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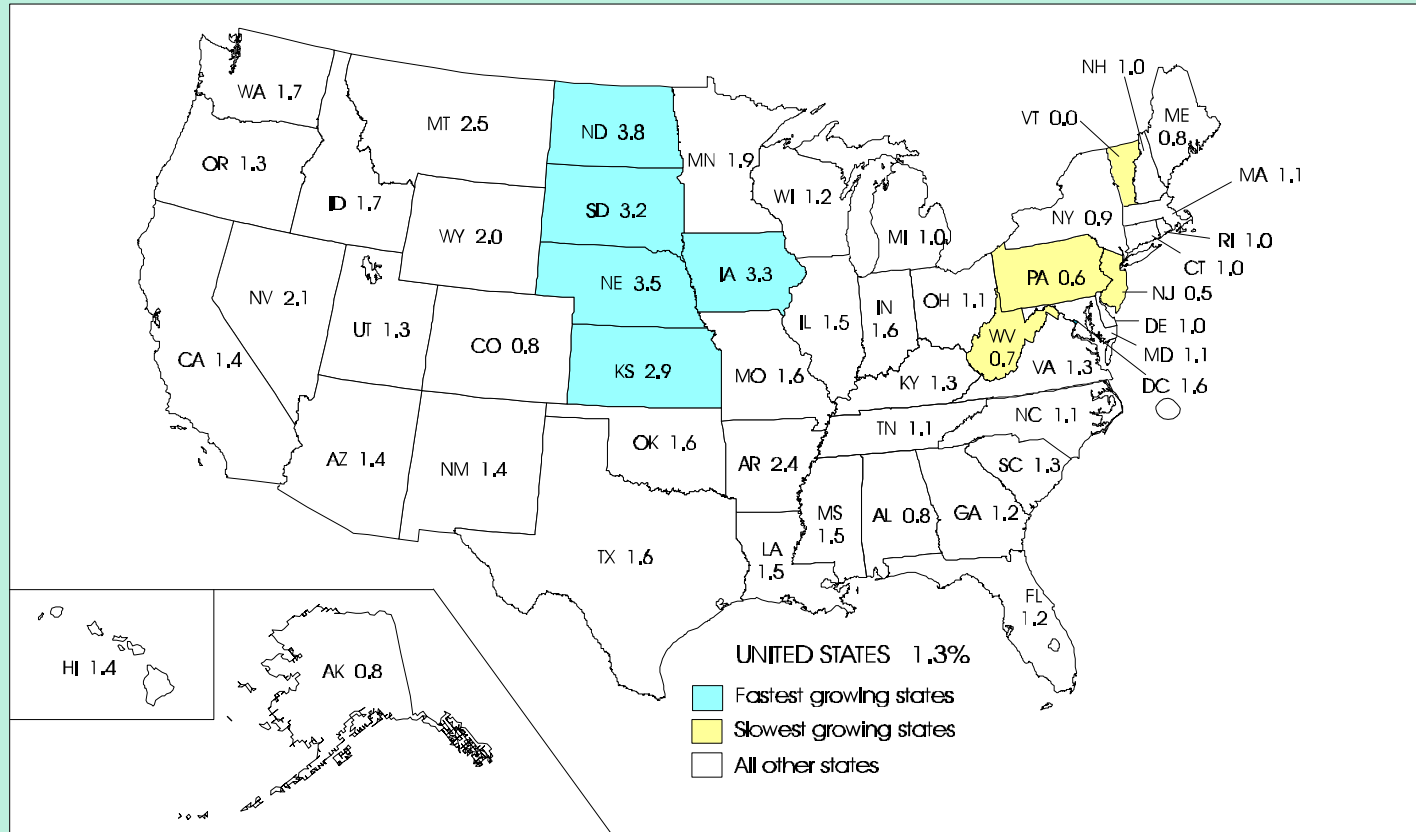
## **STATE PERSONAL INCOME: THIRD QUARTER 2000**

Five Plains states — North Dakota, Nebraska, Iowa, South Dakota, and Kansas — had the fastest growth in personal income in the nation in the third quarter of 2000, according to estimates released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis of the U.S. Department of Commerce. Growth in net earnings, mainly reflecting substantial increases in farm proprietors' income that were due to the timing of specially authorized federal farm subsidy payments, boosted personal income growth in these five states (see table 1).

For the nation, personal income grew 1.3 percent in the third quarter, after growing 1.7 percent in both first and second quarters of 2000. The 1.3-percent growth was the smallest growth rate since the third quarter of 1999.

In the third quarter of 2000, prices paid by U.S. consumers (as measured by the price index for personal consumption expenditures) increased 0.4 percent. Forty-nine states and the District of Columbia had growth rates in personal income that were above the 0.4-percent increase in prices; personal income was unchanged in Vermont.

