

A First Look at 2004 Schedule M-3 Reporting by Large Corporations

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For most publicly traded and many privately held corporations with assets of \$10 million or more, the new Schedule M-3 book-tax reconciliation replaced the four-decade old Schedule M-1 effective December 2004. The authors examine Form 1120 corporate tax return data for December 2004 through June 2005 from the 2004 SOI advance corporate file and identify 35,386 tax returns potentially subject to Schedule M-3. Data for 100 large returns were not yet available. The authors find 30,430 returns (86 percent) with a Schedule M-3 that passes some reconciliation tests. Those 30,430 tax returns represent approximately 89 percent of the aggregate tax after credits for the tax returns potentially subject to the 2004 Schedule M-3. The unavailable 100 returns represent approximately 6 percent of the aggregate tax after credits. The 4,856 returns with either reconciliation problems (2,438 or approximately 7 percent) or no Schedule M-3 data (2,418 or approximately 7 percent) represent in total approximately 5 percent of the aggregate tax after credits for the 35,386 tax returns. Further, the authors discuss the need to

convert Schedule M-3 data to pretax differences by backing out the effects of federal tax expense. An adjustment to a common pretax base for both book and tax is consistent with the literature since Talisman (2000). For the 30,430 returns, total worldwide income is \$568,010 million; book income for the tax group is \$515,421 million. Pretax book is \$707,092 million, and M-3 tax income is \$575,375 million, resulting in a pretax total difference of (\$131,718) million of which (\$81,587) million is temporary (62 percent) and (\$50,131) million is permanent (38 percent).

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1. Introduction

For most publicly traded and many privately held corporations with assets of \$10 million or more, the new Schedule M-3 book-tax reconciliation replaced the four-decade old Schedule M-1 effective December 2004. First we review events leading to the replacement of Schedule M-1 with Schedule M-3. We then present 2004 Schedule M-3 data and other tax data for corporations filing the 2004 Form 1120, "U.S. Corporate Income Tax Return," for the period of December 2004 through June 2005 and reporting total assets of \$10 million or more on the Form 1120 Schedule L balance sheet.¹

¹This report repeats some material from Boynton, DeFilippes, and Legel (2005 and 2006) and from Boynton and Wilson (2006), used with permission. Our tax return table values may not add up and may differ from official 2004 SOI *Publication 16* values (when published in 2007) because of rounding and because we used data from the 2004 SOI advance corporate file made available to us seven months before the issuance of the 2004 SOI final corporate file. See the discussion of the advance file and final file in Section 4: Source of 2004 Tax Return Data. The SOI corporate data file for year t includes all tax years ending between July of calendar year t and June of calendar year t+1. Effective for all tax years ending on or after Dec. 31, 2004, Schedule M-3 replaced Schedule M-1 for corporations filing Form 1120 and reporting total assets of \$10 million or more on Form 1120 Schedule L. Effective December 2006, for corporations with total assets of \$10 million or more, Schedule M-3 will apply to Form 1120-S for S corporations, to Form 1120-C for cooperative associations, and to Form 1120-L and (Footnote continued in next column.)

2. Dissatisfaction With Schedule M-1

A 1999 Treasury report and testimony given in 2000 by then-Treasury Assistant Secretary for Tax Policy Jonathan Talisman noted the growing book-tax gap from 1991 to 1997 between pretax book income on Schedule M-1 and taxable income before net operating loss deduction and special deductions (tax net income) on page 1 of Form 1120. Both the report and the testimony viewed the 1990s book-tax gap as a possible indicator of corporate tax shelter activity, but it also noted the difficulty in interpreting Schedule M-1 book-tax difference data.² Mills-Plesko (2003) proposed a redesign of Schedule M-1 to increase the transparency of the corporate tax return book-tax reconciliation and to improve data interpretability.³ The Mills-Plesko (2003) Schedule M-1 recommendations are largely reflected in Schedule M-3, particularly in Part I.⁴

3. Schedule M-3

Exhibit I presents the 2004 Form 1120. Part I reconciles worldwide consolidated financial statement income with income per income statement of includable corporations (members of the tax return consolidation group listed on Form 851). Parts II and III, reconcile income per income statement of includable corporations (book) with tax net income on Form 1120, page 1, line 28. Differences between book and tax are characterized as temporary or permanent.

The goal of the Schedule M-3 is greater transparency and uniform organization in book-tax data at the time of return filing so that the data may be used to determine what returns will and will not be audited and to determine what issues will and will not be examined on the returns selected for audit.

Form-PC for life and property and casualty insurance companies. Effective December 2006, Schedule M-3 will also apply to Form 1065 for partnerships with total assets of \$10 million or more and certain other partnerships. Schedule M-1 continues to apply to Form 1120-F for foreign corporations with effectively connected U.S. income, to Form 1120-RIC for regulated investment companies, to Form 1120-REIT for real estate investment trusts, and to all corporations with total assets of less than \$10 million.

²See Department of the Treasury (1999) and Talisman (2000). See also Mills (1998) cited by Treasury (1999), p. 32, n. 118: "Mills finds evidence that the IRS is more likely to assert deficiencies on firms with large book-tax disparities, indicating that such disparities are correlated with aggressive tax planning."

³See Mills and Plesko (2003) for the proposed redesign of Schedule M-1. For discussions of the problems in interpreting Schedule M-1 book-tax reconciliation data and problems with the related Schedule L book balance sheet data, see Boynton, Dobbins, DeFilippes, and Cooper (2002), Mills, Newberry, and Trautman (2002), Boynton, DeFilippes, Lisowsky, and Mills (2004), Boynton, DeFilippes, and Legel (2005 and 2006), and Boynton and Wilson (forthcoming 2006). For discussions of the problems in reconciling financial accounting income and tax income, see McGill and Outslay (2002), Hanlon (2003), McGill and Outslay (2004), Plesko (2004), and Hanlon and Shevlin (2005).

⁴For a discussion of the development of Schedule M-3, see Boynton and Mills (2004).

Part I of Schedule M-3 is important. It defines the starting point for the book-tax reconciliation for the first time in corporate tax history. On Schedule M-1, we know where the reconciliation ends (tax net income), but not where it begins (book). Schedule M-3, Part I, line 11 is what Schedule M-1 line 1 should have been. Part I of Schedule M-3 is one of the revisions proposed by Mills-Plesko (2003).

Parts II and III reconcile financial net income of includable corporations to taxable income reported on Form 1120, page 1, line 28. Part II generally reconciles items of income, gain, and loss. Part III deals with expense and deduction items.

Parts II and III contain four columns to identify and differentiate the book and tax aspects of each line item. Column (a) represents financial statement income or expense amounts maintained in the corporation's books and records, using the income statement source determined in Part I. Column (d) represents amounts as reflected in the tax return. For each line item, the difference between the amount shown in column (a) and the amount shown in column (d) is shown either as a temporary difference in column (b) or as a permanent difference in column (c). The clear statement of both the book and tax amounts, as well as the reconciling differences, aids the IRS in setting materiality thresholds for the reconciling differences shown.

The reporting of column (a) book income amounts and column (d) tax income amounts is optional for the first year a corporation is required to file Schedule M-3. In 2004 approximately 38 percent of the corporations with usable Schedule M-3 data (reporting approximately 56 percent of the aggregate tax after credits of those corporations) did not complete columns (a) and (d).

The detail required by Parts II and III is particularly enhanced by the differentiation of temporary and permanent differences. Temporary (timing) differences occur because tax laws require the recognition of some items of income and expense in different periods than are required for book purposes. Temporary differences originate in one period and reverse or terminate in one or more subsequent periods. Temporary differences between book and tax are questions of when, not if. There are four basic categories of temporary differences:

1. income recognized in financial statements before it is taxable;
2. income reported as taxable before it is recognized in financial statements;
3. expenses recognized in financial statements before they are deducted on the tax return; and
4. expenses deductible on the tax return before they are recognized on financial statements.

By their very nature, those items involve issues regarding the correct year for the item's inclusion in income or deduction as an expense. From a tax administration standpoint, they concern the time value of money. Over the lifetime of an entity, cycle of a specific transaction, or depreciable life of an asset, temporary differences between book and tax net to zero. Purely temporary differences are generally low risk for tax administration — and

important in terms of the magnitude of the difference and the time before the temporary difference turns — because of the time value of money.

In contrast to temporary differences, permanent differences are adjustments that arise as a result of fundamental permanent differences in financial and tax accounting rules. Those differences result from transactions that will not reverse in subsequent periods. In financial statement reporting under generally accepted accounting principles, permanent differences are not considered in the FAS No. 109 computation of deferred tax assets and liabilities, but do have a direct impact on the effective tax rate. Therefore, permanent differences have the potential to substantially influence reported earnings per share computations, and, in the case of public companies, stock prices. Accordingly, permanent differences of a comparable size generally have a greater audit risk than temporary differences.

Schedule M-3's introduction of detailed reporting requirements for permanent and timing differences is another significant improvement over Schedule M-1, as well as being an important enhancement to overall transparency. When examining Schedule M-1, the character of a particular book-tax difference usually was not determinable without further investigation. That often required contacting the taxpayer, resulting in some degree of burden to both taxpayers and the IRS. Further, the reporting of the book and tax amounts allows the IRS to consider the relative magnitude of the differences before contacting the taxpayer.

4. Source of 2004 Tax Return Data

A statistical sample of tax return data is electronically encoded annually by the SOI Division for use by the OTA and the Joint Committee on Taxation. Those data include Schedule M-1 data and, beginning with 2004, Schedule M-3 data. The annual SOI corporate file is issued to the OTA and the JCT in three versions in the second calendar year following the July-June tax year (in calendar year 2006 for tax year 2004 — that is, for corporate tax years ending July 2004 to June 2005). The advance file is prepared May 1, the preliminary file is prepared September 1, and the final file is prepared December 1. The advance file contains a limited number of placeholder records and uses tentative weights. The preliminary file has far fewer placeholders and uses revised weights. The final file has no placeholders and uses final weights. Advance file placeholder records are data from the prior tax year for a few complex returns still undergoing SOI editing and for a larger number of late returns not yet received as of the issuance of the advance file.⁵ Preliminary file placeholder records are for late returns not

⁵Placeholder data are commonly the edited return data from the prior tax year, but may also be current-year data from the IRS Business Master File (limited return data tabulated by the IRS when the return is first received and processed) or, for returns not yet received, current-year survey data collected by the SOI Division directly from the taxpayer on a voluntary basis on a limited number of critical variables.

received as of the issuance of the preliminary file. Placeholder records are eliminated for the final file. The final weights compensate for missing returns not received as of the final file. Researchers using SOI data may report only aggregate tax data for a minimum of three taxpayers to protect taxpayer confidentiality. For statistical reasons, the SOI Division prefers that reported aggregate data are reported for 10 or more taxpayers whenever possible.

The SOI Division annually summarizes selected tax return data from the final corporate file in *Publication 16: Corporate Income Tax Returns*. Corporate tax data in the 2004 final file prepared December 2006 will be summarized in the 2004 SOI *Publication 16*, which will be published in 2007. Our tax return table values may not add up and may differ from official 2004 SOI *Publication 16* values (when published in 2007) because of rounding and because we used data from the 2004 SOI advance corporate file made available to us seven months before the issuance of the 2005 SOI final corporate file.⁶

5. Intercompany Dividends (ICD)

Form 1120 Schedule M-3, Part II, line 30, column (d) must equal Form 1120, page 1, line 28 when prepared by the corporate taxpayer. Some taxpayers improperly include U.S. intercompany dividends (ICD) in tax net income on Form 1120, page 1, line 28, the reconciliation target for Schedule M-3.⁷ The taxpayer then removes the same ICD amount as a 100 percent dividends received deduction on line 29b so that it does not increase final income subject to tax on line 30. If the taxpayer includes ICD on Form 1120, page 1, line 28, it must also include it on Schedule M-3, Part II, line 30 column (d).

In general, ICD should be eliminated in determining tax net income. The SOI Division removes all ICD amounts that it identifies in tax net income in the SOI corporate file.⁸ If the taxpayer includes ICD in tax net

⁶SOI *Publication 16* tables have not presented Schedule M-1 data to date. It is not currently planned for SOI *Publication 16* to include Schedule M-3 data. Before the publication of Boynton, DeFilippes, and Legel (2005 and 2006), only Plesko (2002) (for 1996-1998) and Plesko-Shumofsky (2005) (for 1995-2001) presented Schedule M-1 data for the SOI *Publication 16* population.

⁷It is improper to include ICD in tax net income if a consolidated tax group does not contain an insurance company subsidiary. Schedule M-3 instructions recognize that consolidated tax groups containing insurance company subsidiaries may be required for book accounting (under statutory accounting rules for insurance companies), and tax accounting (under federal income tax consolidation rules for insurance companies) to include certain intercompany dividends in book income and in tax income. See the 2004, 2005, and 2006 Form 1120 instructions for Schedule M-3 Part I, lines 10 and 11 and Part II, lines 7 and 26. In April 2006, Form 8916 was announced to supplement Schedule M-3 for some mixed groups including, in particular, tax consolidation groups with a Form 1120 parent and an insurance subsidiary. Form 8916 is used by mixed groups to reconcile tax net income on Schedule M-3 with taxable income on the tax return.

⁸On the SOI corporate file, SOI removes all ICD that it identifies from Form 1120 data including from page 1, line 28 whether or not the tax consolidation group contains an insurance company subsidiary. See the discussion of the history of (Footnote continued in next column.)

income on Schedule M-3, Part II, line 30, column (d) and on Form 1120, page 1, line 28, the tax net income reported on Schedule M-3, line 30, column (d) will be larger than tax net income on Form 1120, page 1, line 28 in the SOI corporate file by the amount of the ICD removed by the SOI from line 28.⁹

We estimate the ICD adjustment as the (unedited) Schedule M-3, Part II, line 30, column (d) amount minus the (edited) Form 1120, page 1, line 28 (if it is a positive difference) for corporations filing a consolidated return.

6. Overview of Tables 1-11

We present our analysis of the 2004 Schedule M-3 data from the SOI advance corporate file in two types of tables. Tables 1 through 6 are distributional tables. Each focuses on a population characteristic and the distributional impact of that population characteristic on aggregate amounts for selected Form 1120 tax return variables and Schedule M-3 variables. Each of the six tables presents an overall analysis of the population characteristic at the top of the table and then shows the effect of asset size (four or six asset classes: over \$25 billion, \$2.5 billion to \$25 billion, \$250 million to \$2.5 billion, \$50 million to \$250 million, \$25 million to \$50 million, and \$10 million to \$25 million). In Table 1, the three smaller asset classes are combined into a single \$10 million to \$250 million class because of the small number of placeholder returns (seven) in that combined class.¹⁰

Tables 7 through 11 are each an aggregate Schedule M-3: Table 7 for the total reconciled population; Tables 8 and 9, for two financial statement type populations identified in Table 4; and Tables 10 and 11 for two populations based on the reporting or nonreporting of columns A and D data identified in Table 3.

7. Pretax Benchmark and Sign Conventions

We calculate all book-tax difference as pretax differences — that is, as the difference between the *pretax* book (measured before federal income tax expense) and the tax amounts (also pretax) reported on Schedule M-3. We do this so that we are always comparing pretax amounts consistent with the book-tax literature since Talisman (2000). To do this for total book-tax differences reported on Part II, line 30 or Part III, line 36, we must back out federal income tax expense from the columns (b) and (c) reconciliation differences reported by taxpayers on Part II, line 30 and Part III, line 36.

ICD editing by SOI for 1990-2003 tax years in Boynton, DeFilippes, and Legel (2005 and 2006). Note that changes on the SOI corporate file do not change the amounts on the tax return and do not affect IRS audits (or lack of audits) for corporate tax returns.

⁹SOI also corrects some taxpayer errors it finds on Form 1120 page 1. The observed difference between Schedule M-3 Part II, line 30, column (d) and Form 1120, page 1, line 28 on the SOI corporate file is the net effect of the SOI ICD adjustment and any other SOI error adjustments made on the SOI corporate file.

¹⁰We may not report data for fewer than three taxpayers. See the discussion of placeholder returns in sections 4 and 9.

The prior literature defines the sign of a pretax book-tax difference as *positive* if the book amount is *higher* than the tax amount. Schedule M-3 effectively reverses this convention by the nature of its reconciliation rules. A *negative* total difference in columns (b) and (c) of Parts II and III means that the book amount is higher.

8. Data Presented in Tables 1-6

In Tables 1 through 6, we present selected Form 1120 tax return variables and Schedule M-3 variables. The tax net income in the third dollar column of Panel 1 of those tables is from Form 1120, page 1, line 28 and is after SOI's editing to remove ICD. In the fourth dollar column is our estimated ICD amount. The sum of those two columns is equal (except for taxpayer errors corrected by SOI) to the tax income amount for Schedule M-3, Part II, line 30, column (d) (shown in Panel 2 of Tables 3 to 6 in the fourth dollar column). The fifth dollar column in Panel 1 of Tables 1 to 6 is worldwide financial statement income from Part I, line 4. The next to last dollar column in Panel 1 of Tables 1 to 6 is book income from Part II, line 30, column (a). The last dollar column in Panel 1 of Tables 1 to 6 is federal income tax expense calculated from Part III, lines 1 and 2. The sum of federal income tax expense and book income is pretax book income shown in the first dollar column of Panel 2 of Tables 3 to 6. The difference between pretax book income and M-3 tax income is shown as a temporary and a permanent pretax difference in Panel 2 of Tables 3 to 6. Also, the total pretax difference is shown in addition to the positive and negative components of the temporary and permanent pretax differences. Total pretax book-tax difference under the Talisman (2000) approach is pretax book minus tax net income after removal of ICD by SOI. In our data, the Talisman (2000) pretax book-tax difference is the negative of the sum of pretax temporary and permanent differences plus the ICD amount.

