California Fruit & Nut Review (USPS 598-290)

CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

Frequency: Monthly, except November Released: December 14, 2001

HIGHLIGHTS IN THIS ISSUE:

Fruit Production and Florida Citrus 1 Release Dates for 2002 2

NOVEMBER CROP COMMENTS

Pruning, cultivating, and dormant spraying continued in orchards and vineyards. Some older variety trees and vines were removed in preparation for planting replacements. Picking of grapes for fresh consumption was delayed in the San Joaquin Valley due to rain. Plastic covering was used to protect vines still bearing fruit from the rain. Wonderful variety pomegranate harvesting continued. Hachiya and Fuyu variety persimmon picking continued. Pink Lady apples were harvested. The Navel orange harvest was slowed due to excessive moisture on the fruit. Satsuma tangerines were harvested. Lemon picking was active. Pummelo and Oro Blanco grapefruit were harvested in the San Joaquin Valley.



FLORIDA CITRUS

Most of Florida's citrus belt was unseasonably warm and generally drier than normal during November. Most areas reported below average rainfall except in a few coastal counties. By the end of the month, there was widespread irrigation in use in all areas. New growth has been limited to a few young tree groves in the southern part of the state. The warm temperatures and sunny days have helped to mature the early and midseason fruit. Many crops of Hamlins, Navels, and early tangerines are colored so well in the field that they are able to be washed and packed without going into the de-greening rooms. Picking crews were very active the first half of November moving the early fruit into the fresh fruit houses to be packed for the Thanksgiving markets. By the end of the month, all of the processing plants were open taking both field-run fruit and packinghouse eliminations. Caretakers have been very busy cutting cover crops prior to harvesting and for fire protection. Growers are still removing and burning dead trees. Very few new trees are being planted due to time of year. Most of the fall applications of herbicides, sprays, and fertilizations have been completed.

FRUIT AND NUT STATISTICS AT A GLANCE

VOL. 21 NO. 11

FRUIT AND NUT STATISTICS AT A GLANCE Bearing Acreage Vield Per Acre Estimated Production Production								
Gran	Bearing	Bearing Acreage		Yield Per Acre		Estimated Production		Next
Crop	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	Percent Change	Crop Update
NUT CROPS	Ac	res	Pounds		1,000 Pounds		Ĭ	
Almonds (Shelled)	500,000	525,000	1,410	1,620	703,000	850,000	21	January 25, 2002
Pecans	2,600	2,600	1,310	1,190	3,400	3,100	-9	January 25, 2002
Pistachio (In-Shell)								-
Marketable In-Shell					190,000			
Shelling Stock					53,000			
Total	74,600	78,000	3,260	2,560	243,000	200,000	-18	January 25, 2002
			Тс	ons	1,000 Tons			-
Walnuts (In-Shell)	193,000	196,000	1.24	1.43	239.0	280.0	17	January 25, 2002
FRUIT CROPS								
Apples	31,000	29,000	10.50	12.00	325.0	348.0	7	January 25, 2002
Apricots	19,000	18,000	4.84	4.17	92.0	75.0	-18	January 25, 2002
Cherries	19,000	20,000	2.47	3.00	47.0	60.0	28	January 25, 2002
Grapes, Raisin <u>1</u> /	280,000	280,000	10.30	8.37	2,892.0	2,000.0	-31	January 25, 2002
Grapes, Table	89,000	91,000	8.69	8.79	773.0	800.0	3	January 25, 2002
Grapes, Wine	458,000	480,000	7.34	6.46	3,364.0	3,100.0	-8	January 25, 2002
Grapes, All <u>1</u> /	827,000	851,000	8.50	7.28	7,029.0	5,900.0	-16	January 25, 2002
Olives	36,000	36,000	1.47	3.47	53.0	125.0	136	January 25, 2002
Peaches, Clingstone	28,200	28,800	18.85	18.20	532.0	525.0	-1	January 25, 2002
Peaches, Freestone	39,000	39,000	10.15	10.00	395.5	390.0	-1	January 25, 2002
Pears, Bartlett	15,000	14,000	18.80	16.40	282.0	230.0	-18	January 25, 2002
Pears, Other	4,300	4,300	6.98	6.98	30.0	30.0	N/C	January 25, 2002
Plums, Dried 2/	86,000	86,000	2.55	1.80	219.0	155.0	-29	January 25, 2002
BERRIES	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001		
			Cwt.		1,000 Cwt.			
Strawberries	27,600	26,400	550	535	15,180	14,124	-7	January 25, 2002
CITRUS CROP <u>3</u> /	2000-01	2001-02	2000-01	2001-02	2000-01	2001-02		
			Cartons		1,000 Cartons			
Grapefruit	15,400	15,000	844	779	13,000	12,000	-8	January 11, 2002
Lemons	49,500	49,500	917	929	45,400	46,000	1	January 11, 2002
Oranges, Navel	128,000	128,000	563	500	72,000	64,000	-11	January 11, 2002
Oranges, Valencia	66,500	66,500	692	662	46,000	44,000	-4	January 11, 2002
Tangerines <u>4</u> /	8,800	9,000	477	568	4,200	5,000	19	January 11, 2002

The Raisin Industry Diversion Program (RID) had zero acreage enrolled for 2000, but 41,000 acres were enrolled for 2001. 1/

<u>2</u>/ Forecast carried forward from June 2001.

