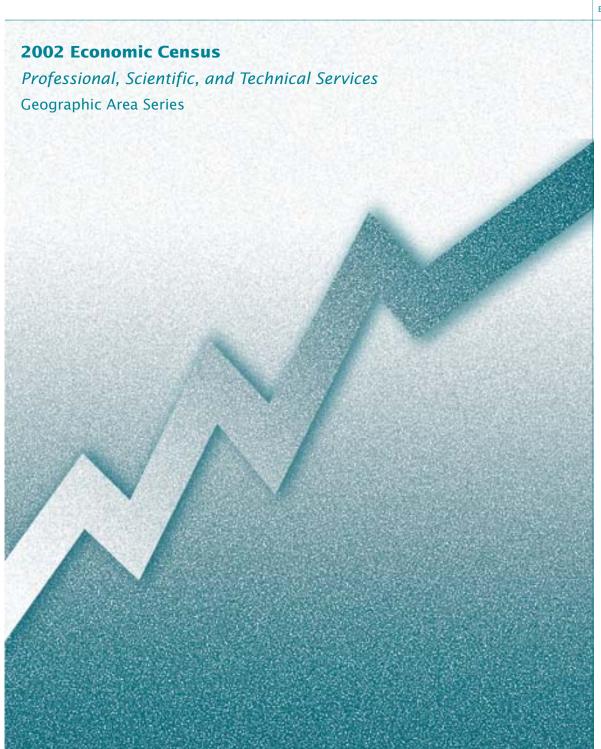
EC02-54A-DE





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2002 Economic Census

Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services Geographic Area Series





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Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the federal government use the data to monitor economic activity and to assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 2002 Economic Census are published primarily according to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). NAICS was first adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico in 1997. The 2002 Economic Census covers the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information
52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Food Services
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), largely covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 100 subsectors (three-digit codes), 317 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,179 industries (six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO HISTORICAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Prior to the 1997 Economic Census, data were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The 1997 Economic Census *Bridge Between NAICS and SIC* demonstrates the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it may not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

Most industry classifications remained unchanged between 1997 and 2002, but NAICS 2002 includes substantial revisions within the construction and wholesale trade sectors, and a number of revisions for the retail trade and information sectors. These changes are noted in industry definitions and will be demonstrated in the *Bridge Between NAICS 2002 and NAICS 1997*.

For 2002, data for enterprise support establishments (those functioning primarily to support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a warehouse or a research and development laboratory) are included in the industry that reflects their activities (such as warehousing). For 1997, such establishments were termed auxiliaries and were excluded from industry totals.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. (For selected industries, only payroll, employment, and classification are collected for individual establishments, while other data are collected on a consolidated basis.)

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for states, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and corporate municipalities (places) including cities, towns, townships, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from administrative sources is used as a basis for coding.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

All results of the 2002 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on digital versatile discs (DVD-ROMs) for sale by the Census Bureau. The American FactFinder system at the Internet site allows selective retrieval and downloading of the data. For more information, including a description of reports being issued, see the Internet site, write to the U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-6100, or call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart

from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated, providing comparable census data across economic sectors and using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census report forms.

The range of industries covered in the economic census expanded between 1967 and 2002. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity. New for 2002 is coverage of four industries classified in the agriculture, forestry, and fishing sector under the SIC system: landscape architectural services, landscaping services, veterinary services, and pet care services.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. Reports for 1997 were published primarily on the Internet and copies of 1992 reports are also available there. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987, 1992, and 1997 Economic Censuses contain databases that include all or nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for the 2002 Economic Census and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the census will be published in the *History of the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

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Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

SCOPE

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector (sector 54) comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and recordkeeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to federal income tax, and separately, of firms that are exempt from federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the "kinds of business" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

Exclusions. The tabulations for this sector do not include central administrative offices, warehouses, or other establishments that serve professional, scientific, and technical service establishments within the same organization. Data for such establishments are classified according to the nature of the service they provide. For example, separate headquarters establishments are reported in NAICS sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

The reports described below exclude establishments of firms with no paid employees. These "nonemployers," typically self-employed individuals or partnerships operating businesses that they have not chosen to incorporate, are reported separately in *Nonemployer Statistics*. The contribution of nonemployers, relatively large for this sector, may be examined at www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact.

Definitions. Industry categories are defined in Appendix B, NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions. Other terms are defined in Appendix A, Explanation of Terms.

REPORTS

The following reports provide statistics on this sector.

Industry Series. There are nine reports, each covering a group of related industries. The reports present, by kind of business for the United States, general statistics for establishments of firms with payroll on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment; comparative statistics for 2002 and 1997; product lines; and concentration of business activity in the largest firms. The data in industry reports are preliminary and subject to change in the following reports.

Geographic Area Series. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents, for establishments of firms with payroll, general statistics on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Subject Series:

- **Product Lines.** This report presents product lines data for establishments of firms with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states. Establishments may report negative revenue for selected product lines. Because of this, percentages for product lines may be in excess of 100 or less than 0.
- Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization). This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments of firms with payroll; and by receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms with payroll.
- **Miscellaneous Subjects.** This report presents data for a variety of industry-specific topics for establishments of firms with payroll. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code Statistics. This report presents data for establishments of firms with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

Other reports. Data for this sector are also included in reports with multisector coverage, including *Nonemployer Statistics, Comparative Statistics, Bridge Between 2002 NAICS and 1997 NAICS, Business Expenses*, and the Survey of Business Owners reports.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Maps are available at www.census.gov/econ2002maps. Notes specific to areas in the state are included in Appendix D, Geographic Notes. Data may be presented for –

- 1. The United States as a whole.
- 2. States and the District of Columbia.
- 3. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. A core based statistical area (CBSA) contains a core area with a substantial population nucleus, together with adjacent communities having a high degree of social and economic integration with that core. CBSAs are differentiated into metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas based on size criteria. Both metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas are defined in terms of entire counties, and are listed in Appendix E, Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas.
 - a. Metropolitan Statistical Areas (metro areas). Metro areas have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
 - b. Micropolitan Statistical Areas (micro areas). Micro areas have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
 - c. Metropolitan Divisions (metro divisions). If specified criteria are met, a metro area containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions.

- d. Combined Statistical Areas (combined areas). If specified criteria are met, adjacent metro and micro areas, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. The areas that combine retain their own designations as metro or micro areas within the larger combined area.
- 4. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 2002. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.

5. Economic places.

- a. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 2002. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 2000 Census of Population. For the economic census, boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.
- b. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 2002. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments that consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
- c. Townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 2000 Census of Population).
- d. Balance of county. Areas outside the entities listed above, including incorporated municipalities with populations of fewer than 2,500, towns and townships not qualifying as noted above, and the remainders of counties outside places are categorized as "Balance of county."

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 2002 data are expressed in 2002 dollars, and 1997 data, in 1997 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1997 AND 2002 ECONOMIC CENSUSES

Both the 2002 Economic Census and the 1997 Economic Census present data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). However, for 2002, data for NAICS 54132, Landscape Architectural Services, and NAICS 54194, Veterinary Services, are included. These NAICS industries were out of scope in 1997.

Data for this sector for 2002 include totals for taxable and tax-exempt businesses together, not present in 1997 reports. For 1997, only data for taxable establishments were shown at county and place levels in the Geographic Area Series. For 2002, data for taxable and tax-exempt establishments, as well as the combined totals, are shown at these geographic levels.

These tables for 2002 include professional, scientific, and technical service establishments that primarily serve other establishments of the same enterprise. These "enterprise support" establishments were not included in data for the professional, scientific, and technical services sector in 1997, but were instead included in the "Other auxiliary establishments" kind-of-business category in the "Auxiliaries, Excluding Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices" reports.

For 2002, the revenue data for tax-exempt establishments include gains or losses from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets. In 1997, these gains or losses were excluded from revenue. Also, the 2002 expenses data for tax-exempt establishments exclude program service grants, contributions and gifts paid, specific assistance to individuals, and benefits paid to or for members. In 1997, these types of expenses were included.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data. Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data, as by the percentages shown in the tables. Precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors. More information on the reliability of the data is included in Appendix C, Methodology.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county, and Statistics of U.S. Businesses program provides annual statistics classified by the employment size of the enterprise, further classified by industry for the United States, and by broader categories for states and metropolitan areas.

CONTACTS FOR DATA USERS

Questions about these data may be directed to the U.S. Census Bureau, Service Sector Statistics Division, Service Census Branch, 1-800-541-8345 or scb@census.gov.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with these data:

- D Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals
- Ν Not available or not comparable
- S Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards
- Χ Not applicable
- Ζ Less than half the unit shown
- а 0 to 19 employees
- 20 to 99 employees b
- C 100 to 249 employees
- 250 to 499 employees
- 500 to 999 employees f
- g 1,000 to 2,499 employees
- h 2,500 to 4,999 employees
- 5,000 to 9,999 employees i
- 10,000 to 24,999 employees ĸ 25,000 to 49,999 employees
- 50,000 to 99,999 employees
- m 100,000 employees or more

Revised r

Represents zero (page image/print only)
Consolidated city
Independent city
Census designated place (CC) (IC) CDP

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	DELAWARE								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2 339	3 135 436	N	1 359 247	335 149	22 964	12.6	8.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2 339	3 135 436	N	1 359 247	335 149	22 964	12.6	8.3
5411	Legal services	377	691 616	N	306 041	59 582	4 157	15.1	3.3
54111 541110 5411101 5411102	Offices of lawyers. Offices of lawyers. Offices of lawyers. Legal aid societies and similar legal	348 348 342	D D D	2	D D D	D D D	h h h	D D D	D D D
54119 541191 541199	services Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services.	6 29 9 20	6 113 D	N N N	1 238 D	D 289 D	b c 35 c	D 6.7 D	D D 8.6 D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	326	160 039	N	79 843	20 200	2 900	21.0	4.4
54121 541211 541213 541214 541219	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . Offices of certified public accountants	326 130 68 21 107	160 039 94 337 16 708 14 754 34 240	N N N N	79 843 49 271 5 627 9 817 15 128	20 200 11 862 2 090 2 746 3 502	2 900 1 044 1 028 287 541	21.0 21.0 27.2 2.1 26.1	4.4 5.2 1.7 4.0 3.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	336	412 090	N	190 092	44 878	3 775	16.3	25.2
54131 541310 54132 541320 54133 541330 54134 541340 541350 541350 54137	Architectural services Architectural services Landscape architectural services Landscape architectural services Engineering services Engineering services Drafting services Drafting services Building inspection services Building inspection services Surveying and mapping (except geophysical)	39 39 21 21 199 199 11 11 18	36 789 36 789 9 447 319 373 319 373 2 003 2 003 5 152 5 152	2222222	12 616 12 616 3 159 3 159 153 683 153 683 1 057 1 057 2 417 2 417	2 753 2 753 660 660 36 589 36 589 275 275 544 544	265 265 118 118 2 792 2 792 33 33 107 107	17.2 17.2 56.1 56.1 15.2 15.2 20.6 20.6 30.6 30.6	2.4 2.4 4.6 4.6 27.7 27.7 9.1 9.1 9.8 9.8
541370	services	27	8 276	N	4 153	904	128	33.5	3.6
54138 541380	services	27 21 21	8 276 31 050 31 050	N N N	4 153 13 007 13 007	904 3 153 3 153	128 332 332	33.5 7.8 7.8	3.6 42.0 42.0
5414	Specialized design services	85	31 757	N	9 351	2 131	246	23.1	9.3
54141 541410 54142 541420 54143 541430 54149 541490	Interior design services Interior design services Industrial design services Industrial design services Graphic design services Graphic design services Other specialized design services Other specialized design services	36 36 1 1 45 45 3 3	19 970 19 970 D D 10 594 10 594	222222	5 201 5 201 D D 3 950 3 950 D	1 168 1 168 D D 918 918 D	137 137 a a 105 105 a a	22.5 22.5 D D 25.6 25.6 D	14.0 14.0 D D 1.6 1.6 D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	442	859 241	N	293 234	71 992	4 278	9.2	4.5
54151 541511 541512 5415121 5415122	Computer systems design and related services	442 211 147 48	859 241 121 084 64 705 27 431	N N N N	293 234 58 908 28 037 15 423	71 992 13 659 7 323 4 080	4 278 961 501 249	9.2 41.6 34.0 17.2	4.5 21.4 12.5 5.5
541513 541519	systems integrators)	99 33 51	37 274 620 605 52 847	N N N	12 614 181 535 24 754	3 243 44 725 6 285	252 2 485 331	46.4 .3 8.4	17.7 - 8.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	450	274 088	N	113 520	26 438	1 794	19.8	24.4
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	348	196 137	N	80 765	18 826	1 214	22.3	28.9
541612	management consulting services Human resources and executive search	171	125 686	N	56 769	13 416	804	16.7	25.2
5416121 5416122 5416123	consulting services	39 2 15	14 342 D D	N N N	6 150 D D	1 385 D D	101 a b	39.6 D D	25.6 D D
541613 541614	management consulting	22 93	37 986	N N	12 381	2 740	180	26.3	38.7
541618 54162 541620	consulting services Other management consulting services Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services	29 16 40 40	9 848 8 275 31 278 31 278	N N N	3 195 2 270 11 589 11 589	744 541 2 846 2 846	84 45 279 279	49.9 27.2 11.7 11.7	6.6 72.8 20.9 20.9
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services	62	46 673	N	21 166	4 766	301	14.2	8.1
541690 5416901	Other scientific and technical consulting services	62 27	46 673 4 970	N N	21 166 2 058	4 766 447	301 53	14.2 60.7	8.1 35.9
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .	35	41 703	N	19 108	4 319		8.7	4.8

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

data. See	introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of en	terprise suppoi	rt establishments in	the 2002 Economic	Census compared	to the 1997 Econ	omic Census]		
							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	DELAWARE—Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5417	Con. Scientific research and development services	56	478 845	N	307 022	95 852	3 941	1.1	.9
54171	Research and development in the physical,	30	470 043	IN IN	307 022	93 032	3 341	1.1	.9
541710	engineering, and life sciences	47	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	engineering, and life sciences	47	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	and engineering sciences	16	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171023	sciences	31	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	biotechnology	12	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54172	sciences	19	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
541720	sciences and humanities	9	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
041720	sciences and humanities	9	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	81	143 896	N	32 322	7 898	836	16.9	7.4
54181 541810	Advertising agencies	29 29	19 968 19 968	N N	9 805 9 805	2 516 2 516	186 186	33.7 33.7	.7 .7
54182 541820	Public relations agencies	6 6	2 646 2 646	N N	1 344 1 344	246 246	19 19	11.1 11.1	28.5 28.5
54184 541840	Media representatives	4	999 999	N N	551 551	50 50	7 7	46.6 46.6	
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418402 54185	Publishers' advertising representatives Display advertising	1 5	D 13 085	N N	D 3 261	D 829	a 73	D 60.5	D 10.2
541850 54186	Display advertising	5 11	13 085 86 197	N N	3 261 12 268	829 2 906	73 348	60.5 6.5	10.2
541860 54189	Direct mail advertising Other services related to advertising	11 26	86 197 21 001	N N	12 268 5 093	2 906 1 351	348 203	6.5 15.6	- 40.1
541890 5418902	Other services related to advertising Advertising specialties goods distributor	26 12	21 001 16 975	N N	5 093 3 968	1 351 1 062	203 139	15.6 9.1	40.1 49.6
5418903 5418909	Sign painting and lettering shop All other advertising services	12	D	N N	D	D D	b	D	D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical								
	services	186	83 864	N	27 822	6 178	1 037	25.4	4.5
54191 541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . Marketing research and public opinion	11	2 036	N	807	182	24	69.3	2.2
54192	polling Photographic services	11 50	2 036 9 894	N N	807 2 522	182 555	133	69.3 13.3	2.2 15.7
541921 541922	Photography studios, portrait	42 8	8 290 1 604	N N	1 958 564	414 141	117 16	12.6 16.8	17.8 4.7
54193 541930	Translation and interpretation sevices Translation and interpretation services	6 6	1 547 1 547	N N	365 365	90 90	11	_	19.0 19.0
54194 541940	Veterinary services	57 57	54 598 54 598	N N	19 773 19 773	4 406 4 406	760 760	23.7 23.7	_
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical	62	15 789	N	4 355	945	109	35.8	12.2
541990	services	62	15 789	N	4 355	945	109	35.8	12.2
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12	12 698	12 477	5 571	1 388	122	1.8	_
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12	12 698	12 477	5 571	1 388	122	1.8	_
5411	Legal services	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110 5411102	Offices of lawyers	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	services	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences	3	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	2	D	D	D	D		D	D
						D	. а		

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent o	of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	DELAWARE—Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2 327	3 122 738	N	1 353 676	333 761	22 842	12.7	8.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2 327	3 122 738	N	1 353 676	333 761	22 842	12.7	8.4
5411	Legal services	371	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111 541110 5411101 54119 541191	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices	342 342 342 29 9	D D D 0 113	N N N N	D D D D 1 238	D D D 289	h h c 35	D D D 6.7	D D D 8.6
541199 5412	All other legal services	20	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54121	payroll services	326	160 039	N	79 843	20 200	2 900	21.0	4.4
541211 541213 541214 541219	payroll services. Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services. Payroll services. Other accounting services	326 130 68 21 107	160 039 94 337 16 708 14 754 34 240	N N N N	79 843 49 271 5 627 9 817 15 128	20 200 11 862 2 090 2 746 3 502	2 900 1 044 1 028 287 541	21.0 21.0 27.2 2.1 26.1	4.4 5.2 1.7 4.0 3.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	336	412 090	N	190 092	44 878	3 775	16.3	25.2
54131 541310 54132 541320 54133 541330 54134 541340 54135 541350	Architectural services Architectural services Landscape architectural services Landscape architectural services Engineering services Engineering services Drafting services Drafting services Building inspection services Building inspection services	39 39 21 21 199 199 11 11 18	36 789 36 789 9 447 9 447 319 373 319 373 2 003 2 003 5 152 5 152	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	12 616 12 616 3 159 3 159 153 683 153 683 1 057 1 057 2 417	2 753 2 753 660 660 36 589 36 589 275 275 275 544	265 265 118 118 2 792 2 792 33 33 107	17.2 17.2 56.1 56.1 15.2 15.2 20.6 20.6 30.6 30.6	2.4 4.6 4.6 27.7 27.7 9.1 9.1 9.8 9.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	27	8 276	N	4 153	904	128	33.5	3.6
541370 54138 541380	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services Testing laboratories Testing laboratories	27 21 21	8 276 31 050 31 050	N N N	4 153 13 007 13 007	904 3 153 3 153	128 332 332	33.5 7.8 7.8	3.6 42.0 42.0
5414	Specialized design services	85	31 757	N	9 351	2 131	246	23.1	9.3
54141 541410 54142 541420 54143 541430 54149 541490	Interior design services Interior design services Industrial design services Industrial design services Industrial design services Graphic design services Graphic design services Other specialized design services Other specialized design services	36 36 1 1 45 45 3 3	19 970 19 970 D D 10 594 10 594 D D	N N N N N N N	5 201 5 201 D D 3 950 3 950 D	1 168 1 168 D D 918 918 D D	137 137 a a 105 105 a a	22.5 22.5 D D 25.6 25.6 D	14.0 14.0 D D 1.6 1.6 D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	442	859 241	N	293 234	71 992	4 278	9.2	4.5
541511 541511 541512 5415121 5415122 541513	Computer systems design and related services Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services Computer systems integrators Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) Computer facilities management services	442 211 147 48 99 33	859 241 121 084 64 705 27 431 37 274 620 605	N N N N	293 234 58 908 28 037 15 423 12 614 181 535	71 992 13 659 7 323 4 080 3 243 44 725	4 278 961 501 249 252 2 485	9.2 41.6 34.0 17.2 46.4	4.5 21.4 12.5 5.5
541519 5416	Other computer related services Management, scientific, and technical consulting	51	52 847	N	24 754	6 285	331	8.4	8.3
3410	services	450	274 088	N	113 520	26 438	1 794	19.8	24.4
54161 541611	Management consulting services	348	196 137	N N	80 765	18 826	1 214 804	22.3	28.9
541612	management consulting services Human resources and executive search consulting services	171 39	125 686 14 342	N N	56 769 6 150	13 416 1 385	101	16.7 39.6	25.2 25.6
5416121 5416122 5416123	Actuarial consulting	2 15	D D	N N	D D	D D	a b	D D	D D
541613 541614	management consulting Marketing consulting services Process, physical distribution, and logistics	22 93	37 986	N N	D 12 381	D 2 740	b 180	D 26.3	D 38.7
541618 54162 541620 54169	consulting services Other management consulting services Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services Other scientific and technical consulting	29 16 40 40	9 848 8 275 31 278 31 278	N N N	3 195 2 270 11 589 11 589	744 541 2 846 2 846	84 45 279 279	49.9 27.2 11.7 11.7	6.6 72.8 20.9 20.9
541690	services	62	46 673	N .	21 166	4 766	301	14.2	8.1
5416901 5416909	services. Economic and related consulting services. All other scientific and technical consulting services.	62 27 35	46 673 4 970 41 703	N N N	21 166 2 058 19 108	4 766 447 4 319	301 53 248	14.2 60.7 8.7	8.1 35.9 4.8

