

# Canadian Oil Sands Outlook

EIA 2007 Annual Energy Outlook  
March 2007



- **150 producer member companies**
- **Explore for, develop and produce natural gas, natural gas liquids, crude oil, synthetic crude oil, bitumen and sulphur throughout Canada**
- **Members produce more than 95 per cent of Canada's natural gas and crude oil**
- **130 associate members provide a wide range of services that support the upstream crude oil and natural gas industry**

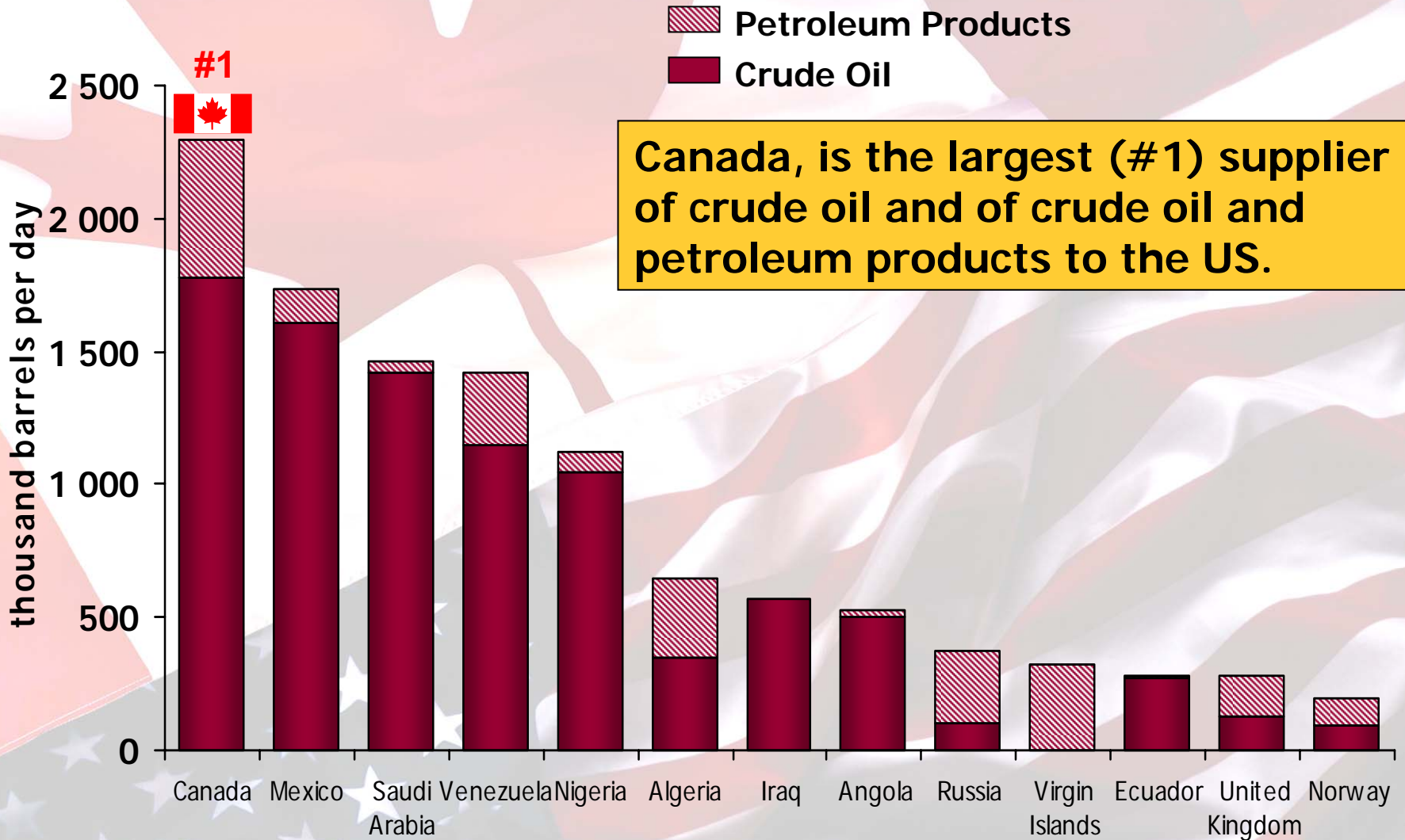
# Canada's Oil and Gas Industry in the North American Energy Economy



- **Canada is the world's 3rd largest natural gas producer**
- **Canada is the world's 8th largest crude oil producer**
  - and moving up the list quickly with oil sands production increasing
- **Canada is the largest supplier of energy to the United States**

2006	Canadian Natural Gas	Canadian Petroleum
Ranking of importers to U.S.	<b>#1</b>	<b>#1</b>
Share of U.S. consumption	<b>16%</b>	<b>11%</b>
Share of U.S. imports	<b>86%</b>	<b>16%</b>

