

Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State, 2000

By Duke Tran

The preliminary quarterly and preliminary annual estimates of State personal income were prepared by Marian B. Sacks, Matthew von Kerczek, and Carrie L. Case of the Regional Economic Measurement Division, under the supervision of Robert L. Brown, Chief.

IN 2000, all 50 States and the District of Columbia shared in the strong growth in the Nation's personal income, and all had increases in personal income that substantially outpaced the 2.4-percent increase in prices paid by U.S. consumers (as measured by the price index for personal consumption expenditures).

Nationwide, personal income grew 7.3 percent, the fastest growth rate since 1989; however, growth decelerated in the final two quarters of 2000. The overall strong growth in personal income in the

1990s boosted the Nation's per capita income to \$29,676 in 2000 from \$19,584 in 1990.

This article presents the preliminary estimates of State personal income and State per capita personal income for 2000.¹ The following are among

1. The preliminary estimates of State personal income for the year 2000 are derived from the estimates of State personal income for the four quarters of 2000. The estimate of U.S. personal income—the sum of the estimates of State personal income—differs slightly from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage and in the timing of source-data availability. For more details, see the box "Note on the Estimates of State Personal Income."

Note on the Estimates of State Personal Income

In the preliminary annual estimates of State personal income, U.S. personal income—the sum of the estimates for each State—increased 7.3 percent in 2000; the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) estimate of personal income, which was released March 29, 2001, increased 6.3 percent. The 1.0-percentage-point, or \$75 billion, difference primarily reflects the incorporation of more recent source data for wage and salary disbursements and for farm proprietors' income into the State estimates.¹

In 2000, the increase in the U.S. total of the State estimates of wages and salaries is \$75.6 billion more than the corresponding increase in the NIPA estimate of wages and salaries. This difference reflects the incorporation of Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) tabulations of the wages and salaries of employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) for 2000 into the State estimates. Each April, as part of the procedure for preparing the national control totals used for the State estimates for the most recent year, the annual NIPA estimate of wages and salaries, which is based primarily on national data from the monthly BLS establishment survey,

is compared with an alternative annual estimate that is based primarily on UI tabulations of wages and salaries for the first three quarters of the year and on a BEA estimate for the fourth quarter.² This year, because the two series differed significantly, the more accurate and more comprehensive UI tabulations were used to develop the national control totals for wages and salaries.

The decrease in the U.S. total of the State estimates of farm proprietors' income is \$3.3 billion in 2000; in contrast, the decrease in the NIPA estimate is \$2.7 billion. The difference reflects the incorporation of more recent annual State data from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) into the State estimates for 2000.

In July, as part of the regular annual revision of the NIPAs, the national estimates for 2000 will be revised to incorporate the four quarters of UI tabulations from BLS. The NIPA revision will also incorporate the latest USDA data and other more recent, complete, detailed, and consistent data than those that were previously incorporated.

1. The State estimates also differ from the NIPA estimates because of differences in coverage and in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates. The main differences stem from the treatment of the income of U.S. residents who are working abroad and the treatment of the income of foreign residents who are working in the United States. For a detailed description of the differences, see the box "Personal Income in the NIPAs and State Personal Income" in Robert L. Brown et al., "Comprehensive Revision of State Personal Income, Revised Estimates for 1969–98," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 80 (June 2000): 72. The article may also be viewed on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/articles/0600spi/maintext.htm>.

2. The monthly establishment survey covers total nonagricultural employment and the average weekly hours and average hourly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers. The UI tabulations are compiled from reports filed quarterly by all employers covered by State UI laws and by the unemployment compensation program for Federal employees; these data cover wages and salaries, bonuses, and other nonregular payments for virtually all workers. For more detailed information, see "Sources and Methods for the Quarterly Estimates of State Personal Income" in *State Personal Income, 1929–97* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, May 1999), or go to <www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/articles/spi2997/main-text.htm>.

the major highlights for 2000:

- Three western States—Colorado, California, and Idaho—and two New England States—Massachusetts and New Hampshire—led the Nation in personal income growth.

- Four Southeast States—Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, and West Virginia—and Hawaii had the slowest personal income growth.

- Connecticut had the highest per capita income, at \$40,640, and Mississippi had the lowest, at \$20,993.

At the end of this article are four tables: Table 1 presents estimates of personal income for 1995–2000 and of per capita personal income for 1980, 1990, and 2000; table 2 presents disposable personal income and per capita disposable personal income for the same periods; table 3 presents quarterly estimates of personal income for each State and region beginning with the first quarter of

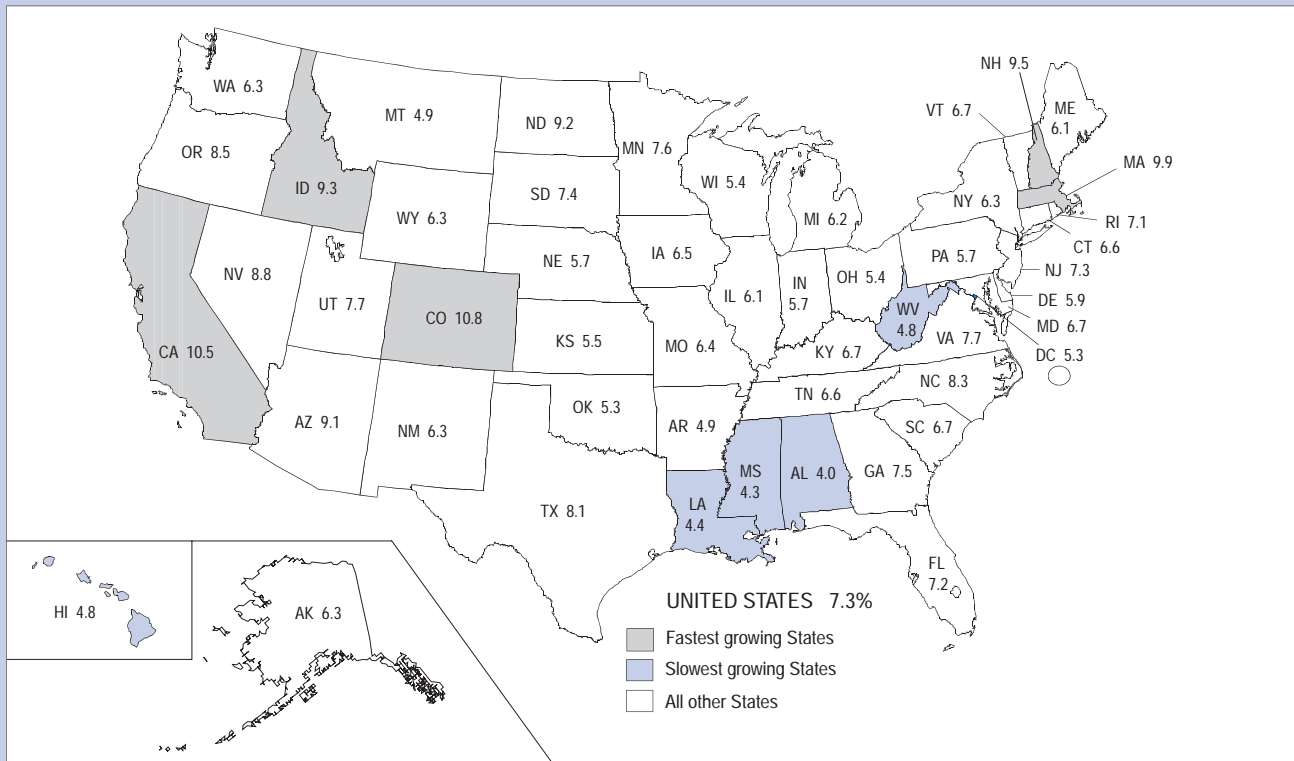
1997; and table 4 presents quarterly estimates of personal income by major source and of earnings by industry, beginning with the second quarter of 1999.

Fastest growing States.—The five States with the fastest growth in personal income in 2000 were Colorado (10.8 percent), California (10.5 percent), Massachusetts (9.9 percent), New Hampshire (9.5 percent), and Idaho (9.3 percent) (chart 1). The fast growth in these States continued the strong growth in recent years (table A).

Except for Idaho, these States had per capita incomes that were above the U.S. average of \$29,676. These high-income and fast-growth States accounted for about 16 percent of the U.S. population and about 18 percent of U.S. personal income, but they contributed about 25 percent to the growth in U.S. personal income.

CHART 1

Personal Income Growth in 2000



In all five States, the fast growth primarily reflected double-digit growth rates in net earnings, which accounts for more than two-thirds of personal income (table B).²

In these States, growth in earnings was strong in all major nonfarm industries, but growth was particularly strong in manufacturing and services (table C). The strength in these industries partly reflected continued fast growth in high-tech manufacturing industries, such as electronics and electrical devices (semiconductor manufacturing and related products), in industrial machinery and computer equipment (computer hardware and components), and in business services (software

development and data processing).

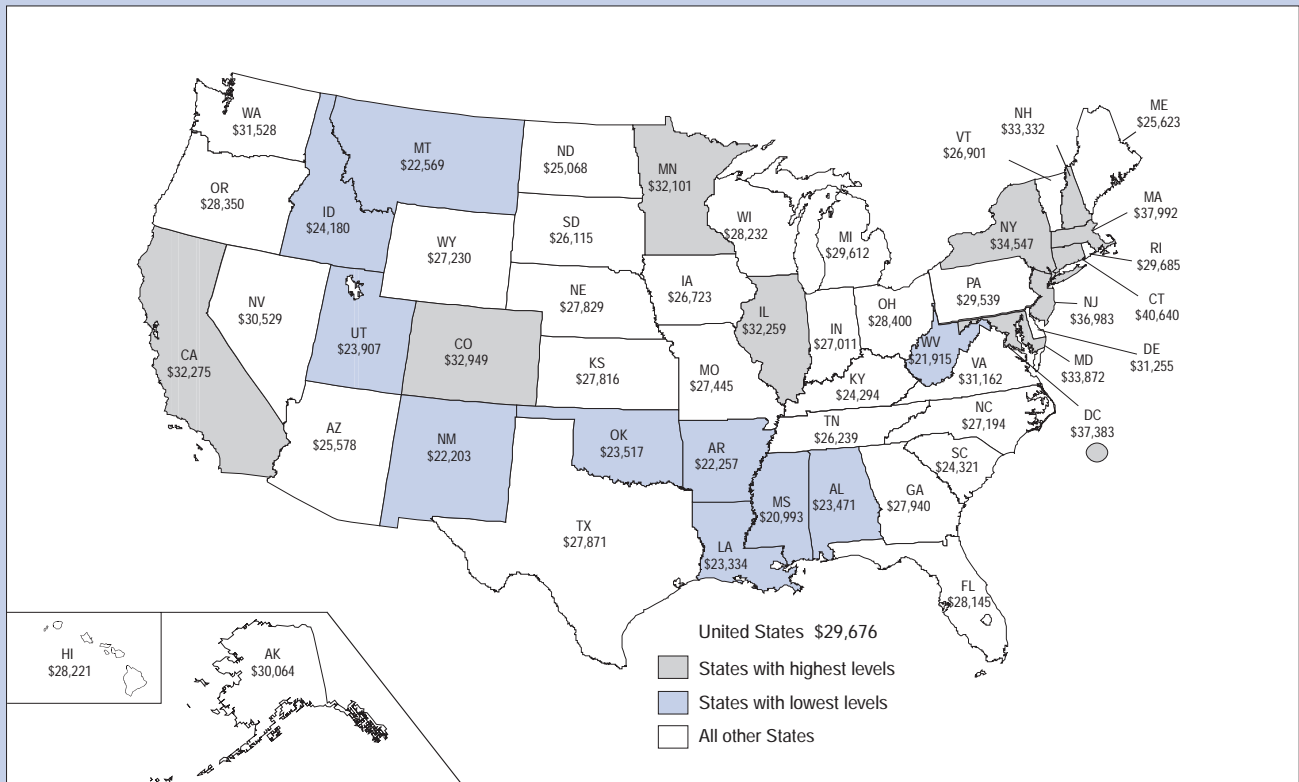
In all these States except New Hampshire, earnings in government contributed substantially to earnings growth. Earnings in finance, insurance, and real estate also contributed substantially to growth in Colorado, California, and Massachusetts, and earnings in retail trade also contributed substantially in California, New Hampshire, and Idaho. In addition, earnings in construction and in transportation and public utilities contributed substantially to growth in Colorado, and earnings in wholesale trade and farms contributed substantially to growth in Idaho.

Slowest growing States.—The five States with the slowest growth in personal income in 2000 were Alabama (4.0 percent), Mississippi (4.3 percent), Louisiana (4.4 percent), Hawaii (4.8 percent), and

2. Net earnings is calculated as earnings by place of work less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment that converts these earnings to a place-of-residence basis. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income.

CHART 2

Per Capita Personal Income in 2000



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

West Virginia (4.8 percent). Personal income growth in these States has been below average in recent years.

All five States had per capita incomes in 2000 that were below the U.S. average of \$29,676. These low-income and slow-growth States accounted for about 5 percent of the U.S. population and about 4 percent of U.S. personal income, but they contributed less than 3 percent to the growth in U.S. personal income. The slow growth mainly reflected weakness in net earnings.

In all five States, earnings growth was weak in all major industries. Farm earnings declined in Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana; mining earnings declined in Alabama, Mississippi, and West Virginia; and manufacturing earnings declined in Mississippi.

Personal Income in the Fourth Quarter of 2000

In the fourth quarter, personal income declined substantially in three Plains States—North Dakota,

Nebraska, and South Dakota—and in Arkansas and Montana after very large increases in the third quarter (table D). The downturns mainly reflected the pattern of Federal farm subsidy payments authorized by the Agricultural Risk Protection Act of 2000.

Nationwide, personal income growth slowed to 1.0 percent in the fourth quarter after growing 1.6 percent in the third quarter and about 2.0 percent in the first and second quarters. The slowdown in the fourth quarter reflected a substantial deceleration in net earnings, which grew 1.1 percent after growing 1.9 percent in the third quarter.

By industry, earnings growth decelerated in mining, manufacturing, retail trade, services, and government. Earnings in farms declined 34.6 percent after increasing 37.2 percent in the third quarter, mainly reflecting the pattern of Federal farm subsidy payments (table E).

The six States with the largest accelerations in personal income growth in the fourth quarter were Vermont, Nevada, West Virginia, Alabama, Maine, and Michigan.

Data Availability

This article presents a summary of the estimates of personal income, per capita personal income, disposable personal income, and per capita disposable personal income for selected years for in 1980–2000, estimates of personal income for the first quarter of 1997 through the fourth quarter of 2000, and estimates of personal income by major source and earnings by major industry for the second quarter of 1999 through the fourth quarter of 2000.

Detailed State estimates are available interactively on BEA's Web site. Go to <www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi> and look for the annual State estimates organized in the following files:

- Summary personal income (which includes personal income for 1929–2000, per capita personal income for selected years in 1929–2000, per capita disposable personal income for 1948–2000, and population for selected years in 1929–2000)

- Personal income by major source and earnings by industry for 1929–99 (earnings by Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) two-digit for 1958–99 and by SIC division level for 1929–57)

- Wage and salary disbursements by industry for 1929–99 (by SIC two-digit for 1958–99 and by SIC division level for 1929–57)

- Total full-time and part-time employment by industry (SIC two-digit) for 1969–99

- Full-time and part-time wage and salary employment by industry (SIC two-digit) for 1969–99

- State economic profiles (which include a selection of data from several of the other tables and component detail for dividends, interest, and rent) for 1958–99

- Transfer payments (by major program) for 1948–99

- Farm income and expenses (which includes the major categories of gross receipts and expenses for all farms and for measures of farm income) for 1969–99

- Personal tax and nontax payments (by level of government and by type) for 1948–99

Go to <www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/sppi> and look for the quarterly State estimates for the first quarter of 1948 through the fourth quarter of 2000 organized in the following files:

- Quarterly personal income

- Personal income by major source and earnings by major industry (SIC division level)

- Wage and salary disbursements by major industry

For more information about these estimates, call the Regional Economic Information System at 202–606–5360, fax 202–606–5322, or e-mail reis.remd@bea.doc.gov.

State Per Capita Personal Income in 2000

In 2000, per capita income in the Nation was \$29,676. By State, per capita income ranged from \$20,993 in Mississippi to \$40,640 in Connecticut (table F).³ In 1990, U.S. per capita income was \$19,584, and per capita income in the States ranged from \$13,164 in Mississippi to \$26,736 in Connecticut.

State rankings

In the decade between 1990 and 2000, the State rankings by per capita income changed somewhat. Seven States—Colorado, Georgia, Minnesota, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Texas, and Washington—increased more than three positions, while six States—Florida, Hawaii, Kansas, Maine, Rhode Island, and Vermont—decreased more than three positions.

The 10 States with the highest per capita in-

comes were Connecticut (\$40,640), Massachusetts (\$37,992), New Jersey (\$36,983), New York (\$34,547), Maryland (\$33,872), New Hampshire (\$33,332), Colorado (\$32,949), California (\$32,275), Illinois (\$32,259), and Minnesota (\$32,101) (chart 2). Of these States, New Hampshire, Colorado, and Minnesota replaced Alaska, Hawaii, and Delaware, which had ranked among the top 10 States in per capita income in 1990.

The 10 States with the lowest per capita incomes in 2000 were Mississippi (\$20,993), West Virginia (\$21,915), New Mexico (\$22,203), Arkansas (\$22,257), Montana (\$22,569), Louisiana (\$23,334), Alabama (\$23,471), Oklahoma (\$23,517), Utah (\$23,907), and Idaho (\$24,180). Of these States, Oklahoma replaced Kentucky, which had ranked among the bottom 10 States in 1990.

By region, the Southwest moved from eighth to seventh, switching places with the Southeast. For all regions except New England, per capita income as a percent of the U.S. average was as close or closer to 100 percent in 2000 than in 1990. In New England, per capita income as a percent of the U.S. average increased from 117 percent in 1990 to 121 percent in 2000.

Tables A through F and 1 through 4 follow.



3. The per capita personal income estimates for 2000 are calculated using the April 1, 2000 decennial census population counts that were released by the Census Bureau on December 28, 2000. Per capita personal income is the annual personal income of residents divided by resident population.

Revised estimates of per capita personal income for 1991-99 have not been prepared, because the Census Bureau has not yet published State population estimates for the intercensal years that are consistent with the decennial census counts. In September, when BEA regularly revises State personal income for 1998-2000, BEA will also release revised estimates of State per capita income for 1991-2000.