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	DELAWARE—Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services -								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services	50	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	43	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	43	D	N N	D	D	h h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical		D	N N	D	D		D	D
5417102	and engineering sciences	15					h		
54171023	sciences	28	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	biotechnology	10	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54172	sciences	18	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
541720	sciences and humanities	7	D	N N	D	D D	С	D	D D
5440	sciences and humanities	7	D	N	D	_	C	D	_
5418	Advertising and related services	81	143 896	N	32 322	7 898	836	16.9	7.4
54181 541810 54182 541820 54184 541840 5418401	Advertising agencies Advertising agencies Public relations agencies Public relations agencies Media representatives Media representatives Radio and television advertising	29 29 6 6 4 4	19 968 19 968 2 646 2 646 999 999	N N N N N	9 805 9 805 1 344 1 344 551 551	2 516 2 516 246 246 50 50	186 186 19 19 7	33.7 33.7 11.1 11.1 46.6 46.6	.7 .7 28.5 28.5 - -
5418402 54185 541850 54186 541860 54189 541890 5418902 5418903 5418909	representatives Publishers' advertising representatives Display advertising. Display advertising Direct mail advertising Direct mail advertising Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising Advertising specialties goods distributor Sign painting and lettering shop. All other advertising services	3 1 5 5 11 11 26 26 12 12 2	D D 13 085 13 085 86 197 86 197 21 001 21 001 16 975 D	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	D D D S 261 3 261 3 261 12 268 12 268 5 093 5 093 3 968 D D D	D D 829 829 2 906 2 906 1 351 1 062 D D D	a a a 73 73 348 348 203 203 139 b a	D D D 60.5 60.5 6.5 15.6 15.6 9.1 D D	D 10.2 10.2 10.2 - 40.1 40.1 49.6 D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	186	83 864	N	27 822	6 178	1 037	25.4	4.5
54191 541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . Marketing research and public opinion	11	2 036	N	807	182	24	69.3	2.2
54192 541921 541922 54193 541930 54194 541940 54199	polling Photography studios, portrait Commercial photography Translation and interpretation services Translation and interpretation services. Veterinary services. Veterinary services. All other professional, scientific, and technical	11 50 42 8 6 6 57 57	2 036 9 894 8 290 1 604 1 547 1 547 54 598 54 598	Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z	807 2 522 1 958 564 365 365 19 773 19 773	182 555 414 141 90 90 4 406 4 406	24 133 117 16 11 11 760 760	69.3 13.3 12.6 16.8 — — 23.7 23.7	2.2 15.7 17.8 4.7 19.0 19.0
54199	services	62	15 789	N	4 355	945	109	35.8	12.2
J+199U	technical services	62	15 789	N	4 355	945	109	35.8	12.2

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

¹Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.
²Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

treatment	of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi	ic Census com	pared to the 1997 Ed	conomic Censusj			Paid	Percent o	of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	18 049	26 795 383	N	12 531 386	3 091 971	207 851	16.7	9.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	18 049	26 795 383	N	12 531 386	3 091 971	207 851	16.7	9.1
5411	Legal services	4 212	5 566 993	N	2 383 301	545 127	37 193	21.6	4.1
54111 541110 5411101 5411102	Offices of lawyers. Offices of lawyers. Offices of lawyers. Legal aid societies and similar legal services	3 916 3 916 3 865 51	5 340 505 5 340 505 5 260 504 80 001	N N N	2 305 651 2 305 651 2 256 597 49 054	528 937 528 937 516 720 12 217	35 226 35 226 34 124 1 102	21.2 21.2 21.4 11.0	3.8 3.8 3.9
54119 541191 541199	Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services.	296 232 64	226 488 184 086 42 402	N N N	77 650 59 878 17 772	16 190 12 562 3 628	1 967 1 515 452	31.9 32.6 28.7	8.9 9.6 6.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2 157	1 881 242	N	944 340	230 249	24 677	18.3	6.2
54121 541211 541213 541214 541219	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . Offices of certified public accountants	2 157 1 160 307 130 560	1 881 242 1 362 322 77 613 266 652 174 655	N N N N	944 340 564 607 27 922 191 213 160 598	230 249 132 494 10 427 46 499 40 829	24 677 10 437 4 157 5 039 5 044	18.3 18.4 14.5 9.4 32.9	6.2 4.1 4.8 17.0 7.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2 265	3 743 247	N	1 635 010	383 256	29 517	19.0	16.4
54131 541310 54132 541320 54133 541330 54134 541340 54135	Architectural services Architectural services Landscape architectural services Landscape architectural services Engineering services Engineering services Drafting services Drafting services Building inspection services	475 475 155 155 1 241 1 241 52 52 111	630 226 630 226 82 265 82 265 2 673 269 2 673 269 D D 45 572	N	264 783 264 783 30 243 30 243 1 188 873 1 188 873 D D 17 732	58 986 58 986 6 123 6 123 282 196 282 196 D D 3 868	4 772 4 772 784 784 20 024 20 024 c c 563	22.8 22.8 35.5 35.5 17.9 D D 26.0	2.9 2.9 5.7 5.7 20.2 20.2 D D 8.4
541350 54137	Building inspection services	111	45 572	N	17 732	3 868	563	26.0	8.4
541370	services Surveying and mapping (except geophysical)	98 98	61 239 61 239	N N	28 533 28 533	6 913 6 913	657 657	24.4	6.9 6.9
54138 541380	services Testing laboratories Testing laboratories	127 127	235 045 235 045	N N	97 447 97 447	23 284 23 284	2 505 2 505	11.5 11.5	17.5 17.5
5414	Specialized design services	645	349 342	N	107 577	24 515	2 433	31.7	7.3
54141 541410 54142 541420 54143 541430 54149 541490	Interior design services Interior design services Industrial design services Industrial design services Graphic design services Graphic design services Other specialized design services Other specialized design services	226 226 34 356 356 29 29	150 540 150 540 13 742 13 742 179 602 179 602 5 458 5 458	Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z	39 725 39 725 5 019 5 019 61 585 61 585 1 248 1 248	8 543 8 543 1 143 1 143 14 551 14 551 278 278	893 893 117 117 1 355 1 355 68 68	28.7 28.7 66.3 66.3 30.8 30.8 55.4 55.4	6.7 6.7 .3 .3 7.9 7.9 20.0 20.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services	3 007	6 999 516	N	2 659 657	664 519	38 283	9.1	8.0
54151 541511 541512 5415121 5415122	Computer systems design and related services Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services Computer systems integrators Computer systems consultants (except	3 007 1 365 1 142 437	6 999 516 1 513 086 3 510 494 2 373 848	N N N N	2 659 657 742 319 1 245 592 938 839	664 519 195 056 301 138 219 193	38 283 10 378 18 516 13 720	9.1 19.1 7.5 4.5	8.0 10.4 6.4 5.7
541513 541519	systems integrators)	705 155 345	1 136 646 1 179 343 796 593	N N N	306 753 421 776 249 970	81 945 103 923 64 402	4 796 5 852 3 537	13.8 2.0 7.8	7.9 .9 20.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	3 133	3 407 146	N	1 492 442	377 991	23 144	22.7	14.6
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	2 558	2 924 378	N	1 294 516	332 670	19 602	22.1	14.1
541612	management consulting services Human resources and executive search	1 311	1 535 632	N	627 250	154 333	9 200	21.6	16.5
5416121 5416122 5416123	consulting services. Actuarial consulting Executive placement services Human resources and personnel	532 42 264 226	690 066 264 413 176 599 249 054	N N N	396 932 195 265 82 955 118 712	113 677 63 218 20 215 30 244	6 223 2 968 1 401 1 854	19.8 2.8 34.6 27.2	13.0 1.0 16.3
541613 541614	management consulting	502 125	506 783 152 055	N N	179 190 75 181	30 244 42 358 18 785	2 747 1 085	27.2 26.4 18.8	23.5 9.4 9.3
541618 54162 541620 54169	consulting services Other management consulting services Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services Other scientific and technical consulting	88 240 240	39 842 245 327 245 327	N N N	15 963 91 177 91 177	3 517 21 477 21 477	1 085 347 1 949 1 949	41.0 24.2 24.2	9.3 17.6 19.6 19.6
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services	335	237 441	N	106 749	23 844	1 593	28.5	15.4
5416901 5416909	services	335 166	237 441 99 535	N N	106 749 42 860	23 844 9 065	1 593 622	28.5 41.8	15.4 7.5
	services	169	137 906	N	63 889	14 779	971	18.8	21.1

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

treatment o	of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi	c Census com	pared to the 1997 Ed	conomic Census]				Percent of	of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-	Receipts/	- Frances	Annual	First-quarter	Paid employees for pay period including	From admini-	nue— `
		lishments (number)	revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	payroll (\$1,000)	payroll (\$1,000)	March 12 (number)	strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5417	Con. Scientific research and development services	402	2 128 448	N	2 415 877	644 003	29 914	3.5	12.9
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	345	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	345	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences	141	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences	204	1 851 476	N	1 771 455	473 444	21 300	2.6	8.9
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology	86	1 117 930	N	1 251 597	320 910	13 444	1.1	6.2
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences	118	733 546	N	519 858	152 534	7 856	4.8	13.0
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	57	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	57	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	864	1 253 572	N	419 347	108 753	9 230	27.5	5.7
54181 541810	Advertising agencies	287 287	402 909 402 909	N N	180 190 180 190	47 171 47 171	3 290 3 290	26.5 26.5	5.3 5.3
54182 541820	Public relations agencies Public relations agencies	116 116	64 720 64 720	N N	22 998 22 998	4 913 4 913	478 478	51.4 51.4	5.3 15.5 15.5
54183 541830	Media buying services	25 25 63	26 186 26 186	N N	12 765 12 765	2 962 2 962	180 180	22.4 22.4	2.4 2.4
54184 541840	Media representatives	63 63	50 923 50 923	N N	12 582 12 582	3 324 3 324	246 246	26.0 26.0	8.3 8.3
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives	23	23 744	N	4 797	1 030	95	7.2	9.9
5418402 54185	Publishers' advertising representatives Display advertising	40 47	27 179 69 042	N N	7 785 16 581	2 294 4 110	151 353	42.4 32.2	6.9 9.6
541850 54186	Display advertising Direct mail advertising	47 124	69 042 408 488	N N	16 581 125 032	4 110 31 656	353 3 171	32.2 21.7	9.6 2.8
541860 54189	Direct mail advertising Other services related to advertising	124 192	408 488 D	N N	125 032 D	31 656 D	3 171 g	21.7 D	2.8 D
541890 5418901	Other services related to advertising Welcoming services	192	D	N N	D D	D	g	D	2.8 D D
5418902 5418903	Advertising specialties goods distributor Sign painting and lettering shop	108 51	174 351 13 285	N N	32 315 2 985	10 498 700	779 131	24.4 46.1	5.9 1.6
5418909	All other advertising services	32	D 200	Ñ	D D	Ď	f	D	Ď
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	1 364	1 465 877	N	473 835	113 558	13 460	17.9	3.8
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	177	861 263	N	274 258	69 187	6 001	6.7	1.7
541910 54192	Marketing research and public opinion polling	177 367	861 263	N N	274 258 39 671	69 187 9 178	6 001 1 609	6.7	1.7 10.5
541921	Photographic services Photography studios, portrait	291	132 502 112 832	N N N	33 237	7 669	1 400	24.3 22.3	12.0
541922 54193	Commercial photography Translation and interpretation sevices	76 39	19 670 20 543	N	6 434 6 317	1 509 1 576	209 146	35.3 43.7	1.9 12.8
541930 54194	Translation and interpretation services Veterinary services	39 425	20 543 317 116	N N	6 317 109 820	1 576 24 607	146 4 518	43.7 25.8	12.8 3.0
541940 54199	Veterinary services	425	317 116	N	109 820	24 607	4 518	25.8	3.0
541990	services All other professional, scientific, and	356	134 453	N	43 769 43 769	9 010	1 186	61.3	11.5
	technical services ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX	356	134 453	N	43 769	9 010	1 186	61.3	11.5
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	116	372 937	364 293	182 799	43 867	4 013	8.9	9.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	116	372 937	364 293	182 799	43 867	4 013	8.9	9.0
5411	Legal services	51	80 001	78 686	49 054	12 217	1 102	11.0	1.2
54111 541110	Offices of lawyers	51 51	80 001 80 001	78 686 78 686	49 054 49 054	12 217 12 217	1 102 1 102	11.0 11.0	1.2 1.2
5411102	Offices of lawyers	51	80 001	78 686	49 054	12 217	1 102	11.0	1.2
5417	Scientific research and development services	65	292 936	285 607	133 745	31 650	2 911	8.3	1.2
54171	Research and development in the physical,		202 000	200 007	100 7 10	0. 000		0.0	
541710	engineering, and life sciences	45	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	engineering, and life sciences	45	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	and engineering sciences	9	D	D	D	D	С	D	D
54171023	sciences	36	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54171029	biotechnology	12	91 983	95 651	55 428	12 960	1 140	2.9	.8
31020	sciences	24	D	D	D	D	l g	D	D

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il Gaillioni C	of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi	c Census comp	ared to the 1997 Eco	nomic Census]					
							Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA-Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services -								
5417	Con. Scientific research and development services— Con.								
54172	Research and development in the social	00	D	D	D	D.		D	D
541720	sciences and humanities	20 20	D	D D	D	D D	e e	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	17 933	26 422 446	N	12 348 587	3 048 104	203 838	16.8	9.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	17 933	26 422 446	N	12 348 587	3 048 104	203 838	16.8	9.1
5411	Legal services	4 161	5 486 992	N	2 334 247	532 910	36 091	21.8	4.1
54111 541110	Offices of lawyers	3 865 3 865	5 260 504 5 260 504	N N	2 256 597 2 256 597	516 720 516 720	34 124 34 124	21.4 21.4	3.9 3.9
5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers	3 865 296	5 260 504 226 488	N N	2 256 597 77 650	516 720 16 190	34 124 1 967	21.4 31.9	3.9 8.9
541191 541199	Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services	232 64	184 086 42 402	N N	59 878 17 772	12 562 3 628	1 515 452	32.6 28.7	9.6 6.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2 157	1 881 242	N	944 340	230 249	24 677	18.3	6.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	0.457	1 001 040		044 040	000 040	04.077	40.0	0.0
541211	payroll services Offices of certified public accountants	2 157 1 160	1 881 242 1 362 322	N N	944 340 564 607	230 249 132 494	24 677 10 437	18.3 18.4	6.2 4.1
541213 541214	Tax preparation services	307 130	77 613 266 652	N N	27 922 191 213	10 427 46 499	4 157 5 039	14.5 9.4	4.8 17.0
541219	Other accounting services	560	174 655	N	160 598	40 829	5 044	32.9	7.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2 265	3 743 247	N	1 635 010	383 256	29 517	19.0	16.4
54131 541310	Architectural servicesArchitectural services	475 475	630 226 630 226	N N	264 783 264 783	58 986 58 986	4 772 4 772	22.8 22.8	2.9 2.9
54132 541320	Landscape architectural services Landscape architectural services	155 155	82 265 82 265	N N	30 243 30 243	6 123 6 123	784 784	35.5 35.5	5.7 5.7
54133 541330	Engineering services	1 241 1 241	2 673 269 2 673 269	N N	1 188 873 1 188 873	282 196 282 196	20 024 20 024	17.9 17.9	5.7 20.2 20.2
54134 541340	Drafting services	52 52	D	N N	D	D	C	D	D
54135 541350	Building inspection services	111 111	45 572 45 572	N N	17 732 17 732	3 868 3 868	563 563	26.0 26.0	8.4 8.4
54137	Building inspection services								
541370	services	98	61 239	N	28 533	6 913	657	24.4	6.9
54138	services	98 127	61 239 235 045	N N	28 533 97 447	6 913 23 284	657 2 505	24.4 11.5	6.9 17.5
541380	Testing laboratories	127	235 045	N	97 447	23 284	2 505	11.5	17.5
5414	Specialized design services	645	349 342	N .	107 577	24 515	2 433	31.7	7.3
54141 541410	Interior design services	226 226	150 540 150 540	N N	39 725 39 725	8 543 8 543	893 893	28.7 28.7	6.7 6.7
54142 541420	Industrial design services	34 34	13 742 13 742	N N	5 019 5 019	1 143 1 143	117 117	66.3 66.3	.3 .3
54143 541430	Graphic design services	356 356	179 602 179 602	N N	61 585 61 585	14 551 14 551	1 355 1 355	30.8 30.8	.3 .3 7.9 7.9
54149 541490	Other specialized design services Other specialized design services	29 29	5 458 5 458	N N	1 248 1 248	278 278	68 68	55.4 55.4	20.0 20.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services	3 007	6 999 516	N	2 659 657	664 519	38 283	9.1	8.0
54151	Computer systems design and related							_	
541511	services Custom computer programming services	3 007 1 365	6 999 516 1 513 086	N N	2 659 657 742 319	664 519 195 056	38 283 10 378	9.1 19.1	8.0 10.4
541512 5415121	Computer systems design services Computer systems integrators	1 142 437	3 510 494 2 373 848	N N	1 245 592 938 839	301 138 219 193	18 516 13 720	7.5 4.5	6.4 5.7
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	705	1 136 646	N	306 753	81 945	4 796	13.8	7.9
541513 541519	Computer facilities management services Other computer related services	155 345	1 179 343 796 593	N N	421 776 249 970	103 923 64 402	5 852 3 537	2.0 7.8	.9 20.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting		3 407 146	N					
54161	services	3 133 2 558	2 924 378	N N	1 492 442 1 294 516	377 991 332 670	23 144 19 602	22.7 22.1	14.6 14.1
541611	Administrative management and general								
541612	management consulting services Human resources and executive search	1 311	1 535 632 690 066	N N	627 250 396 932	154 333 113 677	9 200 6 223	21.6 19.8	16.5
5416121	consulting services	532 42	264 413	N	195 265	63 218	2 968	2.8	13.0 1.0
5416122 5416123	Executive placement services	264	176 599	N N	82 955	20 215	1 401	34.6	16.3
541613	management consulting Marketing consulting services	226 502	249 054 506 783	N N	118 712 179 190	30 244 42 358	1 854 2 747	27.2 26.4	23.5 9.4

