

## FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION

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AGENDA ITEM

For Meeting of: 1/- 21-02

CONTINUED ON 11-25-02

SUBMITTED LATE

**MEMORANDUM** 

TO:

The Commission

FROM:

Scott E. Thomas₄

Commissioner -

SUBJECT:

Possible amendment re disclaimers for unsolicited e-mail and committee

teres ...

websites

1. On p. 52, lines 15-17, substitute:

This section applies only to public communications, defined for this section to include the communications at 11 CFR 100.26 plus unsolicited electronic mail of more than 500 substantially similar communications and Internet websites of political committees available to the general public, and electioneering communications as defined in 11 CFR 100.29.

- 2. On p. 6, delete from "As" in line 2 through "below." in line 7.
- 3. On p. 8, line 2, change "an identical" to "a virtually identical".
- 4. On p. 8, line 9, add ", when appropriate," after "Commission".
- 5. On p. 8, delete from "Accordingly" in line 11 through "accordingly" in line 18.
- 6. On p. 10, after line 7, add the following:

While the term "public communication" serves generally to describe the proper reach of the disclaimer rules, the Commission has decided that certain Internet-based communications also should be covered. The Commission has for years interpreted the statute to require disclaimers on electronic mail and Internet website communications. See, e.g., Advisory Opinions 1995-9 and 1999-37. In view of the widespread use of this technology in modern campaigning, and the relatively non-intrusive nature of disclaimer requirements, the Commission has

concluded that the interests served by prompt public disclosure warrant application of the disclaimer provisions.

Nonetheless, to avoid overreaching in this area, and to maintain some symmetry with the definition of "public communication," the Commission is limiting the coverage of electronic mail to situations involving more than 500 substantially similar unsolicited communications. This approach would not require a disclaimer on electronic mail where the recipients have taken some affirmative step to be on a list used by the sender, such as responding positively to a request to be on such list. Moreover, regarding websites, the Commission is extending the disclaimer requirements only to political committee websites. This will assure, for example, that a website created and paid for by an individual will not have to include a disclaimer. At the same time, arguably, the most significant use of electronic mail and websites to conduct campaign activity will have to provide the public notice of who is responsible.

In order to incorporate the foregoing Internet-based applications in the final disclaimer rules, 11 CFR 110.11(a) provides that for purposes of the section, the term "public communication" also covers more that 500 unsolicited electronic mail communications and websites of political committees. This is the Commission's only divergence from the 11 CFR 100.29 definition of "public communication."

The Commission notes that it has initiated a separate rulemaking regarding several Internet-related issues. The disclaimer provisions may be revisited in that rulemaking.

7. On p. 10, delete lines 16 and 17.