Table A.—Personal Income, by State and Region, 1997–2000

[Millions of dollars]

	1997 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^p	Annual percent change			
					1996–97	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000
United States	6,928,545	7,383,476	7,784,137	8,351,512	6.0	6.6	5.4	7.3
New England	408,231	435,944	462,006	500,971	6.3	6.8	6.0	8.4
Connecticut	116,421	123,903	129,780	138,401	6.5	6.4	4.7	6.6
Maine	27,773	29,354	30,803	32,667	5.1	5.7	4.9	6.1
Massachusetts	191,596	205,264	219,386	241,215	6.3	7.1	6.9	9.9
New Hampshire	32,397	35,095	37,626	41,191	7.2	8.3	7.2	9.5
Rhode Island	26,293	27,676	29,066	31,120	5.9	5.3	5.0	7.1
Vermont	13,752	14,652	15,345	16,378	5.2	6.5	4.7	6.7
Mideast	1,315,810	1,390,386	1,461,756	1,554,825	4.8	5.7	5.1	6.4
Delaware	20,145	21,741	23,135	24,491	4.0	7.9	6.4	5.9
District of Columbia	19,135	19,536	20,308	21,385	3.3	2.1	4.0	5.3
Maryland	148,826	158,218	168,168	179,400	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.7
New Jersey	260,705	276,473	290,004	311,192	5.7	6.0	4.9	7.3
New York	553,543	585,829	616,878	655,584	4.2	5.8	5.3	6.3
Pennsylvania	313,457	328,589	343,263	362,773	4.8	4.8	4.5	5.7
Great Lakes	1,138,557	1,205,157	1,259,872	1,333,031	5.4	5.8	4.5	5.8
Illinois	340,594	362,170	377,650	400,632	5.5	6.3	4.3	6.1
Indiana	139,459	148,515	155,448	164,238	4.9	6.5	4.7	5.7
Michigan	250,216	263,207	277,214	294,299	5.1	5.2	5.3	6.2
Ohio	279,367	294,307	305,855	322,432	5.8	5.3	3.9	5.4
Wisconsin	128,920	136,958	143,705	151,430	5.8	6.2	4.9	5.4
Plains	462,173	491,183	513,694	547,899	5.1	6.3	4.6	6.7
Iowa	67,938	71,105	73,453	78,201	5.0	4.7	3.3	6.5
Kansas	63,728	67,564	70,876	74,781	6.1	6.0	4.9	5.5
Minnesota	129,020	139,305	146,810	157,921	5.7	8.0	5.4	7.6
Missouri	131,144	138,352	144,389	153,561	5.8	5.5	4.4	6.4
Nebraska	40,724	42,970	45,061	47,622	2.8	5.5	4.9	5.7
North Dakota	13,332	14,500	14,747	16,099	-2.0	8.8	1.7	9.2
South Dakota	16,288	17,387	18,358	19,713	2.5	6.7	5.6	7.4
Southeast	1,532,165	1,633,252	1,715,080	1,830,576	6.0	6.6	5.0	6.7
Alabama	91,284	96,235	100,385	104,379	4.7	5.4	4.3	4.0
Arkansas	51,055	53,952	56,724	59,501	4.8	5.7	5.1	4.9
Florida	377,673	401,489	419,800	449,817	6.3	6.3	4.6	7.2
Georgia	183,757	199,660	212,806	228,727	6.3	8.7	6.6	7.5
Kentucky	82,927	87,965	92,000	98,190	6.0	6.1	4.6	6.7
Louisiana	92,286	97,512	99,855	104,281	5.0	5.7	2.4	4.4
Mississippi	51,598	54,978	57,272	59,718	5.5	6.6	4.2	4.3
North Carolina	179,691	192,055	202,109	218,892	7.2	6.9	5.2	8.3
South Carolina	81,045	86,563	91,463	97,576	6.2	6.8	5.7	6.7
Tennessee	125,457	133,615	140,094	149,280	5.2	6.5	4.8	6.6
Virginia	180,190	192,605	204,769	220,584	6.0	6.9	6.3	7.7
West Virginia	35,202	36,623	37,802	39,631	4.2	4.0	3.2	4.8
Southwest	677,462	731,930	773,228	833,934	8.6	8.0	5.6	7.9
Arizona	103,702	112,633	120,287	131,230	8.3	8.6	6.8	9.1
New Mexico	34,860	36,701	37,991	40,388	4.9	5.3	3.5	6.3
Oklahoma	69,951	74,158	77,093	81,150	5.5	6.0	4.0	5.3
Texas	468,950	508,438	537,857	581,165	9.4	8.4	5.8	8.1
Rocky Mountain	206,847	223,006	238,166	260,207	7.7	7.8	6.8	9.3
Colorado	108,765	118,496	127,904	141,724	8.8	8.9	7.9	10.8
Idaho	25,226	26,984	28,627	31,287	4.4	7.0	6.1	9.3
Montana	17,726	18,740	19,419	20,362	4.3	5.7	3.6	4.9
Utah	43,696	46,824	49,573	53,388	8.3	7.2	5.9	7.7
Wyoming	11,433	11,962	12,644	13,446	7.8	4.6	5.7	6.3
Far West	1,187,299	1,272,618	1,360,334	1,490,069	6.3	7.2	6.9	9.5
Alaska	16,488	17,195	17,736	18,848	4.6	4.3	3.1	6.3
California	861,557	923,752	989,590	1,093,196	6.1	7.2	7.1	10.5
Hawaii	31,218	31,824	32,641	34,191	2.7	1.9	2.6	4.8
Nevada	47,258	51,971	56,094	61,005	9.1	10.0	7.9	8.8
Oregon	80,575	85,321	89,398	96,997	6.6	5.9	4.8	8.5
Washington	150,203	162,555	174,877	185,831	7.8	8.2	7.6	6.3

^r Revised.^p Preliminary.

Table B.—Personal Income by Component, by State and Region, 1999–2000

	Percent change				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments		Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal income	Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments
United States	7.3	8.0	6.3	5.1	7.3	5.43	1.20	0.66	567,375	422,419	93,388	51,568
New England	8.4	9.7	6.1	4.7	8.4	6.73	1.12	.59	38,965	31,075	5,184	2,706
Connecticut	6.6	7.5	4.6	4.5	6.6	5.31	.84	.50	8,621	6,886	1,085	651
Maine	6.1	6.4	5.8	4.9	6.1	4.13	1.10	.82	1,864	1,273	340	253
Massachusetts	9.9	11.8	6.5	4.6	9.9	8.21	1.17	.57	21,829	18,003	2,575	1,250
New Hampshire	9.5	10.4	8.8	4.6	9.5	7.34	1.65	.49	3,565	2,760	620	184
Rhode Island	7.1	7.6	7.3	4.7	7.1	4.84	1.44	.78	2,054	1,407	419	227
Vermont	6.7	7.5	4.7	6.4	6.7	4.86	.95	.91	1,033	746	146	140
Mideast	6.4	6.9	5.6	4.8	6.4	4.66	1.04	.67	93,069	68,132	15,141	9,797
Delaware	5.9	5.6	6.7	6.0	5.9	3.82	1.35	.70	1,356	883	311	162
District of Columbia	5.3	5.8	5.4	2.8	5.3	3.84	1.11	.35	1,077	781	225	72
Maryland	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.6	6.7	5.00	1.12	.56	11,232	8,405	1,879	949
New Jersey	7.3	8.1	6.0	3.9	7.3	5.79	1.08	.43	21,188	16,787	3,146	1,255
New York	6.3	6.9	5.2	4.7	6.3	4.58	.95	.75	38,706	28,251	5,854	4,600
Pennsylvania	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.0	5.7	3.79	1.09	.80	19,510	13,026	3,726	2,758
Great Lakes	5.8	5.8	6.5	4.7	5.8	3.95	1.26	.60	73,159	49,744	15,852	7,562
Illinois	6.1	6.5	5.9	3.9	6.1	4.46	1.19	.44	22,982	16,848	4,488	1,646
Indiana	5.7	5.7	6.3	4.6	5.7	3.90	1.17	.59	8,790	6,064	1,813	912
Michigan	6.2	5.9	6.9	6.5	6.2	4.02	1.26	.88	17,085	11,148	3,504	2,433
Ohio	5.4	5.4	6.3	4.1	5.4	3.60	1.25	.57	16,577	11,013	3,821	1,742
Wisconsin	5.4	4.8	7.6	4.7	5.4	3.25	1.55	.58	7,725	4,670	2,226	829
Plains	6.7	7.0	6.6	5.1	6.7	4.63	1.37	.65	34,205	23,810	7,057	3,337
Iowa	6.5	6.9	6.5	4.3	6.5	4.50	1.38	.58	4,748	3,307	1,014	427
Kansas	5.5	5.5	6.1	4.8	5.5	3.69	1.23	.59	3,905	2,619	869	418
Minnesota	7.6	7.8	8.3	4.9	7.6	5.29	1.75	.53	11,111	7,768	2,562	781
Missouri	6.4	6.8	5.3	5.7	6.4	4.45	1.08	.82	9,172	6,423	1,561	1,188
Nebraska	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.7	3.80	1.18	.70	2,561	1,714	533	315
North Dakota	9.2	11.4	6.6	3.8	9.2	7.10	1.46	.60	1,352	1,047	215	89
South Dakota	7.4	8.0	7.2	4.8	7.4	5.08	1.65	.65	1,355	933	302	120
Southeast	6.7	7.0	6.8	5.6	6.7	4.57	1.36	.80	115,496	78,427	23,272	13,797
Alabama	4.0	3.0	5.9	5.7	4.0	2.00	1.04	.93	3,994	2,009	1,046	938
Arkansas	4.9	4.1	7.3	5.1	4.9	2.62	1.38	.90	2,777	1,489	780	507
Florida	7.2	8.1	6.1	5.1	7.2	4.77	1.60	.78	30,017	20,005	6,737	3,274
Georgia	7.5	8.0	6.4	5.6	7.5	5.78	1.07	.62	15,921	12,306	2,287	1,328
Kentucky	6.7	6.8	7.2	5.8	6.7	4.42	1.34	.98	6,190	4,062	1,229	899
Louisiana	4.4	4.2	6.0	3.7	4.4	2.73	1.05	.65	4,426	2,727	1,046	652
Mississippi	4.3	3.1	7.0	5.8	4.3	2.04	1.15	1.08	2,446	1,169	660	616
North Carolina	8.3	7.9	10.7	7.0	8.3	5.36	2.01	.94	16,783	10,826	4,060	1,897
South Carolina	6.7	6.5	7.3	6.6	6.7	4.36	1.33	.99	6,113	3,985	1,219	909
Tennessee	6.6	6.5	7.1	6.2	6.6	4.47	1.14	.95	9,186	6,258	1,597	1,332
Virginia	7.7	8.5	5.6	6.0	7.7	6.11	1.03	.58	15,815	12,516	2,113	1,187
West Virginia	4.8	4.8	7.2	3.0	4.8	2.84	1.31	.68	1,829	1,074	497	257
Southwest	7.9	8.5	6.7	5.8	7.9	6.03	1.10	.72	60,706	46,637	8,537	5,532
Arizona	9.1	10.0	7.9	6.4	9.1	6.69	1.56	.85	10,943	8,044	1,872	1,027
New Mexico	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.3	4.05	1.24	1.02	2,397	1,538	471	389
Oklahoma	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	3.50	.94	.82	4,057	2,700	723	634
Texas	8.1	8.7	6.6	5.7	8.1	6.39	1.02	.65	43,308	34,356	5,470	3,482
Rocky Mountain	9.3	10.2	7.8	5.6	9.3	7.18	1.49	.58	22,041	17,110	3,556	1,376
Colorado	10.8	12.1	7.9	6.2	10.8	8.81	1.46	.54	13,820	11,262	1,864	694
Idaho	9.3	10.6	6.6	6.4	9.3	7.21	1.26	.82	2,660	2,064	361	236
Montana	4.9	4.5	7.1	2.8	4.9	2.73	1.69	.44	943	530	327	85
Utah	7.7	7.8	8.4	5.8	7.7	5.64	1.47	.59	3,815	2,794	730	291
Wyoming	6.3	5.9	8.3	4.6	6.3	3.63	2.16	.55	802	459	274	70
Far West	9.5	11.4	5.8	4.7	9.5	7.90	1.09	.55	129,735	107,486	14,788	7,462
Alaska	6.3	6.4	7.3	4.5	6.3	4.28	1.32	.68	1,112	759	234	120
California	10.5	12.9	5.0	4.4	10.5	9.05	.91	.51	103,606	89,541	9,035	5,030
Hawaii	4.8	5.2	3.3	4.8	4.8	3.53	.64	.58	1,550	1,154	209	188
Nevada	8.8	8.6	10.2	6.5	8.8	5.82	2.29	.65	4,911	3,263	1,287	362
Oregon	8.5	9.5	7.4	5.7	8.5	6.07	1.66	.77	7,599	5,429	1,486	685
Washington	6.3	6.0	7.9	5.3	6.3	4.20	1.45	.62	10,954	7,340	2,537	1,077

1. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income—less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note.—Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding. Percent changes are calculated based on unrounded data.

Table C.—Earnings by Major Industry, by State and Region, 1999–2000

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Net earnings ¹	Percent change in earnings by place of work											
		Total	Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries					Government	
			Total ²	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate		Services
United States	8.0	7.9	6.8	-2.5	9.3	6.4	8.9	8.1	8.0	7.7	9.2	9.6	5.7
New England	9.7	9.7	9.2	-17.8	11.8	8.7	10.7	9.8	8.6	11.2	11.6	10.8	5.9
Connecticut	7.5	7.5	5.3	-21.4	10.9	4.2	9.0	7.8	6.2	18.1	9.7	7.0	3.8
Maine	6.4	6.4	3.5	-21.2	9.3	1.7	8.1	7.2	8.5	8.4	4.1	9.0	5.1
Massachusetts	11.8	11.9	13.4	-6.2	15.0	13.0	12.3	12.2	8.7	8.2	14.1	13.3	7.1
New Hampshire	10.4	10.0	10.4	-5.8	5.6	12.2	10.7	4.8	15.1	10.5	9.0	11.1	4.9
Rhode Island	7.6	6.8	1.3	.5	5.2	-3	8.8	10.2	11.0	14.4	10.2	6.1	7.4
Vermont	7.5	7.3	7.4	-23.4	7.9	9.2	7.8	7.5	6.7	7.1	6.3	8.6	5.3
Mideast	6.9	6.8	6.5	3.8	9.5	5.5	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.3	6.6	7.8	4.5
Delaware	5.6	5.3	-1.9	16.8	1.1	-3.7	8.6	7.3	11.7	6.0	12.2	7.0	6.9
District of Columbia	5.8	5.1	6.0	(3)	15.4	.4	7.7	2.5	2.6	7.2	8.0	8.3	1.7
Maryland	7.0	7.2	8.6	32.6	8.1	7.9	7.8	9.5	7.8	5.0	6.6	8.6	4.6
New Jersey	8.1	8.3	10.7	40.9	9.0	11.3	7.9	6.9	10.1	7.8	9.6	7.1	6.8
New York	6.9	6.8	6.5	-38.6	11.6	5.2	7.2	7.4	5.5	8.9	5.6	8.3	4.7
Pennsylvania	5.8	5.6	4.2	15.9	8.3	2.8	6.8	6.1	6.9	5.9	7.8	7.0	3.4
Great Lakes	5.8	5.7	4.1	-16.2	8.5	3.2	6.6	4.9	7.5	5.8	6.4	7.1	5.8
Illinois	6.5	6.4	4.5	21.6	10.0	2.5	7.2	4.5	9.2	5.8	5.4	8.4	5.9
Indiana	5.7	5.5	3.4	71.0	6.3	2.3	6.8	5.6	6.7	5.1	11.2	6.5	6.9
Michigan	5.9	5.8	6.0	-37.8	10.9	5.6	5.8	3.9	7.1	5.5	4.5	6.4	5.1
Ohio	5.4	5.3	3.5	28.3	7.0	2.4	6.3	5.4	6.5	5.3	7.7	6.4	5.8
Wisconsin	4.8	4.7	.9	-85.9	6.2	2.0	7.0	6.1	6.2	8.7	6.2	7.0	5.4
Plains	7.0	6.9	5.0	13.8	6.4	3.5	8.0	9.0	5.5	5.9	11.1	8.1	6.0
Iowa	6.9	6.7	7.6	62.9	-4	4.3	7.0	7.7	2.1	5.4	11.9	7.3	4.1
Kansas	5.5	5.3	.4	-17.9	4.9	.7	7.3	16.3	5.9	4.5	9.4	4.8	7.0
Minnesota	7.8	7.7	6.0	-11.4	9.7	5.8	8.9	8.3	8.0	6.5	12.7	8.9	5.7
Missouri	6.8	6.7	3.6	117.1	8.0	.7	7.8	6.8	4.4	6.1	9.3	9.0	7.9
Nebraska	5.7	5.7	2.2	-15.4	6.2	5.9	8.1	8.6	5.8	4.7	10.4	8.9	2.8
North Dakota	11.4	10.8	27.5	249.5	-3.9	7.9	7.1	7.6	3.3	6.9	12.0	7.1	4.9
South Dakota	8.0	7.9	8.7	10.7	9.6	7.6	7.7	5.2	5.1	8.0	14.2	6.9	7.2
Southeast	7.0	6.9	4.5	-7.0	7.7	3.8	8.5	8.1	7.7	6.4	10.1	9.1	5.2
Alabama	3.0	2.9	-6	-34.7	4.4	1.1	5.4	6.2	5.6	4.2	4.9	5.7	1.7
Arkansas	4.1	4.1	.2	-33.1	12.8	3.2	6.6	5.6	8.1	7.4	7.2	6.2	4.2
Florida	8.1	8.1	6.5	-10.0	11.3	4.4	9.3	9.2	9.7	6.3	9.5	10.1	4.8
Georgia	8.0	8.0	4.9	-9.2	7.5	4.8	9.7	9.0	8.9	7.3	9.9	10.9	5.7
Kentucky	6.8	6.9	5.8	41.5	5.6	5.0	7.6	8.5	7.7	5.0	18.3	6.1	6.6
Louisiana	4.2	4.1	2.2	-32.1	5.3	.9	5.7	6.4	3.7	5.3	5.6	6.1	2.2
Mississippi	3.1	3.0	-2.9	-42.6	3.4	-3	5.6	8.9	2.9	4.8	11.8	4.4	5.1
North Carolina	7.9	7.8	6.6	31.3	6.0	5.1	8.6	5.5	6.4	7.5	12.5	9.1	7.6
South Carolina	6.5	6.4	4.6	-1.8	4.3	4.9	7.1	10.2	8.3	5.2	9.4	6.4	7.0
Tennessee	6.5	6.4	4.3	(3)	5.6	3.3	7.4	7.6	4.2	6.2	12.2	7.4	5.7
Virginia	8.5	8.8	6.6	54.1	11.0	3.3	11.1	9.7	10.7	7.6	10.2	12.6	4.9
West Virginia	4.8	4.4	3.9	(3)	6.7	4.4	4.4	2.5	1.9	5.5	6.3	4.8	4.9
Southwest	8.5	8.4	6.2	-25.8	9.9	6.7	10.2	11.8	9.4	8.7	10.6	10.3	5.5
Arizona	10.0	9.9	8.6	-2.4	8.1	11.7	12.3	9.6	8.4	8.3	12.3	15.1	2.7
New Mexico	6.2	6.1	8.4	-12.6	10.3	13.5	6.5	6.5	5.6	5.2	5.1	7.3	3.9
Oklahoma	5.3	5.2	3.2	-15.7	6.5	3.3	6.5	6.5	4.4	6.3	7.8	6.8	4.5
Texas	8.7	8.7	6.1	-34.6	10.7	6.0	10.4	12.9	10.2	9.4	10.6	9.9	6.4
Rocky Mountain	10.2	10.2	7.6	-13.2	11.6	8.3	12.2	9.9	13.4	7.7	14.5	13.6	6.5
Colorado	12.1	12.1	9.2	-18.0	17.0	8.1	14.5	10.9	16.1	10.1	17.6	16.0	5.9
Idaho	10.6	10.7	13.1	18.9	6.5	15.6	10.0	9.0	9.2	9.0	9.3	11.0	8.2
Montana	4.5	4.6	-3.9	-60.5	1.4	6.1	6.7	4.8	5.2	5.2	9.9	7.5	6.9
Utah	7.8	7.7	4.1	-29.7	5.5	3.9	9.3	8.9	11.8	3.0	9.5	11.2	7.2
Wyoming	5.9	5.9	5.3	-50.0	5.9	9.4	6.7	9.1	6.1	5.4	2.4	7.6	4.9
Far West	11.4	11.3	13.7	14.7	11.3	15.4	11.4	7.9	8.4	10.2	12.1	12.8	7.6
Alaska	6.4	6.4	9.9	8.3	6.2	.6	7.1	9.9	1.3	3.3	11.0	7.3	3.2
California	12.9	12.9	16.0	13.0	13.7	18.0	12.8	6.0	8.7	10.6	12.5	15.5	8.7
Hawaii	5.2	5.1	10.6	9.0	13.3	5.9	6.4	6.6	5.4	6.4	5.3	6.8	.7
Nevada	8.6	8.5	2.1	30.5	.1	7.6	10.5	13.0	8.2	12.6	15.0	8.9	6.7
Oregon	9.5	9.5	12.6	15.6	8.3	14.5	8.8	14.2	8.1	5.9	8.9	8.9	6.7
Washington	6.0	5.8	4.9	26.5	7.7	2.1	6.1	13.8	7.6	11.0	10.7	1.9	5.8

1. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income—less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

3. Not meaningful.

Table D.—Personal Income, by State and Region, 1999:IV–2000:IV

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1999	2000				Percent change from preceding quarter ¹			
	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	2000:I	2000:II	2000:III	2000:IV
United States	7,991,981	8,141,734	8,304,248	8,436,892	8,523,172	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.0
New England	475,466	490,439	496,798	505,422	511,227	3.1	1.3	1.7	1.1
Connecticut	132,722	135,975	137,528	139,376	140,725	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.0
Maine	31,284	31,998	32,611	32,806	33,254	2.3	1.9	.6	1.4
Massachusetts	227,083	235,566	238,358	244,022	246,912	3.7	1.2	2.4	1.2
New Hampshire	38,899	40,420	40,938	41,446	41,960	3.9	1.3	1.2	1.2
Rhode Island	29,772	30,485	30,898	31,362	31,734	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.2
Vermont	15,706	15,995	16,465	16,409	16,642	1.8	2.9	−3	1.4
Mideast	1,490,550	1,518,747	1,548,251	1,565,746	1,586,558	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.3
Delaware	23,796	23,831	24,381	24,729	25,024	.1	2.3	1.4	1.2
District of Columbia	20,851	21,064	21,337	21,469	21,672	1.0	1.3	.6	.9
Maryland	172,167	175,126	178,028	180,885	183,561	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
New Jersey	297,703	302,536	310,617	313,370	318,244	1.6	2.7	.9	1.6
New York	625,459	640,872	653,023	659,974	668,468	2.5	1.9	1.1	1.3
Pennsylvania	350,574	355,319	360,865	365,319	369,589	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2
Great Lakes	1,289,707	1,304,557	1,326,445	1,343,967	1,357,155	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.0
Illinois	386,746	391,905	397,696	405,253	407,674	1.3	1.5	1.9	.6
Indiana	159,494	160,408	163,477	166,167	166,901	.6	1.9	1.6	.4
Michigan	283,535	287,887	292,916	295,693	300,699	1.5	1.7	.9	1.7
Ohio	312,233	316,340	321,306	324,403	327,680	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0
Wisconsin	147,699	148,017	151,049	152,452	154,201	.2	2.0	.9	1.1
Plains	532,624	531,484	544,906	559,135	556,070	−2	2.5	2.6	−5
Iowa	76,480	75,693	77,707	80,292	79,114	−1.0	2.7	3.3	−1.5
Kansas	73,939	72,586	74,205	76,633	75,701	−1.8	2.2	3.3	−1.2
Minnesota	152,087	152,518	157,220	160,429	161,519	.3	3.1	2.0	.7
Missouri	147,654	149,803	153,005	155,459	155,978	1.5	2.1	1.6	.3
Nebraska	47,423	46,239	47,157	49,106	47,986	−2.5	2.0	4.1	−2.3
North Dakota	15,658	15,532	16,019	16,942	15,901	−8	3.1	5.8	−6.1
South Dakota	19,383	19,112	19,594	20,274	19,871	−1.4	2.5	3.5	−2.0
Southeast	1,754,315	1,785,854	1,823,530	1,846,107	1,866,812	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.1
Alabama	102,157	102,580	104,559	104,692	105,684	.4	1.9	.1	.9
Arkansas	58,310	58,351	58,999	60,903	59,751	.1	1.1	3.2	−1.9
Florida	428,149	437,999	447,238	453,179	460,849	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.7
Georgia	218,213	223,221	227,969	230,520	233,198	2.3	2.1	1.1	1.2
Kentucky	94,243	95,924	97,482	98,924	100,429	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Louisiana	101,640	102,388	103,892	105,286	105,556	.7	1.5	1.3	.3
Mississippi	58,645	58,564	59,707	60,393	60,208	−.1	2.0	1.2	−.3
North Carolina	207,374	213,150	218,461	220,826	223,131	2.8	2.5	1.1	1.0
South Carolina	93,675	95,037	97,377	98,396	99,495	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.1
Tennessee	143,308	145,758	148,417	150,592	152,354	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2
Virginia	210,116	214,017	219,757	222,621	225,940	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.5
West Virginia	38,486	38,864	39,670	39,774	40,214	1.0	2.1	.3	1.1
Southwest	794,841	812,740	828,832	842,792	851,369	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.0
Arizona	123,902	128,940	130,075	132,171	133,733	4.1	.9	1.6	1.2
New Mexico	38,905	39,185	40,491	40,770	41,106	.7	3.3	.7	.8
Oklahoma	78,887	79,111	80,835	82,200	82,455	.3	2.2	1.7	.3
Texas	553,147	565,504	577,432	587,650	594,074	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.1
Rocky Mountain	247,128	250,373	259,058	264,534	266,863	1.3	3.5	2.1	.9
Colorado	133,584	134,881	140,918	144,678	146,418	1.0	4.5	2.7	1.2
Idaho	29,601	30,454	31,304	31,722	31,670	2.9	2.8	1.3	−.2
Montana	20,072	19,900	20,188	20,858	20,503	−.9	1.4	3.3	−1.7
Utah	50,892	51,980	53,257	53,734	54,581	2.1	2.5	.9	1.6
Wyoming	12,979	13,158	13,391	13,543	13,692	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.1
Far West	1,407,350	1,447,540	1,476,428	1,509,188	1,527,119	2.9	2.0	2.2	1.2
Alaska	18,081	18,531	18,701	18,979	19,180	2.5	.9	1.5	1.1
California	1,023,727	1,057,344	1,081,003	1,110,635	1,123,803	3.3	2.2	2.7	1.2
Hawaii	33,161	33,522	34,168	34,340	34,733	1.1	1.9	.5	1.1
Nevada	57,802	59,030	60,828	61,464	62,699	2.1	3.0	1.0	2.0
Oregon	92,018	94,391	96,469	98,030	99,099	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.1
Washington	182,560	184,722	185,258	185,740	187,603	1.2	.3	.3	1.0

^r Revised.^p Preliminary.

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

Note.—Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table E.—Earnings by Major Industry, by State and Region, 2000:III-2000:IV

[Percent change at quarterly rates; based on seasonally adjusted estimates]

	Net earnings ¹	Percent change in earnings by place of work											
		Total	Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries					Government	
			Total ²	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate		Services
United States	1.1	1.1	-0.3	-34.6	1.7	0.9	1.8	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.8	0.5
New England	1.2	1.2	1.8	9.9	2.6	1.5	1.1	4.2	1.6	1.4	.8	.6	.4
Connecticut	1.0	.9	.9	-3	2.4	.5	.9	3.0	1.5	1.1	-7	1.3	.4
Maine	1.6	1.6	1.0	3.1	1.6	.6	2.3	2.8	2.7	1.4	2.8	2.4	-2
Massachusetts	1.3	1.3	2.6	10.0	3.4	2.4	.9	5.0	1.8	1.3	1.6	0	.7
New Hampshire	1.3	1.3	1.1	13.3	-1	1.3	1.7	4.2	.8	1.9	1.9	1.4	0
Rhode Island	1.3	1.3	1.3	10.2	3.4	.5	1.9	4.2	.4	1.6	.9	2.0	-4
Vermont	1.6	1.6	1.0	36.3	-7	.1	2.0	4.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.2
Mideast	1.5	1.5	.9	2.8	1.9	.5	1.8	4.0	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.0
Delaware	1.3	1.3	1.1	-11.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	5.0	2.9	2.4	-2.6	2.5	1.7
District of Columbia	1.1	1.1	.8	(3)	3.5	.8	1.4	5.6	-6.1	0	2.1	1.3	.8
Maryland	1.7	1.7	.8	-7.1	1.4	.6	2.0	6.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8
New Jersey	1.8	1.8	.9	-14.8	1.9	.8	2.1	6.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.7
New York	1.5	1.5	1.2	21.3	2.4	.7	1.8	4.8	1.6	1.9	.9	1.8	.6
Pennsylvania	1.4	1.3	.6	10.0	1.4	.2	1.8	3.3	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	.7
Great Lakes	1.1	1.1	.4	-50.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	0
Illinois .....	.6	.6	-1.3	-68.0	-6	.7	1.6	2.9	.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	-6
Indiana .....	.4	.3	-1.2	-70.8	1.7	-3	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	-7
Michigan	2.0	2.0	2.5	-30.7	2.3	3.0	2.0	2.3	4.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	.6
Ohio	1.1	1.1	.3	-31.8	2.0	.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	.6
Wisconsin	1.3	1.3	1.2	34.3	1.4	.9	1.8	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	-2
Plains	-1.0	-9	-6.7	-62.9	.3	.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.7	0
Iowa	-2.2	-2.0	-9.6	-60.1	2.1	.9	1.9	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.0	0
Kansas	-2.0	-1.9	-8.4	-67.0	1.6	1.0	.9	-5.4	3.7	2.2	2.5	2.0	-2
Minnesota .....	.6	.7	-9	-57.0	1.2	2.6	1.5	3.4	1.4	1.5	-2	1.7	.1
Missouri .....	.1	.2	-3.9	-92.3	-1.4	-2.1	1.9	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	0
Nebraska	-3.4	-3.0	-15.3	-65.6	-1.4	2.5	1.9	4.2	1.6	.9	1.5	1.4	-3
North Dakota	-9.1	-8.2	-33.1	-78.4	.1	-8	1.4	3.1	.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	.5
South Dakota	-3.0	-2.7	-12.0	-38.4	.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.3	.2
Southeast	1.2	1.2	-4	-24.1	1.6	.3	2.1	3.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.3	.3
Alabama .....	.9	.9	-5	-16.2	2.1	-4	1.8	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	.4
Arkansas	-3.4	-3.1	-12.3	-77.3	2.6	-1.5	2.2	3.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	-7
Florida	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.1	.9	1.5	2.4	3.0	1.9	1.6	1.0	3.1	1.4
Georgia	1.1	1.1	-3	-15.1	.8	.2	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.8	.9	1.8	.5
Kentucky	1.7	1.7	1.9	14.6	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	2.6	.4
Louisiana	0	.1	-4.2	(3)	1.6	-3	1.9	2.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.1	.7
Mississippi	-1.0	-1.0	-6.3	-68.3	-6	-1.6	1.4	2.4	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.0	.5
North Carolina	1.0	1.0	.6	-2	2.3	.1	1.5	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	0
South Carolina	1.1	1.1	.5	-12.8	2.0	.4	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.1	.7	3.2	-1.2
Tennessee	1.2	1.2	.5	12.4	1.2	.2	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	.9	1.8	.3
Virginia	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	1.6	2.4	4.4	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.6	-2
West Virginia	1.4	1.3	.5	(3)	5.1	-1.2	2.3	3.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.3	.2
Southwest	1.0	1.0	-1.0	-42.9	1.7	.6	2.1	3.3	1.9	1.7	1.0	2.3	.2
Arizona	1.2	1.2	-1	-23.3	1.6	.5	2.3	3.6	2.6	1.5	1.2	2.6	-1.1
New Mexico .....	.8	.8	-2	-28.0	3.2	5.5	1.7	3.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	-2
Oklahoma	0	0	-2.5	-47.5	1.3	.7	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	0
Texas	1.1	1.2	-1.0	-48.5	1.7	.5	2.2	3.4	1.9	1.7	.9	2.4	.6
Rocky Mountain .....	.9	.9	-2.0	-44.5	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.1
Colorado	1.2	1.2	-7	-36.3	.7	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.7
Idaho	-5	-4	-4.4	-31.3	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.2	2.0	.5
Montana	-3.0	-2.7	-18.4	(3)	.6	2.6	1.9	4.0	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.9	.4
Utah	1.8	1.8	.8	-9.0	1.6	.8	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.3
Wyoming	1.2	1.2	.9	-34.9	1.0	1.9	2.7	4.1	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.7	-1.2
Far West	1.3	1.3	.9	-15.1	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	.6
Alaska	1.2	1.2	2.2	-9.5	1.1	-5	1.2	.7	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.0	.5
California	1.4	1.4	.9	-14.3	2.6	1.5	1.7	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	.7
Hawaii	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.1	.7	1.7	1.9	3.2	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.8	.3
Nevada	2.2	2.2	2.5	-6.5	1.7	5.3	2.5	4.8	3.2	3.4	.4	2.3	.8
Oregon	1.2	1.2	1.1	-15.3	3.3	1.4	1.7	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	-4
Washington	1.1	1.1	.5	-22.8	2.5	1.7	1.4	-2.5	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.1	.7

1. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income—less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

3. Not meaningful.

Table F.—Per Capita Personal Income, Personal Income, and Population by State and Region, 1990 and 2000

	Per capita personal income						Personal income (millions of dollars)		Population (thousand of persons)	
	Dollars		Rank in United States		Percent of national average		1990	2000 ^P	1990	2000
	1990	2000 ^P	1990	2000	1990	2000				
United States	19,584	29,676			100	100	4,885,525	8,351,512	249,464	281,422
Connecticut	26,736	40,640	1	1	137	137	87,935	138,401	3,289	3,406
Massachusetts	23,223	37,992	4	2	119	128	139,772	241,215	6,019	6,349
District of Columbia	26,627	37,383			136	126	16,078	21,385	604	572
New Jersey	24,766	36,983	2	3	125	125	192,117	311,192	7,757	8,414
New York	23,315	34,547	3	4	119	116	419,743	655,584	18,003	18,976
Maryland	23,023	33,872	5	5	118	114	110,450	179,400	4,797	5,296
New Hampshire	20,713	33,332	11	6	106	112	23,029	41,191	1,112	1,236
Colorado	19,703	32,949	19	7	101	111	65,095	141,724	3,304	4,301
California	21,889	32,275	8	8	112	109	655,567	1,093,196	29,950	33,872
Illinois	20,756	32,259	10	9	106	109	237,593	400,632	11,447	12,419
Minnesota	20,011	32,101	16	10	102	108	87,795	157,921	4,387	4,919
Washington	20,026	31,528	15	11	102	106	98,143	185,831	4,901	5,894
Delaware	21,636	31,255	9	12	110	105	14,476	24,491	669	784
Virginia	20,538	31,162	13	13	105	105	127,614	220,584	6,214	7,079
Nevada	20,674	30,529	12	14	106	103	25,194	61,005	1,219	1,998
Alaska	22,719	30,064	6	15	116	101	12,566	18,848	553	627
Rhode Island	20,194	29,685	14	16	103	100	20,287	31,120	1,005	1,048
Michigan	19,022	29,612	20	17	97	100	177,103	294,299	9,310	9,938
Pennsylvania	19,823	29,539	18	18	101	100	235,802	362,773	11,896	12,281
Ohio	18,792	28,400	21	19	96	96	204,114	322,432	10,862	11,353
Oregon	18,253	28,350	22	20	93	96	52,178	96,997	2,859	3,421
Wisconsin	18,160	28,232	24	21	93	95	89,025	151,430	4,902	5,364
Hawaii	22,391	28,221	7	22	114	95	24,915	34,191	1,113	1,212
Florida	19,855	28,145	17	23	101	95	258,479	449,817	13,018	15,982
Georgia	17,738	27,940	29	24	91	94	115,414	228,727	6,507	8,186
Texas	17,458	27,871	32	25	89	94	297,569	581,165	17,045	20,852
Nebraska	18,088	27,829	25	26	92	94	28,591	47,622	1,581	1,711
Kansas	18,182	27,816	23	27	93	94	45,104	74,781	2,481	2,688
Missouri	17,751	27,445	28	28	91	92	91,000	153,561	5,126	5,595
Wyoming	17,996	27,230	27	29	92	92	8,159	13,446	453	494
North Carolina	17,367	27,194	34	30	89	92	115,609	218,892	6,657	8,049
Indiana	17,625	27,011	30	31	90	91	97,907	164,238	5,555	6,080
Vermont	18,055	26,901	26	32	92	91	10,193	16,378	565	609
Iowa	17,380	26,723	33	33	89	90	48,313	78,201	2,780	2,926
Tennessee	16,821	26,239	36	34	86	88	82,267	149,280	4,891	5,689
South Dakota	16,238	26,115	37	35	83	88	11,312	19,713	697	755
Maine	17,479	25,623	31	36	89	86	21,521	32,667	1,231	1,275
Arizona	17,211	25,578	35	37	88	86	63,319	131,230	3,679	5,131
North Dakota	15,880	25,068	40	38	81	84	10,121	16,099	637	642
South Carolina	16,050	24,321	39	39	82	82	56,158	97,576	3,499	4,012
Kentucky	15,484	24,294	44	40	79	82	57,175	98,190	3,693	4,042
Idaho	15,866	24,180	41	41	81	81	16,054	31,287	1,012	1,294
Utah	14,996	23,907	46	42	77	81	25,939	53,388	1,730	2,233
Oklahoma	16,214	23,517	38	43	83	79	51,027	81,150	3,147	3,451
Alabama	15,832	23,471	42	44	81	79	64,095	104,379	4,049	4,447
Louisiana	15,223	23,334	45	45	78	79	64,229	104,281	4,219	4,469
Montana	15,524	22,569	43	46	79	76	12,416	20,362	800	902
Arkansas	14,509	22,257	49	47	74	75	34,159	59,501	2,354	2,673
New Mexico	14,960	22,203	47	48	76	75	22,739	40,388	1,520	1,819
West Virginia	14,579	21,915	48	49	74	74	26,133	39,631	1,792	1,808
Mississippi	13,164	20,993	50	50	67	71	33,928	59,718	2,577	2,845
BEA regions										
New England	22,900	35,983	1	1	117	121	302,739	500,971	13,220	13,923
Mideast	22,611	33,564	2	2	115	113	988,666	1,554,825	43,726	46,324
Far West	21,396	31,687	3	3	109	107	868,563	1,490,069	40,594	47,024
Great Lakes	19,149	29,521	4	4	98	99	805,743	1,333,031	42,077	45,155
Plains	18,217	28,480	5	5	93	96	322,236	547,899	17,689	19,238
Rocky Mountain	17,491	28,209	6	6	89	95	127,663	260,207	7,299	9,224
Southwest	17,119	26,684	8	7	87	90	434,654	833,934	25,391	31,252
Southeast	17,408	26,422	7	8	89	89	1,035,261	1,830,576	59,470	69,282

