



# 3G CDMA

## Enabling Mobile Wireless Data

April 2004

Launchpad Applications  
BREWapi  
BREW Distribution System  
gpsOne  
CDMA Chipsets  
Homeland Security Initiatives  
Fleet Management Solutions  
CDMA2000 1X  
CDMA2000 1xEV-DO  
CDMA2000 1xEV-DV  
WCDMA/UMTS  
Application Solutions  
Mobile Processors  
Base Station Processors  
Radio Processors  
CDMA University  
Network Optimization  
Software Tools  
Development Tools  
QCTest Tools  
Client Software  
Digital Cinema  
Advanced Security Solutions

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QUALCOMM CDMA Technologies  
QUALCOMM Technology Licensing  
QUALCOMM Wireless and Internet Group  
QUALCOMM Strategic Initiatives



# Overview of Key Wireless Terms

- **WWAN:** Wireless Wide Area Network
  - Category of technology deployed by cellular operators such as Verizon Wireless
- **1G:** or ‘1<sup>st</sup>-Generation’, analog cellular (includes AMPS in the U.S.)
- **2G:** or ‘2<sup>nd</sup>-Generation’, digital cellular (includes cdmaOne, GSM and TDMA technologies)
  - Primarily voice, 9.6 to 14.4 kbps circuit switched data, better capacity than analog
- **3G:** or ‘3<sup>rd</sup>-Generation’, more capacity for voice and high-speed data
  - Requirements: 144 kbps mobile, 384 kbps pedestrian, and/or 2 Mbps fixed environments\*
- **3G CDMA:** 3G Code Division Multiple Access
  - Dominant form of 3G. Includes CDMA2000 and WCDMA technologies
- **CDMA2000®:** Family of 3G technologies including:
  - **1X:** efficient 3G voice and data upgrade for CDMA operators. Delivers typical packet data rates from 50 – 90 kbps, peak rates of 153 kbps. Providing service today to over 48 million reported subscribers worldwide\*\*
  - **1xEV-DO:** Optimized for high-speed wireless data. Provides 2.4 Mbps peak rates and typical rates in the hundreds of kbps. Used by over 1.3 million reported subscribers in Korea and other countries\*\*
- **WCDMA:** European version of 3G CDMA designed for new spectrum. Services are just now starting, with rates up to 384 kbps.
- All these wireless technologies operate in **licensed** spectrum

\*Source: ITU, <http://www.itu.int/>

\*\*Source: <http://www.3GToday.com>

CDMA2000® is a registered trademark of the  
Telecommunications Industry Association (TIA-USA)



## Overview of Key Wireless Terms

- **WLAN:** Wireless Local Area Network
  - Category of cordless technologies for home/office cordless networking, now extended to public “hot spot” offerings
  - Common WLAN terms include Wi-Fi and 802.11
- **Wi-Fi:** or ‘Wireless Fidelity’, a popular name for 802.11 technologies that have passed Wi-Fi interoperability certification testing\*
- **802.11:** or IEEE 802.11, is a family of WLAN networking technologies standardized by the IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers)
  - 802.11b: 11 Mbps peak rates, 2.4 GHz frequency
    - First and most widely used form of Wi-Fi today
  - 802.11a: 54 Mbps, 5 GHz frequency
  - 802.11g: 54 Mbps, 2.4 GHz frequency
- These technologies operate in **unlicensed** spectrum

\*Source: Wi-Fi Alliance, <http://www.wifialliance.com>

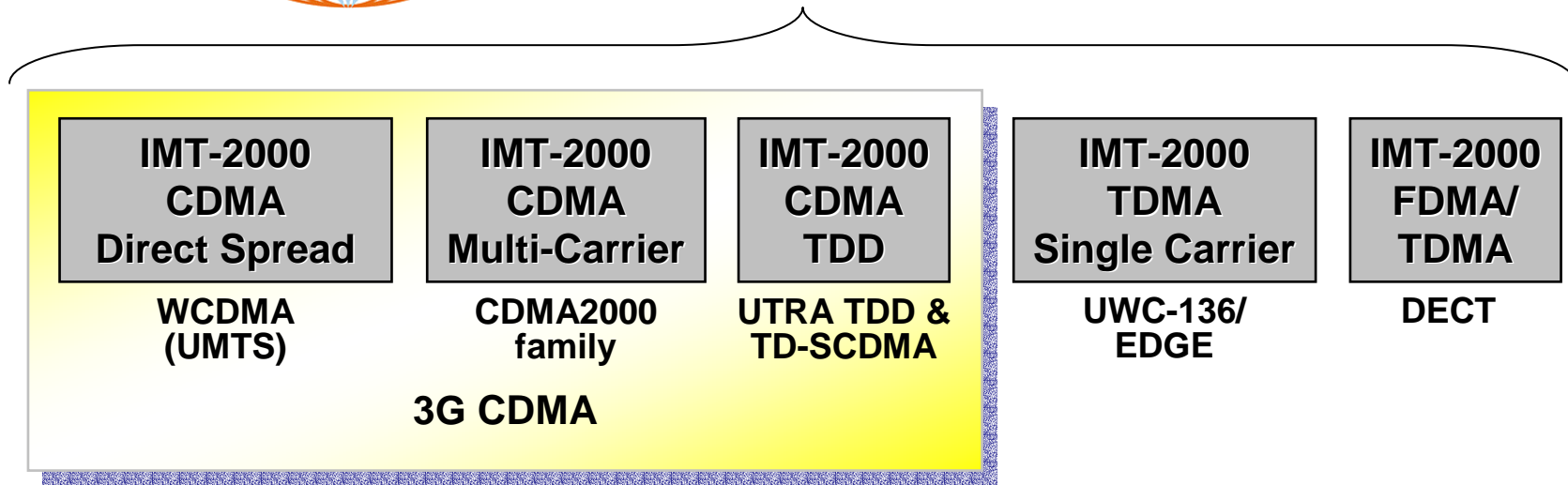


# What is 3G?

The ITU formed the IMT-2000 program to coordinate development of standards to deliver 3G



## IMT-2000 Terrestrial Radio Interfaces

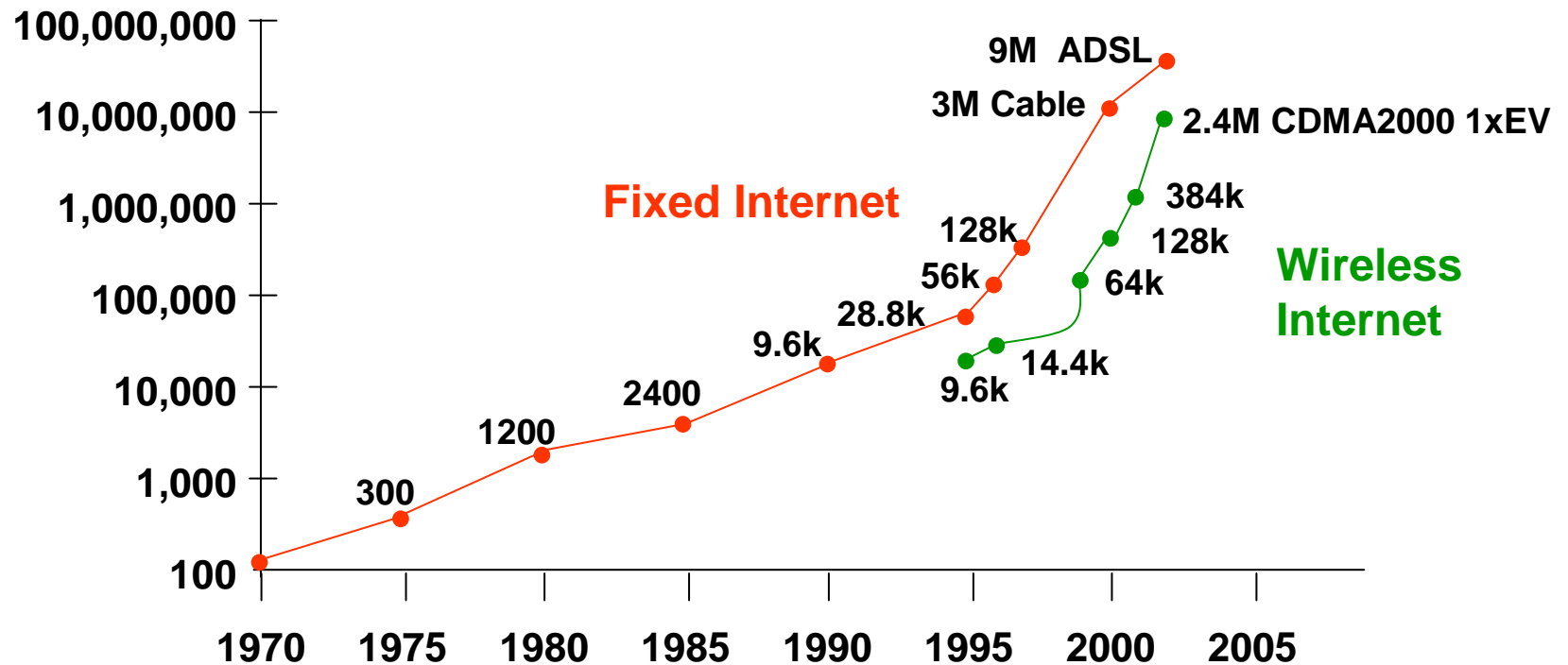


*Although there are five terrestrial standards, most of the attention and energy in the industry has been toward the CDMA standards*

