

Information Partners Can Use on:

DRUG PLAN COST INFORMATION ON www.medicare.gov

Medicare Prescription Drug Coverage

Revised February 2008

This tip sheet explains how the Medicare Prescription Drug Plan Finder at www.medicare.gov can help you compare Medicare drug plans. In addition to providing an estimated annual cost for each plan, the Plan Finder provides a detailed look at costs, drug-by-drug, for each month. Looking at monthly costs is important in helping people with Medicare understand their drug costs throughout the year.

Costs Vary by Plan and Coverage Level

The table below shows monthly drug costs during the different coverage levels that people may have:

- **Initial Coverage Level:** After they meet their deductible and until their total drug cost reaches \$2,510 (in 2008). The total drug cost is the amount that both the plan and the person pays toward filling prescriptions. During this time, they pay a mix of copayments or coinsurance until they meet their initial coverage limit (\$2,510 in 2008).
- **Coverage Gap:** When they pay the full drug cost after they reach the initial coverage limit until they spend \$4,050 (in 2008) out-of-pocket.
- Catastrophic Coverage: Once total out-of-pocket drug costs reach \$4,050, they pay a small coinsurance (like 5%) or a small copayment for covered drug costs until the end of the calendar year.

EXAMPLE: Monthly Drug Costs at Different Coverage Levels (Costs Vary by Plan)						
Selected Drugs	Full Cost of Drug	Initial Coverage Level	Gap	Catastrophic		
Actonel TAB 35mg	\$81.42	\$40.00	\$81.42	\$5.60		
Avastin INJ	\$572.13	\$188.80	\$572.13	\$28.61		
Celebrex CAP 200mg	\$98.92	\$70.00	\$98.92	\$5.60		
Levothyroxine Sodium Tab 100mcg	\$7.47	\$4.00	\$7.47	\$2.25		
Monthly Totals:	\$759.94	\$302.80	\$759.94	\$42.06		

The Medicare Prescription Drug Plan Finder uses the costs at each coverage level, as well as any applicable premiums and deductibles, to calculate an estimated annual cost for each plan.

Monthly Costs and Details are Important in Comparing Plans

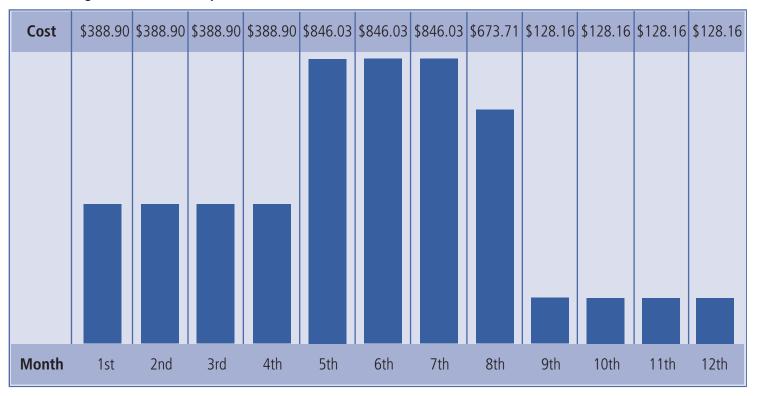
The Plan Finder's Total Monthly Cost Estimator breaks down the estimated annual cost into monthly estimates of prescription drug costs.

There are two ways to get to the Total Monthly Cost Estimator:

- 1. From "Your Personalized Plan List," select a plan. Scroll to the bottom of the page.
- 2. From the "Compare Plan Benefits" page, choose "View Plan Drug Details" from the "More Information" drop-down menu. Scroll to the bottom of the page.

The example below shows the monthly costs (including premiums) for the drugs from the chart on the previous page. **Note:** The plan in this example doesn't have a deductible.

Example: Total Monthly Cost Estimator for Preferred Network Pharmacies



The Plan Finder's Total Monthly Cost Explanation allows users to view the estimated drug costs for the selected plan during each month of coverage. To view this feature, click on "Show Explanation of these Costs" from the Total Monthly Cost Estimator page (shown in the example above). By selecting a month or using the "View All" feature, users get a list of costs within each month at each coverage level, as shown on the next page.

Here's how the example on the next page corresponds to different periods of coverage. To understand how the Plan Finder calculates costs, read the tips following the example.

- Months 1-3: initial coverage level (plan has no deductible).
- Month 4: meets initial coverage limit and moves into coverage gap.
- Months 5-7: coverage gap.
- Month 8: meets the catastrophic limit.
- Months 9-12: catastrophic coverage.