^P Preliminary.Note.—States and regions listed based on their rank in per capita income in 2000.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 1.—Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region for Selected Years, 1980–2000

Area name	Personal income							Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars						Percent change ²	Dollars			Rank in U.S.		
	1995	1996	1997 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^p		1999–00	1980	1990	2000 ^p	1980	1990	2000
United States	6,192,235	6,538,103	6,928,545	7,383,476	7,784,137	8,351,512	7.3	10,183	19,584	29,676			
New England	364,297	384,144	408,231	435,944	462,006	500,971	8.4	10,701	22,900	35,983			
Connecticut	104,315	109,354	116,421	123,903	129,780	138,401	6.6	12,439	26,736	40,640	2	1	1
Maine	25,046	26,434	27,773	29,354	30,803	32,667	6.1	8,408	17,479	25,623	39	31	36
Massachusetts	170,052	180,237	191,596	205,264	219,386	241,215	9.9	10,673	23,223	37,992	14	4	2
New Hampshire	28,650	30,228	32,397	35,095	37,626	41,191	9.5	9,915	20,713	33,332	25	11	6
Rhode Island	23,787	24,818	26,293	27,676	29,066	31,120	7.1	9,742	20,194	29,685	26	14	16
Vermont	12,449	13,073	13,752	14,652	15,345	16,378	6.7	8,702	18,055	26,901	36	26	32
Mideast	1,193,865	1,255,345	1,315,810	1,390,386	1,461,756	1,554,825	6.4	10,978	22,611	33,564			
Delaware	18,237	19,369	20,145	21,741	23,135	24,491	5.9	10,803	21,636	31,255	13	9	12
District of Columbia	18,217	18,517	19,135	19,536	20,308	21,385	5.3	12,347	26,627	37,383			
Maryland	135,115	140,809	148,826	158,218	168,168	179,400	6.7	11,230	23,023	33,872	8	5	5
New Jersey	233,209	246,659	260,705	276,473	290,004	311,192	7.3	11,778	24,766	36,983	5	2	3
New York	503,163	530,990	553,543	585,829	616,878	655,584	6.3	11,095	23,315	34,547	9	3	4
Pennsylvania	285,923	299,001	313,457	328,589	343,263	362,773	5.7	10,151	19,823	29,539	20	18	18
Great Lakes	1,034,159	1,079,799	1,138,557	1,205,157	1,259,872	1,333,031	5.8	10,350	19,149	29,521			
Illinois	304,767	322,790	340,594	362,170	377,650	400,632	6.1	11,077	20,756	32,259	10	10	9
Indiana	126,525	132,890	139,459	148,515	155,448	164,238	5.7	9,449	17,625	27,011	30	30	31
Michigan	231,594	238,095	250,216	263,207	277,214	294,299	6.2	10,369	19,022	29,612	15	20	17
Ohio	255,313	264,162	279,367	294,307	305,855	322,432	5.4	10,103	18,792	28,400	21	21	19
Wisconsin	115,960	121,864	128,920	136,958	143,705	151,430	5.4	10,161	18,160	28,232	19	24	21
Plains	410,645	439,948	462,173	491,183	513,694	547,899	6.7	9,637	18,217	28,480			
Iowa	60,171	64,696	67,938	71,105	73,453	78,201	6.5	9,671	17,380	26,723	27	33	33
Kansas	56,627	60,074	63,728	67,564	70,876	74,781	5.5	10,038	18,182	27,816	23	23	27
Minnesota	113,217	122,080	129,020	139,305	146,810	157,921	7.6	10,320	20,011	32,101	16	16	10
Missouri	117,640	123,992	131,144	138,352	144,389	153,561	6.4	9,390	17,751	27,445	31	28	28
Nebraska	36,293	39,618	40,724	42,970	45,061	47,622	5.7	9,272	18,088	27,829	32	25	26
North Dakota	12,243	13,607	13,332	14,500	14,747	16,099	9.2	8,095	15,880	25,068	46	40	38
South Dakota	14,454	15,883	16,288	17,387	18,358	19,713	7.4	8,142	16,238	26,115	45	37	35
Southeast	1,366,116	1,445,912	1,532,165	1,633,252	1,715,080	1,830,576	6.7	8,713	17,408	26,422			
Alabama	83,903	87,221	91,284	96,235	100,385	104,379	4.0	7,892	15,832	23,471	47	42	44
Arkansas	45,995	48,700	51,055	53,952	56,724	59,501	4.9	7,586	14,509	22,257	49	49	47
Florida	333,525	355,136	377,673	401,489	419,800	449,817	7.2	10,049	19,855	28,145	22	17	23
Georgia	159,800	172,935	183,757	199,660	212,806	228,727	7.5	8,474	17,738	27,940	37	29	24
Kentucky	74,080	78,221	82,927	87,965	92,000	98,190	6.7	8,231	15,484	24,294	43	44	40
Louisiana	84,573	87,879	92,286	97,512	99,855	104,281	4.4	8,833	15,223	23,334	34	45	45
Mississippi	46,242	48,898	51,598	54,978	57,272	59,718	4.3	7,076	13,164	20,993	50	50	50
North Carolina	157,634	167,638	179,691	192,055	202,109	218,892	8.3	8,247	17,367	27,194	42	34	30
South Carolina	72,050	76,287	81,045	86,563	91,463	97,576	6.7	7,794	16,050	24,321	48	39	39
Tennessee	114,260	119,287	125,457	133,615	140,094	149,280	6.6	8,319	16,821	26,239	41	36	34
Virginia	161,442	169,938	180,190	192,605	204,769	220,584	7.7	10,176	20,538	31,162	18	13	13
West Virginia	32,611	33,771	35,202	36,623	37,802	39,631	4.8	8,172	14,579	21,915	44	48	49
Southwest	586,017	624,034	677,462	731,930	773,228	833,934	7.9	9,762	17,119	26,684			
Arizona	88,870	95,787	103,702	112,633	120,287	131,230	9.1	9,590	17,211	25,578	28	35	37
New Mexico	31,716	33,232	34,860	36,701	37,991	40,388	6.3	8,402	14,960	22,203	40	47	48
Oklahoma	63,333	66,289	69,951	74,158	77,093	81,150	5.3	9,580	16,214	23,517	29	38	43
Texas	402,097	428,726	468,950	508,438	537,857	581,165	8.1	9,957	17,458	27,871	24	32	25
Rocky Mountain	179,684	192,141	206,847	223,006	238,166	260,207	9.3	9,856	17,491	28,209			
Colorado	92,947	100,012	108,765	118,496	127,904	141,724	10.8	10,809	19,703	32,949	12	19	7
Idaho	22,869	24,173	25,226	26,984	28,627	31,287	9.3	8,735	15,866	24,180	35	41	41
Montana	16,297	16,992	17,726	18,740	19,419	20,362	4.9	9,143	15,524	22,569	33	43	46
Utah	37,278	40,354	43,696	46,824	49,573	53,388	7.7	8,464	14,996	23,907	38	46	42
Wyoming	10,293	10,609	11,433	11,962	12,644	13,446	6.3	11,753	17,996	27,230	6	27	29
Far West	1,057,453	1,116,779	1,187,299	1,272,618	1,360,334	1,490,069	9.5	11,752	21,396	31,687			
Alaska	15,513	15,762	16,488	17,195	17,736	18,848	6.3	14,807	22,719	30,064	1	6	15
California	771,470	812,404	861,557	923,752	989,590	1,093,196	10.5	12,029	21,889	32,275	3	8	8
Hawaii	30,202	30,393	31,218	31,824	32,641	34,191	4.8	11,512	22,391	28,221	7	7	22
Nevada	39,377	43,331	47,258	51,971	56,094	61,005	8.8	11,780	20,674	30,529	4	12	14
Oregon	71,209	75,561	80,575	85,321	89,398	96,997	8.5	10,196	18,253	28,350	17	22	20
Washington	129,681	139,328	150,203	162,555	174,877	185,831	6.3	10,913	20,026	31,528	11	15	11

^p Preliminary.^r Revised.

1. Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Bureau of the Census. The 2000 per capita personal income estimates are based on the April 1, 2000 decennial census population counts as released by the Census Bureau on December 28, 2000. Per capita personal income estimates for 1991–99 are not shown because the Census Bureau has not yet published State population estimates for the intercensal years that are consistent with the decennial census counts.

2. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data. In particular, it differs from the NIPA estimate because, by definition, it omits the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms.

Table 2.—Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region for Selected Years, 1980–2000

Area name	Disposable Personal income							Per capita disposable personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars						Percent change ²	Dollars			Rank in U.S.		
	1995	1996	1997 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^p		1999–00	1980	1990	2000 ^p	1980	1990	2000
United States	5,414,784	5,669,393	5,960,749	6,313,611	6,633,338	7,060,923	6.4	8,848	17,146	25,090	.....	.....	.....
New England	313,002	326,543	342,605	362,776	383,015	411,813	7.5	9,226	19,874	29,579	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	88,432	91,536	95,724	100,711	104,827	110,871	5.8	10,655	23,279	32,556	2	1	1
Maine	22,173	23,257	24,200	25,360	26,495	27,958	5.5	7,502	15,414	21,929	39	31	38
Massachusetts	144,898	151,896	159,674	169,661	180,747	196,809	8.9	9,121	19,915	30,998	13	4	2
New Hampshire	25,490	26,610	28,200	30,469	32,653	35,491	8.7	8,757	18,450	28,719	23	10	4
Rhode Island	20,990	21,780	22,851	23,899	25,068	26,677	6.4	8,520	17,795	25,448	26	14	16
Vermont	11,019	11,463	11,955	12,676	13,225	14,007	5.9	7,663	15,838	23,007	36	26	34
Mideast	1,029,185	1,073,172	1,114,511	1,167,747	1,222,545	1,289,573	5.5	9,421	19,514	27,838	.....	.....	.....
Delaware	15,686	16,547	16,987	18,338	19,550	20,613	5.4	8,984	18,612	26,305	15	9	12
District of Columbia	15,840	15,862	16,120	16,192	16,700	17,301	3.6	10,480	22,921	30,243	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	116,066	119,755	125,597	132,562	140,509	149,081	6.1	9,530	19,712	28,147	9	6	6
New Jersey	201,166	211,334	220,964	231,756	242,218	257,144	6.2	10,137	21,503	30,560	6	2	3
New York	430,223	450,040	464,468	487,143	510,068	536,966	5.3	9,480	19,899	28,296	11	5	5
Pennsylvania	250,204	259,634	270,375	281,755	293,500	308,469	5.1	8,817	17,433	25,117	18	17	17
Great Lakes	897,966	930,464	975,464	1,026,826	1,069,737	1,125,982	5.3	8,971	16,699	24,936	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	264,821	278,447	291,507	308,064	319,903	337,400	5.5	9,519	18,042	27,167	10	12	8
Indiana	109,861	114,831	119,826	127,024	132,484	139,493	5.3	8,246	15,398	22,941	30	32	35
Michigan	201,124	204,949	214,500	223,885	235,035	248,728	5.8	9,009	16,589	25,027	14	20	18
Ohio	221,905	227,746	239,900	251,883	260,807	272,731	4.6	8,797	16,442	24,023	20	21	22
Wisconsin	100,255	104,491	109,732	115,971	121,508	127,630	5.0	8,811	15,817	23,795	19	27	26
Plains	359,419	382,827	399,625	423,186	442,521	468,208	5.8	8,365	16,007	24,338	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	53,020	56,896	59,294	62,006	63,930	67,757	6.0	8,366	15,295	23,154	28	33	32
Kansas	49,628	52,367	55,113	58,323	61,113	64,005	4.7	8,674	16,009	23,808	24	24	25
Minnesota	97,206	103,586	109,183	117,303	124,462	132,124	6.2	8,867	17,328	26,857	16	18	9
Missouri	103,462	108,364	114,001	119,709	124,531	131,631	5.7	8,195	15,611	23,526	31	28	28
Nebraska	32,023	34,932	35,531	37,276	38,932	40,826	4.9	8,099	16,071	23,857	32	23	23
North Dakota	10,960	12,226	11,853	12,933	13,087	14,276	9.1	7,085	14,320	22,229	46	38	36
South Dakota	13,120	14,456	14,650	15,636	16,465	17,589	6.8	7,362	14,846	23,301	42	37	29
Southeast	1,208,156	1,269,457	1,336,061	1,418,248	1,484,218	1,573,863	6.0	7,666	15,443	22,717	.....	.....	.....
Alabama	74,485	77,079	80,342	84,631	88,075	91,107	3.4	6,996	14,097	20,487	47	41	44
Arkansas	40,945	43,230	45,063	47,470	49,806	52,076	4.6	6,741	12,988	19,479	49	49	47
Florida	296,985	312,805	329,682	348,156	362,384	385,023	6.2	8,857	17,731	24,090	17	16	21
Georgia	139,674	150,182	158,350	171,295	181,948	194,113	6.7	7,442	15,537	23,712	41	30	27
Kentucky	64,839	68,160	71,915	76,066	79,312	84,251	6.2	7,267	13,623	20,845	43	45	41
Louisiana	75,996	78,079	81,431	86,194	88,158	91,651	4.0	7,709	13,681	20,508	35	44	43
Mississippi	41,699	43,943	46,245	49,165	51,123	53,155	4.0	6,347	11,927	18,686	50	50	50
North Carolina	138,006	145,935	155,311	165,258	173,222	186,893	7.9	7,208	15,257	23,219	44	34	30
South Carolina	63,606	66,986	70,880	75,532	79,845	84,446	5.8	6,880	14,199	21,048	48	40	39
Tennessee	102,796	106,568	111,632	118,716	124,192	131,729	6.1	7,449	15,193	23,154	40	36	32
Virginia	140,055	146,489	154,028	163,389	172,810	184,594	6.8	8,784	17,899	26,078	22	13	15
West Virginia	29,070	30,001	31,182	32,376	33,344	34,825	4.4	7,162	12,997	19,258	45	48	49
Southwest	523,337	552,859	596,546	641,262	675,820	724,209	7.2	8,493	15,251	23,173	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	78,460	83,726	90,217	97,359	103,716	112,603	8.6	8,493	15,247	21,947	27	35	37
New Mexico	28,290	29,502	30,758	32,342	33,427	35,421	6.0	7,520	13,396	19,472	37	46	48
Oklahoma	56,276	58,473	61,222	64,795	67,255	70,563	4.9	8,329	14,264	20,449	29	39	45
Texas	360,310	381,159	414,349	446,767	471,422	505,622	7.3	8,616	15,600	24,248	25	29	20
Rocky Mountain	157,037	166,565	178,194	191,425	203,989	221,106	8.4	8,611	15,402	23,970	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	80,723	86,111	92,927	100,579	108,143	118,597	9.7	9,347	17,251	27,573	12	19	7
Idaho	20,135	21,208	22,044	23,556	24,932	27,030	8.4	7,779	14,071	20,889	34	42	40
Montana	14,492	15,037	15,621	16,476	17,022	17,765	4.4	8,009	13,785	19,690	33	43	46
Utah	32,526	35,002	37,715	40,520	43,043	46,269	7.5	7,515	13,219	20,719	38	47	42
Wyoming	9,160	9,207	9,886	10,294	10,849	11,445	5.5	10,166	16,077	23,179	5	22	31
Far West	926,681	967,506	1,017,744	1,082,140	1,151,494	1,246,168	8.2	10,250	18,657	26,501	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	13,755	13,919	14,497	15,064	15,533	16,407	5.6	12,738	19,937	26,171	1	3	13
California	674,953	701,878	735,173	781,839	833,296	908,034	9.0	10,497	19,027	26,808	3	8	11
Hawaii	26,674	26,730	27,371	27,828	28,528	29,767	4.3	10,054	19,428	24,570	7	7	19
Nevada	34,623	37,634	41,126	44,856	48,247	52,165	8.1	10,348	18,112	26,105	4	11	14
Oregon	61,581	64,801	68,539	72,675	76,064	81,505	7.2	8,788	16,003	23,822	21	25	24
Washington	115,095	122,543	131,039	139,877	149,827	158,289	5.6	9,544	17,761	26,855	8	15	10

^p Preliminary.

^r Revised.

1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Bureau of the Census. The 2000 per capita disposable personal income estimates are based on the April 1, 2000 decennial census population counts as released by the Census Bureau on December 28, 2000. Per capita disposable personal income estimates for 1991–99 are not shown because the Census Bureau has not yet published State population estimates for the intercensal years that are consistent with the decennial census counts.

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NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data. In particular, it differs from the NIPA estimate because, by definition, it omits the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms.

