y of meeting the performance requireunt. Both flexibility and enforceability can be obtained.

5. Reduce the range of variability in materials and assembly methods so that the results are more predictable. This variability not only requires unnecessarily high and wasteful safety factors, but insures that unknown hazards will exist when new technology such as very high speeds, welded rail, high center of gravity cars, and rapid deceleration rates are introduced. (See Safety Board report of accident at Crete, Nebraska, p. 43.)

RECOMMENDATIONS

The recommendations made below are consistent with Recommendation 1 of the Safety Board, made to FRA in its report of the accident at Crete, Nebraska, February 18, 1969.

The National Transportation Safety Board recommends to the Federal Railroad Administration:

'hat those proposed standards, considered to be indefinite, nonobjective, and therefore, unenforceable be corrected to render them definite and objective, and that if this cannot be done at this time, a follow-up project to accomplish this purpose be undertaken. R-71-26

- 2. That the proposed standards considered to be incompatible with other proposed standards or with other components of the railroad system, as indicated in this report, be revised to eliminate the areas of incompatibility. R-7/-27
- 3. That the proposed standards that are indicated in this report to require revision for increased flexibility in alternatives be so revised. R-71-28
- 4. That the proposed standards provide for either a detailed inspection which assures the detection of specific noncompliant defects and a chain of responsibility for such compliance, or provide for the ultimate responsibility of the track owner, irrespective of inspection. R-71-29
- 5. That the proposed standards be revised to include definitions and specification references as required. R^-71-30
- 6. That the proposed standards be revised to narrow and make more specific the qualifications and limits of action of the so-called "qualified persons". R-71-31
- 7. That the proposed standards adequately control vegetation to assure that approaching trains can be seen from vehicles stopped at highway-rail grade crossings. R-71-32
- 8. That the proposed standards include controls to promote a lessening eventuality of rail failure. R-71-33

BY THE NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD:

	Chairman	
/s/	OSCAR M. LAUREL Member	
/s/	LOUIS M. THAYER Member	
/s/	ISABEL A. BURGESS	

August 26, 1971

Francis H. McAdams, Member, was absent, not voting.

JOHN H. REED