# U.S. Imports of Crude Oil and Petroleum Products by Country of Origin

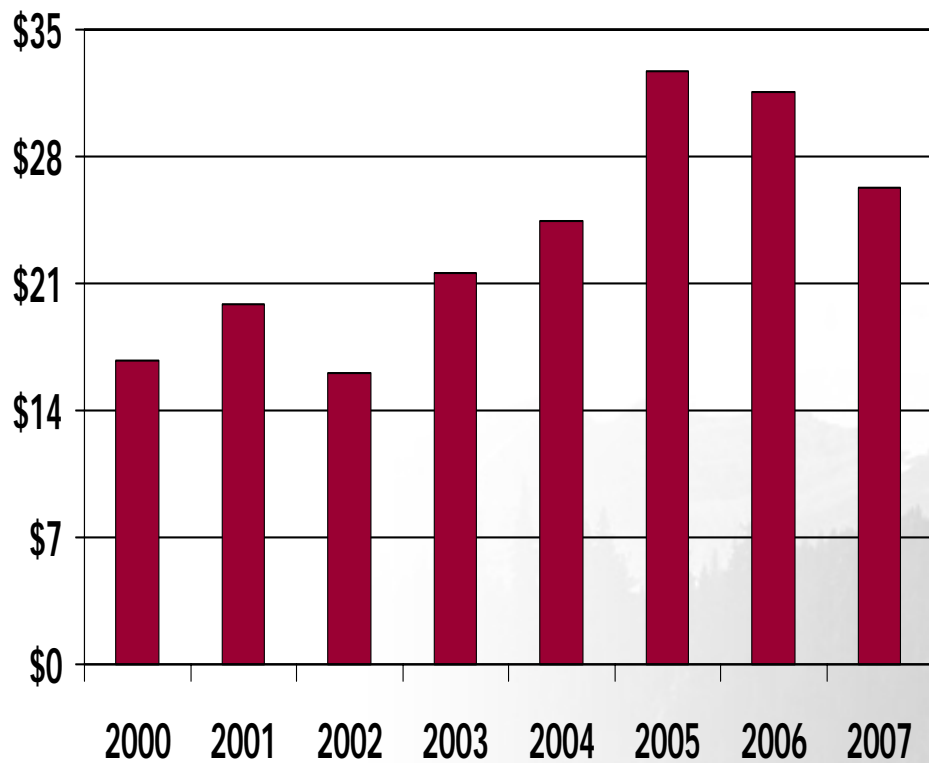


Source: EIA, Jan-Nov 2006

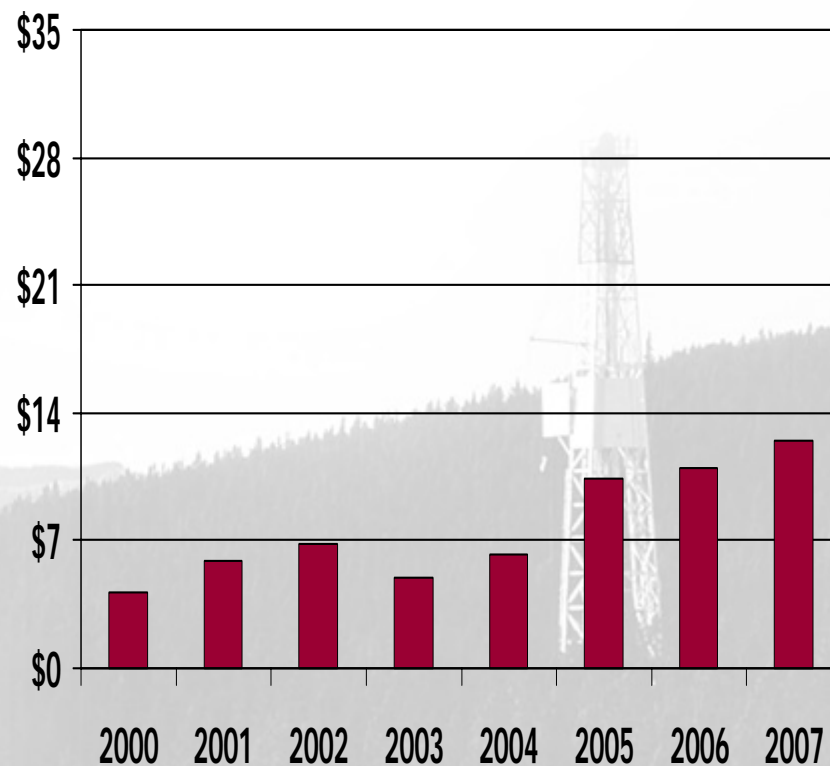
# Oil & Gas Investment in Western Canada (Cdn \$ billion)