Table 3.—Personal Income by State and Region
 [Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Area name	1997				1998				1999				2000				Percent change ¹ 2000:III- 2000:IV
	I ^a	II ^a	III ^a	IV ^a	I ^a	II ^a	III ^a	IV ^a	I ^a	II ^a	III ^a	IV ^a	I ^a	II ^a	III ^a	IV ^a	
United States	6,783,568	6,870,579	6,970,231	7,089,802	7,222,566	7,331,457	7,437,073	7,542,809	7,612,236	7,711,069	7,821,262	7,991,981	8,141,734	8,304,248	8,436,892	8,523,172	1.0
New England	400,365	404,943	409,760	417,856	425,195	432,634	440,022	445,924	449,301	456,096	467,160	475,466	490,439	496,798	505,422	511,227	1.1
Connecticut	114,297	115,578	116,723	119,083	121,688	122,789	124,684	126,448	127,094	128,318	130,987	132,722	135,975	137,528	139,376	140,725	1.0
Maine	27,407	27,636	27,768	28,280	28,629	29,163	29,632	29,991	29,902	30,551	31,474	31,284	31,998	32,611	32,806	33,254	1.4
Massachusetts	187,869	189,839	192,496	196,179	199,449	204,007	207,482	210,118	212,496	216,146	221,819	227,083	235,566	238,358	244,022	246,912	1.2
New Hampshire	31,432	32,082	32,707	33,367	33,874	34,678	35,609	36,220	36,402	37,154	38,047	38,899	40,420	40,938	41,446	41,960	1.2
Rhode Island	25,835	26,187	26,308	26,840	27,180	27,432	27,844	28,246	28,427	28,699	29,366	29,772	30,485	30,898	31,362	31,734	1.2
Vermont	13,525	13,620	13,757	14,106	14,375	14,565	14,770	14,900	14,980	15,227	15,468	15,706	15,995	16,465	16,409	16,642	1.4
Mideast	1,292,948	1,303,468	1,321,218	1,345,607	1,361,982	1,385,250	1,400,498	1,413,813	1,439,012	1,446,585	1,470,876	1,490,550	1,518,747	1,548,251	1,565,746	1,586,558	1.3
Delaware	19,705	19,829	20,361	20,685	21,268	21,681	21,824	22,192	22,669	22,827	23,247	23,796	23,831	24,381	24,729	25,024	1.2
District of Columbia	18,984	19,017	19,220	19,318	19,190	19,415	19,713	19,828	19,860	20,138	20,384	20,851	21,064	21,337	21,469	21,672	9
Maryland	146,306	147,737	149,175	152,085	154,211	157,338	159,521	161,801	164,337	166,695	169,473	172,167	175,126	178,028	180,885	183,561	1.5
New Jersey	256,112	258,199	261,805	266,702	270,990	274,599	279,077	281,226	285,319	286,720	290,274	297,703	302,536	310,617	313,370	318,244	1.6
New York	543,714	547,334	556,184	566,942	573,122	585,447	590,400	594,344	610,661	609,271	622,121	625,459	640,872	653,023	659,974	668,468	1.3
Pennsylvania	308,126	311,352	314,473	319,875	323,200	326,770	329,962	334,422	336,166	340,934	345,377	350,574	355,319	360,865	365,319	369,589	1.2
Great Lakes	1,116,104	1,130,157	1,145,231	1,162,737	1,182,774	1,196,968	1,211,314	1,229,570	1,234,023	1,250,402	1,265,357	1,289,707	1,304,557	1,326,445	1,343,967	1,357,155	1.0
Illinois	332,556	337,819	342,998	349,004	354,606	359,669	364,845	369,558	371,001	375,154	377,698	386,746	391,905	397,696	405,253	407,674	6
Indiana	136,879	138,460	139,883	142,616	145,180	147,314	149,593	151,974	152,468	154,014	155,818	159,494	160,408	163,477	166,167	166,901	4
Michigan	245,986	248,461	252,113	254,304	259,813	261,801	262,971	268,242	270,125	274,945	280,250	283,535	287,887	292,916	295,693	300,699	1.7
Ohio	274,399	277,466	280,665	284,936	289,205	292,268	295,843	299,910	300,245	303,908	307,035	312,233	316,340	321,306	324,403	327,680	1.0
Wisconsin	126,284	127,950	129,572	131,877	133,969	135,917	138,062	139,886	140,183	142,382	144,556	147,699	148,017	151,049	152,452	152,601	1.1
Plains	452,576	458,588	465,065	472,462	479,993	486,897	493,521	504,322	500,619	508,866	512,669	532,624	531,484	544,906	559,135	556,070	-5
Iowa	66,722	67,519	68,079	69,432	69,310	70,255	71,424	73,430	71,580	72,520	73,229	76,480	75,693	77,707	80,292	79,114	-1.5
Kansas	62,347	63,280	64,156	65,128	66,040	66,964	67,829	69,425	69,105	69,961	70,501	73,939	72,586	74,205	76,633	75,701	-1.2
Minnesota	125,422	127,998	130,220	132,539	135,978	138,346	139,869	143,028	142,648	145,610	146,895	152,087	152,518	157,220	160,429	161,519	7
Missouri	129,080	129,989	131,705	133,793	135,490	137,364	139,545	141,011	141,893	143,296	144,712	147,654	149,803	153,005	155,459	158,978	3
Nebraska	40,095	40,482	40,949	41,368	41,885	42,546	43,232	44,218	43,993	44,557	44,672	47,423	46,239	47,157	49,106	47,986	-2.3
North Dakota	13,001	13,204	13,480	13,645	14,216	14,258	14,364	15,160	14,197	14,686	14,449	15,658	15,532	16,019	16,942	15,901	-6.1
South Dakota	15,909	16,207	16,477	16,557	17,074	17,164	17,258	18,051	17,602	18,236	18,212	19,383	19,112	19,594	20,274	19,871	-2.0
Southeast	1,503,128	1,519,536	1,539,513	1,566,483	1,596,368	1,621,831	1,646,612	1,668,197	1,682,093	1,702,668	1,721,242	1,754,315	1,785,854	1,823,530	1,846,107	1,866,812	1.1
Alabama	90,148	90,659	91,530	92,797	94,724	95,648	96,781	97,789	98,630	99,857	100,898	102,157	102,580	104,559	104,692	105,684	9
Arkansas	50,133	50,690	51,198	52,200	53,019	53,533	54,117	55,139	55,620	56,550	56,417	58,310	58,351	58,999	60,903	59,751	-1.9
Florida	369,780	374,701	380,367	385,845	393,887	399,450	404,285	408,332	411,785	417,052	422,216	428,149	437,999	447,238	453,179	460,849	1.7
Georgia	179,784	181,989	184,804	188,452	193,697	197,487	202,002	205,453	208,266	211,108	213,639	218,213	223,221	227,969	230,520	233,198	1.2
Kentucky	81,507	82,418	83,251	84,530	86,096	87,463	88,735	89,564	90,018	91,154	92,585	94,243	95,924	97,482	98,924	100,429	1.5
Louisiana	90,621	91,531	92,586	94,407	95,882	97,178	98,161	98,829	98,351	99,426	100,002	101,640	102,388	103,892	105,286	105,566	3
Mississippi	50,670	51,268	51,731	52,721	53,932	54,482	55,356	56,143	56,082	56,748	57,614	58,645	58,564	59,707	60,393	60,208	-3
North Carolina	176,044	178,072	180,399	184,249	187,525	190,488	193,338	196,659	198,740	201,385	200,935	207,374	213,150	218,461	220,826	223,131	1.0
South Carolina	79,585	80,355	81,403	82,839	84,123	85,607	87,566	88,955	89,252	90,657	92,266	93,675	95,037	97,377	98,396	99,495	1.1
Tennessee	123,100	124,318	125,831	128,578	130,337	133,011	134,664	136,448	136,660	139,152	141,255	143,308	145,758	148,417	150,592	152,354	1.2
Virginia	176,939	178,456	181,143	184,222	186,974	191,068	194,464	197,916	201,486	202,065	205,409	210,116	214,017	219,757	222,621	225,940	1.5
West Virginia	34,816	35,079	35,270	35,643	36,172	36,416	36,842	37,060	37,203	37,514	38,006	38,486	38,864	39,670	39,774	40,214	1.1
Southwest	658,899	670,800	683,767	696,383	715,691	725,697	738,151	748,181	754,243	767,109	776,721	794,841	812,740	828,832	842,792	851,369	1.0
Arizona	101,032	102,579	104,489	106,706	109,480	111,354	113,720	115,980	116,127	119,500	121,620	123,902	128,940	130,075	132,171	133,733	1.2
New Mexico	34,240	34,725	35,030	35,443	36,283	36,465	36,752	37,303	37,090	37,831	38,137	38,905	39,185	40,491	40,770	41,106	8
Oklahoma	68,880	69,326	70,060	71,539	73,027	73,787	74,500	75,318	75,732	76,689	77,065	78,887	79,111	80,835	82,200	82,455	3
Texas	454,747	464,170	474,188	482,695	496,901	504,091	513,179	519,580	525,294	533,088	539,900	553,147	565,504	577,432	587,650	594,074	1.1
Rocky Mountain	201,198	204,771	209,131	212,288	218,435	220,859	224,057	228,673	230,547	235,800	239,189	247,128	250,373	259,058	264,534	266,863	9
Colorado	105,287	107,539	110,085	112,149	116,144	117,148	119,003	121,690	123,168	126,471	128,391	133,584	134,881	140,918	144,678	146,418	1.2
Idaho	24,695	25,057	25,435	25,719	26,489	26,716	27,088	27,643	27,876	28,299	28,372	29,601	30,454	31,304	31,722	31,670	-2
Montana	17,329	17,564	17,864	18,148	18,372	18,641	18,723	19,224	19,046	19,394	19,163	20,072	19,900	20,188	20,858	20,503	-1.7
Utah	42,681	43,280	44,196	44,627	45,695	46,486	47,176	47,938	48,132	49,148	50,121	50,892	51,980	53,257	53,734	54,581	1.6
Wyoming	11,205	11,332	11,551	11,645	11,735	11,869	12,068	12,178	12,325	12,488	12,783	12,979	13,158	13,391	13,543	13,6	

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source
[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	United States						New England							
		1999			2000			1999			2000				
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r
Income by place of residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	7,711,069	7,821,262	7,991,981	8,141,734	8,304,248	8,436,892	8,523,172	456,096	467,160	475,466	490,439	496,798	505,422	511,227
2	Nonfarm personal income	7,662,968	7,787,180	7,938,188	8,103,951	8,262,420	8,379,506	8,485,668	455,333	466,511	474,840	489,905	496,226	504,864	510,614
3	Farm income (line 17)	48,101	34,081	53,793	37,783	41,828	57,386	37,504	763	649	626	534	572	558	613
Derivation of personal income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	5,572,441	5,664,021	5,796,705	5,906,068	6,034,100	6,147,005	6,214,580	326,663	336,448	343,102	355,827	359,945	367,886	372,264
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	335,268	340,500	345,344	352,865	358,285	362,566	367,015	19,361	19,898	20,178	20,956	21,050	21,432	21,621
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-1,008	-1,032	-1,060	-1,177	-1,202	-1,235	-1,261	6,980	7,200	7,151	7,294	7,542	7,596	7,783
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	5,236,165	5,322,490	5,450,301	5,552,027	5,674,613	5,783,204	5,846,304	314,283	323,749	330,076	342,164	346,437	354,050	358,425
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	1,462,744	1,478,492	1,514,312	1,542,863	1,563,534	1,579,472	1,592,925	84,101	85,331	86,972	88,760	89,821	90,396	91,340
9	Plus: Transfer payments	1,012,160	1,020,280	1,027,368	1,046,844	1,066,081	1,074,216	1,083,943	57,712	58,080	58,418	59,515	60,540	60,975	61,462
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	20,272	19,864	19,808	19,748	19,077	19,592	20,411	1,477	1,469	1,468	1,464	1,367	1,374	1,359
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	991,888	1,000,416	1,007,560	1,027,096	1,047,004	1,054,624	1,063,532	56,235	56,611	56,950	58,051	59,172	59,601	60,103
Earnings by place of work															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements	4,416,512	4,505,308	4,599,980	4,702,283	4,807,274	4,893,224	4,972,879	262,590	271,096	276,864	287,788	291,000	298,169	301,981
13	Other labor income	494,292	498,420	502,972	509,532	515,911	522,940	529,311	28,034	28,611	28,819	29,605	29,777	30,305	30,628
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	661,637	660,293	693,753	694,253	710,915	730,841	712,390	36,039	36,741	37,419	38,434	39,167	39,412	39,654
15	Farm proprietors' income	30,261	16,093	35,825	19,432	22,842	37,754	17,224	362	255	238	138	164	137	179
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	631,376	644,200	657,928	674,821	688,073	693,087	695,166	35,677	36,486	37,181	38,295	39,004	39,275	39,475
Earnings by industry															
17	Farm earnings	48,101	32,981	53,793	37,783	41,828	57,386	37,504	763	649	626	534	572	558	613
18	Nonfarm earnings	5,524,340	5,629,940	5,742,912	5,868,286	5,992,272	6,089,619	6,177,076	325,900	335,798	342,476	355,293	359,373	367,329	371,615
19	Private earnings	4,638,040	4,734,900	4,837,672	4,941,978	5,050,861	5,139,566	5,222,529	283,886	293,254	299,522	311,268	314,516	322,340	326,477
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	37,844	38,372	40,076	41,665	41,230	41,891	42,351	1,940	1,964	2,061	2,161	2,126	2,160	2,186
21	Mining	46,796	47,160	47,008	48,211	49,523	49,941	50,232	314	329	326	321	330	324	331
22	Construction	327,276	330,708	338,336	353,228	358,105	360,813	366,959	17,837	18,208	18,398	19,559	19,888	20,101	20,615
23	Manufacturing	897,532	913,556	926,336	940,778	959,186	974,555	983,507	55,874	56,415	57,697	60,022	61,441	62,522	63,433
24	Durable goods	560,252	573,208	583,416	594,123	607,464	618,133	625,135	37,845	39,901	39,692	41,465	42,486	43,386	44,126
25	Nondurable goods	337,280	340,348	342,920	346,656	351,722	356,422	358,372	18,029	18,513	18,005	18,557	18,955	19,137	19,307
26	Transportation and public utilities	376,636	384,388	387,592	393,993	405,027	415,755	427,838	15,967	16,654	15,988	17,085	17,361	17,649	18,385
27	Wholesale trade	344,400	352,104	361,116	366,923	374,415	379,447	386,413	20,675	21,515	22,451	22,468	22,827	23,243	23,614
28	Retail trade	499,376	506,584	517,460	529,639	537,372	546,460	555,224	28,910	29,672	30,167	32,028	32,439	32,526	32,969
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	505,196	520,588	533,328	542,699	558,717	567,954	574,544	35,810	37,321	40,215	42,567	39,798	41,784	42,121
30	Services	1,602,984	1,641,440	1,686,240	1,724,844	1,767,286	1,802,749	1,835,460	106,559	109,177	112,220	115,026	118,305	122,032	122,823
31	Government and government enterprises	886,300	895,040	905,420	926,307	941,412	950,053	954,547	42,014	42,544	42,954	44,025	44,857	44,968	45,174
32	Federal, civilian	179,612	178,628	178,444	186,010	191,191	186,783	184,258	7,292	7,354	7,328	7,743	8,072	7,639	7,538
33	Military	71,452	71,744	71,404	73,472	75,132	74,951	75,170	1,770	1,783	1,777	1,833	1,801	1,826	1,801
34	State and local	635,236	644,668	655,392	666,287	676,748	688,138	695,338	32,952	33,408	33,848	34,448	34,984	35,524	35,834

See footnotes at end of table.

and Earnings by Industry ¹, 1999:II-2000:IV
adjusted at annual rates]

Connecticut							Maine							Massachusetts							Line
1999			2000				1999			2000				1999			2000				
II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	
128,318	130,987	132,722	135,975	137,528	139,376	140,725	30,551	31,474	31,284	31,998	32,611	32,806	33,254	216,146	221,819	227,083	235,566	238,358	244,022	246,912	2
128,059	130,759	132,510	135,794	137,338	139,187	140,536	30,390	31,339	31,152	31,890	32,496	32,690	33,134	216,023	221,713	226,979	235,468	238,254	243,923	246,803	3
259	227	212	181	190	189	189	162	134	132	108	115	116	120	123	105	104	98	104	99	109	
89,742	92,007	93,415	96,004	96,853	98,531	99,392	20,611	21,493	21,121	21,654	22,102	22,197	22,541	163,037	168,363	173,065	180,893	182,766	188,467	190,836	4
5,336	5,462	5,518	5,683	5,684	5,764	5,796	1,278	1,334	1,301	1,332	1,355	1,356	1,374	9,272	9,549	9,771	10,235	10,263	10,551	10,650	5
6,176	6,390	6,343	6,516	6,759	6,807	6,987	288	293	314	300	301	316	322	-4,020	-4,202	-4,396	-4,669	-4,696	-4,931	-4,995	6
90,581	92,934	94,240	96,837	97,929	99,574	100,583	19,621	20,453	20,134	20,622	21,047	21,157	21,489	149,746	154,612	158,898	165,990	167,807	172,985	175,191	7
23,324	23,563	23,918	24,315	24,522	24,615	24,821	5,793	5,864	5,966	6,085	6,162	6,210	6,274	39,171	39,804	40,625	41,498	42,013	42,295	42,765	8
14,413	14,490	14,563	14,822	15,078	15,187	15,320	5,137	5,157	5,184	5,291	5,401	5,440	5,490	27,230	27,402	27,559	28,078	28,537	28,743	28,956	9
364	356	349	337	316	320	329	85	82	84	83	84	80	82	808	810	813	821	760	767	747	10
14,049	14,135	14,214	14,485	14,761	14,867	14,991	5,052	5,075	5,100	5,208	5,317	5,359	5,408	26,421	26,592	26,747	27,257	27,770	27,976	28,209	11
72,173	74,119	75,306	77,587	78,144	79,699	80,468	16,086	16,851	16,539	16,946	17,350	17,463	17,768	131,795	136,409	140,539	147,269	148,696	153,762	155,811	12
7,395	7,527	7,574	7,656	7,729	7,802	7,860	2,094	2,153	2,116	2,151	2,170	2,173	2,196	13,904	14,212	14,391	14,927	14,972	15,410	15,593	13
10,174	10,361	10,535	10,761	10,980	11,030	11,065	2,432	2,489	2,466	2,557	2,581	2,561	2,577	17,338	17,742	18,135	18,697	19,099	19,295	19,431	14
141	111	97	64	69	64	59	82	56	55	30	35	34	35	23	7	7	0	3	-4	3	15
10,033	10,250	10,437	10,697	10,912	10,966	11,006	2,349	2,432	2,411	2,528	2,547	2,528	2,542	17,314	17,735	18,128	18,698	19,096	19,299	19,429	16
259	227	212	181	190	189	189	162	134	132	108	115	116	120	123	105	104	98	104	99	109	17
89,483	91,779	93,203	95,823	96,664	98,342	99,204	20,450	21,359	20,989	21,546	21,986	22,080	22,421	162,914	168,258	172,961	180,795	182,662	188,368	190,727	18
79,024	81,019	82,227	84,995	85,318	87,423	88,246	16,723	17,587	17,145	17,600	18,017	18,121	18,469	142,888	148,138	152,776	159,816	161,439	166,592	168,806	19
482	480	505	540	523	529	535	261	263	277	283	282	293	297	837	858	900	947	935	944	956	20
150	157	150	151	156	151	151	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	100	105	111	105	106	107	113	21
4,466	4,566	4,645	4,866	5,013	5,032	5,152	1,465	1,615	1,446	1,653	1,638	1,554	1,579	8,468	8,611	8,786	9,423	9,616	9,890	10,230	22
17,389	17,576	17,673	17,200	18,193	18,750	18,850	3,356	3,626	3,380	3,439	3,506	3,477	3,498	25,003	26,704	26,263	28,329	28,528	29,206	29,900	23
12,083	12,265	12,401	11,980	12,718	13,131	13,222	1,662	1,766	1,718	1,723	1,794	1,761	1,776	16,807	18,346	18,027	19,649	19,821	20,349	20,884	24
5,306	5,311	5,272	5,220	5,475	5,619	5,628	1,695	1,859	1,662	1,716	1,712	1,716	1,722	8,196	8,358	8,236	8,680	8,707	8,858	9,019	25
4,599	4,683	4,309	4,731	4,829	4,864	5,010	1,076	1,131	1,104	1,119	1,145	1,175	1,207	7,680	8,145	7,933	8,512	8,596	8,783	9,218	26
5,366	5,552	5,791	5,775	5,784	5,875	5,963	1,067	1,078	1,083	1,123	1,146	1,166	1,197	11,065	11,653	12,227	12,995	12,538	12,539	12,761	27
7,010	7,637	7,444	8,859	8,596	8,265	8,354	2,426	2,461	2,511	2,560	2,621	2,663	2,700	13,734	13,689	14,158	14,395	14,790	15,058	15,280	28
12,616	12,949	14,034	14,576	13,512	14,752	14,647	1,416	1,550	1,458	1,368	1,464	1,522	1,564	17,906	18,823	20,466	22,432	20,559	21,178	21,515	29
26,947	27,418	27,675	28,297	28,713	29,206	29,582	5,653	5,859	5,883	6,051	6,211	6,268	6,422	58,094	59,550	61,931	63,578	65,971	68,886	68,852	30
10,459	10,761	10,975	10,828	11,346	10,919	10,958	3,727	3,779	3,843	3,947	3,970	3,959	3,952	20,026	20,120	20,185	20,979	21,223	21,776	21,920	31
1,371	1,393	1,414	1,459	1,581	1,455	1,418	819	822	827	895	903	858	853	3,600	3,642	3,604	3,825	3,966	3,786	3,737	32
4,904	4,884	4,933	5,003	5,017	5,007	5,000	310	309	308	310	298	306	299	503	500	500	508	503	517	512	33
8,598	8,884	9,068	8,866	9,264	8,947	9,040	2,598	2,640	2,709	2,741	2,768	2,796	2,800	15,922	15,977	16,081	16,646	16,754	17,473	17,671	34