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- ucament o	if enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi	c census comp	Jared to the 1997 L	conomic Gensus _j			Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services—Con.								
54161 541614	Management consulting services—Con. Process, physical distribution, and logistics	125	152 055	N	75 181	18 785	1 085	18.8	9.3
541618 54162	consulting services Other management consulting services Environmental consulting services	88 240	39 842 245 327	N N N	15 963 91 177	3 517 21 477	347 1 949	41.0 24.2	17.6 19.6
541620 54169	Environmental consulting services Other scientific and technical consulting	240	245 327	N	91 177	21 477	1 949	24.2	19.6
541690	services	335	237 441	N	106 749	23 844	1 593	28.5	15.4
5416901	services	335 166	237 441 99 535	N N	106 749 42 860	23 844 9 065	1 593 622	28.5 41.8	15.4 7.5
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services	169	137 906	N	63 889	14 779	971	18.8	21.1
5417	Scientific research and development services	337	1 835 512	N	2 282 132	612 353	27 003	2.8	13.2
54171	Research and development in the physical,	300	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541710	engineering, and life sciences	300	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences	132	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences	168	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171023	Research and development inbiotechnology	74	1 025 947	N	1 196 169	307 950	12 304	.9	6.7
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences	94	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	37	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	864	1 253 572	N	419 347	108 753	9 230	27.5	5.7
54181 541810	Advertising agencies	287 287	402 909 402 909	N N	180 190 180 190	47 171 47 171	3 290 3 290	26.5 26.5	5.3 5.3
54182 541820	Public relations agencies Public relations agencies	116 116	64 720 64 720	N N	22 998 22 998	4 913 4 913	478 478	51.4 51.4	15.5 15.5
54183 541830	Media buying services	25 25	26 186 26 186	N N	12 765 12 765	2 962 2 962	180 180	22.4 22.4	2.4 2.4
54184 541840	Media representatives	63 63	50 923 50 923	N N	12 582 12 582	3 324 3 324	246 246	26.0 26.0	8.3 8.3
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives	23	23 744	N	4 797	1 030	95	7.2	9.9
5418402 54185	Publishers' advertising representatives Display advertising	40 47	27 179 69 042	N N	7 785 16 581	2 294 4 110	151 353	42.4 32.2	6.9 9.6
541850 54186	Display advertising	47 124	69 042 408 488	N N	16 581 125 032	4 110 31 656	353 3 171	32.2 21.7	9.6 2.8
541860 54189	Other services related to advertising	124 192	408 488 D	N N	125 032 D	31 656 D	3 171 g	21.7 D	2.8 D
541890 5418901	Other services related to advertising Welcoming services	192 1	D D	N N	D D	D D	g a 770	D D	D D 5.9
5418902 5418903 5418909	Sign painting and lettering shop All other advertising services	108 51 32	174 351 13 285 D	N N N	32 315 2 985 D	10 498 700 D	779 131 f	24.4 46.1 D	5.9 1.6 D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	1 364	1 465 877	N	473 835	113 558	13 460	17.9	3.8
54191 541010	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	177	861 263	N	274 258	69 187	6 001	6.7	1.7
541910 54192	Marketing research and public opinion polling	177 367	861 263 132 502	N N	274 258 39 671	69 187 9 178	6 001 1 609	6.7 24.3	1.7 10.5
541921 541922	Photography studios, portrait Commercial photography	291 76	132 502 112 832 19 670	N N N	33 237 6 434	7 669 1 509	1 400 1 400 209	24.3 22.3 35.3	10.5 12.0 1.9
54193 541930	Translation and interpretation services	39 39	20 543 20 543	N N N	6 317 6 317	1 576 1 576	146 146	43.7 43.7	12.8 12.8
54194 541940	Veterinary services	425 425	317 116 317 116	N N	109 820 109 820	24 607 24 607	4 518 4 518	25.8 25.8	3.0 3.0
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	356	134 453	N	43 769	9 010	1 186	61.3	11.5
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	356	134 453	N	43 769	9 010	1 186	61.3	11.5
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area								

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treatment	of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi	ic Census comp	pared to the 1997 Ec	onomic Censusj					
NAICS	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business						Paid employees for	reve	of receipts/ nue—
code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.								
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area— Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	17 829	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	17 829	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
5411	Legal services	4 123	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54111 541110 5411101 5411102	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal services	3 829 3 829 3 780	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	k k k	D D D	D D D
54119 541191 541199	Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services.	294 230 64	D D 42 402	N N N	D D 17 772	D D 3 628	g g 452	D D 28.7	D D D 6.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2 111	1 865 827	N	936 602	228 593	24 283	18.0	6.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2 111	1 865 827	N	936 602	228 593	24 283	18.0	6.2
541211 541213 541214 541219	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Payroll services Other accounting services	1 136 298 128 549	1 353 513 75 396 D D	N N N N	560 008 27 180 D D	131 672 10 123 D D	10 330 3 944 i h	18.2 14.3 D D	4.1 4.9 D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2 238	3 728 223	N	1 627 838	381 793	29 351	18.9	16.4
54131 541310 54132 541320 54133 541330 54134 541340 54135 54135	Architectural services. Architectural services. Landscape architectural services Landscape architectural services Engineering services Engineering services Drafting services. Drafting services. Building inspection services Building inspection services	468 468 155 155 1 229 1 229 52 52 110 110	D B2 265 82 265 D D D D D	22222222	D D 30 243 30 243 D D D D D	D D 6 123 6 123 D D D D D	h 784 784 j j c c c f	D D 35.5 35.5 D D D D	D D 5.7 5.7 D D D D
54137 541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	93	60 568	N	28 289	6 855	646	23.6	7.0
54138 541380	services	93 125 125	60 568 D D	N N N	28 289 D D	6 855 D D	646 g g	23.6 D D	7.0 D D
5414	Specialized design services	643	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54141 541410 54142 541420 54143 541430 54149 541490	Interior design services Interior design services Industrial design services Industrial design services Graphic design services Graphic design services Other specialized design services Other specialized design services	225 225 34 34 355 355 29 29	D D 13 742 13 742 D D 5 458 5 458	222222	D D 5 019 5 019 D D 1 248 1 248	D D 1 143 1 143 D D 278 278	f f 117 117 g g 68 68	D 66.3 66.3 D D 55.4 55.4	D D .3 .3 D D 20.0 20.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services	2 999	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services	2 999	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541511 541512 5415121 5415122	Custom computer programming services	1 363 1 137 435	D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	j	D D D	D D
541513 541519	systems integrators) Computer facilities management services Other computer related services	702 155 344	1 179 343 D	N N	D 421 776 D	D 103 923 D	5 852 h	2.0 D	D .9 D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	3 117	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	2 550	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541612	management consulting services Human resources and executive search	1 308	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5416121 5416122	consulting services	532 42 264	690 066 264 413 176 599	N N N	396 932 195 265 82 955	113 677 63 218 20 215	6 223 2 968 1 401	19.8 2.8 34.6	13.0 1.0 16.3
5416123 541613 541614	Human resources and personnel management consulting	226 500	249 054 D	N N	118 712 D	30 244 D	1 854 h	27.2 D	23.5 D
541618 54162 541620	consulting services. Other management consulting services . Environmental consulting services . Environmental consulting services .	125 85 237 237	152 055 D D D	N N N	75 181 D D D	18 785 D D D	1 085 e g g	18.8 D D D	9.3 D D D

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	or enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi						Paid	Percent o	of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.								
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area — Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services—Con.								
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services	330	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services	330	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5416901 5416909	Economic and related consulting services . All other scientific and technical consulting	162	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
0.1.0000	services	168	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services	399	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	344	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	344	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences	141	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences	203	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology	86	1 117 930	N	1 251 597	320 910	13 444	1.1	6.2
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences	117	D D	N N	D	D	i	D	D.
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	55	D	N N	D	D	f l	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	55	D	N N	D	D	, ,	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	854	1 251 250	N	418 572	108 537	9 192	27.5	5.7
54181	Advertising agencies	283	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541810 54182	Advertising agencies Public relations agencies	283 114	D D	N N	D D	D D	h e	D D	D D
541820 54183	Public relations agencies Media buying services Media buying services	114 25	D 26 186	N N	D 12 765	D 2 962	e 180	D 22.4	D 2.4
541830 54184	Media representatives	25 62	26 186 D	N N	12 765 D	2 962 D	180 c	22.4 D	2.4 D
541840 5418401	Media representatives	62	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
5418402	representatives	23 39	23 744 D	N N	4 797 D	1 030 D	95 c	7.2 D	9.9 D
54185 541850	Display advertising	46 46	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
54186 541860	Direct mail advertising	124 124	408 488 408 488	N N	125 032 125 032	31 656 31 656	3 171 3 171	21.7 21.7	2.8
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	190 190	D D	N N	D	D	g	D	2.8 D D D
5418901 5418902	Welcoming services	1 107	D	N N	D	D	a f	D D	D D
5418903 5418909	Sign painting and lettering shop	50 32	D	N N	D D	D D	C	D	D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical			"					J
	services	1 345	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54191 541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . Marketing research and public opinion	177	861 263	N	274 258	69 187	6 001	6.7	1.7
54192	polling Photographic services	177 362	861 263 D	N N	274 258 D	69 187 D	6 001 g	6.7 D	1.7 D
541921 541922	Photography studios, portrait	288 74	D D	N N	D D	D D	g	D D	D D
54193 541930	Translation and interpretation sevices Translation and interpretation services	39 39	20 543 20 543	N N	6 317 6 317	1 576 1 576	146 146	43.7 43.7	12.8 12.8
54194 541940	Veterinary services	415 415	D D	N N	D D	D	h h	D D	D D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	352	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	352	D	N N	D	D	g	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX	552							_
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	114	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	114	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services	49	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	49	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
541110 5411102	Offices of lawyers	49	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
	services	49	DI	Dl	DI	D	l gl	D	D

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	or enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic	0 0011040 00111					Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.								
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area — Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services	65	292 936	285 607	133 745	31 650	2 911	8.3	11.2
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	45	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	45	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences	9	D	D	D	D	С	D	D
5417102 54171023	Research and development in the life sciences	36	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology	12	91 983	95 651	55 428	12 960	1 140	2.9	.8
54171029	sciences	24	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
541720	sciences and humanities	20	D	D	D	D	е	D	D
011120	sciences and humanities	20	D	D	D	D	е	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	17 715	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	17 715	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
5411	Legal services	4 074	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54111 541110 5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Other legal services	3 780 3 780 3 780 294	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	k k g	D D D	D D D
541191 541199	Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services	230 64	D 42 402	N N	D 17 772	D 3 628	g 452	D 28.7	D 6.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2 111	1 865 827	N	936 602	228 593	24 283	18.0	6.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2 111	1 865 827	N	936 602	228 593	24 283	18.0	6.2
541211 541213 541214 541219	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Payroll services. Other accounting services	1 136 298 128 549	1 353 513 75 396 D D	N N N	560 008 27 180 D D	131 672 10 123 D D	10 330 3 944 i h	18.2 14.3 D D	4.1 4.9 D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2 238	3 728 223	N	1 627 838	381 793	29 351	18.9	16.4
54131 541310 54132 541320 541330 541330 54134 541340 54135 541350	Architectural services. Architectural services. Landscape architectural services Landscape architectural services Engineering services. Engineering services Drafting services. Drafting services. Building inspection services Building inspection services	468 468 155 155 1 229 1 229 52 52 510 110	D D 82 265 82 265 D D D D D	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	D D 243 30 243 D D D D D D D D D D	D D 6 123 6 123 D D D D D	h 784 784 j c c f	D D 35.5 35.5 D D D	D 5.7 5.7 D D D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	93	60 568	N	28 289	6 855	646	23.6	7.0
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	93	60 568	N	28 289	6 855	646	23.6	7.0
54138 541380	Testing laboratories	125 125	D D	N N	D D	D D	g g	D D	D D
5414	Specialized design services	643	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54141 541410 54142 541420 54143 541430 54149	Interior design services Interior design services Industrial design services Industrial design services Graphic design services Graphic design services Other specialized design services	225 225 34 34 355 355 29	D D 13 742 13 742 D D 5 458	N N N N N N	D D 5 019 5 019 D D 1 248	D D 1 143 1 143 D D 278	f f 117 117 9 9 68	D D 66.3 66.3 D D 55.4	D D .3 .3 D D 20.0
541490	Other specialized design services	29	5 458	N	1 248	278	68	55.4	20.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services	2 999	D	l N	l Di	D	l kl	D	D

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code Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business Estab- Receipts/ Annual First-quarter	oyees for ty period ncluding flarch 12 number)	From admini- strative records ¹	
NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con. Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area— Con. ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO			
DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area — Con. ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO			
54 Professional, scientific, and technical services –			
Con. 541 Professional, scientific, and technical services—			
5415 Con. Computer systems design and related services— Con.			
54151 Computer systems design and related services	k	D	D
541511 Custom computer programming services 1 363 D N D D 541512 Computer systems design services 1 137 D N D D	j	D D	D
5415121 Computer systems integrators	j	D	D
systems integrators) 702 D N D D 541513 Computer facilities management services 155 1 179 343 N 421 776 103 923	h 5 852	D 2.0	.9
541519 Other computer related services	h	D	D
services	j	D	
54161 Management consulting services	j	D	
management consulting services	0.000	D	
consulting services 532 690 066 N 396 932 113 677 5416121 Actuarial consulting 42 264 413 N 195 265 63 218 5416122 Executive placement services 264 176 599 N 82 955 20 215	6 223 2 968 1 401	19.8 2.8 34.6	1.0
5416123 Human resources and personnel management consulting	1 854	27.2	23.5
541613 Marketing consulting services 500 D N D D 541614 Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services 125 152 055 N 75 181 18 785	h 1 085	18.8	
541618 Other management consulting services 85 D N D D 54162 Environmental consulting services 237 D N D D	e g	D	D D
541620 Environmental consulting services	g	D	
Services	g	D	
services	g f	D D	
services	f	D	D
5417 Scientific research and development services 334 D N D D	k	D	D
54171 Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	k	D	D
541710 Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	k	D	D
5417101 Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences	i	D	D
Sciences	j	D	D
biotechnology	12 304	.9	6.7
sciences 93 D N D D 54172 Research and development in the social D N D D	i	D	
sciences and humanities	е	D	
sciences and humanities 35 D N D D 5418 Advertising and related services 854 1 251 250 N 418 572 108 537	e 9 192	D 27.5	
54181 Advertising agencies 283 D N D D 541810 Advertising agencies 283 D N D D	h	D	
541810 Advertising agencies 283 D N D D 54182 Public relations agencies 114 D N D D 541820 Public relations agencies 114 D N D D	h e e	D	D
54183 Media buying services 25 26 186 N 12 765 2 962 541830 Media buying services 25 26 186 N 12 765 2 962	180 180	22.4 22.4	2.4
54184 Media représentatives 62 D N D D 541840 Media representatives 62 D N D D	C	D	D
5418401 Radio and television advertising representatives	95	7.2	
5418402 Publishers' advertising representatives	c e	D	D
541850 Display advertising 46 D N D D 54186 Direct mail advertising 124 408 488 N 125 032 31 656 541860 Direct mail advertising 124 408 488 N 125 032 31 656	e 3 171 3 171	21.7	2.8
541860 Direct mail advertising 124 408 488 N 125 032 31 656 54189 Other services related to advertising 190 D N D D 541890 Other services related to advertising 190 D N D D	g	21.7 D D	D
190 190	g a f	D	D
5418903 Sign painting and lettering shop. 50 D N D D 5418909 All other advertising services 32 D N D D	c f	D	D

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treatment	of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi	c Census comp	pared to the 1997 Eco	onomic Gensusj			Paid	Percent o	f receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA-Con.								
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area — Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5419	Con. Other professional, scientific, and technical services	1 345	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54191 541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . Marketing research and public opinion	177	861 263	N	274 258	69 187	6 001	6.7	1.7
54192	polling Photographic services	177 362	861 263 D	N N	274 258 D	69 187 D	6 001 g	6.7 D	1.7 D
541921 541922	Photography studios, portrait	288 74	D D	N N	D D	D D	g	D D	D D
54193 541930	Translation and interpretation sevices Translation and interpretation services	39 39	20 543 20 543	N N	6 317 6 317	1 576 1 576	146 146	43.7 43.7	12.8 12.8
54194 541940	Veterinary services	415 415	D D	N N	D	D	h h	D D	D D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	352	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	352	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
	Camden, NJ Metropolitan Division								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3 432	3 546 845	N	1 404 704	343 626	29 530	23.7	9.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3 432	3 546 845	N N	1 404 704	343 626	29 530	23.7	9.0
5411 54111	Legal services	940 886	D D	N N	D D	D D		D D	D D
541110 5411101 5411102	Offices of lawyers	886 874	D D	N N	D D	D D	i i b	D D	D D
54119 541191	services	54 50	D D	N N N	D D	D D	e e	D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	396	206 157	N	94 212	22 604	3 355	31.0	9.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	396	206 157	N	94 212	22 604	3 355	31.0	9.6
541211 541213	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services	202 60	116 510 D	N N	53 356 D	11 695 D	1 186 g	34.1 D	7.2 D D
541214 541219	Payroll servicesOther accounting services	24 110	D D	N N	D D	D D	f	D D	D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	484	876 015	N	338 903	82 316	6 210	18.5	14.6
54131	Architectural services	83	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541310 54132	Architectural servicesLandscape architectural services	83 28	D D	N N	D D	D D	f b	D D	D D
541320 54133	Landscape architectural services Engineering services	28 267	D 698 725	N N	D 269 124	D 66 248	4 395	D 16.2	D 15.3
541330 54135	Engineering services	267 23	698 725 D	N N	269 124 D	66 248 D	4 395 c	16.2 D	15.3 D
541350 54137	Building inspection services	23	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
541370	services	32	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54138 541380	services	32 38 38	D 55 674 55 674	N N N	D 22 158 22 158	D 4 950 4 950	730 730	D 21.6 21.6	D 29.3 29.3
5414	Specialized design services	102	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54141	Interior design services	33	D	Ŋ	D	D	С	D	D
541410 54143 541430	Interior design services Graphic design services Graphic design services	33 62 62	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	c e e	D D D	D D D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	555	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related	EEE		ь.	5	D	L.		
541511 541512 5415121	services Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services Computer systems integrators	555 248 217 94	D D 382 787 D	N N N N	D D 111 249 D	D D 27 617 D	1 932 g	D D 16.4 D	D D 1.9 D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	123	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
541513 541519	Computer facilities management services Other computer related services	40 50	D D	N N	D D	D D	g c	D D	D D

