
Appendix A

Supplemental Tables for Chapter 3

Appendix table 3.1. Government payments by type and commodity, crop years 1996-2007

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03F	2003/04F	2004/05F	2005/06F	2006/07F	2007/08F
Million dollars												
PFC/Direct payments												
Corn	1,745	3,384	2,632	2,545	2,350	1,895	1,984	1,984	1,984	1,984	1,984	1,984
Sorghum	201	338	286	277	257	209	194	194	194	194	194	194
Barley	137	113	120	115	107	88	90	90	90	90	90	90
Oats	9	8	9	8	8	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
Wheat	1,940	1,397	1,496	1,445	1,337	1,076	1,144	1,144	1,144	1,144	1,144	1,144
Upland cotton	699	597	637	614	575	474	587	587	587	587	587	587
Rice	455	448	478	465	433	352	400	400	400	400	400	400
Soybeans	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	728	728	728	728	728	728
Other oilseeds	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	33	33	33	33	33	33
Peanuts	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	65	65	65	65	65	65
Total	5,186	6,285	5,658	5,469	5,067	4,100	5,229	5,229	5,229	5,229	5,229	5,229
Market loss payments												
Corn	N.A.	N.A.	1,308	2,544	2,545	2,157	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Sorghum	N.A.	N.A.	141	277	276	236	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Barley	N.A.	N.A.	59	115	114	97	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Oats	N.A.	N.A.	4	8	8	7	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Wheat	N.A.	N.A.	745	1,445	1,444	1,223	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Upland cotton	N.A.	N.A.	316	613	613	524	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Rice	N.A.	N.A.	238	464	464	398	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Soybeans	N.A.	N.A.	0	438	475	402	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other oilseeds	N.A.	N.A.	0	22	24	20	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Peanuts	N.A.	N.A.	0	55	56	62	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Total	N.A.	N.A.	2,811	5,981	6,019	5,126	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Counter-cyclical payments												
Corn	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0	1,052	2,191	2,191	1,753	1,315
Sorghum	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0	54	133	163	133	103
Barley	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0	31	67	67	67	45
Oats	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0	5	17	17	17	17
Wheat	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0	228	1,142	1,396	1,396	1,269
Upland cotton	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,247	1,247	1,001	793	705	610
Rice	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	331	331	331	331	331	331
Soybeans	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0	421	721	621	521	321
Other oilseeds	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peanuts	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	175	175	175	175	175	175
Total	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,753	3,544	5,778	5,754	5,098	4,186
Loan deficiency payments												
Corn	0	0	1,002	1,992	2,352	1,099	0	0	156	158	4	0
Sorghum	0	0	57	149	81	5	2	11	38	61	39	18
Barley	0	0	79	37	67	16	5	23	27	27	28	18
Oats	0	0	19	28	44	3	0	35	42	38	32	33
Wheat	0	0	414	889	781	168	10	0	92	328	328	212
Upland cotton	0	3	303	685	152	744	433	348	262	178	130	132
Rice	0	0	1	161	278	308	238	204	189	186	170	166
Soybeans	0	0	882	2,106	2,245	3,154	16	17	227	114	36	0
Other oilseeds	0	0	23	164	212	87	2	3	3	5	6	7
Peanuts	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	75	69	74	76	77	78
Total	0	3	2,780	6,211	6,212	5,584	781	710	1,110	1,171	850	664

Appendix table 3.1. Continued

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03F	2003/04F	2004/05F	2005/06F	2006/07F	2007/08F
	Million dollars											
Marketing loan gains												
Corn	0	98	379	410	197	86	0	0	18	18	0	0
Sorghum	0	1	4	4	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	1
Barley	0	2	4	1	1	0	0	2	2	3	3	2
Oats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Wheat	0	16	62	47	30	5	1	47	48	41	32	19
Upland cotton	0	26	230	815	50	46	57	28	16	9	7	6
Rice	0	0	13	183	150	200	207	222	222	212	216	213
Soybeans	0	16	337	218	257	277	0	2	9	4	0	0
Other oilseeds	0	0	8	8	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peanuts	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	26	53	62	68	69	71
Total	0	159	1,037	1,686	692	616	291	355	379	358	329	313
Certificate exchange gains												
Corn	0	0	0	3	31	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sorghum	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barley	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat	0	0	0	0	13	2	0	0	0	2	2	1
Upland cotton	0	0	0	36	360	1,746	521	250	141	84	60	49
Rice	0	0	0	57	169	206	218	198	184	177	163	154
Soybeans	0	0	0	2	33	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other oilseeds	0	0	0	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peanuts	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	99	616	1,974	739	448	325	263	225	204
Total marketing loan benefits												
Corn	0	98	1,381	2,405	2,580	1,188	0	0	174	176	4	0
Sorghum	0	1	61	153	83	5	2	11	39	63	40	19
Barley	0	2	83	38	69	16	5	25	29	30	31	20
Oats	0	0	19	28	44	3	0	36	43	39	33	34
Wheat	0	16	476	936	824	175	11	47	140	371	362	232
Upland cotton	0	29	533	1,536	562	2,536	1,011	626	419	271	197	187
Rice	0	0	14	401	597	714	663	624	595	575	549	533
Soybeans	0	16	1,219	2,326	2,535	3,448	16	19	236	118	36	0
Other oilseeds	0	0	31	173	226	89	2	3	3	5	6	7
Peanuts	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	101	122	136	144	146	149
Total	0	162	3,817	7,996	7,520	8,174	1,811	1,513	1,814	1,792	1,404	1,181
Total payments												
Corn	1,745	3,482	5,321	7,494	7,475	5,240	1,984	3,036	4,349	4,351	3,741	3,299
Sorghum	201	339	488	707	616	450	196	259	366	420	367	316
Barley	137	115	262	268	290	201	95	146	186	187	188	155
Oats	9	8	32	44	60	16	4	45	64	60	54	55
Wheat	1,940	1,413	2,717	3,826	3,605	2,474	1,155	1,419	2,426	2,911	2,902	2,645
Upland cotton	699	626	1,486	2,763	1,750	3,534	2,845	2,460	2,007	1,651	1,489	1,384
Rice	455	448	730	1,330	1,494	1,464	1,394	1,355	1,326	1,306	1,280	1,264
Soybeans	0	16	1,219	2,764	3,010	3,850	744	1,168	1,685	1,467	1,285	1,049
Other oilseeds	0	0	31	195	250	109	35	36	36	38	39	40
Peanuts	0	0	0	55	56	62	341	362	376	384	386	389
Total	5,186	6,447	12,286	19,446	18,606	17,400	8,793	10,286	12,821	12,775	11,731	10,596

N.A. = Not applicable. F = Forecast.

Source: Historical data from USDA's Farm Service Agency and forecasts from USDA's Farm Service Agency Commodity Estimates Book FY 2004 President's Budget.

Appendix table 3.2. Crop-year prices for crops eligible for direct and counter-cyclical payments and marketing loan benefits, 1996/97-2007/08¹

	Units	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03F	2003/04F	2004/05F	2005/06F	2006/07F	2007/08F
Corn	\$/bu.	2.71	2.43	1.94	1.82	1.85	1.97	2.40	2.20	2.10	2.10	2.15	2.20
Grain sorghum	\$/bu.	2.34	2.21	1.66	1.57	1.89	1.94	2.45	2.10	2.00	1.95	2.00	2.05
Barley	\$/bu.	2.74	2.38	1.98	2.13	2.11	2.22	2.60	2.35	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.35
Oats	\$/bu.	1.96	1.60	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.59	1.80	1.35	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.30
Wheat	\$/bu.	4.30	3.38	2.65	2.48	2.62	2.78	3.80	3.25	2.95	2.85	2.85	2.90
Upland cotton	Cents/lb.	69.3	65.2	60.2	45.0	49.8	29.8	N.F.	N.F.	N.F.	N.F.	N.F.	N.F.
Rice	\$/cwt.	9.96	9.70	8.89	5.93	5.61	4.25	3.85	3.82	3.88	3.95	4.05	4.18
Soybeans	\$/bu.	7.35	6.47	4.93	4.63	4.54	4.38	5.40	5.15	5.00	5.05	5.10	5.20
Peanuts	\$/ton	562	566	568	508	548	468	360	348	346	348	352	360

F = Forecast

N.F. = Not forecast.

¹USDA is prohibited by law from forecasting upland cotton prices.

Source: Historical data from USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service and forecasts from USDA Farm Service Agency Commodity Estimates Book, FY 2004 President's Budget

Appendix table 3.3. Cash farm income by calendar year

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003F	2004F	2005F	2006F	2007F
	Billion dollars											
Cash receipts	199.3	207.7	196.0	187.5	193.7	202.8	192.1	200.5	205.8	209.4	214.6	221.3
Crops	106.3	111.2	101.9	91.9	94.1	96.4	98.6	101.6	103.4	104.3	106.7	110.0
Livestock	92.9	96.5	94.1	95.6	99.6	106.4	93.5	98.9	102.4	105.1	107.9	111.4
Direct government payments	7.3	7.5	12.4	21.5	22.9	20.7	11.8	17.6	15.6	17.5	16.8	14.4
Farm-related income	11.0	12.1	13.9	15.0	13.8	14.9	15.8	16.9	17.4	17.8	18.3	18.8
Gross cash income	217.7	227.3	222.3	224.0	230.4	238.5	219.7	234.9	238.8	244.6	249.6	254.5
Cash expenses	159.9	166.9	165.5	166.9	172.0	178.8	175.9	183.6	187.1	190.1	195.3	199.7
Net cash income	57.7	60.4	56.8	57.1	58.4	59.7	43.8	51.3	51.7	54.5	54.4	54.8

F = Forecast.

Source: USDA Economic Research Service and USDA Agricultural Baseline Projections to 2012, Staff Report WAOB-2003-1

Appendix table 3.4. Direct government payments by calendar year

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003F	2004F	2005F	2006F	2007F
	Billion dollars											
Total direct payments	7.3	7.5	12.4	21.5	22.9	20.7	11.8	17.6	15.6	17.5	16.8	14.4
Production flexibility contract	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Direct payments	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.4	9.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Counter-cyclical payments	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.2	2.5	4.1	5.4	5.2	3.6
Loan deficiency payments	0	0	1.8	5.9	6.4	5.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	0.9
Marketing loan gains¹	0	0	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Compensation to peanut quota holders	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0
Milk income loss payments	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0	0
Conservation payments	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	²	²	²	²
Emergency assistance payments³	N.A.	N.A.	2.8	7.8	8.5	8.4	0.2	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.5	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2

F = Forecast.

N.A. = Not applicable.

¹Includes marketing loan benefits realized from using commodity certificates.

²Conservation payments included in miscellaneous payments after 2003.

³Includes disaster assistance and market loss assistance payments.

