

**Table 23. Reported cases of HIV/AIDS in infants born to HIV-infected mothers, by year of report and selected characteristics, 1994–2004—25 states with confidential name-based HIV infection reporting**

	Year of report										
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Child's race/ethnicity</b>											
White, not Hispanic	80	74	49	26	30	20	14	20	22	16	9
Black, not Hispanic	223	211	169	139	100	82	86	91	69	64	60
Hispanic	33	20	19	14	13	12	16	15	19	8	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	1	1	0	2	2	0	1	0	1	1	0
American Indian/Alaska Native	5	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
<b>Perinatal transmission category</b>											
Mother with the following risk factor for, or documented, HIV infection:											
<i>Injection drug use</i>	130	94	84	59	28	27	30	26	13	8	5
<i>Sex with injection drug user</i>	70	45	42	28	17	21	11	10	11	6	6
<i>Sex with bisexual male</i>	7	10	5	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	4
<i>Sex with person with hemophilia</i>	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
<i>Sex with HIV-infected transfusion recipient</i>	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Sex with HIV-infected person, risk factor not specified</i>	81	91	52	56	53	30	43	50	39	39	32
<i>Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue</i>	5	3	3	3	2	1	0	2	1	0	0
<i>Has HIV infection, risk factor not specified</i>	47	63	51	34	42	32	30	32	47	34	37
<b>Child's diagnosis status<sup>a</sup></b>											
<i>HIV infection</i>	144	150	134	110	104	78	90	88	77	75	70
<i>AIDS</i>	199	158	103	75	41	39	27	38	36	18	14
<b>Total<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>343</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>84</b>

Note. Since 1994, the following 25 states have had laws and regulations requiring confidential name-based HIV infection reporting: Alabama, Arkansas, Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Indiana, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Mississippi, North Carolina, North Dakota, New Jersey, Nevada, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, Wisconsin, West Virginia, Wyoming.

Data include children with a diagnosis of HIV infection. This includes children with a diagnosis of HIV infection only, a diagnosis of HIV infection and a later AIDS diagnosis, and concurrent diagnoses of HIV infection and AIDS.

<sup>a</sup> Status in the surveillance system as of June 2005.

<sup>b</sup> Includes children of unknown race or multiple races.