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treatment	of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi	c Census com	pared to the 1997 Ed	conomic Census			Paid	Percent o	f receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA — Con.								
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area — Con.								
	Camden, NJ Metropolitan Division—Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	497	385 583	N	159 750	37 660	3 600	34.9	13.0
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	390	326 384	N	140 925	33 068	3 156	31.7	13.7
541612	management consulting services Human resources and executive search	193	139 663	N N	60 814	13 518	1 343	39.1	21.0
5416121 5416122	consulting services	75 10 33	112 764 D D	N N N	59 164 D D	14 985 D D	1 324 f	11.5 D D	5.9 D D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613 541614	Marketing consulting services Process, physical distribution, and logistics	80	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
541618	consulting services Other management consulting services	31 11	D D	N N	D D	D D	b c	D D	D D
54162 541620 54169	Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services Other scientific and technical consulting	49 49	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
541690	services	58	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
5416901	services	58 31	D D	N N	D D	D D	c b	D D	D D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services	27	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services	36	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	32	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	32	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5417101 5417102	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences	17	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54171029	sciences	15	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
	sciences	12	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
5418	Advantages and related services	153	D D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54181 541810 54182	Advertising agencies Advertising agencies Public relations agencies	44 44 17	0	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e b	D D D	D D D D
541820 54184	Public relations agencies Media representatives	17 11	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D D
541840 54185	Media representatives	11 12	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
541850 54186	Display advertising	12 21	D D	N N	D D	D D	b f	D D	D D
541860 54189	Direct mail advertising Other services related to advertising	21 43	D	N N	D D	D D	f e	D	D D
541890 5418902 5418903	Other services related to advertising Advertising specialties goods distributor Sign painting and lettering shop	43 43 25 12	D 83 750 D	N N N	D 17 139 D	D 7 012 D	9 352 b	D 20.1 D	D D D D .3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	269	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54191 541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . Marketing research and public opinion	27	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	polling	27 83	D 37 730	N N	D 10 878	D 2 355	f 454	D 12.9	D 8.3
541921 541922	Photography studios, portrait	83 70 13 7	D D	N N	D D	D D	e b	D D	D D D
54193 541930	Translation and interpretation sevices Translation and interpretation services	7	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	
54194 541940 54199	Veterinary services. Veterinary services.	82 82	66 556 66 556	N N	23 984 23 984	5 490 5 490	995 995	19.1 19.1	8.6 8.6
54199 541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	70	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX	70	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	16	D	D	D	D	e	D	D

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treatment	of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi	c Census comp	pared to the 1997 EC	onomic Censusj			Paid	Percent o	of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.								
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area — Con.								
	Camden, NJ Metropolitan Division—Con. ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	16	D	D	D	D	е	D	D
5411 54111	Legal services	12 12	D D	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
541110 5411102	Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal services	12	D D	D	D D	D D	b	D D	D D
5417	Scientific research and development services	4	D	D	D	D	С	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3 416	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541 5411	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3 416 928	D D	N N	D D	D D	k i	D D	D D
54111	Legal services	926 874	D	N	D	D	'	D	D
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	874 874	D D	N N	D D	D D	i	D D	D D
54119 541191	Other legal services	54 50	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	396	206 157	N	94 212	22 604	3 355	31.0	9.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	396	206 157	N	94 212	22 604	3 355	31.0	9.6
541211 541213	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services	202 60	116 510 D	N N	53 356 D	11 695 D	1 186 g	34.1 D	7.2 D
541214 541219	Payroll servicesOther accounting services	24 110	D D	N N	D D	D D	f	D D	D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	484	876 015	N	338 903	82 316	6 210	18.5	14.6
54131 541310	Architectural servicesArchitectural services	83 83	D D	N N	D D	D D	f	D D	D D
54132 541320	Landscape architectural services Landscape architectural services	28 28	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D D
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	267 267	698 725 698 725	N N	269 124 269 124	66 248 66 248	4 395 4 395	16.2 16.2	15.3 15.3
54135 541350	Building inspection services	23 23	D	N N	D D	D D	C	D	D D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	32	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54138 541380	Testing laboratories	38 38	55 674 55 674	N N	22 158 22 158	4 950 4 950	730 730	21.6 21.6	29.3 29.3
5414	Specialized design services	102	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54141 541410	Interior design services	33 33	D D	N N	D D	D D	C	D D	D D
54143 541430	Graphic design services	62 62	D D	N N	D D	D D	e	D D	D D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	555	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related	555	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541511 541512	services	248 217	D 382 787	N N	111 249	D 27 617	1 932	D 16.4	D 1.9
5415121 5415122	Computer systems integrators	94	D D	Ň	D D	27 017 D	g	D	Ď
541513	systems integrators)	123 40	D D	N N	D D	D D	e g	D D	D D
541519	Other computer related services	50	Ď	N	Ď	Ď	C	Ď	Ď
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	497	385 583	N	159 750	37 660	3 600	34.9	13.0
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	390	326 384	N	140 925	33 068	3 156	31.7	13.7
541612	management consulting services Human resources and executive search	193	139 663	N	60 814	13 518	1 343	39.1	21.0
5416121	consulting services	75 10	112 764 D	N N	59 164 D	14 985 D	1 324 f	11.5 D	5.9 D
5416122 5416123	Executive placement services Human resources and personnel	33	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
541613	management consulting	32 80	D D	N N	D D	D D	c e	D D	D D

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treatment	of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic	c Census comp	pared to the 1997 Ec	onomic Census]					of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records1	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA — Con.								
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area — Con.								
	Camden, NJ Metropolitan Division—Con. ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services —								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5416	Con. Management, scientific, and technical consulting services—Con.								
54161 541614	Management consulting services—Con. Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services	31	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541618 54162	Other management consulting services Environmental consulting services	11 49	D D D	N N	D	D D	c e	D D	D D
541620 54169	Environmental consulting services Other scientific and technical consulting	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541690	services	58	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
5416901 5416909	services	58 31	D D	N N	D D	D D	c b	D D	D D
	services	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417 54171	Scientific research and development services Research and development in the physical,	32	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541710	engineering, and life sciences	28	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5417101	engineering, and life sciences	28	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5417102	and engineering sciences	17 11	D D	N N	D D	D D	c e	D D	D D
5418	Advertising and related services	153	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54181 541810	Advertising agencies	44 44	D D	N N	D D	D D	е	D D	D D
54182 541820	Advertising agencies	17 17	D	N N N	D	D	e b b	D	D D
54184 541840	Media representatives Media representatives	11 11	D	N N	D	D	b b	D	D D
54185 541850	Display advertising	12 12	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D D
54186 541860	Direct mail advertising Direct mail advertising	21 21	D	N N	D D	D D	f f	D D	D D
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	43 43	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
5418902 5418903	Advertising specialties goods distributor Sign painting and lettering shop	25 12	83 750 D	N N	17 139 D	7 012 D	352 b	20.1 D	.3 D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	269	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54191 541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . Marketing research and public opinion	27 27	D D	N N	D D	D D	f	D D	D D
54192 541921	polling	83 70	37 730 D	N N N	10 878 D	2 355 D	454 e	12.9 D	8.3 D
541922 54193	Commercial photography Translation and interpretation sevices	13 7	D	N N	D	D	b b	D	D D
541930 54194	Translation and interpretation services Veterinary services	7 82	D 66 556	N N	D 23 984	D 5 490	b 995	D 19.1	D 8.6
541940 54199	Veterinary services	82	66 556	Ň	23 984	5 490	995	19.1	8.6
541990	services	70	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
	technical services	70	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS Professional, scientific, and technical services	12 335	20 194 013	N	9 790 749	2 415 822	156 032	16.0	9.3
5 4 541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12 335	20 194 013	N	9 790 749	2 415 822	156 032	16.0	9.3
5411	Legal services	2 827	4 192 740	N	1 780 506	410 124	27 061	20.6	3.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	2 616	4 023 208	N	1 724 981	398 741	25 695	20.2	3.5
541110 5411101 5411102	Offices of lawyersOffices of lawyersLegal aid societies and similar legal	2 616 2 583	4 023 208 D	N N	1 724 981 D	398 741 D	25 695 j	20.2 D	3.5 D
54119 541191	services Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices	33 211 168	D 169 532 136 463	N N N	D 55 525 40 527	D 11 383 8 435	f 1 366 1 006	D 28.5 28.0	D 10.3 11.2
541199	All other legal services	43	33 069	N	14 998	2 948	360	30.9	6.4

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treatment of	f enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi	c Census comp	pared to the 1997 E	conomic Census]					
							Paid	Percent o	f receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.	(1 11)	(():)	(() ()	((), ()	((), ()	(, , ,		
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area— Con.								
	Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division— Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	1 443	1 520 322	N	771 553	188 216	18 726	16.3	5.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	1 443	1 520 322	Ņ	771 553	188 216	18 726	16.3	5.8 3.6
541211 541213	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services	829 184	1 156 131 46 910	N N	462 385 18 371	109 452 6 399	8 249 2 335	16.6 18.0	3.6 3.5 18.7
541214 541219	Payroll servicesOther accounting services	83 347	204 161 113 120	N N	158 879 131 918	38 122 34 243	4 104 4 038	6.2 31.0	18.7 6.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	1 474	2 499 247	N	1 126 297	261 013	19 922	19.8	15.9
54131 541310	Architectural servicesArchitectural services	354 354	518 227 518 227	N N	224 504 224 504	50 072 50 072	3 940 3 940	21.8 21.8	2.7 2.7
54132 541320	Landscape architectural services Landscape architectural services	114 114	70 343 70 343	N N	25 996 25 996	5 381 5 381	653 653	32.2 32.2	4.4 4.4
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	790 790	1 689 788 1 689 788	N N	781 513 781 513	183 349 183 349	13 093 13 093	19.4 19.4	21.4 21.4
54134 541340	Drafting services Drafting services	30 30	D D	N N	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
54135 541350	Building inspection services	72 72	31 039 31 039	N N	11 470 11 470	2 400 2 400	329 329	27.4 27.4	11.0 11.0
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	42	30 150	N	15 301	3 441	329	17.0	10.4
541370 54138	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services Testing laboratories	42 67 67	30 150 148 000	N N	15 301 62 302	3 441 15 171	329 1 440	17.0 8.4	10.4 8.0
541380 5414	Testing laboratories	466	148 000 258 453	N N	62 302 81 059	15 171 18 207	1 440	8.4 32.4	8.0 6.9
54141	Interior design services	165	107 253	N	29 539	6 210	650	32.5	4.4
541410 54142	Interior design services Industrial design services	165 26	107 253 D	N N	29 539 D	6 210 D	650 b	32.5 D	4.4 D
541420 54143	Industrial design services	26 252	D 135 850	N N	46 309	D 10 813	981	D 28.7	D 8.9
541430 54149	Graphic design services Other specialized design services	252 23	135 850 D	N N	46 309 D	10 813 D	981 b	28.7 D	8.9 D
541490 5415	Other specialized design services	23 2 049	D 5 272 880	N N	D 2 075 308	D 521 351	b 29 175	D 8.5	D 9.2
54151	Computer systems design and related	2 043	3 272 000		2 0/3 000	321 331	25 175	0.5	J.L
541511	services	2 049 921	5 272 880 1 200 856	N N	2 075 308 594 826	521 351 159 049	29 175 8 055	8.5 16.5	9.2 8.9
541512 5415121	Computer systems design services Computer systems integrators	794 302	3 070 028 2 031 676	N N	1 107 867 835 414	266 432 193 160	16 114 11 968	6.0 3.5	6.9 6.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	492	1 038 352	N	272 453	73 272	4 146	11.0	7.8 D
541513 541519	Computer facilities management services Other computer related services	85 249	D D	N N	D D	D D	g h	D D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	2 212	2 756 738	N	1 221 286	314 211	17 742	21.3	14.0
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	1 843	2 412 532	N	1 075 439	281 216	15 225	20.9	13.2
541612	management consulting services Human resources and executive search	959	1 274 401	N	510 109	127 419	7 043	20.4	15.2
5416121	consulting services	423 30	563 638 D	N N	331 914 D	97 331 D	4 800 g	20.9 D	14.2 D
5416122 5416123	Executive placement services Human resources and personnel management consulting	217 176	D D	N N	D	D D	g	D D	D D
541613 541614	Marketing consulting services Process, physical distribution, and logistics	334 66	427 456 125 731	N N	158 604 65 206	37 847 16 758	2 309 906	22.9 14.4	7.3 9.2
541618 54162	consulting services Other management consulting services Environmental consulting services	61 153	21 306 181 212	N N N	9 606 68 192	1 861 15 980	167 1 402	50.4 21.6	4.0 20.9
541620 54169	Environmental consulting services Other scientific and technical consulting	153	181 212	Ň	68 192	15 980	1 402	21.6	20.9
541690	servicesOther scientific and technical consulting	216	162 994	N	77 655	17 015	1 115	27.5	18.1
5416901	services Economic and related consulting services .	216 104	162 994 78 452	N N	77 655 37 136	17 015 7 516	1 115 481	27.5 33.7	18.1 4.7
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services	112	84 542	N	40 519	9 499	634	21.8	30.5

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- ucamoni c	or enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi	o consus com					Paid	Percent o	of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA — Con.								
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area — Con.								
	Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division— Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services	309	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	265	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	265	D	N	D	D	í	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences	106	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences	159	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology	72	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences	87	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	626	873 884	N	313 539	79 570	6 546	28.8	6.0
54181 541810	Advertising agencies	210 210	329 199 329 199	N N	149 334 149 334	39 473 39 473	2 649 2 649	27.4 27.4	5.7 5.7
54182 541820	Public relations agencies Public relations agencies	89 89	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D	D D
54183 541830	Media buying services	22 22	D	N N	D	D D	C	D	D D
54184 541840	Media representatives	49 49	40 361 40 361	N N	9 328 9 328	2 572 2 572	190 190	15.3 15.3	10.1 10.1
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418402 54185	Publishers' advertising representatives Display advertising	29 28	D D	N N	D D	D D	b c	D D	D D
541850 54186	Display advertising Direct mail advertising	28 93	D 259 968	N N	89 887	D 22 750	2 038	D 22.7	D 4.3
541860 54189	Direct mail advertising Other services related to advertising	93 127	259 968 D	N N	89 887 D	22 750 D	2 038 f	22.7 D	4.3 D
541890 5418901 5418902	Other services related to advertising Welcoming services	127 1 71	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	f a	D D D	4.3 4.3 D D D D
5418903 5418909	Sign painting and lettering shop All other advertising services	30 25	D	N N N	D	D D	e b e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	929	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	140	D	N.	D	D	i	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling	140	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54192 541921	Photographic services	242 188	86 261 74 561	N N	26 740 23 320	6 366 5 498	1 050 926	28.9 26.2	10.8 12.2
541922 54193	Commercial photography Translation and interpretation sevices	54 26	11 700 15 113	N N	3 420 4 495	868 1 092	124 107	45.7 54.2	1.6 4.6
541930 54194	Translation and interpretation services Veterinary services	26 290	15 113 201 727	N N	4 495 69 394	1 092 15 468	107 2 896	54.2 27.4	4.6 1.8
541940 54199	Veterinary services	290	201 727	N N	69 394	15 468	2 896	27.4 D	1.8
541990	services All other professional, scientific, and technical services	231 231	D D	N N	D D	D D	f	D	D D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM	231	D	IN IN		D	'	D	D
54	FEDERAL INCOME TAX Professional, scientific, and technical services	88	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
	, ,								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	88 33	D D	D D	D D	D D	h	D D	D D
5411 54111	Legal services	33	D D	D	D	D	, T	D	D
541110 5411102	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal	33	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
0-1110Z	services	33	D	D	D	D	f	D	D

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treatment of	of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi	c Census com	pared to the 1997 Ed	conomic Census]					
							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.								
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area — Con.								
	Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division— Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5417	Con. Scientific research and development services	55	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical,	a=		5					
541710	engineering, and life sciences	37	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
5417101	engineering, and life sciences	37	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
5417102	and engineering sciences	8	D	D	D	D	С	D	D
54171023	sciences	29	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54171029	biotechnology	9	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54172	sciences	20	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
541720	sciences and humanities	18	D	D	D	D	е	D	D
	sciences and humanities	18	D	D	D	D	е	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12 247	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12 247	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
5411	Legal services	2 794	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54111 541110	Offices of lawyers	2 583 2 583	D D	N N	D D	D D	į	D D	D D
5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers Other legal services	2 583 211	D 169 532	N N	D 55 525	D 11 383	1 366	D 28.5	D 10.3
541191 541199	Title abstract and settlement offices	168 43	136 463 33 069	N N N	40 527 14 998	8 435 2 948	1 006 360	28.0 30.9	11.2 6.4
5412	All other legal services	1 443	1 520 322	N	771 553	188 216	18 726	16.3	5.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and								
541211	payroll services Offices of certified public accountants	1 443 829	1 520 322 1 156 131	N N	771 553 462 385	188 216 109 452	18 726 8 249	16.3 16.6	5.8 3.6
541213 541214	Tax preparation services	184 83	46 910 204 161	N N	18 371 158 879	6 399 38 122	2 335 4 104	18.0 6.2	3.5 18.7
541219	Other accounting services	347	113 120	N	131 918	34 243	4 038	31.0	6.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	1 474	2 499 247	N	1 126 297	261 013	19 922	19.8	15.9
54131 541310	Architectural services	354 354	518 227 518 227	N N	224 504 224 504	50 072 50 072	3 940 3 940	21.8 21.8	2.7 2.7
54132 541320	Landscape architectural services Landscape architectural services	114 114	70 343 70 343	N N	25 996 25 996	5 381 5 381	653 653	32.2 32.2	4.4 4.4
54133 541330	Engineering services	790 790	1 689 788 1 689 788	N N	781 513 781 513	183 349 183 349	13 093 13 093	19.4 19.4	21.4 21.4
54134 541340	Drafting services	30 30	D D	N N	D D	D D	C	D D	D D
54135 541350	Building inspection services	72 72	31 039 31 039	N N	11 470 11 470	2 400 2 400	329 329	27.4 27.4	11.0 11.0
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	42	30 150	N	15 301	3 441	329	17.0	10.4
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	42	30 150	N	15 301	3 441	329	17.0	10.4
54138 541380	Testing laboratories Testing laboratories	67 67	148 000 148 000	N N	62 302 62 302	15 171 15 171	1 440 1 440	8.4 8.4	8.0 8.0
5414	Specialized design services	466	258 453	N	81 059	18 207	1 787	32.4	6.9
54141	Interior design services	165	107 253	N	29 539	6 210	650	32.5	4.4
541410 54142	Interior design services	165 26	107 253 D	N N	29 539 D	6 210 D	650 b	32.5 D	4.4 D
541420 54143	Industrial design services	26	D 135 850	N N	D 46 309	D 10 813	981	D 28.7	D 8.9
541430 54149	Graphic design services	252 252 252 23	135 850 D	N N	46 309 D	10 813 D	981 b	28.7 D	8.9 D
541490	Other specialized design services	23	ام	Ň	ا م	Ď	b	Ď	l Ď