9. Data Availability for the 2004 Schedule M-3

Table 1 identifies the population of tax returns on the 2004 SOI advance corporate file potentially subject to the requirement to include the 2004 Form 1120, Schedule M-3. The first requirement is that the corporation must file a Form 1120 and report assets of \$10 million or more on Form 1120, Schedule L.¹¹ The 2004 SOI advance file contains 33,353 records statistically representing 42,129 tax returns for corporations filing Form 1120 with total assets of \$10 million or more.¹² Those 42,129 tax returns

¹¹In fact, approximately 200 companies with assets less than \$10 million voluntarily filed Schedule M-3. We do not analyze that data.

¹²The SOI corporate file is a statistical sample. The record for a smaller tax return (usually measured by total assets) may be weighted to represent more than one tax return. Generally, tax returns for corporations with \$50 million or more in assets have a weight of one — that is, the record represents only itself. The record for a smaller tax return generally has a weight greater than one (for example, five) — that is, the record represents several similar tax returns (for example, five tax returns). The total 2004 SOI advance corporate file contains 112,928 records,

(Footnote continued in next column.)

include 100 tax returns that are placeholder returns. A placeholder return is 2003 data for a record for which 2004 editing is not complete when the advance file was issued.¹³ The 2004 advance file includes 6,742 nonplaceholder returns for tax years ending November 2004 or earlier and 35,286 nonplaceholder tax returns for tax years ending December 2004 or later.

For our 2004 Schedule M-3 study, placeholder returns on the 2004 SOI advance corporate file represent potential missing Schedule M-3 data if the tax year ends in December 2004 or later for a corporation with \$10 million or more in assets. We estimate the possible importance to our study of placeholder returns and other returns that we eliminate for lack of reconciliation as missing data by determining the tax after credits associated with those returns.

The 42,129 tax returns with which Table 1 begins (corporations with assets of \$10 million or more on the 2004 advance file filing Form 1120) have an aggregate tax after credits of \$186,297 million. The 35,286 nonplaceholder tax returns for tax years ending December 2004 or later on the 2004 advance file represent approximately 86 percent of the tax after credits (\$160,647 million). The 6,742 nonplaceholder tax returns for tax years ending November 2004 or earlier represent approximately 9 percent of the tax after credits (\$16,178 million). The 100 placeholder tax returns on the advance file represent approximately 5 percent of the tax after credits (\$9,473 million).

As we show in Table 2, if we assume all placeholders are in fact subject to Schedule M-3 (tax years ending December 2004 or later), we have nonplaceholder tax return data for 35,286 tax returns representing approximately 94 percent of the aggregate tax after credits for the 35,386 tax returns (35,286 plus 100 placeholders) on the 2004 SOI advance file assumed potentially subject to the 2004 Schedule M-3 (\$160,647 million compared with \$160,647 million plus \$9,473 million or \$170,120).

Table 2 starts with the 35,286 nonplaceholder tax returns for tax years ending December 2004 or later and the 100 placeholder returns on the 2004 SOI advance corporate file identified in Table 1 and identifies the population of 30,430 tax returns for which we have

representing 5,614,795 corporate tax returns reporting aggregate total assets of \$59,983,334 million and aggregate tax after credits of \$218,196 million. That total includes S corporations, regulated investment trusts, and real estate investment trusts. Those do not normally pay corporate income tax. Excluding S corporations, RICs, and REITs, the 2004 SOI advance file contains 63,739 records representing 2,045,501 corporate tax returns reporting aggregate total assets of \$46,941,900 million and aggregate tax after credits of \$217,705 million. The 33,353 records representing 42,129 corporation tax returns filed on Form 1120, with each return reporting assets of \$10 million or more (2.1 percent of all corporate returns excluding S, RIC, and REIT), have aggregate total assets of \$40,137,268 million (85.5 percent of all corporate returns excluding S corporations, RICs, and REITs) and aggregate tax after credits of \$186,297 million (85.6 percent of all corporate returns excluding S corporations, RICs, and REITs).

¹³See Section 4 for a fuller discussion of the sources of placeholder data.

reconcilable Schedule M-3 data. We eliminate 2,418 returns for a lack of any Schedule M-3 reconciliation data.¹⁴ We eliminate 2,310 returns that present Schedule M-3 data but either Part II, line 30, column (a) does not reconcile with Part I, line 11, or Part II, line 30, columns (a), (b), and (c) do not reconcile with column (d).¹⁵ Finally, we eliminate 128 returns because Part II, line 28 and Part III, line 36 do not reconcile.¹⁶

The approximately 41 percent of corporations with assets below \$25 million account for a large proportion of the Schedule M-3 data with problems. Approximately 7 percent of the returns potentially subject to the 2004 Schedule M-3 report no Schedule M-3 data (2,418 out of 35,386). Approximately 66 percent of the nonreporters (1,601 out of 2,418) have assets below \$25 million. Approximately 7 percent of the returns potential subject to the 2004 Schedule M-3 report Part II, line 30 data that do not reconcile (2,310 out of 35,386). Approximately 46 percent of this group (1,058 out of 2,310) have assets below \$25 million. Approximately 37 percent of the returns with Part II, line 27 reconciliation problems (47 out of 128) have assets below \$25 million.

The 30,430 tax returns that we retain from Table 2 (with Schedule M-3 data for which both Part II, line 30 and line 28 pass our reconciliation tests) represent 86 percent of the 35,386 returns potentially subject to the

¹⁴We tested Part I, lines 4 through 11 and Part II, lines 26 through 30 for any nonzero amount. In particular, a book amount for the tax group should be reported on Part I, line 11 and a reconciliation between that amount and tax net income should be reported on Part II, line 30.

¹⁵We also eliminate a return if Schedule M-3, Part II, line 30, column (a) or column (d) is exactly zero. We do not test the reconciliation between Part II, line 30, column (d) and Form 1120, page 1, line 28. Rather, if Part II, line 30, column (d) is not zero, we treat any positive difference with page 1, line 28 for a consolidated return as the measure of the ICD removed by SOI from page 1, line 28.

¹⁶Part III is designed to report expenses and deductions as positive amounts. The column sums on Part III, line 36 are then carried over to Part II, line 28 with a sign change and added on Part II in determining Part II, line 30 column amounts. We test to see if Part II, line 28, columns (b) and (c) are each the negative of those columns on Part III, line 36, and if Part II, line 27, columns (b) and (c) and Part II, line 28, columns (b) and (c) each add to Part II, line 30, columns (b) and (c). In addition to the 128 returns (103 records) that we eliminated with those tests, there were an additional 139 returns that initially failed. For 119 of the returns that initially failed our tests, we determined that the taxpayer reported expenses and deductions on Part III as negative amounts and carried those amounts to Part II, line 28 without a sign change when those amounts could appropriately be added. For aggregation purposes in Tables 6 through 17, we changed the sign of amounts on Part III of those 119 returns so that expenses and deductions were reported as positive amounts. For 20 returns that initially failed our tests, we determined that the taxpayer reported expenses and deductions on Part III as positive amounts and carried those amounts to Part II, line 28 without a sign change when the taxpayer then subtracted the Part II, line 28 column amounts to determine Part II, line 30. For aggregation purposes in Tables 6 through 17, we changed the sign of amounts on Part II, line 28 so that those amounts could be added.

2004 Schedule M-3. The 30,430 tax returns have an aggregate tax after credits of \$151,405 million, which is 89 percent of the \$170,120 million for the 35,386 returns.

10. Reporting of Columns A and D in 2004

Tables 3 through 7 focus on the 30,430 tax returns in 2004 that have Schedule M-3 reconcilable data. Tables 3 through 6 address specific characteristics of the 30,430 returns. Table 7 presents aggregate Schedule M-3 data for the 30,430 returns. Tables 8 through 11 present aggregate M-3 data for subpopulations of the 30,430 returns. We determine if a corporation is a publicly traded company based on its answer to Part I, line 3a.

Table 3 examines the reporting of book income and tax income amounts in Parts II and III, columns (a) and (d). With the exception of Part II, line 30, a corporation may omit the Parts II and III, columns (a) and (d) line-by-line book income and tax income amounts in the first year that Schedule M-3 is required. Of the 30,430 corporations with reconcilable Schedule M-3 data, 11,681 (38 percent) with 56 percent of tax after credits omitted this information, including 1,837 of the 3,922 publicly traded companies (47 percent). Another 15,169 (50 percent) with 37 percent of tax after credits provided reconcilable column (a) and (d) information for Parts II and III, including 1,803 public companies (46 percent). The remaining 3,581 (12 percent) with 6 percent of tax after credits provided the information, but one or more of the columns (a) and (d) in Parts II and III did not reconcile. That group includes 282 public companies (7 percent). Nonreporting of columns (a) and (d) amounts appears to increase as the asset size of the firm increases.

11. Financial Statement Type

Table 4 separates the 30,430 returns by financial statement class based on the answers to Schedule M-3, Part I, lines 1a, 1b, and 1c. The four classes are: SEC 10-K, audited but not SEC 10-K, unaudited, and books and records (no financial statements or no answer to Part I, line 1). The 4,195 returns (14 percent of 30,430) of corporations that file an SEC 10-K financial statement account for 70 percent of the tax after credits of the 30,430 returns with 2004 Schedule M-3 reconcilable data, 91 percent of the ICD, 95 percent of the net aggregate temporary pretax book-tax difference, and 69 percent of the net aggregate permanent pretax book-tax difference.

12. Financial Statement Restatements

Table 5 focuses on Schedule M-3, Part I, lines 2b and 2c, which asks questions about current-year restatement of financial statements and restatements within the five years before the current year. The total population for Table 5 is the 30,430 returns with reconcilable Schedule M-3 data. The 29,120 not reporting a restatement are 96 percent of the returns but report 79 percent of the tax after credits and include only 3,347 of the 3,922 publicly traded companies, or 85 percent. The 5 percent of returns that report restatements report 21 percent of the tax after credits and include 15 percent of the public companies.

13. Book-Tax Difference by Industry

Table 6 separates the 30,430 returns into five industry groups: manufacturing, finance, information, utilities and transportation, and all others.¹⁷ The 30,430 returns report an aggregate book-tax difference of (\$131,718) million, approximately 38 percent permanent. The 6,351 returns in manufacturing report an aggregate net pretax book-tax difference of (\$98,810) million, approximately 75 percent of the total aggregate net pretax book-tax difference for the 30,430 returns. The difference is approximately 71 percent permanent. The 7,882 returns in finance report an aggregate net pretax book-tax difference of (\$12,267) million, approximately 9 percent of the total aggregate net pretax book-tax difference for the 30,430 returns. The difference is approximately 60 percent permanent. The 1,772 returns in information report an aggregate net pretax book-tax difference of *positive* \$16,349 million, approximately (12) percent of the total aggregate net negative pretax book-tax difference for the 30,430 returns. The permanent difference component is *positive* \$20,879 million.

14. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3: All

Table 7 presents aggregate Schedule M-3 data for the 30,430 tax returns with reconcilable Schedule M-3 data. The data are present in three panels. Panel 1 provides population overview data in its first section; data for Schedule M-3, Part I in its second section; and data reconciling Part I book with Part II tax income (and SOI tax net income) in its third section.

The first data section of Panel 1 of Table 7 reports aggregate total assets (Form 1120, Schedule L), tax less credits, and tax net income (Form 1120, page 1, line 28) for the 30,430 returns, and reconciles the tax net income to the tax income reported by the taxpayers on Part II, line 30, column (d). Also shown is tax-exempt interest (Form 1120, Schedule K, item 9).¹⁸

The second data section of Panel 1 of Table 7 presents aggregate Schedule M-3, Part I data for the 30,430 returns. Part I, line 4 reports aggregate worldwide financial statement income of \$568,010 million. Part I, lines 5 through 10 adjusts that to \$515,422 million as aggregate book income of includable corporations. Part I, line 4 aggregate worldwide income is 110 percent of line 11 aggregate book income. Part I, line 5 removes \$204,469 million (40 percent of book) for foreign entities and \$86,534 million (17 percent of book) for U.S. entities included in the financial statement consolidation but not in the tax consolidation. Part I, line 7 adds \$3,785 million (1 percent of book) for U.S. corporations not included in the financial statement consolidation but included in the tax consolidation. Part I, line 8 adds \$184,101 million (36 percent of book) as adjustments to eliminations because of lines 5 through 7, usually the recognition of dividend

income and adjustment to minority interest income. The net effect of Part I, lines 5 through 8 is to remove \$103,118 million (20 percent of book). Part I, line 9 adds adjustments of \$6,136 million (1 percent of book) for the difference between financial statement year and tax return year. Part I, line 10 adds other adjustments of \$33,723 million (7 percent of book). Part I, line 10 will generally be used by corporations with insurance subsidiaries to reflect adjustments required by the use of statutory accounting for subsidiary book income. Statutory accounting for subsidiaries differs from GAAP for financial statements, in particular, in the inclusion of some ICD. Finally, Part I, line 11 includes \$11,915 million (2 percent of book) not reflected in Part I, lines 4 through 10 for corporations with only books and records.¹⁹

The third data section of Panel 1 of Table 7 reconciles aggregate Schedule M-3, Part I, line 11 book data with Part II pretax temporary and permanent book-tax differences and with SOI-reported tax net income for the 30,430 returns.

Panel 2 of Table 7 presents aggregate Schedule M-3, Part II data for the 30,430 returns. We present aggregate net taxpayer data for book income amount (column (a)), temporary difference (column (b)), permanent difference (column (c)), tax income amount (column (d)), total difference (sum of columns (b) and (c)), and the total aggregate positive and negative reported differences for columns (b) and (c) that determined the net differences. We note that the net aggregate pretax temporary and permanent book-tax difference amounts are the net differences between relatively large aggregate positive and negative temporary and permanent amounts and that the net differences are often small in comparison. We also present the frequency with which any nonzero amount was reported on the line.

At the foot of Panel 2, we present the necessary correction of the Schedule M-3 reconciliation totals to a pretax basis (before federal income tax expense). Mechanically, Schedule M-3 compares book income after tax with pretax tax income and includes federal income tax expense as a book expense in Part III. For analysis, it is necessary to correct the Schedule M-3 data to a consistent pretax basis (before federal income tax expense). This has been the approach since Talisman (2000). To do this, we back out federal income tax expense from book income.

Part II, line 30 reports a temporary difference of (\$74,502) million and a permanent difference of \$134,455 million for a net difference of \$59,953 million. Column (a) book is \$515,421 million and column (d) tax is \$575,375 million. Tax income in column (d) is shown as \$59,953 million *greater* than column (a) book income. After correction to a pretax basis, pretax book income is \$707,092. The tax income of \$575,375 million is in fact *less* than pretax book income by \$131,717 million.

¹⁷The major SOI industry sector codes are: manufacturing 31; finance (including real estate and holding companies) 52, 53, 55; information 51; utilities and transportation 22, 48.

¹⁸Tax-exempt interest is a major component of the permanent difference reported on Schedule M-3, Part II, line 13, interest income.

¹⁹The amounts on Part I, lines 4 through 10 plus the amounts entered only on line 11 (without any other entry on lines 4 through 10) do not add to line 11 because of reconciliation errors of (\$1,243) present in the Part I data. Starting in 2005, all corporations are instructed to begin on Part I, line 4.

We know federal income tax expense from Part III, lines 1 and 2 even without column (a) data. Since column (d) is zero by definition, column (a) must be the negative of the sums of columns (b) and (c).

Federal income tax expense is \$191,670 million, of which (\$7,085) million is classified as temporary and (\$184,585) million is classified as permanent. Pretax book income is the sum of federal tax expense and book income. The adjustment amounts for columns (b) and (c) must be in total the *negative* of the column (a) adjustment amount so that the adjustment has no effect on column (d) just as the original federal tax expense had no effect on column (d). We adjust column (b) by (\$7,085) million and column (c) by (\$184,585) million. The result is that column (b) becomes slightly more negative and the sign of column (c) changes and becomes negative. The adjusted pretax column (b) temporary difference is (\$81,587) million and the adjusted pretax column (c) is (\$50,131) million. The adjusted total pretax difference is (\$131,718) million, the difference between pretax book income of \$707,092 million and pretax tax income of \$575,375 million. Our pretax total difference benchmark is (\$131,718) million. Pretax book for 2004 is \$707,092 million and is higher than tax net income of \$523,015 on Form 1120, page 1, line 28 by \$184,077 million, \$131,718 million measured by Schedule M-1 plus \$52,698 of ICD, plus (\$339) million of taxpayer errors not identified here.

The pretax total difference of (\$131,718) million is (\$81,587) million temporary (62 percent) and (\$50,131) million permanent (38 percent).

We express all total line difference as a percentage of pretax book to determine which lines contribute the most to the total difference. For example, the total aggregate net pretax book-tax difference of (\$131,717) million is (18.6) percentage points of pretax book. Part II, line 13 interest income contributes (\$15,053) million or (2.1) percentage points of the net (18.6) percentage points.²⁰

Panel 3 of Table 7 presents aggregate Schedule M-3 Part III data for the 30,430 returns. In Part III, we have changed the sign of all data to agree with Part II. We show deductions in Part III as negative amounts. Schedule M-3, Part III shows deductions as positive amounts and changes the sign for the totals carried over to Part II line 28.²¹ The signs of the differences we show in Part III indicate the effect of that expense or deduction on the net difference between pretax book and tax income.

A few of the lines on Parts II and III account for most of the net negative difference of (18.6) percentage points of pretax book. Some lines contribute to the net negative difference of (18.6) percentage points of pretax book and some lines offset that net negative difference. The largest net negative difference on a line with a specific description is not unexpected. Part III, line 31, depreciation,

reports tax depreciation greater than book for a net effect of (\$112,778) million, contributing (15.9) percentage points to the total pretax difference of (18.6) percentage points of pretax book. The effect of depreciation is almost all temporary.

