1,926	5,862	91	-
Social services	2,891	2,398	1,989	409	492	1
Other	3,222	2,874	2,810	64	343	5
Forestry and fisheries	31	25	6	19	6	-
Public administration	2,763	2,763	-	2,763	-	-

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2001												
	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service		Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical	Private household	Other service ¹		Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
TOTAL													
Agriculture	3,144	96	107	57	24	162	-	9	41	8	54	15	2,571
Mining	567	93	60	14	11	54	-	5	196	22	94	18	-
Construction	9,581	1,376	176	74	77	433	-	34	5,648	104	541	1,100	19
Manufacturing	18,970	2,938	1,977	613	704	1,733	-	256	3,603	5,365	697	1,010	73
Durable goods	11,588	1,737	1,305	414	305	975	-	133	2,567	3,195	371	521	65
Nondurable goods	7,381	1,202	672	199	400	758	-	123	1,036	2,169	325	489	8
Transportation and public utilities	9,738	1,343	635	384	326	2,376	-	314	1,280	104	2,392	576	10
Wholesale and retail trade	27,672	2,652	654	277	11410	2,282	-	5,311	1,501	322	1,167	2,003	92
Wholesale trade	5,102	658	142	64	2,047	745	-	57	327	113	511	388	50
Retail trade	22,571	1,994	511	213	9,363	1,538	-	5,254	1,174	209	656	1,615	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,797	2,668	346	187	2,274	2,756	-	309	163	13	8	23	50
Services	50,478	7,739	16,583	2,650	1,193	7,415	715	9,647	2,173	774	647	552	391
Private households	816	5	7	2	-	8	715	49	2	-	4	11	14
Other service industries	49,662	7,734	16,577	2,648	1,193	7,407	-	9,599	2,171	773	643	541	376
Professional services	33,445	4,641	14,131	2,168	192	5,417	-	5,748	444	160	355	102	89
Public administration	6,126	1,433	1,018	241	26	1,292	-	1,758	228	21	39	31	40
Men													
Agriculture	2,275	50	64	10	15	9	-	6	40	6	52	12	2,010
Mining	484	70	52	12	8	14	-	4	193	21	91	18	-
Construction	8,647	1,085	147	64	52	54	-	23	5,519	101	527	1,059	18
Manufacturing	12,937	1,921	1,512	464	461	547	-	184	3,019	3,427	656	676	70
Durable goods	8,421	1,190	1,096	338	228	320	-	96	2,155	2,198	356	381	63
Nondurable goods	4,516	731	416	126	233	227	-	89	864	1,229	300	295	7
Transportation and public utilities	6,898	844	453	305	191	996	-	146	1,195	90	2,170	500	9
Wholesale and retail trade	14,661	1,470	302	100	5,635	615	-	2,485	1,280	176	1,073	1,478	48
Wholesale trade	3,567	411	89	46	1,566	215	-	40	307	73	492	303	26
Retail trade	11,094	1,059	213	54	4,069	400	-	2,445	973	103	581	1,174	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,672	1,270	194	98	1,222	461	-	199	151	7	7	20	42
Services	19,142	3,563	6,721	907	527	1,011	27	2,792	1,934	441	438	446	337
Private households	66	2	3	-	-	2	27	4	1	-	3	10	12
Other service industries	19,077	3,561	6,718	906	526	1,009	-	2,787	1,933	441	435	435	325
Professional services	10,059	1,775	5,186	556	60	537	-	1,205	356	71	167	74	71
Public administration	3,363	718	532	138	9	243	-	1,397	214	17	35	26	35
Women													
Agriculture	869	46	43	46	9	153	-	3	1	2	2	3	561
Mining	83	23	8	2	2	40	-	-	3	1	3	-	-
Construction	934	292	30	10	24	379	-	12	129	4	14	41	-
Manufacturing	6,033	1,017	465	149	243	1,186	-	72	585	1,938	41	334	3
Durable goods	3,167	547	208	77	76	655	-	38	412	997	15	140	2
Nondurable goods	2,866	470	257	72	167	532	-	34	173	941	26	194	1
Transportation and public utilities	2,840	499	182	79	136	1,380	-	168	85	14	222	76	-
Wholesale and retail trade	13,011	1,182	352	177	5,776	1,667	-	2,827	221	146	95	525	44
Wholesale trade	1,535	247	54	18	481	530	-	18	20	40	19	85	24
Retail trade	11,477	936	298	159	5,294	1,137	-	2,809	202	105	76	441	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,125	1,398	151	90	1,052	2,295	-	109	12	6	1	2	8
Services	31,336	4,176	9,862	1,744	667	6,404	688	6,856	238	333	209	106	53
Private households	751	3	4	2	-	6	688	45	-	-	1	-	2
Other service industries	30,585	4,173	9,859	1,742	667	6,397	-	6,811	238	333	208	106	51
Professional services	23,387	2,867	8,945	1,612	131	4,881	-	4,543	87	89	188	27	17
Public administration	2,763	715	486	103	17	1,049	-	361	14	4	3	5	5

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2001												
	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service		Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical	Private household	Other service ¹		Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
White													
Agriculture	2,968	93	101	55	20	160	—	9	39	8	48	11	2,425
Mining	529	89	56	12	11	52	—	4	182	19	88	16	—
Construction	8,704	1,308	149	61	74	397	—	28	5,135	91	482	963	15
Manufacturing	16,005	2,690	1,657	514	655	1,525	—	204	3,105	4,252	565	776	64
Durable goods	9,859	1,600	1,080	342	291	865	—	103	2,216	2,595	304	405	58
Nondurable goods	6,147	1,089	576	172	364	660	—	101	888	1,657	261	371	7
Transportation and public utilities	7,751	1,151	519	345	273	1,782	—	230	1,104	91	1,850	397	9
Wholesale and retail trade	23,467	2,284	578	235	9,735	1,933	—	4,409	1,336	257	991	1,629	80
Wholesale trade	4,494	599	125	48	1,880	633	—	48	298	82	430	309	42
Retail trade	18,973	1,684	453	187	7,855	1,301	—	4,361	1,038	175	561	1,320	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,443	2,312	279	162	2,035	2,219	—	231	134	10	7	17	37
Services	41,478	6,701	14,169	2,150	987	6,131	593	6,973	1,905	591	496	445	338
Private households	667	4	6	1	—	6	593	29	2	—	3	9	13
Other service industries	40,811	6,696	14,163	2,148	987	6,125	—	6,944	1,903	590	493	436	325
Professional services	27,502	4,004	12,131	1,767	166	4,513	—	4,012	379	115	259	82	75
Public administration	4,874	1,176	815	197	17	980	—	1,403	188	17	27	24	30
Black													
Agriculture	114	2	4	—	3	2	—	—	1	—	4	2	94
Mining	24	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	10	2	4	2	—
Construction	611	35	9	7	2	19	—	6	366	9	47	107	3
Manufacturing	1,914	121	96	53	33	155	—	42	309	799	123	173	8
Durable goods	1,043	57	54	35	7	79	—	27	205	421	64	88	7
Nondurable goods	871	64	42	18	27	77	—	15	104	378	59	86	1
Transportation and public utilities	1,541	123	72	22	40	459	—	65	136	11	457	157	—
Wholesale and retail trade	2,767	211	35	21	1,071	253	—	579	102	45	141	299	9
Wholesale trade	382	28	9	7	78	73	—	8	22	20	67	65	6
Retail trade	2,385	182	27	14	993	180	—	572	80	25	74	234	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	951	234	36	16	159	405	—	61	23	3	1	5	9
Services	6,354	674	1,455	312	149	988	87	2,137	178	124	134	86	30
Private households	108	—	—	1	—	2	87	15	—	—	—	2	1
Other service industries	6,246	674	1,455	312	149	986	—	2,122	178	124	134	85	28
Professional services	4,367	443	1,262	272	21	701	—	1,473	44	37	90	14	10
Public administration	994	201	147	30	6	251	—	304	27	4	11	7	7

¹ Includes protective service, not shown separately.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin

Industry	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Total, 16 years and over	135,073	46.6	11.3	10.9
Agriculture	3,144	27.6	3.6	20.3
Agricultural production, crops	895	25.3	2.5	28.7
Agricultural production, livestock	968	28.2	1.8	8.5
Veterinary services	207	77.8	2.7	3.2
Landscape and horticultural services	879	12.3	7.6	27.4
Mining	567	14.6	4.2	7.6
Coal mining	88	6.2	1.6	.1
Oil and gas extraction	354	18.4	5.4	9.2
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	87	9.0	4.1	7.9
Construction	9,581	9.7	6.4	15.8
Manufacturing	18,970	31.8	10.1	12.3
Durable goods	11,588	27.3	9.0	10.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	693	15.9	9.8	10.6
Logging	102	9.3	14.9	1.8
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	377	17.9	8.9	11.3
Wood buildings and mobile homes	66	15.6	6.4	11.8
Miscellaneous wood products	148	15.7	10.2	14.2
Furniture and fixtures	613	32.2	7.3	17.7
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	539	23.0	9.9	10.5
Glass and glass products	160	31.8	10.0	10.2
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	204	12.0	10.0	10.5
Structural clay, pottery, and related products	74	34.5	8.6	9.2
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	100	22.9	10.5	11.9
Metal industries	2,027	20.7	9.8	11.5
Primary metal industries	743	18.0	10.6	9.6
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling, and finishing mills	329	15.2	12.5	6.8
Iron and steel foundries	84	10.1	13.5	11.2
Primary aluminum industries	124	21.1	10.4	8.9
Other primary metal industries	206	23.7	6.5	13.8
Fabricated metal industries	1,284	22.4	9.3	12.6
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	120	35.8	14.4	7.0
Fabricated structural metal products	578	17.2	5.8	14.7
Screw machine products	57	29.5	7.7	21.4
Metal forging and stampings	124	25.9	9.8	10.8
Machinery and computing equipment	2,305	23.9	6.8	8.3
Engines and turbines	62	24.1	12.5	5.0
Farm machinery and equipment	97	27.0	6.9	7.9
Construction and material handling machines	218	18.1	4.1	7.7
Metal working machinery	291	17.4	5.3	7.3
Computers and related equipment	501	33.0	7.3	8.1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,815	38.3	7.9	11.0
Household appliances	116	43.1	15.4	9.0
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment	412	35.8	8.5	10.5
Transportation equipment	2,160	23.4	12.6	8.0
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,209	25.3	14.9	6.2
Aircraft and parts	414	24.0	8.7	9.6
Ship and boat building and repairing	177	12.2	19.9	12.3
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	251	24.0	7.4	10.0
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	85	19.8	1.5	11.8
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	715	39.0	5.3	10.5
Scientific and controlling instruments	215	32.9	4.3	6.2
Medical, dental, and optical instruments and supplies	417	43.3	5.9	14.0
Photographic equipment and supplies	77	30.6	5.6	3.6
Toys, amusements, and sporting goods	138	37.8	5.4	17.1
Miscellaneous and not specified manufacturing industries	584	39.7	10.2	15.7
Nondurable goods	7,381	38.8	11.8	15.1
Food and kindred products	1,634	35.3	14.4	25.2
Meat products	458	36.8	20.7	37.0
Dairy products	136	28.7	8.7	12.1
Canned, frozen, and preserved fruits and vegetables	187	44.4	6.7	30.4
Grain mill products	160	30.4	7.8	9.7
Bakery products	212	34.3	15.8	21.4
Sugar and confectionary products	99	44.9	10.4	26.6
Beverage industries	184	25.0	14.7	13.7
Miscellaneous and not specified food and kindred products	197	37.4	16.8	28.7
Tobacco manufactures	51	37.7	22.4	5.4