### Personal Income: Percent Change, 2000:II-2000:III



Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce

## States with the fastest growth in personal income

In the third quarter of 2000, the five states with the fastest growth in personal income were North Dakota (3.8 percent), Nebraska (3.5 percent), Iowa (3.3 percent), South Dakota (3.2 percent), and Kansas (2.9 percent). As a group, these states accounted for 2.9 percent of U.S. personal income but contributed 7.3 percent of the \$107-billion of U.S. growth.

The fast growth in personal income in all five states was primarily accounted for by substantial increases in net earnings (see table below and table 4). The earnings increases mainly reflected the timing of the Market Loss Assistance payments — federal farm subsidy payments that were authorized by the *1999 Omnibus Spending Act*. Without the payments, personal income growth in North Dakota and South Dakota would have been much below the national average. Dividends, interest, and rent also contributed significantly to personal income growth in all five states, partly reflecting timing of federal subsidy payments to nonoperator farm landlords (included in rent). The rent subsidy was also authorized by the *1999 Omnibus Spending Act*.

States with the fastest growth in personal income in 2000:III

	Personal income					Type of income			Percent of	
	1999:III	1999:IV	2000:I	2000:II	2000:III	Net earnings	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	U.S. personal income, 2000:III	Growth in U.S. personal income, 2000:III
	percent change from previous quarter					percent change from 2000:II to 2000:III				
UNITED STATES ...	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	.8	100.0	100.0
North Dakota .....	-1.6	6.8	-1.0	.1	3.8	4.6	3.8	.8	.2	.6
Nebraska .....	.1	5.6	-1.7	1.7	3.5	4.4	2.3	.9	.6	1.6
Iowa .....	.8	3.6	-1.3	2.4	3.3	4.0	2.8	.7	1.0	2.4
South Dakota .....	-.2	5.4	-.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	3.0	.8	.2	.6
Kansas .....	.8	4.3	-1.4	2.0	2.9	3.8	1.7	.5	.9	2.1

Note.--Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

By industry, earnings in farms was the major contributor to growth in earnings by place of work in these states, reflecting the farm subsidy payments. Earnings in transportation and public utilities also contributed significantly to earnings growth in all five states. In addition:

- M In North Dakota, earnings in services and government contributed substantially to earnings growth.
- M In Nebraska, earnings in services contributed substantially.
- M In Iowa, earnings in manufacturing and services contributed substantially.
- M In Kansas, earnings in services and manufacturing contributed substantially.

**States with the slowest growth in personal income**

In the third quarter of 2000, the four states with the slowest growth in personal income were Vermont (unchanged), New Jersey (0.5 percent), Pennsylvania (0.6 percent), and West Virginia (0.7 percent). Personal income growth in these states slowed substantially from the second quarter and was below recent trends (see table below and table 4).

The slow growth in personal income in the third quarter of 2000 primarily reflected weakness in net earnings. As a group, these four states accounted for 8.7 percent of U.S. personal income but contributed 3.9 percent of the \$107-billion of U.S. growth.

**States with the slowest growth in personal income in 2000:III**

	Personal income					Type of income			Percent of	
	1999:III	1999:IV	2000:I	2000:II	2000:III	Net earnings	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	U.S. personal income, 2000:III	Growth in U.S. personal income, 2000:III
	percent change from previous quarter					percent change from 2000:II to 2000:III				
UNITED STATES ...	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	100.0	100.0
Vermont .....	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.8	0	-.4	.8	.9	.2	0
New Jersey .....	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.6	.5	.4	.9	.5	3.7	1.5
Pennsylvania .....	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	.6	.6	.8	.6	4.3	2.1
West Virginia .....	1.1	1.1	.5	2.1	.7	.7	.8	.5	.5	.3

Note.--Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

- M In Vermont, manufacturing earnings, which declined 5.1 percent after increasing 10.5 percent in the second quarter of 2000, was the major contributor to the slow growth in earnings by place of work. The third-quarter earnings decline reflected a return to normal levels in the food and related products industries after unusually large lump-sum payments in the second quarter. In addition, declines in earnings in construction; farms; and finance, insurance, and real state contributed to the slow growth in the third quarter.
- M In New Jersey, a large decline in earnings in transportation and public utilities was the major contributor to the slow growth, partly reflecting the effects of a strike in the communications industry. In addition, earnings declines in government and farms contributed to the slow growth. The decline in government partly reflected the departure of most of the temporary workers hired for Census 2000.
- M In Pennsylvania, earnings declines in government; construction; mining; and farms contributed substantially to slow growth in earnings. The decline in government partly reflected the departure of most of the temporary workers hired for Census 2000.
- M In West Virginia, earnings declines in government; construction; and mining contributed substantially to the slow growth. The decline in government partly reflected the departure of most of the temporary workers hired for Census 2000.