# Internet Evolution: Bandwidth



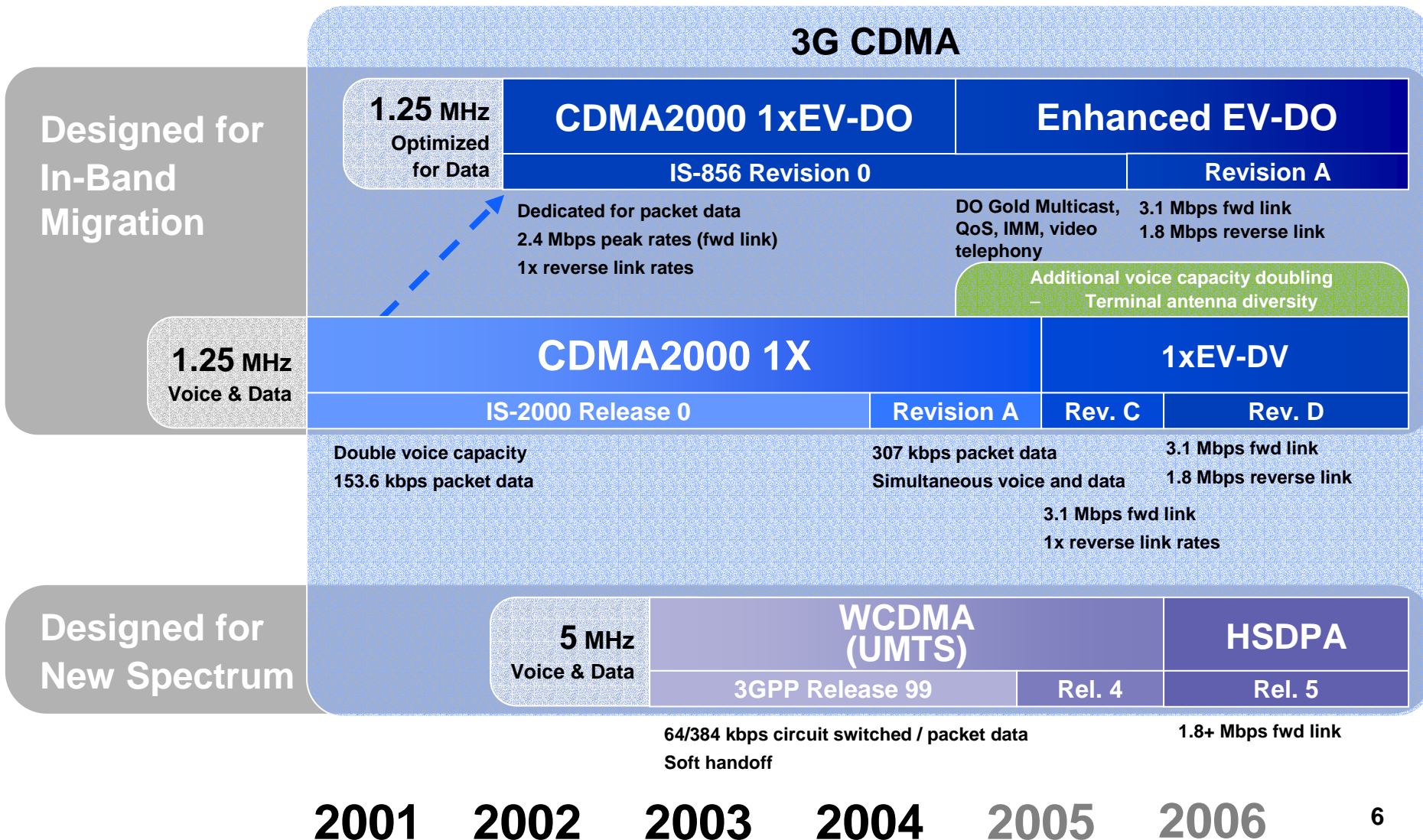
Bandwidth (bps)







# 3G CDMA Evolution – Today and Tomorrow



## 2003 CDMA2000 Devices Exceed 1998 Desktop PCs

### Intel Pentium based desktop computer

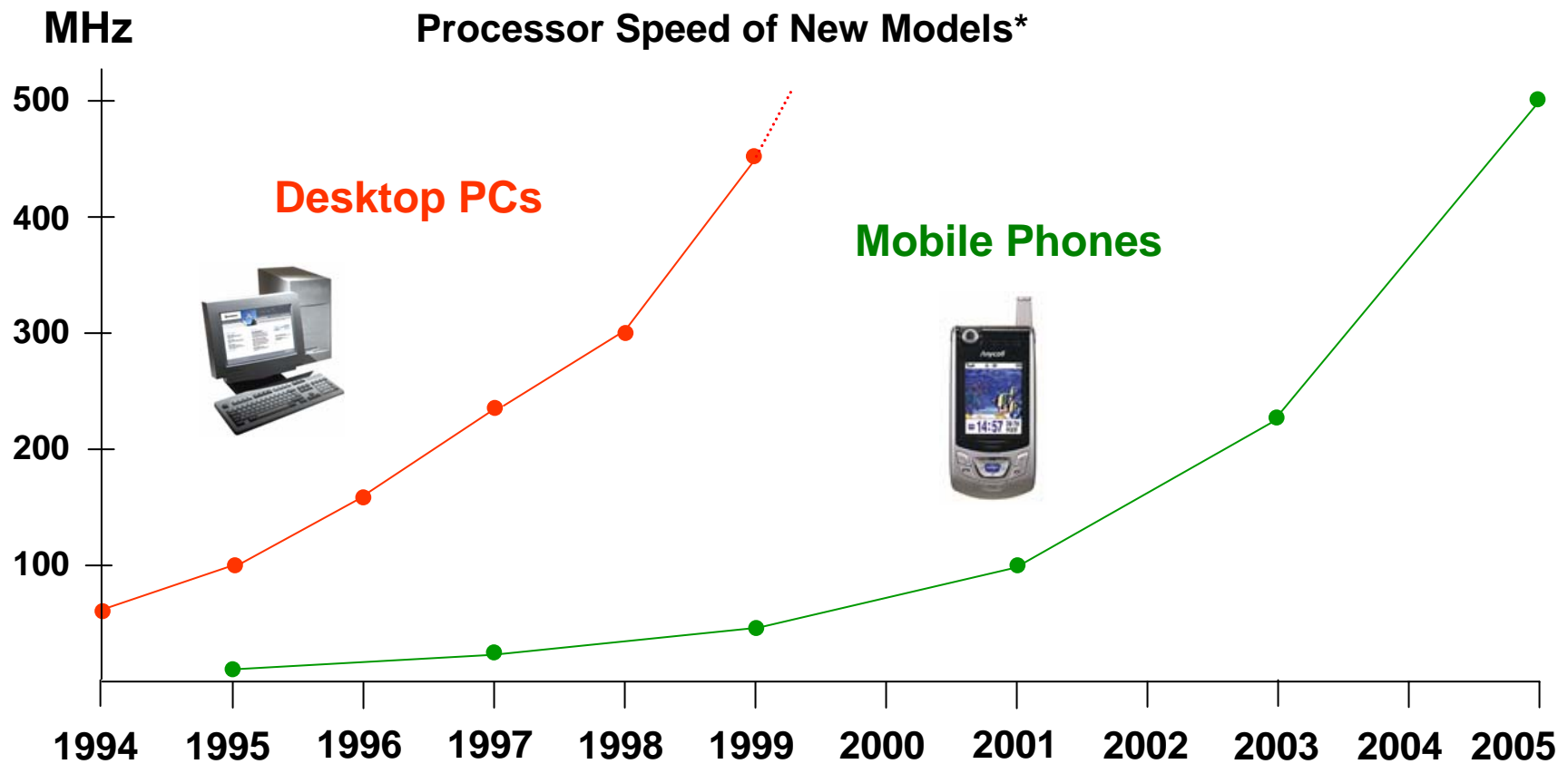
- **Date:** Early 1998
- **Processor:** Pentium II
- **Speed:** 233 MHz
- **RAM/Flash:** 16 MB
- **Drive/Storage:** 2.5 GB
- **Display** \$1,099 monitor not included



### Samsung M400 CDMA2000 1xEV-DO Smartphone

- **Date:** August 2003
- **Processor:** Intel PXA250
- **Speed:** 300 MHz
- **RAM/Flash:** 128 MB
- **Drive/Storage:** SD Card – up to 512 MB
- **Display:** 5" 64K-color LCD

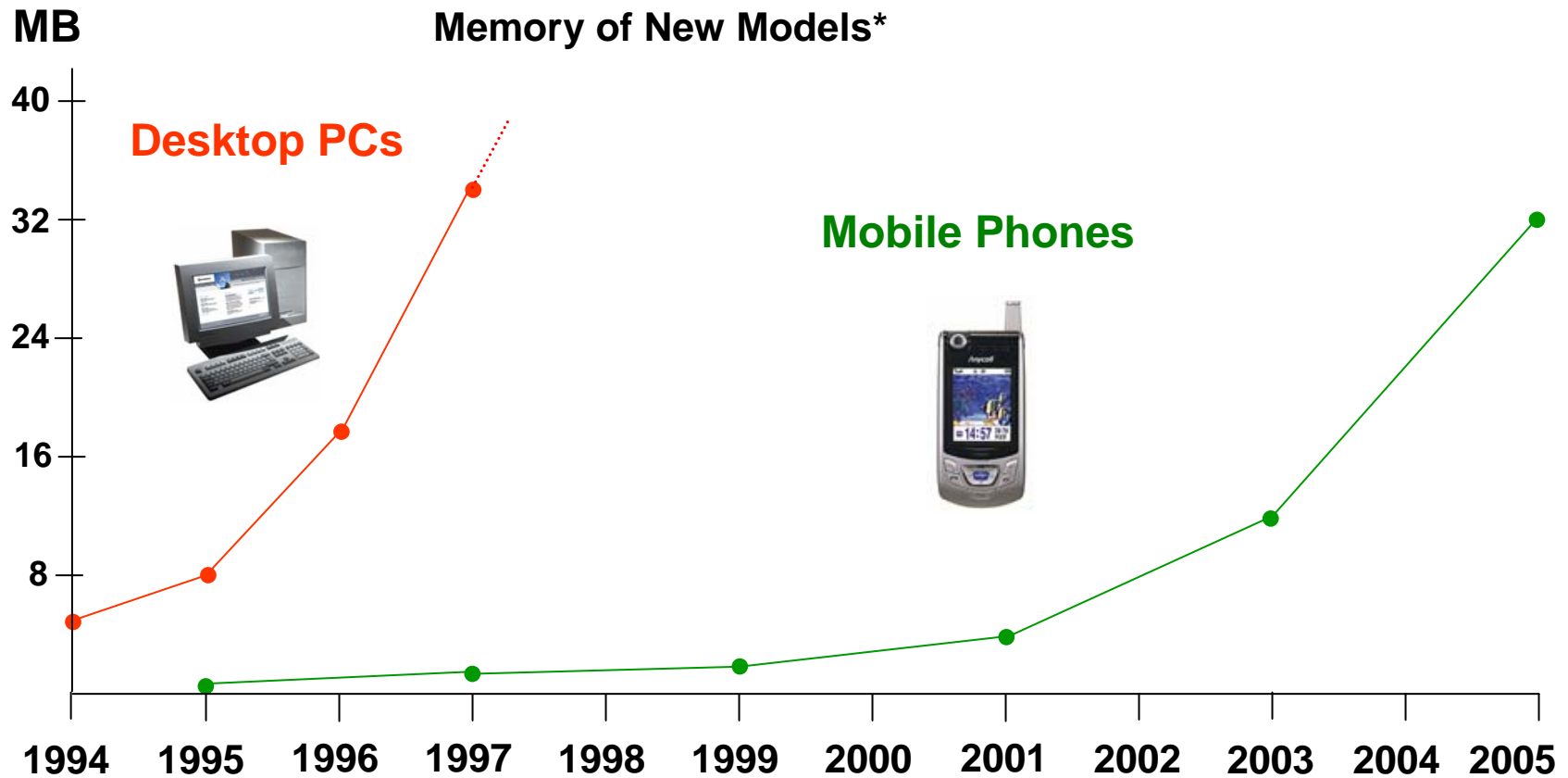
# Mobile Phone Processor Power Today Compares to Desktop PCs of the 1990's