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

Industry	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Textile mill products	489	47.2	19.4	12.5
Knitting mills	74	70.7	19.1	10.5
Dye and finish textile, ex wool and knit goods	35	31.8	19.6	19.6
Carpets and rugs	89	31.2	9.2	22.9
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	244	46.8	23.1	9.1
Apparel and other finished textile products	570	63.4	10.6	32.7
Apparel and accessories, except knit	421	64.5	10.9	34.9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	149	60.3	10.0	26.2
Paper and allied products	586	25.5	13.1	11.1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	215	19.9	7.3	8.1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	183	34.3	14.4	10.3
Paperboard containers and boxes	188	23.2	18.6	15.1
Printing, publishing, and allied products	1,759	43.4	7.5	8.8
Newspaper publishing and printing	478	47.2	8.9	9.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	1,281	42.0	7.0	8.6
Chemicals and allied products	1,242	34.0	12.5	8.6
Plastics, synthetics, and resins	151	26.6	9.0	13.8
Drugs	409	45.3	12.6	7.7
Soaps and cosmetics	165	46.6	11.1	13.1
Paints, varnishes, and related products	54	25.3	11.7	16.7
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals	425	22.5	13.8	5.0
Petroleum and coal products	166	19.4	12.8	12.0
Petroleum refining	142	20.3	13.5	14.1
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	788	33.5	9.6	11.2
Tires and inner tubes	111	17.3	17.8	2.0
Other rubber products, and plastics footwear and belting	127	34.5	12.0	9.2
Miscellaneous plastics products	550	36.5	7.4	13.5
Leather and leather products	96	49.1	7.3	15.2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9,738	29.2	15.8	9.6
Transportation	6,246	26.7	17.2	10.5
Railroads	274	12.7	15.8	7.6
Bus service and urban transit	682	33.9	26.2	10.8
Taxicab service	131	11.3	30.8	11.8
Trucking service	2,503	13.9	14.9	10.6
Warehousing and storage	196	28.6	16.3	23.0
U.S. Postal Service	867	38.2	24.2	7.0
Water transportation	207	22.1	12.4	8.9
Air transportation	929	36.0	14.7	10.1
Services incidental to transportation	448	60.1	8.6	13.6
Communications	2,084	41.7	14.4	8.6
Radio and television broadcasting and cable	466	38.9	13.4	8.4
Telephone communications	1,593	42.4	14.9	8.6
Utilities and sanitary services	1,408	21.7	11.6	7.0
Electric light and power	589	20.9	9.0	4.4
Gas and steam supply systems	108	27.5	8.2	7.5
Electric and gas, and other combinations	135	26.7	11.4	6.5
Water supply and irrigation	236	23.4	14.3	7.2
Sanitary services	324	17.4	15.8	11.5
Wholesale and retail trade	27,672	47.0	10.0	12.4
Wholesale trade	5,102	30.1	7.5	11.1
Durable goods	2,773	27.9	6.1	9.5
Motor vehicles and equipment	262	25.9	5.5	10.9
Furniture and home furnishings	112	33.6	4.5	13.4
Lumber and construction materials	204	21.3	4.9	9.3
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	489	33.6	8.0	7.8
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	90	17.2	11.0	16.5
Electrical goods	344	36.2	6.5	7.3
Hardware, plumbing and heating supplies	320	22.8	4.3	8.4
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	618	25.4	3.9	7.6
Scrap and waste materials	169	20.8	10.7	17.6
Miscellaneous wholesale trade, durable goods	165	34.5	7.0	11.5
Nondurable goods	2,329	32.6	9.2	12.9
Paper and paper products	124	41.3	10.6	10.6
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	270	42.8	13.7	8.5
Apparel, fabrics, and notions	120	43.9	10.4	16.6
Groceries and related products	930	27.6	10.6	18.1
Farm products-raw materials	93	26.7	6.6	3.7
Petroleum products	132	28.8	9.7	7.6
Alcoholic beverages	141	15.0	10.9	8.6
Farm supplies	133	28.9	3.1	6.8
Miscellaneous nondurable goods and not specified wholesale trade	386	42.0	3.7	11.0

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

Industry	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Retail trade	22,571	50.8	10.6	12.7
Lumber and building material retailing	691	28.7	7.3	9.9
Hardware stores	212	34.5	4.9	8.0
Retail nurseries and garden stores	144	47.4	1.2	6.9
Department stores	2,182	65.0	15.6	10.3
Variety stores	158	67.2	18.2	11.8
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	202	55.9	13.5	12.1
Grocery stores	2,883	51.2	12.2	11.4
Retail bakeries	220	62.0	6.1	17.4
Motor vehicle dealers	1,272	19.6	7.1	11.6
Auto and home supply stores	481	19.1	6.6	14.7
Gasoline service stations	373	40.5	9.3	8.5
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	129	19.8	.3	6.2
Apparel and accessory stores, except shoe	809	74.7	14.3	16.2
Shoe stores	144	54.0	25.2	13.0
Furniture and home furnishings stores	655	37.7	8.8	12.2
Household appliance stores	90	27.4	6.7	7.6
Radio, TV, and computer stores	565	29.6	9.1	8.6
Music stores	145	36.7	6.1	8.6
Eating and drinking places	6,890	53.1	11.4	17.5
Drug stores	689	66.1	11.2	10.2
Liquor stores	140	38.6	7.9	10.4
Sporting goods, bicycles, and hobby stores	468	43.5	5.3	7.0
Book and stationery stores	330	55.7	11.5	5.9
Jewelry stores	165	63.1	5.8	9.7
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	233	76.6	4.8	9.1
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	56	84.1	1.8	8.1
Catalog and mail order houses	173	65.8	8.8	6.5
Vending machine operators	80	35.0	10.4	4.2
Direct selling establishments	299	72.6	10.6	10.4
Fuel dealers	122	30.0	3.9	4.2
Retail florists	171	79.7	3.8	6.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,797	58.3	10.8	7.2
Banking	1,901	69.6	14.0	7.3
Savings institutions, including credit unions	280	76.4	9.1	7.5
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	1,062	39.1	7.0	4.2
Insurance	2,402	62.8	10.7	5.7
Real estate, including real estate-insurance offices	2,335	50.0	9.3	9.5
Services	50,478	62.1	12.6	9.3
Private households	816	92.0	13.2	31.3
Other service industries	49,662	61.6	12.6	8.9
Business, automobile, and repair services	9,764	37.2	11.4	11.7
Advertising	296	49.5	3.2	6.9
Services to dwellings and other buildings	946	52.8	13.2	26.2
Personnel supply services	1,032	60.4	22.2	11.9
Computer and data processing services	2,395	30.6	7.3	4.2
Detective and protective services	614	29.1	26.3	10.8
Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	173	30.3	19.3	12.6
Automobile parking and carwashes	207	20.1	22.0	26.9
Automotive repair and related services	1,200	11.0	6.5	15.5
Electrical repair shops	95	11.9	4.8	11.3
Miscellaneous repair services	597	15.8	4.6	12.7
Personal services, except private household	3,636	65.2	13.3	15.5
Hotels and motels	1,449	57.2	16.2	21.0
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	119	46.3	2.2	5.0
Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	449	57.1	14.0	22.5
Beauty shops	938	88.6	12.7	10.4
Barber shops	92	29.8	24.8	17.9
Funeral service and crematories	106	33.6	10.4	6.5
Entertainment and recreation services	2,684	43.5	10.4	9.8
Theaters and motion pictures	688	37.5	12.2	7.5
Video tape rental	118	57.1	6.0	11.7
Professional and related services	33,445	69.9	13.1	7.4
Hospitals	5,189	77.2	17.4	6.8
Health services, except hospitals	6,758	79.7	14.7	8.4
Offices and clinics of physicians	1,774	76.5	6.4	9.4
Offices and clinics of dentists	698	79.0	3.8	7.2

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

Industry	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Offices and clinics of chiropractors	118	65.8	2.1	8.4
Offices and clinics of optometrists	55	65.6	3.0	5.9
Nursing and personal care facilities	1,745	86.6	26.7	7.4
Educational services	11,319	69.6	11.3	7.4
Elementary and secondary schools	7,735	75.9	11.6	8.0
Colleges and universities	3,006	53.9	10.6	6.4
Vocational schools	92	46.9	9.0	8.0
Libraries	166	82.3	12.7	3.6
Social services	3,516	82.2	20.7	10.1
Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	223	59.4	19.1	5.4
Child day care services	1,103	95.2	20.5	11.0
Family child care homes	466	98.4	15.5	14.5
Residential care facilities, without nursing	557	70.4	27.5	7.3
Other professional services	6,664	48.3	7.0	5.2
Legal services	1,402	55.6	6.4	6.6
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	136	60.8	13.0	4.9
Labor unions	69	54.6	12.3	12.6
Religious organizations	956	48.9	9.1	5.1
Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	929	23.6	3.9	4.8
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	731	59.8	5.9	5.2
Research, development, and testing services	692	45.7	8.2	6.9
Management and public relations services	1,140	44.5	7.4	3.0
Forestry and fisheries	133	23.5	1.7	5.1
Forestry	80	29.8	1.3	6.8
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	53	14.0	2.2	2.5
Public administration	6,126	45.1	16.2	8.0
Executive and legislative offices	141	61.4	9.2	7.8
Justice, public order, and safety	2,519	33.7	15.9	8.5
Public finance, taxation, and monetary policy	370	61.2	14.1	10.5
Administration of human resources programs	852	70.4	20.9	8.1
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	267	42.7	11.1	3.7
Administration of economic programs	617	43.0	13.4	6.9
National security and international affairs	589	36.6	17.1	6.4

NOTE: Generally, data for industries with fewer than 50,000 employed are not shown. published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate categories

19. Persons at work in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	2001					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	129,517	3,004	126,513	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	31,175	838	30,337	24.1	27.9	24.0
1 to 4 hours	1,336	61	1,275	1.0	2.0	1.0
5 to 14 hours	4,819	197	4,622	3.7	6.6	3.7
15 to 29 hours	15,305	389	14,917	11.8	12.9	11.8
30 to 34 hours	9,715	191	9,524	7.5	6.4	7.5
35 hours and over	98,342	2,166	96,176	75.9	72.1	76.0
35 to 39 hours	8,703	169	8,534	6.7	5.6	6.7
40 hours	51,822	831	50,991	40.0	27.7	40.3
41 hours and over	37,817	1,166	36,651	29.2	38.8	29.0
41 to 48 hours	13,665	228	13,437	10.6	7.6	10.6
49 to 59 hours	14,067	360	13,706	10.9	12.0	10.8
60 hours and over	10,085	577	9,507	7.8	19.2	7.5
Average hours, total at work	39.2	41.6	39.2	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.9	47.6	42.8	-	-	-

NOTE: Detail on persons at work in tables 19-23 may not sum to the totals shown because of minor editing problems associated with the redesigned survey.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2001					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	31,175	10,312	20,863	30,337	10,067	20,270
Economic reasons	3,672	1,516	2,156	3,529	1,436	2,093
Slack work or business conditions	2,355	1,256	1,099	2,266	1,203	1,063
Could only find part-time work	1,007	-	1,007	989	-	989
Seasonal work	160	111	50	130	88	42
Job started or ended during week	149	149	-	144	144	-
Noneconomic reasons	27,503	8,797	18,707	26,808	8,632	18,177
Child-care problems	785	87	699	772	85	686
Other family or personal obligations	5,659	772	4,887	5,515	757	4,758
Health or medical limitations	759	-	759	734	-	734
In school or training	6,264	95	6,169	6,138	92	6,045
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	1,896	-	1,896	1,780	-	1,780
Vacation or personal day	3,520	3,520	-	3,471	3,471	-
Holiday, legal or religious	1,162	1,162	-	1,151	1,151	-
Weather-related curtailment	294	294	-	259	259	-
All other reasons	7,164	2,868	4,296	6,990	2,816	4,174
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.2	24.1	22.6	23.3	24.2	22.7
Noneconomic reasons	21.5	25.3	19.7	21.6	25.3	19.8

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21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	2001							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total 16 years and over	126,513	30,337	3,529	8,632	18,177	96,176	39.2	42.8
Wage and salary workers	118,366	27,731	3,186	8,095	16,450	90,634	39.2	42.6
Mining	517	42	4	24	13	476	48.3	49.0
Construction	7,791	1,291	330	596	365	6,500	40.9	42.2
Manufacturing	18,020	2,250	377	1,215	658	15,770	41.8	42.8
Durable goods	11,014	1,309	203	776	331	9,705	42.0	42.8
Nondurable goods	7,005	940	174	439	327	6,065	41.5	42.7
Transportation and public utilities	8,927	1,398	196	627	574	7,529	41.9	43.7
Wholesale and retail trade	25,335	8,195	1,029	1,205	5,961	17,140	37.0	43.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,898	1,471	79	613	779	6,427	40.0	42.3
Service industries	43,974	12,090	1,137	3,150	7,802	31,884	38.0	42.3
Private households	774	428	70	40	318	347	29.5	40.6
All other industries	43,199	11,662	1,067	3,111	7,485	31,537	38.1	42.3
Public administration	5,904	995	33	663	298	4,909	40.9	42.1
Self-employed workers	8,047	2,542	339	531	1,672	5,504	39.4	45.8
Unpaid family workers	101	64	4	5	55	37	30.4	43.2