## Definitions

Personal income is the income received by all persons from participation in production, from government and business transfer payments, and from government interest. Personal income is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments. Net earnings is earnings by place of work — the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income — less personal contributions for social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income in the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates; it differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

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## Scheduled release dates for 2001:

State Personal Income, Fourth Quarter 2000 and Per Capita Personal Income, 2000 (preliminary) .....	April 24 (Tuesday)
Local Area Personal Income, 1999 .....	May 3 (Thursday)
Gross State Product by Industry, 1992-99 .....	June 4 (Monday)
State Personal Income, First Quarter 2001 .....	July 24 (Tuesday)
State Per Capita Income, 2000 (revised) .....	September 24 (Monday)
State Personal Income, Second Quarter 2001 .....	October 24 (Wednesday)

**Table 1.—Personal Income by Component, by State and Region, 2000:II-2000:III**

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change <sup>1</sup>				Percent change in personal income <sup>1</sup>	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions) <sup>3</sup>			
	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments		Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>.19</b>	<b>.10</b>	<b>106,521</b>	<b>82,468</b>	<b>15,918</b>	<b>8,135</b>
<b>New England</b>												
Connecticut.....	1.0	1.2	.4	.7	1.0	.82	.06	.08	1,312	1,114	87	112
Maine.....	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.51	.15	.11	250	165	47	37
Massachusetts.....	1.1	1.3	.7	.8	1.1	.91	.12	.09	2,639	2,147	277	214
New Hampshire.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8	1.0	.73	.19	.08	400	293	76	31
Rhode Island.....	1.0	1.1	.8	.7	1.0	.69	.16	.11	293	213	48	33
Vermont.....	0	-.4	.8	.9	0	-.27	.17	.13	4	-45	27	21
<b>Mideast</b>												
Delaware.....	1.0	1.1	.8	.9	1.0	.76	.16	.10	249	184	39	24
District of Columbia.....	1.6	2.2	.5	.2	1.6	1.46	.10	.02	339	313	22	5
Maryland.....	1.1	1.3	.6	.8	1.1	.95	.11	.08	2,009	1,680	189	139
New Jersey.....	.5	.4	.9	.5	.5	.30	.15	.06	1,578	931	470	177
New York.....	.9	.9	.7	.7	.9	.63	.12	.11	5,528	4,040	800	688
Pennsylvania.....	.6	.6	.8	.6	.6	.37	.14	.10	2,193	1,316	516	362
<b>Great Lakes</b>												
Illinois.....	1.5	1.7	1.5	.8	1.5	1.15	.29	.08	6,034	4,546	1,161	327
Indiana.....	1.6	1.8	1.6	.7	1.6	1.22	.31	.10	2,632	1,979	498	155
Michigan.....	1.0	1.0	1.3	.9	1.0	.65	.25	.12	2,978	1,893	726	358
Ohio.....	1.1	1.2	1.0	.8	1.1	.80	.21	.11	3,567	2,547	660	360
Wisconsin.....	1.2	1.1	1.4	.8	1.2	.76	.30	.10	1,744	1,148	450	145
<b>Plains</b>												
Iowa.....	3.3	4.0	2.8	.7	3.3	2.61	.61	.10	2,551	2,006	469	76
Kansas.....	2.9	3.8	1.7	.5	2.9	2.54	.35	.06	2,192	1,886	259	46