\*Source: Gartner Dataquest, November 2003



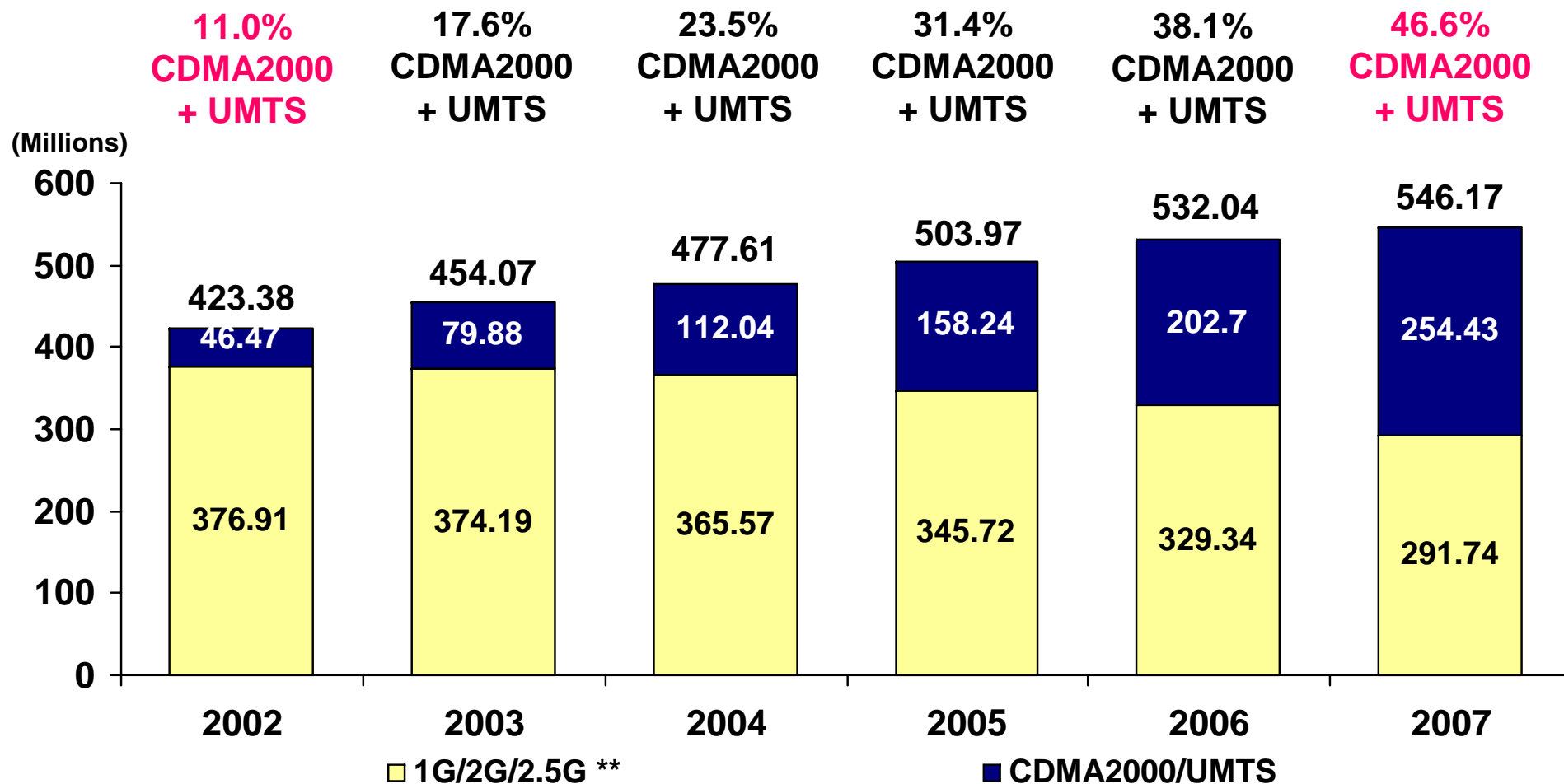
# Mobile Phone Memory Today Compares to Desktop PCs of the 1990's