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							Paid	Percent o	of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.								
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area — Con.								
	Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division— Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services	2 049	5 272 880	N	2 075 308	521 351	29 175	8.5	9.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services	2 049	5 272 880	N	2 075 308	521 351	29 175	8.5	9.2
541511 541512	Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services	921 794	1 200 856 3 070 028	N N	594 826 1 107 867	159 049 266 432	8 055 16 114	16.5 6.0	8.9 6.9
5415121 5415122	Computer systems integrators Computer systems consultants (except	302	2 031 676	N	835 414	193 160	11 968	3.5	6.4
541513 541519	systems integrators) Computer facilities management services Other computer related services	492 85 249	1 038 352 D D	N N N	272 453 D D	73 272 D D	4 146 g h	11.0 D D	7.8 D D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	2 212	2 756 738	N	1 221 286	314 211	17 742	21.3	14.0
54161	Management consulting services	1 843	2 412 532	N	1 075 439	281 216	15 225	20.9	13.2
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services Human resources and executive search	959	1 274 401	N	510 109	127 419	7 043	20.4	15.2
541612	consulting services	423	563 638	N.	331 914	97 331	4 800	20.9	14.2 D
5416121 5416122	Actuarial consulting Executive placement services	30 217	D D	N N	D D	D D	g g	D D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting	176	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541613 541614	Marketing consulting services	334	427 456	N N	158 604	37 847	2 309	22.9	7.3
541618	consulting services Other management consulting services	66 61	125 731 21 306	N N	65 206 9 606	16 758 1 861	906 167	14.4 50.4	9.2 4.0
54162 541620	Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services	153 153	181 212 181 212	N N	68 192 68 192	15 980 15 980	1 402 1 402	21.6 21.6	20.9 20.9
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services	216	162 994	N	77 655	17 015	1 115	27.5	18.1
541690 5416901	Other scientific and technical consulting services	216	162 994 78 452	N	77 655	17 015	1 115	27.5	18.1
5416909	Economic and related consulting services . All other scientific and technical consulting services	104 112	84 542	N N	37 136 40 519	7 516 9 499	481 634	33.7 21.8	4.7 30.5
5417	Scientific research and development services	254	04 542 D	N N	40 519 D	9 499 D	i 654	21.6 D	30.5 D
54171	Research and development in the physical,	20.					,		
541710	engineering, and life sciences	228	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417101	engineering, and life sciences Research and development in the physical	228	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417102	and engineering sciences	98	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171023	sciences	130	D	N	D	D -	j	D -	D
54171029	biotechnology	63	D _	N	D	D	j	D	D
54172	sciences	67	D _	N	D	D	i	D	D
541720	sciences and humanities Research and development in the social	26	D _	N	D	D	С	D	D
5418	sciences and humanities Advertising and related services	26 626	D 873 884	N N	D 313 539	D 79 570	6 546	D 28.8	D 6.0
54181	Advertising agencies	210	329 199	N	149 334	39 473	2 649	27.4	5.7
541810 54182	Advertising agencies	210 89	329 199 D	N N	149 334 D	39 473 D	2 649 e	27.4 D	5.7 D
541820 54183	Public relations agencies	89 22	D	N N	D D	D D	e	D D	D D
541830 54184	Media buying services	22 49	D 40 361	N N	D	D 2 572	c 190	D 15.3	D 10.1
541840 5418401	Media representatives Radio and television advertising	49	40 361	N N	9 328 9 328	2 572	190	15.3	10.1
5418402	representatives	20 29	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54185 541850	Display advertising	28 28	D	N N	D	D	c	D	D D
54186 541860	Direct mail advertising Direct mail advertising	93 93	259 968 259 968	N N	89 887 89 887	22 750 22 750	2 038 2 038	22.7 22.7	4.3
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	127 127	D D	N N	D D	D D	f	D D	4.3 D D
5418901 5418902	Welcoming services	1 71	D	N N	D	D	a e	D	D D D
5418903 5418909	Sign painting and lettering shop	30	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D D
	2 22 . 2	_0		.,			0 1		

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			lated to the 1997 Ecol				Paid	Percent o	of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.								
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area — Con.								
	Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division— Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
541 5419	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con. Other professional, scientific, and technical								
	services	929	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54191 541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . Marketing research and public opinion	140	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54192 541921	polling	140 242 188	D 86 261 74 561	N N N	D 26 740 23 320	D 6 366 5 498	1 050 926	D 28.9 26.2	D 10.8 12.2
541922 54193	Commercial photography Translation and interpretation sevices	54 26	11 700 15 113	N N	3 420 4 495	868 1 092	124 107	45.7 54.2	1.6 4.6
541930 54194 541940	Translation and interpretation services Veterinary services	26 290 290	15 113 201 727 201 727	N N N	4 495 69 394 69 394	1 092 15 468 15 468	107 2 896 2 896	54.2 27.4 27.4	4.6 1.8 1.8
54199	Veterinary services	290	201 727 D	N	D D	15 400 D	2 090 f	27.4 D	1.6 D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	231	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
	Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ Metropolitan Division								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2 062	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2 062	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541 5411	Legal services	2 062 356	D D	N N	D D	D D	j h	D D	D D
5411 54111 541110	Legal services	356 327 327	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	h h	D D D	D D D
5411 54111	Legal services Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal	356 327	D D D	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	D D D	D D D	h h h	D D D	D D D
5411 54111 541110 5411101	Legal services	356 327 327	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	h h	D D D	D D D
5411 54111 541110 5411101 5411102 54119 541191	Legal services Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal services Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices	356 327 327 323 4 29	D D D D D D	Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z	D D D D	D D D D D D D	h h b c b	D D D D	D D D D
5411 54111 541110 5411101 5411102 54119 541191 541199	Legal services Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal services Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	356 327 327 323 4 29 12 17	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D 17 773	h h b c b b	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D
5411 54111 541110 5411101 5411102 54119 541191 541199 5412	Legal services Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal services Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	356 327 327 323 323 4 29 12 17	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D	h h b c b b	D D D D D D D	D D D D
5411 54111 541110 5411101 5411102 54119 541191 541199 5412 54121 541211 541213 541219 5413	Legal services. Offices of lawyers. Offices of lawyers. Offices of lawyers. Legal aid societies and similar legal services Other legal services. Title abstract and settlement offices. All other legal services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services. Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services.	356 327 327 323 4 29 12 17 272 272 272 280	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Z ZZZ Z ZZZZ Z	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	2 202 2 202 895 f	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D
5411 54111 541110 5411101 5411102 541191 541199 5412 54121 54121 54121 541213 541219 54131 541310	Legal services Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal services Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services Architectural, engineering, and related services Architectural services. Architectural services.	356 327 327 323 4 29 12 17 272 272 272 280 31 31	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	z z z zzz z z zzz z z zz	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	2 202 2 202 2 202 895 f e 3 219	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D
5411 54111 541110 5411101 5411102 54119 541191 541199 5412 54121 54121 54121 541219 5413 54131 54131 54133 54133 54133	Legal services Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal services Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services Architectural, engineering, and related services Architectural services Engineering services Engineering services Engineering services	356 327 327 323 4 29 12 17 272 272 205 54 92 280 31 31 172 172	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	z zzz z zzzz z zzzz z	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	2 202 2 202 895 f e 3 219	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D
5411 54111 541110 5411101 5411102 541191 541199 5412 54121 54121 54121 541213 541213 54131 541310 54133 541330 54134 541340 541340 54135	Legal services Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal services Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services. Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services Architectural, engineering, and related services Architectural services Engineering services Engineering services Drafting services Drafting services Building inspection services	356 327 327 323 4 29 12 17 272 272 272 280 31 172 172 172 172 105 101 101 101 101 101 101 101	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	z	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	2 202 2 202 2 202 895 f e 3 219 c c g g g b b b	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D
5411 54111 541110 5411101 5411101 54119 54119 54119 54121 54121 54121 54121 54121 54121 54131 54131 541310 54133 541330 54134 541340	Legal services Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal services Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services Architectural, engineering, and related services Architectural services Engineering services Engineering services Dratting services Dratting services Building inspection services Building inspection services Building inspection services Surveying and mapping (except geophysical)	356 327 327 323 4 29 12 17 272 272 205 280 31 31 172 172 172 100 10 10 15 15	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	z zzz z zzzz z zzzzzzz z	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	2 202 2 202 2 202 895 f e 3 219 c c g g	17.2 17.8 13.5 DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D
5411 54111 541110 5411101 5411101 541191 541191 541199 5412 54121 541211 541213 541219 5413 541310 54133 541310 54133 541330 54134 54135 541350	Legal services. Offices of lawyers. Offices of lawyers. Offices of lawyers. Legal aid societies and similar legal services. Other legal services. Title abstract and settlement offices. All other legal services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services. Offices of certified public accountants. Tax preparation services. Other accounting services. Architectural, engineering, and related services. Architectural services. Architectural services. Engineering services. Engineering services. Drafting services. Drafting services. Building inspection services. Building inspection services. Building inspection services. Building inspection services.	356 327 327 323 4 29 12 17 272 272 272 280 31 172 172 172 172 105 101 101 101 101 101 101 101	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	z	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	2 202 2 202 2 202 895 f e 3 219 c c g g g b b b	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D
54111 5411101 5411101 5411101 5411101 541191 541191 54121 54121 541211 541211 541219 5413 541310 541330 541330 54134 541340 54135 54137	Legal services Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal services Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services Architectural, engineering, and related services Architectural services Engineering services Engineering services Drafting services Drafting services Building inspection services Building inspection services Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services Surveying and mapping (except geophysical)	356 327 327 323 4 29 12 17 272 272 205 54 92 280 31 31 172 172 10 10 15 15	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	z zzz zzzz z zzzz z zzzzzzz z	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	2 202 2 202 895 f e 3 219 c c c g g	17.2 17.8 13.5 DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD	5.6 6.6 DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD
5411 54111 541110 5411101 5411101 54119 54119 54119 54121 54121 54121 54121 541219 5413 54131 541310 54133 54133 54133 54134 54135 54135 54135 54137 541370 54137	Legal services. Offices of lawyers. Offices of lawyers. Offices of lawyers. Legal aid societies and similar legal services. Other legal services. Title abstract and settlement offices. All other legal services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services. Offices of certified public accountants. Tax preparation services. Other accounting services. Architectural, engineering, and related services. Architectural services. Architectural services. Engineering services. Engineering services. Drafting services. Drafting services. Building inspection services Building inspection services Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services. Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services. Testing laboratories	356 327 327 323 4 29 12 17 272 272 105 54 94 280 31 31 172 172 172 100 10 15 15 19	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	z zzz zzzz z zzzz z zzzz z zz	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	2 202 2 202 895 f e 3 219 c c c g g g b b b b b b	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	5.6 6.6 DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD
54111 541110 5411101 5411101 5411101 541191 541191 54121 54121 541211 541211 541219 5413 541310 54133 541310 54133 541310 54133 541340 54135 541350 54137 541370 54138 541380	Coffices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal services Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services. Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services. Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services Architectural, engineering, and related services Architectural services Engineering services Engineering services Dratting services Dratting services Building inspection services Building inspection services Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services Testing laboratories Testing laboratories	356 327 327 323 4 4 29 12 17 272 272 105 54 92 280 31 31 172 172 172 100 10 15 15	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	z zzz z zzzz z zzzz z zzz z zzz z	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	2 202 2 202 895 f e 3 219 c c c g g g b b b b b b	17.2 17.8 17.8 13.5 13.5	5.6 6.6 6.6 D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
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	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area — Con.								
	Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ Metropolitan Division—Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services — Con.								
54151	Computer systems design and related services	395	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541511 541512	Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services	194 126	D	N N	D D	D	f	D	D D
5415121 5415122	Computer systems integrators	39	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
541513	systems integrators) Computer facilities management services	87 30 45	D 621 445 D	N N N	181 437 D	D 44 679 D	2 478	D .2 D	D - D
541519 5416	Other computer related services Management, scientific, and technical consulting	45	D	IN		D	е	D	D
	services	408	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	317	D	N N	D	D	g	D	D
541612	management consulting services Human resources and executive search consulting services	156 34	D 13 664	N N	D 5 854	D 1 361	f 99	D 41.3	D 24.0
5416122 5416123	Executive placement services Human resources and personnel	14	13 004 D	Ň	5 654 D	D D	b	41.3 D	24.0 D
541613 541614	management consulting	18 86	D D	N N	D D	D D	b c	D D	D D
541618 54162	Other management consulting services	28 13 35	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	b b	D D D	D D D
541620 54169	Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services Other scientific and technical consulting services	35 35 56	0	N N	D D	D	e e e	D D	D D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services	56	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
5416901 5416909	Economic and related consulting services . All other scientific and technical consulting services	27 29	D D	N N	D D	D D	b c	D D	D D
5417	Scientific research and development services	54	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	47	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	47	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102 54171023	Research and development in the life sciences	29	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	biotechnology	11	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
	sciences	18	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	75	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54181 541810 54185	Advertising agencies	29 29 6	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e b	D D D	D D D
541850 54186	Display advertising Direct mail advertising	6 10	D	N N	D	0 0	b e	D	D
541860 54189	Direct mail advertising	10 20	D	N N	D D	D	e	D	D D D
541890 5418902	Other services related to advertising Advertising specialties goods distributor	20 11	D D	N N	D D	D D	C	D D	D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	147	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192 541921	Photographic services	37 30	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	43 43	D	N N	D	D	f	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	51	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	51	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
0-	a factnates at and of table								

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

treatment	of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi	c Census comp	pared to the 1997 Ed	onomic Census]					of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA — Con.								
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area — Con.								
	Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ Metropolitan Division—Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	10	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	10	D	D	D	D	С	D	D
5411	Legal services	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111 541110 5411102	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal services	4 4	D D	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX			D	D	D		D	D
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2 052	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2 052	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services	352	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111 541110	Offices of lawyers	323 323	D D	N N	D D	D D	h h	D D	D D
5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers	323 29	D D	N N	D D	D D	h c	D D	D D
541191 541199	Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services	12 17	D D	N N	D	D D	b	D	D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	272	139 348	N	70 837	17 773	2 202	17.2	5.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	272	139 348	N	70 837	17 773	2 202	17.2	5.6
541211 541213 541219	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services	105 54 92	80 872 D D	N N N	44 267 D D	10 525 D D	895 f e	17.8 D D	6.6 D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	280	352 961	N	162 638	38 464	3 219	13.5	24.2
54131 541310	Architectural services	31 31	D D	N N	D D	D D	C	D D	D
54133 541330	Engineering services	172	D	N N	D	D	g	D	Ď
54134	Engineering services	172 10	D	N	D	D	g	D	D D D D
541340 54135	Drafting services	10 15	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D
541350 54137	Building inspection services	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	services	19 19	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54138 541380	Testing laboratories	20 20	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
5414	Specialized design services	75	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54141	Interior design services	27	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
541410 54143	Interior design services	27 41	D D	N N	D D	D D	c b	D D	D D
541430	Graphic design services	41	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	395	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services	395	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541511 541512	Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services	194 126	D D	N N	D D	D D	f e	D D	D D
5415121 5415122	Computer systems integrators	39	Ď	Ñ	D	Ď	c	Ď	Ď
	systems integrators)	87	D	N	D	D	_ c	D	D
541513 541519	Computer facilities management services Other computer related services	30 45	621 445 D	N N	181 437 D	44 679 D	2 478 e	.2 D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	408	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	317	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
	management consulting services	156	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services.	34	13 664	N	5 854	1 361	99	41.3	24.0
5416122 5416123	Executive placement services Human resources and personnel management consulting	14 18	D D	N N	D D	D D	b	D D	D D
541613	Marketing consulting services	86	Ď	N	D	D	C	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services	28	D	Ņ	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services	13	Dl	N	l Di	D	l b	D	D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

treatment	of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi	c Census comp	pared to the 1997 Ec	onomic Census]			1		
							Paid		of receipts/ nue—
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA-Con.								
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area — Con.								
	Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ Metropolitan Division—Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5416	Con. Management, scientific, and technical consulting services—Con.								
54162 541620 54169	Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services Other scientific and technical consulting	35 35	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
541690	services Other scientific and technical consulting	56	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
5416901	services Economic and related consulting services .	56 27	D D	N N	D D	D D	e b	D D	D D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services	48	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical,								
541710	engineering, and life sciences	43	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	engineering, and life sciences	43	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171023	sciences	26	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	biotechnology	9	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Sciences	17 75	D D	N N	D D	D D	c f	D D	D D
54181	Advertising and related services	29	D	N N	D	D	e	D	
541810 54185	Advertising agencies Display advertising	29 6	D	N N	D	D	e b	D	D
541850 54186	Display advertising	6 10	D	N N	D D	D D	b e	D D	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
541860 54189	Direct mail advertising Other services related to advertising	10 20	D D	N N	D D	D D	e	D D	D D
541890 5418902	Other services related to advertising Advertising specialties goods distributor	20 11	D D	N N	D D	D D	C	D D	D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	147	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192 541921	Photographic services	37 30	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	43 43	D D	N N	D D	D D	f f	D D	D D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	51	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	51	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	220	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	220	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	89	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	87 87 85	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	46	15 415	N	7 738	1 656	394	57.0	2.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	46	15 415	N	7 738	1 656	394	57.0	2.2
541211 541213	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services	24	8 809 2 217	N N	4 599 742	822 304	107 213	54.1 21.8	.9 .3 D
541219	Other accounting services	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	27	15 024	N	7 172	1 463	166	41.8	12.8
5418	Advertising and related services	10	2 322	N	775	216	38	28.5	16.4