Minnesota.....	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.44	.36	.10	2,976	2,258	561	158
Missouri.....	1.6	2.0	1.1	.8	1.6	1.29	.22	.12	2,486	1,962	341	183
Nebraska.....	3.5	4.4	2.3	.9	3.5	2.94	.48	.12	1,670	1,388	228	55
North Dakota.....	3.8	4.6	3.8	.8	3.8	2.85	.87	.12	591	438	134	19
South Dakota.....	3.2	3.8	3.0	.8	3.2	2.40	.69	.11	623	467	134	22
<b>Southeast</b>												
Alabama.....	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.50	.14	.14	822	523	149	150
Arkansas.....	2.4	3.1	1.7	.8	2.4	1.94	.34	.15	1,433	1,146	200	88
Florida.....	1.2	1.5	.9	.9	1.2	.87	.23	.13	5,401	3,831	995	575
Georgia.....	1.2	1.3	.9	.9	1.2	.97	.15	.09	2,758	2,201	344	213
Kentucky.....	1.3	1.5	1.1	.9	1.3	.96	.21	.16	1,284	923	206	155
Louisiana.....	1.5	1.9	1.1	.6	1.5	1.21	.20	.10	1,572	1,257	211	104
Mississippi.....	1.5	1.7	1.5	.9	1.5	1.11	.25	.16	908	661	150	97
North Carolina.....	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	.66	.32	.15	2,401	1,402	675	324
South Carolina.....	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	.98	.18	.17	1,291	953	176	162
Tennessee.....	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	.80	.17	.15	1,636	1,173	243	220
Virginia.....	1.3	1.6	.6	.8	1.3	1.14	.11	.08	2,897	2,480	250	167
West Virginia.....	.7	.7	.8	.5	.7	.44	.15	.12	281	174	59	48
<b>Southwest</b>												
Arizona.....	1.4	1.6	1.0	.8	1.4	1.10	.20	.10	1,813	1,420	263	129
New Mexico.....	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.00	.21	.16	553	403	87	63
Oklahoma.....	1.6	2.0	.8	.8	1.6	1.30	.15	.12	1,262	1,046	119	96
Texas.....	1.6	1.9	1.0	.9	1.6	1.38	.16	.10	9,359	7,899	897	563
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>												
Colorado.....	.8	.7	1.3	.8	.8	.50	.23	.06	1,115	706	320	89
Idaho.....	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.18	.36	.14	519	365	112	42
Montana.....	2.5	3.1	2.0	1.0	2.5	1.87	.49	.15	514	383	101	32
Utah.....	1.3	1.5	1.1	.9	1.3	1.05	.20	.09	714	559	107	49
Wyoming.....	2.0	2.3	1.7	.9	2.0	1.43	.45	.11	266	191	60	14
<b>Far West</b>												
Alaska.....	.8	.9	.9	.3	.8	.59	.17	.05	151	110	31	8
California.....	1.4	1.7	.5	.5	1.4	1.22	.09	.06	14,632	13,044	993	596
Hawaii.....	1.4	1.9	.2	.6	1.4	1.27	.04	.07	472	433	14	24
Nevada.....	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.67	.33	.10	1,273	1,010	202	61
Oregon.....	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	.89	.29	.13	1,259	854	281	123
Washington.....	1.7	1.9	1.3	.9	1.7	1.33	.25	.10	3,097	2,448	457	192
<b>BEA regions</b>												
New England.....	1.0	1.1	.6	.7	1.0	.79	.11	.09	4,899	3,887	562	449
Mideast.....	.8	.8	.7	.6	.8	.55	.13	.09	11,894	8,464	2,035	1,396
Great Lakes.....	1.3	1.4	1.3	.8	1.3	.92	.27	.10	16,955	12,112	3,496	1,346
Plains.....	2.4	2.9	1.9	.8	2.4	1.92	.39	.10	13,090	10,405	2,126	560
Southeast.....	1.3	1.4	1.0	.9	1.3	.93	.20	.13	22,684	16,726	3,658	2,302
Southwest.....	1.6	1.8	1.0	.8	1.6	1.31	.17	.10	12,986	10,770	1,365	851
Rocky Mountain.....	1.2	1.2	1.4	.9	1.2	.85	.27	.09	3,128	2,202	699	227
Far West.....	1.4	1.7	.7	.6	1.4	1.22	.13	.07	20,882	17,899	1,978	1,005