Part II, line 12, reportable transactions, reports book higher than tax by (\$44,837) million, contributing (6.3) percentage points to the total pretax difference of (18.6) percentage points of pretax book. The effect of reportable transactions is largely temporary but with a substantial permanent component. Part III, line 9, nonqualified stock options, reports tax deductions greater than book expense for a net effect of (\$40,430), contributing (5.7) percentage points of pretax book. The effect of stock options is almost all permanent. Part III, line 16, pension and profit-sharing, reports tax deductions greater than book expense for a net effect of (\$17,972) million, contributing (2.5) percentage points of total pretax difference. The effect of pensions is largely temporary.

In the other direction, Part III, line 28, other amortization or impairment write-offs, reports book expense greater than tax for a net effect of \$50,865 million, offsetting 7.2 percentage points of total pretax difference. The effect of amortization and impairments has both substantial temporary and permanent components. Part II, line 17, inventory valuation adjustment (cost of goods sold), reports book *lower* than tax by \$45,611 million, offsetting 6.5 percentage points of the (18.6) percentage points pretax total. The effect of inventory adjustments is almost all temporary. Part II, line 18, sale versus lease (for sellers or lessors), reports book *lower* than tax by \$29,324 million, offsetting 4.1 percentage points of the (18.6) percentage points pretax total. The effect of sale versus lease is almost all temporary. Part II, line 9, U.S. partnerships, reports book *lower* than tax by \$18,861 million, offsetting 2.7 percentage points of the total pretax difference.

Note that the differences on Part II, lines 23a and 23b for asset disposition (book) and capital gains transactions (tax) are almost offsetting and reflect the structure of Schedule M-3, which separates the accounting on two separate book and tax lines.

Perhaps the most interesting line difference is that for Part II, line 26 other income (loss) items with difference, with book higher than tax by (\$116,892) million contributing (16.5) percentage points of the (18.6) percentage points pretax total. The effect of this line has approximately equal temporary and permanent components.²²

15. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3: SEC 10-K

Table 8 presents aggregate Schedule M-3 data for the 4,195 returns out of the 30,430 tax returns with reconcilable Schedule M-3 data that have SEC 10-K financial statements. Those returns report a pretax difference of (\$112,019) million — that is, book higher than tax — 85

²⁰The source of the permanent difference of (\$12,006) on line 13 is a combination of tax-exempt interest of \$10,786 million (reported in the first data section of Panel 1 of Table 6 from Form 1120 Schedule K, item 9) and hybrid securities (for example, payments that are interest for book but not for tax).

²¹See the discussion of Part III and Part II, line 28 in Section 9.

²²In 2004 and 2005, corporations with a Form 1120 parent and insurance subsidiaries were permitted to report all insurance subsidiary differences on Part II, line 26, other income (loss) items with difference. This may have confounded our ability to interpret aggregate data for this line.

percent of the total difference for the 30,430 returns. The temporary difference of (\$77,512) is 95 percent of the total temporary difference for the 30,430 returns. The permanent difference of (\$34,507) million is 69 percent of the total permanent difference for the 30,430 returns. Pretax total difference is (20.2) percentage points of pretax book compared to (18.6) percentage points for the 30,340 returns. Reportable transactions on Part II, line 12 contribute (6.3) percentage points matching the average for the 30,340 returns. Other items with differences in Part II, line 26 contribute (10.5) percentage points compared to (16.5) percentage points for the 30,340 returns.

16. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3: Audited

Table 9 presents aggregate Schedule M-3 data for the 13,544 returns out of the 30,430 tax returns with reconcilable Schedule M-3 data that have audited financial statements that are not SEC 10-K. Those returns report a pretax difference of (\$34,250) million — *that is*, book higher than tax — 26 percent of the total difference for the 30,430 returns. The temporary difference of (\$14,870) is 18 percent of the total temporary difference for the 30,430 returns. The permanent difference of (\$19,380) million is 39 percent of the total permanent difference for the 30,430 returns. Pretax total difference is (28.3) percentage points of pretax book compared to (18.6) percentage points for the 30,340 returns. Reportable transactions on Part II, line 12 contribute (3.7) percentage points compared to (6.3) percentage points for the 30,340 returns. Other items with differences in Part II, line 26 contribute (41.4) percentage points compared to (16.5) percentage points for the 30,340 returns.

17. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3: A & D Reconcile

Table 10 presents aggregate Schedule M-3 data for the 15,169 returns out of the 30,430 tax returns with reconcilable Schedule M-3 data in Parts II and III, columns (a) and (d). Those returns report a pretax difference of (\$46,322) million — *that is*, book higher than tax — or 35 percent of the total difference for the 30,430 returns. The temporary difference of (\$3,807) is 5 percent of the total temporary difference for the 30,430 returns. The permanent difference of (\$42,515) million is 85 percent of the total permanent difference for the 30,430 returns. Pretax total difference is (20.3) percentage points of pretax book compared to (18.6) percentage points for the 30,340 returns. Reportable transactions on Part II, line 12 contribute (7.6) percentage points compared to (6.3) percentage points for the 30,340 returns. Other items with differences in Part II, line 26 contribute (3.6) percentage points compared to (16.5) percentage points for the 30,340 returns.

18. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3: A & D Blank

Table 11 presents aggregate Schedule M-3 data for the 11,681 returns out of the 30,430 tax returns with reconcilable Schedule M-3 data and blank Parts II and III, columns (a) and (d). Those returns report a pretax difference of (\$73,083) million — *that is*, book higher than tax — or 55 percent of the total difference for the 30,430 returns. The temporary difference of (\$68,006) is 83 percent of the total temporary difference for the 30,430

returns. The permanent difference of (\$5,077) million is 10 percent of the total permanent difference for the 30,430 returns. Pretax total difference is (17.0) percentage points of pretax book compared to (18.6) percentage points for the 30,340 returns. Reportable transactions on Part II, line 12 contribute (7.6) percentage points compared to (6.3) percentage points for the 30,340 returns. Other items with differences in Part II, line 26 contribute (24.5) percentage points compared to (16.5) percentage points for the 30,340 returns.

19. Review of Supporting Documentation

One of the authors²³ reviewed more than 100,000 pages of 2004 Schedule M-3 documentation for more than 100 tax returns, each reporting a positive or negative amount of over \$10 million in absolute value on Part II, line 26, other income (loss) items with differences; on Part III, line 35, other expense/deduction items with differences; or on Part I, lines 8 or 10, adjustments to eliminations and other adjustments. The following comments reflect that research.

Note: For 2004 and 2005, consolidated tax groups with a Form 1120 parent and insurance subsidiaries were permitted a shortcut to report all insurance subsidiary activity on Part II, line 26. That will change in 2006. Large temporary and permanent differences are reported on Part II, line 26 in 2004 as a result.

Negative and positive large differences on Part II, line 26. Some companies report positive temporary and permanent differences on Part II, line 26 as ICD. Unless they are ICD of insurance subsidiaries subject to line 26 reporting in 2004 and 2005, they should be reported on Part II, line 7. In several cases, matching dividend amounts were not reported on Part I, line 10, suggesting that the dividends were not insurance-related.

Some companies use Part I, line 8 to reverse all or substantially all financial statement eliminations, and then use Part II, line 26 to remove income improperly included on Part I, line 11 as a result of the Part I, line 8 reversals. Part I, line 11 should be the amount of consolidated financial statement net income of includable corporations (the consolidated tax group listed on Form 851) after all appropriate eliminations.

Some companies report ICD on Part I, line 8 and report a negative permanent difference on Part II, line 26 as a reduction of those ICD subject to tax. If the dividends are foreign dividends that are ICD for financial accounting, but not for tax accounting, and if the negative adjustment reflects dividends representing previously taxed subpart F income, the adjustment should be reported on Part II, line 5.

Some companies use Part II, line 26 for “eliminations” of income without further explanation. This does not meet the standard of “separately stated and adequately described.”

Some companies report “Mark to market” on Part II, line 26. Those amounts should have been reported on Part II, line 16.

²³The review of supporting documents was performed by Legel.

Some companies use Part II, line 26 to report equity income or loss of subsidiaries. Those amounts should be reported on Part II, lines 1 or 6.

Part II, line 26 was also used to report permanent positive difference totals in inventory valuation adjustments that should have been included on Part II, line 17.

Substantial temporary differences were reported as foreign exchange transaction gains/losses, as cancellation of debt income, and as royalty income. This is appropriate, but perhaps Schedule M-3 lines should be created for those items in the future.

Negative and positive large differences on Part III, line 35. Large amounts of interest expense were reported on Part III, line 35. In 2005 interest expense is specified on a separate line in Part III.

Large amounts of write-offs were reported on Part III, line 35. If those amounts represent write-offs or change in reserve balances, each reserve should be separately stated and adequately described. If they represent write-offs of good will, they should be reported on Part III, line 26, amortization/impairment of good will. If they are write-offs of assets, they should be reported on Part III, line 28, other amortization or impairment write-offs.

Negative and positive large differences on Part I, lines 8 and 10. Part I, line 8 was generally used to adjust consolidation eliminations for entity income and loss removed or added on Part I, lines 5 through 7, which is appropriate. Note in Table 7, Panel 1, that 3,699 returns had entries on Part I, line 5, but only 1,736 had entries on Part I, line 8. Some companies removed foreign entity income or loss on Part I, line 5, but had no consolidation elimination adjustment on line 8. That may be appropriate if entities removed were 100 percent owned (no minority interest), carried on the cost basis (no equity income), and paid no dividends. The instructions for Part I, line 8 permit but do not require the reporting of zero net changes.

Part I, line 10 was generally used to report the addition of ICD, which is appropriate if the addition was required by statutory accounting for insurance subsidiaries of a Form 1120 parent. For 2004 the documentation is not always clear as to why ICD are added. In 2006 a new line, 10a, will separately report the addition of ICD required by statutory accounting.

Part I, line 10 was also used to report valuation adjustments, eliminations, addition of equity earnings, and the removal of income from bankruptcy reorganization. It appears that those items should have been reported on Part I, lines 5 through 8, or within Parts II and III. In particular, the income reported on Part I, line 11 should be the share of the worldwide consolidated net income on Part I, line 4 that belongs to the includable corporations (the consolidated tax group listed on Form 851) after all appropriate consolidation eliminations. Part I, line 10 should not be used to reduce the book income on line 11 as a means of reducing the book-tax difference to be reconciled in Parts II and III.

20. Summary and Conclusion

For most publicly traded and many privately held corporations with assets of \$10 million or more, the new Schedule M-3 book-tax reconciliation replaced the 40-year-old Schedule M-1 effective December 2004. Part I

reconciles worldwide consolidated financial statement income with income per income statement of includable corporations (members of the tax return consolidation group listed on Form 851). Parts II and III, reconcile income per income statement of includable corporations (book) with tax net income on Form 1120, page 1, line 28. Differences between book and tax are characterized as temporary or permanent. Part I is considered extremely important. For the first time, the starting point for the book-tax reconciliation is specified.

We begin our analysis with 42,129 returns for corporations with assets of \$10 million or more filing Form 1120 for 2004. We eliminated 6,742 that have a November 2004 or earlier year-end. The remaining 35,386 include 100 placeholder returns that are potentially subject to the 2004 Schedule M-3. For the nonplaceholder 35,286, we determine that 30,430 have reconcilable Schedule M-3 data.

We estimate the possible importance to our study of placeholder records and other record that we eliminate for lack of reconciliation as missing data by determining the tax after credits associated with those records. Assuming all placeholders are in fact subject to Schedule M-3 (tax years ending December 2004 or later), our nonplaceholder usable Schedule M-3 data for 30,430 tax returns represents approximately 89 percent of the aggregate tax after credits for the 35,386 tax returns on the 2004 SOI advance file assumed potentially subject to the 2004.

We discuss the need to convert Schedule M-3 data to pretax differences by backing out the effects of federal tax expense. The adjustment to a common pretax base for both book and tax is consistent with the literature since Talisman (2000). For the 30,430 returns with reconcilable Schedule M-3 data, pretax book is higher than tax income, and in Schedule M-3, it is reflected with a negative sign. For the 30,430 returns, Table 7 presents an aggregate net pretax total difference of (\$131,718) million, of which (\$81,587) million is temporary (62 percent) and (\$50,131) million is permanent (38 percent).

Table 8 presents aggregate Schedule M-3 data for the 4,195 returns out of the 30,430 tax returns with reconcilable Schedule M-3 data than have SEC 10-K financial statements. These returns report an aggregate net pretax difference of (\$112,019) million, that is book higher than tax, 85 percent of the total difference for the 30,430. The temporary difference of (\$77,512) is 95 percent of the total temporary difference for the 30,430. The permanent difference of (\$34,507) million is 69 percent of the total permanent difference for the 30,430. The share of tax after credits of those firms is 70 percent.

Perhaps the most interesting line difference in Table 7 for the 30,430 returns is that for Part II, line 26, other income (loss) items with differences.²⁴ It is 89 percent of the total pretax difference with book higher than tax by (\$116,892) million with approximately equal temporary

²⁴In 2004 and 2005, corporations with a Form 1120 parent and insurance subsidiaries were permitted to report all insurance subsidiary differences on Part II, line 26, other income (loss) items with difference. This may have confounded our ability to interpret aggregate data for this line.

and permanent components (each approximately 44 percent of the total pretax difference.) For the 13,544 returns in Table 9 with audited financial statements that are not a SEC 10-K, other items with differences on Part II line 26 contribute (41.4) percentage points of pretax book to total pretax difference compared to (16.5) percentage points for the 30,340 returns. For the 11,681 returns in Table 11 with blank Parts II and III columns (a) and (d), Part II line 26 contributes (24.5) percentage points of pretax book to total pretax difference again compared to (16.5) percentage points for the 30,340 returns. The IRS needs to investigate the supporting documentation for Part II line 26 and determine if some items included there should have new separate lines on Schedule M-3 in future years.

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(Tables and Exhibit begin on the next page.)

Table 1. U.S. Corporations With Assets of \$10 Million or More Potentially Subject or Not Subject to 2004 Schedule M-3

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

		Returns			Total Assets			Tax After Credits			Tax Net Income			Estimated ICD			Worldwide Income (Part 1 Ln 4)			Book Income (Part II Ln 30A)			Fed Tax Expense		
2004 Advanced (8,14,20)		Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%		
All		42,129	100	40,137,268	100	186,297	100	635,757	100	57,596	100	604,462	100	541,658	100	200,173	100	200,173	100	541,658	100	200,093	100		
Status																									
2004 Dec or later		35,286	84	33,884,164	84	160,647	86	549,818	86	57,375	100	604,322	100	541,606	100	200,093	100	200,093	100	541,606	100	200,093	100		
Placeholder		100	0	2,485,578	6	9,473	5	38,019	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Subtotal: Potentially subject to M-3		35,386	84	36,570,042	90	170,120	91	587,837	92	57,375	100	604,322	100	541,606	100	200,093	100	200,093	100	541,606	100	200,093	100		
2004 Nov or earlier		6,742	16	3,767,227	9	161,738	9	47,919	8	221	0	140	0	53	0	80	0	80	0	53	0	80	0		
a ≥ \$25B or More	All	183	0	27,095,197	68	82,678	44	372,215	59	38,511	67	360,403	60	335,864	62	91,630	46	91,630	46	335,864	62	91,630	46		
2004 Dec or later	154	0	22,737,395	57	74,626	40	331,829	52	38,511	67	360,403	60	335,864	62	91,630	46	91,630	46	335,864	62	91,630	46			
2004 Nov or earlier	10	0	2,331,876	6	2,144	1	13,082	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Placeholder	19	0	2,025,925	5	5,908	3	27,305	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
b ≥ \$2.5B to \$25B	All	1,054	3	7,512,682	19	53,259	29	167,751	26	14,100	24	151,020	25	133,990	25	57,555	29	57,555	29	133,990	25	57,555	29		
2004 Dec or later	882	2	6,309,401	16	43,088	23	133,219	21	14,090	24	150,894	25	133,790	25	57,527	29	57,527	29	133,790	25	57,527	29			
2004 Nov or earlier	112	0	768,162	2	6,827	4	22,224	3	11	0	126	0	200	0	28	0	28	0	28	0	28	0	28	0	
Placeholder	60	0	435,119	1	3,345	2	12,308	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
c ≥ \$250M to \$2.5B	All	5,248	12	3,817,733	10	33,053	18	78,340	12	4,516	8	82,971	14	64,525	12	37,307	19	37,307	19	64,525	12	37,307	19		
2004 Dec or later	4,688	11	3,371,666	8	28,386	15	70,568	11	4,305	7	82,817	14	64,375	12	37,296	19	37,296	19	64,375	12	37,296	19			
2004 Nov or earlier	547	1	421,495	1	4,247	2	9,808	2	210	0	154	0	149	0	11	0	11	0	11	0	11	0	11	0	
Placeholder	14	0	24,572	0	220	0	-1,436	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
d ≥ \$10M to \$250M	All	35,644	85	1,711,656	4	17,308	9	16,851	3	470	1	10,067	2	7,279	1	13,681	7	13,681	7	7,279	1	13,681	7		
2004 Dec or later	29,563	70	1,465,702	4	14,346	8	14,203	2	470	1	10,207	2	7,576	1	13,640	7	13,640	7	7,576	1	13,640	7			
2004 Nov or earlier	6,074	14	245,693	1	2,961	2	2,805	0	0	0	-140	0	-297	0	41	0	41	0	41	0	41	0	41	0	
Placeholder	7	0	261	0	1	0	-157	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 3. U.S. Corporations Subject to 2004 Schedule M-3 With Reconcilable Data by Presence of 2004 Optional Columns A and D Data