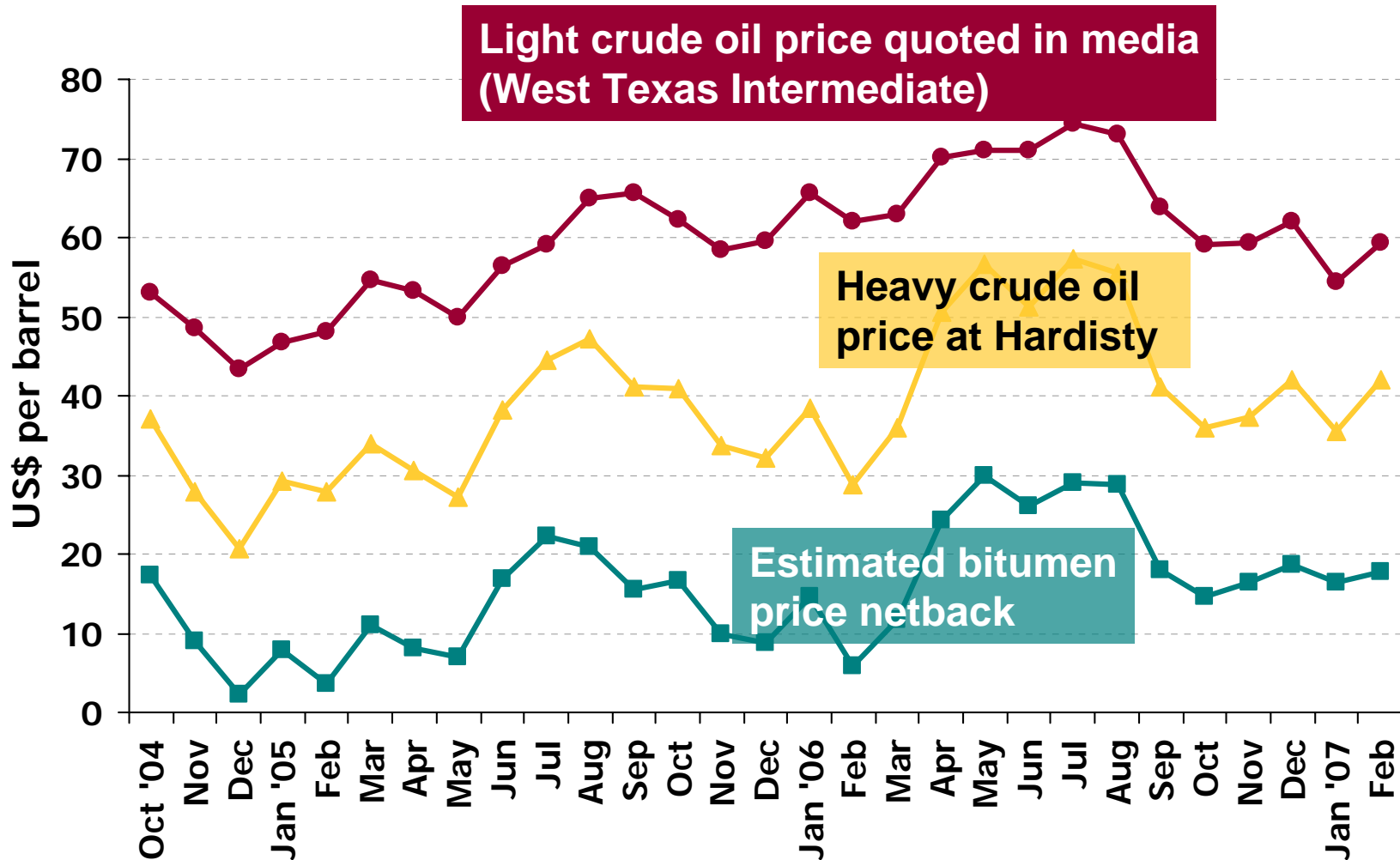
## Conventional Oil/Gas



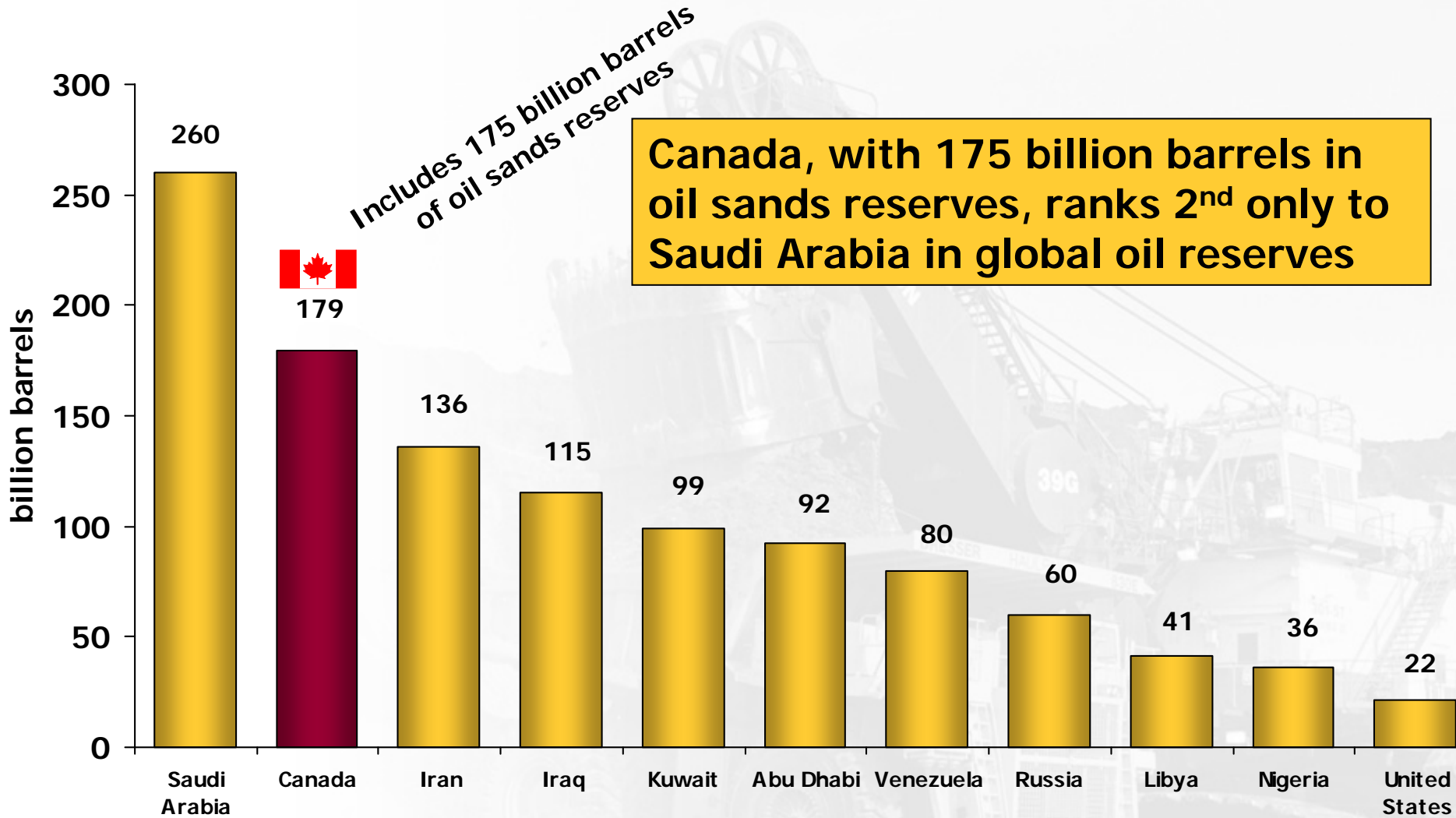
## Oil Sands



# Comparative light, heavy and bitumen crude oil price



# Global Crude Oil Reserves by Country



# Oil Sands Production Technologies



20% less than 50 m deep

Mining & Upgrading  
Recoverable reserves  
= 35 billion barrels



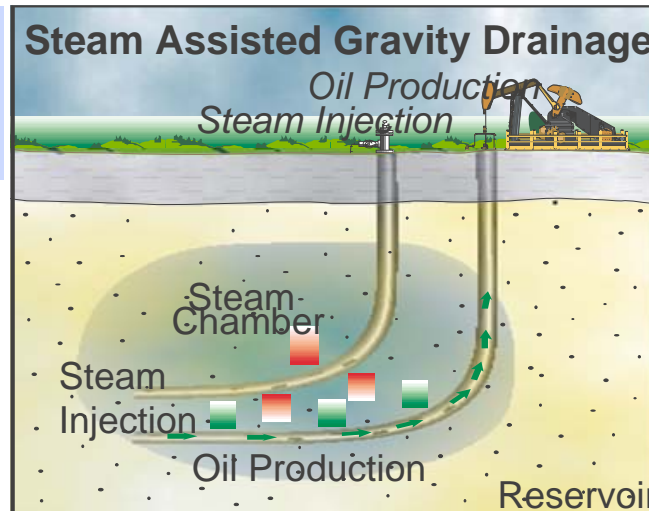
Source: Syncrude



Source: Shell Canada

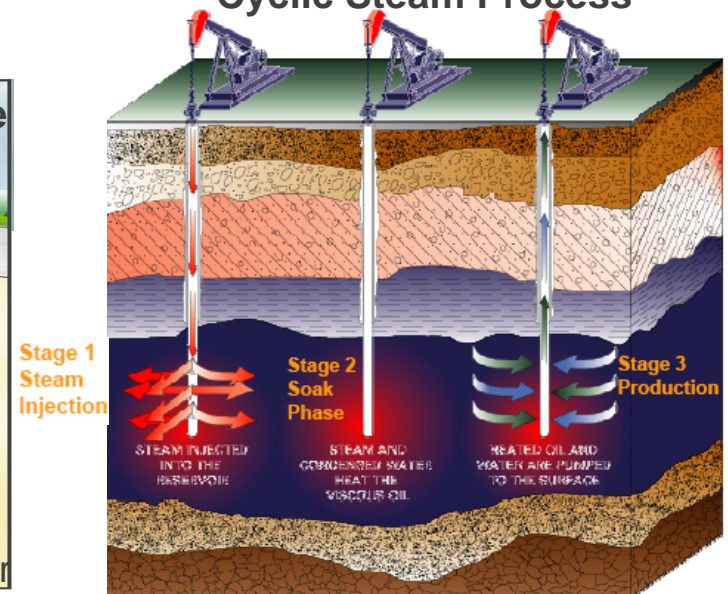
80% more than 50 m deep

In-situ  
Recoverable reserves  
= 140 billion barrels



Source: Petro-Canada

## Cyclic Steam Process



Source: Imperial Oil



# Oil sands Mining and Upgrading Process



2 tonnes of oil sands

2 tonnes of oil sands through separator

1.2 barrels bitumen

1 barrel synthetic (upgraded) crude oil

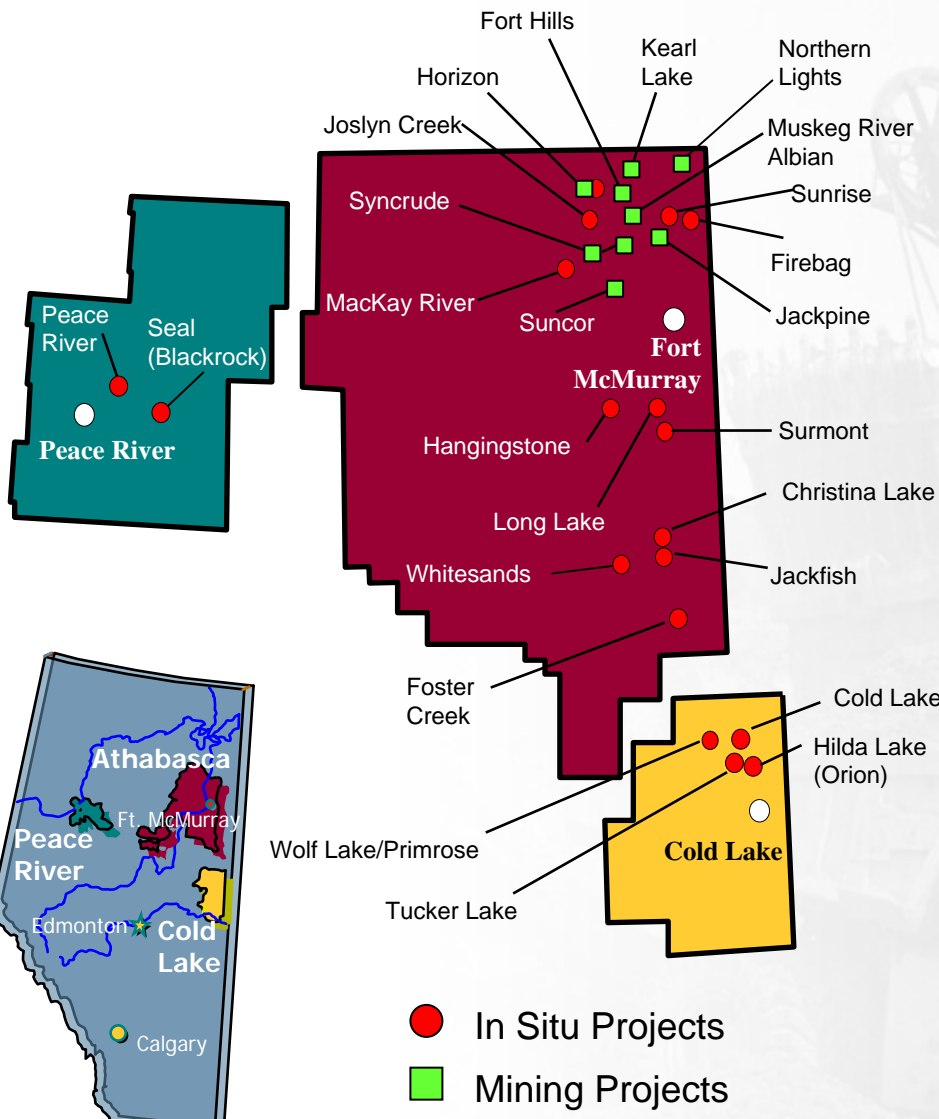


4 tonnes material

0.5 - 0.7 mcf/barrel



# Oil Sands Projects in Three Deposits



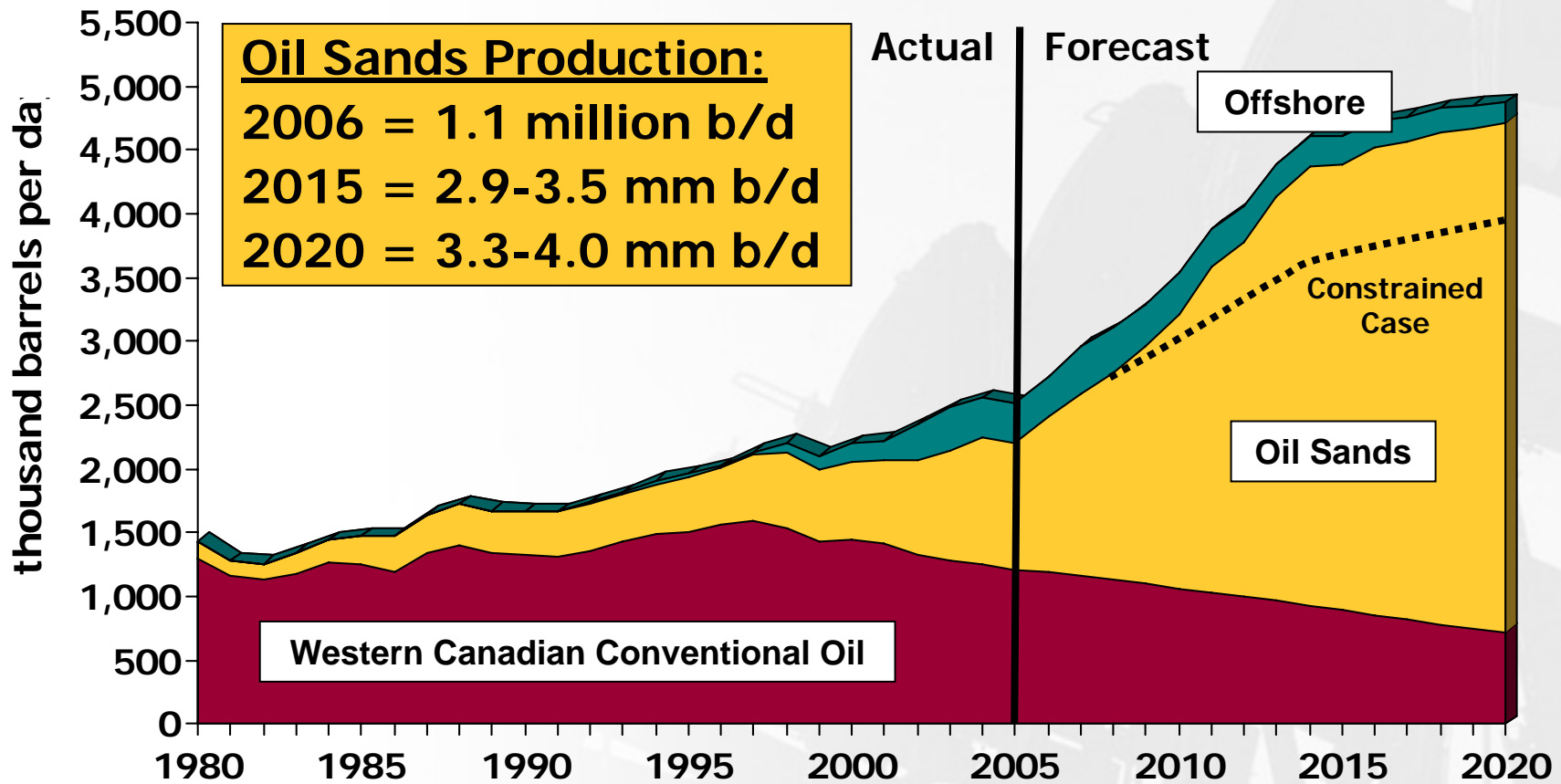
Athabasca – Mining		Barrels per day	
Operator	Project	Initial	Potential
Albian/Shell	Muskeg/Jackpine	150,000	550,000