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work -- the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income -- less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

3. Dollar changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 2.—Earnings by Major Industry, by State and Region, 2000:II-2000:III**

[Seasonally adjusted at quarterly rates]

	Percent change												
	Net earnings <sup>1</sup>	Earnings by place of work											
		Total	Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries						Government
			Total <sup>2</sup>	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>New England</b>													
Connecticut.....	1.2	1.1	.8	-9.9	-1.4	1.5	1.4	4.3	.6	.8	1.0	1.4	.5
Maine.....	.8	.8	-7	-7.7	.7	-1.3	1.5	5.2	1.8	1.2	.7	1.1	.4
Massachusetts.....	1.3	1.3	1.1	-4.5	.4	1.3	1.6	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	-1
New Hampshire.....	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.3	-1	2.6	1.0	1.8	.6	1.1	.3	1.0	-1.1
Rhode Island.....	1.1	1.0	1.9	-11.7	5.0	.9	1.2	2.9	.8	1.6	1.4	.8	-7
Vermont.....	-4	-5	-4.5	-14.2	-1.8	-5.1	1.4	2.3	2.4	1.7	-2	1.4	.3
<b>Mideast</b>													
Delaware.....	1.1	1.2	2.0	-2.3	.9	2.5	1.4	5.0	-2	.2	.8	1.9	-1.1
District of Columbia.....	2.2	2.4	2.0	(3)	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.1	0	1.9	.4	1.0	4.5
Maryland.....	1.3	1.2	-1	-4.1	.4	-4	1.6	3.8	.6	1.5	.8	1.7	.7
New Jersey.....	.4	.2	.7	-4.0	1.6	.4	.3	-5.5	.5	1.2	.8	1.6	-7
New York.....	.9	1.0	1.3	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.4	3.5	1.1	1.6	.8	1.5	-1.5
Pennsylvania.....	.6	.6	.1	-4.2	-7	.4	1.2	2.9	.6	1.1	.1	1.1	-1.2
<b>Great Lakes</b>													
Illinois.....	1.7	1.6	2.9	105.0	.9	1.7	1.4	4.7	.8	1.7	.6	1.0	.3
Indiana.....	1.8	1.8	2.2	88.9	-1.4	1.6	1.4	3.7	.5	1.5	.8	1.1	1.9
Michigan.....	1.0	.9	.6	30.4	1.2	.1	1.3	3.8	1.4	1.1	.4	1.0	.6
Ohio.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	39.3	1.1	.8	1.3	4.5	.8	.9	.5	1.0	.7
Wisconsin.....	1.1	1.1	.3	29.0	0	-5	1.5	4.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.6
<b>Plains</b>													
Iowa.....	4.0	3.9	10.3	128.6	0	2.2	1.5	4.7	1.3	1.3	.9	.9	.7
Kansas.....	3.8	3.6	9.9	97.7	1.2	2.2	1.5	2.1	.9	.9	.7	2.0	.8
Minnesota.....	2.1	2.1	3.7	65.9	-1.7	2.1	1.6	4.9	2.0	1.2	0	1.3	1.0
Missouri.....	2.0	2.0	1.6	94.1	1.2	.7	1.9	4.8	1.3	1.1	.9	1.7	2.9
Nebraska.....	4.4	4.1	13.4	85.9	-6	-2	1.2	5.1	-1.3	.5	.1	.9	.7
North Dakota.....	4.6	4.2	16.3	183.1	-7	-2.0	1.3	5.1	-7	1.0	.1	1.1	1.2
South Dakota.....	3.8	3.5	9.9	35.5	-2.2	1.3	1.3	3.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	.6	-4
<b>Southeast</b>													
Alabama.....	.8	.8	-5	-8.3	.7	-2	1.4	4.2	1.3	.8	0	1.1	.9