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 1 of 2

		Returns		Public		Total Assets		Tax After Credits		Tax Net Income		Estimated ICD		Worldwide Income (Part I Ln. 4)		Book Income (Part II Ln. 30A)		Fed Tax Expense	
2004 Advanced (8,14,20)		Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%
All	30,430	100	3,922	100	32,544,249	100	151,405	100	523,015	100	52,698	100	568,010	100	515,421	100	191,670	100	
AD Data																			
AD/Reconcile	15,169	50	1,803	46	10,448,839	32	56,251	37	164,441	31	17,133	33	192,238	34	155,044	30	72,796	38	
AD/Problems	3,581	12	282	7	1,962,365	6	9,783	6	35,866	7	1,566	3	42,605	8	38,163	7	11,423	6	
AD/Blank	11,681	38	1,837	47	20,133,045	62	85,371	56	322,708	62	33,999	65	333,167	59	322,214	63	107,451	56	
All	150	0	118	3	22,389,613	69	71,768	47	321,075	61	38,129	72	350,840	62	329,605	64	87,810	46	
AD/Reconcile	51	0	38	1	5,830,829	18	22,145	15	77,767	15	11,355	22	101,854	18	74,985	15	27,542	14	
AD/Problems	13	0	9	0	1,139,450	4	4,093	3	27,518	5	746	1	29,156	5	25,209	5	4,485	2	
a ≥ \$25B or More	AD/Blank	86	0	71	2	15,419,335	47	45,529	30	215,790	41	25,849	49	219,830	39	229,411	45	55,783	29
All	810	3	497	13	5,781,523	18	40,374	27	126,457	24	10,041	19	137,463	24	124,763	24	54,945	29	
AD/Reconcile	353	1	207	5	2,481,116	8	15,907	11	51,596	10	3,155	6	48,941	9	46,171	9	22,408	12	
AD/Problems	62	0	34	1	432,054	1	2,378	2	732	0	460	1	5,373	1	6,145	1	3,604	2	
b ≥ \$2.5B to \$2B	AD/Blank	395	1	256	7	2,868,353	9	22,089	15	74,130	14	6,426	12	83,150	15	72,446	14	28,933	15
All	4,303	14	1,583	40	3,072,159	9	26,599	18	64,675	12	4,093	8	72,867	13	55,129	11	35,680	19	
AD/Reconcile	2,077	7	740	19	1,474,109	5	11,729	8	27,412	5	2,220	4	34,805	6	28,109	5	15,992	8	
AD/Problems	335	1	90	2	254,884	1	2,140	1	7,073	1	275	1	8,201	1	6,477	1	2,310	1	
c ≥ \$250M to \$25B	AD/Blank	1,890	6	753	19	1,343,166	4	12,730	8	30,189	6	1,597	3	29,862	5	20,542	4	17,377	9
All	7,943	26	1,100	28	926,136	3	8,191	5	12,142	2	308	1	9,515	2	9,347	2	8,840	5	
AD/Reconcile	4,075	13	522	13	473,625	1	4,133	3	7,741	1	198	0	5,722	1	6,033	1	4,510	2	
AD/Problems	775	3	78	2	86,857	0	668	0	390	0	4	0	465	0	451	0	597	0	
d ≥ \$50M to \$250M	AD/Blank	3,092	10	501	13	365,653	1	3,389	2	4,010	1	107	0	3,328	1	2,853	1	3,753	2
All	5,436	18	302	8	191,025	1	2,227	1	824	0	103	0	-944	0	-1,006	0	2,242	1	
AD/Reconcile	2,792	9	149	4	98,031	0	1,163	1	669	0	13	0	818	0	89	0	1,183	1	
AD/Problems	641	2	27	1	22,183	0	204	0	239	0	78	0	-617	0	140	0	167	0	
e ≥ \$25M to \$50M	AD/Blank	2,003	7	126	3	70,811	0	859	1	-83	0	12	0	-1,145	0	-1,235	0	892	0
All	11,789	39	322	8	183,794	1	2,245	1	-2,158	0	24	0	-1,732	0	-2,417	0	2,153	1	
AD/Reconcile	5,820	19	147	4	91,130	0	1,172	1	-744	0	13	0	98	0	-344	0	1,161	1	
AD/Problems	1,754	6	45	1	26,937	0	299	0	-86	0	3	0	27	0	-260	0	259	0	
f ≥ \$10M to \$25M	AD/Blank	4,215	14	130	3	65,727	0	775	1	-1,328	0	9	0	-1,858	0	-1,813	0	733	0

Table 3. U.S. Corporations Subject to 2004 Schedule M-3 With Reconcilable Data by Presence of 2004 Optional Columns A and D Data

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 2 of 2																			
2004 Advanced (8,14,20)		Pretax Book			Pretax Temp Diff			Pretax Perm Diff			Tax Income (Part II Ln 30D)			Total Pretax Diff					
All	707,992	100	-81,587	100	-50,131	100	575,374	100	-131,718	100	-674,451	100	592,864	100	-327,974	100	277,843	100	
A/D Data																			
A/D Reconcile	227,840	32	-3,807	5	-42,515	85	181,519	32	-46,322	35	-220,707	33	216,900	37	-117,659	36	75,144	27	
A/D Problems	49,586	7	-9,773	12	-2,539	5	37,273	6	-12,312	9	-38,324	6	28,551	5	-23,249	7	20,710	7	
A/D Blank	429,666	61	-68,006	83	-5,077	10	365,582	62	-73,083	55	-415,419	62	347,413	59	-187,067	57	181,989	66	
All	417,415	59	-28,755	35	-29,472	59	359,188	62	-58,227	44	-352,865	52	324,111	55	-182,753	56	153,281	55	
A/D Reconcile	102,528	14	23,158	-28	-36,392	73	89,294	16	-13,233	10	-71,834	11	94,993	16	-60,564	18	24,172	9	
A/D Problems	29,694	4	-3,497	4	2,067	4	28,264	5	-1,430	1	-12,695	2	9,198	2	-9,314	3	11,381	4	
a ≥ \$25 B or More	285,194	40	-48,116	59	-4,853	-10	241,631	42	-43,563	33	-268,336	40	219,920	37	-112,874	34	117,727	42	
All	179,708	25	-34,340	42	-8,961	18	136,407	24	-43,301	33	-183,496	27	149,156	25	-87,404	27	78,443	28	
A/D Reconcile	68,579	10	-13,660	17	-172	0	54,748	10	-13,832	11	-76,355	11	63,195	11	-31,360	10	31,189	11	
b ≥ \$2.5B to \$5B	9,750	1	-4,370	5	-4,191	8	1,189	0	-8,561	6	-15,496	2	11,127	2	-10,523	3	6,332	2	
A/D Blank	101,379	14	-16,311	20	-4,598	9	80,470	14	-20,909	16	-91,145	14	74,835	13	-45,521	14	40,922	15	
All	90,809	13	-13,212	16	-9,020	18	68,577	12	-22,232	17	-93,141	14	79,929	13	-42,787	13	33,767	12	
A/D Reconcile	44,102	6	-10,277	13	-4,219	8	29,605	5	-14,497	11	-48,780	7	38,303	6	-18,756	6	14,537	5	
A/D Problems	8,787	1	-1,435	2	-167	0	7,186	1	-1,602	1	-5,728	1	4,294	1	-2,315	1	2,148	1	
c ≥ \$250M to \$2.5B	37,920	5	-1,500	2	-4,634	9	31,786	6	-6,134	5	-38,333	6	37,133	6	-21,715	7	17,082	6	
All	18,187	3	-3,529	4	-2,214	4	12,444	2	-5,744	4	-30,151	4	26,622	4	-11,124	3	8,910	3	
A/D Reconcile	10,542	1	-1,594	2	-1,012	2	7,936	1	-2,606	2	-15,177	2	13,583	2	-4,586	1	3,575	1	
A/D Problems	1,049	0	-416	1	-239	0	394	0	-655	0	-2,694	0	2,279	0	-753	0	514	0	
d ≥ \$ 50M to \$250M	6,596	1	-1,519	2	-963	2	4,113	1	-2,483	2	-12,280	2	10,760	2	-5,784	2	4,821	2	
A/D Blank	All	1,236	0	-553	1	219	0	902	0	-334	0	-7,466	1	6,912	1	-1,381	0	1,600	1
A/D Reconcile	1,273	0	-576	1	-27	0	669	0	-604	0	-3,926	1	3,350	1	-854	0	827	0	
A/D Problems	307	0	57	0	-45	0	318	0	12	0	-1,023	0	1,081	0	-192	0	146	0	
e ≥ \$25M to \$50M	-343	0	-35	0	292	-1	-85	0	258	0	-2,516	0	2,482	0	-334	0	627	0	
All	-263	0	-1,197	1	-683	1	-2,144	0	-1,880	1	-7,331	1	6,135	1	-2,526	1	1,842	1	
A/D Reconcile	817	0	-857	1	-693	1	-733	0	-1,550	1	-4,135	1	3,278	1	-1,538	0	844	0	
A/D Problems	-1	0	-114	0	37	0	-78	0	-77	0	-687	0	573	0	-151	0	188	0	
f ≥ \$10M to \$25M	-1,080	0	-226	0	-27	0	-1,332	0	-253	0	-2,509	0	2,284	0	-837	0	810	0	

Table 4. U.S. Corporations Subject to 2004 Schedule M-3 With Reconcilable Data by Financial Statement Type

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 2 of 2													
		Pretax Book			Pretax Temp Diff			Tax Income (Part II Ln 30D)			Total Pretax Diff		
2004 Advanced (8,14,20)		Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	
All		707,092	100	-81,587	100	-50,131	100	575,374	100	-131,718	100	-674,451	
Type													
a SEC 10-K		554,380	78	-77,512	95	-34,507	69	447,362	77	-112,019	85	-440,975	
b Audited		121,020	17	-14,870	18	-19,380	39	86,770	15	-34,250	26	-145,932	
c Unaudited		11,386	2	16,002	-20	5,038	-10	32,427	6	21,041	-16	-51,186	
d Books/Rec		20,305	3	-5,207	6	-1,283	3	13,816	2	-6,489	5	-36,357	
All		417,415	59	-28,755	35	-29,472	59	359,188	62	-58,227	44	-352,865	
a SEC 10-K		371,720	53	-52,045	64	-6,572	13	313,103	54	-58,618	45	-255,643	
b Audited		53,549	8	1,811	-2	-20,006	40	35,354	6	-18,195	14	-79,221	
c Unaudited		-8,664	-1	21,980	-27	-3,302	7	10,014	2	18,678	-14	-12,852	
d Books/Rec		810	0	-501	1	409	-1	718	0	-92	0	-5,149	
All		179,708	25	-34,340	42	-8,961	18	136,407	24	-43,301	33	-183,496	
a SEC 10-K		139,626	20	-17,290	21	-18,971	38	103,365	18	-36,261	28	-129,013	
b Audited		18,097	3	-8,432	10	3,532	-7	13,197	2	-4,901	4	-23,254	
c Unaudited		9,302	1	-5,638	7	8,588	-17	12,253	2	2,950	-2	-15,640	
d Books/Rec		12,682	2	-2,980	4	-2,110	4	7,593	1	-5,090	4	-15,589	
All		90,809	13	-13,212	16	-9,020	18	68,577	12	-22,232	17	-93,141	
a SEC 10-K		45,887	6	-7,507	9	-8,066	16	30,314	5	-15,573	12	-48,471	
b Audited		32,000	5	-5,487	7	-1,083	2	25,430	4	-6,570	5	-24,341	
c Unaudited		9,863	1	-21	0	-1,088	2	8,755	2	-1,108	1	-11,293	
d Books/Rec		3,059	0	-197	0	1,217	-2	4,079	1	1,019	-1	-9,036	
All		18,187	3	-3,529	4	-2,214	4	12,444	2	-5,744	4	-30,151	
a SEC 10-K		-843	0	-641	1	-910	2	-2,394	0	-1,551	1	-6,788	
b Audited		16,322	2	-2,601	3	-1,225	2	12,496	2	-3,827	3	-12,680	
c Unaudited		348	0	226	0	399	-1	973	0	624	0	-7,429	
d Books/Rec		2,360	0	-513	1	-477	1	1,369	0	-990	1	-3,254	
All		1,236	0	-553	1	219	0	902	0	-334	0	-7,466	
a SEC 10-K		-1,262	0	-18	0	10	0	-1,271	0	-9	0	-684	
b Audited		1,586	0	-245	0	20	0	1,361	0	-225	0	-3,456	
c Unaudited		94	0	10	0	303	-1	406	0	313	0	-1,740	
d Books/Rec		819	0	-300	0	-114	0	406	0	-413	0	-1,586	
All		-263	0	-1,197	1	-683	1	-2,144	0	-1,880	1	-7,331	
a SEC 10-K		-747	0	-10	0	3	0	-754	0	-7	0	-3,77	
b Audited		-533	0	84	0	-617	1	-1,066	0	-533	0	-2,978	
c Unaudited		442	0	-555	1	139	0	26	0	-416	0	-2,232	
d Books/Rec		575	0	-716	1	-207	0	-349	0	-924	1	-1,744	

Table 5. U.S. Corporations Subject to 2004 Schedule M-3 With Reconcilable Data by Financial Statement Restatements

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 2 of 2									
2004 Advanced (8,14,20)		Pretax Book		Pretax Temp Diff		Tax Income (Part II Ln 30D)		Total Pretax Diff	
	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum	Col%	Sum
All	707,092	100	81,587	100	-50,134	100	575,374	100	-131,718
Restate									
No Restatement	569,316	81	-7,226	95	-40,176	80	451,914	79	-117,402
Restate Prior 5 Yrs Only	123,941	18	4,069	5	-11,170	22	116,841	20	-7,100
Current Year Restate	13,834	2	-8,430	10	1,215	2	6,619	1	-7,215
All	417,415	59	-28,755	35	-29,472	59	359,188	62	-58,227
No Restatement	308,668	44	-35,790	44	-20,984	42	251,894	44	-56,774
Restate Prior 5 Yrs only	100,261	14	14,140	17	-9,747	19	104,654	18	4,393
a ≥ \$25B or More	8,486	1	-7,105	9	1,258	3	2,640	0	-5,846
All	179,708	25	-34,340	42	-8,961	18	136,407	24	-43,301
No Restatement	150,635	22	-24,386	30	-8,098	16	124,151	22	-32,485
Restate Prior 5 Yrs only	19,984	3	9,042	11	-1,048	2	9,894	2	-10,090
b ≥ \$2B to \$25B	3,089	0	-912	1	185	0	2,362	0	-727
All	90,809	13	-13,212	16	-9,020	18	68,577	12	-22,232
No Restatement	85,659	12	-12,202	15	-8,784	18	64,674	11	-20,986
Restate Prior 5 Yrs only	2,962	0	-567	1	-128	0	2,267	0	-695
Current Year Restate	2,187	0	-443	1	-108	0	1,636	0	-551
All	18,187	3	-3,529	4	-2,214	4	12,444	2	-5,744
No Restatement	17,048	2	-3,034	4	-1,827	4	12,187	2	-4,861
c ≥ \$250M to \$25B	0	0	-530	1	-288	1	252	0	-819
Current Year Restate	69	0	35	0	-99	0	5	0	-64
All	1,236	0	-553	1	219	0	902	0	-334
No Restatement	1,387	0	-622	1	201	0	966	0	-421
d ≥ \$50M to \$250M	1,071	0	-1,197	1	-683	1	-2,144	0	-1,880
Current Year Restate	69	0	-1,191	1	-685	1	-1,957	0	-1,877
All	1,236	0	-149	0	68	0	38	0	-43
No Restatement	1,387	0	-622	1	201	0	966	0	-421
e ≥ \$25M to \$50M	0	0	-1,197	1	-683	1	-2,144	0	-1,880
Current Year Restate	-2	0	1	0	-20	0	-21	0	-19
All	-263	0	-1,197	1	-683	1	-2,144	0	-1,880
No Restatement	-81	0	-1,191	1	-685	1	-1,957	0	-1,877
Restate Prior 5 Yrs only	-187	0	0	3	0	0	-183	0	4
Current Year Restate	4	0	-6	0	-1	0	-3	0	-7

Table 7. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3 Data for U.S. Corporations With Reconcilable Data

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 1 of 3

Population Overview						
	Returns					
Total Assets				32,544,249.1		
Tax Less Credits				151,404.7		
Tax Net Income				523,014.8		
Estimated ICD				52,698.4		
Other SOI Adjustments				-338.7		
Part II Line 30 Col A				575,574.5		
Tax Exempt Interest				10,785.7		
Part I FINANCIAL STATEMENT DATA						
	Freq	Income	Neg	Pos	% Book Income	Pos
4 Worldwide consolidated net income (loss)	25,626	568,009.7	-160,726.0	728,735.7	110.2%	141.4%
5 Income/(loss) from nonincludible foreign entities	3,699	-204,469.2	-310,115.5	105,646.3	-39.7%	-60.2%
6 Income/(loss) from nonincludible U.S. entities	1,632	-86,533.8	-132,194.2	45,660.3	-16.8%	-25.6%
7 Income/(loss) of other includible corporations	406	3,794.8	-2,555.7	6,340.5	0.7%	-0.5%
8 Adjust consolidation eliminations (because of lines 5-7)	1,736	184,100.6	-15,791.8	199,892.4	35.7%	-3.1%
9 Adjust book year to tax year	425	6,135.5	-1,860.9	7,996.4	1.2%	-0.4%
10 Other adjustments	1,306	33,722.5	-61,678.7	95,401.3	6.5%	-12.0%
** Entered on line 11 only (Books and Records)	4,734	11,915.4	-14,111.5	26,026.9	2.3%	-2.7%
*** SUBTOTAL	.	516,665.6	.		100.2%	5.0%
*** Amount to Reconcile	.	1,243.1	.		-0.2%	
11 Net income per income statement of includible corporations	30,430	515,422.5	-195,388.4	710,810.9	100.0%	
Income						
		Neg		Pos	% Pretax Book Income	Pos
** Amount to Reconcile	.	-1.3	.		-0.0%	
** Net income per Part II Line 30 Column A	.	515,421.2	.		72.9%	
** Reverse Federal tax expense	.	191,670.4	.		27.1%	
** Pretax book income	.	707,091.6	.		100.0%	
** Temporary difference before Federal tax expense	.	-81,586.6	-674,450.6	592,864.0	-11.5%	-95.4%
** Permanent difference before Federal tax expense	.	-50,150.9	-327,973.9	277,842.9	-7.1%	-46.4%
** Net tax income per Part II Line 30 Column D	.	575,374.5	.		81.4%	
** SOI removed ICD	.	-52,698.4	.		-7.5%	
** Other SOI adjustments	.	338.7	.		0.0%	
** Tax net income reported by SOI	.	523,014.8	.		74.0%	