\*Source: Gartner Dataquest, November 2003

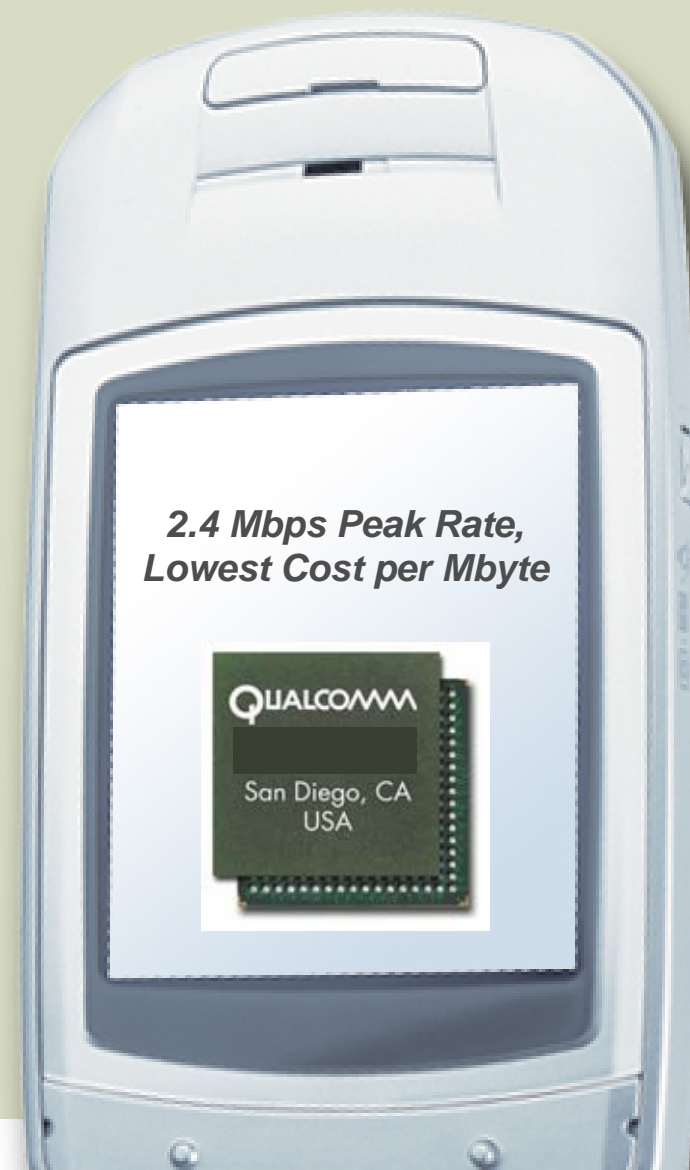


# Wireless Handset Sales Growth



\*\* Includes Analog, cdmaOne, GSM/GPRS/EDGE, TDMA, iDEN and PDC

# CDMA2000 1xEV-DO: Affordable Wireless High Speed Data



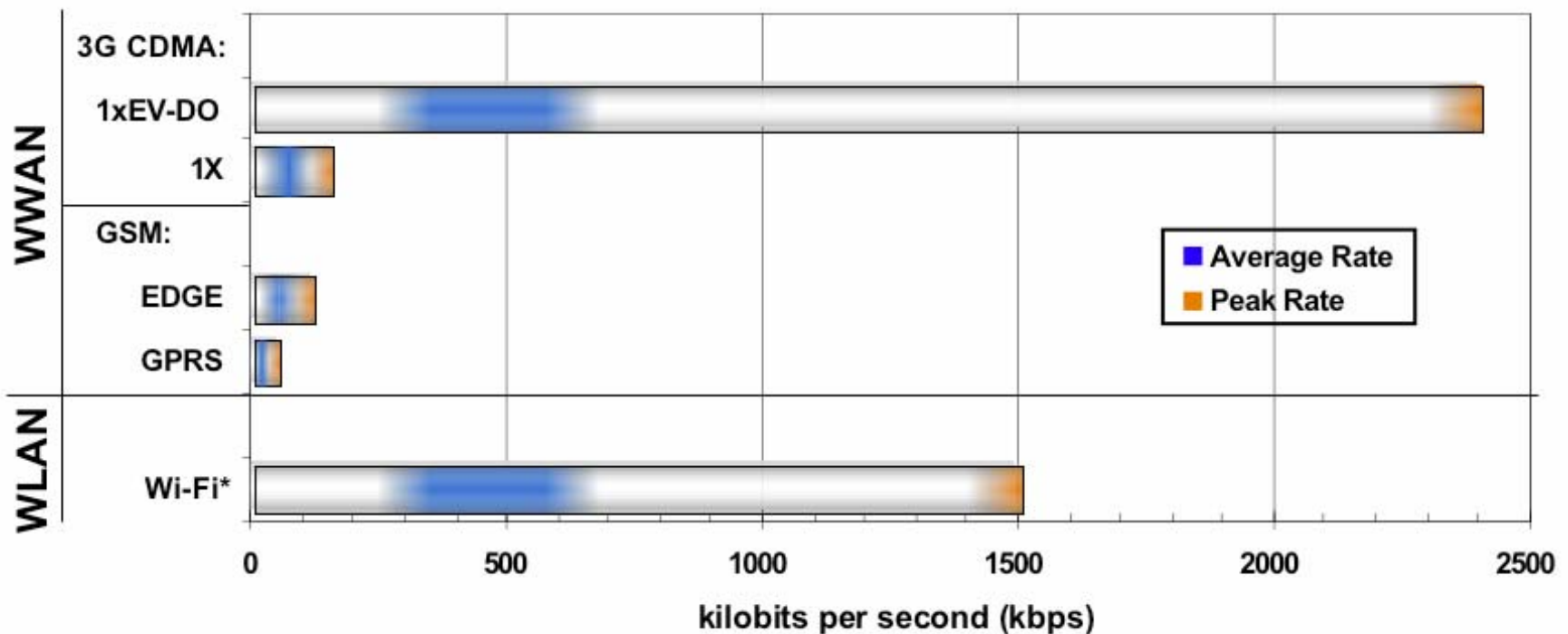
## What is CDMA2000 1xEV-DO

- **1xEV-DO – EVolution, Data Optimized**
  - Full name is CDMA2000 1xEV-DO - part of the 3G CDMA family
- **Delivers data at rates up to 2.4 Mbps**
  - Average data rates in the hundreds of kbps
  - Typically 300 kbps – 600 kbps
- **Fixed, portable or fully mobile use**
  - “Always-on” experience
- **Cost-effective for operators, requires little spectrum**
- **1xEV-DO is a 3G data evolution for CDMA operators**
- **Data and voice handoffs with CDMA**
- **Devices are backward/forward compatible**
- **Incremental upgrade over current CDMA2000 1X network**
- **1xEV-DO works seamlessly with existing, IP-based network infrastructure**





# Real World Data Rate Comparison



**EV-DO Provides Broadband Rates and Wide-Area Coverage**

\*Public Wi-Fi “hot spot” rates are limited by backhaul throughput. T1, DSL and cable are typical hot spot backhauls.



# Operators Expanding Data Services With CDMA2000 1xEV-DO

## 5 Commercial Operators



Over \$1 billion EV-DO national rollout over next 2 years



Over 5M EV-DO subscribers as of January 2004



Launched November 2003



2.4 Mbps  
gpsOne  
ARM 7



2.4 Mbps  
gpsOne  
ARM 9



2.4 Mbps  
Higher resolution  
video/graphics  
Camera to 4 megapixel



3.1Mbps  
Camera to 4  
megapixel<sup>14</sup>

### Coming Soon



## Verizon Wireless Going Nationwide With Flat-Rate EV-DO

- CDMA2000 1xEV-DO deployment to go beyond the current two markets -- San Diego and Washington, D.C.
- Offered at \$79.99 flat rate, all-u-can eat pricing, 1xEV-DO offers speeds of 300 to 500 kilobits per second, or about 10 times the average dial-up connection speed...
- Verizon says it will spend \$1 billion over the next two years to launch the EV-DO network... the company's nationwide deployment will be marketed to both consumers and enterprises...



# Laptops & Wireless Integration

## Wireless LAN

- In 2002, <20% of all laptops shipped had an integrated WLAN solution
- By 2006, approximately 95% of all laptops shipped will have WLAN integrated

*Source: IDC, July 2003*

## Wireless WAN

- Products such as the Panasonic Toughbook are currently available with an integrated WWAN solution (enterprise focus)
- Within the next 2 years computer manufacturers will offer mass-market laptops with an integrated WWAN solution
  - QUALCOMM is actively working with laptop manufacturers and the FCC to help bring these products to market
  - PCMCIA WWAN data cards are currently available for consumer/enterprise use





# Over 60 1xEV-DO Devices...commercially introduced

\$600+ range:

Samsung MITS M400  
207 grams



\$501 - \$600:

Samsung SCH-V420  
90 grams



Sierra Wireless PC5220  
50 grams



Kyocera W01K  
55 grams



GTRAN DotSurfer 6000  
35 grams



\$401 - \$500:

Samsung SPH-E1700  
115 grams



Samsung SCH-E170  
110 grams



Samsung SCH-V410/SPH-V4300  
108 grams



Samsung SCH-E300  
90 grams



Samsung SCH-V310  
129 grams



Samsung SCH-V350  
95 grams



SK Teletch IM-6400  
104 grams



PC Cards  
from \$150:

GTRAN DotSurfer 6210  
35 grams



\$301 - \$400:

Samsung SCH-E250/SPH-E2500  
90 grams



Samsung SPH-E2000  
97 grams



Samsung SPH-V3000  
128 grams



Samsung SCH-V300  
110 grams



Samsung SCH-E370  
105 grams



Samsung SCH-E140  
91 grams



Motorola MS-150  
82 grams



LG LG-KV1300/LG-SV130  
110 grams



SK Teletch IM-6500  
100 grams



SK Teletch IM-6100  
101 grams



\$201 - \$300:

KTF E2500  
79 grams



Samsung SCH-E110  
95 grams



Samsung SCH-E160  
96 grams



Samsung SCH-E130  
85 grams



Samsung SCH-E120  
81 grams



Samsung SCH-E135  
74 grams



Samsung SCH-E150  
113 grams



Samsung SPH-E1000  
91 grams



Samsung SCH-E100  
89 grams



LG LG-KH5000  
110 grams



LG LG-KV1100 (CYON)  
90 grams



\$101 - \$200:

Motorola V740 (Appeal TT800)  
80 grams



SK Teletch IM-6200  
80 grams



Hitachi W11H  
125 grams \*



Kyocera W11K  
128 grams \*



Hyundai PG-S1200, K1200, L1200 (Curitel)  
92 grams



KTF E2000  
79 grams



Hyundai PS-E100 (Curitel)  
91 grams



SK Teletch IM-5300  
95 grams



Motorola MS-100  
80 grams



LG LG-SV110 (CYON)  
90 grams



Source: Retail pricing from South Korea, except when marked (\*) which denotes Japanese retail price; PC cards from Korea, Japan, and the United States



# Over 50 3G CDMA2000 1xEV-DO Handsets Available Today

## South Korea Handset Market: New Models



**KTFT KTF-E2000**  
(MMS)

- Network: EV-DO
- Screen Type: 65K LCD
- Sound: 40 poly
- Camera: 110K pixels



**Samsung SPH-V3000**  
(Video-On-Demand)

- Network: EV-DO
- Screen Type: 262K LCD
- Sound: 40 poly
- Camera: 110K pixels



**Pantech & Curitel PG-1200**  
(64 Polyphonic)

- Network: 1X
- Screen Type: 65K LCD
- Camera: 330K pixels
- Add'l Features: GPS, 3D Sound, Dual Speaker



**LG KV-1300**  
(Camcorder)

- Network: EV-DO
- Screen Type: 260K LCD
- Sound: 40 poly
- Add'l Features: 1 hour recording time, 64 MB Flash memory



**Samsung SCH-V330**  
(Video Mail)

- Network: EV-DO
- Screen Type: 262K LCD
- Sound: 40 poly
- Camera: 300K (CMOS)
- Add'l Features: GPS, Video Mail



**Samsung SCH-V310**  
(Video Telephony)

- Network: EV-DO
- Screen Type: 262K LCD
- Sound: 40 poly
- Camera: 110K pixels
- Add'l Features: GPS



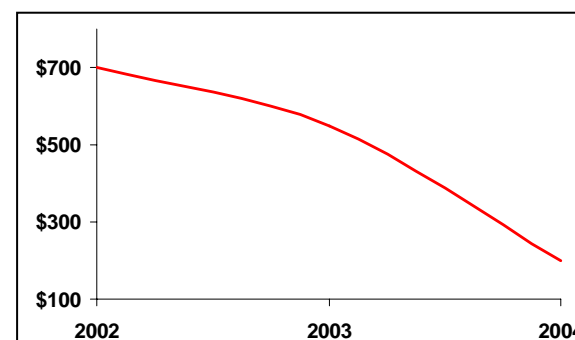
**Samsung MITs-M400**  
(EV-DO PDA)

- Screen Type: 650K LCD
- Camera: 300K pixels
- Add'l Features: Internal TV tuner; Pocket PC 2002 Phone Edition



## CDMA2000 1xEV-DO Device Trends

Retail prices have dropped 60% in 2 years: from \$700 in January '02 to less than \$200 in January '04



- 100 grams or less a standard
- Higher-resolution LCD's with tens or hundreds of thousands of colors, new phones incorporate QVGA screens
- 30 of the 44 devices have cameras, mostly video and new phones have more than a megapixel resolution
- Audio and video players for MPEG4, MP3, AAC downloads, many have streaming capability for real-time content delivery