Source: USDA Economic Research Service and USDA Agricultural Baseline Projections to 2012, Staff Report WAOB-2003-1

Appendix table 3.5. Government payments, number of farms, and net cash income by State, 1999-2001 calendar-year average¹

State	Production flexibility contracts	Loan deficiency payments	Marketing loan gains ²	Emergency assistance ³	Total payments	State Rank	Number of farms	Payments per farm	State Rank	Net cash income	Payments as a percent of income	State Rank
	Thous. dol.	Thous. dol.	Thous. dol.	Thous. dol.	Thous. dol.	Number	Number	Dollars	Number	Thous. dol.	Percent	Number
Alabama	32,945	29,542	3,006	99,860	165,353	27	47,000	3,518	30	1,528,968	10.8	38
Alaska	101	0	0	565	666	50	580	1,149	45	17,703	3.8	47
Arizona	35,887	15,696	1,400	48,294	101,277	32	7,500	13,504	11	880,640	11.5	37
Arkansas	227,529	211,336	68,085	324,526	831,477	9	48,000	17,322	7	1,914,026	43.4	13
California	171,279	84,392	55,773	314,501	625,945	13	87,500	7,154	19	5,168,544	12.1	33
Colorado	78,637	67,043	4,541	120,911	271,132	23	29,500	9,191	14	1,073,364	25.3	20
Connecticut	758	1,093	0	9,048	10,900	42	3,900	2,795	34	165,698	6.6	45
Delaware	3,957	11,050	370	6,858	22,237	39	2,600	8,553	15	180,486	12.3	30
Florida	6,724	6,199	526	56,475	69,925	35	44,000	1,589	42	2,669,526	2.6	50
Georgia	66,552	84,733	6,298	208,860	366,442	18	50,000	7,329	18	2,363,474	15.5	26
Hawaii	0	26	0	4,607	4,633	46	5,500	842	49	123,597	3.7	48
Idaho	57,904	37,851	3,329	87,111	186,196	26	24,500	7,600	17	1,099,883	16.9	25
Illinois	390,642	781,351	71,950	525,610	1,769,553	2	78,000	22,687	3	1,846,513	95.8	1
Indiana	191,334	358,778	42,492	275,848	868,452	8	64,000	13,570	10	1,129,365	76.9	3
Iowa	444,490	705,013	169,339	604,687	1,923,529	1	95,000	20,248	5	2,994,150	64.2	7
Kansas	337,014	317,265	13,875	455,794	1,123,948	6	64,000	17,562	6	1,624,651	69.2	5
Kentucky	47,848	80,874	3,266	162,514	294,503	22	90,000	3,272	32	1,709,520	17.2	24
Louisiana	120,187	98,384	19,454	182,410	420,434	16	29,500	14,252	9	642,204	65.5	6
Maine	724	2,243	3	5,289	8,259	45	6,800	1,215	44	127,600	6.5	46
Maryland	13,141	33,417	1,147	25,871	73,576	34	12,400	5,934	24	498,823	14.7	28
Massachusetts	493	726	11	8,291	9,521	44	6,100	1,561	43	66,999	14.2	29
Michigan	81,030	115,066	12,211	144,278	352,585	20	52,000	6,780	21	668,723	52.7	11
Minnesota	265,534	456,145	136,857	421,754	1,280,291	5	79,000	16,206	8	1,846,218	69.3	4
Mississippi	114,923	97,620	23,838	186,549	422,930	15	43,000	9,836	13	988,403	42.8	14
Missouri	146,684	260,478	31,486	252,024	690,672	10	109,000	6,336	22	1,154,529	59.8	9
Montana	104,602	56,074	3,225	196,257	360,159	19	27,600	13,049	12	609,845	59.1	10
Nebraska	331,821	434,381	72,053	464,143	1,302,398	4	54,000	24,118	2	2,092,093	62.3	8
Nevada	751	191	0	2,504	3,446	47	3,000	1,149	46	110,257	3.1	49
New Hampshire	362	657	0	2,382	3,401	48	3,100	1,097	47	29,362	11.6	35
New Jersey	2,244	4,111	225	9,297	15,877	40	9,600	1,654	41	233,570	6.8	44
New Mexico	16,255	10,550	364	39,312	66,480	36	15,200	4,374	29	744,694	8.9	39
New York	25,201	17,593	2,855	77,333	122,981	28	38,000	3,236	33	1,016,603	12.1	34
North Carolina	54,265	101,362	3,731	178,709	338,067	21	57,000	5,931	25	2,932,394	11.5	36
North Dakota	207,139	282,606	20,476	389,974	900,194	7	30,300	29,709	1	1,109,115	81.2	2
Ohio	131,507	270,062	22,474	210,033	634,076	12	80,000	7,926	16	1,368,612	46.3	12
Oklahoma	125,664	48,306	3,410	233,510	410,890	17	85,000	4,834	28	1,265,128	32.5	17
Oregon	31,087	10,697	871	48,709	91,364	33	40,000	2,284	37	504,009	18.1	23
Pennsylvania	19,520	20,361	1,385	66,770	108,036	31	59,000	1,831	39	1,258,052	8.6	40
Rhode Island	26	28	0	615	669	49	700	956	48	9,546	7.0	43
South Carolina	25,053	26,705	1,933	67,429	121,121	29	24,000	5,047	27	611,511	19.8	22
South Dakota	135,951	263,959	45,897	238,870	684,677	11	32,500	21,067	4	1,834,065	37.3	16
Tennessee	46,549	58,577	20,473	114,043	239,642	24	90,000	2,663	35	591,428	40.5	15
Texas	403,438	263,818	18,651	917,764	1,603,671	3	226,000	7,096	20	5,358,079	29.9	18
Utah	6,105	3,404	269	16,565	26,343	38	15,500	1,700	40	340,035	7.7	41
Vermont	1,206	2,357	6	10,725	14,295	41	6,700	2,134	38	186,568	7.7	42
Virginia	18,123	33,011	2,334	60,395	113,863	30	49,000	2,324	36	762,737	14.9	27
Washington	76,262	32,035	4,507	122,707	235,510	25	40,000	5,888	26	991,481	23.8	21
West Virginia	1,802	1,422	158	6,918	10,299	43	20,500	502	50	84,550	12.2	32
Wisconsin	103,648	132,431	15,392	208,069	459,540	14	77,000	5,968	23	1,649,912	27.9	19
Wyoming	6,764	4,914	156	18,390	30,225	37	9,200	3,285	31	245,477	12.3	31
United States	4,711,660	5,935,933	910,102	8,233,963	19,791,657		2,172,280	9,111		58,422,687	33.9	

¹Conservation payments are excluded from government payments since the 2002 Act does not direct the Commission to study those payments.

²Includes certificate exchange gains.

³Includes disaster assistance and marketing loss assistance payments.

Source: USDA Economic Research Service

Appendix B

Supplemental Tables for Chapter 4

Appendix table 4.1. Payment reduction and producers affected by the \$40,000 payment limitation on production flexibility contract payments, 2000¹

	Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats	
U.S. total	Reduction, dollars	82,648,742	14,783,906	10,291,772	22,579,642	25,659,595	5,751,064	3,555,533	27,230
	Producers	12,298	4,158	1,554	2,735	6,345	3,838	2,475	992
	Dollars per producer	6,721	3,556	6,623	8,256	4,044	1,498	1,437	27
Alabama	Reduction, dollars	157,813	6,933	0	111,716	32,232	6,844	0	88
	Producers	73	22	0	48	36	19	0	4
	Dollars per producer	2,162	315	0	2,327	895	360	0	22
Alaska	Reduction, dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Producers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	Reduction, dollars	1,915,887	126,008	0	1,731,381	26,716	11,956	19,824	2
	Producers	183	36	0	163	73	86	117	2
	Dollars per producer	10,469	3,500	0	10,622	366	139	169	1
Arkansas	Reduction, dollars	4,029,354	220,313	2,356,307	1,188,458	80,611	183,496	0	169
	Producers	806	190	489	267	90	346	0	23
	Dollars per producer	4,999	1,160	4,819	4,451	896	530	0	7
California	Reduction, dollars	19,588,144	1,859,660	3,996,672	11,686,884	1,329,630	114,313	600,001	984
	Producers	1,146	320	485	497	487	236	479	30
	Dollars per producer	17,093	5,811	8,241	23,515	2,730	484	1,253	33
Colorado	Reduction, dollars	2,633,492	1,113,562	0	0	1,361,308	96,284	61,525	813
	Producers	253	167	0	0	126	88	115	22
	Dollars per producer	10,409	6,668	0	0	10,804	1,094	535	37
Connecticut	Reduction, dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Producers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	Reduction, dollars	140,304	4,475	0	0	117,048	3,646	15,135	0
	Producers	19	7	0	0	17	5	11	0
	Dollars per producer	7,384	639	0	0	6,885	729	1,376	0
Florida	Reduction, dollars	1,037,436	243	939,472	48,484	46,558	2,637	0	42
	Producers	19	6	5	11	12	6	0	3
	Dollars per producer	54,602	41	187,894	4,408	3,880	440	0	14
Georgia	Reduction, dollars	1,273,973	70,228	0	793,054	386,565	22,380	1537	209
	Producers	330	87	0	196	211	106	18	32
	Dollars per producer	3,861	807	0	4,046	1,832	211	85	7
Idaho	Reduction, dollars	1,461,803	1,036,789	0	0	31,380	0	392,986	648
	Producers	193	142	0	0	23	0	156	27
	Dollars per producer	7,574	7,301	0	0	1,364	0	2,519	24
Illinois	Reduction, dollars	3,446,069	97,413	0	0	3,316,539	31,900	82	135
	Producers	709	142	0	0	684	68	8	33
	Dollars per producer	4,860	686	0	0	4,849	469	10	4