Arkansas.....	3.1	3.0	6.4	54.5	1.6	.6	1.6	5.0	.8	1.3	1.1	.8	.4
Florida.....	1.5	1.5	.3	-9.7	1.2	.8	2.2	4.8	1.2	2.4	1.3	2.0	0
Georgia.....	1.3	1.3	.7	-12.3	.7	1.7	1.6	4.4	1.3	1.2	.6	1.1	1.0
Kentucky.....	1.5	1.5	.6	19.2	-1.4	.5	1.8	5.3	.5	1.2	0	1.6	2.4
Louisiana.....	1.9	1.8	3.9	119.3	1.4	2.5	1.6	4.2	.6	1.5	.7	1.3	-4
Mississippi.....	1.7	1.7	4.0	44.2	-2.1	1.8	1.0	5.0	-6	1.3	-4	.2	.2
North Carolina.....	1.0	1.0	-8	-9.9	1.0	-9	1.7	4.4	1.1	.8	1.2	1.7	1.7
South Carolina.....	1.5	1.5	1.0	5.2	2.2	.4	2.2	5.0	1.8	1.6	1.0	2.1	.4
Tennessee.....	1.2	1.1	.6	(3)	.3	.1	1.5	4.5	.4	1.8	.5	1.1	.4
Virginia.....	1.6	1.5	1.0	10.1	.9	.9	1.2	3.1	.7	1.0	1.0	.9	2.6
West Virginia.....	.7	.7	.8	(3)	-5	1.8	1.3	2.8	1.1	1.6	.7	.8	-8
<b>Southwest</b>													
Arizona.....	1.6	1.6	.4	3.3	.6	-1	2.4	5.1	1.5	2.1	.9	2.6	.5
New Mexico.....	1.5	1.6	2.2	-10.5	1.9	6.0	1.6	4.5	1.2	1.6	.5	1.2	1.0
Oklahoma.....	2.0	1.9	3.2	34.0	1.9	1.3	1.6	3.4	1.2	1.5	.7	1.3	1.1
Texas.....	1.9	1.9	2.1	22.6	.9	1.9	2.1	4.7	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.6	.5
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>													
Colorado.....	.7	.7	1.3	26.0	-1.0	1.4	0	-5.5	.9	2.0	.3	1.3	2.7
Idaho.....	1.7	1.7	1.3	13.6	1.5	-1.2	2.2	4.4	1.1	2.9	.7	2.0	.9
Montana.....	3.1	2.9	7.9	90.7	-4.3	-9	2.0	5.3	.3	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.0
Utah.....	1.5	1.5	-1.1	-1.9	-5	-1.6	2.3	5.6	1.8	1.3	.6	2.3	2.1
Wyoming.....	2.3	2.3	3.0	24.1	3.4	.3	2.9	5.7	2.3	.8	1.4	3.3	.3
<b>Far West</b>													
Alaska.....	.9	.9	-1.6	-8.5	-3.1	1.4	1.6	3.8	1.7	.9	-1.0	1.3	1.4
California.....	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	4.3	1.2	1.7	.9	1.9	.7
Hawaii.....	1.9	1.8	.9	2.1	0	2.8	1.8	5.0	.5	1.3	.2	1.7	2.4
Nevada.....	2.5	2.5	1.9	3.0	1.2	4.8	2.7	5.5	1.9	3.6	.9	2.6	2.1
Oregon.....	1.4	1.4	2.2	13.8	3.9	.9	1.3	4.5	.5	1.5	1.0	.8	.1
Washington.....	1.9	1.9	3.1	22.0	3.0	2.1	1.7	4.6	1.1	1.0	.8	1.7	1.1
<b>BEA regions</b>													
New England.....	1.1	1.1	.8	-8.8	.1	1.1	1.5	3.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	0
Mideast.....	.8	.8	.7	-1.8	.9	.6	1.2	1.0	.8	1.4	.7	1.4	-4
Great Lakes.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	58.6	.6	.8	1.4	4.3	1.0	1.3	.6	1.0	.8
Plains.....	2.9	2.8	6.3	85.9	-1	1.5	1.6	4.4	1.2	1.1	.5	1.4	1.4
Southeast.....	1.4	1.4	.9	7.5	.8	.6	1.7	4.4	1.0	1.5	.9	1.4	1.0
Southwest.....	1.8	1.8	2.0	18.4	1.0	1.7	2.1	4.6	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.7	.6
Rocky Mountain.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	26.9	-6	0	.9	-1.8	1.1	1.9	.4	1.6	2.0
Far West.....	1.7	1.7	1.9	5.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	4.4	1.2	1.7	.9	1.8	.9