Suncor	Base Plant	280,000	550,000
Syncrude	Base Plant	300,000	600,000
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CNRL	Horizon (2008)	110,000	232,000
Imperial	Kearl (2010)	100,000	300,000
Petro-Canada	Fort Hills (2011)	50,000	190,000
Synenco	Northern Lights (2010)	50,000	100,000
Total E&P	Joslyn Creek Mine (2013)	50,000	200,000
Athabasca – In Situ Thermal			
JACOS	Hangingstone (pilot)	10,000	30,000
Suncor	Firebag	35,000	
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ConocoPhillips	Surmont (2006)	16,000	110,000
Devon	Jackfish (2008)	35,000	70,000
Encana	Christina/Foster (2006)	30,000	400,000
Husky	Sunrise (2012)	60,000	240,000
OPTI/Nexen	Long Lake (2007)	70,000	140,000
Petro-Canada	MacKay River (2009)	24,000	60,000
Total E&P	Joslyn Creek (2006)	10,000	40,000
Cold Lake – In Situ Thermal			
Blackrock	Orion-Hilda Lake pilot	500	20,000
CNRL	Wolf Lake/Primrose	50,000	120,000
Imperial	Cold Lake	130,000	180,000
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Husky	Tucker (2006)	18,000	35,000
Peace River – In Situ Thermal			
Shell	Peace River	12,000	100,000