22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, and marital status	2001							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over	126,513	30,337	3,529	8,632	18,177	96,176	39.2	42.8
16 to 19 years	6,416	4,482	355	218	3,909	1,935	25.2	38.9
16 to 17 years	2,375	2,105	77	36	1,992	270	19.1	37.2
18 to 19 years	4,041	2,377	277	182	1,917	1,664	28.8	39.2
20 years and over	120,097	25,856	3,174	8,413	14,268	94,241	39.9	42.9
20 to 24 years	12,651	4,110	617	757	2,736	8,541	36.0	41.1
25 years and over	107,446	21,745	2,557	7,657	11,532	85,700	40.4	43.1
25 to 54 years	90,841	16,671	2,198	6,457	8,016	74,170	41.0	43.2
55 years and over	16,605	5,074	359	1,199	3,516	11,530	37.2	42.5
Men, 16 years and over	67,495	11,526	1,758	4,132	5,636	55,969	41.9	44.2
16 to 19 years	3,203	2,102	190	109	1,803	1,101	26.5	39.4
16 to 17 years	1,159	997	39	18	940	163	20.1	37.7
18 to 19 years	2,044	1,106	151	92	863	938	30.2	39.7
20 years and over	64,292	9,424	1,568	4,022	3,833	54,868	42.6	44.3
20 to 24 years	6,561	1,763	317	362	1,083	4,798	37.8	41.9
25 years and over	57,731	7,661	1,251	3,660	2,750	50,070	43.2	44.5
25 to 54 years	48,711	5,460	1,077	3,052	1,332	43,251	43.8	44.7
55 years and over	9,020	2,201	175	608	1,418	6,819	39.6	43.8
Women, 16 years and over	59,018	18,811	1,771	4,500	12,541	40,207	36.1	40.9
16 to 19 years	3,213	2,380	165	109	2,106	834	23.9	38.2
16 to 17 years	1,216	1,108	39	18	1,051	108	18.2	36.5
18 to 19 years	1,997	1,271	126	91	1,054	726	27.4	38.5
20 years and over	55,805	16,432	1,606	4,391	10,435	39,373	36.8	41.0
20 to 24 years	6,090	2,347	300	394	1,653	3,743	34.0	40.0
25 years and over	49,715	14,084	1,306	3,996	8,782	35,630	37.1	41.1
25 to 54 years	42,130	11,211	1,121	3,406	6,684	30,919	37.6	41.2
55 years and over	7,585	2,874	184	591	2,099	4,711	34.4	40.7
Race								
White, 16 years and over	105,653	25,907	2,784	7,241	15,882	79,747	39.2	43.0
Men	57,310	9,778	1,416	3,562	4,800	47,532	42.1	44.4
Women	48,343	16,128	1,368	3,678	11,082	32,215	35.8	41.0
Black, 16 years and over	14,561	3,073	553	1,014	1,506	11,487	38.9	41.5
Men	6,786	1,168	247	384	537	5,618	40.5	42.8
Women	7,775	1,905	306	630	969	5,870	37.5	40.4
Marital status								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	40,450	5,043	695	2,565	1,784	35,407	43.7	44.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,176	1,232	250	523	459	6,944	42.5	44.1
Single (never married)	18,869	5,250	814	1,043	3,393	13,619	37.8	42.5
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	31,125	9,889	694	2,432	6,763	21,236	36.0	40.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,091	3,029	417	1,011	1,601	9,062	38.4	41.5
Single (never married)	15,802	5,894	660	1,056	4,178	9,909	34.5	40.8

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23. Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by sex and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	2001							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over ¹	126,412	30,323	3,515	8,612	18,196	96,089	39.2	42.8
Managerial and professional specialty	39,872	7,553	485	3,015	4,053	32,318	41.5	44.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial	19,662	2,906	183	1,378	1,345	16,755	43.2	45.0
Professional specialty	20,210	4,647	302	1,636	2,708	15,563	39.9	43.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support	37,586	10,379	865	2,593	6,921	27,207	37.5	41.9
Technicians and related support	4,343	932	59	359	515	3,410	39.1	41.7
Sales occupations	15,489	4,423	469	804	3,150	11,066	38.6	44.0
Administrative support, including clerical	17,754	5,024	337	1,431	3,256	12,730	36.2	40.2
Service occupations	17,597	6,818	944	948	4,927	10,779	34.7	41.7
Private household	690	389	62	36	292	300	28.8	40.1
Protective service	2,379	381	38	139	204	1,999	42.7	45.3
Service, except private household and protective	14,528	6,048	845	773	4,431	8,480	33.7	41.0
Precision production, craft, and repair	14,324	2,037	463	987	587	12,287	41.6	42.7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17,034	3,535	758	1,069	1,708	13,499	39.8	42.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6,506	1,030	253	448	330	5,476	40.1	41.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,383	957	184	299	475	4,425	42.9	45.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,145	1,548	321	323	904	3,597	36.3	40.8
Men, 16 years and over ¹	67,217	11,430	1,744	4,103	5,583	55,787	41.9	44.2
Managerial and professional specialty	20,224	2,646	219	1,322	1,105	17,578	44.4	46.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial	10,665	1,131	95	628	408	9,534	45.7	46.8
Professional specialty	9,559	1,515	124	694	697	8,044	43.0	45.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support	13,771	2,533	242	779	1,512	11,238	41.4	44.4
Technicians and related support	2,032	317	28	167	121	1,716	41.2	42.8
Sales occupations	7,907	1,421	140	344	937	6,486	42.7	46.1
Administrative support, including clerical	3,832	796	74	267	455	3,036	38.9	41.8
Service occupations	7,021	2,014	319	333	1,363	5,007	37.8	43.2
Private household	27	13	3	1	9	14	(²)	(²)
Protective service	1,899	248	25	103	120	1,651	44.2	46.2
Service, except private household and protective	5,095	1,753	291	228	1,234	3,342	35.4	41.7
Precision production, craft, and repair	13,099	1,771	421	907	443	11,328	41.9	42.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13,102	2,465	543	762	1,160	10,637	40.7	43.2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4,164	542	136	265	142	3,622	41.2	42.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	4,837	740	155	254	331	4,097	43.7	45.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,102	1,183	252	243	688	2,919	36.8	41.1
Women, 16 years and over ¹	59,195	18,893	1,771	4,509	12,613	40,302	36.1	40.9
Managerial and professional specialty	19,647	4,907	266	1,692	2,948	14,740	38.5	42.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial	8,997	1,775	88	750	937	7,222	40.2	42.6
Professional specialty	10,651	3,132	179	942	2,012	7,519	37.1	41.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support	23,815	7,846	623	1,814	5,408	15,969	35.3	40.2
Technicians and related support	2,310	616	31	191	393	1,694	37.2	40.6
Sales occupations	7,582	3,002	329	459	2,214	4,580	34.4	41.3
Administrative support, including clerical	13,922	4,227	262	1,164	2,801	9,695	35.4	39.6
Service occupations	10,576	4,804	625	615	3,564	5,772	32.7	40.5
Private household	663	376	59	34	283	287	28.8	40.0
Protective service	481	132	13	36	83	348	37.0	41.5
Service, except private household and protective	9,433	4,296	553	544	3,198	5,137	32.8	40.5
Precision production, craft, and repair	1,225	266	42	80	144	959	38.5	41.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3,932	1,070	215	308	548	2,861	36.9	40.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2,342	488	117	183	188	1,854	38.2	40.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	546	218	29	44	144	329	35.4	41.7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1,043	365	69	80	216	679	34.7	39.4

¹ Excludes farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, age, and sex

Marital status, race, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total, 16 years and over	2,954	3,663	3.9	4.8	2,701	3,079	4.1	4.7
Married, spouse present	891	1,213	2.0	2.7	923	1,058	2.7	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	400	472	4.4	5.1	553	628	4.2	4.7
Single (never married)	1,663	1,979	7.6	9.0	1,224	1,393	6.9	7.7
White, 16 years and over	2,165	2,730	3.4	4.3	1,934	2,193	3.6	4.1
Married, spouse present	706	969	1.8	2.5	755	846	2.5	2.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	304	361	4.0	4.7	412	466	4.0	4.4
Single (never married)	1,154	1,400	6.6	7.9	767	881	5.8	6.6
Black, 16 years and over	636	731	8.1	9.3	633	719	7.2	8.1
Married, spouse present	127	161	3.7	4.5	114	126	4.0	4.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	82	91	6.7	7.5	123	136	5.5	6.1
Single (never married)	426	480	13.7	15.6	395	456	10.7	12.2
Total, 25 years and over	1,800	2,323	2.8	3.6	1,736	2,028	3.2	3.7
Married, spouse present	841	1,145	2.0	2.6	817	957	2.5	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	383	450	4.3	5.0	518	586	4.1	4.5
Single (never married)	576	728	5.0	6.3	401	485	4.5	5.4
White, 25 years and over	1,343	1,753	2.5	3.2	1,266	1,477	2.8	3.3
Married, spouse present	669	913	1.8	2.4	667	762	2.3	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	289	344	3.9	4.6	383	432	3.8	4.2
Single (never married)	386	496	4.3	5.4	217	283	3.6	4.6
Black, 25 years and over	360	438	5.6	6.7	380	430	5.2	5.9
Married, spouse present	119	152	3.5	4.4	101	117	3.7	4.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	81	87	6.7	7.3	118	130	5.3	5.9
Single (never married)	160	198	8.5	10.7	161	183	7.0	7.7

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25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total, 16 years and over ¹	5,655	6,742	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.8	4.1	4.7
Managerial and professional specialty	725	973	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial	356	491	1.8	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.5
Professional specialty	369	482	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support	1,464	1,699	3.6	4.2	3.1	3.9	3.8	4.3
Technicians and related support	97	133	2.2	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.0	2.4
Sales occupations	684	794	4.0	4.7	2.9	3.6	5.1	5.8
Administrative support, including clerical	684	772	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.4	3.8
Service occupations	1,023	1,150	5.3	5.9	5.3	6.1	5.3	5.8
Private household	58	53	6.9	6.9	9.1	(²)	6.8	6.6
Protective service	65	74	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.9	3.9
Service, except private household and protective	900	1,023	5.6	6.3	6.3	7.3	5.3	5.8
Precision production, craft, and repair	554	711	3.6	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.3	6.3
Mechanics and repairers	129	153	2.6	3.1	2.5	3.0	4.3	4.0
Construction trades	312	391	4.9	5.9	4.8	5.8	6.8	9.5
Other precision production, craft, and repair	113	167	2.8	4.2	2.5	3.6	3.8	6.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,228	1,481	6.3	7.7	5.9	7.3	7.5	8.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	455	573	5.9	7.8	4.9	7.1	7.4	9.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	253	298	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.9	5.8	6.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	520	610	8.7	10.3	8.7	10.3	8.6	10.1
Construction laborers	133	155	11.6	13.1	11.6	13.0	11.9	18.0
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	387	455	8.0	9.6	7.9	9.5	8.5	9.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing	215	259	6.0	7.4	5.5	6.9	7.7	9.1
No previous work experience	431	453	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years	300	311	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	70	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 years and over	62	74	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

26. Unemployed persons by industry and sex

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total, 16 years and over	5,655	6,742	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.8	4.1	4.7
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	4,446	5,468	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.2	4.9
Mining	21	27	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.8	1.5	4.0
Construction	499	598	6.4	7.3	6.5	7.5	5.2	5.1
Manufacturing	733	1,024	3.6	5.2	3.1	4.7	4.7	6.3
Durable goods	413	632	3.4	5.3	3.1	4.9	4.0	6.4
Lumber and wood products	30	42	4.1	6.3	4.1	6.6	3.9	4.7
Furniture and fixtures	30	32	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.7	5.5	5.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	20	30	3.2	5.4	3.3	5.3	2.9	5.8
Primary metal industries	24	44	3.1	5.6	3.3	4.9	2.2	9.1
Fabricated metal products	45	65	3.5	4.9	3.1	4.5	4.7	6.5
Machinery, except electrical	79	119	3.2	5.0	2.9	4.9	3.9	5.2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	53	113	2.7	5.9	2.2	4.7	3.5	7.8
Transportation equipment	82	98	3.5	4.4	3.1	4.0	4.6	5.8
Automobiles	50	66	3.7	5.2	3.1	4.7	5.4	6.7
Other transportation equipment	31	32	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.3
Professional and photographic equipment	16	28	2.1	3.8	2.0	3.3	2.3	4.7
Other durable goods industries	35	61	5.0	8.2	4.2	8.3	6.1	8.0
Nondurable goods	320	391	4.0	5.1	3.2	4.4	5.3	6.2
Food and kindred products	91	88	5.2	5.2	3.8	4.7	7.8	6.1
Textile mill products	22	45	4.2	8.5	3.3	7.5	5.2	9.7
Apparel and other textile products	60	61	8.0	10.0	5.7	8.0	9.3	11.2
Paper and allied products	16	25	2.6	4.0	2.0	3.1	4.2	6.6
Printing and publishing	56	69	3.1	4.0	2.8	4.2	3.5	3.8
Chemicals and allied products	30	50	2.3	3.9	2.3	3.7	2.3	4.2
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	30	40	3.2	4.8	2.8	4.0	4.1	6.4
Other nondurable goods industries	15	14	5.1	4.5	4.9	3.9	5.5	5.6
Transportation and public utilities	243	329	3.1	4.1	2.9	3.9	3.4	4.5
Transportation	179	221	3.7	4.5	3.6	4.4	3.9	5.0
Communications and other public utilities	65	108	2.1	3.5	1.8	3.2	2.8	3.9
Wholesale and retail trade	1,381	1,554	5.0	5.6	4.4	5.2	5.7	6.1
Wholesale trade	150	195	2.8	3.9	2.5	3.5	3.6	4.8
Retail trade	1,231	1,359	5.5	6.0	5.0	5.7	6.0	6.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	185	226	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.8
Service industries	1,383	1,711	3.8	4.6	3.9	4.9	3.7	4.3
Professional services	503	633	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.9
Other service industries	880	1,077	5.8	7.0	5.4	6.6	6.3	7.5
Agricultural wage and salary workers	165	202	7.5	9.7	7.0	9.7	8.9	9.5
Government, self-employed, and unpaid family workers	613	619	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
No previous work experience	431	453	-	-	-	-	-	-