Grapefruit - 33.5 lbs. per carton; Lemons - 38.0 lbs. per carton; Oranges - 37.5 lbs. per carton; Tangerines - 37.5 lbs. per carton.

<u>3/</u> 4/ Includes tangelos, tangerines and tangors.

	2002 RELEASE DATES NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE							
	AND CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE 12:00 NOON RELEASE (* 5:30 AM PST RELEASE)							
JANUARY	10 10 11 11	Turkeys Raised Vegetables Cotton Ginnings * Crop Production *	FEBRUARY	1 1 4 7	Cattle Sheep & Goats Dairy Products Catfish			
	11 11 11	Crop Production - Annual * Grain Stocks * Rice Stocks *		8 8 13	Cotton Ginnings * Crop Production * Crop Values			
	11 14 16 17	Winter Wheat Seeding * Turkey Hatchery Potato Stocks Milk Production		14 15 15 21	Potato Stocks Cattle On Feed Farm Labor Cold Storage - Annual			
	18 18 25 25	Cold Storage Cattle On Feed Non-citrus Fruits & Nuts Preliminary Cotton Ginnings *		21 22 22 28	Cold Storage Farms & Land in Farms Chickens & Eggs Honey			
	29 29 31	Chicken & Egg Production - Annual Vegetables - Annual Chickens & Eggs						
MARCH	1 8 13 14	Livestock Slaughter - Annual Crop Production * Ag. Chemical Use Potato Stocks	APRIL	5 5 10	Poultry Slaughter - Annual Poultry Slaughter Vegetables Crop Production *			
	15 20 22 22	Cattle On Feed Cold Storage Chickens & Eggs Cotton Ginnings *		15 18 19 19	Potato Stocks Hatchery Production - Annual Cattle On Feed Cold Storage			
	28 28 28 28 28	Hogs & Pigs Grain Stocks * Rice Stocks * Prospective Plantings *		23 25 25 25	Chickens & Eggs Dairy Products - Annual Floriculture Crops Milk Prod./Disp./Income			
MAY	10	Cotton Ginnings - Annual *	JUNE	23 26 29 12	Mik Flou./Disp./income Meat Animals Prod./Disp./Income Poultry Production & Value Crop Production *			
	10 15 17 17 20	Crop Production * Ag. Chemical Usage - Field Crops Cattle On Feed Farm Labor Cold Storage		21 21 21 28 28	Cold Storage Cattle On Feed Chickens & Eggs Hogs & Pigs Grain Stocks *			
JULY	21 29 8	Chickens & Eggs Livestock Chemical Use Non-citrus Fruits & Nuts - Annual	AUGUST	28	Acreage * Cotton Ginnings *			
	10 11 12 17 18 19 19 19 19 23	Vegetables Crop Production * Agricultural Cash Rents Ag. Chemical Usage - Fruits Farm Production Expenditures Cattle Cattle On Feed Sheep Cold Storage Chickens & Eggs		12 16 19 23 23 28	Crop Production * Cattle On Feed Farm Labor Cold Storage Chickens & Eggs Turkeys Raised Rice Stocks *			
SEPTEMBER	24 6	Ag. Prices - Annual Vegetables	OCTOBER	2	Ag. Chemical Use - Restricted Use Summary			
	12 12 13 20 20 23 25 27	Crop Production * Cotton Ginnings * Turkey Hatchery Citrus Fruits Cattle On Feed Cold Storage Chickens & Eggs Cotton Ginnings * Hogs & Pigs		4 11 18 18 22 25 30	Vegetables Cotton Ginnings * Crop Production * Cattle On Feed Cold Storage Chickens & Eggs Cotton Ginnings * Rice Stocks *			
NOVEMBER	30 30 12	Small Grain Summary * Grain Stocks * Cotton Ginnings*	DECEMBER	10	Cotton Ginnings *			
	12 15 15 20 22 25	Crop Production * Cattle On Feed Farm Labor Cold Storage Chickens & Eggs Cotton Ginnings *		10 20 23 23 23 28	Crop Production * Cold Storage Cattle On Feed Chickens & Eggs Cotton Ginnings * Hogs & Pigs			