Appendix table 4.1 Continued

	Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats	
Indiana	Reduction, dollars	1,733,416	34,003	0	0	1,698,215	604	491	103
	Producers	380	101	0	0	369	7	5	13
	Dollars per producer	4,562	337	0	0	4,602	86	0	8
Iowa	Reduction, dollars	2,949,912	6,889	0	0	2,940,414	1,388	120	1,101
	Producers	659	26	0	0	654	22	4	77
	Dollars per producer	4,476	265	0	0	4,496	63	30	14
Kansas	Reduction, dollars	4,848,030	1,439,751	0	0	1,862,865	1,495,515	49,222	677
	Producers	1,029	615	0	0	420	763	264	100
	Dollars per producer	4,711	2,341	0	0	4,435	1,960	186	7
Kentucky	Reduction, dollars	323,963	29,902	0	0	291,091	2,768	199	3
	Producers	121	46	0	0	108	21	3	1
	Dollars per producer	2,677	650	0	0	2,695	132	66	3
Louisiana	Reduction, dollars	3,076,164	72,442	1,397,921	1,320,801	157,534	127,263	0	203
	Producers	452	44	201	188	92	140	0	7
	Dollars per producer	6,806	1,646	6,955	7,026	1,712	909	0	29
Maine	Reduction, dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Producers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	Reduction, dollars	129,515	6,107	0	0	114,317	24	9,067	0
	Producers	43	14	0	0	36	1	21	0
	Dollars per producer	3,012	436	0	0	3,175	0	432	0
Massachusetts	Reduction, dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Producers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	Reduction, dollars	724,610	31,635	0	0	685,658	0	6,626	691
	Producers	141	51	0	0	129	0	24	23
	Dollars per producer	5,139	620	0	0	5,315	0	276	30
Minnesota	Reduction, dollars	1,679,309	491,451	0	0	989,321	0	197,342	1,195
	Producers	361	140	0	0	276	0	123	71
	Dollars per producer	4,652	3,510	0	0	3,584	0	1,604	17
Mississippi	Reduction, dollars	1,937,993	66,589	543,469	1,253,336	18,122	56,397	0	80
	Producers	505	120	160	343	77	179	0	25
	Dollars per producer	3,838	555	3,397	3,654	235	315	0	3
Missouri	Reduction, dollars	1,155,678	207,604	134,509	94,932	488,900	229,094	86	553
	Producers	350	122	33	51	198	186	3	15
	Dollars per producer	3,302	1,702	4,076	1,861	2,469	1,232	29	37
Montana	Reduction, dollars	3,106,250	1,855,964	0	0	21,071	183	1,225,483	3,549
	Producers	246	175	0	0	11	4	209	54
	Dollars per producer	12,627	10,606	0	0	1,916	46	5,864	66

Appendix table 4.1. Continued

	Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats	
Nebraska	Reduction, dollars	3,652,234	174,820	0	0	3,222,856	238,867	13,514	2,177
	Producers	718	163	0	0	585	250	43	76
	Dollars per producer	5,087	1,073	0	0	5,509	955	314	29
Nevada	Reduction, dollars	69,541	26,929	0	0	0	0	42,597	15
	Producers	5	3	0	0	0	0	5	1
	Dollars per producer	13,908	8,976	0	0	0	0	8,519	15
New Hampshire	Reduction, dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Producers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	Reduction, dollars	12,941	1,122	0	0	11,648	0	169	2
	Producers	3	2	0	0	3	0	2	1
	Dollars per producer	4,314	561	0	0	3,883	0	85	2
New Mexico	Reduction, dollars	507,556	61,614	0	47,081	312,803	80,474	5,581	3
	Producers	52	9	0	19	25	37	7	3
	Dollars per producer	9,761	6,846	0	2,478	12,512	2,175	797	1
New York	Reduction, dollars	118,435	941	0	0	114,694	0	2,777	23
	Producers	22	6	0	0	22	0	11	5
	Dollars per producer	5,383	157	0	0	5,213	0	252	5
North Carolina	Reduction, dollars	728,106	52,326	0	283,902	379,884	6,421	5,276	297
	Producers	189	82	0	94	165	39	23	8
	Dollars per producer	3,852	638	0	3,020	2,302	165	229	37
North Dakota	Reduction, dollars	1,253,594	681,028	0	0	280,785	355	289,873	1,553
	Producers	360	235	0	0	102	6	242	57
	Dollars per producer	3,482	2,898	0	0	2,753	59	1,198	27
Ohio	Reduction, dollars	530,022	16,256	0	0	513,434	258	19	55
	Producers	164	42	0	0	156	1	4	8
	Dollars per producer	3,232	387	0	0	3,291	258	5	7
Oklahoma	Reduction, dollars	1,039,061	489,464	0	184,008	161,319	199,863	4,072	335
	Producers	182	147	0	24	43	84	40	24
	Dollars per producer	5,709	3,330	0	7,667	3,752	2,379	102	14
Oregon	Reduction, dollars	1,046,498	822,730	0	0	112,211	990	110,272	295
	Producers	99	93	0	0	14	1	82	12
	Dollars per producer	10,571	8,847	0	0	8,015	990	1,345	25
Pennsylvania	Reduction, dollars	133,210	6,669	0	0	125,172	636	596	137
	Producers	21	10	0	0	21	1	7	11
	Dollars per producer	6,343	667	0	0	5,961	636	85	12
Rhode Island	Reduction, dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Producers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Appendix table 4.1. Continued

		Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats
South Carolina	Reduction, dollars	237,838	15,902	0	69,438	149,649	1,643	1,183	23
	Producers	72	26	0	30	58	20	11	5
	Dollars per producer	3,303	612	0	2,315	2,580	82	108	5
South Dakota	Reduction, dollars	1,848,585	651,337	0	0	871,592	168,980	150,715	5,961
	Producers	264	142	0	0	150	82	122	74
	Dollars per producer	7,002	4,587	0	0	5,811	2,061	1,235	81
Tennessee	Reduction, dollars	395,214	35,357	0	262,477	85,719	11,655	0	6
	Producers	205	60	0	118	83	54	0	4
	Dollars per producer	1,928	589	0	2,224	1,033	216	0	2
Texas	Reduction, dollars	10,042,024	1,045,114	923,422	3,500,819	1,870,138	2,653,198	46,159	3,174
	Producers	1,520	345	181	681	567	972	109	75
	Dollars per producer	6,607	3,029	5,102	5,141	3,298	2,730	423	42
Utah	Reduction, dollars	52,191	19,086	0	0	3,398	0	29,697	10
	Producers	5	2	0	0	4	0	5	2
	Dollars per producer	10,438	9,543	0	0	850	0	5,939	5
Vermont	Reduction, dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Producers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	Reduction, dollars	309,283	31,606	0	2,871	264,450	992	9,277	87
	Producers	34	19	0	5	32	6	15	2
	Dollars per producer	9,097	1,663	0	574	8,264	165	618	44
Washington	Reduction, dollars	2,426,768	1,848,432	0	0	318,725	18	259,397	196
	Producers	204	160	0	0	30	1	150	13
	Dollars per producer	11,896	11,553	0	0	10,624	18	1,729	15
West Virginia	Reduction, dollars	1,900	582	0	0	1,318	0	0	0
	Producers	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	950	291	0	0	659	0	0	0
Wisconsin	Reduction, dollars	878,151	12,307	0	0	860,599	22	3,587	1,636
	Producers	153	34	0	0	151	1	36	49
	Dollars per producer	5,740	362	0	0	5,699	22	100	33
Wyoming	Reduction, dollars	16,475	12,323	0	0	3,106	0	1,046	0
	Producers	6	3	0	0	3	0	1	0
	Dollars per producer	2,746	4,108	0	0	1,035	0	1,046	0

¹ Since a producer may grow several crops, summing the number of producers reaching the payment limit across crops greatly overstates the total number of producers affected by payment limits.

Source: USDA Farm Service Agency

Appendix table 4.2. Payment reduction and producers affected by the \$40,000 payment limitation on production flexibility contract payments, 2001¹

	Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats	
U.S. total	Reduction, dollars	38,078,198	6,906,399	3,720,550	12,361,974	11,560,095	2,167,329	1,350,031	11,820
	Producers	5,929	2,157	590	1,468	3,113	1,597	1,088	499
	Dollars per producer	6,422	3,202	6,306	8,421	3,713	1,357	1,241	24
Alabama	Reduction, dollars	53,542	2,097	0	37,519	10,125	3,800	0	1
	Producers	48	10	0	34	24	14	0	1
	Dollars per producer	1,115	210	0	1,104	422	271	0	1
Alaska	Reduction, dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Producers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	Reduction, dollars	1,025,503	49,048	0	961,626	7,165	2,010	5,654	0
	Producers	90	15	0	88	40	26	41	0
	Dollars per producer	11,394	3,270	0	10,928	179	77	138	0
Arkansas	Reduction, dollars	1,615,477	103,139	878,015	567,971	16,627	49,696	0	29
	Producers	391	96	181	164	24	106	0	6
	Dollars per producer	4,132	1,074	4,851	3,463	693	469	0	5
California	Reduction, dollars	10,906,990	1,083,274	1,188,659	7,560,493	652,659	66,741	354,247	917
	Producers	624	218	212	328	290	129	302	24
	Dollars per producer	17,479	4,969	5,607	23,050	2,251	517	1,173	38
Colorado	Reduction, dollars	1,461,934	584,293	0	0	787,267	62,311	27,705	358
	Producers	145	96	0	0	71	36	53	9
	Dollars per producer	10,082	6,086	0	0	11,088	1,731	523	40
Connecticut	Reduction, dollars	622	0	0	0	622	0	0	0
	Producers	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	622	0	0	0	622	0	0	0
Delaware	Reduction, dollars	39,743	1,754	0	0	36,079	429	1,481	0
	Producers	8	2	0	0	8	1	4	0
	Dollars per producer	4,968	877	0	0	4,510	429	370	0
Florida	Reduction, dollars	809,213	283	746,073	14,817	42,919	5,101	0	20
	Producers	12	3	6	3	8	7	0	1
	Dollars per producer	67,434	94	124,346	4,939	5,365	729	0	20
Georgia	Reduction, dollars	378,066	22,119	0	218,449	129,634	7,383	197	284
	Producers	160	49	0	87	97	43	3	16
	Dollars per producer	2,363	451	0	2,511	1,336	172	66	18
Idaho	Reduction, dollars	756,730	559,089	0	0	11,239	0	186,015	387
	Producers	89	75	0	0	18	0	70	22
	Dollars per producer	8,503	7,455	0	0	624	0	2,657	18
Illinois	Reduction, dollars	1,425,308	39,794	0	0	1,377,373	7,949	48	144
	Producers	359	87	0	0	347	24	5	26
	Dollars per producer	3,970	457	0	0	3,969	331	10	6