# CDMA2000® 1xEV-DO (1.25 MHz)

FL: 2.4 Mbps  
RL: 153 Kbps

FL: 3.1 Mbps  
RL: 1.2 Mbps



MSM 5500  
MSM 6500  
CSM 5500  
MSM 6700  
CSM 6700

In Standards

Quality of Service

Multicast

Instant Media



# What's Next for CDMA2000 1xEV-DO?

*Multimedia Services, Increase Data Rates and System Capacity, and Lower Costs*

## Quality of Service (QOS)

Different levels of priority

## Instant Multi-media

Audio and video together

## Personal Media

Multiple channels of video/audio

## Equalizer

Increase sector capacity 20-60%



## Receive Diversity

4X capacity in 1.25 MHz

## 2x Multicarrier

Two 1xEV-DO carriers simultaneously, doubling data rates

## Location-based services (LBS)

High resolution locations

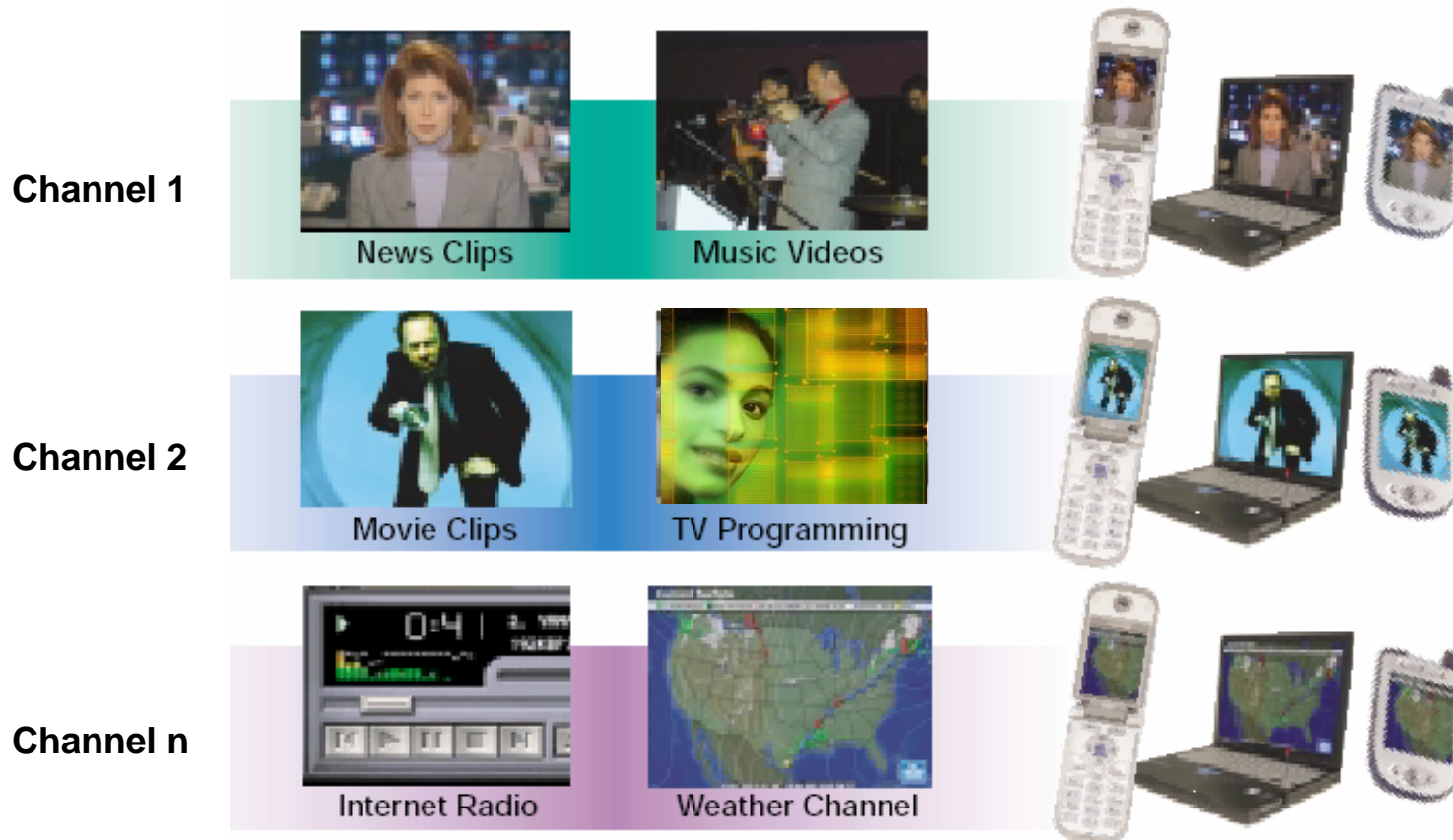
## EV-DO Gold Multicast

- Each channel may be transmitted at different rates and different BTS' may transmit multiple channels
- No physical layer changes to EV-DO Rev 0
- Software upgrade only, channel cards not affected
- Flexibility in allocating portions of the forward link to EV-DO unicast services vs. Multicast
- Information delivered encrypted over the air
- Standard mechanism leveraged for the device to request specific services and be authenticated



# EV-DO Gold Multicast

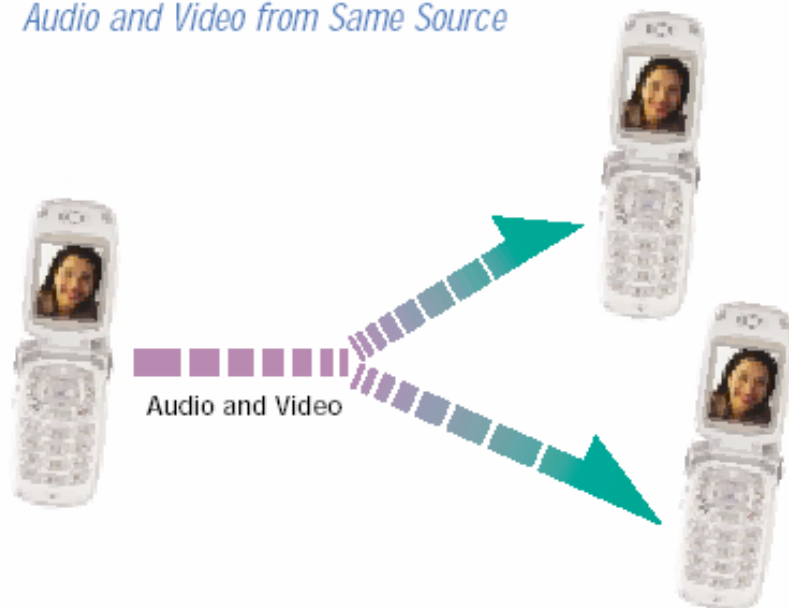
- Multiple channels of content can be distributed to many users at the same time
- Efficient method to distribute content in a cellular environment
- Users may choose various content based on pricing plans



# 1xEV-DO Going Forward: Instant Multi-Media (IMM)

- Combines the best of video conferencing and group services
- Everyone in the group receives audio and video from the originator
- Both audio and video can come from one user or two different users (separate audio and video floors)

*Audio and Video from Same Source*



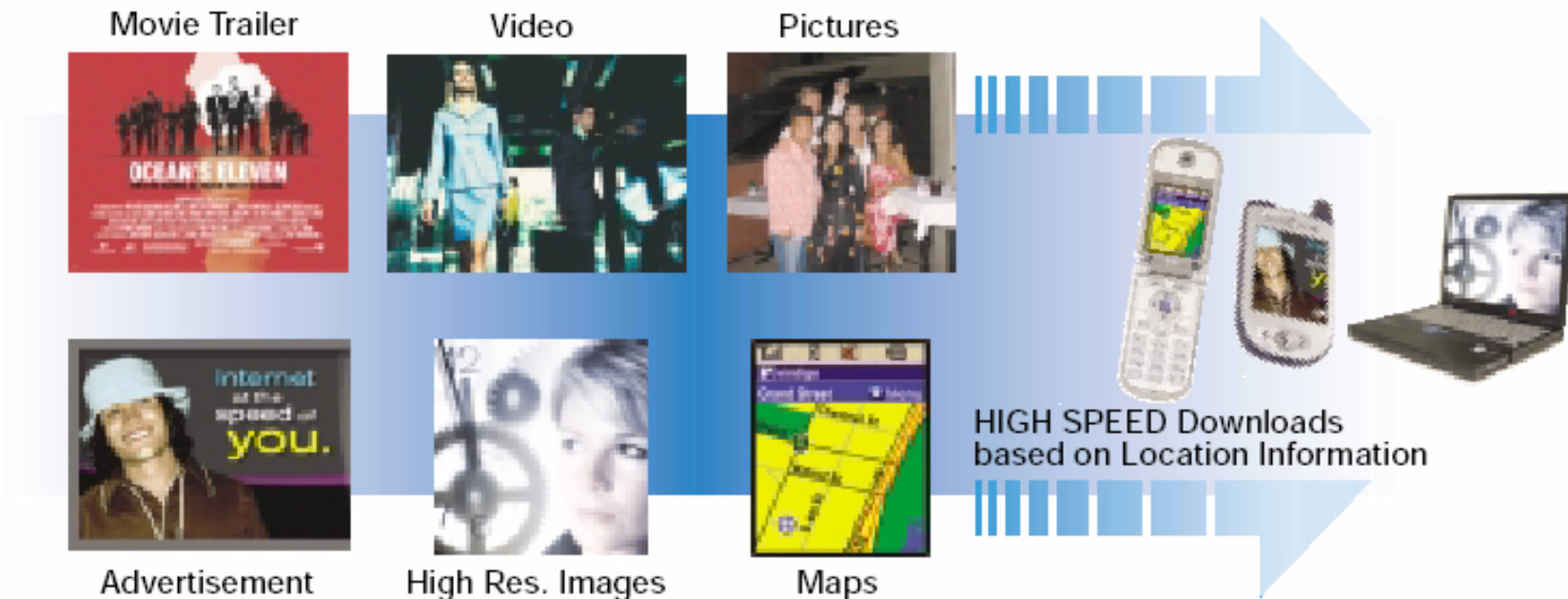
*Audio and Video from Two Different Sources*



# 1xEV-DO Going Forward: Rich Location Based Services

## Location Based Services over CDMA2000 1xEV-DO

- Rich multimedia content coupled with location based services
- CDMA2000 1xEV-DO fast downloads enable location relevant information with an improved user experience
- Location information acquired over CDMA2000 1xEV-DO airlink along with the rich content



# CDMA2000 1xEV-DO Video Telephony (VT)

## *Simultaneous Voice and Video – High Quality and Efficiency*

- SKT launched July 2003, KTF announced plans to launch 2004
- Packet (CDMA2000 1xEV-DO) based VT more efficient and flexible
  - Voice and video inherently variable rate
  - High throughput for medium QoS Video
- CDMA2000 1xEV-DO QoS solution: “Rev0+QoS”
  - 3GPP2 expect to publish in early 2004
- Quality & Capacity Improvements with Rel. A

“Push to See”



