# 2000 California Walnut Acreage Report

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#### CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

# RESULTS

California's 2000 walnut acreage is estimated by the California Agricultural Statistics Service (CASS) at 223,000 acres, up 1 percent from 1999. Of the total acreage, 193,000 were bearing and 30,000 were non-bearing.

WALNUT BEARING AND NON-BEARING ACREAGE 1/

Year	Bearing	Non-Bearing	Total
1998	193,000	28,000	221,000
1999	191,000	29,000	220,000
2000	193,000	30,000	223,000

<u>1</u>/ Reported data with an allowance for incompleteness.

Of the walnut acreage in our database, Chandler surpassed Hartley as the leading variety with 53,083 total acres planted. The total acreage planted for Hartley was 51,281. Chandler accounted for 45 percent of non-bearing acreage.

San Joaquin County continues to show the largest acreage planted with 15 percent of the total, followed by Tulare County with 12 percent, and Stanislaus County with 11 percent.

### **OBJECTIVES**

The purpose of this survey is to provide annual walnut acreage with information on new plantings and removals. It is a continuation of a long series of industry-funded walnut acreage surveys.

Users are cautioned that this report consists of two parts:

- <u>Estimated walnut acreage</u> -- bearing, non-bearing, and total.
- <u>Detailed data</u> by variety, year planted, and county -- as voluntarily reported by walnut growers and maintained in the CASS' data base.

With perfect information, the <u>estimated walnut acreage</u> and the <u>detailed data</u> would be synonymous. However, this will never be the case for the following reasons:

- A voluntary census of 5,500 walnut growers is unlikely to ever attain 100 percent completeness.
- It is extremely difficult for a small staff in Sacramento to detect growers that are planting walnuts for the first time.
- The <u>detailed data</u> reflects tree removals from more than 5,000 acres during the past twelve months. Of this number, significant acreage was harvested in 2000 prior to being pulled out, and that acreage has already been removed from the <u>detailed data</u>.

## PROCEDURES

To arrive at the estimated walnut acreage, a sample was selected from the pesticide application data maintained by County Agricultural Commissioners and the Department of Pesticide Regulation. This sample was compared to the walnut acreage data base as maintained by CASS. When significant discrepancies were detected, the grower was contacted to obtain additional data and the information was included in the <u>detailed data</u>.

The major source of the walnut <u>detailed data</u> was a questionnaire mailed to all walnut growers included on the CASS' data base. The mailing was made in late December 2000 to approximately 5,500 walnut growers. The questionnaire contained previously reported crop, variety, and acreage information preprinted. Producers were asked to update the information with new plantings, removals, and any other corrections; new growers were mailed a blank questionnaire. Growers were given six weeks to respond by mail. A telephone follow-up was then undertaken. Field personnel personally visited large growers who did not respond by mail or telephone.

### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We sincerely thank the many farm operators, owners, and management firms providing the information. Likewise, thanks to the Walnut Marketing Board for providing funding and support of this special acreage update survey.

Appreciation is due the following office staff for the hundreds of hours spent phoning and processing survey information: Regina Claypoole, April Camara, Pearl Gonzalez, Janell McAllister, Lupe Moreno, Sarah Otter, Jeremiah Rhine, and Sheryl Zazzi.

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	4000.0													Acres	2000	
County	1988 & Earlier	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Bearing	Non- Bearing	Total
Alameda	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Amador	466	0	2	9	1	10	1	15	12	2	0	0	0	503	14	517
Butte	13,712	588	467	421	543	747	1,109	392	661	619	122	1,054	891	18,544	2,781	21,325
Calaveras	540	6	26	0	0	0	4	0	14	9	10	5	0	589	25	614
Colusa	3,959	25	67	19	51	115	48	108	8		44	63	162	,	312	4,697
Contra Costa	831	30	6	7	25	15	2	3	8	39	24	2	0		66	992
El Dorado	182	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	30	16	0		46	228
Fresno	2,066	168	108	72	122	62	75	310	200		232	73	5	- , -	675	3,749
Glenn	4,424	141	135	95	98	395	711	603	622		459	548	371	7,109	2,144	9,253
Kern	1,395	0	14	16	12	0	0	0	17	0	0	23	113	,	136	1,591
Kings	4,220	150	135	97	156	276	640	317	499		728	723	116	-,	2,002	8,292
Lake	4,699	23	14	12	26	3	30	35	10		19	17	0	,	48	4,897
Los Angeles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0		0	0
Madera	816	0	50	0	17	74	4	6	33		0	2	0	999	90	1,089
Marin	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	2	0		2	13
Mendocino	70	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		0	0	0		3	75
Merced	3,719	78	75	177	231	278	171	307	149		193	167	118	,	747	5,904
Monterey	250	9	0	21	0	0	0	0	0		0	54	0		160	439
Napa	155	1	0	0	0	20	1	0	29	0	4	0	0		33	210
Placer	1,111	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0		0	15	0	, -	15	1,141
Riverside	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0		0	36
Sacramento	103	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	0		0	0	0		0	109
San Benito	1,682	79	67	39	12	50	13	40	34	42	13	11	26	,	113	2,107
San Bernardino	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-	0	1
San Diego	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0		0	20
San Joaquin	22,231	445	823	661	788	813	1,164	1,068	890	945	635	741	530	,	3,250	31,734
San Luis Obispo	2,662	29	50	84	103	19	1	7	71	0	12	0	15	,	105	3,052
San Mateo	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	_	0	2
Santa Barbara	660	0	25	0	0	0 1	0	4	3	3	21	21	0		44	736
Santa Clara Santa Cruz	465 3	8 0	28 0	5	12 0	0	18 0	22 0	2	2	0	0	0		5 0	565 3
	514	4	0	0	0	27	0	0 11	0	-	87	0 175	4	556	-	3 855
Shasta Solano	3,393	4 498	132	120	0 171	27 117	0 114	385	0 180		230	175	4 65		299 882	800 5,849
Sonoma	3,393 191	490	132	120	0	0	0	365 0	180	249	230	195	05	,	002	5,649 192
Stanislaus	13.599	430	0 719	302	569	795	831	0 1.101	706		991	0 747	0 678		ı 3,188	22,023
Sutter	13,599	430 230	464	302 548	493	795	570	569	613		502	747 441	283	15,460	3,188 1,749	17,210
Tehama	9,668	230	464 225	548 329	493	164	320	569 498	801	432 854	502 314	44 I 257	283 1,104	15,460	1,749 2,579	14,835
Tulare	9,008 17,806	186	464	517	720	723	824	498 951	831	726	830	1,207	242	,	3,260	26,027
Tuolumne	17,800	0	404	0	0	123	024	951	031		0	1,207	242	,	3,200 0	20,027
Ventura	236	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0		0	236
Yolo	5,813	478	335	294	205	232	421	412	339		581	265	259		1,578	10,010
Yuba	6,284	175	114	254	203	194	79	152	145		92	205	113	,	767	8,288
STATE TOTAL	139,354	3,899	4,544	4,097	4,748	5,869	7,153	7,319	6,879	6,721	6,173	7,078	5,095	181,811	27,120	208,931

