

1990 CPH-L-82. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990
 Table 1. Hilo CDP, Hawaii

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URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE		VETERAN STATUS	
Total population	37,728	Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4,437
Urban population	37,728	65 years and over	1,065
Percent of total population	100.0		
Rural population	-	NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	
Percent of total population	-	Native population	35,765
Farm population	-	Percent born in State of residence	84.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		Foreign-born population	1,963
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10,878	Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990	561
Preprimary school	803	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	
Elementary or high school	7,457	Persons 5 years and over	35,146
Percent in private school	6.1	Speak a language other than English	6,391
College	2,618	Do not speak English "very well"	2,881
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		Speak Spanish	184
Persons 25 years and over	24,181	Do not speak English "very well"	58
Less than 9th grade	2,249	Speak Asian or Pacific Island language	5,755
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2,790	Do not speak English "very well"	2,677
High school graduate	7,158	ANCESTRY	
Some college, no degree	3,937	Total ancestries reported	45,713
Associate degree	2,985	Arab	-
Bachelor's degree	3,677	Austrian	53
Graduate or professional degree	1,385	Belgian	18
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.2	Canadian	36
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.9	Czech	38
RESIDENCE IN 1985		Danish	51
Persons 5 years and over	35,146	Dutch	184
Lived in same house	20,694	English	1,443
Lived in different house in U.S.	13,773	Finnish	40
Same State	11,493	French (except Basque)	592
Same county	9,503	French Canadian	62
Different county	1,990	German	2,324
Different State	2,280	Greek	22
Lived abroad	679	Hungarian	18
DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS		Irish	1,049
Persons 16 to 64 years	22,810	Italian	273
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2,548	Lithuanian	59
With a mobility limitation	2,105	Norwegian	259
With a self-care limitation	765	Polish	296
With a work disability	2,129	Portuguese	4,338
In labor force	766	Romanian	6
Prevented from working	1,245	Russian	214
Persons 65 years and over	5,268	Scotch-Irish	186
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1,590	Scottish	367
With a mobility limitation	1,385	Slovak	35
With a self-care limitation	592	Subsaharan African	12
CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN		Swedish	220
Women 15 to 24 years	298	Swiss	30
Women 25 to 34 years	1,595	Ukrainian	18
Women 35 to 44 years	2,105	United States or American	91
		Welsh	121
		West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	-
		Yugoslavian	-
		Other ancestries	33,258

1990 CPH-L-82. Selected Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990
Table 2. Hilo CDP, Hawaii

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LABOR FORCE STATUS		OCCUPATION	
Persons 16 years and over	28,495	Employed persons 16 years and over	17,062
In labor force	17,914	Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1,728
Percent in labor force	62.9	Professional specialty occupations	2,836
Civilian labor force	17,827	Technicians and related support occupations	474
Employed	17,062	Sales occupations	2,228
Unemployed	765	Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2,685
Percent unemployed	4.3	Private household occupations	50
Armed Forces	87	Protective service occupations	556
Not in labor force	10,581	Service occupations, except protective and household	2,141
Males 16 years and over	13,701	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	586
In labor force	9,407	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1,727
Percent in labor force	68.7	Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	491
Civilian labor force	9,320	Transportation and material moving occupations	672
Employed	8,963	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	888
Unemployed	357		
Percent unemployed	3.8	INDUSTRY	
Armed Forces	87	Employed persons 16 years and over	17,062
Not in labor force	4,294	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	775
Females 16 years and over	14,794	Mining	9
In labor force	8,507	Construction	1,119
Percent in labor force	57.5	Manufacturing, nondurable goods	661
Civilian labor force	8,507	Manufacturing, durable goods	289
Employed	8,099	Transportation	752
Unemployed	408	Communications and other public utilities	633
Percent unemployed	4.8	Wholesale trade	765
Armed Forces	-	Retail trade	3,545
Not in labor force	6,287	Finance, insurance, and real estate	791
Females 16 years and over	14,794	Business and repair services	799
With own children under 6 years	2,204	Personal services	859
Percent in labor force	59.8	Entertainment and recreation services	229
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2,722	Health services	1,159
Percent in labor force	80.7	Educational services	2,009
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	3,056	Other professional and related services	1,051
All parents present in household in labor force	1,767	Public administration	1,617
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	6,873		
All parents present in household in labor force	4,752	CLASS OF WORKER	
Persons 16 to 19 years	2,186	Employed persons 16 years and over	17,062
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	174	Private wage and salary workers	11,166
Employed or in Armed Forces	47	Government workers	4,719
Unemployed	34	Local government workers	1,175
Not in labor force	93	State government workers	3,229
		Federal government workers	315
		Self-employed workers	1,094
		Unpaid family workers	83
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	16,775		
Percent drove alone	72.9		
Percent in carpools	17.9		
Percent using public transportation	1.0		
Percent using other means	1.5		
Percent walked or worked at home	6.7		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.9		