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27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,655	6,742	2,350	3,003	2,212	2,551	1,093	1,187
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,492	3,428	1,398	1,977	934	1,265	160	186
On temporary layoff	842	1,049	484	613	302	367	57	70
Not on temporary layoff	1,650	2,379	914	1,364	632	898	103	117
Permanent job losers	1,108	1,737	609	993	441	681	58	63
Persons who completed temporary jobs	542	642	306	371	191	217	45	54
Job leavers	775	832	324	369	340	362	111	101
Reentrants	1,957	2,029	574	606	860	835	522	589
New entrants	431	453	54	52	78	90	300	311
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	44.1	50.8	59.5	65.8	42.2	49.6	14.6	15.7
On temporary layoff	14.9	15.6	20.6	20.4	13.6	14.4	5.2	5.9
Not on temporary layoff	29.2	35.3	38.9	45.4	28.6	35.2	9.4	9.8
Job leavers	13.7	12.3	13.8	12.3	15.4	14.2	10.1	8.5
Reentrants	34.6	30.1	24.4	20.2	38.9	32.7	47.8	49.6
New entrants	7.6	6.7	2.3	1.7	3.5	3.5	27.4	26.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.3
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.3	1.3
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	.8	.8	1.4	1.3	6.2	7.3
New entrants .....	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	3.6	3.9

28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for unemployment	Total		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total, 16 years and over	5,655	6,742	4,099	4,923	1,269	1,450	876	1,037
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,492	3,428	1,866	2,576	514	676	390	532
On temporary layoff	842	1,049	690	860	118	147	142	175
Not on temporary layoff	1,650	2,379	1,176	1,716	397	530	248	358
Permanent job losers	1,108	1,737	805	1,268	255	365	145	231
Persons who completed temporary jobs	542	642	371	448	141	165	103	127
Job leavers	775	832	593	635	145	155	98	105
Reentrants	1,957	2,029	1,356	1,412	494	500	289	297
New entrants	431	453	284	301	115	118	99	104
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	44.1	50.8	45.5	52.3	40.5	46.6	44.5	51.3
On temporary layoff	14.9	15.6	16.8	17.5	9.3	10.1	16.2	16.8
Not on temporary layoff	29.2	35.3	28.7	34.8	31.3	36.5	28.3	34.5
Job leavers	13.7	12.3	14.5	12.9	11.5	10.7	11.2	10.1
Reentrants	34.6	30.1	33.1	28.7	38.9	34.5	33.0	28.6
New entrants	7.6	6.7	6.9	6.1	9.1	8.1	11.3	10.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.2	3.1	4.0	2.5	3.4
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.9	.9	.6	.7
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.9
New entrants .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.7	.7	.6	.7

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and

Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	2001						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	6,742	100.0	42.0	32.1	25.9	14.1	11.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,428	100.0	42.0	32.2	25.7	15.5	10.3
On temporary layoff	1,049	100.0	56.1	31.0	12.9	9.8	3.1
Not on temporary layoff	2,379	100.0	35.8	32.8	31.4	18.0	13.4
Permanent job losers	1,737	100.0	33.8	32.8	33.4	19.0	14.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs	642	100.0	41.3	32.6	26.1	15.3	10.8
Job leavers	832	100.0	47.6	31.7	20.6	11.4	9.2
Reentrants	2,029	100.0	40.2	31.5	28.3	13.2	15.0
New entrants	453	100.0	39.6	34.3	26.1	12.1	14.0
Men, 20 years and over	3,003	100.0	39.0	32.3	28.7	15.5	13.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,977	100.0	40.1	32.5	27.3	16.2	11.1
On temporary layoff	613	100.0	52.9	32.7	14.4	11.3	3.0
Not on temporary layoff	1,364	100.0	34.4	32.4	33.2	18.4	14.8
Permanent job losers	993	100.0	33.2	32.0	34.9	19.0	15.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs	371	100.0	37.7	33.7	28.6	16.8	11.9
Job leavers	369	100.0	43.0	33.7	23.2	12.0	11.2
Reentrants	606	100.0	34.0	30.9	35.1	15.4	19.7
New entrants	52	100.0	28.2	28.3	43.5	13.9	29.7
Women, 20 years and over	2,551	100.0	41.0	32.1	26.9	14.4	12.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,265	100.0	41.4	32.7	25.8	15.9	9.9
On temporary layoff	367	100.0	57.1	30.7	12.2	8.7	3.6
Not on temporary layoff	898	100.0	35.1	33.6	31.4	18.9	12.5
Permanent job losers	681	100.0	32.5	34.3	33.2	20.2	13.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	217	100.0	43.1	31.3	25.6	14.7	10.9
Job leavers	362	100.0	47.7	30.9	21.4	12.3	9.1
Reentrants	835	100.0	38.0	31.6	30.4	13.2	17.2
New entrants	90	100.0	36.2	33.1	30.6	12.6	18.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,187	100.0	51.6	31.6	16.8	9.8	7.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	186	100.0	66.0	25.8	8.2	4.7	3.4
On temporary layoff	70	100.0	78.4	17.8	3.8	2.3	1.5
Not on temporary layoff	117	100.0	58.6	30.6	10.8	6.2	4.6
Permanent job losers	63	100.0	58.3	30.8	10.9	5.2	5.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	54	100.0	59.1	30.3	10.6	7.3	3.3
Job leavers	101	100.0	64.1	27.4	8.5	6.1	2.4
Reentrants	589	100.0	49.8	32.0	18.2	11.0	7.2
New entrants	311	100.0	42.5	35.6	22.0	11.7	10.2

30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total, 16 years and over	5,655	6,742	100.0	100.0	4,502	5,493	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,543	2,833	45.0	42.0	1,877	2,154	41.7	39.2
5 to 14 weeks	1,803	2,163	31.9	32.1	1,475	1,799	32.8	32.7
5 to 10 weeks	1,301	1,502	23.0	22.3	1,049	1,226	23.3	22.3
11 to 14 weeks	502	662	8.9	9.8	426	572	9.5	10.4
15 weeks and over	1,309	1,746	23.1	25.9	1,150	1,540	25.5	28.0
15 to 26 weeks	665	949	11.8	14.1	582	831	12.9	15.1
27 weeks and over	644	797	11.4	11.8	569	709	12.6	12.9
27 to 51 weeks	304	390	5.4	5.8	275	351	6.1	6.4
52 weeks and over	340	408	6.0	6.0	294	358	6.5	6.5
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	12.6	13.2	—	—	13.6	14.0	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	5.9	6.8	—	—	6.9	7.6	—	—

31. Unemployed persons by selected demographic characteristics and duration of unemployment

Characteristic	2001							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
TOTAL									
Total, 16 years and over	6,742	2,833	2,163	1,746	949	797	13.2	6.8	
16 to 19 years	1,187	613	375	199	116	83	9.6	4.4	
20 to 24 years	1,203	567	384	252	139	113	11.4	5.4	
25 to 34 years	1,447	613	470	363	202	161	12.7	6.7	
35 to 44 years	1,359	507	456	395	215	180	14.2	8.0	
45 to 54 years	972	338	307	327	174	153	16.0	9.0	
55 to 64 years	446	144	137	165	85	80	18.0	9.8	
65 years and over	129	51	34	44	17	26	18.1	7.6	
Men, 16 years and over									
Men, 16 years and over	3,663	1,504	1,187	972	529	443	13.5	7.1	
16 to 19 years	660	331	218	111	64	47	9.8	4.5	
20 to 24 years	680	319	215	147	81	66	11.5	5.5	
25 to 34 years	731	302	239	189	112	77	12.9	7.1	
35 to 44 years	722	266	246	209	113	96	14.2	8.1	
45 to 54 years	531	177	167	186	98	88	16.9	9.3	
55 to 64 years	265	79	82	104	52	52	19.3	10.3	
65 years and over	76	29	20	26	10	17	19.0	7.7	
Women, 16 years and over									
Women, 16 years and over	3,079	1,329	976	774	420	354	12.7	6.5	
16 to 19 years	527	282	157	89	53	36	9.3	4.2	
20 to 24 years	523	248	170	106	59	47	11.2	5.2	
25 to 34 years	716	311	231	174	89	84	12.5	6.4	
35 to 44 years	637	241	210	186	102	84	14.2	7.9	
45 to 54 years	441	160	139	141	76	66	15.0	8.6	
55 to 64 years	181	65	55	61	33	28	16.1	9.0	
65 years and over	53	22	14	17	8	10	16.8	7.5	
Race and Hispanic origin									
White, 16 years and over	4,923	2,187	1,580	1,156	661	496	11.9	6.1	
Men	2,730	1,178	881	671	383	288	12.4	6.5	
Women	2,193	1,009	699	485	278	208	11.3	5.6	
Black, 16 years and over	1,450	503	457	489	235	254	16.9	8.9	
Men	731	251	236	244	116	128	17.1	9.0	
Women	719	252	221	245	120	126	16.8	8.9	
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over	1,037	458	337	242	137	106	11.9	6.3	
Men	542	245	177	121	68	53	11.7	6.0	
Women	495	213	160	122	69	53	12.2	6.7	
Marital status									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,213	455	406	351	201	150	14.0	7.9	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	472	185	144	143	68	75	16.1	7.7	
Single (never married)	1,979	864	637	478	260	218	12.6	6.4	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,058	453	334	270	154	116	12.7	6.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	628	242	199	187	97	89	14.3	7.9	
Single (never married)	1,393	633	443	317	168	149	12.0	5.8	

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics

are included in both the white and black population groups.

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32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	2001							Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Thousands of persons						Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration			Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
OCCUPATION										
Managerial and professional specialty	973	377	320	276	159	117	13.7	7.8		
Technical, sales, and administrative support	1,699	725	546	429	238	191	12.7	6.6		
Service occupations	1,150	521	351	278	132	145	13.1	5.9		
Precision production, craft, and repair	711	320	228	163	96	67	12.0	5.9		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,481	601	470	409	222	187	13.6	7.2		
Farming, forestry, and fishing	259	104	85	70	44	25	12.5	7.3		
INDUSTRY¹										
Agriculture	202	87	65	49	32	17	11.5	6.3		
Construction	609	270	207	132	72	60	11.9	6.0		
Manufacturing	1,028	387	327	313	182	132	13.9	8.2		
Durable goods	635	245	201	189	112	76	13.5	8.0		
Nondurable goods	393	143	126	124	69	55	14.6	8.5		
Transportation and public utilities	352	138	119	95	54	41	13.0	7.6		
Wholesale and retail trade	1,562	699	483	379	203	176	12.5	6.1		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	231	86	77	68	37	32	14.4	8.2		
Services	1,949	843	616	491	261	230	13.1	6.6		
Public administration	116	35	39	42	24	18	17.0	10.7		
No previous work experience	453	179	155	118	55	63	14.8	7.0		