Example of Monthly Cost Breakdown

Month	ltem	Coverage Level	Your Cost	Total Drug Cost	
	Actonel TAB 35mg	Initial Coverage Level	\$40.00	\$81.42	
	Avastin INJ	Initial Coverage Level	\$188.80	\$572.13	
	Celebrex CAP 200mg	Initial Coverage Level	\$70.00	\$98.92	
	Levothyroxine Sodium Tab 100mcg	Initial Coverage Level	\$4.00	\$7.47	Tip 1
	Premium	N/A	\$86.10	N/A	7/
		Month 1 Total:	\$388.90	\$759.94	

Note: Months 1–3 are in the Initial Coverage Level, so the costs for months 2 and 3 are the same as month 1 (above).

Month	ltem	Coverage Level	Your Cost	Total Drug Cost
	Actonel TAB 35mg	Initial Coverage Level	\$40.00	\$81.42
45	Avastin INJ	Initial Coverage Level/Coverage Gap	\$188.80	\$572.13
ш	Celebrex CAP 200mg	Initial Coverage Level	\$70.00	\$98.92
	Levothyroxine Sodium Tab 100mcg	Initial Coverage Level	\$4.00	\$7.47
	Premium	N/A	\$86.10	N/A
		Month 4 Total:	\$388.90	\$759.94

Coverage Level Total Drug Your Cost Month Item Cost Actonel TAB 35mg \$81.42 \$81.42 Coverage Gap Coverage Gap Avastin INJ \$572.13 \$572.13 Celebrex CAP 200mg Coverage Gap \$98.92 \$98.92 Coverage Gap Levothyroxine Sodium Tab 100mcg \$7.47 \$7.47 Premium N/A \$86.10 N/A Month 5 Total:

Note: Months 5–7 are in the Coverage Gap, so the costs for months 6 and 7 are the same as month 5 (above).

\$759.94

Tip 2

\$846.03

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Month	ltem	Coverage Level	Your Cost	Total Drug
				Cost
	Actonel TAB 35mg	Coverage Gap	\$81.42	\$81.42
8	Avastin INJ	Coverage Gap/Catastrophic Coverage	\$399.80	\$572.13
	Celebrex CAP 200mg	Coverage Gap	\$98.92	\$98.92
	Levothyroxine Sodium Tab 100mcg	Coverage Gap	\$7.47	\$7.47
	Premium	N/A	\$86.10	N/A
		Month 8 Total:	\$673.71	\$759.94

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Example of Monthly Cost Breakdown (continued)

Month	ltem	Coverage Level	Your Cost	Total Drug Cost
9	Actonel TAB 35mg	Catastrophic Coverage	\$5.60	\$81.42
	Avastin INJ	Catastrophic Coverage	\$28.61	\$572.13
	Celebrex CAP 200mg	Catastrophic Coverage	\$5.60	\$98.92
	Levothyroxine Sodium Tab 100mcg	Catastrophic Coverage	\$2.25	\$7.47
	Premium	N/A	\$86.10	N/A
		Month 9 Total:	\$128.16	<i>\$759.94</i>

Note: Months 9–12 are in Catastrophic Coverage, so the costs for months 10,11, and 12 are the same as month 9 (above).

Important Tips When Calculating Costs

Here are some important tips to help you understand how the Plan Finder calculates costs. On the previous page, we've highlighted places in the monthly costs that use the tips below:

- **Tip 1** Initial Coverage Level is based on the full drug cost.
- **Tip 2** Calculations begin with the least expensive drug (and end with the most expensive).
- **Tip 3** When a drug cost causes people to meet the initial coverage limit, they pay only the full copayment.
- **Tip 4** If a prescription costs more than the balance of the initial coverage limit, people pay the lesser of the balance of the initial coverage limit and the cost share, or the full cost of the drug.

For example, if the total drug cost is \$20, and the deductible balance and copayment total \$25, the person pays \$20.

Tip 5 Some plans offer at least some coverage during the gap, and these plans may have a different copayment and coinsurance amount during the coverage gap than during the ICL.

For example, a plan may charge a \$5 copayment during the Initial Coverage Level, but charge a \$15 copayment for the same drug during the gap coverage period.

Tip 6 People are responsible for 100% of the cost of non-formulary drugs. This amount doesn't count toward the deductible, coverage limit, total out-of-pocket costs, or catastrophic coverage.