Appendix table 4.2. Continued

		Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats
Indiana	Reduction, dollars	534,874	7,365	0	0	527,037	416	0	56
	Producers	152	31	0	0	148	4	0	8
	Dollars per producer	3,519	238	0	0	3,561	104	0	7
Iowa	Reduction, dollars	1,368,089	2,685	0	0	1,363,986	917	3	498
	Producers	310	30	0	0	306	13	1	56
	Dollars per producer	4,413	90	0	0	4,457	71	3	9
Kansas	Reduction, dollars	1,821,262	576,212	0	0	776,714	456,398	11,685	253
	Producers	490	325	0	0	201	331	89	46
	Dollars per producer	3,717	1,773	0	0	3,864	1,379	131	6
Kentucky	Reduction, dollars	138,085	6,401	0	0	130,766	765	149	4
	Producers	57	20	0	0	53	15	2	1
	Dollars per producer	2,423	320	0	0	2,467	51	75	4
Louisiana	Reduction, dollars	1,207,685	4,086	396,882	742,420	31,013	33,274	0	10
	Producers	216	26	87	104	45	52	0	2
	Dollars per producer	5,591	157	4,562	7,139	689	640	0	5
Maine	Reduction, dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Producers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	Reduction, dollars	28,763	1,048	0	0	27,203	0	501	11
	Producers	21	11	0	0	21	0	8	1
	Dollars per producer	1,370	95	0	0	1,295	0	63	11
Massachusetts	Reduction, dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Producers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	Reduction, dollars	363,163	10,959	0	0	351,029	0	974	201
	Producers	56	18	0	0	52	0	7	6
	Dollars per producer	6,485	609	0	0	6,751	0	139	34
Minnesota	Reduction, dollars	626,724	184,658	0	0	386,504	0	55,178	384
	Producers	193	78	0	0	140	0	62	31
	Dollars per producer	3,247	2,367	0	0	2,761	0	890	12
Mississippi	Reduction, dollars	587,754	16,479	127,540	410,096	8,672	24,935	0	32
	Producers	210	51	32	153	20	49	0	4
	Dollars per producer	2,799	323	3,986	2,680	434	509	0	8
Missouri	Reduction, dollars	502,688	124,993	29,701	30,043	210,581	106,775	223	372
	Producers	176	69	7	19	125	79	3	12
	Dollars per producer	2,856	1,811	4,243	1,581	1,685	1,352	74	31
Montana	Reduction, dollars	934,174	603,693	0	0	244	141	329,198	898
	Producers	92	68	0	0	4	1	72	15
	Dollars per producer	10,154	8,878	0	0	61	141	4,572	60

Appendix table 4.2. Continued

	Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats	
Nebraska	Reduction, dollars	1,816,762	84,050	0	0	1,677,909	49,072	5,023	708
	Producers	321	75	0	0	271	74	17	27
	Dollars per producer	5,660	1,121	0	0	6,192	663	295	26
Nevada	Reduction, dollars	44,418	14,798	0	0	0	0	29,620	0
	Producers	4	3	0	0	0	0	4	0
	Dollars per producer	11,105	4,933	0	0	0	0	7,405	0
New Hampshire	Reduction, dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Producers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	Reduction, dollars	5,443	762	0	0	4,586	0	94	1
	Producers	3	3	0	0	2	0	1	1
	Dollars per producer	1,814	254	0	0	2,293	0	94	1
New Mexico	Reduction, dollars	301,910	51,268	0	25,170	158,893	62,457	4,110	12
	Producers	24	11	0	14	12	15	5	3
	Dollars per producer	12,580	4,661	0	1,798	13,241	4,164	822	4
New York	Reduction, dollars	38,247	220	0	0	37,350	0	675	2
	Producers	6	3	0	0	5	0	3	1
	Dollars per producer	6,375	73	0	0	7,470	0	225	2
North Carolina	Reduction, dollars	356,164	19,151	0	169,204	161,489	3,391	2,720	209
	Producers	98	35	0	53	67	19	8	5
	Dollars per producer	3,634	547	0	3,193	2,410	178	340	42
North Dakota	Reduction, dollars	334,627	168,935	0	0	103,277	14	62,023	378
	Producers	127	77	0	0	55	3	78	21
	Dollars per producer	2,635	2,194	0	0	1,878	5	795	18
Ohio	Reduction, dollars	196,573	6,616	0	0	189,710	0	203	44
	Producers	92	30	0	0	82	0	3	3
	Dollars per producer	2,137	221	0	0	2,314	0	68	15
Oklahoma	Reduction, dollars	422,949	196,227	0	89,798	87,490	47,904	1,389	141
	Producers	91	70	0	11	20	43	10	11
	Dollars per producer	4,648	2,803	0	8,163	4,375	1,114	139	13
Oregon	Reduction, dollars	528,300	413,260	0	0	63,736	637	50,650	17
	Producers	45	41	0	0	9	1	38	4
	Dollars per producer	11,740	10,080	0	0	7,082	637	1,333	4
Pennsylvania	Reduction, dollars	72,932	2,523	0	0	69,777	0	528	104
	Producers	12	6	0	0	12	0	4	8
	Dollars per producer	6,078	421	0	0	5,815	0	132	13
Rhode Island	Reduction, dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Producers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Appendix table 4.2. Continued

		Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats
South Carolina	Reduction, dollars	143,476	23,824	0	54,361	62,619	1,961	646	65
	Producers	55	27	0	30	48	10	5	17
	Dollars per producer	2,609	882	0	1,812	1,305	196	129	4
South Dakota	Reduction, dollars	901,960	324,796	0	0	433,310	85,502	55,001	3,351
	Producers	127	69	0	0	80	41	51	47
	Dollars per producer	7,102	4,707	0	0	5,416	2,085	1,078	71
Tennessee	Reduction, dollars	118,349	7,514	0	79,140	26,704	4,991	0	0
	Producers	98	19	0	62	41	30	0	0
	Dollars per producer	1,208	395	0	1,276	651	166	0	0
Texas	Reduction, dollars	4,024,400	347,252	353,680	1,398,029	824,484	1,082,180	17,298	1,477
	Producers	703	181	65	315	231	417	43	35
	Dollars per producer	5,725	1,919	5,441	4,438	3,569	2,595	402	42
Utah	Reduction, dollars	46,533	23,558	0	0	2,560	0	20,392	23
	Producers	6	5	0	0	2	0	6	4
	Dollars per producer	7,756	4,712	0	0	1,280	0	3,399	6
Vermont	Reduction, dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Producers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dollars per producer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	Reduction, dollars	171,512	13,095	0	2,838	152,242	116	3,208	13
	Producers	31	18	0	3	27	6	9	2
	Dollars per producer	5,533	728	0	946	5,639	19	356	7
Washington	Reduction, dollars	1,569,524	1,205,302	0	0	242,820	15	121,340	47
	Producers	97	87	0	0	21	1	67	7
	Dollars per producer	16,181	13,854	0	0	11,563	15	1,811	7
West Virginia	Reduction, dollars	1,978	149	0	0	1,781	48	0	0
	Producers	7	7	0	0	7	7	0	0
	Dollars per producer	283	21	0	0	254	7	0	0
Wisconsin	Reduction, dollars	375,216	2,098	0	0	371,526	0	1,223	369
	Producers	79	10	0	0	77	0	13	16
	Dollars per producer	4,750	210	0	0	4,825	0	94	23
Wyoming	Reduction, dollars	20,536	17,532	0	0	2,374	0	630	0
	Producers	3	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
	Dollars per producer	6,845	8,766	0	0	2,374	0	630	0

¹ Since a producer may grow several crops, summing the number of producers reaching the payment limit across crops greatly overstates the total number of producers affected by payment limits.

Source: USDA Farm Service Agency

Appendix table 4.3. Number of producers receiving production flexibility contract payments, 2000

	Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats
U.S. total	1,215,706	777,014	33,235	124,528	863,795	324,277	191,230	381,883
Alabama	17,960	10,480	2	6,814	13,218	7,004	111	1,919
Alaska	54	11					49	29
Arizona	1,273	950		1,191	408	551	652	127
Arkansas	23,033	18,631	12,737	7,654	3,072	14,045	12	2,372
California	11,042	7,389	3,431	3,885	4,495	1,463	4,108	1,104
Colorado	17,311	15,293			7,087	4,699	7,861	3,625
Connecticut	368	12			366	10	4	6
Delaware	1,015	767			914	302	541	34
Florida	4,350	2,203	36	913	3,755	1,347	2	994
Georgia	20,201	15,025		8,347	16,275	7,922	1,454	5,193
Idaho	13,499	12,199			3,455	51	11,513	2,781
Illinois	117,569	65,025			115,784	14,758	1,139	18,844
Indiana	59,297	38,028			58,746	1,418	706	8,491
Iowa	96,685	10,584			96,502	1,502	1,265	52,124
Kansas	98,407	95,737		105	31,040	82,560	17,175	27,373
Kentucky	47,311	20,056	3	2	45,917	4,897	1,803	1,555
Louisiana	24,556	9,320	11,731	8,214	6,538	7,317	5	1,418
Maine	1,125	77			672		265	578
Maryland	3,881	2,917			3,674	612	1,798	499
Massachusetts	466	9			464	9	7	27
Michigan	28,094	21,216			26,940	276	4,315	14,754
Minnesota	55,006	28,828			50,884	340	13,844	36,810
Mississippi	17,471	9,463	1,166	8,783	9,146	7,676	19	972
Missouri	58,523	48,746	1,151	3,617	45,645	29,335	2,273	10,218
Montana	19,295	18,329			1,824	107	16,612	6,699
Nebraska	67,088	42,210		3	55,212	32,134	4,891	28,446
Nevada	313	228			82	5	241	141
New Hampshire	277				277	3	4	4
New Jersey	741	521			673	85	299	204
New Mexico	3,265	2,323		1,241	1,017	2,101	689	450
New York	10,317	3,706			10,197	94	1,967	5,954
North Carolina	24,399	17,013		5,663	22,563	5,014	3,628	4,972
North Dakota	37,113	36,605			14,805	962	30,240	21,878
Ohio	48,351	39,754			46,966	287	1,178	15,531
Oklahoma	40,383	39,621	10	7,525	3,296	13,076	2,549	9,290
Oregon	6,860	6,572			1,163	28	4,779	2,385
Pennsylvania	11,719	5,893			11,619	542	3,568	7,969
Rhode Island	39				39	3		
South Carolina	10,145	7,702	1	2,666	8,334	2,213	1,291	3,004
South Dakota	35,442	24,876			30,595	8,761	16,551	28,019
Tennessee	29,880	16,734	11	8,290	24,287	9,185	698	916
Texas	83,831	52,343	3,021	49,332	29,000	60,225	2,950	14,825
Utah	2,728	2,085			1,257	89	2,133	865
Vermont	1,158	48			1,154	3	101	190
Virginia	13,428	8,165		897	12,437	2,486	3,755	2,044
Washington	12,742	12,472			1,232	26	10,381	1,442
West Virginia	2,489	619			2,451	65	304	815
Wisconsin	42,885	11,339			42,517	747	10,667	33,704
Wyoming	3,152	1,689			1,235	61	1,887	1,672

Source: USDA Farm Service Agency

Appendix table 4.4. Number of producers receiving production flexibility contract payments, 2001

	Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats
U.S. total	1,177,366	753,178	32,917	121,832	835,768	314,678	185,904	358,576
Alabama	17,716	10,331	2	6,754	12,983	6,892	110	1,801
Alaska	43	7					43	19
Arizona	1,250	922		1,175	428	546	638	128
Arkansas	22,647	18,244	12,540	7,558	3,061	13,840	7	2,257
California	10,914	7,374	3,370	3,809	4,506	1,449	4,111	1,048
Colorado	16,763	14,805			6,921	4,496	7,600	3,370
Connecticut	350	10			349	8	4	6
Delaware	998	764			898	301	537	34
Florida	4,248	2,181	28	933	3,707	1,328	2	961
Georgia	19,973	14,870		8,331	15,981	7,786	1,469	4,920
Idaho	13,216	11,938			3,386	47	11,255	2,571
Illinois	113,548	63,141			111,808	14,406	1,129	17,473
Indiana	57,114	36,701			56,591	1,403	703	7,780
Iowa	92,190	10,229			92,012	1,490	1,215	48,762
Kansas	95,199	92,622		106	29,988	79,826	16,782	25,380
Kentucky	45,781	19,260	3	3	44,419	4,712	1,740	1,428
Louisiana	24,052	9,118	11,735	7,931	6,321	7,161	5	1,319
Maine	1,107	74			666		267	557
Maryland	3,819	2,865		1	3,616	592	1,759	476
Massachusetts	468	7			466	6	7	19
Michigan	27,474	20,635			26,377	276	4,244	13,928
Minnesota	53,056	27,942			49,143	332	13,453	34,866
Mississippi	17,124	9,177	1,139	8,614	8,933	7,503	21	906
Missouri	56,684	47,173	1,165	3,563	44,255	28,449	2,251	9,450
Montana	18,698	17,753			1,837	101	16,023	6,406
Nebraska	64,392	40,509		3	52,852	30,851	4,811	26,539
Nevada	338	239			82	7	262	142
New Hampshire	278				278	3	4	4
New Jersey	717	517			648	83	297	196
New Mexico	3,094	2,194		1,201	962	1,993	683	405
New York	9,776	3,553			9,662	84	1,893	5,528
North Carolina	24,122	16,869		5,634	22,260	5,023	3,648	4,738
North Dakota	35,638	35,165			14,577	979	28,860	20,714
Ohio	46,605	38,185			45,348	287	1,180	14,449
Oklahoma	39,101	38,331	6	7,309	3,171	12,737	2,521	8,838
Oregon	6,687	6,405			1,112	28	4,641	2,200
Pennsylvania	11,522	5,725			11,422	528	3,501	7,657
Rhode Island	34				33	2		
South Carolina	9,866	7,524	1	2,652	8,070	2,186	1,271	2,868
South Dakota	33,950	23,952			29,356	8,526	15,997	26,606
Tennessee	29,538	16,479	10	8,394	23,876	8,963	694	848
Texas	80,869	50,167	2,980	47,605	28,002	58,074	2,790	13,857
Utah	2,732	2,100			1,268	98	2,144	833
Vermont	1,122	49			1,118	4	93	171
Virginia	13,222	8,063		869	12,255	2,441	3,729	1,927
Washington	12,605	12,339			1,186	23	10,231	1,359
West Virginia	2,445	589			2,410	64	295	739
Wisconsin	41,604	10,952			41,285	756	10,243	31,811
Wyoming	3,050	1,670			1,194	57	1,808	1,579

Source: USDA Farm Service Agency

Appendix table 4.5. Total payments received and reduction in payments due to the \$40,000 payment limitation on production flexibility contract payments, 2000

		Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats
U.S. total	Payment reduction	82,648,742	14,783,906	10,291,772	22,579,642	25,659,595	5,751,064	3,555,533	27,230
	Payment received	5,066,319,393	1,337,251,240	433,112,471	574,723,052	2,350,049,045	256,619,460	106,790,290	7,773,836
	% reduction	1.61	1.09	2.32	3.78	1.08	2.19	3.22	0.35
Alabama	Payment reduction	157,813	6,933	0	111,716	32,232	6,844	0	88
	Payment received	35,241,833	5,041,000	63	23,816,127	5,389,045	962,858	4,685	28,055
	% reduction	0.45	0.14	0.00	0.47	0.59	0.71	0.00	0.31
Alaska	Payment reduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Payment received	109,691	872	0	0	0	0	107,966	853
	% reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Arizona	Payment reduction	1,915,887	126,008	0	1,731,381	26,716	11,956	19,824	2
	Payment received	38,165,887	4,483,077	0	31,977,403	1,107,315	243,301	350,327	4,464
	% reduction	4.78	2.73	0.00	5.14	2.36	4.68	5.36	0.04
Arkansas	Payment reduction	4,029,354	220,313	2,356,307	1,188,458	80,611	183,496	0	169
	Payment received	242,529,720	26,479,908	166,242,659	39,355,963	1,792,407	8,611,111	267	47,405
	% reduction	1.63	0.83	1.40	2.93	4.30	2.09	0.00	0.36
California	Payment reduction	19,588,144	1,859,660	3,996,672	11,686,884	1,329,630	114,313	600,001	984
	Payment received	182,293,653	24,213,771	85,783,438	61,138,339	7,754,414	281,637	3,075,379	46,675
	% reduction	9.70	7.13	4.45	16.05	14.64	28.87	16.32	2.06
Colorado	Payment reduction	2,633,492	1,113,562	0	0	1,361,308	96,284	61,525	813
	Payment received	84,899,799	48,899,436	0	0	29,940,574	3,312,085	2,702,451	45,254
	% reduction	3.01	2.23	0.00	0.00	4.35	2.82	2.23	1.76
Connecticut	Payment reduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Payment received	811,581	707	0	0	810,127	657	30	60
	% reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Delaware	Payment reduction	140,304	4,475	0	0	117,048	3,646	15,135	0
	Payment received	4,188,673	849,894	0	0	2,961,078	85,890	291,636	175
	% reduction	3.24	0.52	0.00	0.00	3.80	4.07	4.93	0.00
Florida	Payment reduction	1,037,436	243	939,472	48,484	46,558	2,637	0	42
	Payment received	7,400,378	897,715	394,936	3,514,863	2,335,923	241,091	4	15,846
	% reduction	12.30	0.03	70.40	1.36	1.95	1.08	0.00	0.26
Georgia	Payment reduction	1,273,973	70,228	0	793,054	386,565	22,380	1537	209
	Payment received	71,665,022	14,203,342	0	40,722,723	15,356,054	1,193,375	107,818	81,710
	% reduction	1.75	0.49	0.00	1.91	2.46	1.84	1.41	0.26
Idaho	Payment reduction	1,461,803	1,036,789	0	0	31,380	0	392,986	648
	Payment received	62,491,006	48,839,529	0	0	2,000,847	9,482	11,605,473	35,675
	% reduction	2.29	2.08	0.00	0.00	1.54	0.00	3.28	1.78
Illinois	Payment reduction	3,446,069	97,413	0	0	3,316,539	31,900	82	135
	Payment received	418,533,546	34,069,432	0	0	380,233,236	4,010,999	42,004	177,875
	% reduction	0.82	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.86	0.79	0.19	0.08

Appendix table 4.5. Continued

		Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats
Indiana	Payment reduction	1,733,416	34,003	0	0	1,698,215	604	491	103
	Payment received	206,611,406	17,694,643	0	0	188,615,259	217,385	29,423	54,696
	% reduction	0.83	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.89	0.28	1.64	0.19
Iowa	Payment reduction	2,949,912	6,889	0	0	2,940,414	1,388	120	1,101
	Payment received	479,956,064	1,618,697	0	0	477,267,362	139,539	57,592	872,874
	% reduction	0.61	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.98	0.21	0.13
Kansas	Payment reduction	4,848,030	1,439,751	0	0	1,862,865	1,495,515	49,222	677
	Payment received	358,949,618	217,953,060	0	37,370	57,548,247	81,269,583	1,913,994	227,365
	% reduction	1.33	0.66	0.00	0.00	3.14	1.81	2.51	0.30
Kentucky	Payment reduction	323,963	29,902	0	0	291,091	2,768	199	3
	Payment received	51,731,384	9,588,037	14,712	5,481	41,071,918	808,771	235,306	7,159
	% reduction	0.62	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.70	0.34	0.08	0.04
Louisiana	Payment reduction	3,076,164	72,442	1,397,921	1,320,801	157,534	127,263	0	203
	Payment received	127,547,136	4,922,731	67,738,786	46,348,356	5,102,419	3,416,967	145	17,733
	% reduction	2.35	1.45	2.02	2.77	2.99	3.59	0.00	1.13
Maine	Payment reduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Payment received	767,332	8,574	0	0	648,964	0	75,150	34,644
	% reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maryland	Payment reduction	129,515	6,107	0	0	114,317	24	9,067	0
	Payment received	14,171,229	2,686,114	0	336	10,850,746	158,993	471,221	3,819
	% reduction	0.91	0.23	0.00	0.00	1.04	0.02	1.89	0.00
Massachusetts	Payment reduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Payment received	521,403	690	0	0	520,227	247	57	182
	% reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Michigan	Payment reduction	724,610	31,635	0	0	685,658	0	6,626	691
	Payment received	86,884,990	14,499,174	0	0	71,724,097	18,634	394,673	248,412
	% reduction	0.83	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.95	0.00	1.65	0.28
Minnesota	Payment reduction	1,679,309	491,451	0	0	989,321	0	197,342	1,195
	Payment received	287,371,918	61,243,926	0	0	215,164,222	11,726	9,971,447	980,597
	% reduction	0.58	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.46	0.00	1.94	0.12
Mississippi	Payment reduction	1,937,993	66,589	543,469	1,253,336	18,122	56,397	0	80
	Payment received	122,040,725	9,365,241	34,391,966	71,769,256	3,560,305	2,939,433	312	14,212
	% reduction	1.56	0.71	1.56	1.72	0.51	1.88	0.00	0.56
Missouri	Payment reduction	1,155,678	207,604	134,509	94,932	488,900	229,094	86	553
	Payment received	158,955,121	42,891,904	14,387,241	12,864,551	70,070,113	18,555,088	116,782	69,441
	% reduction	0.72	0.48	0.93	0.73	0.69	1.22	0.07	0.79
Montana	Payment reduction	3,106,250	1,855,964	0	0	21,071	183	1,225,483	3,549
	Payment received	114,734,132	92,910,098	0	0	1,602,320	12,806	20,039,712	169,196
	% reduction	2.64	1.96	0.00	0.00	1.30	1.41	5.76	2.05