2000 WALNUT ACREAGE BY COUNTY, BY YEAR PLANTED a/

<u>a</u>/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

				Î			-							Acres Standing in 2000		
Variety	1988 & Earlier	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Bearing	Non- Bearing	Total
Amigo	188	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	188	4	192
Ashley	7,734	6	4	55	97	16	1	1	36	6	55	2	55	7,914	153	8,067
Blackmer/Mautner/																
Vaughn	1,077	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	71	0	0	0	0	,	75	1,154
Chandler	11,460	1,776	2,259	2,484	2,974	4,444	5,582	5,195	4,758	4,298	3,262	3,074	1,520	40,930	12,153	53,083
Chico	3,168	26	22	158	13	4	22	45	1	0	1	0	9	3,459	10	3,469
Cisco	0	2	8	8	5	20	19	8	19	7	3	2	1	69	31	100
Concord	50	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	0	51
Eureka	4,979	5	42	16	24	19	13	25	58	31	9	24	10	5,097	156	5,253
Franquette	10,810	99	108	70	44	87	84	74	48	43	26	43	23	11,217	341	11,558
Franquette																
Scharsch	54	19	2	0	4	11	3	1	18	1	7	1	1	89	33	122
Grove	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	46	7	53
Gustine	354	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	356	0	356
Hartley	44,680	1,033	1,084	645	957	373	293	312	325	522	288	285	486	49,064	2,217	51,281
Howard	327	172	27	10	35	39	13	297	269	694	719	1,289	1,797	1,189	4,500	5,688
Lompoc	44	0	15	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	0	64
Marchetti	446	0	2	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	19	0	0	461	19	480
Mayette	679	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	684	3	687
Midland	259	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	259	0	259
Nuggett	574	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	575	3	578
Payne	10,975	127	158	116	55	115	145	132	33	102	46	34	49	11,823	262	12,085
Pedro	580	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	580	0	580
Pioneer	27	1	0	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	0	0	28	36	64
Poe	484	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	484	0	484
Serr	20,119	61	128	94	83	113	336	296	518	160	184	407	221	21,229	1,489	22,718
Sunland	1,185	39	129	127	16	39	7	190	7	4	0	1	0	1,731	 13	1,743
Tehama	4,945	2	59	10	0	1	1	9	0	7	0	2	86	5,028	95	5,123
Trinta	1,059	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,059	0	1,059
Tulare	10	94	41	6	52	178	194	418	369	551	1,147	1,598	666	1,361	3,961	5,322
Vina	11,512	405	438	275	324	394	397	234	341	253	231	310	151	13,979	1,286	15,265
Waterloo	760	0	0	22	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	1	782	21	803
Westside	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	68	0	68
All Others	702	33	16	1	61	9	46	9	13	28	177	5	21	867	254	1,121
STATE TOTAL	139,354	3,899	4,544	4,097	4,748	5,869	7,153	7,319	6,879	6,721	6,173	7,078	5,095	181,811	27,120	208,931

WALNUT ACREAGE AS OF 2000 -- VARIETIES AND AGE GROUPS -- STATE SUMMARY ACREAGE PLANTED DURING YEARS SHOWN AND STANDING IN 2000 a/

a/ Shaded/Bold area represents non-bearing years and includes plantings of the following: Chandler, Chico, Howard, Tulare (1997-00); 50-55, 59-124, 4946, Amigo, Ashley, Bardoni, Cisco, Earhorn, Grove, Gustine, Honeycutt, Houston, Jensen, Lompoc, Marchetti, Nuggett, Payne, Pedro, Serr, Sunland, Tehama, Trinta, UCD 67-13, Vina, Westside (1996-00); Franquette, Franquette Scharsch, Mayette, Placentia, Poe, Willsons/Willsons Wonder, Woodland (1994-00); all other varieties not specified (1995-00). Totals may not add due to rounding.