Commodity Rank, Acreage, Production, Value and Leading Producing Counties, 2000

Commodity	U.S. Rank <u>1</u> /	CA Share of U.S. Prod.	Area Harvested	Short Tons (2,000 Lbs.)	Total Value <u>2</u> /	California Rank 1999 2000		Harvest Season	Leading Counties <u>3</u> /
	Numbor	Percent	1,000	1,000	\$1,000			ocuson	
	Number	Feiceni	Acres	Tons	\$1,000	Num	nber		
FRUITS AND NUTS TOTAL VALUE \$6,977,931,	000								
Almonds (Shelled) 4/	1	99	500.0	351.5	681,649	10	11	Aug. 1-Oct. 31	Kern, Stanislaus, Fresno, Merced, San Joaquin
Apples	4	6	31.0	325.0	88,290	34	40	July 15-Oct. 30	San Joaquin, Kern, Fresno, Madera, Stanislaus
Apricots	1	93	19.0	92.0	26,679	57	61	May 1-July 15	Stanislaus, Tulare, Fresno, San Joaquin, Merce
Avocados	1	89	59.0	161.0	362,118	16	14	Continuous	San Diego, Ventura, Riverside, Santa Barbara
Berries, Boysenberries	2	28	0.3	1.3	2,061	70	79	June 1-July 15	
Berries, Raspberries	2	19	2.0	10.8	40,392	58	55	June 1-Oct. 31	Santa Cruz, Monterey
Berries, F.M. Strawberries	1	79		549.4	674,663				
Berries, Proc. Strawberries	1	90		209.6	92,643				
Berries, All Strawberries	1	82	27.6	759.0	767,306	7	9	Feb. 20-Nov. 15	Monterey, Ventura, Santa Cruz, Orange, Santa Barbara
Cherries, Sweet	2	23	19.0	47.0	71,564	48	45	May 20-June 25	San Joaquin, Fresno, Stanislaus, Tulare, Kern
Dates 4/	1	99	4.7	14.5	17,835	60	65	Oct. 1-Dec. 15	Riverside, Imperial
Figs <u>4</u> /	1	99	15.0	55.0	14,463	67	67	June 10-Sept. 15	Madera, Merced
Grapefruit, All	2	10	16.6	241.2	58,798	42	50	Continuous	Riverside, Tulare, San Diego, Kern, Imperial
Grapes, Raisin Type			280.0	2,892.0	489,384			May 15-Nov. 15	
Grapes, Table Type			89.0	773.0	438,280			May 25-Dec. 15	
Grapes, Wine Type			458.0	3,364.0	1,908,649			Aug. 5-Dec. 15	
Grapes, All	1	92	827.0	7,029.0	2,836,313	2	2		Fresno, Kern, Tulare, Sonoma, Napa
Kiwifruit <u>4</u> /	1	99	5.3	34.0	13,480	64	71	Oct. 1-May 31	Tulare, Butte, Fresno, Yuba, Kern
Lemons	1	86	48.5	722.0	245,158	26	22	Continuous	Ventura, Riverside, Tulare, Kern, San Diego
Nectarines 4/	1	99	35.5	267.0	106,256	36	36	June 10-Sept. 5	Fresno, Tulare, Kern, Kings
Olives <u>4</u> /	1	99	36.0	53.0	32,328	53	58	Sept. 25-Mar. 15	Tulare, Tehama, Glenn, Madera, Fresno
Oranges, Navel and Misc.		23	126.0	1,500.0	262,160			Nov. 25-May 15	
Oranges, Valencia		21	69.5	1,012.5	83,494			May 15-Oct. 15	
Oranges, All	2	22	195.5	2,512.5	345,654	15	16		Tulare, Kern, Fresno, San Diego, Riverside
Peaches, Clingstone	1	100	28.2	532.0	127,125			July 15-Sept. 15	
Peaches, Freestone	1	52	39.0	395.5	124,484			May 10-Sept. 15	
Peaches, All	1	71	67.2	927.5	251,609	21	21		Fresno, Tulare, Sutter, Stanislaus, Merced
Pears, All	2	73	19.3	312.0	67,776	46	48	Aug. 5-Oct. 5	Sacramento, Lake, Mendocino, Fresno, Tulare
Pecans	8	2	2.6	1.7	5,168	69	76	Sept. 1-Nov. 30	Tulare
Pistachios <u>4</u> /	1	99	74.6	121.5	238,140	30	30	Sept. 15-Dec. 10	Kern, Madera, Tulare, Fresno, Kings
- Plums	1	90	38.0	197.0	87,115	39	41	May 25-Aug. 20	Fresno, Tulare, Kern, Madera, Kings
Plums, Dried 4/	1	99	86.0	219.0	168,840	33	31	Aug. 15-Oct. 10	Sutter, Butte, Yuba, Tehama, Glenn
Tangerines, Mandarins, Tangelos, and Tangors	2	23	8.6	93.8	27,759	61	59	Nov. 1-Apr. 30	Tulare, Riverside, San Diego, Imperial
Walnuts $\underline{4}$	1	99	193.0	239.0	289,190	19	18	Sept. 5-Nov. 10	San Joaquin, Tulare, Stanislaus, Butte, Sutter
Other Fruits and Nuts			45.0	293.0	131,990				

<u>1/</u> 2/ 3/ 4/

Based on quantity produced for crops and on quantity marketed for livestock and poultry products. Based on value of quantity harvested for crops, value of quantity marketed for livestock, and value of quantity produced for poultry products.

Based on values published in the county agricultural commissioners' annual crop reports. Share of U.S. production based on 1997 Census of Agriculture.