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

treatment	of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic	Census compa	red to the 1997 Eco	nomic Census]					
							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA-Con.								
	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con. ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5419	Con. Other professional, scientific, and technical services	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	10 10	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54 541	Professional, scientific, and technical services Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D D	D D	D	D	а а	D D	D D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX			_					
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	218	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	218	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	87	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	85 85 85	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	46	15 415	N	7 738	1 656	394	57.0	2.2
54121 541211	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	46 24	15 415 8 809	N N	7 738 4 599	1 656 822	394 107	57.0 54.1	2.2 .9
541213 541219	Tax preparation services Other accounting services	9	2 217 D	N N	742 D	304 D	213 b	21.8 D	.3 D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	27	15 024	N	7 172	1 463	166	41.8	12.8
5418	Advertising and related services	10	2 322	N	775	216	38	28.5	16.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	10 10	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	DOVER, DE METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	232	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	232	D D	N	D D	D D	g	D D	D D
5411 54111	Legal services	41 35	D	N N	D	D	e e	D	D
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	35 34	D	N N	D D	D D	e	D D	D
54119 541191	Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices	6	D	N N	D D	D	b a	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	39	13 518	N	5 731	1 664	544	45.2	2.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	20	10.510	N	F 701	1 004	F44	45.0	0.0
541211 541213	payroll services	39 18 11	13 518 8 837 3 698	N N N	5 731 3 603 1 825	1 664 1 038 541	544 98 418	45.2 34.7 66.4	2.0 1.3 .7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	37	31 827	N	14 823	3 388	303	44.3	1.3
54133 541330	Engineering services	23 23	24 716 24 716	N N	11 549 11 549	2 679 2 679	216 216	47.3 47.3	1.2 1.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services	43	17 393	N	6 487	1 416	148	68.3	4.6
54151	Computer systems design and related	43	17 393	N	6 487	1 416	148	68.3	4.6
541511 541512	services	19	8 077	N N N	3 754 1 891	855 364	86 38	77.3	4.6 1.6 8.6
5415122	Computer systems design services	16 13	7 452 6 206	N N	1 413	364 265	25	66.4 78.5	10.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	29	11 288	N	3 234	695	64	37.3	48.2
54161 541613	Management consulting services	20 5	9 152 D	N N	2 568 D	542 D	44 a	37.6 D	59.4 D

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treatment	of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi	c Census comp	pared to the 1997 Ed	conomic Census			5		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	DOVER, DE METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	28	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	13 13	10 542 10 542	N N	3 612 3 612	828 828	170 170	17.2 17.2	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	231	D	N	D D	D D	g	D D	D D
541 5411	Professional, scientific, and technical services Legal services	231 40	D	N N	D D	D D	g e	D	D D
54111	Offices of lawyers	34	D	N	D	D	е	D	
541110 5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers	34 34 6	D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e b	D D D	D D D
541191 5412	Title abstract and settlement offices	3 39	D 13 518	N N	D 5 731	D 1 664	544	D 45.2	D 2.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	39	13 518	IN	5 /31	1 004	544	45.2	2.0
541211 541213	payroll services	39 18 11	13 518 8 837 3 698	N N N	5 731 3 603 1 825	1 664 1 038 541	544 98 418	45.2 34.7 66.4	2.0 1.3 .7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	37	31 827	N	14 823	3 388	303	44.3	1.3
54133 541330	Engineering services	23 23	24 716 24 716	N N	11 549 11 549	2 679 2 679	216 216	47.3 47.3	1.2 1.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services	43	17 393	N	6 487	1 416	148	68.3	4.6
54151	Computer systems design and related	40	47,000		0.407	4 440	440	00.0	4.0
541511 541512 5415122	services Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services Computer systems consultants (except	43 19 16	17 393 8 077 7 452	N N N	6 487 3 754 1 891	1 416 855 364	148 86 38	68.3 77.3 66.4	4.6 1.6 8.6
	systems integrators)	13	6 206	N	1 413	265	25	78.5	10.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	29	11 288	N	3 234	695	64	37.3	48.2
54161 541613	Management consulting services Marketing consulting services	20 5	9 152 D	N N	2 568 D	542 D	44 a	37.6 D	59.4 D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	28	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	13 13	10 542 10 542	N N	3 612 3 612	828 828	170 170	17.2 17.2	_
	SEAFORD, DE MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	289	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	289	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	44	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	43 43 42	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
541211 541213 541219	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services	25 11 17	8 846 D D	N N N	3 873 D D	940 D D	125 c c	43.8 D D	1.5 D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	60	43 087	N	18 956	4 575	449	24.6	47.9
54132	Landscape architectural services	10	5 556 5 556	N N	1 591	344 344	74 74	52.4 52.4	4.6
541320 54133 541330	Landscape architectural services	10 24 24	5 556 30 223	N N N	1 591 13 976 13 976	3 488 3 488 3 488	266 266	18.8	4.6 64.8
54137	Engineering services	11	30 223 3 113	N N	1 712	3 488	62	18.8 4.3	64.8
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	11	3 113	N	1 712	377	62	4.3	_

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							Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	SEAFORD, DE MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5414	Specialized design services	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141 541410	Interior design services	8	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related		_		_	_		_	
E410	services	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	43	9 467	N	3 576	643	81	62.8	16.2
54161	Management consulting services	34	7 551	N	2 877	501	53	58.9	16.1
5418	Advertising and related services	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189 541890 5418903	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising Sign painting and lettering shop	5 5 3	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical	00		.,					6
54194	services	33 15	D D	N N	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
541940	Veterinary services	15	Ď	Ň	Ď	Ď	c	Ď	Ď
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	288	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	288	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	43	D -	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	42 42 42	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
541211 541213	Offices of certified public accountants	25 11	8 846 D	N	3 873 D	940 D	125	43.8 D	1.5 D
541213	Tax preparation services Other accounting services	17	D D	N N	B	D	C C	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	60	43 087	N	18 956	4 575	449	24.6	47.9
54132 541320	Landscape architectural services Landscape architectural services	10 10	5 556 5 556	N N	1 591 1 591	344 344	74 74	52.4 52.4	4.6 4.6
54133 541330	Engineering services	24 24	30 223 30 223	N N	13 976 13 976	3 488 3 488	266 266	18.8 18.8	64.8 64.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	11	3 113	N	1 712	377	62	4.3	_
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	11	3 113	N N	1 712	377	62	4.3	_
5414	Specialized design services	13	5 115 D	N	D 1 712	577 D	b	4.3 D	D
54141	Interior design services	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410 5415	Interior design services	8 29	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54151	Computer systems design and related services Computer systems design and related	29	D	l N		Ь			D
34131	services	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	43	9 467	N	3 576	643	81	62.8	16.2
54161	Management consulting services	34	7 551	N	2 877	501	53	58.9	16.1
5418	Advertising and related services	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	5	D.	N	В	D	b	D	D
541890 5418903	Other services related to advertising Sign painting and lettering shop	5 3	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	33	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54194	Veterinary services	15	D.	N	D	D	C	D	D
541940	Veterinary services	15	D	N	D	D	С	D	D

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

¹Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.
²Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 ECOI	omic Census]						Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	KENT	(1 11)	(* //	(, ,,,,,	(* /***/	(, ,,,,,	(1 11)		
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	232	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	232	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	41	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111 541110 5411101 54119 541191	Offices of lawyers. Offices of lawyers. Offices of lawyers. Ofther legal services Title abstract and settlement offices.	35 35 34 6 3	D D D	N N N N N	D D D D	D D D	e e e b a	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	39	13 518	N	5 731	1 664	544	45.2	2.0
54121 541211	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll servicesOffices of certified public accountants	39 18	13 518 8 837	N N	5 731 3 603	1 664 1 038	544 98	45.2 34.7	2.0 1. <u>3</u>
541213 5413	Tax preparation services	11 37	3 698 31 827	N N	1 825 14 823	541 3 388	418 303	66.4 44.3	.7 1.3
54133	Engineering services	23	24 716	N	11 549	2 679	216	47.3	1.2
541330	Engineering services	23	24 716	N	11 549	2 679	216	47.3	1.2
5415 54151	Computer systems design and related services Computer systems design and related	43	17 393	N	6 487	1 416	148	68.3	4.6
541511 541512 5415122	services	43 19 16	17 393 8 077 7 452	N N N	6 487 3 754 1 891	1 416 855 364	148 86 38	68.3 77.3 66.4	4.6 1.6 8.6
5416	systems integrators)	13	6 206	N	1 413	265	25	78.5	10.3
	services	29	11 288	N	3 234	695	64	37.3	48.2
54161 541613	Management consulting services Marketing consulting services	20 5	9 152 D	N N	2 568 D	542 D	44 a	37.6 D	59.4 D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	28	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	13 13	10 542 10 542	N N	3 612 3 612	828 828	170 170	17.2 17.2	_
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX				_			_	
54 541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	231 231	D D	N N	D	D D	g g	D D	D
5411	Legal services	40	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111 541110 5411101 54119 541191	Offices of lawyers	34 34 34 6 3	D D D D	N N N N	D D D D	D D D	e e e b	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	39	13 518	N	5 731	1 664	544	45.2	2.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and								
541211 541213	payroll services	39 18 11	13 518 8 837 3 698	N N N	5 731 3 603 1 825	1 664 1 038 541	544 98 418	45.2 34.7 66.4	2.0 1.3 .7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	37	31 827	N	14 823	3 388	303	44.3	1.3
54133 541330	Engineering services	23 23	24 716 24 716	N N	11 549 11 549	2 679 2 679	216 216	47.3 47.3	1.2 1.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services	43	17 393	N	6 487	1 416	148	68.3	4.6
54151	Computer systems design and related								
541511 541512 5415122	services Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	43 19 16	17 393 8 077 7 452 6 206	N N N	6 487 3 754 1 891 1 413	1 416 855 364 265	148 86 38	68.3 77.3 66.4 78.5	4.6 1.6 8.6 10.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting								
54161 541613	services Management consulting services Marketing consulting services	29 20 5	11 288 9 152 D	N N N	3 234 2 568 D	695 542 D	64 44 a	37.3 37.6 D	48.2 59.4 D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical		_		_	_		-	_
54194 541940	services Veterinary services. Veterinary services	28 13 13	D 10 542 10 542	N N N	3 612 3 612	D 828 828	170 170	D 17.2 17.2	D -

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 ECOII	omic Census]						Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW CASTLE	(1 11)	(, ,,,,,,	(,,,,,,	(,,,,,,,	(* /***/			
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1 818	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1 818	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services	292	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111 541110 5411101 5411102	Offices of lawyers	270 270 266	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	h h h	D D D	D D D
54119 541199	services	4 22 17	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	b c b	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	234	131 382	N	67 040	16 694	2 011	16.4	4.9
54121 541211 541213 541219	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services. Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services. Other accounting services	234 87 46 80	131 382 76 654 D D	N N N	67 040 41 795 D D	16 694 9 884 D D	2 011 821 e e	16.4 16.8 D D	4.9 6.1 D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	239	337 176	N	156 313	36 915	3 023	12.6	24.5
54131 541310 54133 541330 54135 541350	Architectural services Architectural services Engineering services Engineering services Building inspection services Building inspection services	28 28 152 152 12	D D 264 434 264 434 D D	N N N N N	D D 128 158 128 158 D D	D D 30 422 30 422 D D	2 310 2 310 b b	D D 11.8 11.8 D	D D 25.9 25.9 D D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370 54138 541380	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	12 18 18	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	b e e	D D D	D D D
5414	Specialized design services	68	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54141 541410 54143 541430	Interior design services Interior design services Graphic design services Graphic design services	27 27 38 38	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	c c b	D D D	D D D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	370	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related	370	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541511 541512 5415121 5415122	services Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services Computer systems integrators Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	181 118 38	ם ם ם	N N N	D D D	0000	f e c	D D D	D D D
541513 541519	Computer facilities management services Other computer related services	28 43	D	N N	D	D D	g e	D D	D D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	378	253 333	N	106 710	25 100	1 649	17.4	23.7
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	294	179 434	N	75 320	17 783	1 117	20.0	27.9
541612	management consulting services Human resources and executive search	143	118 689	N	54 344	12 945	745	13.9	25.6
5416122 5416123	consulting services	34 14	13 664 D	N N	5 854 D	1 361 D	99 b	41.3 D	24.0 D
541613	management consulting	18 79	D D	N N	D D	D D	b c	D D	D D
541618 54162	Other management consulting services	13 31	D D	N N	D	D D	b c	D D	D D
541620 54169	Environmental consulting services Other scientific and technical consulting services	31 53	D D	N N	D D	D D	С	D D	D D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services	53	D	N	D	D	e e	D	D
5416901 5416909	Economic and related consulting services . All other scientific and technical consulting services .	24	D D	N N	D	D D	b	D D	D D
5417	Scientific research and development services	50	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical,	40	5	A.I		5			
541710	engineering, and life sciences	43 43	D D	N N	D D	D D	h h	D D	D D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences	29	D	N	D	D	"	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology	11	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent o	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW CASTLE—Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
5418	Advertising and related services	62	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54181 541810	Advertising agencies	25 25	D D	N N	D D	D D	C C	D D	D D
54185 541850	Display advertising	4 4	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54186 541860	Direct mail advertising Direct mail advertising	10 10	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D D D
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	17 17	D D	N N	D D	D D	C C	D D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	9	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	125	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192 541921	Photographic services	33 26	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	29 29	D	N N	D D	D	e e	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	47	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	47	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX					_	_	_	
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	10	D	D	D	D	С	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	10	D	D	D	D	С	D	D
5411	Legal services	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111 541110	Offices of lawyers	4 4	D D	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1 808	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1 808	D	N	D	D D	j	D	D
5411 54111	Legal services	288 266	D D	N N	D D	D	h h	D D	D D
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	266 266	D	N N	D D	D D	h h	D	D D D
54119 541199	Other legal services	22 17	D	N N	D D	D	c b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and								
54121	payroll services	234	131 382	N	67 040	16 694	2 011	16.4	4.9
541211	payroll services	234 87	131 382 76 654	N N	67 040 41 795	16 694 9 884	2 011 821	16.4 16.8	4.9 6.1
541213 541219	Tax preparation services	46 80	70 034 D	N N	71 733 D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	239	337 176	N N	156 313	36 915	3 023	12.6	24.5
54131	Architectural services	28	D	Ŋ	D	D	С	D	D
541310 54133	Architectural services Engineering services	28 152	D 264 434	N N	D 128 158	30 422	2 310	D 11.8	D 25.9
541330 54135	Engineering services Building inspection services	152 12	264 434 D	N N	128 158 D	30 422 D	2 310 b	11.8 D	25.9 D
541350 54137	Building inspection services	12	D	N	D	D	b	D D	D
541370	services Surveying and mapping (except geophysical)	12 12	D D	N N	D D	D D	b	D	D D
54138 541380	services Testing laboratories Testing laboratories	18 18	D	N N	D	D	e e	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	68	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services	27 27	D D	Ŋ	D D	D D	c	D D	D D
541410 54143	Interior design services Graphic design services Graphic design services	38	D	N N	D D	D	c b	D	D
541430 5415	Graphic design services	38 370	D	N N	D	D D	b h	D D	D D
54151	Computer systems design and related	2=2			_	_			
541511	services	370 181	D D	N N	D D	D D	h f	D	DD
541512 5415121	Computer systems design services Computer systems integrators	118 38	D D	N N	D D	D D	e c	D D	D D
5415122 541513	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	80 28	D D	N N	D D	D D	c	D D	D D
541519	Other computer related services	43	B	N	D	D	g e	Б	D

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1997 ECON	omic Census]							Percent of	of receipts/
NAICS	Congraphia area tay status and kind of husiness						Paid employees for	reve	nue—
code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW CASTLE—Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	378	253 333	N	106 710	25 100	1 649	17.4	23.7
54161	Management consulting services	294	179 434	N	75 320	17 783	1 117	20.0	27.9
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services	143	118 689	N	54 344	12 945	745	13.9	25.6
541612 5416122	Human resources and executive search consulting services	34 14	13 664 D	N N	5 854 D	1 361 D	99 b	41.3 D	24.0 D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613 541618	Marketing consulting services Other management consulting services	79 13	D D	N N	D D	D D	c	D D	D D
54162 541620	Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services	31 31	D D	N N	D D	D D	C	D D	D D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services	53	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
541690 5416901	Other scientific and technical consulting services	53 24	D D	N N	D D	D D	e b	D D	D D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services.	29	D	N N	D	D	C	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services	44	D	N N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical,		_		_	_		_	_
541710	engineering, and life sciences	39	D	N N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	engineering, and life sciences	39 26	D D	N N	D D	D D	h f	D D	D D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology	9	D	N	D	D	, ,	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences	17	D	N N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	62	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54181 541810	Advertising agencies	25 25	D D	N N	D D	D D	C	D D	D
54185 541850	Advertising agencies Display advertising Display advertising	4 4	D	N N	D D	D D	b	D	D
54186 541860	Direct mail advertising	10 10	D D	N N	D D	D D	e	D D	D D D D
54189 541890	Direct mail advertising Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	17 17	D D	N N	D D	D D	C	D D	D
5418902 5419	Advertising specialties goods distributor Other professional, scientific, and technical	9	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
3419	services	125	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192 541921	Photographic services	33 26	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	29 29	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
54199 541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	47	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	47	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	SUSSEX								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	289	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	289	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	44	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110	Offices of lawyers	43 43	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
5411101	Offices of lawyers	42	D	N	D	D	e	Б	Б
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
541211 541213	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services	25 11	8 846 D	N N	3 873 D	940 D	С	43.8 D	1.5 D
541219	Other accounting services	17	DI	N I	l Di	D	С	D	D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

	,						Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	SUSSEX-Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5413	Con. Architectural, engineering, and related services	60	43 087	N	18 956	4 575	449	24.6	47.9
54132 541320	Landscape architectural services Landscape architectural services	10 10	5 556 5 556	N N	1 591 1 591	344 344	74 74	52.4 52.4	4.6 4.6
54133 541330	Engineering services	24 24	30 223 30 223	N N	13 976 13 976	3 488 3 488	266 266	18.8 18.8	64.8 64.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	11	3 113	N	1 712	377	62	4.3	
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	11	3 113	N	1 712	377	62	4.3	_
5414	Specialized design services	13	D	N N	D D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services	8	D	Ŋ	₽	D	þ	D	D
541410 5415	Interior design services	8 29	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54151	Computer systems design and related	25		"		Б			
	services	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	43	9 467	N	3 576	643	81	62.8	16.2
54161	Management consulting services	34	7 551	N	2 877	501	53	58.9	16.1
5418	Advertising and related services	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189 541890 5418903	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising Sign painting and lettering shop	5 5 3	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	33	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	15 15	D D	N N	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
541940	Veterinary services	15		IN	D	D			
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	288	D	N	D -	D	g	D	D
541 5411	Professional, scientific, and technical services Legal services	288 43	D D	N N	D D	D D	g e	D D	D D
54111	Offices of lawyers	42	D	N N	D	D	e	D	D
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	42 42	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
541211 541213 541219	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services	25 11 17	8 846 D D	N N N	3 873 D D	940 D D	125 C C	43.8 D D	1.5 D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	60	43 087	N	18 956	4 575	449	24.6	47.9
54132 541320	Landscape architectural services Landscape architectural services	10 10	5 556 5 556	N N	1 591 1 591	344 344	74 74	52.4 52.4	4.6 4.6
54133 541330	Engineering services	24 24	30 223 30 223	N N	13 976 13 976	3 488 3 488	266 266	18.8 18.8	64.8 64.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	11	3 113	N N	1 712	377	62	4.3	-
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	11	3 113	N	1 712	377	62	4.3	_
5414	Specialized design services	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services	8	D	Ŋ	D	D	b	D	D
541410 5415	Interior design services	8 29	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54151	Computer systems design and related								
5416	services	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
J#10	services	43	9 467	N	3 576	643	81	62.8	16.2
54161	Management consulting services	34	7 551	N	2 877	501	53	58.9	16.1
5418	Advertising and related services	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189 541890 5418903	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising Sign painting and lettering shop	5 5 3	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid employees for	Percent of receipts/ revenue —	
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	SUSSEX-Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services —								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5419	Con. Other professional, scientific, and technical services	33	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	15 15	D D	N N	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