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex, age, and race	2001									Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Other	
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency		
Total, 16 years and over	6,742	5,693	62.4	51.5	15.8	15.6	19.2	8.6	11.4	1.85
16 to 19 years	1,187	1,118	58.8	56.7	9.3	11.4	8.4	3.3	5.6	1.54
20 to 24 years	1,203	1,071	64.2	52.9	14.8	13.2	17.7	7.6	9.7	1.80
25 to 34 years	1,447	1,216	63.2	49.8	17.5	16.5	22.7	9.6	13.3	1.93
35 to 44 years	1,359	1,091	63.2	51.1	19.0	18.5	24.5	10.8	14.2	2.02
45 to 54 years	972	768	63.2	49.7	18.8	17.5	22.4	11.5	14.1	1.98
55 to 64 years	446	339	62.5	46.3	17.7	20.2	24.6	12.0	15.0	1.99
65 years and over	129	90	57.2	32.7	13.5	17.9	10.8	5.4	10.6	1.48
Men, 16 years and over	3,663	3,004	63.9	50.0	15.5	17.2	19.5	8.7	12.2	1.88
16 to 19 years	660	613	59.6	56.8	9.1	12.9	8.3	2.9	5.3	1.55
20 to 24 years	680	588	65.5	50.5	13.9	14.7	18.1	7.5	9.6	1.80
25 to 34 years	731	588	65.3	46.9	17.9	18.5	23.6	10.2	13.6	1.97
35 to 44 years	722	556	65.7	50.6	18.6	21.0	24.8	10.9	16.5	2.09
45 to 54 years	531	405	64.2	47.9	18.3	18.9	23.9	12.8	16.2	2.03
55 to 64 years	265	202	64.0	44.5	18.0	19.7	24.9	12.8	17.1	2.01
65 years and over	76	52	56.9	33.9	14.9	18.6	9.9	6.2	12.3	1.53
Women, 16 years and over	3,079	2,689	60.8	53.2	16.1	13.8	18.8	8.3	10.6	1.82
16 to 19 years	527	504	57.9	56.7	9.6	9.5	8.6	3.8	5.9	1.52
20 to 24 years	523	483	62.7	56.0	15.8	11.4	17.2	7.7	9.8	1.81
25 to 34 years	716	629	61.3	52.6	17.0	14.5	21.8	9.0	13.0	1.90
35 to 44 years	637	535	60.7	51.6	19.5	16.0	24.1	10.8	11.8	1.95
45 to 54 years	441	363	62.1	51.8	19.4	15.9	20.8	10.1	11.8	1.92
55 to 64 years	181	138	60.3	49.0	17.2	21.0	24.2	11.0	12.0	1.96
65 years and over	53	38	57.5	31.1	11.4	16.8	11.9	4.4	8.2	1.41
White, 16 years and over	4,923	4,063	63.0	51.7	32.5	31.8	36.1	16.7	12.5	1.87
Men	2,730	2,184	64.4	50.2	15.9	17.5	18.7	8.8	13.4	1.89
Women	2,193	1,879	61.4	53.5	16.6	14.3	17.4	7.9	11.4	1.83
Black, 16 years and over	1,450	1,303	61.5	50.5	27.7	26.7	45.5	17.2	7.6	1.79
Men	731	641	63.3	48.9	13.1	14.7	22.8	8.0	7.9	1.79
Women	719	662	59.8	52.1	14.6	12.0	22.7	9.2	7.3	1.78

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method.

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34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex and reason	2001									Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	6,742	5,693	62.4	51.5	15.8	15.6	19.2	8.6	11.4	1.85
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	3,428	2,379	64.8	51.9	19.0	19.3	25.7	11.7	13.7	2.07
Job leavers	832	832	65.4	51.2	17.8	12.9	19.1	9.0	11.1	1.87
Reentrants	2,029	2,029	59.5	51.1	12.5	13.1	13.2	5.6	10.0	1.65
New entrants	453	453	58.0	52.1	10.1	12.8	11.7	4.3	6.8	1.56
Men, 16 years and over	3,663	3,004	63.9	50.0	15.5	17.2	19.5	8.7	12.2	1.88
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	2,098	1,439	65.9	49.9	18.6	20.6	25.4	11.5	14.9	2.08
Job leavers	419	419	68.1	48.6	16.0	12.6	19.4	9.4	11.3	1.86
Reentrants	929	929	60.6	50.3	11.7	14.9	12.1	5.3	9.9	1.65
New entrants	217	217	56.4	52.6	9.8	13.2	12.3	4.0	6.4	1.55
Women, 16 years and over	3,079	2,689	60.8	53.2	16.1	13.8	18.8	8.3	10.6	1.82
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	1,330	940	63.0	54.9	19.4	17.2	26.2	12.1	11.9	2.06
Job leavers	413	413	62.7	53.8	19.6	13.1	18.8	8.7	10.9	1.88
Reentrants	1,100	1,100	58.5	51.8	13.3	11.6	14.1	5.8	10.1	1.65
New entrants	236	236	59.4	51.6	10.3	12.4	11.2	4.6	7.1	1.57

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseeker total is less than the total unemployed because it does

not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method.

35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2000	2001	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total not in the labor force	68,836	70,050	11,738	12,384	18,953	19,495	38,146	38,171	25,484	26,114	43,352	43,935
Do not want a job now ¹	64,459	65,483	10,107	10,629	17,007	17,509	37,345	37,345	23,627	24,119	40,832	41,363
Want a job ¹	4,377	4,567	1,631	1,755	1,945	1,986	801	826	1,856	1,995	2,521	2,572
Did not search for work in previous year	2,675	2,705	903	946	1,143	1,130	629	629	1,068	1,130	1,607	1,575
Searched for work in previous year ²	1,703	1,862	728	809	802	856	172	197	788	865	914	997
Not available to work now	550	591	280	306	237	248	33	36	217	227	334	364
Available to work now	1,152	1,271	448	503	565	608	139	161	572	638	581	634
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	260	319	79	105	143	165	39	49	160	191	100	128
Reasons other than discouragement	892	952	369	398	422	443	101	112	412	447	481	505
Family responsibilities	118	131	26	31	83	87	10	13	23	30	96	101
In school or training	185	208	158	174	26	32	1	2	97	112	88	96
Ill health or disability	95	95	15	16	58	55	22	24	49	45	46	50
Other ⁴	493	518	171	177	255	268	68	74	243	260	250	258

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

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36. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,556	7,319	5.6	5.4	3,968	3,808	5.5	5.3	3,588	3,511	5.7	5.6
16 to 19 years	346	318	4.8	4.6	145	130	3.9	3.7	201	188	5.6	5.5
20 years and over	7,210	7,000	5.6	5.5	3,822	3,677	5.6	5.4	3,388	3,323	5.7	5.6
20 to 24 years	752	756	5.6	5.7	337	345	4.8	5.0	415	411	6.6	6.4
25 years and over	6,458	6,244	5.6	5.4	3,485	3,333	5.7	5.4	2,972	2,912	5.6	5.5
25 to 54 years	5,614	5,412	5.8	5.6	3,011	2,868	5.8	5.6	2,604	2,544	5.8	5.7
55 years and over	843	833	4.8	4.5	474	465	4.9	4.6	369	368	4.6	4.4
55 to 64 years	695	686	5.1	4.9	379	372	5.1	4.9	317	314	5.1	4.8
65 years and over	148	146	3.6	3.5	95	92	4.1	3.8	52	54	3.1	3.0
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN												
White	6,462	6,281	5.7	5.5	3,433	3,275	5.6	5.3	3,029	3,006	5.8	5.8
Black	818	759	5.3	5.0	396	390	5.5	5.5	422	369	5.2	4.5
Hispanic origin	490	504	3.4	3.4	298	290	3.5	3.4	192	214	3.2	3.5
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,156	4,028	5.4	5.2	2,499	2,380	5.8	5.5	1,656	1,648	4.9	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,299	1,297	6.1	6.0	469	472	5.3	5.4	830	824	6.6	6.4
Single (never married)	2,101	1,994	5.7	5.4	1,000	956	5.0	4.8	1,102	1,038	6.6	6.3
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,173	3,992	-	-	2,409	2,311	-	-	1,764	1,681	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,595	1,581	-	-	518	507	-	-	1,077	1,073	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	317	280	-	-	210	181	-	-	106	100	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,429	1,425	-	-	811	787	-	-	618	639	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	99,917	99,599	\$76	\$97
Men, 16 years and over	56,273	55,928	646	672
16 to 24 years	6,786	6,554	376	392
25 years and over	49,487	49,374	700	722
Women, 16 years and over	43,644	43,671	491	511
16 to 24 years	5,147	5,098	342	354
25 years and over	38,497	38,573	515	542
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX				
White	82,475	82,149	591	612
Men	47,578	47,279	669	694
Women	34,897	34,871	500	521
Black	12,556	12,533	468	487
Men	5,989	5,925	503	518
Women	6,568	6,607	429	451
Hispanic origin	11,738	11,790	396	414
Men	7,261	7,230	414	438
Women	4,477	4,561	364	385

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	20,619	20,926	\$170	\$180
Men, 16 years and over	6,458	6,667	156	168
16 to 24 years	3,640	3,590	131	140
25 years and over	2,817	3,077	203	219
Women, 16 years and over	14,161	14,259	177	186
16 to 24 years	4,563	4,538	132	136
25 years and over	9,599	9,721	208	218
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX				
White	17,762	18,026	171	181
Men	5,419	5,575	156	168
Women	12,343	12,452	178	187
Black	1,966	1,963	161	170
Men	702	722	154	160
Women	1,264	1,240	165	175
Hispanic origin	1,866	1,978	168	180
Men	620	712	174	185
Women	1,246	1,266	165	177

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, 16 years and over	99,599	\$597	55,928	\$672	43,671	\$511
Managerial and professional specialty	32,221	859	16,265	1,038	15,956	732
Executive, administrative, and managerial	15,795	867	8,349	1,060	7,446	706
Administrators and officials, public administration	686	889	337	1,051	349	747
Administrators, protective services	62	891	44	(¹)	18	(¹)
Financial managers	682	1,016	330	1,262	352	816
Personnel and labor relations managers	209	924	68	1,113	141	861
Purchasing managers	135	919	76	1,125	59	749
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations	727	1,095	451	1,219	276	853
Administrators, education and related fields	717	945	272	1,189	445	819
Managers, medicine and health	665	789	157	1,146	508	725
Managers, food serving and lodging establishments	971	598	520	707	451	486
Managers, properties and real estate	348	702	162	880	187	620
Management-related occupations	4,197	758	1,724	942	2,473	670
Accountants and auditors	1,374	773	581	954	793	687
Underwriters	98	780	26	(¹)	73	732
Other financial officers	729	861	357	1,065	371	712
Management analysts	270	1,084	152	1,214	117	969
Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists	590	710	175	876	414	670
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade, except farm products	162	649	79	797	84	586
Construction inspectors	54	670	50	698	4	(¹)
Inspectors and compliance officers, except construction	215	858	121	923	94	749
Professional specialty	16,426	854	7,916	1,021	8,510	749
Engineers, architects, and surveyors	2,148	1,131	1,920	1,142	228	989
Architects	152	981	116	1,039	36	(¹)
Engineers	1,979	1,142	1,787	1,149	191	1,022
Aerospace engineers	84	1,246	75	1,249	9	(¹)
Chemical engineers	75	1,350	65	1,401	9	(¹)
Civil engineers	270	1,041	244	1,059	26	(¹)
Electrical and electronic engineers	695	1,174	634	1,171	61	1,200
Industrial engineers	255	1,053	211	1,104	44	(¹)
Mechanical engineers	309	1,131	295	1,134	14	(¹)
Mathematical and computer scientists	1,878	1,074	1,329	1,159	549	898
Computer systems analysts and scientists	1,603	1,100	1,173	1,161	430	918
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	223	931	126	1,074	97	819
Natural scientists	513	901	332	996	181	758
Chemists, except biochemists	151	954	97	1,087	54	800
Biological and life scientists	109	743	61	826	49	(¹)
Medical scientists	88	811	45	(¹)	43	(¹)
Health diagnosing occupations	581	1,172	388	1,372	193	883
Physicians	494	1,258	333	1,410	161	958
Health assessment and treating occupations	2,233	831	370	983	1,863	811
Registered nurses	1,604	829	145	933	1,459	820
Pharmacists	157	1,366	92	1,421	66	1,261
Dietitians	72	520	9	(¹)	63	545
Therapists	346	788	100	810	246	782
Respiratory therapists	68	765	27	(¹)	42	(¹)
Physical therapists	106	859	41	(¹)	65	806
Speech therapists	68	834	4	(¹)	63	836
Physicians' assistants	54	839	24	(¹)	30	(¹)
Teachers, college and university	663	1,009	420	1,126	244	844
Teachers, except college and university	4,421	730	1,189	780	3,232	707
Teachers, prekindergarten and kindergarten	495	480	8	(¹)	487	476
Teachers, elementary school	1,959	740	362	770	1,596	731
Teachers, secondary school	1,155	774	504	826	651	759
Teachers, special education	314	761	53	742	261	764
Counselors, educational and vocational	225	766	67	854	157	734
Librarians, archivists, and curators	181	724	33	(¹)	148	713
Librarians	159	726	27	(¹)	132	713