Appendix table 4.5. Continued

		Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats
Nebraska	Payment reduction	3,652,234	174,820	0	0	3,222,856	238,867	13,514	2,177
	Payment received	358,840,558	51,311,654	0	57	264,256,162	42,023,427	800,663	448,595
	% reduction	1.01	0.34	0.00	0.00	1.20	0.57	1.66	0.48
Nevada	Payment reduction	69,541	26,929	0	0	0	0	42,597	15
	Payment received	837,478	555,548	0	0	34,530	5,599	237,121	4,680
	% reduction	7.67	4.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.23	0.32
New Hampshire	Payment reduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Payment received	379,339	0	0	0	378,685	376	269	9
	% reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
New Jersey	Payment reduction	12,941	1,122	0	0	11,648	0	169	2
	Payment received	2,386,314	402,738	0	0	1,910,348	9,269	61,323	2,636
	% reduction	0.54	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.00	0.27	0.08
New Mexico	Payment reduction	507,556	61,614	0	47,081	312,803	80,474	5,581	3
	Payment received	17,610,721	6,048,459	0	3,559,687	3,268,871	4,458,918	270,189	4,597
	% reduction	2.80	1.01	0.00	1.31	8.73	1.77	2.02	0.07
New York	Payment reduction	118,435	941	0	0	114,694	0	2,777	23
	Payment received	26,842,714	2,806,923	0	0	23,744,867	3,448	148,658	138,818
	% reduction	0.44	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.00	1.83	0.02
North Carolina	Payment reduction	728,106	52,326	0	283,902	379,884	6,421	5,276	297
	Payment received	57,192,644	10,361,722	0	18,728,592	27,232,254	482,031	337,371	50,673
	% reduction	1.26	0.50	0.00	1.49	1.38	1.31	1.54	0.58
North Dakota	Payment reduction	1,253,594	681,028	0	0	280,785	355	289,873	1,553
	Payment received	223,952,369	173,605,785	0	0	19,906,706	78,679	29,405,013	956,186
	% reduction	0.56	0.39	0.00	0.00	1.39	0.45	0.98	0.16
Ohio	Payment reduction	530,022	16,256	0	0	513,434	258	19	55
	Payment received	140,318,789	26,241,185	0	0	113,846,788	25,329	45,673	159,814
	% reduction	0.38	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.45	1.01	0.04	0.03
Oklahoma	Payment reduction	1,039,061	489,464	0	184,008	161,319	199,863	4,072	335
	Payment received	135,062,522	111,610,380	165,946	13,163,968	3,520,278	6,307,048	190,999	103,903
	% reduction	0.76	0.44	0.00	1.38	4.38	3.07	2.09	0.32
Oregon	Payment reduction	1,046,498	822,730	0	0	112,211	990	110,272	295
	Payment received	33,064,812	29,260,140	0	0	992,783	13,020	2,741,559	57,310
	% reduction	3.07	2.73	0.00	0.00	10.15	7.07	3.87	0.51
Pennsylvania	Payment reduction	133,210	6,669	0	0	125,172	636	596	137
	Payment received	20,780,681	1,642,704	0	0	18,642,537	65,835	295,992	133,613
	% reduction	0.64	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.96	0.20	0.10
Rhode Island	Payment reduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Payment received	26,340	0	0	0	26,234	106	0	0
	% reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Appendix table 4.5. Continued

		Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats
South Carolina	Payment reduction	237,838	15,902	0	69,438	149,649	1,643	1,183	23
	Payment received	26,664,507	6,631,000	48	10,369,699	9,277,814	220,975	122,292	42,679
	% reduction	0.88	0.24	0.00	0.67	1.59	0.74	0.96	0.05
South Dakota	Payment reduction	1,848,585	651,337	0	0	871,592	168,980	150,715	5,961
	Payment received	147,688,971	58,073,590	0	0	75,921,425	5,611,361	6,686,430	1,396,165
	% reduction	1.24	1.11	0.00	0.00	1.13	2.92	2.20	0.43
Tennessee	Payment reduction	395,214	35,357	0	262,477	85,719	11,655	0	6
	Payment received	50,378,729	9,466,287	128,495	23,179,542	15,847,620	1,701,518	49,941	5,326
	% reduction	0.78	0.37	0.00	1.12	0.54	0.68	0.00	0.11
Texas	Payment reduction	10,042,024	1,045,114	923,422	3,500,819	1,870,138	2,653,198	46,159	3,174
	Payment received	436,354,972	79,665,715	63,864,180	172,523,649	50,857,472	68,783,716	381,840	278,399
	% reduction	2.25	1.29	1.43	1.99	3.55	3.71	10.78	1.13
Utah	Payment reduction	52,191	19,086	0	0	3,398	0	29,697	10
	Payment received	6,611,325	4,299,457	0	0	987,525	16,081	1,298,515	9,747
	% reduction	0.78	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.00	2.24	0.10
Vermont	Payment reduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Payment received	1,303,640	7,274	0	0	1,287,322	10	7,377	1,657
	% reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Virginia	Payment reduction	309,283	31,606	0	2,871	264,450	992	9,277	87
	Payment received	19,197,005	4,892,599	0	1,647,091	11,586,501	275,704	783,852	11,258
	% reduction	1.59	0.64	0.00	0.17	2.23	0.36	1.17	0.77
Washington	Payment reduction	2,426,768	1,848,432	0	0	318,725	18	259,397	196
	Payment received	81,501,506	69,751,846	0	0	2,523,102	1,750	9,204,138	20,670
	% reduction	2.89	2.58	0.00	0.00	11.22	1.02	2.74	0.94
West Virginia	Payment reduction	1,900	582	0	0	1,318	0	0	0
	Payment received	1,944,945	149,695	0	0	1,750,229	5,350	34,777	4,894
	% reduction	0.10	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wisconsin	Payment reduction	878,151	12,307	0	0	860,599	22	3,587	1,636
	Payment received	111,367,681	3,044,134	0	0	106,767,990	24,611	810,499	720,447
	% reduction	0.78	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.09	0.44	0.23
Wyoming	Payment reduction	16,475	12,323	0	0	3,106	0	1046	0
	Payment received	7,437,584	4,060,833	0	0	2,053,782	3,641	1,281,946	37,382
	% reduction	0.22	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.00

Source: USDA Farm Service Agency

Appendix table 4.6. Total payments received and reduction in payments due to the \$40,000 payment limitation on production flexibility contract payments, 2001

		Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats
U.S. total	Payment reduction	38,078,198	6,906,399	3,720,550	12,361,974	11,560,095	2,167,329	1,350,031	11,820
	Payment received	4,101,876,505	1,076,644,654	352,287,202	474,226,968	1,895,388,781	209,303,121	87,960,797	6,064,982
	% reduction	0.92	0.64	1.05	2.54	0.61	1.02	1.51	0.19
Alabama	Payment reduction	53,542	2,097	0	37,519	10,125	3,800	0	1
	Payment received	28,699,585	4,042,041	51	19,523,571	4,329,633	778,494	4,058	21,737
	% reduction	0.19	0.05	0.00	0.19	0.23	0.49	0.00	0.00
Alaska	Payment reduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Payment received	90,829	702	0	0	0	0	89,475	652
	% reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Arizona	Payment reduction	1,025,503	49,048	0	961,626	7,165	2,010	5,654	0
	Payment received	32,375,176	3,765,728	0	27,175,964	916,392	204,250	309,013	3,829
	% reduction	3.07	1.29	0.00	3.42	0.78	0.97	1.80	0.00
Arkansas	Payment reduction	1,615,477	103,139	878,015	567,971	16,627	49,696	0	29
	Payment received	197,203,236	21,372,342	134,827,994	32,511,241	1,456,278	6,997,901	215	37,265
	% reduction	0.81	0.48	0.65	1.72	1.13	0.71	0.00	0.08
California	Payment reduction	10,906,990	1,083,274	1,188,659	7,560,493	652,659	66,741	354,247	917
	Payment received	152,201,721	19,830,271	70,524,188	52,255,828	6,671,131	251,235	2,632,434	36,634
	% reduction	6.69	5.18	1.66	12.64	8.91	20.99	11.86	2.44
Colorado	Payment reduction	1,461,934	584,293	0	0	787,267	62,311	27,705	358
	Payment received	68,441,943	39,213,975	0	0	24,295,890	2,682,473	2,214,282	35,323
	% reduction	2.09	1.47	0.00	0.00	3.14	2.27	1.24	1.00
Connecticut	Payment reduction	622	0	0	0	622	0	0	0
	Payment received	638,261	561	0	0	637,140	488	24	48
	% reduction	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Delaware	Payment reduction	39,743	1,754	0	0	36,079	429	1,481	0
	Payment received	3,411,620	674,795	0	0	2,419,231	69,730	247,725	139
	% reduction	1.15	0.26	0.00	0.00	1.47	0.61	0.59	0.00
Florida	Payment reduction	809,213	283	746,073	14,817	42,919	5,101	0	20
	Payment received	5,979,713	719,804	313,900	2,879,711	1,860,332	193,580	4	12,382
	% reduction	11.92	0.04	70.39	0.51	2.26	2.57	0.00	0.16
Georgia	Payment reduction	378,066	22,119	0	218,449	129,634	7,383	197	284
	Payment received	58,356,968	11,373,627	0	33,394,214	12,466,654	969,975	88,743	63,755
	% reduction	0.64	0.19	0.00	0.00	1.03	0.76	0.22	0.44
Idaho	Payment reduction	756,730	559,089	0	0	11,239	0	186,015	387
	Payment received	51,058,448	39,798,197	0	0	1,606,100	7,667	9,618,568	27,916
	% reduction	1.46	1.39	0.00	0.00	0.69	0.00	1.90	1.37
Illinois	Payment reduction	1,425,308	39,794	0	0	1,377,373	7,949	48	144
	Payment received	337,326,257	27,363,418	0	0	306,559,325	3,230,481	34,227	138,806
	% reduction	0.42	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.25	0.14	0.10