Vermont							Midwest							Delaware							Line
1999			2000				1999			2000				1999			2000				
II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	
15,227	15,468	15,706	15,995	16,465	16,409	16,642	1,446,585	1,470,876	1,490,550	1,518,747	1,548,251	1,565,746	1,586,558	22,827	23,247	23,796	23,831	24,381	24,729	25,024	1
15,072	15,343	15,585	15,902	16,359	16,312	16,510	1,444,464	1,469,041	1,488,508	1,516,836	1,546,147	1,563,599	1,584,351	22,693	23,130	23,672	23,687	24,228	24,567	24,881	2
155	125	121	94	106	97	133	2,121	1,835	2,042	1,912	2,105	2,147	2,206	134	117	123	144	153	162	143	3
10,493	10,707	10,891	11,062	11,478	11,347	11,525	1,055,362	1,077,163	1,090,356	1,111,179	1,134,787	1,149,563	1,167,161	17,583	17,978	18,490	18,268	18,725	19,056	19,296	4
675	689	697	709	733	720	728	64,244	65,303	65,603	66,859	67,877	68,438	69,374	1,077	1,099	1,126	1,108	1,130	1,145	1,157	5
104	110	114	129	116	131	134	-16,313	-16,620	-16,871	-17,094	-17,998	-17,234	-17,520	-941	-982	-1,038	-969	-988	-1,023	-1,104	6
9,923	10,128	10,308	10,482	10,861	10,757	10,931	974,805	995,240	1,007,882	1,027,225	1,049,812	1,063,891	1,080,267	15,566	15,897	16,326	16,190	16,606	16,888	17,135	7
3,123	3,130	3,166	3,231	3,272	3,300	3,335	266,549	268,719	274,285	279,466	282,834	284,840	287,519	4,579	4,652	4,753	4,857	4,925	4,965	5,012	8
2,182	2,210	2,232	2,281	2,331	2,352	2,376	205,231	206,918	208,383	212,056	215,605	217,014	218,771	2,682	2,697	2,716	2,784	2,850	2,876	2,907	9
45	44	44	45	43	45	47	4,513	4,405	4,416	4,434	4,259	4,243	4,334	54	53	56	61	63	65	67	10
2,136	2,166	2,188	2,238	2,288	2,307	2,329	200,718	202,513	203,967	207,622	211,346	212,771	214,438	2,628	2,644	2,660	2,723	2,787	2,811	2,840	11
8,228	8,434	8,588	8,731	9,097	8,988	9,119	839,994	858,200	868,280	885,212	904,810	917,531	933,741	14,602	14,982	15,446	15,212	15,613	15,916	16,150	12
930	945	950	964	993	976	989	88,576	89,511	89,757	90,799	91,565	92,604	93,962	1,667	1,682	1,706	1,674	1,702	1,722	1,745	13
1,335	1,328	1,354	1,367	1,388	1,383	1,417	126,792	129,452	132,319	135,168	138,412	139,428	139,458	1,314	1,315	1,339	1,382	1,410	1,418	1,402	14
102	73	70	41	52	42	75	933	665	889	739	901	910	938	98	82	89	109	116	123	103	15
1,233	1,255	1,284	1,326	1,336	1,342	1,342	125,859	128,786	131,430	134,429	137,511	138,518	138,520	1,216	1,234	1,250	1,273	1,294	1,294	1,298	16
155	125	121	94	106	97	133	2,121	1,835	2,042	1,912	2,105	2,147	2,206	134	117	123	144	153</			

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source
[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	District of Columbia								Maryland							
		1999			2000					1999			2000				
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	V ^r	VI ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r
Income by place of residence																	
1	Personal income (lines 4–11)	20,138	20,384	20,851	21,064	21,337	21,469	21,672	166,695	169,473	172,167	175,126	178,028	180,885	183,561		
2	Nonfarm personal income	20,138	20,384	20,851	21,064	21,337	21,469	21,672	166,327	169,165	171,814	174,680	177,544	180,406			
3	Farm income (line 17)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	368	308	352	446	484				
Derivation of personal income																	
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–16 or 17–34)	43,550	43,991	45,494	45,740	45,948	46,253	46,778	106,768	108,897	110,129	112,124	114,155	116,693			
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	2,188	2,203	2,276	2,284	2,289	2,284	2,302	6,471	6,591	6,827	6,741	6,833				
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-27,969	-28,222	-29,270	-29,999	-29,398	-29,606	-29,951	18,267	18,443	19,173	19,258	19,492				
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	13,393	13,567	13,948	14,057	14,261	14,363	14,525	118,563	120,749	122,675	124,641	126,813				
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	4,142	4,207	4,281	4,352	4,397	4,419	4,452	31,256	31,693	32,303	32,954	33,328				
9	Plus: Transfer payments	2,604	2,610	2,622	2,655	2,679	2,686	2,694	16,877	17,032	17,188	17,531	17,887				
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	62	55	56	59	54	49	44	289	275	292	277	267				
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	2,542	2,556	2,567	2,596	2,626	2,637	2,650	16,587	16,757	16,896	17,255	17,620				
Earnings by place of work																	
Components of earnings:																	
12	Wage and salary disbursements	34,508	34,870	36,252	36,384	36,721	36,859	37,286	86,282	88,243	89,286	90,859	92,733				
13	Other labor income	6,470	6,487	6,552	6,613	6,429	6,562	6,635	11,054	11,119	11,101	11,267	11,253				
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	2,572	2,634	2,691	2,742	2,797	2,833	2,856	9,432	9,536	9,742	9,998	10,169				
15	Farm proprietors' income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	244	186	232	323	358				
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	2,572	2,634	2,691	2,742	2,797	2,833	2,856	9,187	9,349	9,509	9,675	9,811				
Earnings by industry																	
17	Farm earnings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	368	308	352	446	484				
18	Nonfarm earnings	43,550	43,991	45,494	45,740	45,948	46,253	46,778	106,399	108,589	109,776	111,678	113,671				
19	Private earnings	25,029	25,449	26,833	26,736	27,564	27,422	27,800	81,463	83,495	84,615	85,993	87,973				
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	630	627	670	718	704				
21	Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	107	114	112	111	117				
22	Construction	427	437	451	474	508	505	523	7,359	7,442	7,615	7,736	7,767				
23	Manufacturing	1,022	1,042	1,046	1,016	1,029	1,045	1,053	8,692	8,861	8,881	9,088	9,383				
24	Durable goods	194	187	189	154	151	134	136	4,578	4,704	4,888	5,019	5,123				
25	Nondurable goods	829	855	857	861	878	911	918	4,113	4,157	3,994	4,069	4,260				
26	Transportation and public utilities	1,468	1,475	1,471	1,357	1,524	1,492	1,575	6,107	6,217	6,301	6,370	6,510				
27	Wholesale trade	407	406	448	397	430	468	440	5,798	5,992	5,993	6,108	6,353				
28	Retail trade	920	955	1,005	997	1,036	1,008	1,008	9,472	9,628	9,733	9,770	9,969				
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,482	2,549	2,697	2,773	2,785	2,607	2,661	8,746	9,425	9,050	9,132	9,533				
30	Services	17,333	17,616	18,568	18,691	19,244	19,107	19,355	34,552	35,189	36,259	36,559	37,637				
31	Government and government enterprises	18,521	18,542	18,662	19,003	18,384	18,831	18,977	24,937	25,094	25,161	26,085	26,688				
32	Federal, civilian	15,396	15,466	15,484	15,951	15,192	15,792	15,957	10,995	10,867	10,741	11,148	10,937				
33	Military	1,114	1,109	1,100	1,127	1,121	1,172	1,197	2,048	2,054	2,044	2,090	2,097				
34	State and local	2,011	1,967	2,078	1,926	2,071	1,867	1,823	11,894	12,173	12,376	12,839	12,671				

Line	Item	Great Lakes								Illinois							
		1999			2000					1999			2000				
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	V ^r	VI ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r
Income by place of residence																	
1	Personal income (lines 4–11)	1,250,402	1,265,357	1,289,707	1,304,557	1,326,445	1,343,967	1,357,155	375,154	377,698	386,746	391,905	397,696	405,253			
2	Nonfarm personal income	1,247,397	1,264,488	1,284,219	1,303,381	1,324,267	1,339,519	1,354,938	374,598	377,869	384,963	391,642	397,008	403,422			
3	Farm income (line 17)	3,005	870	5,488	1,176	2,178	4,448	2,217	555	-171	1,783	263	687	1,830			
Derivation of personal income																	
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–16 or 17–34)	899,967	910,479	928,595	936,990	952,866	965,738	976,083	275,757	277,434	284,869	288,438	292,506				
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	54,115	54,683	55,152	55,863	56,409	56,754	57,346	16,158	16,219	16,439	16,722	16,811				
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	3,856	3,945	4,057	4,069	4,234	4,336	4,421	-1,104	-1,062	-1,096	-1,152	-1,101				
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	849,708	859,741	877,500	885,195	900,691	913,320	923,157	258,495	260,152	267,335	270,564	274,593				
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	241,739	245,277	250,683	255,122	258,939	262,521	264,298	74,706	75,468	77,181	78,415	79,497				
9	Plus: Transfer payments	158,956	160,339	161,524	164,240	166,814	168,126	169,699	41,953	42,078	42,230	42,925	43,606				
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	3,317	3,310	3,388	3,467	3,355	3,638	4,009	1,125	1,148	1,167	1,159	1,123				
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	155,638	157,029	158,136	160,773	163,460	164,488	165,690	40,828	40,930	41,063	41,766	42,483				
Earnings by place of work																	
Components of earnings:																	
12	Wage and salary disbursements	736,443	747,283	758,650	768,771	781,595	790,933	802,346	221,301	223,071	227,548	231,558	234,399				
13	Other labor income	80,654	80,943	81,431	81,818	82,533	83,334	84,197	23,697	23,648	23,905	24,077	24,191				
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	82,870	82,254	88,515	86,400	88,739	91,471	89,541	30,759	30,715	33,416	32,803	33,916				
15	Farm proprietors' income	969	-1,145	3,494	-845	114	2,338	62	184	-540	1,416	-110	306				
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	81,902	83,399	85,020	87,245	88,625	89,133	89,479	30,575	31,255	32,001	32,912	33,610				
Earnings by industry																	
17	Farm earnings	3,005	870	5,488	1,176	2,178	4,448	2,217	555	-171	1,783	263	687				
18	Nonfarm earnings	896,962	909,609	923,107	935,814	950,689	961,290	973,866	275,202	277,604	283,077	288,176	291,818				
19	Private earnings	773,730	786,367	797,618	807,590	820,549	829,151	841,726	238,551	240,985	245,703	249,911	253,115				
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	4,382	4,485	4,671	4,878	4,816	4,822	4,874	1,368	1,387	1,452	1,505	1,492				
21	Mining	2,615	2,683	2,610	2,570	2,640	2,657	2,649	768	790	767	733	748				
22	Construction	52,420	53,022	54,463	57,276	57,185	57,110	57,788	15,046	15,151	15,746	16,745	16,718				
23	Manufacturing	220,833	223,975	224,639	225,158	228,563	230,323	232,947	49,273	48,940	49,607	49,498	49,823				
24	Durable goods	152,894	155,582	155,731	157,237	159,116	159,874	162,358	29,866	29,553	29,968	30,431	30,155				
25	Nondurable goods	67,979	68,393	68,908	67,921	69,447	70,449	70,589	19,407	19,387	19,639	19,067	19,687				
26	Transportation and public utilities	54,759	55,731	56,065	56,324	57,146	58,284	59,734	20,156	20,381	21,116	20,681	20,924				
27	Wholesale trade	57,944	59,332	59,959	61,749	62,734	63,063	64,282	19,400	19,837	20,233	21,196	21,380				
28	Retail trade	77,687	78,818	80,187	81,123	82,198	83,284	84,602	21,362	21,664	22,122	22,208	22,768				
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	68,348	69,245	70,758	71,484	72,503	73,649	74,887	28,433	28,018	28,697	30,133	29,773				
30	Services	234,742	239,076	244,266	247,029	252,767	255,739	259,963	82,746	83,817	85,962	87,211	88,517				
31	Government and government enterprises	123,232	123,242	125,489	128,223	130,139	132,149	132,140	36,650	36,619	37,384	38,264	38,703				
32	Federal, civilian	19,030	18,947	18,966	19,722	21,109	20,087	19,554	6,106	6,028	6,008	6,291	6,653				
33	Military	3,802	3,877	3,810	3,890	3,885	3,867	3,773	1,890	1,961	1,903	1,937	1,953				
34	State and local	100,400	100,418	102,714	104,612	105,146	108,185	10									

and Earnings by Industry¹, 1999:II-2000:IV—Continued
 adjusted at annual rates)

New Jersey							New York							Pennsylvania							Line
1999			2000				1999			2000				1999			2000				
II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	
286,720	290,274	297,703	302,536	310,617	313,370	318,244	609,271	622,121	625,459	640,872	653,023	659,974	668,468	340,934	345,377	350,574	355,319	360,865	365,319	369,589	1
286,496	290,057	297,489	302,244	310,300	313,028	317,953	608,573	621,528	624,774	640,542	652,639	659,564	667,971	340,237	344,777	349,908	354,619	360,099	364,565	368,759	2
224	217	215	292	317	341	291	698	593	685	330	384	410	497	697	600	666	700	766	755	830	3
198,191	201,300	207,883	210,379	217,549	219,415	223,364	454,023	466,608	466,738	480,197	490,120	496,096	503,626	235,247	238,389	241,621	244,471	248,289	252,050	255,363	4
12,368	12,462	12,784	12,904	13,285	13,320	13,532	27,452	28,109	27,843	28,710	29,084	29,298	29,717	14,688	14,838	14,947	15,111	15,256	15,435	15,602	5
17,322	18,049	17,371	18,199	18,314	18,643	18,953	-24,856	-25,865	-25,235	-26,290	-26,788	-27,127	-27,689	1,864	1,956	2,128	2,106	2,270	2,282	2,370	6
203,145	206,887	212,470	215,674	222,579	224,738	228,785	401,716	412,634	413,660	425,197	434,248	439,670	446,220	222,423	225,506	228,803	231,466	235,304	238,898	242,130	7
51,798	51,469	53,144	54,258	54,961	55,371	55,973	111,066	112,253	113,947	116,036	117,441	118,288	119,384	63,709	64,444	65,857	67,009	67,782	68,271	68,827	8
31,777	31,918	32,090	32,603	33,077	33,260	33,486	96,489	97,234	97,852	99,639	101,334	102,016	102,864	54,802	55,427	55,915	56,844	57,778	58,150	58,632	9
1,104	1,065	1,077	1,074	1,022	1,003	993	1,602	1,558	1,523	1,572	1,494	1,498	1,554	1,402	1,400	1,413	1,392	1,360	1,362	1,411	10
30,673	30,853	31,013	31,530	32,056	32,257	32,493	94,887	95,676	96,329	98,068	99,840	100,518	101,311	53,400	54,027	54,502	55,451	56,418	56,789	57,221	11
159,046	161,403	166,945	168,580	174,743	176,223	179,739	360,029	370,444	369,465	381,117	388,746	393,877	401,087	185,526	188,259	190,886	193,060	196,254	199,710	202,676	12
15,373	15,609	16,038	16,096	16,519	16,594	16,881	33,754	34,241	33,895	34,678	35,032	35,348	35,885	20,259	20,374	20,466	20,470	20,630	20,886	21,125	13
23,772	24,287	24,900	25,703	26,288	26,598	26,744	60,240	61,923	63,378	64,402	66,343	66,870	66,653	29,462	29,756	30,269	30,941	31,405	31,454	31,562	14
50	46	46	120	139	157	100	288	190	288	-74	-29	-13	65	253	162	234	261	316	294	358	15
23,722	24,242	24,854	25,584	26,149	26,442	26,644	59,952	61,734	63,091	64,476	66,371	66,883	66,589	29,209	29,594	30,035	30,679	31,088	31,161	31,204	16
224	217	215	292	317	341	291	698	593	685	330	384	410	497	697	600	666	700	766	755	830	17
197,967	201,083	207,669	210,088	217,232	219,074	223,073	453,325	466,014	466,053	479,867	489,736	495,686	503,128	234,550	237,789	240,955	243,771	247,523	251,296	254,533	18
170,276	172,418	179,036	180,679	187,300	188,830	192,307	387,136	399,612	399,420	411,021	421,219	426,099	433,103	203,819	206,517	209,319	212,021	215,697	218,981	221,994	19
923	903	977	1,014	979	970	981	2,067	2,086	2,207	2,340	2,276	2,309	2,331	1,160	1,160	1,230	1,288	1,276	1,311	1,325	20
260	257	249	241	245	245	249	464	480	468	523	503	494	498	1,816	1,824	1,806	1,793	1,830	1,851	1,854	21
9,087	9,011	9,326	9,886	9,927	9,881	10,069	17,011	17,365	17,773	18,764	19,021	19,244	19,712	13,393	13,436	13,688	14,380	14,545	14,475	14,681	22
28,156	28,353	29,940	31,481	32,199	31,872	32,118	50,144	50,833	49,973	52,228	51,472	53,927	54,291	47,371	47,640	48,450	47,458	48,908	49,502	49,582	23
10,101	10,280	10,415	10,403	10,746	10,857	11,023	25,733	26,279	25,641	27,071	26,610	28,192	28,271	26,488	26,742	27,354	26,346	27,026	27,245	27,162	24
18,055	18,073	19,525	21,078	21,453	21,015	21,095	24,410	24,554	24,333	25,157	24,863	25,736	26,020	20,883	20,898	21,096	21,112	21,882	22,257	22,421	25
17,009	17,399	18,196	17,455	18,579	19,009	19,505	25,562	26,480	26,100	26,794	27,605	27,724	29,042	16,038	16,394	16,528	16,845	17,160	17,032	17,591	26
17,017	17,132	17,803	18,291	18,686	19,256	19,647	25,061	25,738	25,748	26,108	26,676	26,801	27,227	13,180	13,461	13,804	13,909	14,259	14,372	14,590	27
15,436	15,530	16,166	16,415	16,794	16,875	17,171	30,199	30,492	30,989	32,348	32,601	33,236	33,877	20,970	21,152	21,586	21,687	22,066	22,559	22,830	28
19,185	20,115	20,682	20,527	21,773	21,801	22,164	94,699	100,503	97,127	101,165	105,444	104,296	105,198	19,081	19,485	19,480	20,074	20,285	21,001	21,341	29
63,203	63,717	65,697	65,369	68,118	68,921	70,403	141,928	145,634	149,035	150,750	155,620	158,067	160,928	70,811	71,965	72,747	74,587	75,370	76,880	78,200	30
27,692	28,665	28,633	29,408	29,932	30,244	30,766	66,189	66,403	66,633	68,447	68,517	69,587	70,025	30,731	31,271	31,636	31,750	31,827	32,315	32,539	31
4,333	4,338	4,323	4,535	4,752	4,542	4,494	8,758	8,711	8,751	9,288	10,019	9,141	8,962	6,828	6,716	6,633	6,950	7,239	6,919	6,763	32
796	798	791	814	804	822	817	1,364	1,396	1,374	1,482	1,470	1,496	1,494	812	810	810	831	820	835	836	33
22,563	23,529	23,519	24,059	24,376	24,880	25,456	56,066	56,296	56,507	58,077	57,028	58,950	59,569	23,092	23,746	24,193	23,970	23,768	24,561	24,940	34