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Social scientists and urban planners	298	870	135	1,056	163	750
Economists	107	945	49	(¹)	58	733
Psychologists	151	818	64	914	87	757
Social, recreation, and religious workers	1,218	643	569	689	649	614
Social workers	711	644	211	677	500	630
Recreation workers	81	471	22	(¹)	59	451
Clergy	303	699	269	723	34	(¹)
Lawyers and judges	611	1,380	405	1,535	206	1,062
Lawyers	572	1,398	377	1,547	195	1,073
Writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes	1,455	750	758	843	697	683
Technical writers	70	941	29	(¹)	41	(¹)
Designers	511	742	258	884	253	639
Actors and directors	85	774	47	(¹)	39	(¹)
Painters, sculptors, craft artists, and artist printmakers	102	647	67	662	35	(¹)
Photographers	54	667	35	(¹)	19	(¹)
Editors and reporters	230	762	112	866	118	705
Public relations specialists	151	819	58	917	93	789
Athletes	55	761	44	(¹)	11	(¹)
Technical, sales, and administrative support	28,145	521	10,733	667	17,411	473
Technicians and related support	3,753	673	1,870	783	1,883	580
Health technologists and technicians	1,389	562	290	698	1,099	534
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	289	609	68	717	220	575
Radiologic technicians	140	707	49	(¹)	91	694
Licensed practical nurses	287	567	16	(¹)	271	562
Engineering and related technologists and technicians	924	713	736	743	187	608
Electrical and electronic technicians	437	727	352	751	84	628
Drafting occupations	198	703	164	737	35	(¹)
Surveying and mapping technicians	62	666	56	680	6	(¹)
Science technicians	237	625	139	689	98	558
Biological technicians	93	535	40	(¹)	53	491
Chemical technicians	62	761	47	(¹)	15	(¹)
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	1,203	827	704	949	499	705
Airplane pilots and navigators	101	1,150	98	1,145	3	(¹)
Computer programmers	602	952	438	975	164	867
Legal assistants	344	645	55	665	289	637
Sales occupations	10,173	574	5,599	692	4,574	429
Supervisors and proprietors	3,380	618	1,957	712	1,423	502
Sales representatives, finance and business services	1,983	753	1,113	897	870	627
Insurance sales	397	670	186	850	211	583
Real estate sales	382	747	184	838	198	695
Securities and financial services sales	434	980	293	1,156	140	716
Advertising and related sales	157	707	73	782	84	663
Sales occupations, other business services	614	707	377	775	236	544
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail	1,301	839	1,012	876	289	694
Sales workers, retail and personal services	3,474	363	1,504	460	1,971	313
Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats	294	656	267	675	27	(¹)
Sales workers, apparel	139	336	32	(¹)	107	329
Sales workers, furniture and home furnishings	125	496	78	545	48	(¹)
Sales workers, radio, television, hi-fi, and appliances	189	506	134	509	55	465
Sales workers, hardware and building supplies	227	480	172	490	55	430
Sales workers, parts	136	458	120	471	16	(¹)
Sales workers, other commodities	732	382	287	428	445	351
Sales counter clerks	93	329	33	(¹)	60	310
Cashiers	1,383	299	309	327	1,075	292
Street and door-to-door sales workers	94	497	37	(¹)	57	492
Administrative support, including clerical	14,219	486	3,264	576	10,954	469
Supervisors	696	621	245	703	451	587
General office	403	592	110	763	293	552
Financial records processing	97	722	14	(¹)	83	703
Distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks	186	636	117	639	69	629
Computer equipment operators	285	559	135	644	149	498
Computer operators	280	565	132	647	148	499

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2,333	479	48	(¹)	2,285	478
Secretaries	1,846	475	25	(¹)	1,821	475
Stenographers	99	517	5	(¹)	94	511
Typists	388	487	18	(¹)	370	485
Information clerks	1,384	421	164	511	1,220	414
Interviewers	106	444	15	(¹)	91	448
Hotel clerks	89	348	22	(¹)	66	347
Transportation ticket and reservation agents	209	525	69	681	141	475
Receptionists	712	401	15	(¹)	697	401
Records processing, except financial	752	473	152	484	601	469
Order clerks	272	517	67	506	205	522
Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping	52	540	9	(¹)	43	(¹)
Library clerks	68	400	10	(¹)	58	398
File clerks	181	402	37	(¹)	144	398
Records clerks	172	478	26	(¹)	146	479
Financial records processing	1,529	483	143	519	1,386	479
Bookkeepers, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,058	477	83	506	975	474
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	150	549	11	(¹)	139	553
Billing clerks	172	480	29	(¹)	143	474
Billing, posting, and calculating machine operators	109	483	9	(¹)	100	478
Communications equipment operators	126	418	20	(¹)	107	397
Telephone operators	118	424	16	(¹)	102	400
Mail and message distributing	800	660	492	700	307	593
Postal clerks, except mail carriers	280	697	146	738	133	654
Mail carriers, postal service	317	721	225	753	91	641
Mail clerks, except postal service	115	471	53	497	62	436
Messengers	89	503	68	545	21	(¹)
Material recording, scheduling, and distributing clerks	1,723	489	963	513	760	457
Dispatchers	207	563	111	634	96	483
Production coordinators	223	675	93	775	130	580
Traffic, shipping, and receiving clerks	589	450	420	468	169	413
Stock and inventory clerks	366	467	203	493	164	431
Meter readers	51	529	45	(¹)	6	(¹)
Expeditors	234	440	73	550	161	416
Adjusters and investigators	1,723	508	435	581	1,288	497
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	449	575	122	662	328	546
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance	998	497	247	545	752	487
Eligibility clerks, social welfare	78	497	6	(¹)	72	485
Bill and account collectors	197	481	61	504	136	468
Miscellaneous administrative support occupations	2,822	449	446	520	2,376	437
General office clerks	624	465	87	481	536	462
Bank tellers	303	376	33	(¹)	270	372
Data-entry keyers	546	446	84	483	462	441
Statistical clerks	88	428	7	(¹)	82	419
Teachers' aides	415	361	31	(¹)	384	356
Service occupations	11,143	377	5,331	438	5,812	335
Private household	354	255	15	(¹)	340	255
Child care workers	135	246	2	(¹)	132	245
Cleaners and servants	207	254	10	(¹)	197	254
Protective services	2,166	629	1,783	658	383	509
Supervisors	200	894	175	920	24	(¹)
Police and detectives	111	949	100	970	11	(¹)
Guards	53	595	40	(¹)	13	(¹)
Firefighting and fire prevention	256	792	245	796	10	(¹)
Firefighting	242	795	235	793	6	(¹)
Police and detectives	1,038	691	856	717	182	594
Police and detectives, public service	545	782	471	796	73	725
Sheriffs, bailiffs, and other law enforcement officers	163	647	125	651	37	(¹)
Correctional institution officers	330	573	259	603	71	502
Guards	673	424	507	447	167	391
Guards and police, except public service	629	440	488	451	142	413

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Service occupations, except private household and protective	8,622	349	3,532	374	5,089	332
Food preparation and service occupations	3,285	322	1,648	343	1,638	309
Supervisors	292	394	135	445	157	350
Bartenders	178	369	89	408	89	338
Waiters and waitresses	558	331	162	363	396	317
Cooks, except short order	1,382	326	836	347	546	305
Food counter, fountain, and related occupations	114	266	39	(1)	75	261
Kitchen workers, food preparation	138	315	42	(1)	95	308
Waiters' and waitresses' assistants	278	315	138	319	140	310
Miscellaneous food preparation occupations	346	291	207	288	139	296
Health service occupations	1,867	367	227	408	1,640	363
Dental assistants	130	435	3	(1)	127	433
Health aides, except nursing	266	375	62	438	204	364
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1,472	360	162	397	1,309	356
Cleaning and building service occupations	2,228	361	1,335	399	893	315
Supervisors	159	444	113	500	46	(1)
Maids and housemen	471	316	96	385	375	308
Janitors and cleaners	1,536	365	1,070	389	466	318
Pest control	53	475	51	483	3	(1)
Personal service occupations	1,242	370	323	404	919	355
Supervisors	69	521	31	(1)	38	(1)
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	326	381	35	(1)	291	374
Attendants, amusement and recreation facilities	146	371	90	388	56	343
Public transportation attendants	85	552	17	(1)	68	561
Welfare service aides	74	394	12	(1)	62	395
Early childhood teachers' assistants	239	306	10	(1)	229	306
Precision production, craft, and repair	12,030	629	11,018	648	1,012	479
Mechanics and repairers	4,153	665	3,951	670	201	594
Supervisors	251	783	228	794	23	(1)
Mechanics and repairers, except supervisors	3,901	656	3,723	661	179	586
Vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics and repairers	1,495	614	1,475	615	20	(1)
Automobile mechanics	641	541	633	545	8	(1)
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics	309	686	306	685	3	(1)
Aircraft engine mechanics	127	791	121	803	7	(1)
Automobile body and related repairers	175	577	174	575	1	(1)
Heavy equipment mechanics	143	688	142	690	1	(1)
Industrial machinery repairers	420	650	403	659	18	(1)
Electrical and electronic equipment repairers	884	748	789	760	95	651
Electronic repairers, communications and industrial equipment	181	695	172	692	9	(1)
Data processing equipment repairers	275	708	231	743	44	(1)
Telephone line installers and repairers	54	953	52	976	1	(1)
Telephone installers and repairers	278	803	243	803	35	(1)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics	265	714	261	713	4	(1)
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairers	817	627	776	637	40	(1)
Millwrights	63	813	61	827	2	(1)
Construction trades	4,501	611	4,407	613	94	437
Supervisors	559	749	546	749	13	(1)
Construction trades, except supervisors	3,942	593	3,861	595	81	424
Brickmasons and stonemasons	183	545	179	551	4	(1)
Tile setters, hard and soft	57	530	57	530	-	-
Carpet installers	71	497	71	497	-	-
Carpenters	1,036	573	1,020	576	16	(1)
Drywall installers	136	517	131	522	5	(1)
Electricians	752	714	739	716	14	(1)
Electrical power installers and repairers	146	758	140	767	6	(1)
Painters, construction and maintenance	359	460	347	460	13	(1)
Plumbers, pipefitters, steamfitters, and apprentices	466	672	458	674	8	(1)
Concrete and terrazzo finishers	104	545	104	547	-	-
Insulation workers	55	542	52	547	3	(1)
Roofers	131	491	130	491	2	(1)
Structural metalworkers	71	701	69	699	2	(1)
Extractive occupations	125	784	123	789	2	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Precision production occupations	3,252	618	2,537	680	714	451
Supervisors	1,028	707	833	732	195	571
Precision metalworking occupations	811	687	761	697	50	510
Tool and die makers	109	811	106	817	3	(¹)
Machinists	476	671	453	680	23	(¹)
Sheet-metal workers	110	674	104	673	5	(¹)
Precision woodworking occupations	83	510	74	537	10	(¹)
Cabinet makers and bench carpenters	56	550	53	558	3	(¹)
Precision textile, apparel, and furnishings machine workers	99	422	42	(¹)	57	390
Precision workers, assorted materials	459	474	220	517	239	418
Optical goods workers	61	530	31	(¹)	29	(¹)
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	299	448	114	506	184	411
Precision food production occupations	355	424	240	472	115	375
Butchers and meat cutters	200	445	168	471	33	(¹)
Bakers	117	406	62	461	54	363
Precision inspectors, testers, and related workers	157	716	118	760	39	(¹)
Inspectors, testers, and graders	150	726	114	763	36	(¹)
Plant and system operators	259	783	248	789	10	(¹)
Water and sewage treatment plant operators	67	748	67	746	1	(¹)
Stationary engineers	102	779	97	788	5	(¹)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14,568	467	11,310	501	3,258	368
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6,073	457	3,954	512	2,119	369
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3,797	449	2,496	509	1,301	360
Metalworking and plastic working machine operators	305	531	246	554	59	458
Punching and stamping press machine operators	91	464	64	525	27	(¹)
Grinding, abrading, buffing, and polishing machine operators	86	512	75	516	11	(¹)
Metal and plastic processing machine operators	122	485	97	521	25	(¹)
Molding and casting machine operators	73	475	52	511	21	(¹)
Woodworking machine operators	84	415	71	431	14	(¹)
Sawing machine operators	51	399	42	(¹)	9	(¹)
Printing machine operators	312	562	246	618	66	418
Printing press operators	250	565	212	607	38	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and furnishings machine operators	615	330	193	373	422	319
Textile sewing machine operators	317	316	86	345	231	311
Pressing machine operators	55	288	18	(¹)	37	(¹)
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators	133	324	46	(¹)	87	306
Machine operators, assorted materials	2,338	463	1,627	508	712	372
Packaging and filling machine operators	286	380	107	446	179	346
Mixing and blending machine operators	103	550	91	559	12	(¹)
Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine operators	53	793	47	(¹)	6	(¹)
Painting and paint spraying machine operators	152	498	139	508	13	(¹)
Furnace, kiln, and oven operators, except food	57	607	52	630	5	(¹)
Slicing and cutting machine operators	130	454	98	490	32	(¹)
Photographic process machine operators	54	353	22	(¹)	32	(¹)
Fabricators, assemblers, and hand working occupations	1,623	464	1,134	505	489	376
Welders and cutters	500	539	485	546	15	(¹)
Assemblers	1,015	433	584	481	431	381
Production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers	652	484	323	592	329	400
Production inspectors, checkers, and examiners	469	495	223	616	246	410
Production testers	69	603	48	(¹)	21	(¹)
Graders and sorters, except agricultural	108	334	50	388	58	313
Transportation and material moving occupations	4,505	573	4,149	587	356	439
Motor vehicle operators	3,303	575	3,004	591	299	422
Supervisors	72	609	57	683	15	(¹)
Truck drivers	2,530	593	2,421	600	108	456
Drivers--sales workers	144	630	137	647	7	(¹)
Bus drivers	346	457	203	487	143	415
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	162	487	143	509	19	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Transportation occupations, except motor vehicles	151	911	144	919	6	(¹)
Rail transportation	102	947	98	950	5	(¹)
Locomotive operating occupations	57	947	56	950	1	(¹)
Material moving equipment operators	1,052	536	1,001	540	51	486
Operating engineers	231	675	226	675	5	(¹)
Crane and tower operators	64	726	63	718	1	(¹)
Excavating and loading machine operators	72	665	71	661	-	-
Grader, dozer, and scraper operators	55	568	54	571	1	(¹)
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators	538	474	504	476	34	(¹)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3,990	389	3,207	401	783	342
Helpers, construction and extractive occupations	89	394	86	391	3	(¹)
Helpers, construction trades	83	389	79	386	3	(¹)
Construction laborers	878	424	849	427	29	(¹)
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1,277	384	972	398	305	341
Stock handlers and baggers	595	324	388	330	207	317
Machine feeders and offbearers	72	399	47	(¹)	25	(¹)
Garage and service station related occupations	127	326	118	328	9	(¹)
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	211	339	183	346	28	(¹)
Hand packers and packagers	291	326	108	344	182	321
Laborers, except construction	1,037	400	824	410	212	365
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1,493	354	1,271	366	222	308
Farm operators and managers	77	510	59	560	18	(¹)
Farm managers	65	525	48	(¹)	18	(¹)
Other agricultural and related occupations	1,354	342	1,155	353	199	303
Farm occupations, except managerial	540	319	463	328	77	283
Farm workers	491	313	421	319	70	284
Related agricultural occupations	814	360	692	370	122	315
Supervisors, related agricultural occupations	82	561	73	625	9	(¹)
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm	609	356	574	358	36	(¹)
Animal caretakers, except farm	80	341	25	(¹)	55	323