# Bitumen Upgraders in Alberta Capacity by 2015

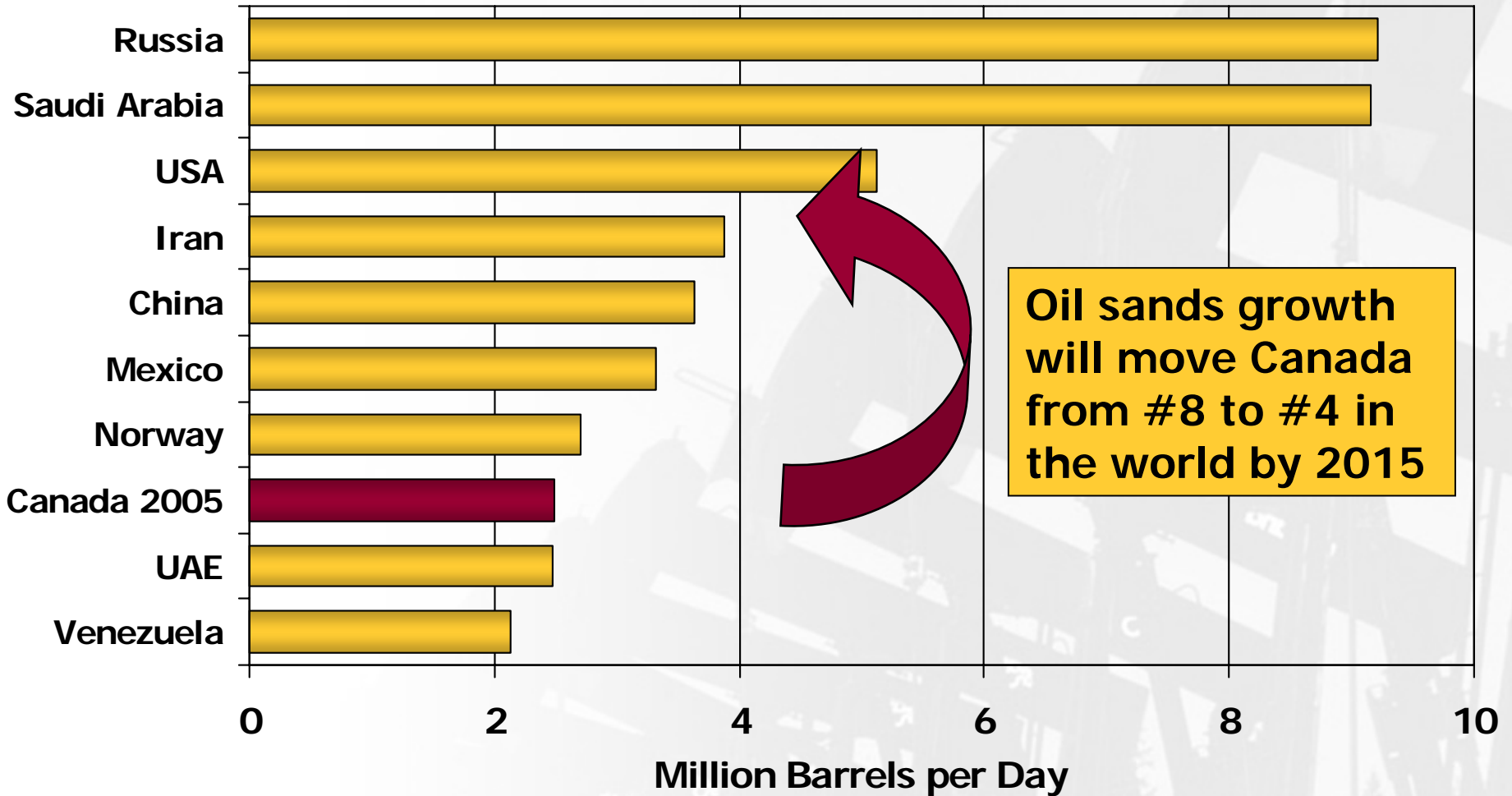


<b>Existing:</b>	<b>Volume (bpd)</b>		
Albian-Scotford	158,000		
Husky-Lloydminster	59,000		
Suncor	260,000		
Syncrude	350,000		
<b>Expansions:</b>		<b>Comment</b>	
Albian-Scotford	397,000	Expansion w/plans for a total of 555,000 bpd	
Husky-Lloydminster	65,600	Expansion (2011)	
Suncor	287,000	97,000 b/d expansion of Upgrader 2 & in-situ to total planned 357,000 b/d in 2008. Upgrader 3, additional 190,000 b/d to 550,000 b/d in 2012.	
Syncrude	160,000	Phased expansion (2012-2015) – 510,000 bpd	
<b>New projects:</b>			
BA Energy-Heartland	260,000	Phase 1 - 77,500 bpd (2008). 3-phase expansion to 260,000 bpd	
CNRL-Horizon	232,000	Phase 1-3 (2011). Phase 1 in 2008 – 110,000 bpd.	
Nexen/Opti-Long Lake	173,000	On-stream late 2007.	
North American (Kai Kos Dehseh)	250,000	Phase 1 – 76,000 bpd (2012). Phase 2 to 250,000 bpd by 2015	
Northwest Upgrading	150,000	3 phased expansion. On stream in 2010, phase 2 – 2012-2014	
Petro-Canada	85,000	Refinery conversion to upgrader/refinery in late 2008	
Petro-Canada/UTS-Fort Hills	240,000	Phase 1 – 140,000 bpd (2011). Phase 2 - 240,000 bpd by 2014	
PRO (Bluesky)	50,000	Phase 1 on-stream 2011.	
SynEnCo-Northern Lights	100,000	Phase 1 – 50,000 bpd in 2010, phase 2 – 50,000 bpd in 2012	
Total E&P	85,000	On-stream in 2014	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,361,600</b>		