- ** Net income per Part II Line 30 Column A
 ** Reverse Federal tax expense
 ** Pretax book income
 ** Temporary difference before Federal tax expense
 ** Permanent difference before Federal tax expense
 ** Net tax income per Part II Line 30 Column D
 ** SOI removed ICD
 ** Other SOI adjustments
 ** Tax net income reported by SOI

Table 7. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3 Data for U.S. Corporations With Reconcilable Data

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 2 of 3									
Part II INCOME ITEMS		Freq	Col A	Col B	Col C	Col D	Tot Diff	%dPTB	Neg C
01	Income (loss) from equity method foreign corporations	881	5,531.7	-4,529.7	5,369.1	.	9,898.8	-1.4%	-4,752.1
02	Gross foreign dividends not previously taxed	1,072	8,080.4	3,756.2	11,469.6	14,614.3	15,225.8	2.2%	-2,302.3
03	Subpart F, QEF, and similar income inclusions	1,060	.	8,549.6	25,550.1	9,063.3	34,099.7	4.8%	6,058.5
04	Section 78 gross-up	855	.	925.3	26,002.9	8,838.0	26,928.2	3.8%	8,569.6
05	Gross foreign distributions previously taxed	214	2,546.1	-5,065.8	-12,577.7	-193.4	-17,643.5	-2.5%	-5,155.1
06	Income (loss) from equity method U.S. corporations	1,694	31,806.0	9,743.9	-22,432.8	.	-42,176.7	-6.0%	-12,054.1
07	U.S. dividends not eliminated in tax consolidation	5,382	26,293.7	3,392.8	13,666.2	17,141.6	17,058.9	2.4%	2,310.2
08	Minority interest for includible corporations	560	-335.4	64.3	633.0	.	697.3	0.1%	-93.0
09	Income (loss) from U.S. partnerships	6,151	20,157.5	10,874.7	7,986.3	29,670.3	18,860.9	2.7%	-23,108.4
10	Income (loss) from foreign partnerships	532	1,493.4	1,636.2	-92.9	2,770.2	1,543.3	0.2%	-2,398.2
11	Income (loss) from other pass-through entities	934	582.2	-1,500.7	-369.0	1,127.7	-1,869.7	-0.3%	739.1
12	Items relating to reportable transactions	400	2,387.5	-35,656.0	9,186.4	-6,858.1	-44,836.6	-6.3%	-36,705.2
13	Interest income	17,292	296,019.9	-3,047.4	-12,006.0	247,837.1	-15,053.4	-2.1%	-31,267.2
14	Total accrual to cash adjustment	958	100.4	163.9	5.4	-1,363.9	169.3	0.0%	-302.7
15	Hedging transactions	703	-6,578.1	-241.5	-203.1	-5,127.4	-444.6	-0.1%	-7,798.9
16	Mark-to-market income (loss)	857	7,250.3	842.4	-858.9	-2,749.4	-16.5	-0.0%	-4,615.2
17	Inventory valuation adjustments	10,512	-1,753,841.3	46,850.5	-1,239.4	-1,761,668.4	45,611.1	6.5%	-15,243.0
18	Sale versus lease (for sellers and/or lessors)	328	4,677.4	31,073.2	-1,749.6	15,425.8	29,323.7	4.1%	-947.5
19	Section 481(a) adjustments	2,081	.	-540.4	28.6	-378.6	-511.9	-0.1%	-4,626.0
20	Unearned/deferred revenue	3,447	38,519.3	330.5	95.3	37,141.0	425.8	0.1%	7,304.2
21	Income recognition from long-term contracts	402	12,779.9	-22.4	20.6	11,477.4	-1.8	-0.0%	-536.0
22	Original issue discount and other imputed interest	442	896.8	124.4	-59.5	741.1	64.9	0.0%	2,379.6
23a	Book disposition of assets other than inventory	14,162	20,718.9	-47,936.2	-7,664.6	.	-55,600.8	-7.9%	-60,937.6
23b	Gross capital gains Sch. D, excluding flow-through	4,261	.	46,533.7	9,698.4	23,973.0	56,232.0	8.0%	-470.3
23c	Gross capital loss Sch. D, excluding flow-through	2,108	-14,335.5	-1,603.5	-6,401.3	-15,939.1	-2.3%	-15,186.5	850.9
23d	Net gain/loss reported on Form 4797, line 17	15,121	.	25,250.5	1,549.6	9,182.5	26,800.1	3.8%	15,424.0
23e	Abandonment losses	740	.	-2,757.7	-434.0	-1,524.0	-3,191.7	-0.5%	-3,193.1
23f	Worthless stock losses	239	.	1,169.8	-5,664.4	-4,897.0	-6,834.2	-1.0%	1,195.8
23g	Other dispositions excluding inventory	2,140	.	2,942.9	642.2	2,015.9	3,585.1	0.5%	-729.6
24	Disallowed capital loss in excess of capital gains	1,575	.	13,612.3	3,507.6	7,074.4	17,119.9	2.4%	-56.1
25	Utilization of capital loss carry-forward	1,388	.	-5,746.5	-2,521.4	-3,155.4	-8,267.8	-1.2%	-5,783.2
26	Other income (loss) items with differences	14,497	1,015,960.7	-58,383.5	1,220,265.9	-166,891.9	-16,5% -107,092.2	48,708.7	-84,291.2
**	Subtotal	.	-27,94,925.5	6,232.1	-51,685.1	-138,213.0	-45,432.9	-6.4%	-356,810.5
**	Amount to Reconcile	.	-6,187.5	504.9	-982.7	-106,826.7	-477.8	-0.1%	-11.6
27	Total income items (combine lines 1 thru 26)	27,584	-281,140.0	6,757.0	-52,667.7	-305,039.8	-45,910.7	-6.5%	-356,822.1
28	Total expense items (from Part III line 36)	29,712	-1,210,065.5	-80,836.9	186,738.5	-1,162,577.4	.	-1.2%	363,579.1
**	Expense before Federal tax expense	.	191,670.4	-7,085.0	-184,585.4	.	-35,768.9	-12.1%	-317,180.6
29	Other items with no differences	17,857	1,685,039.8	.	1,684,843.3	.	.	.	229,258.7
**	Subtotal	.	193,834.2	-74,079.9	124,070.8	217,226.2	-477.8	-0.1%	516.5
**	Amount to Reconcile	.	321,587.0	-421.8	383.7	358,148.3	-38.1	-0.0%	-447.9
30	Reconciliation totals (combine lines 27-29)	30,430	515,421.2	-74,501.6	134,444.5	575,374.5	.	.	-2,521.5
>>	Reverse federal income tax expense	.	191,670.4	-7,085.0	-184,585.4	.	-317,180.6	-29.2%	180,471.2
>>	Pretax book income and M-3 differences	.	707,391.6	-381,586.6	575,374.5	-131,717.5	-18.6%	-50.4%	592,864.0
>>	Percent of Pretax book	.	100.0%	-11.5%	-7.1%	81.4%	-18.6%	-95.4%	83.8%

Table 7. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3 Data for U.S. Corporations With Reconcilable Data

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 3 of 3									
Part III EXPENSE ITEMS (sign matches Part II)		Freq	Col A	Col B	Col C	Col D	Tot Diff	%dPTB	Neg C
01	U.S. current income tax expense	21,819	-74,494.5	6,743.7	170,644.9	.	177,388.7	25.1%	-522.2
02	U.S. deferred income tax expense	9,701	-7,934.4	341.2	13,940.5	.	14,281.7	2.0%	-3,025.2
03	State and local current income tax expense	16,855	-10,013.0	986.2	-649.0	-9,934.4	337.1	0.0%	-4,217.0
04	State and local deferred income tax expense	4,967	-144.5	-405.7	42.9	.	-362.8	-0.1%	-2,942.5
05	Foreign current income tax expense (other than WH)	1,342	-3,291.2	620.4	14,967.8	-272.2	15,588.2	2.2%	-224.6
06	Foreign deferred income tax expense	281	-103.4	-107.9	190.3	.	82.4	0.0%	-234.3
07	Foreign withholding taxes	924	-661.2	-158.3	2,474.8	-200.5	2,316.5	0.3%	-220.8
08	Incentive stock options	1,448	.	-379.1	-5,924.7	-3,117.8	-6,303.8	-0.9%	-764.1
09	Nonqualified stock options	3,078	-1,948.4	-1,692.0	-38,737.9	-17,045.4	-40,430.0	-5.7%	-4,823.6
10	Other equity-based compensation	1,921	-5,251.7	1,691.0	-4,544.1	-6,631.7	-2,853.1	-0.4%	-2,138.2
11	Meals and entertainment	25,384	17.1	6,565.8	5,637.0	3,763.9	5,658.4	0.8%	-14.4
12	Fines and penalties	8,037	-948.6	75.4	2,084.4	-93.8	2,159.8	0.3%	-1.2
13	Punitive damages	68	-54.8	991.4	26.3	-4.4	1,017.7	0.1%	-7.6
14	Parachute payments	47	-20.1	6.7	103.6	-5.7	110.3	0.0%	-6.6
15	Compensation with section 162(m) limitation	776	-3,433.8	37.9	1,187.3	-3,607.4	1,225.2	0.2%	-22.4
16	Pension and profit-sharing	10,189	-22,294.8	-16,505.2	-1,466.8	-27,560.3	-17,972.0	-2.5%	-26,755.4
17	Other post-retirement benefits	7,473	-12,619.7	3,504.7	-1,808.3	-10,406.0	1,786.4	0.3%	-4,519.8
18	Deferred compensation	5,925	-23,100.9	4,135.5	-189.5	-21,119.6	3,946.0	0.6%	-3,138.2
19	Charitable contribution of cash and tangible prop	12,645	-3,112.2	110.0	-999.8	-3,506.5	-889.7	-0.1%	-271.2
20	Charitable contribution of intangible property	316	-137.5	-48.4	-78.1	-170.3	-126.5	-0.0%	-53.4
21	Charitable contribution limitation	8,219	.	1,150.8	526.6	-725.5	1,677.4	0.2%	-77.0
22	Charitable contribution carryforward used	2,204	-667.0	-77.1	-201.8	-234.3	-868.8	-0.1%	-673.4
23	Current acq./forg. investment banking fees	130	-52.7	-77.1	23.9	-68.0	-53.2	-0.0%	-125.0
24	Current acq./forg. legal/accounting fees	501	-511.6	97.5	375.8	-318.1	473.2	0.1%	-139.4
25	Current acq./forg. other costs	536	-1,059.2	414.9	191.4	-691.8	606.3	0.1%	-734.4
26	Amortization/impairment of goodwill	5,414	-9,042.5	-11,107.4	9,179.0	-8,708.4	-1,928.3	-0.3%	-15,501.9
27	Amortization of acq./forg. and startup costs	3,985	-1,175.9	-450.9	181.4	-1,649.6	-269.5	-0.0%	-1,814.5
28	Other amortization or impairment write-offs	12,630	-33,365.5	31,065.8	19,799.2	-24,259.1	50,865.0	7.2%	-18,026.2
29	Sec 198 environmental remediation costs	197	-183.5	379.1	-0.6	-202.4	378.5	0.1%	-288.8
30	Depletion	857	-4,193.3	2,098.6	-2,123.3	-4,526.2	-24.7	-0.0%	-2,729.3
31	Depreciation	26,444	-112,574.6	-113,162.3	384.4	-164,418.0	-112,777.9	-15.9%	-130,439.3
32	Bad debt expense	18,403	-25,844.7	-6,903.4	-731.1	-28,487.6	-7,634.5	-1.1%	-16,813.5
33	Corporate owned life insurance premiums	5,731	-126.2	-18.5	-356.6	-1,568	-375.1	-0.1%	-106.7
34	Purchase versus lease	481	-684.4	-634.0	-82.3	-1,236.5	-716.3	-0.1%	-1,226.7
35	Other expense/deductions with differences	24,814	-845,230.1	17,012.0	2,462.7	-820,096.0	19,474.7	2.8%	-77,944.5
**	SUBTOTAL	.	-1,210,184.8	-80,747.4	186,530.4	-1,161,877.3	105,783.1	15.0%	-320,513.4
**	Amount to Reconcile	.	-2,890.8	-89.6	207.9	-4,310.4	118.4	0.0%	-214.6
36	Total expense items (combine lines 1-35)	29,709	-1,213,075.6	-80,836.9	186,738.4	-1,166,187.7	105,901.5	15.0%	-320,728.0
>>	Reverse federal income tax expense	.	82,428.9	-7,085.0	-184,595.4	-191,670.4	3,547.4	-27.1%	-10,632.4
>>	Total expense items before Federal tax expense	.	-1,130,646.7	-87,921.9	2,153.0	-1,166,187.7	-85,768.9	-12.1%	-317,180.6
		.							229,258.7
									-94,595.8
									96,738.8

Table 8. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3 Data for U.S. Corporations With Reconcilable Data: SEC 10-K Financial Statement

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 1 of 3

Population Overview						
	Freq	Income	Neg	Pos	% Book Income	Pos
Returns				4,195		
Total Assets				22,287,327.5		
Tax Less Credits				105,532.6		
Tax Net Income				394,570.1		
Estimated ICD				48,046.4		
Other SOI Adjustments				-254.6		
Part II Line 30 Col A				442,361.9		
Tax Exempt Interest				6,784.3		
Part I FINANCIAL STATEMENT DATA						
4 Worldwide consolidated net income (loss)	4,167	440,912.2	-107,320.9	548,233.1	106.5%	-25.9%
5 Income/(loss) from nonincludible foreign entities	1,806	-194,944.9	-291,284.4	96,339.5	-47.1%	-70.3%
6 Income/(loss) from nonincludible U.S. entities	786	-78,759.1	-114,417.4	35,658.3	-19.0%	-27.6%
7 Income/(loss) of other includible corporations	124	2,035.7	-1,609.8	3,645.4	0.5%	-0.4%
8 Adjust consolidation eliminations (because of lines 5-7)	858	177,382.9	-14,217.9	191,600.9	42.8%	-3.4%
9 Adjust book year to tax year	160	5,393.5	-1,664.1	7,057.5	1.3%	-0.4%
10 Other adjustments	607	63,287.1	-14,191.1	77,478.2	15.3%	-3.4%
** Entered on line 11 only (Books and Records)	27	46.3	-188.8	235.1	0.0%	-0.0%
*** SUBTOTAL	.	415,353.6			100.0%	
*** Amount to Reconcile	.	1,228.8			-0.3%	
11 Net income per income statement of includible corporations	4,195	414,124.8	-109,509.4	523,634.3	100.0%	
** Amount to Reconcile	.	-0.6			-0.0%	
*** Net income per Part II Line 30 Column A	.	414,124.2			74.7%	
*** Reverse Federal tax expense	.	140,256.1			25.3%	
*** Pretax book income	.	554,380.3			100.0%	
*** Temporary difference before Federal tax expense	.	-77,512.0	-440,975.3	363,463.4	-14.0%	-79.5%
*** Permanent difference before Federal tax expense	.	-34,506.9	-252,166.1	217,659.1	-6.2%	-45.5%
*** Net tax income per Part II Line 30 Column D	.	442,361.9			79.8%	
*** SOI removed ICD	.	-48,046.4			-8.7%	
*** Other SOI adjustments	.	254.6			0.0%	
*** Tax net income reported by SOI	.	394,570.1			71.2%	

Table 8. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3 Data for U.S. Corporations With Reconcilable Data: SEC 10-K Financial Statement