Indiana							Michigan							Ohio							Line
1999			2000				1999			2000				1999			2000				
II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	
154,014	155,818	159,494	160,408	163,477	166,167	166,901	274,945	280,250	283,535	287,887	292,916	295,693	300,699	303,908	307,035	312,233	316,340	321,306	324,403	327,680	1
153,782	156,146	158,660	160,309	163,126	165,385	166,673	274,114	279,755	282,602	287,554	292,493	295,069	300,266	303,337	306,754	311,280	315,778	320,602	323,408	327,001	2
232	-329	834	99	351	781	228	831	495	934	333	423	625	433	571	282	954	562	704	995	679	3
109,462	110,763	113,573	113,728	116,121	118,162	118,543	199,521	203,416	205,172	208,007	211,584	213,255	217,544	215,472	217,569	221,436	223,867	227,445	229,573	232,113	4
6,989	7,085	7,143	7,191	7,289	7,356	7,394	12,429	12,649	12,646	12,857	12,994	13,014	13,260	12,265	12,361	12,472	12,620	12,745	12,785	12,909	5
3,076	3,104	3,184	3,246	3,282	3,337	3,409	946	958	982	962	985	1,006	1,005	-1,528	-1,537	-1,559	-1,571	-1,584	-1,585	-1,599	6
105,548	106,783	109,614	109,783	112,114	114,142	114,558	188,039	191,725	193,509	196,112	199,575	201,247	205,288	201,679	203,671	207,405	209,675	213,116	215,203	217,605	7
28,547	28,944	29,655	30,077	30,497	31,003	31,124	50,058	50,968	51,925	52,925	53,868	54,623	55,161	59,555	60,478	61,732	62,894	63,756	64,429	64,930	8
19,920	20,091	20,225	20,549	20,865	21,021	21,218	36,848	37,557	38,101	38,850	39,473	39,824	40,249	42,674	42,886	43,097	43,770	44,435	44,772	45,145	9
252	252	251	268	272	308	365	845	810	834	903	832	917	1,032	654	646	655	661	643	720	788	10
19,668	19,839	19,974	20,281	20,594	20,713	20,853	36,003	36,748	37,267	37,947	38,641	38,907	39,217	42,020	42,240	42,441	43,110	43,791	44,052	44,357	11
89,996	91,607	92,965	93,622	95,553	96,991	97,875	165,357	169,057	170,150	173,053	176,111	177,407	181,479	177,238	179,371	182,159	184,390	187,504	189,179	191,771	12
10,129	10,208	10,318	10,315	10,429	10,575	10,607	18,082	18,362	18,326	18,464	18,633	18,740	19,116	19,800	19,746	19,860	19,993	20,136	20,301	20,518	13
9,337	8,948	10,291	9,791	10,140	10,596	10,061	16,08														

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source
[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Wisconsin								Plains							
		1999			2000			1999			2000						
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r		
Income by place of residence																	
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	142,382	144,556	147,699	148,017	151,049	152,452	154,201	508,866	512,669	532,624	531,484	544,906	559,135	556,070		
2	Nonfarm personal income	141,566	143,964	146,715	148,098	151,036	152,235	153,910	502,875	509,522	521,570	526,813	538,423	546,323	551,315		
3	Farm income (line 17)	815	592	984	-81	13	217	291	5,992	3,146	11,053	4,671	6,483	12,812	4,755		
Derivation of personal income																	
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	99,754	101,297	103,544	102,949	105,210	105,958	107,325	365,074	366,962	383,371	380,288	391,377	403,219	399,592		
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	6,274	6,370	6,452	6,474	6,570	6,571	6,633	23,232	23,445	23,868	24,044	24,517	24,759	24,981		
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	2,466	2,482	2,545	2,585	2,653	2,711	2,752	-4,072	-4,131	-4,226	-4,241	-4,382	-4,489	-4,526		
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	95,946	97,410	99,638	99,060	101,293	102,098	103,443	337,770	339,387	355,277	352,003	362,468	373,991	370,085		
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	28,874	29,420	30,190	30,811	31,320	31,775	32,012	105,339	106,971	110,575	111,478	113,167	115,330	115,526		
9	Plus: Transfer payments	17,561	17,726	17,871	18,145	18,436	18,579	18,746	65,757	66,311	66,771	68,002	69,271	69,814	70,459		
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	442	455	480	477	486	521	562	1,043	1,082	1,107	1,113	1,134	1,198	1,285		
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	17,119	17,271	17,392	17,668	17,950	18,058	18,185	64,714	65,229	65,665	66,890	68,138	68,616	69,174		
Earnings by place of work																	
Components of earnings:																	
12	Wage and salary disbursements	82,550	84,177	85,828	86,147	88,029	88,562	89,755	292,927	296,815	304,107	306,478	314,708	319,671	323,790		
13	Other labor income	8,946	8,978	9,023	8,968	9,144	9,154	9,231	32,410	32,549	33,030	33,067	33,594	34,041	34,309		
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	8,258	8,142	8,693	7,833	8,037	8,243	8,339	39,738	37,598	46,235	40,744	43,075	49,507	41,493		
15	Farm proprietors' income	249	33	430	-641	-558	-366	-303	4,035	1,230	9,171	2,752	4,505	10,773	2,655		
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	8,009	8,110	8,263	8,474	8,595	8,609	8,643	35,702	36,368	37,063	37,991	38,569	38,734	38,839		
Earnings by industry																	
17	Farm earnings	815	592	984	-81	13	217	291	5,992	3,146	11,053	4,671	6,483	12,812	4,755		
18	Nonfarm earnings	98,939	100,705	102,560	103,030	105,197	105,741	107,034	359,083	363,816	372,318	375,817	384,893	390,407	394,837		
19	Private earnings	85,233	86,742	88,568	88,864	90,294	90,984	92,309	303,006	307,085	314,531	316,524	325,045	329,967	334,401		
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	588	601	625	639	631	638	644	2,217	2,246	2,340	2,467	2,417	2,438	2,466		
21	Mining	144	151	150	152	157	156	152	1,573	1,616	1,622	1,635	1,725	1,698	1,719		
22	Construction	6,556	6,482	6,650	6,921	6,964	6,875	6,988	23,240	23,695	24,161	24,980	25,073	24,879	24,954		
23	Manufacturing	26,258	26,585	27,176	26,424	27,089	27,075	27,315	64,448	64,888	66,421	64,831	67,531	67,999	68,539		
24	Durable goods	16,505	16,592	17,263	16,619	17,017	16,957	17,019	38,446	38,973	40,083	38,799	40,685	40,753	41,100		
25	Non-durable goods	9,753	10,003	9,913	9,805	10,072	10,118	10,296	26,002	25,916	26,338	26,032	26,846	27,246	27,440		
26	Transportation and public utilities	5,962	6,124	6,054	6,159	6,301	6,400	6,564	28,269	28,368	29,430	29,206	30,184	32,222	32,684		
27	Wholesale trade	5,994	6,144	6,170	6,402	6,393	6,391	6,493	25,672	26,252	26,723	26,892	27,421	27,451	27,958		
28	Retail trade	8,992	9,404	9,304	9,927	9,762	9,950	10,112	34,594	34,754	35,336	36,014	36,490	37,011	37,653		
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,867	6,848	7,207	7,011	7,193	7,440	7,579	29,110	29,434	30,463	30,665	31,943	32,896	33,294		
30	Services	23,872	24,404	25,232	25,229	25,803	26,060	26,480	93,883	95,633	98,034	99,894	102,260	103,374	105,134		
31	Government and government enterprises	13,706	13,963	13,992	14,166	14,902	14,758	14,725	56,077	56,730	57,787	59,093	59,848	60,441	60,436		
32	Federal, civilian	1,713	1,700	1,707	1,796	2,006	1,879	1,759	10,078	10,150	10,203	10,740	11,054	10,891	10,545		
33	Military	293	293	292	303	302	312	308	3,679	3,694	3,788	3,958	3,925	3,979	3,964		
34	State and local	11,700	11,970	11,993	12,067	12,595	12,567	12,658	42,320	42,866	43,796	44,395	44,870	45,570	45,928		
Income by place of residence																	
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	143,296	144,712	147,654	149,803	153,005	155,459	155,978	44,557	44,672	47,423	46,239	47,157	49,106	47,986		
2	Nonfarm personal income	143,098	144,932	147,232	149,591	152,731	154,816	155,929	43,180	43,814	44,940	45,419	46,143	46,742	47,172		
3	Farm income (line 17)	198	-220	421	211	274	643	50	1,377	858	2,482	821	1,014	2,364	813		
Derivation of personal income																	
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	102,971	103,986	106,206	107,723	110,319	112,342	112,528	32,463	32,436	34,774	33,594	34,284	35,965	34,874		
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	6,336	6,397	6,452	6,547	6,670	6,736	6,765	2,031	2,055	2,089	2,120	2,141	2,153	2,178		
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-3,461	-3,511	-3,472	-3,626	-3,724	-3,757	-3,775	-606	-617	-636	-650	-657	-666	-678		
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	93,174	94,078	96,282	97,550	99,925	101,850	101,988	29,826	29,763	32,049	30,824	31,486	33,147	32,018		
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	29,265	29,576	30,139	30,588	30,954	31,302	31,476	9,073	9,214	9,643	9,560	9,688	9,923	9,871		
9	Plus: Transfer payments	20,856	21,059	21,233	21,664	22,125	22,307	22,514	5,658	5,694	5,731	5,855	5,963	6,037	6,097		
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	278	289	303	298	314	325	333	49	46	47	47	48	54	57		
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	20,579	20,770	20,930	21,367	21,812	21,982	22,181	5,609	5,648	5,683	5,808	5,934	5,983	6,039		
Earnings by place of work																	
Components of earnings:																	
12	Wage and salary disbursements	83,301	84,463	85,748	87,046	89,295	90,697	91,445	25,013	25,409	25,995	26,384	26,830	27,133	27,556		
13	Other labor income	9,590	9,648	9,725	9,825	9,945	10,115	10,151	2,834	2,851	2,885	2,902	2,913	2,933	2,970		
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	10,080	9,875	10,733	10,852	11,079	11,531	10,932	4,617	4,176	5,893	4,308	4,541	5,893	4,348		
15	Farm proprietors' income	-67	-479	166	-48	8	371	-229	1,056	545	2,177	508	690	2,029	467		
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	10,147	10,354	10,567	10,899	11,071	11,160	11,161	3,561	3,631	3,716	3,800	3,851	3,870	3,882		
Earnings by industry																	
17	Farm earnings	198	-220	421	211	274	643	50	1,377	858	2,482	821	1,014	2,364	813		
18	Nonfarm earnings	102,774	104,206	105,785	107,512	110,046	111,699	112,478	31,086	31,578	32,291	32,773	33,271	33,601	34,061		
19	Private earnings	87,114	88,246	89,526	90,608	93,196	94,305	95,082	25,629	26,112	26,772	27,152	27,622	28,004	28,479		
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	535	542	560	589	580	586	592	291	294	302	319	314	313	317		
21	Mining	293	300	302	321	342	311	312	72	76	77	78	80	77	79		
22	Construction	6,900	7,007	7,149	7,562	7,482	7,533	7,428	2,009	2,074	2,165	2,202	2,211	2,180	2,149		
23	Manufacturing	17,710	17,636	17,745	17,234	18,316	18,168	17,788	4,297	4,320	4,528	4,320	4,561	4,632	4,747		
24	Durable goods	10,191	10,218	10,319	10,019	10,582	10,422	10,323	2,123	2,160	2,330	2,181	2,284	2,307	2,362		
25	Non-durable goods	7,518	7,417	7,427	7,215	7,734	7,746	7,465	2,175	2,160	2,198	2,211	2,277	2,325	2,385		
26	Transportation and public utilities	8,581	8,808	8,888	8,844	9,206	9,645	9,926	3,278	3,289	3,308	3,344	3,413	3,627	3,780		
27	Wholesale trade	6,818	6,898	7,008	7,046	7,108	7,194	7,323	2,077	2,097	2,103	2,199	2,184	2,189	2,223		
28	Retail trade	9,903	9,946	10,078	10,323	10,323	10,639	10,827	2,877	2,948	2,919	2,997	2,994	3,050			

and Earnings by Industry¹, 1999:II-2000:IV—Continued

adjusted at annual rates)

Iowa							Kansas							Minnesota							Line	
1999			2000				1999			2000				1999			2000					
II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p		
72,520	73,229	76,480	75,693	77,707	80,292	79,114	69,961	70,501	73,939	72,586	74,205	76,633	75,701	145,610	146,895	152,087	152,518	157,220	160,429	161,519	161,519	1
71,662	72,832	74,309	74,608	76,132	77,181	77,871	68,786	69,700	71,696	71,917	73,324	74,522	75,003	144,547	146,239	150,332	151,986	156,364	158,718	160,783	160,783	2
859	397	2,171	1,085	1,575	3,110	1,243	1,176	801	2,242	670	882	2,112	698	1,063	656	1,756	531	856	1,710	736	736	3
50,079	50,550	53,041	52,151	53,783	55,837	54,722	49,363	49,607	52,660	50,947	52,257	54,412	53,379	107,265	107,882	112,316	111,751	115,840	118,447	119,235	119,235	4
3,348	3,403	3,433	3,443	3,503	3,523	3,565	3,080	3,108	3,199	3,180	3,235	3,281	3,296	6,951	6,987	7,168	7,203	7,408	7,489	7,583	7,583	5
479	474	496	525	534	528	526	1,023	1,038	960	1,092	1,098	1,102	1,111	-938	-941	-988	-982	-1,047	-1,067	-1,092	-1,092	6
47,209	47,621	50,105	49,234	50,815	52,843	51,684	47,306	47,536	50,422	48,860	50,121	52,233	51,194	99,376	99,955	104,160	103,566	107,384	109,890	110,561	110,561	7
15,402	15,632	16,364	16,280	16,539	17,020	16,901	13,999	14,211	14,687	14,765	14,973	15,239	15,267	30,353	30,932	31,802	32,539	33,143	33,702	33,973	33,973	8
9,909	9,975	10,012	10,179	10,352	10,429	10,529	8,656	8,753	8,831	8,962	9,111	9,161	9,240	15,881	16,008	16,126	16,413	16,692	16,836	16,836	16,836	9
179	201	194	193	196	208	231	146	154	164	157	165	161	176	345	345	358	372	374	412	437	437	10
9,731	9,775	9,819	9,986	10,156	10,222	10,298	8,510	8,599	8,667	8,805	8,946	9,000	9,063	15,536	15,664	15,769	16,041	16,318	16,424	16,548	16,548	11
40,146	40,954	41,573	41,710	42,725	43,224	43,913	38,610	39,118	40,512	40,284	41,263	42,100	42,457	88,801	89,642	92,580	93,060	96,376	97,993	99,619	99,619	12
4,414	4,460	4,488	4,451	4,540	4,565	4,610	4,584	4,602	4,719	4,686	4,752	4,830	4,839	8,874	8,873	9,065	9,016	9,270	9,390	9,507	9,507	13
5,519	5,136	6,980	5,991	6,518	8,048	6,199	6,169	5,887	7,429	5,967	6,242	7,482	6,084	9,590	9,367	10,671	9,675	10,193	11,065	10,109	14	
521	64	1,842	752	1,234	2,762	886	848	483	1,932	351	550	1,767	340	607	205	1,311	79	390	1,232	244	244	15
4,998	5,072	5,138	5,239	5,284	5,286	5,312	5,321	5,404	5,497	5,617	5,693	5,715	5,744	8,983	9,161	9,361	9,597	9,803	9,833	9,865	9,865	16
859	397	2,171	1,085	1,575	3,110	1,243	1,176	801	2,242	670	882	2,112	698	1,063	656	1,756	531	856	1,710	736	736	17
49,220	50,153	50,870	51,066	52,208	52,727	53,480	48,187	48,805	50,418	50,278	51,376	52,300	52,681	106,202	107,226	110,560	111,219	114,984	116,737	118,499	118,499	18
41,187	41,883	42,461	42,755	43,508	44,183	44,933	39,640	40,189	41,640	41,011	42,303	43,024	43,428	92,123	93,130	96,133	96,747	99,958	101,725	103,476	103,476	19
354	356	383	409	382	393	398	318	327	336	361	357	358	362	504	512	533	558	557	559	565	565	20
99	102	105	107	110	111	112	460	470	475	482	514	521	528	413	429	417	411	424	433	433	433	21
3,271	3,287	3,253	3,297	3,245	3,190	3,258	2,915	2,972	3,026	3,110	3,118	3,077	3,127	6,635	6,765	6,986	7,200	7,416	7,346	7,434	7,434	22
10,193	10,330	10,463	10,268	10,782	10,852	10,953	8,718	8,864	9,082	8,687	8,943	8,932	9,018	20,964	21,178	21,929	21,518	22,257	22,605	23,196	23,196	23
6,268	6,406	6,518	6,341	6,742	6,709	6,776	5,599	5,703	5,825	5,512	5,794	5,676	5,752	12,495	12,713	13,207	12,875	13,436	13,670	13,900	13,900	24
3,925	3,923	3,945	3,927	4,040	4,143	4,177	3,119	3,161	3,256	3,176	3,149	3,256	3,266	8,469	8,465	8,723	8,643	8,821	8,936	9,196	9,196	25
3,345	3,313	3,435	3,464	3,442	3,708	3,743	4,452	4,366	5,144	4,684	5,177	5,845	5,531	6,919	6,906	6,974	7,126	7,219	7,585	7,846	7,846	26
3,547	3,784	3,882	3,678	3,779	3,745	3,804	3,475	3,546	3,634	3,682	3,707	3,845	3,845	8,205	8,350	8,566	8,733	9,037	8,989	9,114	9,114	27
4,756	4,848	4,866	4,943	5,021	5,072	5,196	4,769	4,829	4,875	4,926	4,981	5,014	5,122	10,022	9,884	10,253	10,405	10,738	10,763	10,921	10,921	28
3,979	4,038	4,144	4,271	4,370	4,508	4,610	3,045	3,122	3,272	3,206	3,387	3,388	3,473	9,582	9,608	10,055	10,191	10,515	11,164	11,139	11,139	29
11,643	11,825	11,930	12,317	12,377	12,604	12,859	11,488	11,693	11,884	11,920	12,145	12,182	12,422	28,879	29,501	30,419	30,643	31,794	32,286	32,828	32,828	30
8,033	8,271	8,409	8,311	8,700	8,544	8,546	8,547	8,616	8,777	9,267	9,073	9,276	9,253	14,079	14,096	14,427	14,473	15,026	15,012	15,024	15,024	31
1,123	1,107	1,098	1,144	1,172	1,142	1,104	1,505	1,510	1,512	1,584	1,713	1,604	1,515	2,044	2,013	2,010	2,065	2,253	2,193	2,085	2,085	32
204	204	202	211	211	215	210	1,013	1,011	1,021	1,073	1,066	1,081	1,098	302	304	302	313	309	315	315	315	33
6,706	6,959	7,109	6,956	7,317	7,187	7,233	6,029	6,095	6,244	6,601	6,294	6,591	6,640	11,733	11,780	12,115	12,094	12,464	12,504	12,629	12,629	34