Appendix table 4.6. Continued

		Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats
Indiana	Payment reduction	534,874	7,365	0	0	527,037	416	0	56
	Payment received	166,783,404	14,278,720	0	0	152,256,729	172,704	25,376	49,875
	% reduction	0.32	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.24	0.00	0.11
Iowa	Payment reduction	1,368,089	2,685	0	0	1,363,986	917	3	498
	Payment received	386,170,274	1,295,085	0	0	384,038,415	110,675	46,887	679,212
	% reduction	0.35	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.82	0.01	0.07
Kansas	Payment reduction	1,821,262	576,212	0	0	776,714	456,398	11,685	253
	Payment received	290,762,452	175,620,946	0	30,520	47,075,591	66,274,651	1,583,334	177,410
	% reduction	0.62	0.33	0.00	0.00	1.62	0.68	0.73	0.14
Kentucky	Payment reduction	138,085	6,401	0	0	130,766	765	149	4
	Payment received	41,495,574	7,641,841	11,881	4,477	33,001,151	637,732	192,905	5,587
	% reduction	0.33	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.12	0.08	0.07
Louisiana	Payment reduction	1,207,685	4,086	396,882	742,420	31,013	33,274	0	10
	Payment received	103,486,596	3,991,279	54,772,131	37,750,690	4,170,049	2,788,318	119	14,010
	% reduction	1.15	0.10	0.72	1.93	0.74	1.18	0.00	0.07
Maine	Payment reduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Payment received	609,905	6,928	0	0	516,330	0	59,750	26,897
	% reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maryland	Payment reduction	28,763	1,048	0	0	27,203	0	501	11
	Payment received	11,416,796	2,146,788	0	276	8,749,138	126,169	391,435	2,990
	% reduction	0.25	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.13	0.37
Massachusetts	Payment reduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Payment received	408,192	482	0	0	407,340	198	47	125
	% reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Michigan	Payment reduction	363,163	10,959	0	0	351,029	0	974	201
	Payment received	69,942,558	11,675,377	0	0	57,731,117	14,947	326,616	194,501
	% reduction	0.52	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.30	0.10
Minnesota	Payment reduction	626,724	184,658	0	0	386,504	0	55,178	384
	Payment received	231,681,126	49,348,514	0	0	173,429,632	9,485	8,130,995	762,499
	% reduction	0.27	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.67	0.05
Mississippi	Payment reduction	587,754	16,479	127,540	410,096	8,672	24,935	0	32
	Payment received	99,520,200	7,481,289	27,983,348	58,819,814	2,848,176	2,376,088	254	11,231
	% reduction	0.59	0.22	0.45	0.69	0.30	1.04	0.00	0.28
Missouri	Payment reduction	502,688	124,993	29,701	30,043	210,581	106,775	223	372
	Payment received	128,468,551	34,453,551	11,713,537	10,544,762	56,546,532	15,060,035	95,968	54,167
	% reduction	0.39	0.36	0.25	0.28	0.37	0.70	0.23	0.68
Montana	Payment reduction	934,174	603,693	0	0	244	141	329,198	898
	Payment received	93,053,761	74,943,525	0	0	1,307,371	10,314	16,659,325	133,226
	% reduction	0.99	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.35	1.94	0.67

Appendix table 4.6. Continued

		Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats
Nebraska	Payment reduction	1,816,762	84,050	0	0	1,677,909	49,072	5,023	708
	Payment received	289,699,044	41,259,595	0	48	213,414,427	34,017,985	656,728	350,261
	% reduction	0.62	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.78	0.14	0.76	0.20
Nevada	Payment reduction	44,418	14,798	0	0	0	0	29,620	0
	Payment received	701,828	462,804	0	0	26,392	4,534	204,465	3,633
	% reduction	5.95	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.65	0.00
New Hampshire	Payment reduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Payment received	302,884	0	0	0	302,354	303	221	6
	% reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
New Jersey	Payment reduction	5,443	762	0	0	4,586	0	94	1
	Payment received	1,887,292	318,812	0	0	1,510,402	7,211	48,902	1,965
	% reduction	0.29	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.19	0.05
New Mexico	Payment reduction	301,910	51,268	0	25,170	158,893	62,457	4,110	12
	Payment received	14,354,172	4,871,568	0	2,899,865	2,732,011	3,628,127	218,994	3,607
	% reduction	2.06	1.04	0.00	0.86	5.50	1.69	1.84	0.33
New York	Payment reduction	38,247	220	0	0	37,350	0	675	2
	Payment received	21,478,838	2,253,991	0	0	18,991,965	2,736	122,411	107,735
	% reduction	0.18	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.55	0.00
North Carolina	Payment reduction	356,164	19,151	0	169,204	161,489	3,391	2,720	209
	Payment received	46,416,225	8,362,831	0	15,360,521	21,987,012	390,624	279,315	35,922
	% reduction	0.76	0.23	0.00	1.09	0.73	0.86	0.96	0.58
North Dakota	Payment reduction	334,627	168,935	0	0	103,277	14	62,023	378
	Payment received	181,402,771	140,227,538	0	0	16,156,869	64,494	24,207,447	746,423
	% reduction	0.18	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.64	0.02	0.26	0.05
Ohio	Payment reduction	196,573	6,616	0	0	189,710	0	203	44
	Payment received	112,914,453	21,105,084	0	0	91,626,645	20,765	37,493	124,466
	% reduction	0.17	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.54	0.04
Oklahoma	Payment reduction	422,949	196,227	0	89,798	87,490	47,904	1,389	141
	Payment received	109,160,742	89,859,535	134,035	10,815,541	2,896,501	5,216,587	157,355	81,188
	% reduction	0.39	0.22	0.00	0.82	2.93	0.91	0.87	0.17
Oregon	Payment reduction	528,300	413,260	0	0	63,736	637	50,650	17
	Payment received	26,845,502	23,710,890	0	0	827,034	9,755	2,253,069	44,754
	% reduction	1.93	1.71	0.00	0.00	7.16	6.13	2.20	0.04
Pennsylvania	Payment reduction	72,932	2,523	0	0	69,777	0	528	104
	Payment received	16,512,167	1,295,504	0	0	14,824,130	52,495	237,669	102,369
	% reduction	0.44	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.00	0.22	0.10
Rhode Island	Payment reduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Payment received	20,199	0	0	0	20,130	69	0	0
	% reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Appendix table 4.6. Continued

		Total	Wheat	Rice	Upland cotton	Corn	Grain sorghum	Barley	Oats
South Carolina	Payment reduction	143,476	23,824	0	54,361	62,619	1,961	646	65
	Payment received	21,393,104	5,265,128	39	8,402,336	7,422,022	172,685	97,894	33,000
	% reduction	0.67	0.45	0.00	0.64	0.84	1.12	0.66	0.20
South Dakota	Payment reduction	901,960	324,796	0	0	433,310	85,502	55,001	3,351
	Payment received	119,093,955	46,686,557	0	0	61,262,422	4,554,042	5,499,544	1,091,390
	% reduction	0.75	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.70	1.84	0.99	0.31
Tennessee	Payment reduction	118,349	7,514	0	79,140	26,704	4,991	0	0
	Payment received	40,740,543	7,612,209	103,787	18,905,835	12,702,059	1,371,921	40,558	4,174
	% reduction	0.29	0.10	0.00	0.42	0.21	0.36	0.00	0.00
Texas	Payment reduction	4,024,400	347,252	353,680	1,398,029	824,484	1,082,180	17,298	1,477
	Payment received	355,776,745	63,843,901	51,902,311	141,606,900	41,325,828	56,555,449	326,325	216,031
	% reduction	1.12	0.54	0.68	0.98	1.96	1.88	5.03	0.68
Utah	Payment reduction	46,533	23,558	0	0	2,560	0	20,392	23
	Payment received	5,283,909	3,411,349	0	0	792,825	12,721	1,059,390	7,624
	% reduction	0.87	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.00	1.89	0.30
Vermont	Payment reduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Payment received	1,043,727	5,938	0	0	1,030,472	11	6,026	1,280
	% reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Virginia	Payment reduction	171,512	13,095	0	2,838	152,242	116	3,208	13
	Payment received	15,523,058	3,948,096	0	1,344,854	9,352,397	223,934	644,943	8,834
	% reduction	1.09	0.33	0.00	0.21	1.60	0.05	0.49	0.15
Washington	Payment reduction	1,569,524	1,205,302	0	0	242,820	15	121,340	47
	Payment received	64,751,625	55,283,862	0	0	2,070,365	1,375	7,380,112	15,911
	% reduction	2.37	2.13	0.00	0.00	10.50	1.08	1.62	0.29
West Virginia	Payment reduction	1,978	149	0	0	1,781	48	0	0
	Payment received	1,563,857	121,106	0	0	1,406,398	4,606	27,935	3,812
	% reduction	0.13	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.13	1.03	0.00	0.00
Wisconsin	Payment reduction	375,216	2,098	0	0	371,526	0	1,223	369
	Payment received	89,427,994	2,440,992	0	0	85,745,166	20,131	660,345	561,360
	% reduction	0.42	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.18	0.07
Wyoming	Payment reduction	20,536	17,532	0	0	2,374	0	630	0
	Payment received	5,998,725	3,257,578	0	0	1,667,278	2,971	1,041,877	29,021
	% reduction	0.34	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.06	0.00

Source: USDA Farm Service Agency

Appendix C

Supplemental Tables for Chapter 5

Appendix table 5.1. Reduction (increase above current limits) in payments under alternative limits on 2000-crop PFC payments

State	\$30,000 limit			\$20,000 limit		
	Payment reduction	Payment reduction	Producers affected	Payment reduction	Payment reduction	Producers affected
	Dollar value	Percent		Dollar value	Percent	
Alabama	1,215,823	3.45	1.09	4,461,670	12.66	2.78
Arizona	4,452,673	11.67	46.82	12,255,048	32.11	77.38
Arkansas	24,775,102	10.22	16.86	76,165,216	31.40	27.97
California	27,925,046	15.32	32.23	71,159,496	39.04	46.18
Colorado	4,768,455	5.62	3.90	14,528,115	17.11	8.07
Connecticut	0	0.00	0.00	12,161	1.50	0.54
Delaware	341,676	8.16	4.24	881,572	21.05	6.70
Florida	383,257	5.18	1.26	1,137,087	15.37	2.80
Georgia	6,050,763	8.44	4.09	16,359,358	22.83	6.80
Idaho	3,783,797	6.05	3.70	10,431,207	16.69	6.93
Illinois	12,414,212	2.97	1.47	38,838,134	9.28	3.47
Indiana	7,381,428	3.57	1.81	23,490,625	11.37	4.12
Iowa	12,167,919	2.54	1.82	40,243,933	8.38	4.69
Kansas	18,157,366	5.06	2.51	52,894,370	14.74	5.09
Kentucky	1,881,932	3.64	0.53	5,266,431	10.18	1.06
Louisiana	10,711,883	8.40	6.35	32,490,380	25.47	11.95
Maine	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00
Maryland	770,971	5.44	2.58	2,083,395	14.70	4.69
Massachusetts	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00
Michigan	2,860,656	3.29	1.44	8,761,513	10.08	3.28
Minnesota	7,413,337	2.58	2.03	25,717,139	8.95	5.48
Mississippi	12,874,083	10.55	11.00	38,794,050	31.79	19.89
Missouri	6,815,228	4.29	1.69	19,877,463	12.51	3.31
Montana	5,919,779	5.16	4.24	17,972,746	15.66	9.16
Nebraska	14,606,437	4.07	3.14	46,830,708	13.05	7.49
Nevada	100,000	11.94	3.19	216,152	25.81	4.15
New Hampshire	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00
New Jersey	44,443	1.86	1.08	144,522	6.06	1.89
New Mexico	931,249	5.29	3.98	2,774,062	15.75	8.18
New York	522,154	1.95	0.73	1,634,445	6.09	1.67
North Carolina	3,311,274	5.79	1.79	9,154,849	16.01	3.33
North Dakota	8,039,255	3.59	3.44	28,695,735	12.81	9.07
Ohio	3,197,990	2.28	0.97	10,898,204	7.77	2.49
Oklahoma	3,853,624	2.85	1.47	13,150,443	9.74	3.85
Oregon	2,089,753	6.32	4.17	5,813,899	17.58	7.38
Pennsylvania	334,311	1.61	0.38	943,482	4.54	0.79
Rhode Island	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00
South Carolina	1,580,212	5.93	2.25	4,785,513	17.95	4.46
South Dakota	5,043,660	3.42	1.94	14,927,521	10.11	4.37
Tennessee	3,301,400	6.55	1.53	9,627,274	19.11	3.13
Texas	35,542,881	8.15	6.04	103,021,610	23.61	10.89
Utah	146,464	2.22	0.81	429,453	6.50	2.16
Vermont	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00
Virginia	634,948	3.31	0.67	1,807,667	9.42	1.45
Washington	4,265,183	5.23	5.05	14,303,010	17.55	11.68
West Virginia	25,570	1.31	0.12	77,507	3.99	0.36
Wisconsin	2,999,933	2.69	0.92	8,657,989	7.77	1.94
Wyoming	137,663	1.85	0.63	429,645	5.78	1.52
Total	263,773,790	5.21	3.09	792,144,799	15.64	6.21