¹Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.
²Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

	ornic Census _j						Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	DOVER								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	136	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	136	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services	31	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110 5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Other legal services	27 27 26 4	D D D	N N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e b	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	18	7 788	N	2 840	928	131	37.0	1.4
54121 541211	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	18 10	7 788 6 488	N N	2 840 2 497	928 767	131 68	37.0 30.3	1.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	19	17 100	N	8 797	2 099	172	55.6	.1
54133 541330	Engineering services	12 12	12 129 12 129	N N	6 365 6 365	1 592 1 592	112 112	69.7 69.7	.2 .2
5415	Computer systems design and related services	28	13 427	N	4 700	929	87	66.3	5.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services	28	13 427	N	4 700	929	87	66.3	5.6
541512 5415122	Computer systems design services Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	11	6 717 D	N N	1 608 D	298 D	24 a	72.5 D	8.8 D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting	16	9 107	N	2 470	517	44	35.5	58.9
54161 541613	services Management consulting services Marketing consulting services	13 5	8 353 D	N N	2 188 D	451 D	34 a	35.8 D	64.2 D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	135	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	135	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services	30	D D	N N	D D	D D	е	D	D D
54111 541110 5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Other legal services	26 26 26 4	D D D	N N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e b	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	18	7 788	N	2 840	928	131	37.0	1.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	18	7 788	N	2 840	928	131	37.0	1.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	10	6 488	N 	2 497	767	68	30.3	-
5413 54133	Architectural, engineering, and related services	19 12	17 100 12 129	N N	8 797 6 365	2 099 1 592	172	55.6 69.7	.1 .2
541330	Engineering services	12	12 129	N	6 365	1 592	112	69.7	.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services	28	13 427	N	4 700	929	87	66.3	5.6
54151 541512 5415122	Computer systems design and related services	28 11	13 427 6 717	N N	4 700 1 608	929 298	87 24	66.3 72.5	5.6 8.8
	systems integrators)	10	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	16	9 107	N	2 470	517	44	35.5	58.9
54161 541613	Management consulting services	13 5	8 353 D	N N	2 188 D	451 D	34 a	35.8 D	64.2 D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 Ecor	nomic Census]								
							Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	ELSMERE								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	GEORGETOWN								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	34	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	34	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
5411	Legal services	23	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	23 23 22	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	C C C	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	4	2 443	N	1 193	263	29	_	33.1
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	33	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	33	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
5411	Legal services	22	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	22 22 22	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	C C C	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	4	2 443	N	1 193	263	29	-	33.1
	HARRINGTON								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	3 199	N	940	245	54	71.4	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	3 199	N	940	245	54	71.4	-
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	3 199	N	940	245	54	71.4	_
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	3 199	N	940	245	54	71.4	-
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 Ecor	nomic Census]								
							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated
	LAUREL								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	ı
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	ı
54121 541219	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Other accounting services	6 3	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	[
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	С
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	С
54121 541219	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	6 3	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D
	LEWES								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	6 046	N	2 354	492	72	82.4	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	6 046	N	2 354	492	72	82.4	.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	Г
54194 541940	Veterinary services	2 2	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	6 046	N	2 354	492	72	82.4	.:
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	6 046	N	2 354	492	72	82.4	.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	
54194 541940	Veterinary services	2 2	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	
	MIDDLETOWN								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	5 162	N	2 009	456	60	24.5	4.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	5 162	N	2 009	456	60	24.5	4.2
	FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	5 162	N N	2 009	456	60	24.5	4.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	5 162	N	2 009	456	60	24.5	4.2
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								1
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	22	10 586	N	5 277	1 604	128	36.9	4.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	22	10 586	N N	5 277	1 604	128	36.9	4.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	7	2 181	N	806	229	29	61.3	9.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	7	2 181	N	806	229	29	61.3	9.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2	Д	N	D	D	b	D	

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent o	of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MILFORD—Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	22	10 586	N	5 277	1 604	128	36.9	4.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	22	10 586	N	5 277	1 604	128	36.9	4.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	7	2 181	N	806	229	29	61.3	9.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	7	2 181	N	806	229	29	61.3	9.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	MILFORD (PART - KENT COUNTY)								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	,								
54	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS Professional, scientific, and technical services	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and			N		9			
54121	payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	payroll services	4 2	D D	N N	D D	D D	a b	D D	D D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	17	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D		D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2	D	N	D	D	a b	D	D
	NEWARK								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	116	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	116	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411 54111	Legal services	12 10	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	10 10	D D	N N	D D	D	b b	D D	D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133 541330	Engineering services	7 7	D D	N N	D D	D D	C C	D D	D D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	31	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related	04		A.I		D	f	D	D
541511 541513	services	31 14 8	D D	N N N	D D D	D D	b f	D D D	D D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting				_				
54161	services	22 15	D 19 969	N N	D 9 018	D 2 415	93	D 14.9	D 73.9
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services	9	17 498	N	8 533	2 261	68	8.7	84.3

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 Ecor	nomic Census]	•	·						·
							Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEWARK—Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5417	Con. Scientific research and development services	10	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	3	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54186 541860	Direct mail advertising Direct mail advertising	1	D D	N N	D D	D D	C C	D D	D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	115	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	115	D D	N	D	D D	g	D	D
5411 54111	Legal services	12 10	D	N N	D D	D	b b	D D	D D
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	10 10	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	13	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54133	Engineering services	7 7	D D	N	D.	D	c	D	D
541330 5415	Engineering services	31	D	N N	D D	D D	c f	D D	D D
54151	Computer systems design and related	01				5			
541511 541513	services	31 14 8	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	f b f	D D D	D D D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	22	D	N.	D	D	c	D	D
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	15	19 969	N	9 018	2 415	93	14.9	73.9
	management consulting services	9	17 498	N	8 533	2 261	68	8.7	84.3
5417	Scientific research and development services	9	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418 54186	Advertising and related services	3	D D	N N	D D	D D	C	D D	D D
541860	Direct mail advertising	i	D D	N	Б	D	C	D	l B
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	NEW CASTLE								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	29	41 820	N	15 892	4 123	399	21.8	34.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	29	41 820	N	15 892	4 123	399	21.8	34.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Services	4	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	10	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54162 541620	Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services	2 2	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
J-71020	Environmental consulting services	۷.	וט	IN		ט			D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 Eco	nomic Census]								
							Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW CASTLE—Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5418	Con. Advertising and related services	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	1	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	29	41 820	N	15 892	4 123	399	21.8	34.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	29	41 820	N	15 892	4 123	399	21.8	34.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	10	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54162 541620	Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services	2 2	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5418	Advertising and related services	3	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	1 1	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	SEAFORD								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	26 353	N	10 448	2 370	216	19.5	73.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	26 353	N	10 448	2 370	216	19.5	73.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	7	1 760	N	617	172	26	58.8	-
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	7	1 760	N	617	172	26	58.8	_
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services	3	₽	N	D	D	С	D	D
541330	Engineering services ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO	3	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
	FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	26 353	N	10 448	2 370	216	19.5	73.2
541 5412	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	26 353	N	10 448	2 370	216	19.5	73.2
J412	payroll services	7	1 760	N	617	172	26	58.8	-
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	7	1 760	N	617	172	26	58.8	-
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	7	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54133 541330	Engineering services	3	D D	N N	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
	SMYRNA								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	4 657	N	2 348	556	353	69.4	9.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	4 657	N	2 348	556	353	69.4	9.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	3	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services	1	Dl	N	l Di	D	l e	D	D

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1007 2001	nomic Census]							Percent o	of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	SMYRNA—Con.	` '	, , ,		, , ,		, ,		
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	4 657	N	2 348	556	353	69.4	9.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	4 657	N	2 348	556	353	69.4	9.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	3	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54121 541213	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	3	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
	SMYRNA (PART - KENT COUNTY)								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	4 657	N	2 348	556	353	69.4	9.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	4 657	N	2 348	556	353	69.4	9.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	3	D	N	D	D		D	D
541213	payroll services	1	ם	N N	ם	D	e e	D D	D
	FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	4 657	N	2 348	556	353	69.4	9.3
541 5412	Professional, scientific, and technical services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	11	4 657	N	2 348	556	353	69.4	9.3
E4404	payroll services	3	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54121 541213	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	3	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
	WILMINGTON								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	594	1 318 948	N	607 160	152 665	8 504	10.0	9.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	594	1 318 948	N	607 160	152 665	8 504	10.0	9.0
5411	Legal services	206	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111 541110	Offices of lawyers	198 198	D D	N N	D D	D D	h h	D D	D D
5411101 5411102	Offices of lawyers	195	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54119 541199	services Other legal services	3 8 7	D 7 323 D	N N N	D 2 654 D	D 643 D	b 78 b	D 12.3 D	D 5.7 D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	56	38 666	N	24 000	5 909	592	8.3	3.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	56	38 666	N	24 000	5 909	592	8.3	3.7
541211 541213	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services	22 14	31 863 D	N N	20 240 D	4 754 D	323 c	7.6 D	4.1 D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	62	101 839	N	42 731	9 937	975	9.9	53.6
54131	Architectural services	17	23 929	Ņ	8 073	1 818	160	5.5	.3
541310 54133 541330	Architectural services Engineering services Engineering services	17 38 38	23 929 71 491 71 491	N N N	8 073 31 849 31 849	1 818 7 444 7 444	160 740 740	5.5 10.0 10.0	.3 70.6 70.6
5414	Specialized design services	25	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54141 541410	Interior design services	12 12	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54143 541430	Interior design services	12 12 12	D	N N N	D	D	b b	D	ם
5415	Computer systems design and related services	88	93 094	N	36 334	8 919	594	25.0	27.9
54151	Computer systems design and related	88	93 094	N	36 334	8 919	594	25.0	27.9
541511 541512 5415122	services Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	32 24	93 094 46 771 D	N N	36 334 19 583 D	8 919 4 641 D	324 b	25.0 38.7 D	27.9 46.9 D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	92	D	N N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	76	26 349	N	8 824	1 719	153	39.5	47.2
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services	42	D	N	D	D D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services	4	ام	Ň	ا م	Ď	Ь	Ď	Ď

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							Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	WILMINGTON—Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5417	Con. Scientific research and development services	12	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	9	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	9	D	N N	D	D	h h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences	4	D	N N	D	D	 f	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology	1	D	N		D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	17	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies	10	D	Ŋ	D.	D	c	D	D
541810 5419	Advertising agencies Other professional, scientific, and technical	10	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
3413	services	36	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54192 54194 541940	Photographic services	11 2 2	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	5 764	5 866	2 638	679	67	4.0	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	5 764	5 866	2 638	679	67	4.0	-
5411	Legal services	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111 541110	Offices of lawyers	3 3	D D	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	588	1 313 184	N	604 522	151 986	8 437	10.0	9.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	588	1 313 184	N	604 522	151 986	8 437	10.0	9.1
5411	Legal services	203	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111 541110	Offices of lawyers	195 195	D D	N N	D D	D D	h h	D D	D D
5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers	195 8	D 7 323	N N	D 2 654	D 643	h 78	D 12.3	D 5.7
541199 5412	All other legal services	7	D	N N	D 04 000	D	b	D	D
E4404	payroll services	56	38 666	N	24 000	5 909	592	8.3	3.7
54121 541211 541213	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll servicesOffices of certified public accountants	56 22 14	38 666 31 863 D	N N N	24 000 20 240 D	5 909 4 754 D	592 323 c	8.3 7.6 D	3.7 4.1 D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	62	101 839	N N	42 731	9 937	975	9.9	53.6
54131	Architectural services	17	23 929	N	8 073	1 818	160	5.5	.3
541310 54133 541330	Architectural services	17 38 38	23 929 71 491 71 491	N N N	8 073 31 849 31 849	1 818 7 444 7 444	160 740 740	5.5 10.0 10.0	.3 70.6 70.6
5414	Specialized design services	25	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54141	Interior design services	12	D	Ŋ	D	D	b	D	D
541410 54143 541430	Interior design services	12 12 12	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	88	93 094	N	36 334	8 919	594	25.0	27.9
54151	Computer systems design and related services	88	93 094	N	36 334	8 919	594	25.0	27.9
541511 541512	Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services	42 32	46 771 D	N N	19 583 D	4 641 D	324 b	38.7 D	46.9 D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	92	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	76	26 349	N	8 824	1 719	153	39.5	47.2
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services	42	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services	4	D	l N	l D	D	l b	D	D

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							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	WILMINGTON—Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services	9	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	8	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	8	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences	3	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology	1	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	17	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54181 541810	Advertising agencies	10 10	D D	N N	D D	D D	C C	D D	D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	2 2	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	BALANCE OF KENT COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	76	30 253	N	12 347	2 784	413	33.8	2.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	76	30 253	N	12 347	2 784	413	33.8	2.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	14	2 396	N	1 080	289	82	46.8	7.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	14	2 396	N	1 080	289	82	46.8	7.1
541213	payroll services	5	2 390 D	N	D	D D	b	46.6 D	/.I D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	14	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	9 9	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	10	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	8 8	6 120 6 120	N N	2 299 2 299	538 538	97 97	15.3 15.3	_ _
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	76	30 253	N	12 347	2 784	413	33.8	2.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	76	30 253	N	12 347	2 784	413	33.8	2.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	14	2 396	N	1 080	289	82	46.8	7.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	14	2 396	N	1 080	289	82	46.8	7.1
541213	Tax preparation services	5	D	Ñ	D	D	b	D	Ď
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	14	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	9 9	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	10	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	8 8	6 120 6 120	N N	2 299 2 299	538 538	97 97	15.3 15.3	_ _
	BALANCE OF NEW CASTLE COUNTY								

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1997 Ecor	omic Census]								
							Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF NEW CASTLE COUNTY— Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1 058	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1 058	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services	71	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	59 59 58	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	154	86 832	N	40 456	10 065	1 306	18.3	3.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	154	86 832	N	40 456	10 065	1 306	18.3	3.2
541211 541213	payroll services	57 25	40 940 6 503	N N	19 613 1 785	4 639 708	452 285	21.1 8.3	3.2 3.9
541219 5413	Other accounting services	59 160	D 214 137	N N	D 101 547	D 24 617	e 1 848	D 14.3	D 13.0
54131	Architectural, engineering, and related services	11	214 137 D	N	101 547 D	24 617 D	b	14.3 D	13.0 D
541310 54133	Architectural services	11 104	D 174 824	N N	D 85 810	D 20 974	b 1 428	D 13.2	D 10.2
541330 54135	Engineering services	104	174 824 D	N N	85 810 D	20 974 D	1 428 b	13.2 D	10.2 D
541350	Building inspection services	10	Ď	N N	D D	p	b	D	D
54137 541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	services	10 13	D 22 592 22 592	N N	D 9 279	D 2 262	b 231	D .9	D 39.7
541380	Testing laboratories	13	I	N	9 279	2 262	231	.9	39.7
5414 54141	Specialized design services	40 15	D D	N N	D D	D D	b	D D	D D
541410	Interior design services	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143 541430	Graphic design services	23 23	4 933 4 933	N N	1 933 1 933	491 491	52 52	21.5 21.5	2.1 2.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services	241	545 810	N	192 296	48 071	2 582	5.9	1.4
54151	Computer systems design and related services	241	545 810	N	192 296	48 071	2 582	5.9	1.4
541511 541512	Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services	119 76	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	49	19 658	N	6 979	1 791	138	31.7	10.3
541513 541519	Computer facilities management services Other computer related services	15 31	D D	N N	D D	D D	g e	D D	D D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	249	188 255	N	82 346	19 451	1 217	14.8	14.3
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	193	130 685	N	56 322	13 444	837	16.9	17.4
	management consulting services	90	90 219	N	42 035	10 035	603	9.5	13.1
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services	24	9 228	N	4 141	1 052	74	39.8	28.8
541613 54162	Marketing consulting services Environmental consulting services	53 21	25 919 17 027	N N	8 380 7 574	1 914 1 788	120 160	27.6 12.7	29.0 8.8
541620 54169	Environmental consulting services Other scientific and technical consulting	21	17 027	N	7 574	1 788	160	12.7	8.8
541690	services	35	40 543	N	18 450	4 219	220	8.9	6.5
5416909	services	35	40 543	N	18 450	4 219	220	8.9	6.5
	services	23	38 868	N	17 728	4 049	201	7.0	5.1
5417 54171	Scientific research and development services Research and development in the physical,	27	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
541710	engineering, and life sciences	24	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
541710	engineering, and life sciences	24	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54171029	sciences	16	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
34171029	sciences	11	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	38	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54189 541890 5418902	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising Advertising specialties goods distributor	12 12 7	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	78	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services	21	D D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921 54194	Photography studios, portrait	20 25	D	N N	D	D D	b e	D D	D D
541940 54199	Veterinary servicesAll other professional, scientific, and technical	25	D	N	D	D	е .	D	D
541990	services	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	technical services	23	DΙ	N	l Di	D	Ь	D	l D