Samsung SCH V310







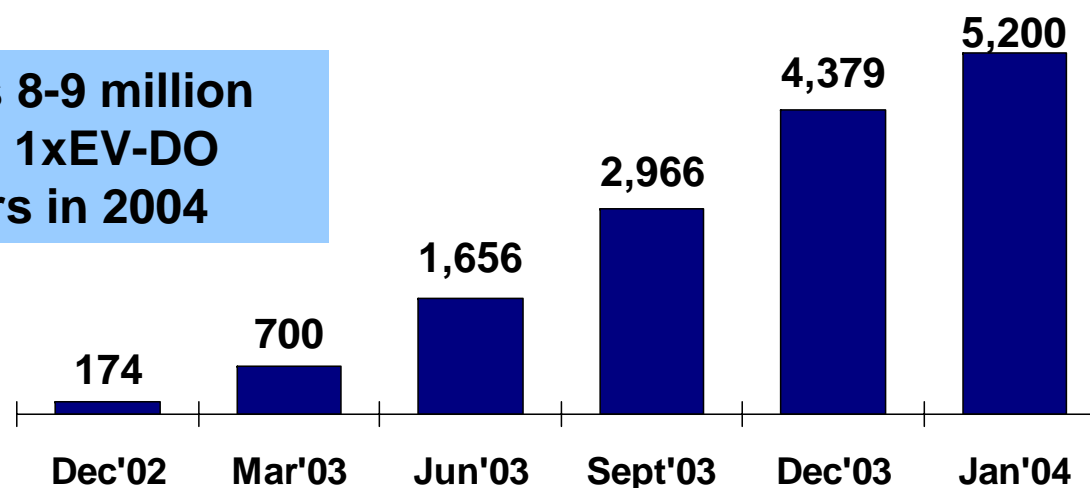
## South Korea CDMA Market

*Population 49M, Wireless Penetration 69%, CDMA Penetration 100%*

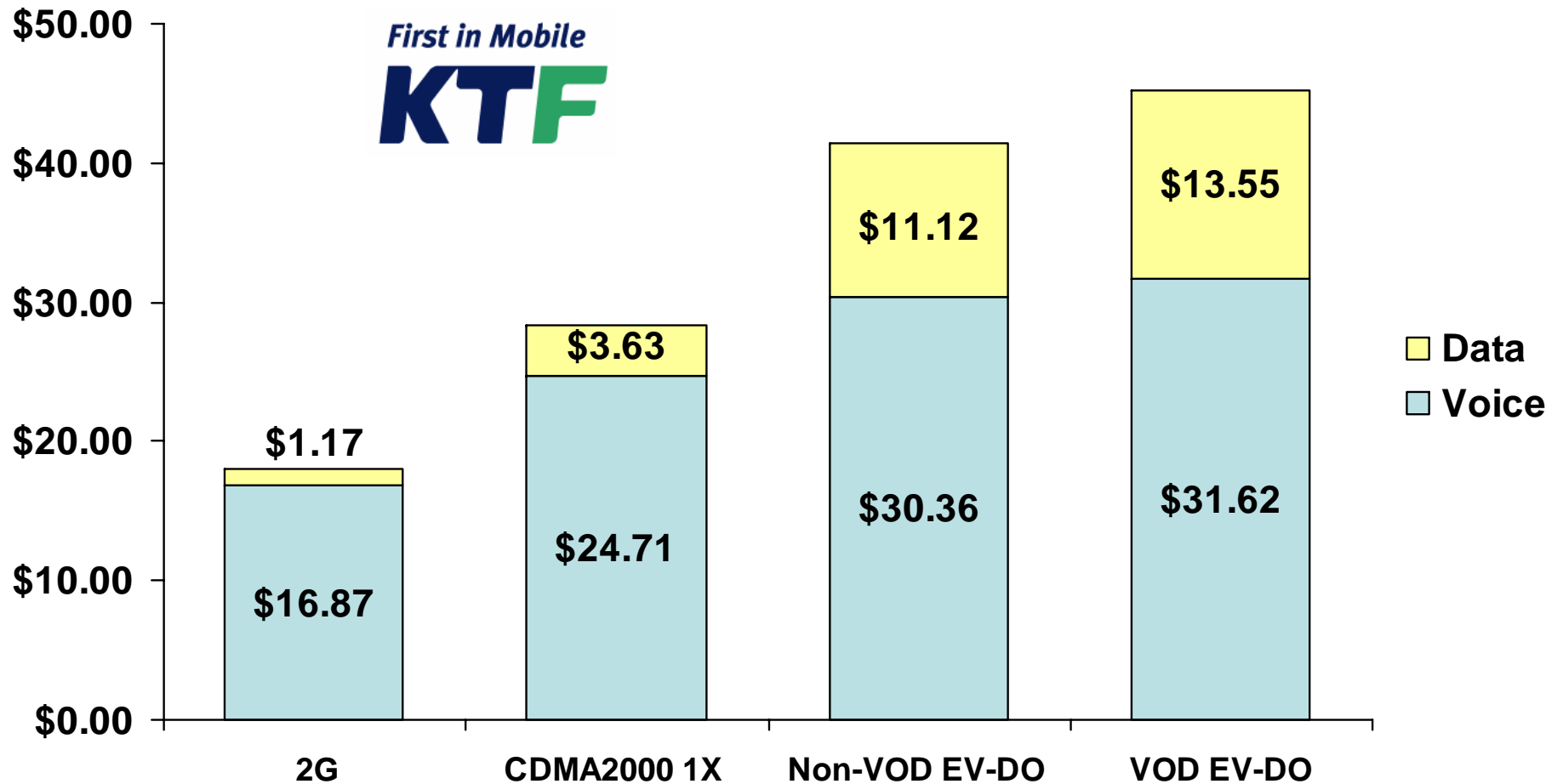
- Number portability
- Continued replacement cycle
- CDMA2000 1xEV-DO continuing to grow
- Limited WCDMA launch, meets MIC licensing terms

South Korea CDMA2000 1xEV-DO Subscribers (Millions)

SKT expects 8-9 million CDMA2000 1xEV-DO subscribers in 2004



# KTF Monthly Voice and Data ARPU by Device Type Q4'03



# PDA's – Enabling Mobile Wireless Data



## Hitachi SH-G1000

CDMA2000 1X

Commercially Launched – July 2003

Operator(s) - Sprint PCS

### SPECIFICATIONS

153 kbps data capable , 238 grams

65K color TFT-LCD, 150 min Talktime

168 hr Standby

Built-in rotating VGA camera

gpsOne enabled

Pocket PC 2002, Phone Edition

SD Card Slot

Voice-activated dialing



Sharp SH2101V  
(FOMA)  
WCDMA



Samsung MITS  
M400



LG Telecom PCD-200



Cellvic mycube  
V100



HTC Hutch ICE



PC-EPhone  
Cyberbank POZ



Handspring  
Treo 600



Audiovox Thera



RIM  
BlackBerry 6750



Samsung  
SPH-i330/  
MITS M330



G.MATE  
YOPY YP3500



Motorola  
A920



Cellvic XG



Samsung  
NEXiO  
S150



Samsung  
SPH-i500

# UCSD CyberShuttle - First Bus to Offer 802.11b With CDMA2000® 1xEV-DO Internet Connection

- Riders with a laptop or handheld computer equipped with WLAN connect to access point in the bus, which communicates with the Internet by 3G network
- No extra payment required
- 2.4 Mbps peak, 600–800 KBPS average fully supported bus load of students/faculty
- Popular service

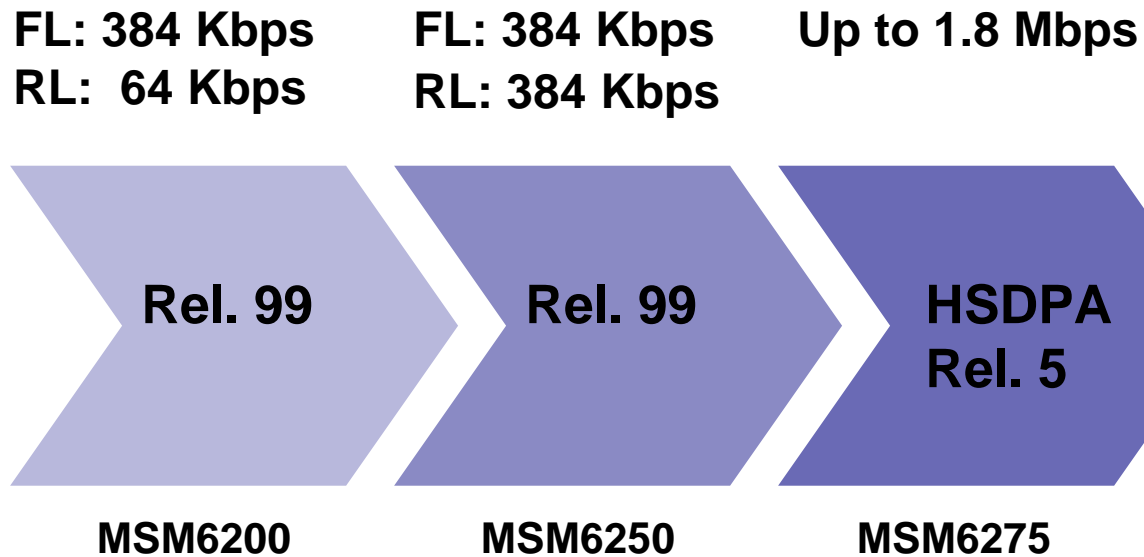


# WCDMA (UMTS)





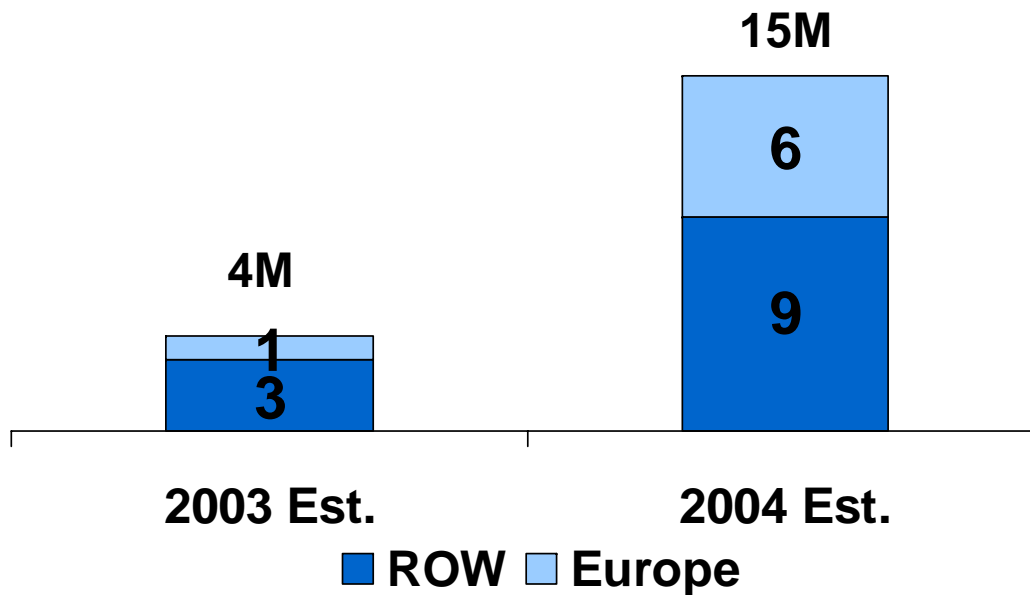
# WCDMA (UMTS) Voice & High-Rate Data on Single Wideband Carrier





# 3G WCDMA is Here Today

QUALCOMM WCDMA Handset Estimate  
As of January 21, 2004



2M subs in Japan Jan 2004,  
FOMA coverage area from 98%  
to 99% by the end of FY03





# Signed Over 55 WCDMA (UMTS) License Agreements

*Same Royalty Rate by Manufacturer Regardless of Standard*

Licensed manufacturers include:

- Agilent
- Alcatel
- DENSO
- Ericsson
- Fujitsu
- Hitachi
- Hyundai
- Kenwood
- Kyocera
- LG Electronics
- Lucent
- Mitsubishi Electric
- Motorola
- NEC
- Nokia
- Nortel Networks
- Panasonic
- Philips
- Samsung
- Sanyo
- Sharp
- Siemens
- Toshiba



Hutchison  
Whampoa Ltd.