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 3 of 3							
Part III EXPENSE ITEMS (sign matches Part II)		Freq	Col A	Col B	Col C	Col D	Tot Diff
							%&PTB
01	U.S. current income tax expense	3,230	-52,175.7	1,937.3	127,281.2	.	129,218.5 23.3%
02	U.S. deferred income tax expense	1,628	-4,765.7	1,664.7	9,373.0	.	11,037.7 2.0%
03	State and local current income tax expense	2,935	-5,935.5	1,349.3	-952.2	-5,869.5	397.0 0.1%
04	State and local deferred income tax expense	1,106	110.7	-599.9	-194.1	.	-794.0 -0.1%
05	Foreign current income tax expense (other than WH)	611	-2,676.7	233.6	13,207.2	-105.7	13,460.8 2.4%
06	Foreign deferred income tax expense	165	-159.4	-175.4	302.0	.	126.6 0.0%
07	Foreign withholding taxes	400	-478.5	-168.7	2,294.0	-137.1	2,125.3 0.4%
08	Incentive stock options	1,115	.	-389.1	-5,632.8	-2,811.2	-6,021.9 -1.1%
09	Nonqualified stock options	2,193	-1,598.1	-2,069.3	-36,303.9	-16,036.4	-38,373.1 -6.9%
10	Other equity-based compensation	1,274	-4,340.3	1,591.0	-3,933.9	-5,499.2	-2,362.8 -0.4%
11	Meals and entertainment	4,013	-3,532.0	3,435.2	-2,105.3	3,430.2	0.6% -13.1 8.1 -19.3
12	Fines and penalties	1,887	-621.5	45.2	1,719.0	-131.1	1,764.2 0.3%
13	Punitive damages	29	-26.1	873.5	1.0	-0.3	874.5 0.2%
14	Parachute payments	29	-3.7	6.8	38.2	7.5	44.9 0.0%
15	Compensation with section 162(m) limitation	606	-2,269.6	39.3	1,158.1	-2,448.1	1,197.4 0.2%
16	Pension and profit-sharing	1,883	-34,211.7	-14,273.0	-1,407.8	-38,511.6	-15,680.8 -2.8%
17	Other post-retirement benefits	1,235	-6,905.3	2,277.8	-1,478.6	-5,307.3	799.2 0.1%
18	Deferred compensation	1,835	-14,705.6	2,338.1	-193.7	-13,468.7	2,144.4 0.4%
19	Charitable contribution of cash and tangible prop	2,233	-1,939.3	29.0	-819.3	-2,305.4	-790.4 -0.1%
20	Charitable contribution of intangible property	69	-76.0	-46.4	-65.3	-113.8	-111.8 -0.0%
21	Charitable contribution limitation	1,348	.	756.8	350.9	375.7	1,107.7 0.2%
22	Charitable contribution carryforward used	333	.	-426.3	-69.3	-113.3	-495.6 -0.1%
23	Current acq./forg. investment banking fees	69	-27.9	-34.4	2.7	-42.8	-31.7 -0.0%
24	Current acq./forg. legal/accounting fees	224	-380.9	63.6	273.0	-270.9	336.6 0.1%
25	Current acq./forg. other costs	245	-826.7	330.4	195.6	-544.0	526.0 0.1%
26	Amortization/impairment of goodwill	1,673	-2,512.5	-8,499.1	3,233.7	-4,985.8	-5,265.4 -0.9%
27	Amortization of acq./forg. and startup costs	1,108	-630.5	-264.5	45.0	-747.6	-219.5 -0.0%
28	Other amortization or impairment write-offs	2,868	-23,227.7	27,856.2	18,460.6	-16,100.2	46,316.8 8.4%
29	Sec 198 environmental remediation costs	98	-130.4	376.1	-1.2	-140.8	374.9 0.1%
30	Depletion	214	-2,039.8	1,286.0	-1,140.4	-2,547.6	145.6 0.0%
31	Depreciation	4,068	-72,259.3	-74,444.6	363.1	-101,065.9	-74,381.6 -13.4%
32	Bad debt expense	3,514	-17,505.2	-3,223.0	-254.0	-19,077.7	-3,477.0 -0.6%
33	Corporate owned life insurance premiums	958	43.0	3.7	-458.0	-668.8	-454.3 -0.1%
34	Purchase versus lease	206	-394.4	-489.9	-65.7	-814.4	-555.7 -0.1%
35	Other expense/deductions with differences	4,066	-535,349.5	-11,006.3	-3,030.0	-541,159.6	-14,036.4 -2.5%
**	SUBTOTAL	.	-771,596.9	-73,336.9	125,713.2	-762,026.9	52,376.3 9.4%
**	Amount to Reconcile	.	-3,883.7	-106.5	206.7	-3,472.8	-9,191.5 -0.6%
36	Total expense items (combine lines 1-35)	4,185	-775,480.6	-73,443.4	125,919.9	-765,499.7	52,476.4 9.5%
>>	Reverse federal income tax expense	.	.56,941.5	-3,602.0	-136,654.1	-140,256.1	622.9 -25.3%
>>	Total expense items before Federal tax expense	.	-718,539.1	-77,045.4	-10,734.3	-765,499.7	-87,779.7 -15.8%
		.					

Table 9. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3 Data for U.S. Corporations With Reconcilable Data: Audited Financial Statement (Not SEC 10-K)						
Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.						
Panel 1 of 3						
Population Overview						
Returns	13,544					
Total Assets		5,695,533.2				
Tax Less Credits		291,138.8				
Tax Net Income		85,210.9				
Estimated ICD		1,610.0				
Other SOI Adjustments		-50.6				
Part II Line 30 Col A		86,770.3				
Tax Exempt Interest		1,958.0				
Part I FINANCIAL STATEMENT DATA						
Freq	Income	Neg	Pos	% Book Income	Neg	Pos
4	13,344	82,208.8	-27,883.3	110,092.1	93.6%	-31.8%
5	1,501	-8,360.4	-12,267.3	3,906.8	-9.5%	-14.0%
6	713	-10,407.7	-13,196.4	2,788.7	-11.9%	-15.0%
7	170	691.1	-801.4	1,492.5	0.8%	-0.9%
8	705	6,592.1	-1,040.3	7,632.3	7.5%	-1.2%
9	200	666.8	-165.4	832.2	0.8%	-0.2%
10	540	16,282.1	-1,036.2	17,318.3	18.5%	-1.2%
**	183	130.3	-221.8	352.1	0.1%	-0.3%
***	SUBTOTAL	.	87,803.0		100.0%	0.4%
***	Amount to Reconcile	.	-16.8		-0.0%	
11	Net income per income statement of includible corporations	13,544	87,786.2	-27,913.8	115,700.0	100.0%
**	Amount to Reconcile	.	0.0			
***	Net income per Part II Line 30 Column A	.	87,786.2		0.0%	
***	Reverse Federal tax expense	.	33,234.2		72.5%	
***	Pretax book income	.	121,020.4		27.5%	
***	Temporary difference before Federal tax expense	.	-14,870.4	131,061.1	100.0%	
***	Permanent difference before Federal tax expense	.	-19,379.7	-46,452.9	-12.3%	-120.6%
***	Net tax income per Part II Line 30 Column D	.	86,770.3	27,073.1	108.3%	108.3%
***	SOI removed ICD	.	1,610.0		-1.3%	
***	Other SOI adjustments	.	50.6		0.0%	
***	Tax net income reported by SOI	.	85,210.9		70.4%	

Table 9. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3 Data for U.S. Corporations With Reconcilable Data: Audited Financial Statement (Not SEC 10-K)

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 2 of 3										
Part II INCOME ITEMS		Freq	Col A	Col B	Col C	Col D	Tot Diff	%dPTB	Neg B	Pos B
01	Income (loss) from equity method foreign corporations	357	323.2	-230.9	-238.6	.	-469.5	-0.4%	-283.3	52.4
02	Gross foreign dividends not previously taxed	342	1,206.4	-630.5	1,093.6	849.6	463.1	0.4%	-881.1	250.7
03	Subpart F, QEF, and similar income inclusions	240	.	437.0	799.5	327.5	1,236.4	1.0%	-13.9	450.8
04	Section 78 gross-up	247	.	123.3	771.6	244.1	894.9	0.7%	0.0	123.3
05	Gross foreign distributions previously taxed	51	72.1	-16.7	.98.9	-26.9	-115.6	-0.1%	-104.8	88.0
06	Income (loss) from equity method U.S. corporations	670	5,672.2	-1,401.9	-4,210.3	.	-5,612.2	-4.6%	-1,701.6	299.7
07	U.S. dividends not eliminated in tax consolidation	2,272	16,587.4	888.3	-13,924.5	3,020.9	-13,036.2	-10.8%	-528.1	1,416.4
08	Minority interest for includible corporations	187	23.5	483.8	.	.	507.4	0.4%	-8.1	31.6
09	Income (loss) from U.S. partnerships	2,436	5,442.3	2,235.0	115.4	6,682.8	2,350.4	1.9%	3,588.1	5,823.1
10	Income (loss) from foreign partnerships	151	25.3	1,132.4	3.1	3.4	1,135.5	0.9%	-451.2	1,583.7
11	Income (loss) from other pass-through entities	375	194.0	75.4	-40.3	134.0	35.1	0.0%	-168.9	244.3
12	Items relating to reportable transactions	104	-1,114.2	-4,118.4	-304.6	-1,323.0	-4,512.9	-3.7%	-4,566.7	448.3
13	Interest income	7,552	85,943.4	939.1	-2,108.2	43,078.5	-1,169.1	-1.0%	-758.5	1,697.6
14	Total accrual to cash adjustment	418	949.6	275.0	13.3	1,195.0	288.2	0.2%	-130.5	405.4
15	Hedging transactions	260	-721.7	727.6	9.7	-787.5	737.3	0.6%	-875.8	1,603.4
16	Mark-to-market income (loss)	353	-428.7	-37.9	5.1	-3,099.2	-32.8	-0.0%	-1,413.3	1,375.4
17	Inventory valuation adjustments	4,780	-625,669.1	44,905.9	-365.0	-635,666.4	44,600.9	36.9%	-4,028.3	48,994.2
18	Sale versus lease (for sellers and/or lessors)	130	2,231.6	3,519.7	-1,750.4	5,100.0	1,769.3	1.5%	-276.0	3,795.7
19	Section 481(a) adjustments	872	.	-333.2	-11.7	-210.7	-344.9	-0.3%	-836.9	503.7
20	Unearned/deferred revenue	1,387	13,083.2	192.5	-8.0	13,393.9	184.5	0.2%	-810.3	1,002.8
21	Income recognition from long-term contracts	205	6,338.1	-19.9	-0.4	5,036.6	-20.3	-0.0%	-114.4	94.6
22	Original issue discount and other imputed interest	143	53.2	-80.2	-70.6	18.0	-150.8	-0.1%	-500.8	420.6
23a	Book disposition of assets other than inventory	6,496	4,255.9	-1,940.1	-3,253.3	.	5,193.4	-4.3%	-4,777.1	2,837.1
23b	Gross capital gains Sch. D, excluding flow-through	1,734	.	3,810.3	1,705.5	3,281.2	5,516.8	4.6%	-223.7	4,035.0
23c	Gross capital loss Sch. D, excluding flow-through	787	-2,495.4	-259.6	-2,085.1	-2,755.0	-2.3%	-2,806.7	311.3	-260.5
23d	Net gain/loss reported on Form 4797, line 17	7,160	.	6,830.9	236.0	1,358.5	7,067.0	5.8%	3,647.5	10,478.5
23e	Abandonment losses	302	.	-419.8	-27.5	-144.6	-447.3	-0.4%	-452.6	32.7
23f	Worthless stock losses	87	.	-165.1	-116.1	-84.6	-281.2	-0.2%	-168.2	3.1
23g	Other dispositions excluding inventory	880	.	953.4	12.3	268.0	965.7	0.8%	-131.0	1,084.4
24	Disallowed capital loss in excess of capital gains	564	.	671.7	1,516.2	1,643.9	2,188.0	1.8%	-34.5	706.2
25	Utilization of capital loss carry-forward	536	.	-663.0	-118.5	-542.7	-781.4	-0.6%	-663.6	0.7
26	Other income (loss) items with differences	6,625	195,951.1	-44,114.9	-5,964.5	184,856.8	-50,079.4	-41.4%	-53,579.8	9,464.9
**	Subtotal	.	-289,678.8	11,134.4	-26,195.9	-373,477.8	-15,061.5	-12.4%	-88,525.0	99,659.4
**	Amount to Reconcile	.	-43,602.0	-5.5	5.0	14,794.2	5.0	-0.0%	-6.2	0.7
27	Total income items (combine lines 1 thru 26)	12,490	-333,280.8	11,128.9	-26,195.5	-358,683.5	-15,066.6	-12.4%	-88,531.3	99,660.2
28	Total expense items (from Part III line 36)	13,339	-206,129.5	-24,631.4	38,738.3	-196,617.4	86,770.3	.	-	-
**	Expense before Federal tax expense	.	.	.	.	-19,127.3	-15.8%	-57,279.2	31,380.9	-7,232.0
29	Other items with no differences	7,849	592,040.9	.	.	592,084.8	.	.	-	-
**	Subtotal	.	-52,630.6	-13,502.5	12,542.9	26,783.9	.	.	0.0	0.5
**	Amount to Reconcile	.	35,155.6	-101.1	44.8	49,986.4	-56.3	-0.0%	-121.1	20.0
30	Reconciliation totals (combine lines 27-29)	13,544	87,786.2	-13,603.5	12,587.6	86,770.3	.	.	-	-
>>	Reverse federal income tax expense	.	33,234.2	-1,266.9	-31,967.3	.	.	.	.	-
>>	Pretax book income and M-3 differences	.	121,020.4	-14,870.4	19,397.7	86,770.3	-24,250.1	-28.3%	-145,931.5	131,061.1
>>	Percent of Pretax book	.	100.0%	-12.3%	-16.0%	71.7%	-28.3%	-120.6%	108.3%	-38.4%

Table 9. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3 Data for U.S. Corporations With Reconcilable Data: Audited Financial Statement (Not SEC 10-K)

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 3 of 3							
	Freq	Col A	Col B	Col C	Col D	Tot Diff	%dPTB
01 U.S. current income tax expense	10,022	-14,757.5	810.7	29,134.4	.	29,945.1	24.7%
02 U.S. deferred income tax expense	5,150	-3,295.6	436.2	2,833.0	.	3,289.1	2.7%
03 State and local current income tax expense	7,613	-2,495.0	-105.9	118.6	-2,386.0	12.7	0.0%
04 State and local deferred income tax expense	2,667	-306.0	176.1	337.2	.	513.3	0.4%
05 Foreign current income tax expense (other than WH)	455	-380.7	34.3	1,515.6	-122.5	1,549.9	1.3%
06 Foreign deferred income tax expense	70	41.2	6.9	-131.2	.	-124.2	-0.1%
07 Foreign withholding taxes	296	-63.2	2.3	69.7	-31.1	72.0	0.1%
08 Incentive stock options	198	.	57.7	-34.0	-62.5	23.7	0.0%
09 Nonqualified stock options	584	-186.7	191.1	-945.6	-364.1	-754.5	-0.6%
10 Other equity-based compensation	410	-217.0	-101.9	-412.5	-779.1	-514.4	-0.4%
11 Meals and entertainment	11,907	1,903.8	11.4	1,304.9	-902.8	1,316.2	1.1%
12 Fines and penalties	3,373	-82.4	24.5	61.9	-92.5	86.4	0.1%
13 Punitive damages	23	-0.3	11.4	0.3	-5.0	11.7	0.0%
14 Parachute payments	8	0.0	-0.1	49.3	-0.6	49.2	0.0%
15 Compensation with section 162(m) limitation	81	-791.8	0.8	8.7	-787.5	9.5	0.0%
16 Pension and profit-sharing	4,684	-5,150.4	-1,793.7	-21.2	-5,926.2	-1,814.9	-1.5%
17 Other post-retirement benefits	3,183	-3,484.9	1,132.2	-272.5	-2,979.5	859.7	0.7%
18 Deferred compensation	2,677	-4,921.5	1,327.9	-3.6	-4,397.4	1,324.4	1.1%
19 Charitable contribution of cash and tangible prop	5,685	-819.1	93.4	-104.1	-851.4	-10.7	-0.0%
20 Charitable contribution of intangible property	129	-31.5	-2.7	-10.9	-30.6	-13.6	-0.0%
21 Charitable contribution limitation	3,649	.	140.3	84.4	136.0	224.7	0.2%
22 Charitable contribution carryforward used	1,059	.	-196.2	-72.3	-97.4	-268.4	-0.2%
23 Current acq./forg. investment banking fees	38	-7.4	-49.8	-10.8	-19.9	-60.6	-0.1%
24 Current acq./forg. legal/accounting fees	172	-41.2	-0.8	13.3	-25.9	12.5	0.0%
25 Current acq./forg. other costs	181	-81.3	10.3	-314.0	-43.1	-303.7	-0.3%
26 Amortization/impairment of goodwill	2,271	-4,395.9	-1,186.7	4,246.9	-1,734.2	3,060.2	2.5%
27 Amortization of acq./forg. and startup costs	1,893	-355.2	-304.2	127.4	-523.7	-176.8	-0.1%
28 Other amortization or impairment write-offs	5,627	-6,266.0	3,105.2	146.9	-4,675.2	3,252.1	2.7%
29 Sec 198 environmental remediation costs	57	-17.6	-23.6	0.6	-42.1	-23.0	-0.0%
30 Depletion	337	-909.1	204.7	-354.4	-1,095.4	-149.7	-0.1%
31 Depreciation	12,505	-24,411.8	-26,874.7	24.1	-39,612.7	-26,850.5	-22.2%
32 Bad debt expense	8,694	-3,929.9	-1,824.5	14.9	-3,536.8	-1,809.6	-1.5%
33 Corporate owned life insurance premiums	2,829	-71.0	-31.8	62.5	-17.1	30.7	0.0%
34 Purchase versus lease	179	-198.3	-110.1	0.1	-216.9	-109.9	-0.1%
35 Other expense/deductions items with differences	11,727	-126,436.5	161.5	1,270.1	-125,070.9	1,431.6	1.2%
*** SUBTOTAL	.	-205,987.6	-24,647.5	38,737.7	-196,300.0	14,090.2	11.6%
** Amount to Reconcile	.	1,127.7	16.1	0.6	-216.8	16.7	0.0%
36 Total expense items (combine lines 1-35)	13,337	-204,859.9	-24,631.4	38,738.3	-196,516.8	14,107.0	11.7%
>> Reverse federal income tax expense	.	18,053.1	-1,206.9	-21,967.3	.	-33,234.2	-27.5%
>> Total expense items before Federal tax expense	.	-186,806.7	-25,898.3	6,771.0	-196,516.8	-19,127.3	-15.8%
	.	.	.	.	.	57,279.2	31,380.9
						-7,232.0	14,002.9

Table 10. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3 Data for U.S. Corporations With Reconcilable Data: Columns A and D Reconcile