# Canadian Oil Production Conventional, Oil Sands and Offshore



# Top 10 World Crude Oil Producers in 2005

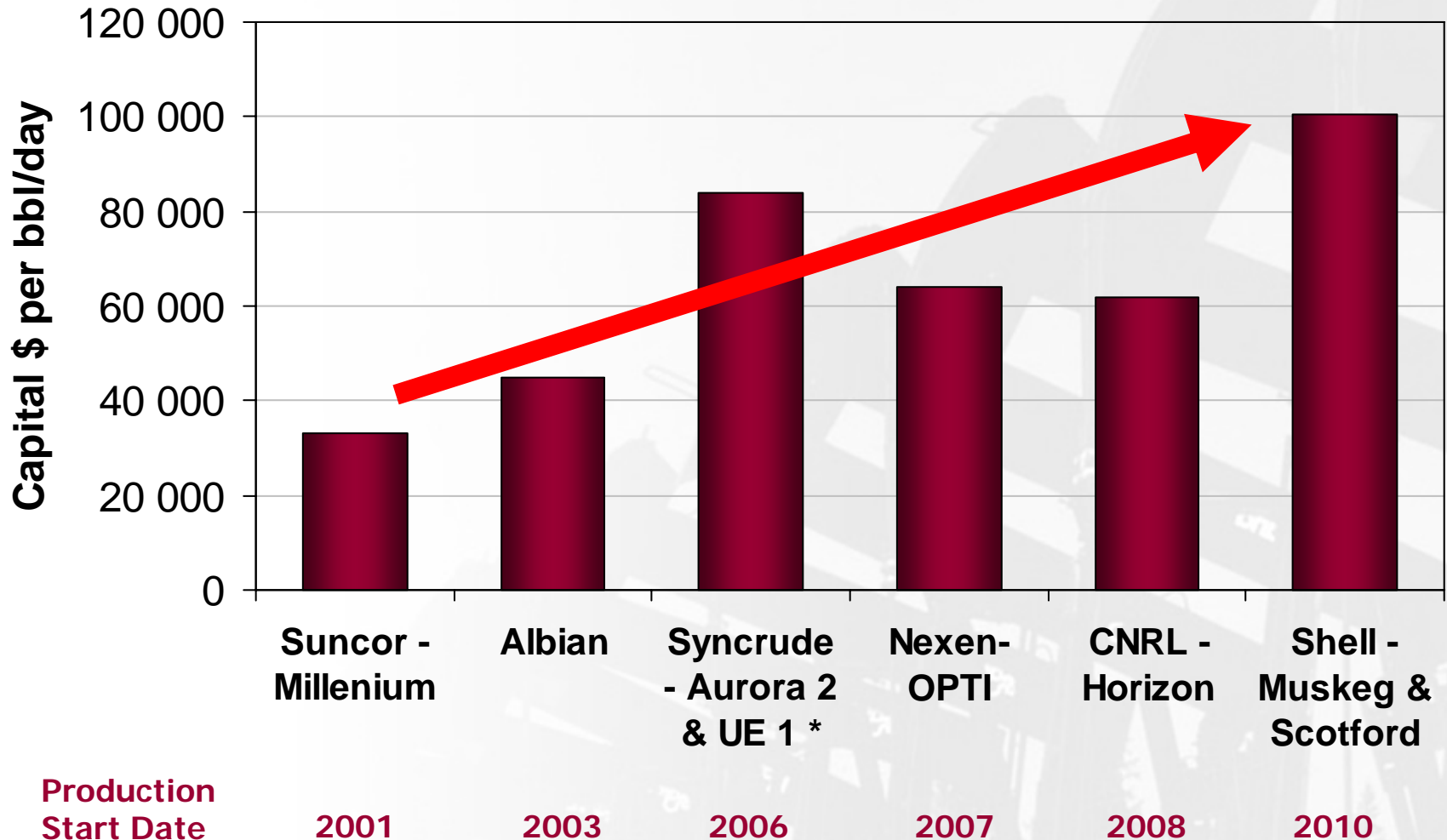


# Oil Sands Capital Costs Increases

## Global Cost Increases Not Just Local



Capital Cost of 100,000 bbl/day project  
\$3.3 billion → \$10 billion

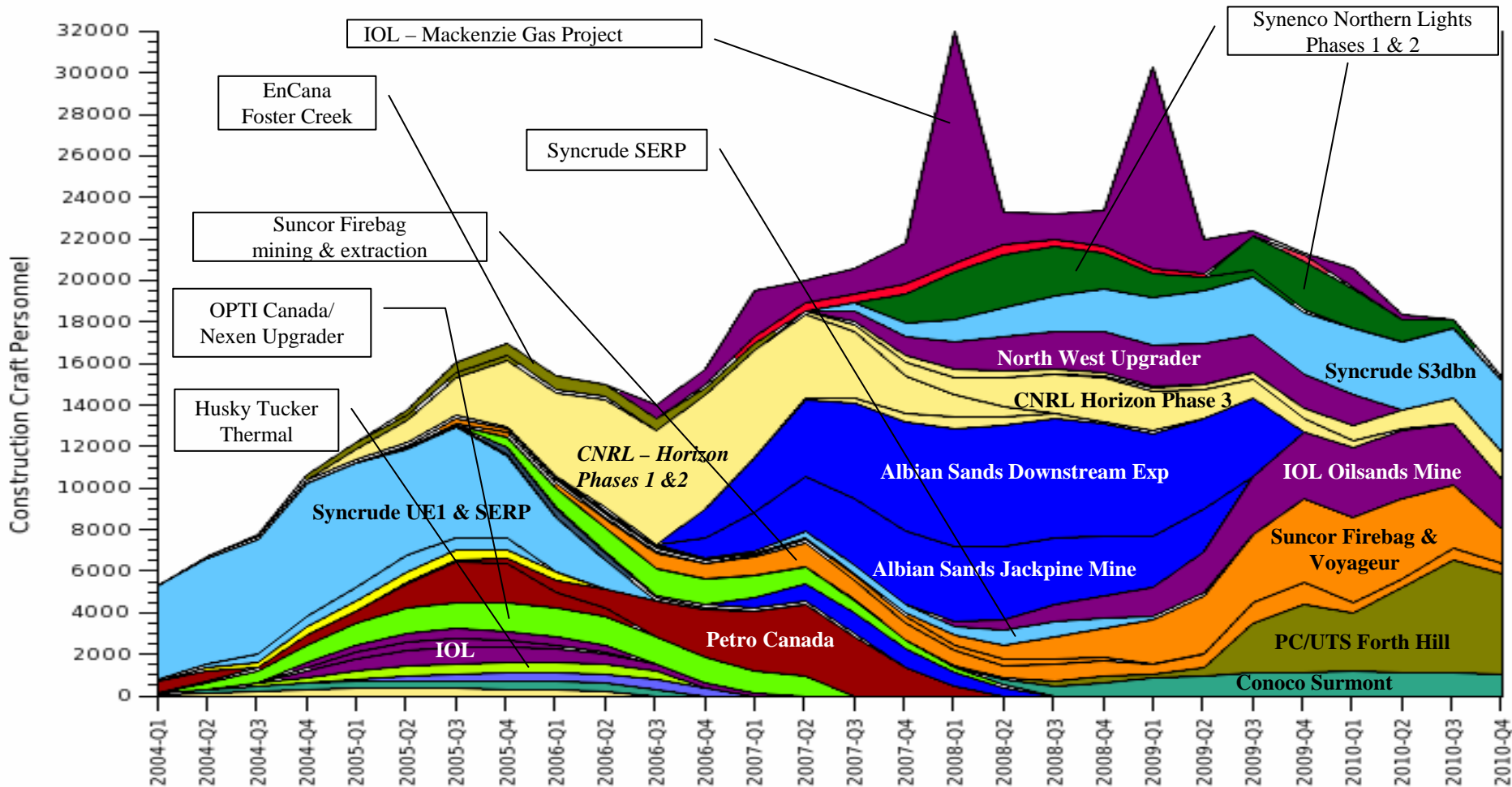


\*Syncrude includes base plant quality improvements and power

# Construction Workforce Outlook – Nov 2005



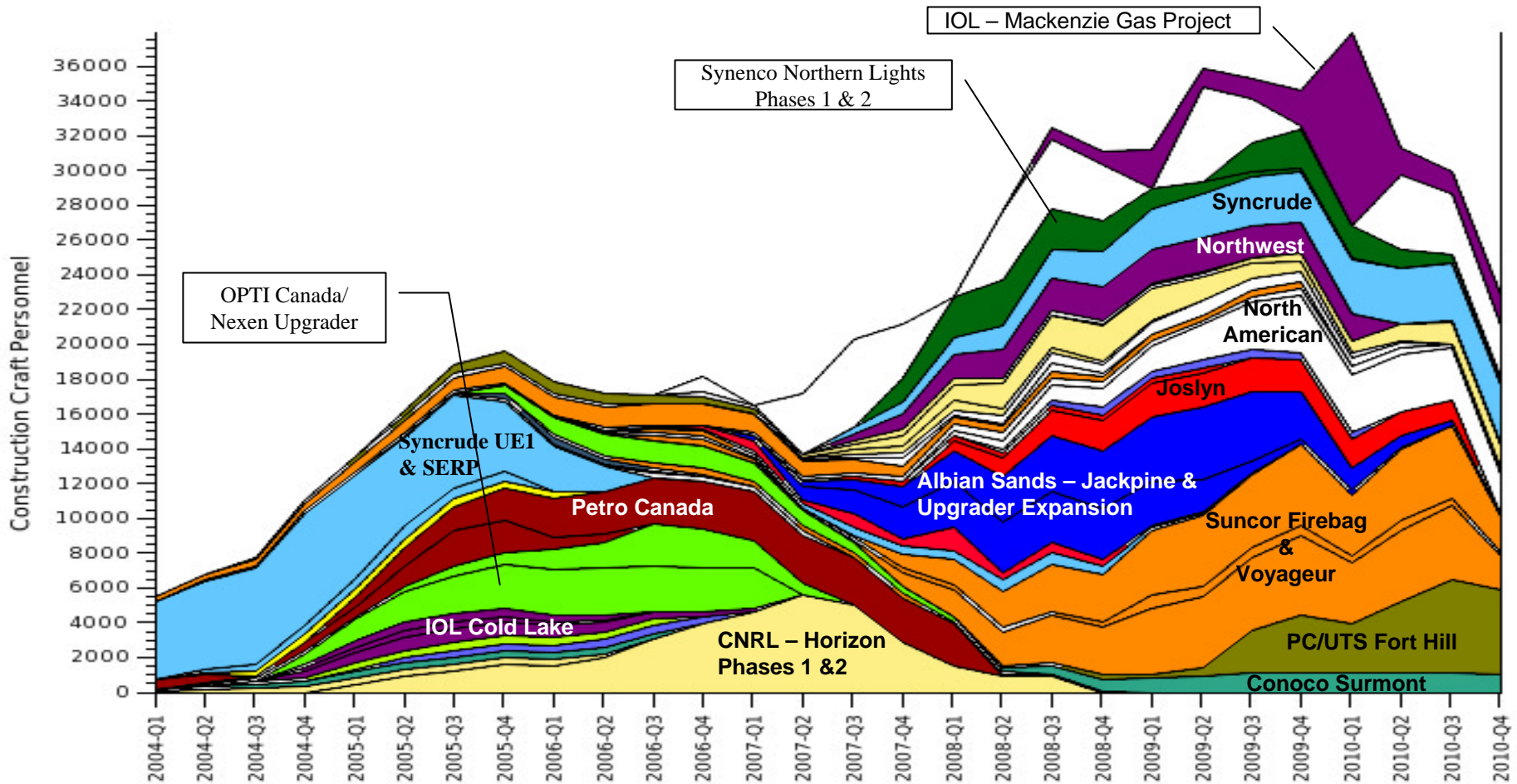
Industrial Construction Projects  
 >100 MM Cdn (2004Q1 - 2010Q4)  
 Generated 2005-11-23 18:37