NTT DoCoMo

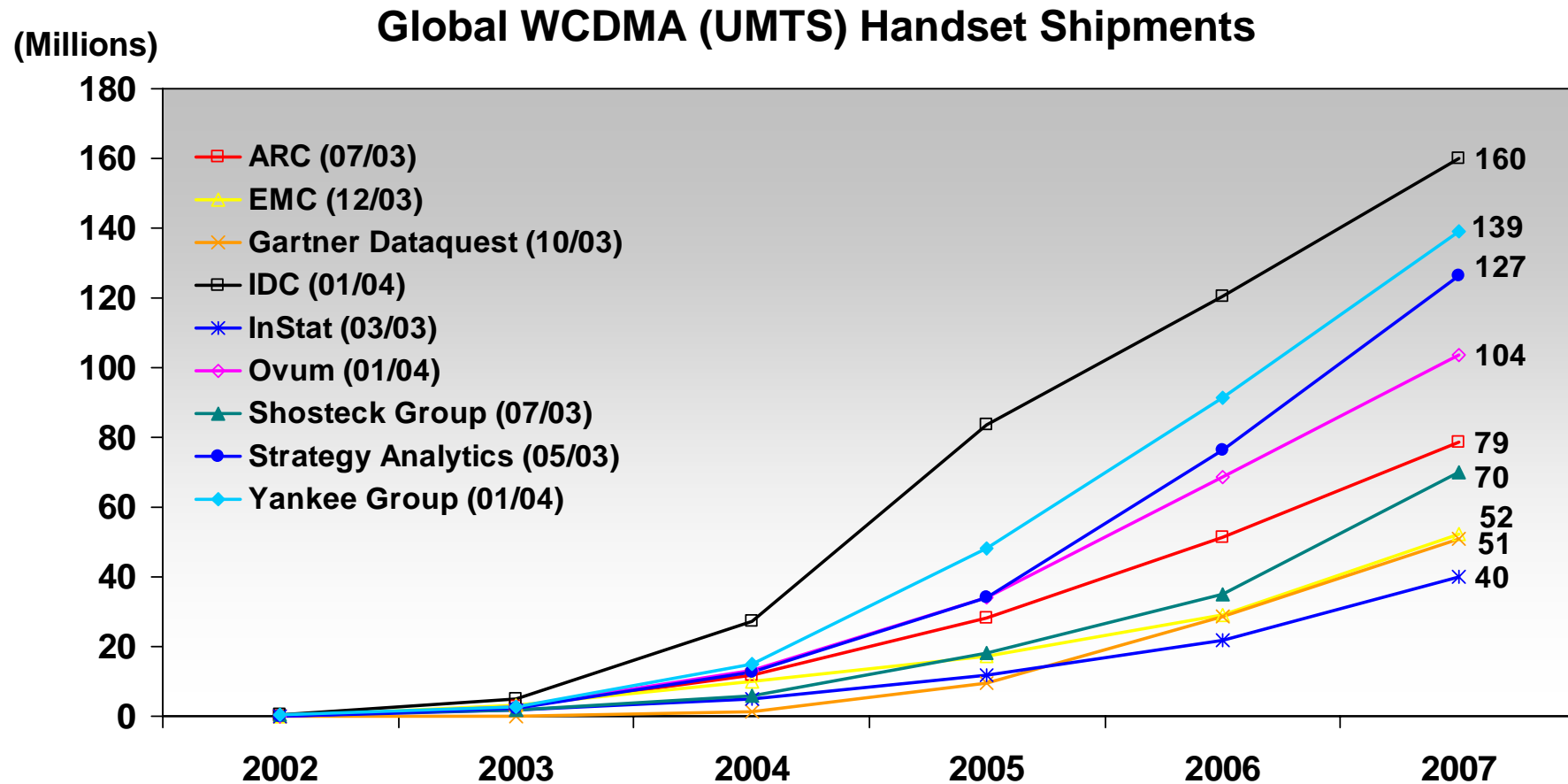
**"We cannot avoid Qualcomm's patents, which are essential to the standards. Everyone has to use them,"**

- Adam Gould, Nokia CTO CDMA, Jul 25, 2003



# WCDMA (UMTS) – Incremental Growth Opportunity

## *Increases Chip Market and Royalties*



# Many Ways QUALCOMM Helps WCDMA Operators

## Network testing



## WCDMA chips & support 17 customers to date



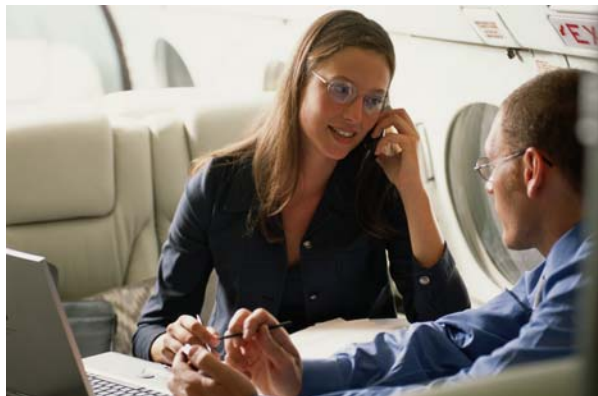
Sanyo VSA701

## Interoperability testing



QUALCOMM test phone

## Interacting with operators on feature sets



## Applications from CDMA transfer immediately to WCDMA

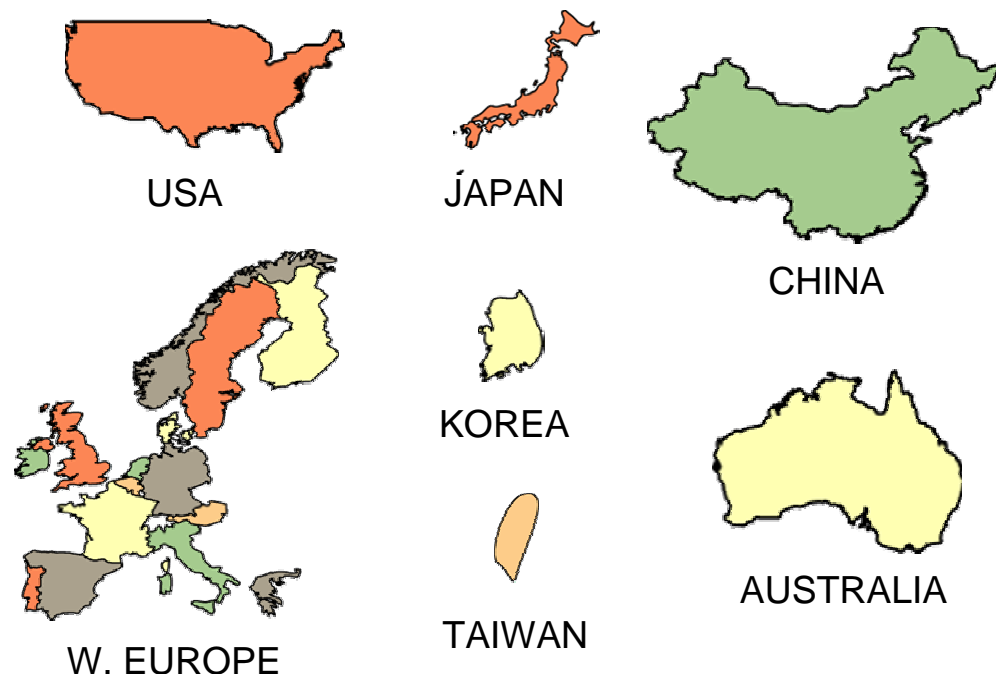


# QUALCOMM UMTS TESTING & VERIFICATION PROGRAM

## QUALCOMM STATUS TODAY

- Tested with all 13 WCDMA (UMTS) infra vendors
- Test mobiles verified at 2100 MHz & 1900 MHz
- GSM/GCF Certified