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

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40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2000					2001				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
SEX AND AGE										
Total, 16 years and over	120,786	16,258	13.5	17,944	14.9	120,760	16,275	13.5	17,875	14.8
16 to 24 years	20,166	1,010	5.0	1,152	5.7	19,819	1,034	5.2	1,188	6.0
25 years and over	100,620	15,248	15.2	16,792	16.7	100,941	15,241	15.1	16,688	16.5
25 to 34 years	28,406	3,369	11.9	3,720	13.1	27,710	3,180	11.5	3,539	12.8
35 to 44 years	32,470	4,822	14.9	5,293	16.3	32,124	4,807	15.0	5,242	16.3
45 to 54 years	25,651	4,815	18.8	5,305	20.7	26,503	5,015	18.9	5,455	20.6
55 to 64 years	11,204	1,998	17.8	2,193	19.6	11,609	1,997	17.2	2,185	18.8
65 years and over	2,889	243	8.4	281	9.7	2,995	242	8.1	267	8.9
Men, 16 years and over	62,853	9,578	15.2	10,355	16.5	62,727	9,502	15.1	10,268	16.4
16 to 24 years	10,440	618	5.9	697	6.7	10,165	617	6.1	705	6.9
25 years and over	52,412	8,960	17.1	9,657	18.4	52,562	8,885	16.9	9,562	18.2
25 to 34 years	15,197	2,030	13.4	2,207	14.5	14,856	1,913	12.9	2,082	14.0
35 to 44 years	17,028	2,871	16.9	3,077	18.1	16,832	2,881	17.1	3,075	18.3
45 to 54 years	12,898	2,739	21.2	2,956	22.9	13,359	2,808	21.0	3,018	22.6
55 to 64 years	5,770	1,191	20.6	1,268	22.0	5,935	1,152	19.4	1,241	20.9
65 years and over	1,519	129	8.5	148	9.8	1,580	132	8.4	147	9.3
Women, 16 years and over	57,933	6,680	11.5	7,590	13.1	58,033	6,773	11.7	7,608	13.1
16 to 24 years	9,726	392	4.0	455	4.7	9,654	417	4.3	483	5.0
25 years and over	48,207	6,288	13.0	7,135	14.8	48,379	6,356	13.1	7,125	14.7
25 to 34 years	13,209	1,340	10.1	1,513	11.5	12,855	1,267	9.9	1,457	11.3
35 to 44 years	15,441	1,951	12.6	2,215	14.3	15,292	1,927	12.6	2,167	14.2
45 to 54 years	12,752	2,077	16.3	2,348	18.4	13,145	2,208	16.8	2,437	18.5
55 to 64 years	5,434	807	14.9	925	17.0	5,673	846	14.9	944	16.6
65 years and over	1,370	114	8.3	133	9.7	1,415	109	7.7	120	8.5
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	100,455	13,094	13.0	14,453	14.4	100,384	13,125	13.1	14,400	14.3
Men	53,105	7,911	14.9	8,541	16.1	52,970	7,849	14.8	8,474	16.0
Women	47,350	5,183	10.9	5,912	12.5	47,414	5,276	11.1	5,926	12.5
Black, 16 years and over	14,544	2,489	17.1	2,744	18.9	14,515	2,465	17.0	2,705	18.6
Men	6,701	1,282	19.1	1,388	20.7	6,660	1,256	18.9	1,357	20.4
Women	7,843	1,208	15.4	1,356	17.3	7,855	1,209	15.4	1,347	17.2
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over	13,609	1,554	11.4	1,740	12.8	13,782	1,559	11.3	1,729	12.5
Men	7,884	972	12.3	1,063	13.5	7,950	935	11.8	1,024	12.9
Women	5,725	582	10.2	677	11.8	5,832	624	10.7	705	12.1
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS³										
Full-time workers	99,917	14,822	14.8	16,306	16.3	99,599	14,809	14.9	16,218	16.3
Part-time workers	20,619	1,395	6.8	1,593	7.7	20,926	1,437	6.9	1,625	7.8

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. Beginning in 1994, these data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small

number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2000				2001			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union
SEX AND AGE								
Total, 16 years and over	\$576	\$696	\$691	\$542	\$597	\$718	\$712	\$575
16 to 24 years	361	437	436	355	376	473	475	370
25 years and over	611	709	705	592	632	733	728	612
25 to 34 years	550	627	624	529	579	654	646	563
35 to 44 years	631	716	712	614	658	743	738	637
45 to 54 years	671	755	752	639	693	776	774	663
55 to 64 years	617	727	723	592	640	744	744	613
65 years and over	442	577	565	422	472	607	605	440
Men, 16 years and over	646	739	737	620	672	765	761	647
16 to 24 years	376	458	457	370	392	482	488	387
25 years and over	700	753	752	682	722	781	779	705
25 to 34 years	603	678	675	591	621	699	691	610
35 to 44 years	731	776	774	718	755	799	794	744
45 to 54 years	777	801	799	769	799	814	813	790
55 to 64 years	738	755	757	729	766	801	807	748
65 years and over	537	613	613	514	548	686	705	520
Women, 16 years and over	491	616	613	472	511	643	639	494
16 to 24 years	342	406	405	339	354	458	456	348
25 years and over	515	627	623	497	542	656	652	519
25 to 34 years	493	579	578	483	514	600	597	503
35 to 44 years	520	605	604	506	545	643	641	523
45 to 54 years	565	697	692	522	588	721	715	554
55 to 64 years	505	659	647	481	539	656	659	512
65 years and over	378	485	484	365	372	497	487	358
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX								
White, 16 years and over	591	716	711	565	612	741	736	591
Men	669	757	755	641	694	784	781	669
Women	500	631	627	482	521	667	661	503
Black, 16 years and over	468	596	590	436	487	603	599	463
Men	503	619	614	479	518	649	637	498
Women	429	564	555	408	451	563	564	424
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over	396	584	580	377	414	578	578	398
Men	414	631	620	394	438	611	612	414
Women	364	489	492	346	385	503	501	372

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2000					2001				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
OCCUPATION										
Managerial and professional specialty	35,378	4,536	12.8	5,277	14.9	36,276	4,654	12.8	5,355	14.8
Executive, administrative, and managerial	16,434	875	5.3	1,075	6.5	16,916	949	5.6	1,133	6.7
Professional specialty	18,944	3,661	19.3	4,202	22.2	19,360	3,705	19.1	4,222	21.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support	36,124	3,119	8.6	3,521	9.7	35,953	3,193	8.9	3,587	10.0
Technicians and related support	4,279	431	10.1	500	11.7	4,393	474	10.8	533	12.1
Sales occupations	13,677	481	3.5	533	3.9	13,639	481	3.5	545	4.0
Administrative support, including clerical	18,167	2,207	12.1	2,487	13.7	17,921	2,239	12.5	2,509	14.0
Service occupations	16,953	2,234	13.2	2,441	14.4	17,156	2,274	13.3	2,464	14.4
Protective service	2,384	938	39.4	1,003	42.1	2,460	935	38.0	998	40.6
Service, except protective service	14,569	1,295	8.9	1,438	9.9	14,695	1,339	9.1	1,466	10.0
Precision production, craft, and repair	12,716	2,783	21.9	2,910	22.9	12,635	2,716	21.5	2,839	22.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17,642	3,498	19.8	3,687	20.9	16,888	3,353	19.9	3,534	20.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,043	1,366	19.4	1,442	20.5	6,502	1,317	20.3	1,383	21.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,182	1,195	23.1	1,260	24.3	5,153	1,202	23.3	1,276	24.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,417	938	17.3	984	18.2	5,233	834	15.9	875	16.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1,974	89	4.5	109	5.5	1,853	85	4.6	96	5.2
INDUSTRY										
Private wage and salary workers	101,810	9,148	9.0	9,969	9.8	101,605	9,113	9.0	9,871	9.7
Agriculture	1,821	38	2.1	45	2.5	1,667	27	1.6	33	2.0
Nonagricultural industries	99,989	9,110	9.1	9,924	9.9	99,938	9,086	9.1	9,838	9.8
Mining	499	54	10.9	57	11.4	531	65	12.3	69	12.9
Construction	6,666	1,220	18.3	1,268	19.0	6,881	1,264	18.4	1,305	19.0
Manufacturing	19,167	2,832	14.8	2,999	15.6	18,149	2,657	14.6	2,807	15.5
Durable goods	11,688	1,791	15.3	1,894	16.2	11,059	1,666	15.1	1,757	15.9
Nondurable goods	7,480	1,041	13.9	1,105	14.8	7,091	990	14.0	1,050	14.8
Transportation and public utilities	7,508	1,805	24.0	1,920	25.6	7,422	1,743	23.5	1,834	24.7
Transportation	4,573	1,135	24.8	1,203	26.3	4,441	1,069	24.1	1,126	25.4
Communications and public utilities	2,935	670	22.8	717	24.4	2,981	674	22.6	708	23.7
Wholesale and retail trade	25,133	1,194	4.7	1,315	5.2	25,045	1,174	4.7	1,284	5.1
Wholesale trade	4,766	243	5.1	265	5.6	4,540	249	5.5	268	5.9
Retail trade	20,366	951	4.7	1,049	5.2	20,505	926	4.5	1,016	5.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,488	121	1.6	156	2.1	7,648	158	2.1	211	2.8
Services	33,528	1,884	5.6	2,208	6.6	34,261	2,026	5.9	2,328	6.8
Government workers	18,976	7,110	37.5	7,976	42.0	19,155	7,162	37.4	8,004	41.8
Federal	3,233	1,033	32.0	1,186	36.7	3,284	1,037	31.6	1,201	36.6
State	5,464	1,641	30.0	1,867	34.2	5,677	1,732	30.5	1,957	34.5
Local	10,278	4,436	43.2	4,923	47.9	10,195	4,393	43.1	4,847	47.5