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 1 of 3

Population Overview						
	Freq	Income	Neg	Pos	% Book Income	Pos
Returns	12,225	192,238.2	-57,287.1	249,525.3	124.0%	15.169
Total Assets						10,448,839.2
Tax Less Credits						56,250.7
Tax Net Income						164,440.6
Estimated ICD						17,133.4
Other SOI Adjustments						-55.2
Part II Line 30 Col A						181,518.8
Tax Exempt Interest						3,208.2
Part I FINANCIAL STATEMENT DATA						
4 Worldwide consolidated net income (loss)						
5 Income/(loss) from nonincludible foreign entities	1,724	-42,455.1	-65,567.5	23,112.5	-27.4%	
6 Income/(loss) from nonincludible U.S. entities	742	-12,765.2	-31,356.1	18,591.0	-8.2%	
7 Income/(loss) of other includible corporations	192	-47.6	-1,459.9	1,412.3	-0.0%	
8 Adjust consolidation eliminations (because of lines 5-7)	803	25,641.6	-6,544.5	32,186.1	16.5%	
9 Adjust book year to tax year	186	2,329.3	-277.9	2,607.2	1.5%	
10 Other adjustments	612	-17,836.6	-51,375.5	33,538.9	-11.5%	
** Entered on line 11 only (Books and Records)	2,920	8,271.2	-6,248.0	14,519.2	5.3%	
*** SUBTOTAL	.	155,375.9			100.2%	
*** Amount to Reconcile	.	331.7			-0.2%	
11 Net income per income statement of includible corporations	15,169	155,044.1	-89,310.9	244,355.1	100.0%	
					% Pretax Book Income	Pos
** Amount to Reconcile	.	0.0			0.0%	
** Net income per Part II Line 30 Column A	.	155,044.2			68.0%	
** Reverse Federal tax expense	.	72,796.1			32.0%	
** Pretax book income	.	227,840.3			100.0%	
** Temporary difference before Federal tax expense	.	-3,807.4	-220,707.5	216,900.1	-1.7%	
** Permanent difference before Federal tax expense	.	-42,514.5	-117,658.6	75,144.0	-18.7%	
** Net tax income per Part II Line 30 Column D	.	181,518.8			79.7%	
** SOI removed ICD	.	-17,133.4			-7.5%	
** Other SOI adjustments	.	55.2			0.0%	
** Tax net income reported by SOI	.	164,440.6			72.2%	

Table 10. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3 Data for U.S. Corporations With Reconcilable Data: Columns A and D Reconcile

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 2 of 3								
	Freq	Col A	Col B	Col C	Col D	Tot Diff	%dPTB	Neg C
01 Income (loss) from equity method foreign corporations	404	4,106.2	-1,083.0	-2,872.4	.	-3,955.4	-1.7%	1,141.4
02 Gross foreign dividends not previously taxed	603	4,822.3	-92.5	3,639.7	8,530.6	3,547.1	1.6%	-881.3
03 Subpart F, QEF, and similar income inclusions	442	.	1,914.9	4,168.1	6,082.7	6,083.0	2.7%	0.0
04 Section 78 gross-up	353	.	401.0	4,237.2	4,638.2	4,638.3	2.0%	0.0
05 Gross foreign distributions previously taxed	88	1,024.4	-202.2	-957.7	-135.2	-1,159.9	-0.5%	-209.5
06 Income (loss) from equity method U.S. corporations	880	23,244.9	-1,746.5	-21,507.8	.	-23,254.3	-10.2%	2,354.6
07 U.S. dividends not eliminated in tax consolidation	4,035	24,860.6	1,663.1	-11,914.3	14,610.9	-10,251.1	-4.5%	-639.4
08 Minority interest for includible corporations	287	-265.5	50.9	230.7	.	281.6	0.1%	-18.5
09 Income (loss) from U.S. partnerships	3,408	15,571.4	7,896.3	1,682.2	25,049.8	9,578.5	4.2%	-6,668.7
10 Income (loss) from foreign partnerships	246	267.4	1,087.4	-47.4	1,410.2	1,040.0	0.5%	-462.7
11 Income (loss) from other pass-through entities	424	559.4	-1,571.4	6.0	-1,006.5	-1,565.4	-0.7%	-1,828.5
12 Items relating to reportable transactions	177	2,160.0	-8,165.1	-1,503.5	-7,552.6	9,758.6	-4.3%	-8,733.1
13 Interest income	13,069	228,986.2	-1,998.4	-3,785.0	223,147.0	5,783.4	-2.5%	-4,258.9
14 Total accrual to cash adjustment	465	85.3	165.5	11.2	-1,351.0	176.8	0.1%	-145.4
15 Hedging transactions	362	-6,047.1	-769.6	63.8	-4,977.1	-705.9	-0.3%	-2,348.3
16 Mark-to-market income (loss)	396	7,795.0	-544.9	-89.1	-1,045.8	-634.0	-0.3%	-1,686.5
17 Inventory valuation adjustments	6,510	-1,524,807.5	4,999.1	-273.5	-1,511,112.8	4,725.6	2.1%	-6,952.0
18 Sale versus lease (for sellers and/or lessors)	157	3,726.8	10,768.5	13.1	13,903.6	10,781.6	4.7%	-213.2
19 Section 481(a) adjustments	919	.	-352.0	-2.5	-376.7	-354.5	-0.2%	-2,114.8
20 Unearned/deferred revenue	1,334	33,661.6	-196.6	198.2	33,648.7	1.6	0.0%	-2,774.7
21 Income recognition from long-term contracts	196	8,974.1	70.8	-0.2	9,040.8	70.6	0.0%	-179.3
22 Original issue discount and other imputed interest	163	106.0	126.4	18.1	216.4	144.4	0.1%	-185.5
23a Book disposition of assets other than inventory	9,114	19,904.6	-14,940.9	-4,789.3	.	-19,730.1	-8.7%	-20,287.9
23b Gross capital gains Sch. D, excluding flow-through	2,584	.	17,336.4	2,292.8	19,973.7	19,629.3	8.6%	-175.0
23c Gross capital loss Sch. D, excluding flow-through	1,289	-5,674.6	151.5	-5,739.8	-5,523.1	-2.4%	-6,050.4	375.7
23d Net gain/loss reported on Form 4797, line 17	8,644	.	6,862.5	820.9	7,720.8	7,683.4	3.4%	-7,619.2
23e Abandonment losses	345	.	-475.0	-13.6	-479.6	-488.6	-0.2%	-519.6
23f Worthless stock losses	95	.	-414.5	-327.2	-737.8	-741.8	-0.3%	-417.7
23g Other dispositions excluding inventory	1,151	.	1,464.9	496.0	1,970.7	1,960.9	0.9%	-222.9
24 Disallowed capital loss in excess of capital gains	784	.	4,563.8	1,986.6	6,539.7	6,550.5	2.9%	-1.9
25 Utilization of capital loss carryforward	746	.	-2,525.4	-536.4	-3,081.8	-3,081.8	-1.4%	-2,562.0
26 Other income (loss) items with differences	7,987	784,778.2	-6,139.6	-2,013.4	776,589.1	-152,9	-3.6%	-22,518.8
** SUBTOTAL	.	-366,485.6	12,479.1	-30,727.0	-384,512.7	-18,247.8	-8.0%	-104,171.8
** Amount to Reconcile	.	-15.6	28.7	7.5	-48.3	36.2	0.0%	-4.3
27 Total income items (combine lines 1 thru 26)	15,169	-36,501.2	12,507.9	-30,719.5	-384,561.0	-18,211.6	-8.0%	-104,176.1
28 Total expense items (from Part III line 36)	15,169	-1,037,580.9	-13,839.5	58,525.5	-1,012,857.3	181,518.8	-1.4%	-36.6
** Expense before Federal tax expense	.	.	.	.	.	-28,110.2	-12.3%	-116,531.3
29 Other items with no differences	14,759	1,579,126.2	.	.	1,578,937.1	.	.	-16,650.9
** SUBTOTAL	.	155,044.2	1,331.6	27,806.0	181,518.9	36.2	0.0%	33.0
** Amount to Reconcile	.	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
30 Reconciliation totals (combine lines 27-29)	15,169	155,044.2	-1,331.7	27,806.0	181,518.8	.	.	0.1
>> Reverse federal income tax expense	.	72,796.1	-2,475.6	-70,320.5	.	.	.	.
>> Pretax book income and M-3 differences	.	227,840.3	-3,807.4	-22,514.5	181,518.8	-46,321.9	-20.3%	-220,707.5
>> Percent of Pretax book	.	100.0%	-1.7%	-18.7%	79.7%	-20.3%	-95.2%	-51.6%

Table 10. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3 Data for U.S. Corporations With Reconcilable Data: Columns A and D Reconcile

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 3 of 3								
	Freq	Col A	Col B	Col C	Col D	Tot Diff	%dPTB	Neg C
01 U.S. current income tax expense	11,490	-64,950.7	1,096.8	63,794.0	.	64,890.8	28.5%	-335.7
02 U.S. deferred income tax expense	4,679	-7,795.0	1,378.8	6,526.5	.	7,905.3	3.5%	-562.5
03 State and local current income tax expense	10,381	-8,656.3	145.4	-347.0	-8,804.6	-201.6	-0.1%	-1,467.6
04 State and local deferred income tax expense	2,393	-424.1	272.9	158.7	.	431.6	0.2%	-716.1
05 Foreign current income tax expense (other than WH)	649	-1,641.3	124.2	1,260.5	-246.1	1,384.7	0.6%	-55.2
06 Foreign deferred income tax expense	144	-175.8	21.9	153.9	.	175.9	0.1%	-11.7
07 Foreign withholding taxes	490	-522.9	10.2	358.4	-164.2	368.7	0.2%	-31.5
08 Incentive stock options	585	.	-150.5	-2,329.8	-2,761.6	-2,480.3	-1.1%	-292.8
09 Nonqualified stock options	1,375	-1,828.0	-610.9	-13,403.6	-15,732.6	-14,014.5	-6.2%	-1,839.2
10 Other equity-based compensation	803	-4,908.7	82.0	-1,381.8	-6,332.8	-1,299.8	-0.6%	-1,230.8
11 Meals and entertainment	12,958	-5,929.3	15.2	2,301.7	3,387.0	2,317.0	1.0%	-5.5
12 Fines and penalties	3,835	-828.2	7.4	663.9	-91.2	671.3	0.3%	-6.6
13 Punitive damages	38	-29.5	-6.1	25.2	-4.3	19.1	0.0%	-6.1
14 Parachute payments	16	-17.8	0.8	11.3	-5.7	12.1	0.0%	-0.3
15 Compensation with section 162(m) limitation	400	-2,676.5	4.6	385.5	-2,310.2	390.1	0.2%	-18.0
16 Pension and profit-sharing	7,585	-19,908.3	-3,702.0	-253.0	-23,905.1	-3,955.1	-1.7%	-7,360.6
17 Other post-retirement benefits	6,020	-11,024.2	2,428.6	-355.5	-8,961.6	2,073.1	0.9%	-757.1
18 Deferred compensation	2,401	-22,322.8	1,932.8	-97.7	-20,483.9	1,835.1	0.8%	-508.9
19 Charitable contribution of cash and tangible prop	10,157	-2,810.2	-11.1	-494.9	-3,310.8	-506.0	-0.2%	-93.6
20 Charitable contribution of intangible property	233	-128.0	-29.6	-31.4	-169.3	-61.1	-0.0%	-30.5
21 Charitable contribution limitation	4,221	.	425.6	263.0	666.3	688.6	0.3%	-33.8
22 Charitable contribution carryforward used	1,181	-157.7	-43.8	-197.9	-201.5	-162.9	-0.1%	-162.9
23 Current acq./forg. investment banking fees	66	-46.9	-17.7	5.8	-58.7	-11.9	-0.0%	-27.4
24 Current acq./forg. legal/accounting fees	224	-471.6	50.0	122.9	-298.6	172.9	0.1%	-61.8
25 Current acq./forg. other costs	222	-976.5	377.5	72.8	-530.9	450.4	0.2%	-164.2
26 Amortization/impairment of goodwill	2,424	-8,396.3	-4,986.3	5,402.4	-7,877.2	416.1	0.2%	-6,558.8
27 Amortization of acq./forg. and startup costs	1,748	-1,000.6	-363.6	68.5	-1,394.2	-295.0	-0.1%	-799.4
28 Other amortization or impairment write-offs	7,536	-29,554.1	7,970.0	-429.1	-21,962.8	7,540.9	3.3%	-7,649.5
29 Sec 198 environmental remediation costs	92	-150.6	-14.9	0.6	-167.8	-14.3	-0.0%	-90.6
30 Depletion	463	-3,510.7	822.1	-1,216.2	-3,922.5	-394.1	-0.2%	-1,082.0
31 Depreciation	14,190	-57,794.7	-48,729.4	357.5	-146,125.5	-48,371.9	-21.2%	-53,934.5
32 Bad debt expense	10,230	-24,055.9	-1,338.2	-535.8	-25,919.2	-1,874.0	-0.8%	-4,889.4
33 Corporate owned life insurance premiums	2,657	-70.4	20.4	-30.9	-80.6	-10.5	-0.0%	-29.6
34 Purchase versus lease	178	-621.5	-380.3	-65.8	-1,167.5	-446.2	-0.2%	-549.3
35 Other expense/deductions with differences	12,791	-734,258.1	29,470.4	-2,392.1	-707,104.1	27,078.3	11.9%	-26,076.8
*** SUBTOTAL	.	-1,037,575.5	-13,840.6	58,524.7	-1,012,812.7	44,684.1	19.6%	-117,429.3
** Account to Reconcile	.	-5.0	1.1	0.7	-9.4	1.8	0.0%	-0.1
36 Total expense items (combine lines 1-35)	15,169	-1,057,580.5	-13,839.5	58,525.4	-1,012,822.2	44,685.9	19.6%	-117,429.5
>> Reverse federal income tax expense	.	72,745.7	-2,475.6	-70,320.5	.	-72,706.1	-32.0%	898.2
>> Total expense items before Federal tax expense	.	-984,834.8	-16,315.1	-11,795.1	-1,012,822.2	-28,110.2	-12.3%	-116,531.3
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100,216.2
								-37,285.0
								25,489.9

Table 11. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3 Data for U.S. Corporations With Reconcilable Data: Columns A and D Blank

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 1 of 3

Population Overview							
	Freq	Income	Neg	Pos	% Book Income	Neg	Pos
Returns			11,681				
Total Assets				20,133,044.5			
Tax Less Credits				85,371.4			
Tax Net Income				322,707.8			
Estimated ICD				33,999.2			
Other SOI Adjustments				-124.8			
Part II Line 30 Col A				356,582.2			
Tax Exempt Interest				7,307.5			
Part I FINANCIAL STATEMENT DATA							
4 Worldwide consolidated net income (loss)	10,544	333,166.9	-90,679.5	423,846.5	103.4%	-28.1%	131.5%
5 Income/(loss) from nonincludible foreign entities	1,698	-145,302.0	-218,447.9	73,145.9	-45.1%	-67.8%	22.7%
6 Income/(loss) from nonincludible U.S. entities	736	-65,765.9	-77,648.5	11,882.6	-20.4%	-24.1%	3.7%
7 Income/(loss) of other includible corporations	164	3,458.2	-891.9	4,350.1	1.1%	-0.3%	1.4%
8 Adjust consolidation eliminations (because of lines 5-7)	798	140,090.4	-8,014.9	148,105.3	43.5%	-2.5%	46.0%
9 Adjust book year to tax year	205	4,217.7	-1,026.2	5,243.9	1.3%	-0.3%	1.6%
10 Other adjustments	577	50,746.9	-10,114.6	60,861.5	15.7%	-3.1%	18.9%
** Entered on line 11 only (Books and Records)	1,106	1,734.6	-6,441.2	8,175.9	0.5%	-2.0%	2.5%
** SUBTOTAL	.	322,346.8	.	.	100.0%	.	.
** Amount to Reconcile	.	-132.1	.	.	-0.0%	.	.
11 Net income per income statement of incible corporations	11,681	322,214.7	-92,672.1	414,886.8	100.0%		
% Pretax Book Income							
** Amount to Reconcile	.	-0.6	.	.	-0.0%		
** Net income per Part II Line 30 Column A	.	322,214.1	.	.	75.0%		
** Reverse Federal tax expense	.	107,451.5	.	.	25.0%		
** Pretax book Income	.	429,665.6	.	.	100.0%		
** Temporary difference before Federal tax expense	.	-68,005.9	-415,419.0	347,413.1	-15.8%	-96.7%	80.9%
** Permanent difference before Federal tax expense	.	5,077.5	-187,066.8	181,098.3	-1.2%	-43.5%	42.4%
** Net tax income per Part II Line 30 Column D	.	356,582.2	.	.	83.0%		
** SOI removed ICD	.	-33,999.2	.	.	-7.9%		
** Other SOI adjustments	.	124.8	.	.	0.0%		
** Tax net income reported by SOI	.	322,707.8	.	.	75.1%		

Table II. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3 Data for U.S. Corporations With Reconcilable Data: Columns A and D Blank