Completed testing with operators and infrastructure vendors around the globe

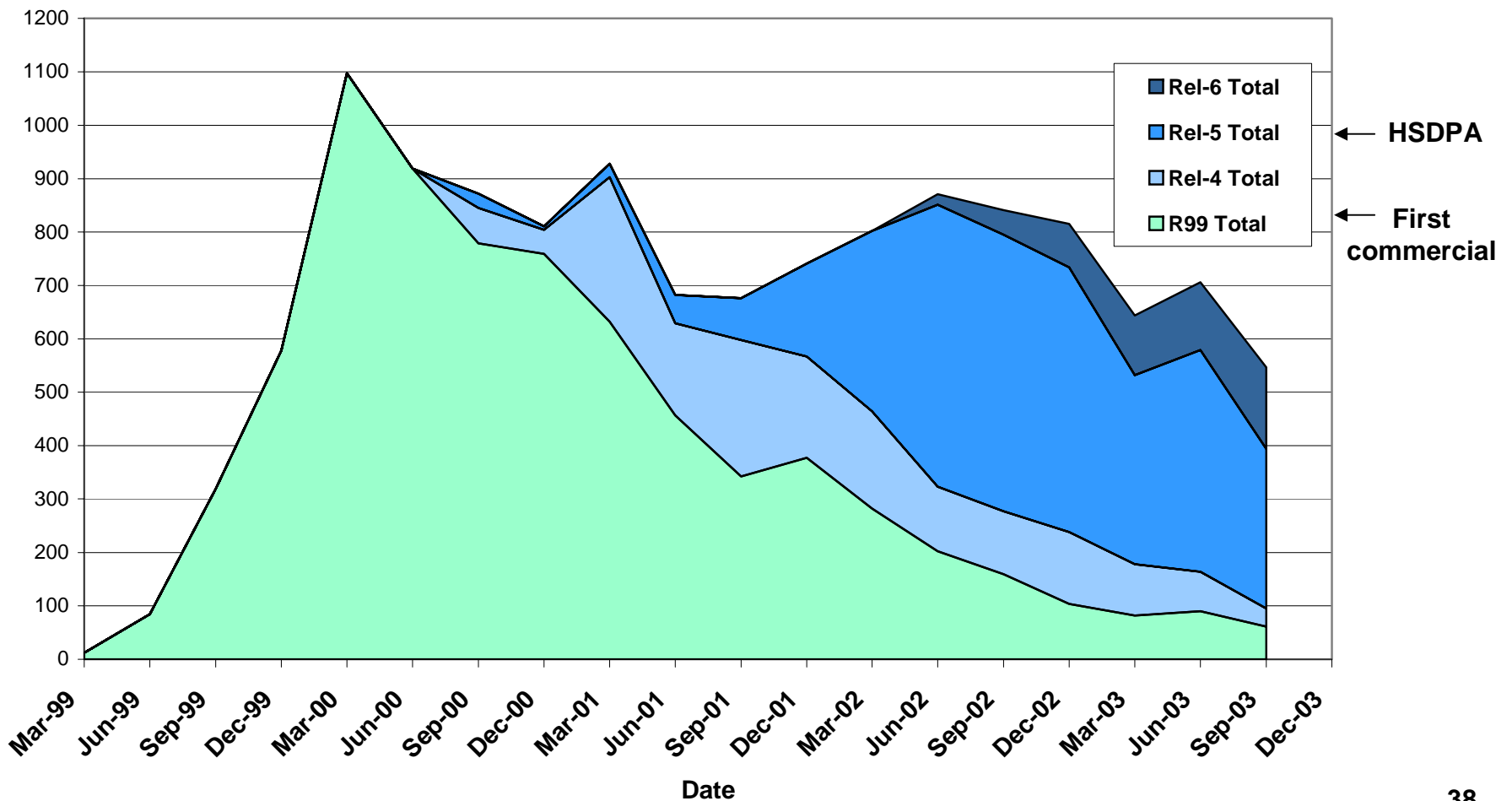


2002	<i>First public WCDMA (UMTS) demonstration</i>
2003	<i>First public demonstration of consumer WCDMA (UMTS) devices</i>
2004	<i>Demonstration of expanded base of consumer devices</i>



# 3GPP Releases and Corrections

Cumulative number of corrections outstanding







# QUALCOMM WCDMA (UMTS) Program Supports Mass Market Devices

## *New 3G Handset Designs to Support a Variety of Multimedia Features*

QUALCOMM WCDMA (UMTS)  
selected by 17 manufacturers



QUALCOMM has most  
established IOT Program



Sony Ericsson



Lucent Technologies



MOTOROLA

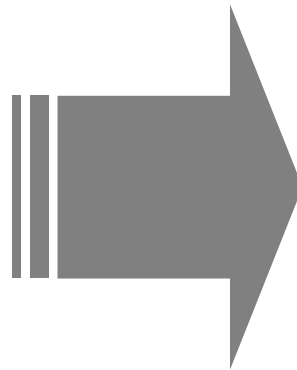
Huawei Technologies



Huawei Technologies



# Commercially Ready Solutions Enable Mass Market Devices



# 17 WCDMA/UMTS Partners and Counting...

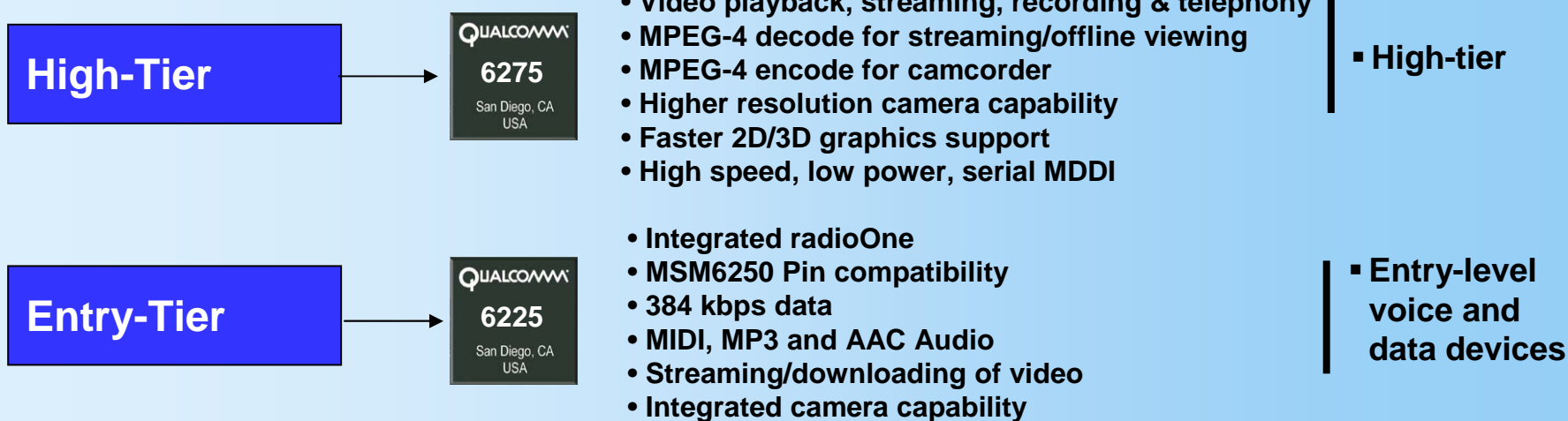


# WCDMA (UMTS) MSM6XXX Series

## Market Traction

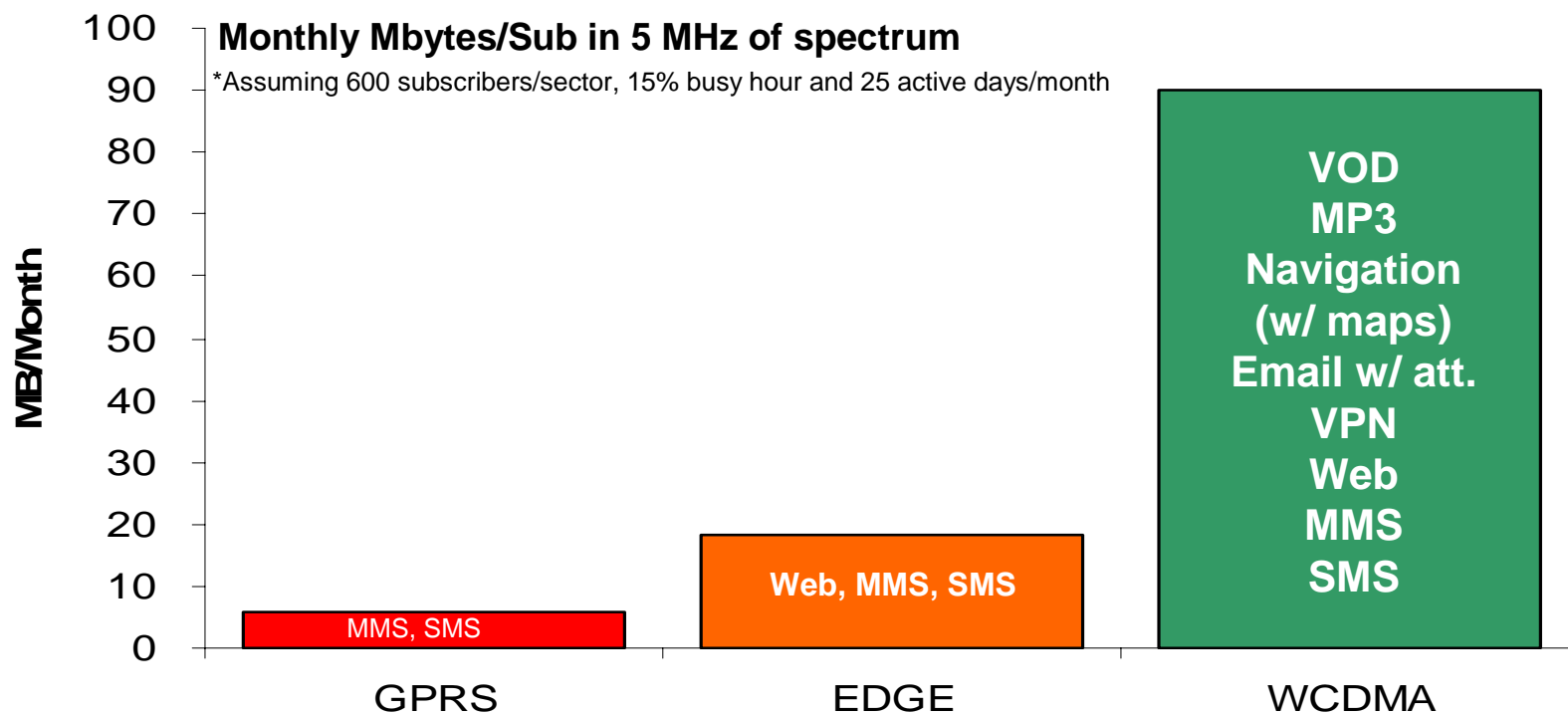


## New....Sampling in 2004

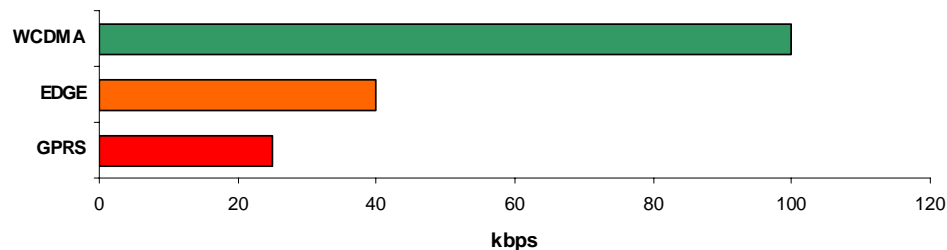




# WCDMA Provides Greater Headroom for 3G Services



Average User Experience



**WCDMA Delivers Richer Services**