1. Net earnings is earnings by place of work -- the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income -- less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.  
3. Not meaningful.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 3.—Earnings by Industry Group, by State and Region, 2000:II-2000:III**

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change in earnings by place of work <sup>1</sup>	Contribution to percent change in earnings by place of work (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions) <sup>2</sup>			
		Private goods-producing industries	Private services-producing industries	Government	Earnings by place of work	Private goods-producing industries	Private services-producing industries	Government
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>.40</b>	<b>.95</b>	<b>.10</b>	<b>86,771</b>	<b>24,135</b>	<b>56,457</b>	<b>6,179</b>
<b>New England</b>								
Connecticut.....	1.1	.20	.89	.05	1,102	193	856	52
Maine.....	.8	-.17	.86	.06	166	-38	189	14
Massachusetts.....	1.3	.23	1.09	-.01	2,348	407	1,954	-12
New Hampshire.....	1.0	.55	.58	-.12	269	147	154	-32
Rhode Island.....	1.0	.41	.74	-.12	200	81	143	-24
Vermont.....	-.5	-1.35	.78	.05	-59	-155	89	6
<b>Mideast</b>								
Delaware.....	1.2	.53	.84	-.16	223	97	155	-29
District of Columbia.....	2.4	.11	.51	1.80	1,094	51	231	812
Maryland.....	1.2	-.01	1.01	-.15	1,301	-12	1,142	172
New Jersey.....	.2	.14	.20	-.10	519	300	423	-203
New York.....	1.0	.19	1.01	-.21	4,768	941	4,851	-1,024
Pennsylvania.....	.6	.02	.69	-.15	1,370	38	1,703	-370
<b>Great Lakes</b>								
Illinois.....	1.6	.69	.89	.04	4,716	2,006	2,581	129
Indiana.....	1.8	.81	.70	.26	2,028	927	805	296
Michigan.....	.9	.21	.65	.08	1,968	449	1,361	157
Ohio.....	1.2	.40	.70	.10	2,684	888	1,576	219
Wisconsin.....	1.1	.10	.77	.23	1,152	103	804	244
<b>Plains</b>								
Iowa.....	3.9	3.01	.81	.11	2,070	1,587	426	57
Kansas.....	3.6	2.64	.87	.13	1,894	1,373	452	69
Minnesota.....	2.1	1.01	.94	.13	2,380	1,157	1,076	147
Missouri.....	2.0	.40	1.14	.45	2,173	439	1,245	489
Nebraska.....	4.1	3.27	.72	.11	1,404	1,119	247	38
North Dakota.....	4.2	3.19	.78	.25	446	337	83	27
South Dakota.....	3.5	2.92	.69	-.07	475	392	92	-10
<b>Southeast</b>								
Alabama.....	.8	-.13	.70	.19	542	-94	502	133
Arkansas.....	3.0	2.04	.84	.08	1,182	816	335	31
Florida.....	1.5	.04	1.46	0	4,100	110	3,989	2
Georgia.....	1.3	.16	1.01	.16	2,359	285	1,790	284
Kentucky.....	1.5	.18	.92	.44	1,028	120	616	291
Louisiana.....	1.8	1.01	.90	-.07	1,310	721	639	-50
Mississippi.....	1.7	1.15	.48	.04	659	454	189	17
North Carolina.....	1.0	-.23	.88	.31	1,500	-354	1,376	479
South Carolina.....	1.5	.29	1.13	.07	1,003	193	761	49
Tennessee.....	1.1	.17	.91	.05	1,216	182	980	55
Virginia.....	1.5	.18	.71	.59	2,366	287	1,134	946
West Virginia.....	.7	.21	.65	-.17	170	52	160	-40
<b>Southwest</b>								
Arizona.....	1.6	.09	1.46	.08	1,498	82	1,344	74
New Mexico.....	1.6	.44	.85	.27	431	121	235	75
Oklahoma.....	1.9	.88	.82	.23	1,078	489	459	129
Texas.....	1.9	.53	1.26	.08	8,349	2,376	5,633	339
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>								
Colorado.....	.7	.26	.01	.39	711	283	9	420
Idaho.....	1.7	.42	1.13	.15	373	93	248	32
Montana.....	2.9	1.58	1.13	.23	391	210	151	31
Utah.....	1.5	-.25	1.35	.35	588	-103	549	143
Wyoming.....	2.3	.91	1.36	.06	205	80	120	6
<b>Far West</b>								
Alaska.....	.9	-.34	.78	.45	124	-47	109	63
California.....	1.7	.42	1.18	.11	13,844	3,424	9,531	888
Hawaii.....	1.8	.10	1.06	.69	458	24	261	172
Nevada.....	2.5	.33	1.87	.31	1,100	144	820	135
Oregon.....	1.4	.63	.73	.01	928	425	497	6
Washington.....	1.9	.70	1.03	.19	2,568	936	1,384	248
<b>BEA regions</b>								
New England.....	1.1	.18	.96	0	4,026	636	3,386	3
Mideast.....	.8	.13	.76	-.06	9,276	1,414	8,505	-644
Great Lakes.....	1.3	.46	.76	.11	12,547	4,372	7,128	1,047
Plains.....	2.8	1.65	.93	.21	10,840	6,403	3,621	818
Southeast.....	1.4	.22	.99	.18	17,435	2,771	12,468	2,195
Southwest.....	1.8	.49	1.23	.10	11,357	3,070	7,670	616
Rocky Mountain.....	1.2	.29	.56	.33	2,269	563	1,075	632
Far West.....	1.7	.45	1.15	.14	19,022	4,906	12,603	1,512