1990 CPH-L-82. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990
 Table 3. Hilo CDP, Hawaii

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INCOME IN 1989		POVERTY STATUS IN 1989	
Households	13,284	All persons for whom poverty status is determined	37,061
Less than \$5,000	891	Below poverty level	5,383
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,352	Persons 18 years and over	26,815
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,142	Below poverty level	3,204
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,230	Persons 65 years and over	5,268
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,997	Below poverty level	574
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,241	Related children under 18 years	10,136
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,190	Below poverty level	2,098
\$75,000 to \$99,999	754	Related children under 5 years	2,529
\$100,000 to \$149,999	325	Below poverty level	674
\$150,000 or more	162	Related children 5 to 17 years	7,607
Median household income (dollars)	30,014	Below poverty level	1,424
Families	9,778	Unrelated individuals	5,169
Less than \$5,000	371	Below poverty level	1,584
\$5,000 to \$9,999	671	All families	9,778
\$10,000 to \$14,999	754	Below poverty level	1,104
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,467	With related children under 18 years	5,258
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,528	Below poverty level	922
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,929	With related children under 5 years	2,058
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,001	Below poverty level	527
\$75,000 to \$99,999	659	Female householder families	1,793
\$100,000 to \$149,999	268	Below poverty level	644
\$150,000 or more	130	With related children under 18 years	1,275
Median family income (dollars)	35,570	Below poverty level	606
Nonfamily households	3,506	With related children under 5 years	514
Less than \$5,000	556	Below poverty level	347
\$5,000 to \$9,999	718	Percent below poverty level:	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	416	All persons	14.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	722	Persons 18 years and over	11.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	504	Persons 65 years and over	10.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	269	Related children under 18 years	20.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	168	Related children under 5 years	26.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	90	Related children 5 to 17 years	18.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	31	Unrelated individuals	30.6
\$150,000 or more	32	All families	11.3
Median nonfamily household income (dollars)	15,700	With related children under 18 years	17.5
Per capita income (dollars)	13,373	With related children under 5 years	25.6
INCOME TYPE IN 1989		Female householder families	35.9
Households	13,284	With related children under 18 years	47.5
With wage and salary income	9,768	With related children under 5 years	67.5
Mean wage and salary income (dollars)	35,521		
With nonfarm self-employment income	1,803		
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16,539		
With farm self-employment income	407		
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	16,202		
With Social Security income	4,250		
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8,155		
With public assistance income	1,552		
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5,428		
With retirement income	2,805		
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10,460		

1990 CPH-L-82. Selected Housing Characteristics: 1990
Table 4. Hilo CDP, Hawaii

The user should note that these data are based on a sample, subject to sampling variability, and that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the technical documentation for Summary Tape File 3 for a further explanation of sampling variability and limitations of the data.

Total housing units	14,135	VEHICLES AVAILABLE	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		Occupied housing units	13,327
1989 to March 1990	161	None	1,366
1985 to 1988	1,029	1	4,827
1980 to 1984	1,292	2	4,958
1970 to 1979	4,682	3 or more	2,176
1960 to 1969	2,635	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED	
1950 to 1959	1,757	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	
1940 to 1949	1,181	Specified owner-occupied	
1939 or earlier	1,398	housing units	7,307
BEDROOMS		With a mortgage	4,525
No bedroom	1,004	Less than \$300	284
1 bedroom	1,868	\$300 to \$499	918
2 bedrooms	3,185	\$500 to \$699	1,096
3 bedrooms	6,305	\$700 to \$999	1,359
4 bedrooms	1,290	\$1,000 to \$1,499	700
5 or more bedrooms	483	\$1,500 to \$1,999	118
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		\$2,000 or more	50
Lacking complete plumbing	53	Median (dollars)	693
Lacking complete kitchen	250	Not mortgaged	2,782
Condominium housing units	1,118	Less than \$100	601
SOURCE OF WATER		\$100 to \$199	1,817
Public system or private	14,024	\$200 to \$299	308
company	8	\$300 to \$399	43
Individual drilled well	-	\$400 or more	13
Individual dug well	-	Median (dollars)	136
Some other source	103	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL		AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD	
Public sewer	5,270	INCOME IN 1989	
Septic tank or cesspool	8,768	Specified owner-occupied	
Other means	97	housing units	7,307
Occupied housing units	13,327	Less than 20 percent	5,120
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		20 to 24 percent	702
Utility gas	462	25 to 29 percent	470
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	509	30 to 34 percent	288
Electricity	4,951	35 percent or more	698
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	65	Not computed	29
Coal or coke	-	GROSS RENT	
Wood	50	Specified renter-occupied	
Solar energy	94	housing units	5,228
Other fuel	-	Less than \$200	669
No fuel used	7,196	\$200 to \$299	569
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		\$300 to \$499	2,139
1989 to March 1990	2,435	\$500 to \$749	1,284
1985 to 1988	3,364	\$750 to \$999	322
1980 to 1984	1,820	\$1,000 or more	73
1970 to 1979	2,623	No cash rent	172
1960 to 1969	1,465	Median (dollars)	417
1959 or earlier	1,620	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF	
TELEPHONE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
No telephone in unit	529	Specified renter-occupied	
		housing units	5,228
		Less than 20 percent	1,497
		20 to 24 percent	715
		25 to 29 percent	557
		30 to 34 percent	396
		35 percent or more	1,809
		Not computed	254