Source: USDA Farm Service Agency

Appendix table 5.2. 3,000-acre, two-person, Midwest corn/soybean farm

	Planted acres	Updated base	Actual yield	Updated yield	Program yield	Market price	
Corn	1,500	1,500	150 bushels/ac	140 bushels/ac	115 bushels/ac	\$1.90 per bushel	
Soybeans	1,500	1,500	45 bushels/ac	42 bushels/ac	35 bushels/ac	\$4.50 per bushel	
				Reduced limits and cap on loan benefits ²			
	No payment limit	With current payment limits	Reduced direct and counter-cyclical limits ¹	No change in operation	Reduce plantings by 20%	Cash rent out 20%	Landlord idles land
Market receipts	731,250	731,250	731,250	731,250	585,000	585,000	0
Government payments	265,533	265,533	264,843	264,843	239,868	220,637	139,968
Fixed	60,690	60,690	60,000	60,000	60,000	56,763	60,000
Counter-cyclical	79,968	79,968	79,968	79,968	79,968	63,974	79,968
Loan deficiency	124,875	124,875	124,875	124,875	99,900	99,900	0
Gross income	996,783	996,783	996,093	996,093	824,868	805,637	139,968
Operating expense	376,500	376,500	376,500	376,500	301,200	301,200	30,000
Capital replacement	186,000	186,000	186,000	186,000	148,800	148,800	0
Other costs	61,500	61,500	61,500	61,500	61,500	61,500	21,000
Total listed expenses	624,000	624,000	624,000	624,000	511,500	511,500	51,000
Cash rent	0	0	0	0	0	72,000	0
Residual return	372,783	372,783	372,093	372,093	313,368	366,137	88,968
Residual return per acre	124	124	124	124	104	122	30

¹ Payment limits reduced to \$30,000 per person for direct payments and \$50,000 per person for counter-cyclical payments.

² Payment limits reduced to \$30,000 per person for direct payments and \$50,000 per person for counter-cyclical payments with marketing loan benefits, including loan forfeitures and certificate gains, limited to \$75,000 per person.

Source: Commission estimates

Appendix table 5.3. 4,500-acre, two-person, Northern Plains wheat and barley farm

	Planted acres	Updated base	Actual yield	Updated yield	Program yield	Market price	
Wheat	3,000	3,000	33 bushels/ac	32 bushels/ac	29 bushels/ac	\$2.70/bushel	
Barley	1,500	1,500	55 bushels/ac	52 bushels/ac	44 bushels/ac	\$2.10/bushel	
				Reduced limits and cap on loan benefits ²			
	No payment limit	With current payment limits	Reduced direct and counter-cyclical limits ¹	No change in operation	Reduce plantings by 20%	Cash rent out 20%	Landlord idles land
Market receipts	440,550	440,550	440,550	440,550	352,440	352,440	0
Government payments	144,521	144,521	144,521	144,521	132,971	115,617	86,771
Fixed	51,326	51,326	51,326	51,326	51,326	41,061	51,326
Counter-cyclical	35,445	35,445	35,445	35,445	35,445	28,356	35,445
Loan deficiency	57,750	57,750	57,750	57,750	46,200	46,200	0
Gross income	585,071	585,071	585,071	585,071	485,411	468,057	86,771
Operating expense	238,500	238,500	238,500	238,500	190,800	190,800	45,000
Capital replacement	192,000	192,000	192,000	192,000	153,600	153,600	0
Other costs	49,500	49,500	49,500	49,500	49,500	49,500	18,000
Total listed expenses	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	393,900	393,900	63,000
Cash rent	0	0	0	0	0	27,000	0
Residual return	105,071	105,071	105,071	105,071	91,511	101,157	23,771
Residual return per acre	23	23	23	23	20	22	5

¹ Payment limits reduced to \$30,000 per person for direct payments and \$50,000 per person for counter-cyclical payments.

² Payment limits reduced to \$30,000 per person for direct payments and \$50,000 per person for counter-cyclical payments with marketing loan benefits, including loan forfeitures and certificate gains, limited to \$75,000 per person.

Source: Commission estimates

Appendix table 5.4. 3,000-acre, two-person, Mississippi cotton farm

	Planted acres	Updated base	Actual yield	Updated yield	Program yield	Market price	
Upland cotton	3,000	3,000	770 pounds	770 pounds	770 pounds	0.45	
				Reduced limits and cap on loan benefits ²			
	No payment limit	With current payment limits	Reduced direct and counter-cyclical limits ¹	No change in operation	Reduce plantings by 20%	Cash rent 20%	Landlord idles land
Market receipts	1,039,500	1,039,500	1,039,500	1,039,500	831,600	831,600	0
Government payments	677,754	487,200	437,200	310,000	310,000	310,000	160,000
Fixed	130,965	80,000	60,000	60,000	60,000	60,000	60,000
Counter-cyclical	269,589	130,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Loan deficiency	277,200	277,200	277,200	150,000	150,000	150,000	0
Gross income	1,717,254	1,526,700	1,476,700	1,349,500	1,141,600	1,141,600	160,000
Operating expense	939,000	939,000	939,000	939,000	751,200	751,200	30,000
Capital replacement	363,000	363,000	363,000	363,000	290,400	290,400	0
Other costs	99,000	99,000	99,000	99,000	99,000	99,000	45,000
Total listed expenses	1,401,000	1,401,000	1,401,000	1,401,000	1,140,600	1,140,600	75,000
Cash rent	0	0	0	0	0	33,000	0
Residual return	316,254	125,700	75,700	-51,500	1,000	34,000	85,000
Residual return per acre	105	42	25	-17	0	11	28

¹ Payment limits reduced to \$30,000 per person for direct payments and \$50,000 per person for counter-cyclical payments.

² Payment limits reduced to \$30,000 per person for direct payments and \$50,000 per person for counter-cyclical payments with marketing loan benefits, including loan forfeitures and certificate gains, limited to \$75,000 per person.

Source: Commission estimates

Appendix table 5.5. 2,000-acre, two-person, Delta rice farm

	Planted acres	Base acres	Actual yield	Updated yield	Program yield	Market price	
Rice	2,000	2,000	55 cwt.	51 cwt.	41 cwt.	\$4.30/cwt.	
				Reduced limits and cap on loan benefits ²			
	No payment limit	With current payment limits	Reduced direct and counter-cyclical limits ¹	No change in operation	Reduce plantings by 20%	Cash rent 20%	Landlord idles land
Market receipts	473,000	473,000	473,000	473,000	378,400	378,400	0
Government payments	576,350	479,500	429,500	310,000	310,000	310,000	160,000
Fixed	163,795	80,000	60,000	60,000	60,000	60,000	60,000
Counter-cyclical	143,055	130,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Loan deficiency	269,500	269,500	269,500	150,000	150,000	150,000	0
Gross income	1,049,350	952,500	902,500	783,000	688,400	688,400	160,000
Operating expense	616,000	616,000	616,000	616,000	492,800	492,800	20,000
Capital replacement	168,000	168,000	168,000	168,000	134,400	134,400	0
Other costs	86,000	86,000	86,000	86,000	86,000	86,000	34,000
Total listed expenses	870,000	870,000	870,000	870,000	713,200	713,200	54,000
Cash rent	0	0	0	0	0	30,800	0
Residual return	179,350	82,500	32,500	-87,000	-24,800	6,000	106,000
Residual return per acre	90	41	16	-44	-12	3	53

¹ Payment limits reduced to \$30,000 per person for direct payments and \$50,000 per person for counter-cyclical payments.

² Payment limits reduced to \$30,000 per person for direct payments and \$50,000 per person for counter-cyclical payments with marketing loan benefits, including loan forfeitures and certificate gains, limited to \$75,000 per person.

Source: Commission estimates

Appendix table 5.6. 1,000-acre, two-person, Georgia peanut farm

	Planted acres	Base acres	Actual yield	Updated yield	Program yield	Market price	
Peanuts	1,000	1,000	1.5 tons/ac	1.5 tons/ac	1.5 tons/ac	\$320/ton	
	Reduced limits and cap on loan benefits ²						
	No payment limit	With current payment limits	Reduced direct and counter-cyclical limits ¹	No change in operation	Reduce plantings by 20%	Cash rent out 20%	Landlord idles land
Market receipts	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	384,000	384,000	0
Government payments	261,000	258,400	228,400	228,400	211,900	202,720	145,900
Fixed	45,900	45,900	45,900	45,900	45,900	36,720	45,900
Counter-cyclical	132,600	130,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Loan deficiency	82,500	82,500	82,500	82,500	66,000	66,000	0
Gross income	741,000	738,400	708,400	708,400	595,900	586,720	145,900
Operating expense	390,000	390,000	390,000	390,000	312,000	312,000	10,000
Capital replacement	118,000	118,000	118,000	118,000	94,400	94,400	0
Other costs	38,000	38,000	38,000	38,000	38,000	38,000	14,000
Total listed expenses	546,000	546,000	546,000	546,000	444,400	444,400	24,000
Cash rent	0	0	0	0	0	7,000	0
Residual return	195,000	192,400	162,400	162,400	151,500	149,320	121,900
Residual return per acre	195	192	162	162	152	149	122

¹ Payment limits reduced to \$30,000 per person for direct payments and \$50,000 per person for counter-cyclical payments.

² Payment limits reduced to \$30,000 per person for direct payments and \$50,000 per person for counter-cyclical payments with marketing loan benefits, including loan forfeitures and certificate gains, limited to \$75,000 per person.

Source: Commission estimates

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