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.  
2. Dollar changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.  
Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.



**Table 4.—Personal Income, by State and Region, 1999:III-2000:III**

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1999		2000			Percent change from preceding quarter <sup>1</sup>				Percent change 1999:III-2000:III <sup>2</sup>
	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>	1999:IV	2000:I	2000:II	2000:III	
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>7,820,923</b>	<b>7,968,485</b>	<b>8,101,562</b>	<b>8,237,808</b>	<b>8,344,329</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>
<b>New England</b>										
Connecticut.....	130,305	131,713	133,769	135,516	136,828	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.0	5.0
Maine.....	31,529	31,238	31,795	32,430	32,680	-9	1.8	2.0	.8	3.7
Massachusetts.....	222,322	226,310	234,032	234,777	237,416	1.8	3.4	.3	1.1	6.8
New Hampshire.....	37,710	38,532	40,036	40,158	40,558	2.2	3.9	.3	1.0	7.6
Rhode Island.....	29,435	29,750	30,250	30,617	30,910	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	5.0
Vermont.....	15,475	15,695	15,949	16,401	16,405	1.4	1.6	2.8	0	6.0
<b>Mideast</b>										
Delaware.....	23,377	23,794	23,742	24,192	24,441	1.8	-.2	1.9	1.0	4.6
District of Columbia.....	20,781	21,176	21,316	21,495	21,834	1.9	.7	.8	1.6	5.1
Maryland.....	169,323	171,422	173,970	176,057	178,066	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	5.2
New Jersey.....	289,804	295,387	299,441	307,117	308,695	1.9	1.4	2.6	.5	6.5
New York.....	621,524	623,232	636,099	646,034	651,562	.3	2.1	1.6	.9	4.8
Pennsylvania.....	345,396	349,399	353,049	357,707	359,900	1.2	1.0	1.3	.6	4.2
<b>Great Lakes</b>										
Illinois.....	377,699	386,346	389,801	395,151	401,185	2.3	.9	1.4	1.5	6.2
Indiana.....	155,901	158,920	159,448	162,131	164,763	1.9	.3	1.7	1.6	5.7
Michigan.....	279,448	282,718	286,862	290,798	293,776	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	5.1
Ohio.....	306,827	311,520	314,485	318,373	321,940	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	4.9
Wisconsin.....	144,789	147,350	147,699	150,772	152,516	1.8	.2	2.1	1.2	5.3
<b>Plains</b>										
Iowa.....	73,393	76,071	75,088	76,855	79,406	3.6	-1.3	2.4	3.3	8.2
Kansas.....	70,970	73,993	72,944	74,409	76,601	4.3	-1.4	2.0	2.9	7.9
Minnesota.....	147,277	151,600	152,585	156,582	159,558	2.9	.6	2.6	1.9	8.3
Missouri.....	144,538	147,259	148,529	151,963	154,449	1.9	.9	2.3	1.6	6.9
Nebraska.....	44,687	47,192	46,399	47,184	48,854	5.6	-1.7	1.7	3.5	9.3
North Dakota.....	14,531	15,512	15,358	15,380	15,971	6.8	-1.0	.1	3.8	9.9
South Dakota.....	18,254	19,247	19,093	19,441	20,064	5.4	-.8	1.8	3.2	9.9
<b>Southeast</b>										
Alabama.....	100,910	102,073	102,270	104,110	104,932	1.2	.2	1.8	.8	4.0
Arkansas.....	56,422	58,158	58,555	59,031	60,464	3.1	.7	.8	2.4	7.2
Florida.....	422,398	427,189	432,628	441,354	446,755	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.2	5.8
Georgia.....	213,865	218,194	223,907	228,005	230,763	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.2	7.9
Kentucky.....	92,669	94,085	95,391	96,357	97,641	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.3	5.4
Louisiana.....	99,937	101,460	102,158	103,899	105,471	1.5	.7	1.7	1.5	5.5
Mississippi.....	57,574	58,531	58,590	59,709	60,617	1.7	.1	1.9	1.5	5.3
North Carolina.....	197,595	203,834	207,948	213,147	215,548	3.2	2.0	2.5	1.1	9.1
South Carolina.....	92,258	93,512	94,787	97,138	98,429	1.4	1.4	2.5	1.3	6.7
Tennessee.....	141,339	143,283	145,429	147,459	149,095	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	5.5
Virginia.....	205,506	209,438	212,864	217,758	220,655	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.3	7.4
West Virginia.....	38,088	38,524	38,706	39,511	39,792	1.1	.5	2.1	.7	4.5
<b>Southwest</b>										
Arizona.....	121,625	123,794	127,850	129,170	130,983	1.8	3.3	1.0	1.4	7.7
New Mexico.....	38,252	38,747	39,088	40,350	40,903	1.3	.9	3.2	1.4	6.9
Oklahoma.....	77,118	78,723	78,931	80,455	81,717	2.1	.3	1.9	1.6	6.0
Texas.....	539,960	551,782	565,020	574,416	583,775	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.6	8.1
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>										
Colorado.....	128,732	133,084	134,695	140,360	141,475	3.4	1.2	4.2	.8	9.9
Idaho.....	28,718	29,386	30,143	30,788	31,307	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.7	9.0
Montana.....	19,223	19,973	20,058	20,435	20,949	3.9	.4	1.9	2.5	9.0
Utah.....	50,134	50,697	51,761	52,914	53,628	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.3	7.0
Wyoming.....	12,796	12,960	13,221	13,366	13,632	1.3	2.0	1.1	2.0	6.5
<b>Far West</b>										
Alaska.....	17,754	18,003	18,482	18,585	18,736	1.4	2.7	.6	.8	5.5
California.....	996,567	1,022,897	1,057,616	1,073,445	1,088,077	2.6	3.4	1.5	1.4	9.2
Hawaii.....	33,005	33,115	33,300	34,084	34,556	-.3	.6	2.4	1.4	4.7
Nevada.....	56,448	57,706	58,762	60,428	61,701	2.2	1.8	2.8	2.1	9.3
Oregon.....	90,217	91,953	94,119	95,889	97,148	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.3	7.7
Washington.....	176,520	182,005	183,543	184,106	187,203	3.1	.8	.3	1.7	6.1
<b>BEA regions</b>										
New England.....	466,775	473,238	485,832	489,898	494,797	1.4	2.7	.8	1.0	6.0
Mideast.....	1,470,205	1,484,411	1,507,617	1,532,603	1,544,497	1.0	1.6	1.7	.8	5.1
Great Lakes.....	1,264,663	1,286,855	1,298,296	1,317,224	1,334,179	1.8	.9	1.5	1.3	5.5
Plains.....	513,650	530,874	529,995	541,813	554,903	3.4	-.2	2.2	2.4	8.0
Southeast.....	1,718,561	1,748,282	1,773,234	1,807,478	1,830,162	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.3	6.5
Southwest.....	776,955	793,047	810,889	824,392	837,378	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.6	7.8
Rocky Mountain.....	239,603	246,100	249,878	257,864	260,992	2.7	1.5	3.2	1.2	8.9
Far West.....	1,370,511	1,405,679	1,445,822	1,466,538	1,487,420	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.4	8.5

<sup>r</sup> Revised.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.