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	iomic Census]						Paid	Percent o	of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF NEW CASTLE COUNTY— Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1 055	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1 055	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services	70	38 056	N	16 452	3 317	341	40.7	9.1
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	58 58 58	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	154	86 832	N	40 456	10 065	1 306	18.3	3.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	154	86 832	N	40 456	10 065	1 306	18.3	3.2
541211 541213 541219	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services	57 25 59	40 940 6 503 D	N N N	19 613 1 785 D	4 639 708 D	452 285 e	21.1 8.3 D	3.2 3.9 D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	160	214 137	N	101 547	24 617	1 848	14.3	13.0
54131 541310	Architectural services	11 11	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	104 104	174 824 174 824	N N	85 810 85 810	20 974 20 974	1 428 1 428	13.2 13.2	10.2 10.2
54135 541350	Building inspection services	10 10	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	10	D D	Ņ	D	D	b	D	D
54138 541380	Testing laboratories	13 13	22 592 22 592	N N	9 279 9 279	2 262 2 262	231 231	.9 .9	39.7 39.7
5414	Specialized design services	40	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141 541410	Interior design services	15 15	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54143 541430	Graphic design services Graphic design services	23 23	4 933 4 933	N N	1 933 1 933	491 491	52 52	21.5 21.5	2.1 2.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services	241	545 810	N	192 296	48 071	2 582	5.9	1.4
54151	Computer systems design and related services	241	545 810	N	192 296	48 071	2 582	5.9	1.4
541511 541512 5415122	Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services Computer systems consultants (except	119 76	D D	N N	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
541513 541519	systems integrators) Computer facilities management services Other computer related services	49 15 31	19 658 D D	N N N	6 979 D D	1 791 D D	138 g e	31.7 D D	10.3 D D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	249	188 255	N	82 346	19 451	1 217	14.8	14.3
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	193	130 685	N	56 322	13 444	837	16.9	17.4
541612	management consulting services Human resources and executive search	90	90 219	N	42 035	10 035	603	9.5	13.1
541613	consulting services	24 53	9 228 25 919	N N	4 141 8 380	1 052 1 914	74 120	39.8 27.6	28.8 29.0
54162 541620	Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services	21 21	17 027 17 027	N N	7 574 7 574	1 788 1 788	160 160	12.7 12.7	8.8 8.8
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services	35	40 543	N	18 450	4 219	220	8.9	6.5
541690 5416909	Other scientific and technical consulting services	35	40 543	N	18 450	4 219	220	8.9	6.5
3410303	services	23	38 868	N	17 728	4 049	201	7.0	5.1
5417	Scientific research and development services	25	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	22	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
541710 5417102	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	22	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
5417102 54171029	Research and development in the life sciences	15	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
J41/1029	sciences	11	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	38	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54189 541890 5418902	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising Advertising specialties goods distributor	12 12 7	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 Ecor	iomic Census]								
							Paid		of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF NEW CASTLE COUNTY—								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5419	Con. Other professional, scientific, and technical								
5415	services	78	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192 541921	Photographic services	21 20	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	25 25	D D	N N	D D	D D	e	D D	D D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF SUSSEX COUNTY								1
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	185	54 803	N	20 546	4 121	697	41.1	7.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	185	54 803	N	20 546	4 121	697	41.1	7.0
5411 54111	Legal services	16 15	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	15 15	D D	N N	D	D D	b b	D	D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	30	6 913	N	2 480	725	170	47.9	2.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	30	6 913	N	2 480	725	170	47.9	2.3
541213	Tax preparation services	9 43	D 10 100	N	D	D	c 197	D	D 4.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services		13 183	N	5 235	1 160	197	51.4	
5414	Specialized design services	11	D	N	D 505	D	b	D	D
54141 541410	Interior design services Interior design services	6 6	3 463 3 463	N N	505 505	84 84	23 23	29.0 29.0	
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	34	8 342	N	3 120	542	66	62.7	13.5
54161	Management consulting services	26	D	N	D20	D.2	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189 541890 5418903	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising Sign painting and lettering shop	4 4 3	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services	9	3 893	N	1 228	272	54	31.5	_
541940	Veterinary services ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO	9	3 893	N	1 228	272	54	31.5	_
	FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services Professional, scientific, and technical services	185	54 803	N	20 546	4 121	697	41.1	7.0 7.0
541 5411	Legal services	185 16	54 803 D	N N	20 546 D	4 121 D	b	41.1 D	7.0 D
54111	Offices of lawyers	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	15 15	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	30	6 913	N	2 480	725	170	47.9	2.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	30	6 913	N	2 480	725	170	47.9	2.3
541213	Tax preparation services	9	0 313 D	Ň	D D	D	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	77.3 D	D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	43	13 183	N	5 235	1 160	197	51.4	4.1
5414	Specialized design services	11	D 0.400	N	D 505	D	b	D	D
54141 541410	Interior design services Interior design services	6 6	3 463 3 463	N N	505 505	84 84	23 23	29.0 29.0	_
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	34	8 342	N	3 120	542	66	62.7	13.5
54161	Management consulting services	26	D D	N	D D	D D	b	02.7 D	13.3 D
5418	Advertising and related services	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	4	D D	N N	D D	D D	b	D D	D D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop	3	p	Ň	ا م	Ď		Ď	D D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent of receipts/ revenue —	
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF SUSSEX COUNTY—Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services — Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	9 9	3 893 3 893	N N	1 228 1 228	272 272	54 54	31.5 31.5	

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

¹Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.
²Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Appendix A. Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees and reported on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 941 as taxable Medicare Wages and tips (even if not subject to income or FICA tax). Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers. If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; payments to or withdrawals by proprietors or partners of an unincorporated company; and annuities or supplemental unemployment compensation benefits, even if income tax was withheld. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on Form 941.

ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical to a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 2002.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

EXPENSES

Expenses include payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses; cost of supplies used for operation; cost of merchandise sold; depreciation expenses; fundraising expenses; contracted or purchased services; and other expenses charged to operations during 2002. Expenses exclude program service grants; contributions and gifts paid; specified assistance to individuals; benefits paid to or for members; outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent

or other chapters of the same organization; income taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 2002.

PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consist of full- and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations, and salaried members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file corporate federal income tax returns. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses; employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; full- and part-time leased employees whose payroll was filed under an employee leasing company's Employer Identification Number (EIN); and temporary staffing obtained from a staffing service. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

RECEIPTS/REVENUE

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to federal income tax). Includes gross receipts from customers or clients for services provided, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold in 2002 whether or not payment was received in 2002. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., that are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishment's share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include amounts received from the rental and leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, and tools; the total value of service contracts; market value of compensation received in lieu of cash; amounts received for work subcontracted to others; and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services performed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales and other taxes (including Hawaii's General Excise Tax) collected directly from customers and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency. Also excluded are gross receipts from departments and concessions operated by others; sales of used equipment previously rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; proceeds from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); income from interest, rental of real estate, dividends, contributions, and grants; receipts of foreign parent firms and subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as franchise fees. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services provided in 2002, whether or not payment was received in 2002, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members

and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Revenue now includes gains or losses from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale). Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; gross receipts of departments or concessions operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

Appendix B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

54 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

541 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

Industries in the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector group establishments engaged in processes where human capital is the major input. These establishments make available the knowledge and skills of their employees, often on an assignment basis, where an individual or team is responsible for the delivery of services to the client. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular expertise and training of the services provider.

The distinguishing feature of the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector is the fact that most of the industries grouped in it have production processes that are almost wholly dependent on worker skills. In most of these industries, equipment and materials are not of major importance, unlike health care, for example, where "high tech" machines and materials are important collaborating inputs to labor skills in the production of health care. Thus, the establishments classified in this subsector sell expertise. Much of the expertise requires degrees, though not in every case.

5411 LEGAL SERVICES

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54111, Offices of Lawyers, and 54119, Other Legal Services.

54111 OFFICES OF LAWYERS

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as: criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

541110 OFFICES OF LAWYERS

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

5411101 OFFICES OF LAWYERS

Establishments, headed by members of the bar, primarily engaged in the practice of law. These establishments may specialize in a particular form of law practice or provide a range of legal services.

5411102 LEGAL AID SOCIETIES AND SIMILAR LEGAL SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing legal aid or advice and are nonprofit and tax-exempt.

54119 OTHER LEGAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

541191 TITLE ABSTRACT AND SETTLEMENT OFFICES

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in one or more of the following activities: (1) researching public land records to gather information relating to real estate titles; (2) preparing documents necessary for the transfer of the title, financing, and settlement; (3) conducting final real estate settlements and closings; and (4) filing legal and other documents relating to the sale of real estate. Real estate settlement offices, title abstract companies, and title search companies are included in this industry.

541199 ALL OTHER LEGAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except offices of lawyers and attorneys, settlement offices, and title abstract offices). These establishments are primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

5412 ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as: auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

54121 ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as: auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

541211 OFFICES OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

This industry comprises establishments of accountants that are certified to audit the accounting records of public and private organizations and to attest to compliance with generally accepted accounting practices. Offices of certified public accountants (CPAs) may provide one or more of the following accounting services: (1) auditing financial statements; (2) designing accounting systems; (3) preparing financial statements; (4) developing budgets; and (5) providing advice on matters related to accounting. These establishments may also provide related services, such as bookkeeping, tax return preparation, and payroll processing.

541213 TAX PREPARATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing tax return preparation services without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, billing, or payroll processing services. Basic knowledge of tax law and filing requirements is required.

541214 PAYROLL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in the following without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, or billing services: (1) collecting information on hours worked, pay rates, deductions, and other payroll-related data from their clients and (2) using that information to generate paychecks, payroll reports, and tax filings. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques as part of providing their services.

541219 OTHER ACCOUNTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing accounting services (except tax return preparation services only or payroll services only). These establishments may also provide tax return preparation or payroll services. Accountant (except CPA) offices, bookkeeper offices, and billing offices are included in this industry.

5413 ARCHITECTURAL, ENGINEERING, AND RELATED SERVICES

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54131, Architectural Services, 54132, Landscape Architectural Services, 54133, Engineering Services, 54134, Drafting Services, 54135, Building Inspection Services, 54136, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services, 54137, Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services, and 54138, Testing Laboratories.

54131 ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

541310 ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

54132 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing the development of land areas for projects, such as parks and other recreational areas; airports; highways; hospitals; schools; land subdivisions; and commercial, industrial, and residential areas, by applying knowledge of land characteristics, location of buildings and structures, use of land areas, and design of landscape projects.

541320 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing the development of land areas for projects, such as parks and other recreational areas; airports; highways; hospitals; schools; land subdivisions; and commercial, industrial, and residential areas, by applying knowledge of land characteristics, location of buildings and structures, use of land areas, and design of landscape projects.

54133 ENGINEERING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

541330 ENGINEERING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

54134 DRAFTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

541340 DRAFTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

54135 BUILDING INSPECTION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

541350 BUILDING INSPECTION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

54136 GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYING AND MAPPING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

541360 GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYING AND MAPPING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

54137 SURVEYING AND MAPPING (EXCEPT GEOPHYSICAL) SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

541370 SURVEYING AND MAPPING (EXCEPT GEOPHYSICAL) SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

54138 TESTING LABORATORIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

541380 TESTING LABORATORIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

5414 SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES

This industry group comprises establishments providing specialized design services (except architectural, engineering, and computer systems design).

54141 INTERIOR DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

541410 INTERIOR DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

54142 INDUSTRIAL DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

541420 INDUSTRIAL DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

54143 GRAPHIC DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

541430 GRAPHIC DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

54149 OTHER SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

541490 OTHER SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

5415 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

54151 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

541511 CUSTOM COMPUTER PROGRAMMING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer.

541512 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies. The hardware and software components of the system may be provided by this establishment or company as part of integrated services or may be provided by third parties or vendors. These establishments often install the system and train and support users of the system.

5415121 COMPUTER SYSTEMS INTEGRATORS

Establishments primarily engaged in developing or modifying computer software, and packaging or bundling the software with computer hardware (computers and computer peripheral equipment) to create and market an integrated system for specific applications. These establishments must provide each of the following services: (1) the development or modification of the computer software; (2) the marketing of purchased computer hardware; and (3) involvement in all phases of system development from design through installation.

5415122 COMPUTER SYSTEMS CONSULTANTS (EXCEPT SYSTEMS INTEGRATORS)

Establishments primarily engaged in consulting with clients and planning and designing systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies.

541513 COMPUTER FACILITIES MANAGEMENT SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities. Establishments providing computer systems or data processing facilities support services are included in this industry.

541519 OTHER COMPUTER RELATED SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing computer related services (except custom programming, systems integration design, and facilities management services). Establishments providing computer disaster recovery services or software installation services are included in this industry.

5416 MANAGEMENT, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54161, Management Consulting Services, 54162, Environmental Consulting Services, and 54169, Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services.

54161 MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on management issues, such as strategic and organizational planning; financial planning and budgeting; marketing objectives and policies; human resource policies, practices, and planning; production scheduling; and control planning.

541611 ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on administrative management issues, such as financial planning and budgeting, equity and asset management, records management, office

planning, strategic and organizational planning, site selection, new business startup, and business process improvement. This industry also includes establishments of general management consultants that provide a full range of administrative; human resource; marketing; process, physical distribution, and logistics; or other management consulting services to clients.

541612 HUMAN RESOURCES AND EXECUTIVE SEARCH CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in one or more of the following areas: (1) human resource and personnel policies, practices, and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; (4) wage and salary administration; and (5) executive search and recruitment.

5416121 ACTUARIAL CONSULTING

Establishments primarily engaged in applying statistical calculation especially of life expectancy in assessing life, health, social, and casualty insurance; annuities; pensions; and compensation and benefits planning.

5416122 EXECUTIVE PLACEMENT SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in executive search and recruitment services or executive placement services.

5416123 HUMAN RESOURCES AND PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT CONSULTING

Establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing operating advice and assistance in areas such as human resource and personnel policies, practices and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; and (4) wage and salary administration.

541613 MARKETING CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on marketing issues, such as developing marketing objectives and policies, sales forecasting, new product developing and pricing, licensing and franchise planning, and marketing planning and strategy.

541614 PROCESS, PHYSICAL DISTRIBUTION, AND LOGISTICS CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in areas, such as: (1) manufacturing operations improvement; (2) productivity improvement; (3) production planning and control; (4) quality assurance and quality control; (5) inventory management; (6) distribution networks; (7) warehouse use, operations, and utilization; (8) transportation and shipment of goods and materials; and (9) materials management and handling.

541618 OTHER MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing management consulting services (except administrative and general management consulting; human resources consulting; marketing consulting; or process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting). Establishments providing telecommunications or utilities management consulting services are included in this industry.

54162 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments

identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplined staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

541620 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplined staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas, such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

54169 OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

541690 OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

5416901 ECONOMIC AND RELATED CONSULTING SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on economic and related business issues.

5416909 ALL OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and other technical issues (except economic).

5417 SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in conducting original investigation undertaken on a systematic basis to gain new knowledge (research) and/or the application of research findings or other scientific knowledge for the creation of new or significantly improved products or processes (experimental development). The industries within this industry group are defined on the basis of the domain of research; that is, on the scientific expertise of the establishment.

54171 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL, ENGINEERING, AND LIFE SCIENCES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

541710 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL, ENGINEERING, AND LIFE SCIENCES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

5417101 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCES

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects.

5417102 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE LIFE SCIENCES

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences.

54171023 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN BIOTECHNOLOGY

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in biotechnology.

54171029 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN OTHER LIFE SCIENCES

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, veterinary and other life sciences.

54172 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

541720 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

5418 ADVERTISING AND RELATED SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

54181 ADVERTISING AGENCIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

541810 ADVERTISING AGENCIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

54182 PUBLIC RELATIONS AGENCIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

541820 PUBLIC RELATIONS AGENCIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

54183 MEDIA BUYING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

541830 MEDIA BUYING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

54184 MEDIA REPRESENTATIVES

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

541840 MEDIA REPRESENTATIVES

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

5418401 RADIO AND TELEVISION ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for radio or television station (or network) owners.

5418402 PUBLISHERS' ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for newspapers, magazines, and other publications.

54185 DISPLAY ADVERTISING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

541850 DISPLAY ADVERTISING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

54186 DIRECT MAIL ADVERTISING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

541860 DIRECT MAIL ADVERTISING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

54187 ADVERTISING MATERIAL DISTRIBUTION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

541870 ADVERTISING MATERIAL DISTRIBUTION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

54189 OTHER SERVICES RELATED TO ADVERTISING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

541890 OTHER SERVICES RELATED TO ADVERTISING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

5418901 WELCOMING SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing promotional business services to tourists and new residents of a community.

5418902 ADVERTISING SPECIALTIES GOODS DISTRIBUTORS

Establishments primarily engaged in consulting with clients on the design and use of advertising specialties and arranging for the distribution of the advertising specialties (such as t-shirts, key chains, magnets, pens, etc.) with customized messages for clients who use these materials for promotional purposes.

5418903 SIGN PAINTING AND LETTERING SHOP

Establishments primarily engaged in making signs to individual order or in office door and window lettering.

5418909 ALL OTHER ADVERTISING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, sign painting and lettering shops, marketing consulting services, and welcoming services).

5419 OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in professional, scientific, and technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; and advertising and related services).

54191 MARKETING RESEARCH AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

541910 MARKETING RESEARCH AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

54192 PHOTOGRAPHIC SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital photography services. These establishments may specialize in a particular field of photography, such as commercial and industrial photography, portrait photography, and special events photography. Commercial or portrait photography studios are included in this industry.

541921 PHOTOGRAPHY STUDIOS, PORTRAIT

This industry comprises establishments known as portrait studios primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital portrait photography services.

541922 COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHY

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial photography services, generally for advertising agencies, publishers, and other business and industrial users.

54193 TRANSLATION AND INTERPRETATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

541930 TRANSLATION AND INTERPRETATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

54194 VETERINARY SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments of licensed veterinary practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery for animals; and establishments primarily engaged in providing testing services for licensed veterinary practitioners.

541940 VETERINARY SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments of licensed veterinary practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery for animals; and establishments primarily engaged in providing testing services for licensed veterinary practitioners.

54199 ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

541990 ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

Appendix C. Methodology

SOURCES OF THE DATA

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent report forms to be completed for each of their establishments and returned to the Census Bureau. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead. These records provide basic information on location, kind of business, receipts/revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 2002 Economic Census are divided into those sent report forms and those not sent report forms. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

- 1. Establishments sent a report form:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 2002 as shown in the active administrative records of other federal agencies.)
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff in classifications for which specialized data precludes reliance solely on administrative records sources. The sample was stratified by industry and geography.
- 2. Establishments not sent a report form:
 - a. Small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, not selected into the small employer sample. Although the payroll cutoff varies by kind of business, small employers not sent a report form generally include firms with less than 10 employees and represent about 10 percent of total receipts/revenue of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment for these small employers were derived or estimated from administrative records of other federal agencies
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to federal income tax with no paid employees during 2002. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers account for less than 10 percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released in the annual *Nonemployer Statistics* series.

The report forms used to collect information for establishments in this sector are available at help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/.

A more detailed examination of census methodology is presented in the *History of the Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments are based on the *North American Industry Classification System, United States, 2002* manual. Changes between 1997 and 2002 affecting this sector are discussed in the text at the beginning of this report. Tables at www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/identify all industries that changed between the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and 2002 NAICS.

The method of assigning classifications and the level of detail at which establishments were classified depends on whether a report form was obtained for the establishment.

- 1. Establishments that returned a report form were classified on the basis of their self-designation, product line receipts/revenue, and responses to other industry-specific inquiries.
- 2. Establishments without a report form:
 - a. Small employers not sent a form were, where possible, classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1997 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 2002 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census report form. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments without a report form, the tax status classification was based on administrative records of other federal agencies.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in the economic census are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources during the development or execution of the census:

- inability to identify all cases in the actual universe;
- definition and classification difficulties:
- differences in the interpretation of questions;
- errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and
- other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census report forms mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates, insofar, as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other federal agencies, such as gross receipts from federal income tax records and employment and payroll from payroll tax records. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

Key tables in this report include a column for "Percent of receipts/revenue from administrative records." This includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. The "Percent of receipts/revenue estimated" includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling error and sampling error could impact the conclusions drawn from economic census data.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts/revenue, payroll, and number of employees, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report form, were available only from establishments responding to those inquiries.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts/revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts/revenue was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which industry-specific data were expanded include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts/revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts/revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

DELAWARE

Harrington is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Kent County.

Milford is in Kent and Sussex Counties.

Smyrna is in Kent and New Castle Counties.

Balance of Kent County no longer includes Harrington, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

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Appendix E. Metropolitan Statistical Areas

PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA

Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area

Camden, NJ Metropolitan Division

Burlington County, NJ

Camden County, NJ

Gloucester County, NJ

Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division

Bucks County, PA

Chester County, PA

Delaware County, PA

Montgomery County, PA

Philadelphia County, PA

Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ Metropolitan Division

New Castle County, DE

Cecil County, MD

Salem County, NJ

Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area

Cumberland County, NJ

DOVER, DE METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Kent County, DE

SEAFORD, DE MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Sussex County, DE

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