# Construction Workforce Outlook – Oct 2006



Industrial Construction Projects  
 >100 MM Cdn (2004Q1 - 2010Q4)  
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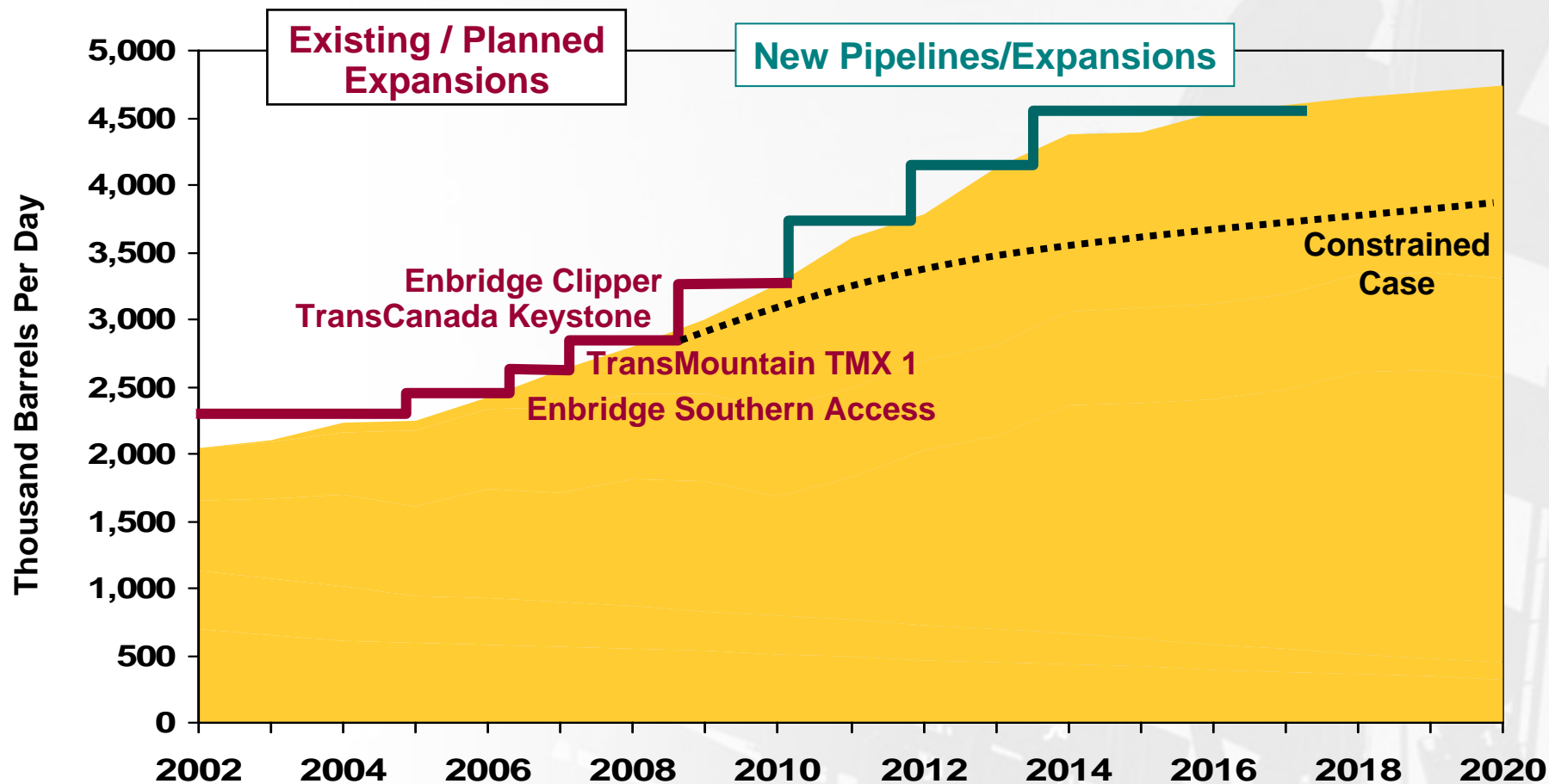
# Need for Infrastructure



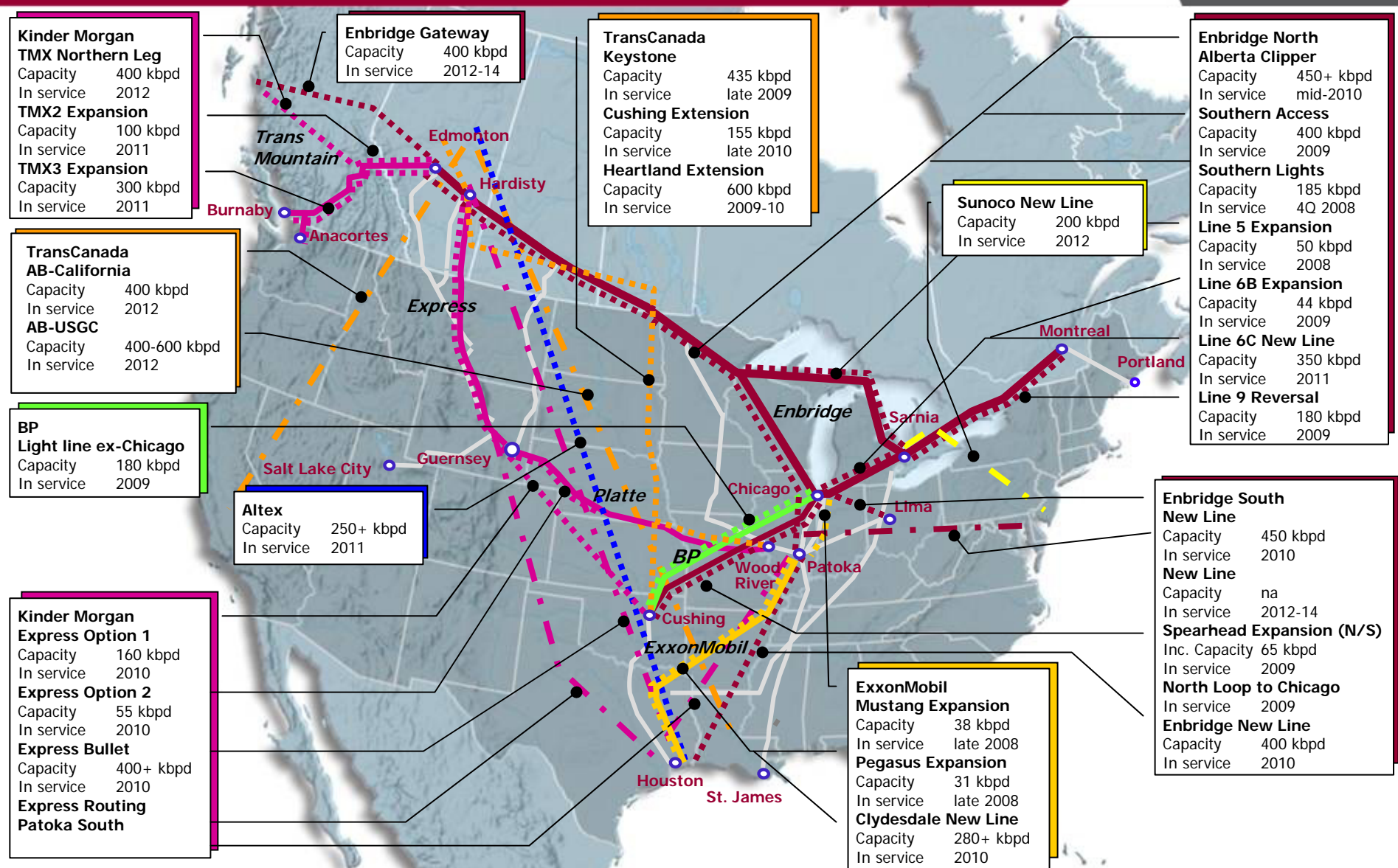
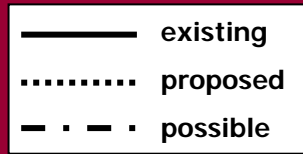
**Moving a Suncor Coker at 10-15 km per hour all the way from Edmonton**