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose

jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

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43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2000				2001			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union
OCCUPATION								
Managerial and professional specialty	\$336	\$340	\$334	\$336	\$359	\$365	\$360	\$359
Executive, administrative, and managerial	840	834	854	839	867	869	880	865
Professional specialty	832	841	829	832	854	864	855	853
Technical, sales, and administrative support	506	598	590	497	521	613	606	513
Technicians and related support	648	748	741	635	673	731	738	662
Sales occupations	550	526	522	552	574	559	556	575
Administrative support, including clerical	469	588	579	453	486	597	588	472
Service occupations	355	554	542	327	377	556	550	352
Protective service	623	786	771	502	629	809	797	518
Service, except protective service	324	423	419	316	345	426	424	333
Precision production, craft, and repair	613	784	778	570	629	822	817	590
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	446	605	602	411	467	620	613	425
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors ...	436	575	572	408	457	587	582	421
Transportation and material moving occupations ...	540	694	690	502	573	724	715	521
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	378	555	551	355	389	530	523	369
Farming, forestry, and fishing	334	516	506	325	354	587	582	345
INDUSTRY								
Private wage and salary workers	549	663	656	530	580	684	676	566
Agriculture	347	(³)	(³)	344	371	(³)	(³)	370
Nonagricultural industries	555	\$664	\$657	537	583	\$685	\$677	572
Mining	768	746	748	774	795	816	816	789
Construction	584	814	810	529	609	864	854	569
Manufacturing	595	630	628	587	613	645	641	607
Durable goods	618	662	659	610	634	675	669	625
Nondurable goods	553	594	594	537	583	607	606	577
Transportation and public utilities	679	768	762	639	705	796	792	669
Transportation	615	744	741	582	644	781	776	609
Communications and public utilities	776	808	798	766	794	816	813	782
Wholesale and retail trade	444	518	514	439	468	540	528	464
Wholesale trade	595	607	608	593	624	654	660	621
Retail trade	403	495	490	399	421	497	488	418
Finance, insurance, and real estate	620	596	593	621	655	584	600	658
Services	543	567	574	540	580	599	597	579
Government workers	665	730	726	609	684	753	749	620
Federal	745	736	738	755	772	762	767	777
State	633	685	681	606	649	718	712	610
Local	650	746	738	562	667	764	756	580

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

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Table 44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2001				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
SEX AND AGE					
Total, 16 years and over	72,486	1,602	636	2,238	3.1
16 to 24 years	16,602	830	376	1,206	7.3
25 years and over	55,884	771	260	1,032	1.8
Men, 16 years and over	36,029	529	255	784	2.2
16 to 24 years	8,491	296	177	473	5.6
25 years and over	27,538	233	78	311	1.1
Women, 16 years and over	36,457	1,073	381	1,454	4.0
16 to 24 years	8,111	534	199	733	9.0
25 years and over	28,346	539	182	721	2.5
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX					
White, 16 years and over	59,152	1,359	502	1,861	3.1
Men	29,792	444	198	641	2.2
Women	29,360	915	304	1,219	4.2
Black, 16 years and over	10,014	183	114	297	3.0
Men	4,583	64	50	114	2.5
Women	5,431	119	64	183	3.4
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over	10,030	187	114	302	3.0
Men	5,772	83	55	138	2.4
Women	4,258	104	59	164	3.8
FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX¹					
Full-time workers	55,232	662	191	853	1.5
Men	30,452	249	79	328	1.1
Women	24,780	413	112	525	2.1
Part-time workers	17,124	937	441	1,378	8.0
Men	5,511	279	176	455	8.3
Women	11,613	657	266	923	7.9

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 2001. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The

presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2001				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
OCCUPATION					
Managerial and professional specialty	10,527	43	21	64	.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial	4,459	12	4	16	.4
Professional specialty	6,068	32	16	48	.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support	22,944	188	193	381	1.7
Technicians and related support	2,888	9	7	16	.5
Sales occupations	7,481	109	122	231	3.1
Administrative support, including clerical	12,575	70	64	134	1.1
Service occupations	13,673	1,182	282	1,464	10.7
Private household	359	60	5	65	18.1
Protective service	1,620	14	7	21	1.3
Service, except private household and protective	11,695	1,108	270	1,378	11.8
Food service workers	5,563	946	162	1,108	19.9
Health service workers	2,250	37	25	62	2.8
Cleaning and building service workers	2,427	48	42	90	3.7
Personal service workers	1,454	77	40	117	8.1
Precision production, craft, and repair	9,820	40	15	55	.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14,211	117	103	220	1.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5,867	33	17	50	.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	3,658	30	25	56	1.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,686	54	61	115	2.5
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1,309	31	23	54	4.1
INDUSTRY					
Private wage and salary workers	63,520	1,528	572	2,100	3.3
Agriculture	1,107	26	18	44	4.0
Nonagricultural industries	62,413	1,501	555	2,056	3.3
Mining	317	-	-	1	.2
Construction	5,066	18	10	28	.6
Manufacturing	12,006	49	35	84	.7
Durable goods	7,384	18	13	31	.4
Nondurable goods	4,623	31	21	52	1.1
Transportation and public utilities	4,211	26	6	32	.8
Transportation	2,618	17	4	21	.8
Communications and other public utilities	1,593	9	1	11	.7
Wholesale and retail trade	17,941	1,031	326	1,356	7.6
Wholesale trade	2,250	7	9	16	.7
Retail trade	15,691	1,023	317	1,340	8.5
Eating and drinking places	5,384	894	184	1,077	20.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,988	11	12	23	.8
Services	19,883	366	166	532	2.7
Private households	421	62	8	70	16.6
Other service industries	19,462	304	158	462	2.4
Personal services, except private households	1,848	71	30	101	5.5
Entertainment and recreation services	1,288	61	26	87	6.8
Government workers	8,966	74	64	138	1.5
Federal	1,823	8	9	17	.9
State	2,391	25	20	45	1.9
Local	4,752	41	35	76	1.6

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 2001. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not

necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher.

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46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2001						
	Total employed	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total, 16 years and over	99,508	3.6	2.5	1.0	1.9	1.3	0.5
16 to 19 years	2,179	3.4	2.5	.9	1.5	1.1	.4
20 to 24 years	9,429	3.5	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.0	.7
25 years and over	87,899	3.6	2.6	1.0	1.9	1.4	.5
25 to 54 years	76,680	3.5	2.5	1.1	1.9	1.3	.6
55 years and over	11,220	3.8	3.1	.8	2.2	1.8	.4
Men, 16 years and over	55,931	2.6	2.0	.6	1.4	1.1	.3
16 to 19 years	1,274	2.6	2.0	.6	1.2	.9	.3
20 to 24 years	5,279	2.5	1.8	.6	1.1	.9	.2
25 years and over	49,378	2.6	2.0	.6	1.4	1.2	.3
25 to 54 years	43,121	2.5	1.9	.6	1.4	1.1	.3
55 years and over	6,257	3.2	2.6	.6	1.9	1.6	.2
Women, 16 years and over	43,576	4.8	3.2	1.6	2.6	1.7	.9
16 to 19 years	905	4.4	3.2	1.2	2.1	1.3	.7
20 to 24 years	4,150	4.9	2.9	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.3
25 years and over	38,521	4.8	3.2	1.6	2.6	1.7	.9
25 to 54 years	33,559	4.8	3.2	1.6	2.6	1.6	.9
55 years and over	4,963	4.7	3.6	1.0	2.5	2.0	.5

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer

only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
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47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2001						
	Total employed	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
OCCUPATION							
Managerial and professional specialty	32,231	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial	15,881	2.7	1.8	.9	1.3	.9	.5
Professional specialty	16,350	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	.9	.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support	28,047	4.0	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.4	.6
Technicians and related support	3,755	4.1	2.9	1.2	2.0	1.4	.6
Sales occupations	10,128	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	.5
Administrative support, including clerical	14,165	4.6	3.1	1.4	2.3	1.6	.8
Service occupations	11,034	4.2	3.0	1.2	2.3	1.7	.6
Precision production, craft, and repair	12,006	3.2	2.5	.8	1.8	1.4	.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14,685	4.1	3.2	.9	2.5	2.0	.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1,505	2.6	2.0	.6	1.5	1.2	.3
INDUSTRY							
Agricultural wage and salary workers	1,363	2.4	1.8	.6	1.3	1.1	.3
Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers	81,838	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.8	1.3	.5
Mining	509	2.2	1.5	.7	1.6	1.1	.5
Construction	6,446	3.0	2.2	.8	1.7	1.3	.3
Manufacturing	17,305	3.6	2.7	.9	2.0	1.6	.5
Durable goods	10,672	3.6	2.7	.9	2.0	1.6	.4
Nondurable goods	6,633	3.6	2.7	.9	2.1	1.6	.5
Transportation and public utilities	6,757	3.4	2.6	.9	2.1	1.6	.5
Transportation	3,889	3.4	2.6	.8	2.2	1.8	.5
Communications and other public utilities	2,868	3.4	2.5	1.0	2.0	1.4	.6
Wholesale and retail trade	17,615	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.2	.5
Wholesale trade	4,156	2.7	1.9	.9	1.5	1.0	.5
Retail trade	13,458	3.4	2.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,723	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	.6
Services	26,483	3.7	2.5	1.2	1.9	1.2	.6
Government workers	16,306	4.3	3.1	1.2	2.2	1.6	.6

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer

only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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48. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age

(Numbers in thousands)

Veteran status and age	Civilian noninstitutional population		Civilian labor force							
	2000	2001	Total		Employed		Unemployed			
			2000	2001	2000	2001	Number		Percent of labor force	
							2000	2001	2000	2001
VIETNAM-ERA VETERANS										
Total, 40 years and over	7,712	7,695	6,184	6,090	6,028	5,895	156	195	2.5	3.2
40 to 54 years	4,969	4,352	4,300	3,763	4,181	3,640	119	123	2.8	3.3
40 to 44 years	315	149	273	129	261	124	12	6	4.4	4.4
45 to 49 years	1,542	1,266	1,345	1,103	1,312	1,059	34	44	2.5	4.0
50 to 54 years	3,112	2,937	2,682	2,532	2,609	2,458	73	74	2.7	2.9
55 years and over	2,743	3,343	1,885	2,327	1,847	2,255	38	72	2.0	3.1
NONVETERANS										
Total, 40 to 54 years	22,384	23,570	20,304	21,350	19,798	20,649	506	701	2.5	3.3
40 to 44 years	9,632	9,790	8,898	9,050	8,664	8,739	235	311	2.6	3.4
45 to 49 years	7,813	8,245	7,093	7,498	6,925	7,272	168	226	2.4	3.0
50 to 54 years	4,939	5,534	4,313	4,802	4,210	4,638	103	164	2.4	3.4

NOTE: Male Vietnam-era veterans are men who served in the Armed Forces between August 5, 1964 and May 7, 1975. Nonveterans are men who have never served in the Armed Forces.

49. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and age	Veterans						Nonveterans					
	White		Black		Hispanic origin		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total, 40 to 54 years												
Civilian noninstitutional population	4,340	3,771	518	479	207	197	18,938	19,953	2,305	2,390	2,265	2,435
Civilian labor force	3,807	3,306	402	374	176	165	17,396	18,295	1,875	1,949	2,027	2,171
Employed	3,710	3,207	384	355	171	159	17,021	17,762	1,772	1,825	1,959	2,078
Unemployed	97	99	18	18	6	6	375	533	103	124	69	93
Unemployment rate	2.5	3.0	4.4	4.9	3.2	3.6	2.2	2.9	5.5	6.4	3.4	4.3
40 to 44 years												
Civilian noninstitutional population	257	129	53	16	15	9	8,145	8,265	1,012	1,031	1,009	1,074
Civilian labor force	228	114	41	12	13	6	7,613	7,723	848	873	924	990
Employed	219	111	38	10	13	6	7,439	7,488	798	813	889	944
Unemployed	9	4	3	2	-	-	174	235	50	60	35	46
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.1	7.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	3.0	5.9	6.9	3.8	4.7
45 to 49 years												
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,283	1,037	215	194	65	68	6,668	7,031	774	806	713	746
Civilian labor force	1,144	919	164	153	54	59	6,129	6,475	627	652	639	665
Employed	1,118	886	158	145	51	58	6,003	6,304	593	611	622	642
Unemployed	26	33	6	8	3	1	126	172	34	40	17	23
Unemployment rate	2.3	3.6	3.9	5.4	4.8	2.1	2.1	2.7	5.4	6.2	2.7	3.4
50 to 54 years												
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,800	2,606	249	269	126	120	4,126	4,657	519	553	543	614
Civilian labor force	2,435	2,273	196	208	109	99	3,654	4,096	401	425	464	516
Employed	2,373	2,211	188	200	106	95	3,579	3,970	381	401	447	492
Unemployed	62	62	8	8	3	4	75	126	19	24	17	24
Unemployment rate	2.5	2.7	4.2	3.8	2.6	4.4	2.1	3.1	4.8	5.6	3.6	4.6

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Male Vietnam-era veterans are men who served in the Armed Forces between August 5, 1964 and May 7, 1975. Nonveterans are men who have never served in the Armed Forces. Detail for the above race and

Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.