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 2 of 3								
	Freq	Col A	Col B	Col C	Col D	Tot Diff	%dPTB	Neg C
01 Income (loss) from equity method foreign corporations	387	0.0	-2,235.3	-2,210.4	.	-4,445.7	-1.0%	2,397.7
02 Gross foreign dividends not previously taxed	364	0.0	2,841.1	6,279.1	0.0	9,120.2	2.1%	-1,419.6
03 Subpart F, QEF, and similar income inclusions	533	.	6,450.3	18,397.3	0.0	24,847.6	5.8%	-19.5
04 Section 78 gross-up	424	.	454.4	17,137.8	0.0	17,592.2	4.1%	0.0
05 Gross foreign distributions previously taxed	106	0.0	-4,776.9	-10,024.1	0.0	-14,801.0	-3.4%	-4,838.9
06 Income (loss) from equity method U.S. corporations	613	0.0	-5,490.7	-9,618.1	.	-15,108.8	-3.5%	-6,791.4
07 U.S. dividends not eliminated in tax consolidation	966	0.0	1,366.8	24,973.1	0.0	26,339.9	6.1%	1,300.7
08 Minority interest for includible corporations	227	0.0	15.1	316.5	.	331.5	0.1%	-64.6
09 Income (loss) from U.S. partnerships	2,210	0.0	4,082.1	5,459.5	0.0	9,511.6	2.2%	-14,033.3
10 Income (loss) from foreign partnerships	245	0.0	302.1	21.0	0.0	323.1	0.1%	-1,688.4
11 Income (loss) from other pass-through entities	433	0.0	88.7	246.6	0.0	-157.9	-0.0%	-300.9
12 Items relating to reportable transactions	159	0.0	-25,070.5	-7,412.2	0.0	-32,482.7	-7.6%	-25,446.8
13 Interest income	2,812	0.0	-1,274.8	-8,139.2	0.0	-9,414.0	-2.2%	-6,914.7
14 Total accrual to cash adjustment	404	0.0	20.5	-5.9	0.0	14.7	0.0%	-114.5
15 Hedging transactions	287	0.0	190.4	-282.2	0.0	-91.7	-0.0%	-5,376.1
16 Mark-to-market income (loss)	396	0.0	1,585.9	-798.6	0.0	787.3	0.2%	-2,639.6
17 Inventory valuation adjustments	3,325	0.0	42,734.7	-497.3	0.0	42,247.4	9.8%	-6,771.6
18 Sale versus lease (for sellers and/or lessors)	150	0.0	19,719.1	-1,762.7	0.0	17,956.5	4.2%	-734.3
19 Section 481(a) adjustments	1,003	.	-209.2	22.4	0.0	-186.8	-0.0%	-2,402.2
20 Unearned/deferred revenue	1,893	0.0	729.6	-98.1	0.0	631.5	0.1%	-3,842.0
21 Income recognition from long-term contracts	166	0.0	-6.9	21.1	0.0	14.3	0.0%	-258.3
22 Original issue discount and other imputed interest	244	0.0	182.5	4.2	0.0	186.6	0.0%	2,008.8
23a Book disposition of assets other than inventory	4,159	0.0	-32,428.3	-2,773.3	.	-35,201.6	-8.2%	-38,633.6
23b Gross capital gains Sch. D, excluding flow-through	1,375	.	25,849.9	7,108.5	0.0	32,958.4	7.7%	-261.4
23c Gross capital loss Sch. D, excluding flow-through	640	.	-8,215.5	-1,492.0	0.0	-9,707.5	-2.3%	-8,677.9
23d Net gain/loss reported on Form 4797, line 17	5,474	.	17,032.9	925.6	0.0	17,958.5	4.2%	-6,748.1
23e Abandonment losses	337	.	-959.1	-54.4	0.0	-1,013.5	-0.2%	-1,349.5
23f Worthless stock losses	124	.	-676.3	1,285.9	0.0	-1,962.3	-0.5%	-683.0
23g Other dispositions excluding inventory	839	.	1,418.1	187.9	0.0	1,606.0	0.4%	-408.4
24 Disallowed capital loss in excess of capital gains	628	.	8,783.5	1,237.7	0.0	10,021.1	2.3%	-19.7
25 Utilization of capital loss carryforward	533	.	-3,034.9	-1,900.0	0.0	-4,934.9	-1.1%	-3,035.0
26 Other income (loss) items with differences	5,221	0.0	-53,848.8	-51,604.4	0.0	-105,453.2	-24.5%	-61,554.7
** SUBTOTAL	.	.	.	.	0.0	-22,513.0	-5.2%	-23,287.0
*** Amount to Reconcile	.	0.0	-5.2	65.1	0.0	59.0	0.0%	-5.6
27 Total income items (combine lines 1 thru 26)	9,736	0.0	-4,404.6	-18,048.5	0.0	-22,433.1	-5.2%	-232,876.1
28 Total expense items (from Part III line 36)	11,341	0.0	-58,605.1	115,423.8	0.0	2,5	0.0%	-305.4
*** Expense before Federal tax expense	.	.	.	.	.	-50,632.8	-11.8%	-182,237.5
29 Other items with no differences	0	0.0	.	.	0.0	-22,513.0	-5.2%	-23,287.0
*** SUBTOTAL	.	0.0	-63,009.7	97,375.4	0.0	59.0	0.0%	-5.6
*** Amount to Reconcile	.	322,214.1	-286.1	288.6	356,582.2	2.5	0.0%	19.3
30 Reconciliation totals (combine lines 27-29)	11,681	0.0	-63,295.8	97,663.9	356,582.2	.	.	-168.4
>> Reverse federal income tax expense	.	107,451.5	-4,710.1	-102,741.4	.	.	.	0.0
>> Pretax book income and M-3 differences	.	429,605.6	-68,005.9	-356,582.2	-73,083.3	-17.0%	-415,419.0	-187,066.8
>> Percent of Pretax book	.	100.0%	-15.8%	83.0%	-17.0%	-96.7%	80.9%	-43.5%

Table II. Aggregate 2004 Schedule M-3 Data for U.S. Corporations With Reconcilable Data: Columns A and D Blank

Dollar amounts in millions. Table amounts may not add due to rounding. Advance file data. Values may differ from Final file and official SOI Publication 16 values.

Panel 3 of 3										
Part III EXPENSE ITEMS (sign matches Part II)		Freq	Col A	Col B	Col C	Col D	Tot Diff	%dPTB	Neg B	Pos B
01	U.S. current income tax expense	8,221	0.0	5,145.0	96,990.1	.	102,135.1	23.8%	-152.0	5,297.0
02	U.S. deferred income tax expense	4,125	0.0	-434.9	5,751.3	.	5,316.4	1.2%	-1,626.5	1,191.6
03	State and local current income tax expense	5,059	0.0	431.4	-141.0	0.0	290.4	0.1%	-2,581.0	3,012.4
04	State and local deferred income tax expense	2,183	0.0	-747.6	164.1	.	-583.5	-0.1%	-2,084.4	1,336.8
05	Foreign current income tax expense (other than WH)	562	0.0	481.5	12,070.6	0.0	12,552.2	2.9%	-132.1	613.6
06	Foreign deferred income tax expense	118	0.0	-139.1	64.6	.	-74.5	-0.0%	-221.6	82.6
07	Foreign withholding taxes	336	0.0	-170.1	2,002.5	0.0	1,832.4	0.4%	-186.3	16.2
08	Incentive stock options	770	.	-208.4	3,257.3	0.0	3,465.6	-0.8%	-442.0	233.6
09	Nonqualified stock options	1,498	0.0	-1,070.8	-23,932.2	0.0	-25,003.0	-5.8%	-2,889.6	1,818.8
10	Other equity-based compensation	989	0.0	1,474.2	-3,062.0	0.0	-1,587.8	-0.4%	-821.6	2,295.8
11	Meals and entertainment	10,050	0.2	3,022.5	3,022.6	0.0	3,022.6	0.7%	-12.4	12.6
12	Fines and penalties	3,498	0.0	67.6	1,296.8	0.0	1,364.4	0.3%	-6.6	68.1
13	Punitive damages	21	0.0	972.5	0.8	0.0	973.3	0.2%	-1.5	974.0
14	Parachute payments	25	0.0	5.0	90.3	0.0	95.3	0.0%	-6.3	11.3
15	Compensation with section 162(m) limitation	316	0.0	15.2	755.2	0.0	770.5	0.2%	-3.8	19.1
16	Pension and profit-sharing	1,904	0.0	-11,634.5	-1,005.3	0.0	-12,639.8	-2.9%	-17,835.2	6,200.6
17	Other post-retirement benefits	978	0.0	831.5	-1,351.2	0.0	-519.7	-0.1%	-3,505.3	4,426.8
18	Deferred compensation	3,092	0.0	2,080.3	-98.1	0.0	1,982.1	0.5%	-2,456.9	4,537.1
19	Charitable contribution of cash and tangible prop	1,429	0.0	126.5	-391.9	0.0	-265.4	-0.1%	-150.5	277.0
20	Charitable contribution of intangible property	46	0.0	-20.8	-44.0	0.0	-64.8	-0.0%	-22.9	2.2
21	Charitable contribution limitation	3,251	.	608.1	234.5	0.0	842.6	0.2%	-42.4	650.4
22	Charitable contribution carryforward used	844	.	-483.8	-141.6	0.0	-625.5	-0.1%	-485.0	1.1
23	Current acq./forg. investment banking fees	60	0.0	-58.4	20.5	0.0	-37.9	-0.0%	-96.5	38.1
24	Current acq./forg. legal/accounting fees	240	0.0	25.2	254.4	0.0	279.6	0.1%	-74.8	100.0
25	Current acq./forg. other costs	258	0.0	112.9	112.8	0.0	225.7	0.1%	-45.4	567.0
26	Amortization/impairment of goodwill	2,511	0.0	-5,539.8	3,410.0	0.0	-2,129.8	-0.5%	-8,002.8	2,463.0
27	Amortization of acq./forg. and startup costs	1,871	0.0	-26.1	120.3	0.0	94.3	0.0%	-875.0	848.9
28	Other amortization or impairment write-offs	4,169	0.0	22,692.2	19,208.9	0.0	41,901.1	9.8%	9,121.8	31,814.1
29	Sec 198 environmental remediation costs	89	0.0	396.1	-1.2	0.0	394.9	0.1%	-182.7	578.8
30	Depletion	289	0.0	1,045.8	-763.5	0.0	282.3	0.1%	-1,408.7	2,454.5
31	Depreciation	9,834	0.0	-60,434.7	25.1	0.0	-60,409.7	-14.1%	-70,960.2	10,525.5
32	Bad debt expense	6,714	0.0	-4,774.2	-146.5	0.0	-4,920.7	-1.1%	-10,724.9	5,950.7
33	Corporate owned life insurance premiums	2,530	0.0	-57.9	-303.3	0.0	-361.2	-0.1%	-73.6	15.7
34	Purchase versus lease	267	0.0	-185.4	-16.5	0.0	-201.9	-0.0%	-587.2	401.8
35	Other expense/deduct items with differences	9,672	0.0	-9,032.9	4,281.9	0.0	-4,751.0	-1.1%	-45,493.9	36,461.0
**	SUBTOTAL	.	.	-58,508.2	115,221.6	0.0	56,713.3	13.2%	-183,806.0	125,297.8
**	Amount to Reconcile	.	.	-96.9	202.2	0.0	105.4	0.0%	-210.0	113.2
36	Total expense items (combine lines 1-35)	11,341	0.0	-58,605.1	115,423.8	0.0	56,818.7	13.2%	-184,016.1	125,411.0
>>	Reverse federal income tax expense	.	0.0	-4,710.1	-102,741.4	.	-107,451.5	-25.0%	1,778.5	-6,488.6
>>	Total expense items before Federal tax expense	.	0.0	-63,315.2	12,682.4	0.0	-50,632.8	-11.8%	-182,237.5	118,922.3
>>	Total expense items before	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-52,429.2	65,111.6

Exhibit 1: 2004 Form 1120 Schedule M-3

**SCHEDULE M-3
(Form 1120)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Net Income (Loss) Reconciliation for Corporations With Total Assets of \$10 Million or More

OMB No. 1545-0123

2004

► Attach to Form 1120.
► See separate instructions.

Name of corporation (common parent, if consolidated return)

Employer identification number

Part I Financial Information and Net Income (Loss) Reconciliation

- 1a** Did the corporation file SEC Form 10-K for its income statement period ending with or within this tax year?
- Yes.** Skip lines 1b and 1c and complete lines 2a through 11 with respect to that SEC Form 10-K.
 No. Go to line 1b.
- b** Did the corporation prepare a certified audited income statement for that period?
- Yes.** Skip line 1c and complete lines 2a through 11 with respect to that income statement.
 No. Go to line 1c.
- c** Did the corporation prepare an income statement for that period?
- Yes.** Complete lines 2a through 11 with respect to that income statement.
 No. Skip lines 2a through 10 and enter the corporation's net income (loss) per its books and records on line 11.
- 2a** Enter the income statement period: Beginning ____ / ____ / ____ Ending ____ / ____ / ____
- b** Has the corporation's income statement been restated for the income statement period on line 2a?
- Yes.** (If "Yes," attach an explanation and the amount of each item restated.)
 No.
- c** Has the corporation's income statement been restated for any of the five income statement periods preceding the period on line 2a?
- Yes.** (If "Yes," attach an explanation and the amount of each item restated.)
 No.
- 3a** Is any of the corporation's voting common stock publicly traded?
- Yes.**
 No. If "No," go to line 4.
- b** Enter the symbol of the corporation's primary U.S. publicly traded voting common stock _____
- | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
- c** Enter the nine-digit CUSIP number of the corporation's primary publicly traded voting common stock _____
- | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
- 4** Worldwide consolidated net income (loss) from income statement source identified in Part I, line 1 **4** _____
- 5a** Net income from nonincludible foreign entities (attach schedule) **5a** (_____)
- b** Net loss from nonincludible foreign entities (attach schedule and enter as a positive amount) **5b** _____
- 6a** Net income from nonincludible U.S. entities (attach schedule) **6a** (_____)
- b** Net loss from nonincludible U.S. entities (attach schedule and enter as a positive amount) **6b** _____
- 7a** Net income of other includible corporations (attach schedule) **7a** _____
- b** Net loss of other includible corporations (attach schedule) **7b** (_____)
- 8** Adjustment to eliminations of transactions between includible corporations and nonincludible entities (attach schedule) **8** _____
- 9** Adjustment to reconcile income statement period to tax year (attach schedule) **9** _____
- 10** Other adjustments to reconcile to amount on line 11 (attach schedule) **10** _____
- 11** **Net income (loss) per income statement of includible corporations.** Combine lines 4 through 10 **11** _____

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for
Forms 1120 and 1120-A.

Cat. No. 37961C

Schedule M-3 (Form 1120) 2004

Exhibit 1: 2004 Form 1120 Schedule M-3

(Continued)

Schedule M-3 (Form 1120) 2004

Page **2**

Name of corporation (common parent, if consolidated return)

Employer identification number

Name of subsidiary (if consolidated return)

Employer identification number
Part II Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) per Income Statement of Includible Corporations With Taxable Income per Return

Income (Loss) Items	(a) Income (Loss) per Income Statement (optional)	(b) Temporary Difference	(c) Permanent Difference	(d) Income (Loss) per Tax Return (optional)
1 Income (loss) from equity method foreign corporations				
2 Gross foreign dividends not previously taxed				
3 Subpart F, QEF, and similar income inclusions				
4 Section 78 gross-up				
5 Gross foreign distributions previously taxed				
6 Income (loss) from equity method U.S. corporations				
7 U.S. dividends not eliminated in tax consolidation				
8 Minority interest for includible corporations				
9 Income (loss) from U.S. partnerships (attach schedule)				
10 Income (loss) from foreign partnerships (attach schedule)				
11 Income (loss) from other pass-through entities (attach schedule)				
12 Items relating to reportable transactions (attach details)				
13 Interest income				
14 Total accrual to cash adjustment				
15 Hedging transactions				
16 Mark-to-market income (loss)				
17 Inventory valuation adjustments				
18 Sale versus lease (for sellers and/or lessors)				
19 Section 481(a) adjustments				
20 Unearned/deferred revenue				
21 Income recognition from long-term contracts				
22 Original issue discount and other imputed interest				
23a Income statement gain/loss on sale, exchange, abandonment, worthlessness, or other disposition of assets other than inventory and flow-through entities				
23b Gross capital gains from Schedule D, excluding amounts from flow-through entities				
23c Gross capital losses from Schedule D, excluding amounts from flow-through entities, abandonment losses, and worthless stock losses				
23d Net gain/loss reported on Form 4797, line 17, excluding amounts from flow-through entities, abandonment losses, and worthless stock losses				
23e Abandonment losses				
23f Worthless stock losses (attach details)				
23g Other gain/loss on disposition of assets other than inventory				
24 Disallowed capital loss in excess of capital gains				
25 Utilization of capital loss carryforward				
26 Other income (loss) items with differences (attach schedule)				
27 Total income (loss) items. Combine lines 1 through 26				
28 Total expense/deduction items (from Part III, line 36)				
29 Other income (loss) and expense/deduction items with no differences				
30 Reconciliation totals. Combine lines 27 through 29				

Note. Line 30, column (a), must equal the amount on Part I, line 11, and column (d) must equal Form 1120, page 1, line 28.

Schedule M-3 (Form 1120) 2004

Exhibit 1: 2004 Form 1120 Schedule M-3

(Continued)

Schedule M-3 (Form 1120) 2004

Page **3**

Name of corporation (common parent, if consolidated return)	Employer identification number ⋮
Name of subsidiary (if consolidated return)	Employer identification number ⋮

Part III Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) per Income Statement of Includible Corporations With Taxable Income per Return—Expense/Deduction Items				
Expense/Deduction Items	(a) Expense per Income Statement (optional)	(b) Temporary Difference	(c) Permanent Difference	(d) Deduction per Tax Return (optional)
1 U.S. current income tax expense				
2 U.S. deferred income tax expense				
3 State and local current income tax expense				
4 State and local deferred income tax expense				
5 Foreign current income tax expense (other than foreign withholding taxes)				
6 Foreign deferred income tax expense				
7 Foreign withholding taxes				
8 Incentive stock options				
9 Nonqualified stock options				
10 Other equity-based compensation				
11 Meals and entertainment				
12 Fines and penalties				
13 Punitive damages				
14 Parachute payments				
15 Compensation with section 162(m) limitation				
16 Pension and profit-sharing				
17 Other post-retirement benefits				
18 Deferred compensation				
19 Charitable contribution of cash and tangible property				
20 Charitable contribution of intangible property				
21 Charitable contribution limitation				
22 Charitable contribution carryforward used				
23 Current year acquisition or reorganization investment banking fees				
24 Current year acquisition or reorganization legal and accounting fees				
25 Current year acquisition/reorganization other costs				
26 Amortization/impairment of goodwill				
27 Amortization of acquisition, reorganization, and start-up costs				
28 Other amortization or impairment write-offs				
29 Section 198 environmental remediation costs				
30 Depletion				
31 Depreciation				
32 Bad debt expense				
33 Corporate owned life insurance premiums				
34 Purchase versus lease (for purchasers and/or lessees)				
35 Other expense/deduction items with differences (attach schedule)				
36 Total expense/deduction items. Combine lines 1 through 35. Enter here and on Part II, line 28				



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Schedule M-3 (Form 1120) 2004