# Crude Oil Supply and Pipeline Expansions



# Canadian & U.S. Crude Oil Pipelines



**Kinder Morgan  
TMX Northern Leg**  
Capacity 400 kbpd  
In service 2012  
**TMX2 Expansion**  
Capacity 100 kbpd  
In service 2011  
**TMX3 Expansion**  
Capacity 300 kbpd  
In service 2011

**Enbridge Gateway**  
Capacity 400 kbpd  
In service 2012-14

**TransCanada  
Keystone**  
Capacity 435 kbpd  
In service late 2009  
**Cushing Extension**  
Capacity 155 kbpd  
In service late 2010  
**Heartland Extension**  
Capacity 600 kbpd  
In service 2009-10

**Enbridge North  
Alberta Clipper**  
Capacity 450+ kbpd  
In service mid-2010  
**Southern Access**  
Capacity 400 kbpd  
In service 2009  
**Southern Lights**  
Capacity 185 kbpd  
In service 4Q 2008  
**Line 5 Expansion**  
Capacity 50 kbpd  
In service 2008  
**Line 6B Expansion**  
Capacity 44 kbpd  
In service 2009  
**Line 6C New Line**  
Capacity 350 kbpd  
In service 2011  
**Line 9 Reversal**  
Capacity 180 kbpd  
In service 2009

**Sunoco New Line**  
Capacity 200 kbpd  
In service 2012

**TransCanada  
AB-California**  
Capacity 400 kbpd  
In service 2012  
**AB-USGC**  
Capacity 400-600 kbpd  
In service 2012

**BP  
Light line ex-Chicago**  
Capacity 180 kbpd  
In service 2009

**Altex**  
Capacity 250+ kbpd  
In service 2011

**Enbridge South  
New Line**  
Capacity 450 kbpd  
In service 2010  
**New Line**  
Capacity na  
In service 2012-14  
**Spearhead Expansion (N/S)**  
Inc. Capacity 65 kbpd  
In service 2009  
**North Loop to Chicago**  
In service 2009  
**Enbridge New Line**  
Capacity 400 kbpd  
In service 2010

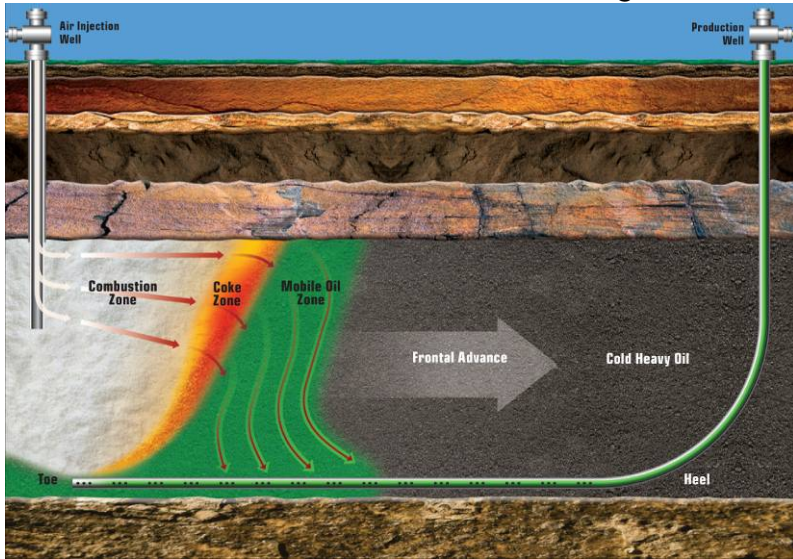
**Kinder Morgan  
Express Option 1**  
Capacity 160 kbpd  
In service 2010  
**Express Option 2**  
Capacity 55 kbpd  
In service 2010  
**Express Bullet**  
Capacity 400+ kbpd  
In service 2010  
**Express Routing  
Patoka South**

**ExxonMobil  
Mustang Expansion**  
Capacity 38 kbpd  
In service late 2008  
**Pegasus Expansion**  
Capacity 31 kbpd  
In service late 2008  
**Clydesdale New Line**  
Capacity 280+ kbpd  
In service 2010

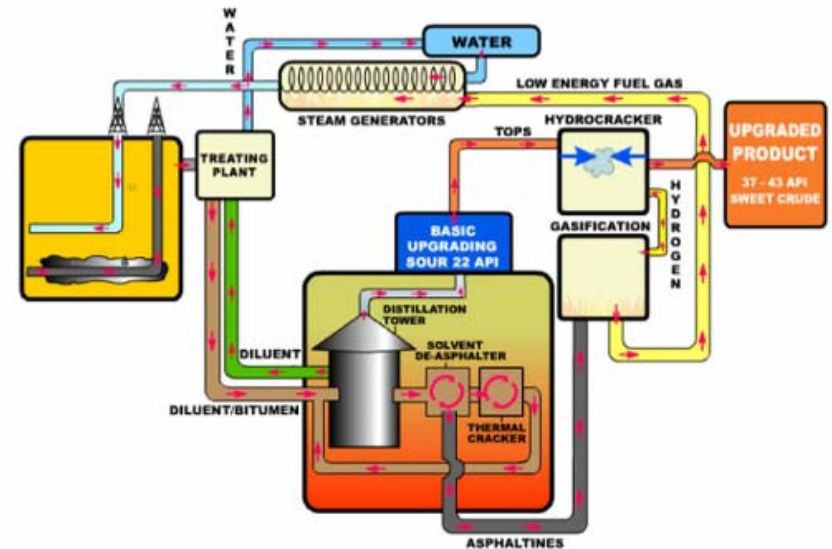
# Oil Sands Production Technologies Alternatives to Natural Gas



**THAI™ (Toe-to-Heel Air Injection)  
Petrobank Whitesands Project**



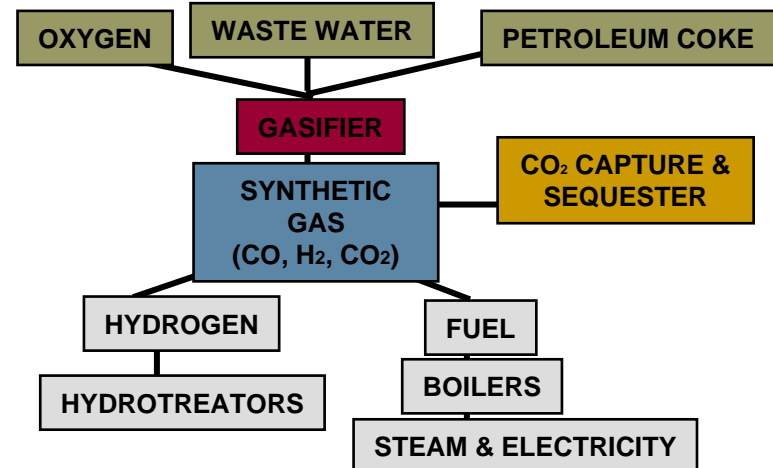
**OrCrude Process - Nexen/OPTI Longlake**



**Multiphase Superfine Atomized Residue - DeerCreek**



**Suncor 3<sup>rd</sup> Upgrader - Coke Gasification**



- **Air**

- Monitoring programs
- Reducing emissions
- CO2 capture and EOR

- **Water**

- Reduce, recycle and reuse
- Insitu using "saline" aquifers
- More efficient, 90+% recycle

- **Land**

- Reclamation and remediation
- Directional drilling from single site to reduce impact



100<sup>th</sup> Caterpillar 797 Truck sold to the oil sands  
March 14, 2007



Photo: Shell Canada