North Dakota							South Dakota							Southeast							Line	
1999			2000				1999			2000				1999			2000					
II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p		
14,686	14,449	15,658	15,532	16,019	16,942	15,901	18,236	18,212	19,383	19,112	19,594	20,274	19,871	1,702,668	1,721,242	1,754,315	1,785,854	1,823,530	1,846,107	1,866,812	1,866,812	1
14,397	14,597	15,032	15,110	15,234	15,557	15,601	17,206	17,410	18,029	18,182	18,496	18,787	18,955	1,687,985	1,710,770	1,740,872	1,773,295	1,811,623	1,832,335	1,856,363	1,856,363	2
289	-148	626	423	785	1,386	299	1,030	802	1,355	930	1,099	1,487	916	14,683	10,472	13,443	12,560	11,907	13,773	10,449	10,449	3
10,259	9,944	10,880	10,873	11,271	12,066	11,081	12,673	12,557	13,494	13,248	13,622	14,149	13,772	1,180,911	1,197,466	1,218,927	1,238,729	1,267,393	1,284,650	1,299,807	1,299,807	4
699	705	713	727	726	738	743	786	790	813	824	834	839	851	72,521	73,595	74,291	75,535	76,931	77,519	78,472	78,472	5
-350	-354	-358	-369	-362	-373	-375	-218	-219	-229	-232	-235	-238	-243	8,934	8,985	9,297	9,331	9,085	9,160	9,230	9,230	6
9,210	8,885	9,809	9,777	10,184	10,956	9,963	11,669	11,548	12,452	12,192	12,553	13,072	12,678	1,117,324	1,132,855	1,153,933	1,172,525	1,199,548	1,216,290	1,230,565	1,230,565	7
3,149	3,225	3,504	3,371	3,419	3,555	3,483	4,097	4,181	4,437	4,375	4,450	4,589	4,555	338,252	339,613	349,970	357,526	362,608	366,139	369,846	369,846	8
2,326	2,338	2,344	2,384	2,416	2,431	2,455	2,470	2,483	2,495	2,545	2,592	2,613	2,638	247,092	248,773	250,412	255,803	261,375	263,678	266,400	266,400	9
32	34	30	32	26	26	32	15	14	12	14	11	13	17	3,148	3,058	3,080	3,061	3,120	3,314	3,569	3,569	10
2,295	2,305	2,314	2,352	2,391	2,405	2,422	2,455	2,470	2,483	2,532	2,581	2,600	2,622	243,943	245,716	247,332	252,742	258,255	260,365	262,832	262,832	11
8,008	8,095	8,240	8,404	8,449	8,637	8,733	9,048	9,133	9,458	9,589	9,768	9,888	10,066	942,889	960,802	976,250	993,038	1,018,436	1,032,226	1,049,074	1,049,074	12
986	987	993	1,010	1,003	1,022	1,030	1,128	1,128	1,154	1,166	1,171	1,187	1,202	114,859	115,910	116,317	117,303	119,222	120,239	121,577	121,577	13
1,266	862	1,647	1,459	1,818	2,407	1,318	2,498	2,296	2,881	2,493	2,682	3,075										

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source
[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Alabama							Arkansas						
		1999			2000				1999			2000			
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r
	Income by place of residence														
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	99,857	100,898	102,157	102,580	104,559	104,692	105,684	56,550	56,417	58,310	58,351	58,999	60,903	59,751
2	Nonfarm personal income	98,401	99,785	100,926	101,693	103,686	103,778	104,918	54,534	55,424	56,110	57,322	58,031	58,777	59,269
3	Farm income (line 17)	1,456	1,113	1,231	887	873	914	766	2,015	993	2,201	1,029	968	2,126	482
	Derivation of personal income														
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	69,297	70,014	70,840	70,511	71,932	71,688	72,332	38,893	38,551	40,050	39,827	40,073	41,722	40,441
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	4,422	4,481	4,505	4,499	4,570	4,523	4,560	2,496	2,535	2,538	2,602	2,606	2,629	2,646
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	818	835	858	892	913	941	956	-266	-274	-269	-289	-271	-282	-284
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	65,894	66,369	67,193	66,903	68,276	68,107	68,727	36,131	35,743	37,243	36,937	37,196	38,811	37,510
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	17,711	17,945	18,271	18,622	18,856	19,006	19,190	10,582	10,763	11,121	11,441	11,441	11,644	11,690
9	Plus: Transfer payments	16,452	16,584	16,693	17,054	17,427	17,580	17,768	9,837	9,892	9,946	10,169	10,362	10,449	10,551
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	210	215	210	208	210	221	243	185	180	177	171	180	187	196
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	16,241	16,369	16,483	16,846	17,217	17,359	17,524	9,652	9,712	9,769	9,974	10,182	10,262	10,355
	Earnings by place of work														
	Components of earnings:														
12	Wage and salary disbursements	55,252	56,204	56,867	56,810	58,099	57,839	58,551	29,668	30,259	30,491	31,269	31,530	31,996	32,337
13	Other labor income	6,886	6,899	6,863	6,834	6,915	6,958	6,915	3,541	3,579	3,578	3,620	3,655	3,666	3,673
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	7,159	6,911	7,109	6,867	6,918	6,991	6,865	5,685	4,714	5,981	4,938	4,888	6,060	4,430
15	Farm proprietors' income	1,334	992	1,110	764	747	785	634	1,762	739	1,946	771	702	1,853	201
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	5,825	5,919	6,000	6,103	6,171	6,206	6,231	3,923	3,975	4,034	4,167	4,186	4,208	4,229
	Earnings by industry														
17	Farm earnings	1,456	1,113	1,231	887	873	914	766	2,015	993	2,201	1,029	968	2,126	482
18	Nonfarm earnings	67,842	68,901	69,609	69,624	71,060	70,774	71,566	36,878	37,558	37,849	38,798	39,105	39,596	39,959
19	Private earnings	53,873	54,866	55,717	55,533	56,638	56,601	57,333	30,498	31,081	31,292	32,143	32,209	32,893	33,303
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	446	455	474	501	482	476	483	298	299	300	347	320	331	335
21	Mining	610	619	589	569	583	579	579	184	197	199	199	210	209	210
22	Construction	4,368	4,446	4,461	4,500	4,529	4,629	4,724	2,204	2,232	2,275	2,498	2,462	2,511	2,576
23	Manufacturing	13,537	13,738	13,860	13,616	13,966	13,813	13,761	8,200	8,413	8,426	8,378	8,627	8,622	8,491
24	Durable goods	7,742	7,868	7,995	7,785	7,985	7,876	7,830	4,592	4,734	4,819	4,762	4,923	4,891	4,783
25	Nondurable goods	5,795	5,869	5,865	5,830	5,981	5,938	5,932	3,608	3,679	3,607	3,616	3,704	3,730	3,709
26	Transportation and public utilities	4,375	4,455	4,418	4,513	4,690	4,635	4,759	3,209	3,281	3,262	3,316	3,311	3,479	3,590
27	Wholesale trade	3,977	4,065	4,214	4,188	4,228	4,230	4,354	1,920	1,955	1,963	2,037	2,076	2,103	2,140
28	Retail trade	6,514	6,596	6,599	6,752	6,730	6,817	6,928	4,375	4,418	4,481	4,851	4,464	4,478	4,676
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,943	4,154	4,255	4,061	4,216	4,236	4,290	1,860	1,926	1,919	2,000	1,996	1,996	2,033
30	Services	16,102	16,337	16,847	16,833	17,214	17,186	17,456	8,248	8,389	8,445	8,556	8,740	8,861	9,003
31	Government and government enterprises	13,969	14,034	13,832	14,091	14,422	14,173	14,232	6,379	6,478	6,558	6,656	6,896	6,703	6,656
32	Federal, civilian	3,357	3,282	3,239	3,400	3,384	3,330	3,295	1,196	1,194	1,196	1,277	1,350	1,323	1,241
33	Military	1,224	1,193	1,121	1,158	1,143	1,171	1,179	438	443	441	451	451	462	455
34	State and local	9,368	9,559	9,531	9,533	9,894	9,672	9,759	4,746	4,841	4,921	4,927	5,095	4,918	4,960
	Income by place of residence														
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	99,426	100,002	101,640	102,388	103,892	105,286	105,556	56,748	57,614	58,645	58,564	59,707	60,393	60,208
2	Nonfarm personal income	98,777	99,748	100,847	102,097	103,625	104,393	105,595	55,892	56,916	57,509	58,149	59,276	59,526	59,933
3	Farm income (line 17)	648	254	793	291	268	893	-39	856	698	1,135	415	430	867	275
	Derivation of personal income														
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	68,548	68,841	70,050	70,293	71,307	72,392	72,432	37,847	38,531	39,235	38,712	39,460	39,841	39,434
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	3,770	3,797	3,813	3,854	3,884	3,894	3,937	2,405	2,455	2,456	2,464	2,500	2,482	2,485
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-111	-104	-102	-100	-90	-92	-96	1,328	1,348	1,367	1,391	1,414	1,450	1,482
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	64,667	64,940	66,135	66,339	67,333	68,407	68,399	36,769	37,424	38,145	37,638	38,375	38,809	38,432
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	17,379	17,594	17,955	18,260	18,506	18,719	18,879	9,388	9,535	9,773	9,952	10,103	10,255	10,323
9	Plus: Transfer payments	17,380	17,467	17,550	17,789	18,053	18,160	18,279	10,592	10,654	10,727	10,973	11,229	11,329	11,453
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	182	160	153	148	165	177	184	110	104	110	112	117	122	134
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	17,198	17,307	17,397	17,641	17,888	17,983	18,094	10,481	10,550	10,616	10,862	11,112	11,207	11,319
	Earnings by place of work														
	Components of earnings:														
12	Wage and salary disbursements	53,360	53,920	54,466	55,081	55,889	56,353	57,205	29,536	30,251	30,455	30,559	31,216	31,173	31,338
13	Other labor income	6,922	6,969	6,966	6,942	7,079	7,024	7,103	3,898	3,966	3,956	3,949	4,014	3,981	3,999
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	8,266	7,953	8,617	8,270	8,339	8,915	8,124	4,413	4,315	4,823	4,203	4,231	4,686	4,097
15	Farm proprietors' income	470	74	613	108	80	700	-236	676	517	954	230	240	671	73
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	7,796	7,879	8,004	8,162	8,259	8,315	8,360	3,737	3,798	3,869	3,973	3,991	4,015	4,024
	Earnings by industry														
17	Farm earnings	648	254	793	291	268	893	-39	856	698	1,135	415	430	867	275
18	Nonfarm earnings	67,900	68,588	69,256	70,022	71,039	71,499	72,470	36,990	37,833	38,099	38,297	39,030	38,974	39,159
19	Private earnings	54,860	55,322	55,958	56,901	57,107	58,168	59,049	29,497	29,495	29,721	29,747	30,232	30,389	30,530
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	405	412	422	446	433	438	444	311	321	317	337	320	328	333
21	Mining	2,949	3,109	3,053	3,078	3,268	3,285	3,342	316	321	308	285	295	296	298
22	Construction	5,182	5,095	5,205	5,375	5,392	5,453	5,540	2,302	2,294	2,323	2,451	2,358	2,380	2,366
23	Manufacturing	8,933	9,104	9,203	8,934	9,134	9,100	9,073	7,595	7,803	7,793	7,607	7,783	7,682	7,558
24	Durable goods	3,660	3,827	3,730	3,677	3,741	3,737	3,700	4,885	5,041	5,043	4,895	5,067	4,992	4,837
25	Nondurable goods	5,273	5,277	5,343	5,257	5,393	5,363	5,373	2,710	2,762	2,750	2,716	2,716	2,689	2,721
26	Transportation and public utilities	5,207	5,230	5,169	5,426	5,413	5,571	5,718	2,355	2,413	2,429	2,492	2,588	2,617	2,679
27	Wholesale trade	3,737	3,732	3,770	3,847	3,834	3,904	3,943	1,756	1,804	1,811	1,776	1,814	1,843	1,861
28	Retail trade	6,368	6,429	6,434	6,689	6,621	6,742	6,840	3,835	3,886	3,916	4,000	3,957	4,073	4,134
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,744	3,641	3,841	3,742	3,843	3,896	3,958	1,688	1,739	1,819	1,859	1,874	1,926	1,95

and Earnings by Industry ¹, 1999:II-2000:IV—Continued

adjusted at annual rates)

Table with columns for Florida, Georgia, and Kentucky (1999, 2000) and rows for various industries with values for II, III, IV, I, II, III, IV, I, II, III, IV, I, II, III, IV. Includes a 'Line' column on the right.

Table with columns for North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee (1999, 2000) and rows for various industries with values for II, III, IV, I, II, III, IV, I, II, III, IV, I, II, III, IV. Includes a 'Line' column on the right.

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source
[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Virginia							West Virginia							
		1999			2000				1999			2000				
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	
	Income by place of residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4–11)	202,065	205,409	210,116	214,017	219,757	222,621	225,940	37,514	38,006	38,486	38,864	39,670	39,774	40,214	
2	Nonfarm personal income	201,720	205,143	209,778	213,521	219,318	222,158	225,469	37,520	38,027	38,505	38,870	39,677	39,771	40,223	
3	Farm income (line 17)	345	266	338	496	440	464	471	-6	-21	-19	-6	-7	2	-8	
	Derivation of personal income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–16 or 17–34)	145,820	148,720	152,415	155,302	160,748	163,247	166,092	23,257	23,585	23,873	23,966	24,569	24,510	24,835	
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	8,774	8,931	9,104	9,265	9,563	9,665	9,814	1,531	1,550	1,560	1,563	1,586	1,582	1,600	
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	7,861	7,894	8,165	8,160	7,848	7,896	7,948	425	442	462	490	507	551	566	
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	144,908	147,683	151,476	154,197	159,034	161,479	164,226	22,152	22,478	22,775	22,893	23,480	23,479	23,802	
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	37,588	37,965	38,707	39,451	39,885	40,133	40,503	6,794	6,942	7,101	7,252	7,357	7,416	7,486	
9	Plus: Transfer payments	19,569	19,762	19,933	20,370	20,839	21,010	21,212	8,569	8,586	8,610	8,719	8,833	8,879	8,927	
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	157	155	164	163	185	185	187	134	125	121	115	112	113	109	
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	19,413	19,607	19,769	20,207	20,654	20,825	21,024	8,435	8,461	8,489	8,604	8,721	8,766	8,818	
	Earnings by place of work															
	Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements	118,340	121,015	124,173	126,423	131,387	133,556	136,157	18,464	18,766	19,014	19,055	19,592	19,532	19,829	
13	Other labor income	16,133	16,265	16,413	16,592	16,877	17,086	17,266	2,470	2,480	2,479	2,482	2,518	2,511	2,532	
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	11,348	11,439	11,828	12,287	12,485	12,605	12,669	2,323	2,340	2,340	2,430	2,459	2,467	2,474	
15	Farm proprietors' income	158	80	152	309	249	269	273	-30	-45	-43	-30	-32	-23	-35	
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	11,190	11,359	11,676	11,978	12,237	12,336	12,396	2,353	2,385	2,424	2,460	2,491	2,490	2,509	
	Earnings by industry															
17	Farm earnings	345	266	338	496	440	464	471	-6	-21	-19	-6	-7	2	-8	
18	Nonfarm earnings	145,475	148,454	152,077	154,805	160,309	162,783	165,620	23,263	23,606	23,893	23,972	24,576	24,508	24,843	
19	Private earnings	110,613	113,113	116,454	118,341	123,421	125,729	128,644	18,173	18,448	18,718	18,675	19,169	19,102	19,429	
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	776	785	833	864	867	885	895	93	94	96	99	98	100	101	
21	Mining	743	773	767	759	811	790	798	1,366	1,395	1,382	1,327	1,387	1,401	1,413	
22	Construction	8,728	8,657	9,030	9,368	9,573	9,749	10,028	1,333	1,346	1,398	1,413	1,455	1,420	1,491	
23	Manufacturing	15,875	16,086	16,450	16,228	16,603	16,652	16,921	3,354	3,378	3,493	3,527	3,527	3,557	3,513	
24	Durable goods	8,256	8,417	8,680	8,611	8,842	8,901	9,186	1,848	1,876	1,968	2,011	2,036	2,000	1,991	
25	Nondurable goods	7,620	7,668	7,770	7,617	7,761	7,750	7,735	1,506	1,502	1,525	1,516	1,491	1,558	1,523	
26	Transportation and public utilities	10,031	10,234	10,614	10,678	11,458	11,215	11,707	1,712	1,809	1,750	1,753	1,791	1,787	1,853	
27	Wholesale trade	7,659	7,863	8,145	8,246	8,558	8,779	8,864	1,102	1,109	1,120	1,106	1,121	1,131	1,154	
28	Retail trade	12,182	12,381	12,551	12,918	13,068	13,347	13,550	2,260	2,278	2,264	2,345	2,349	2,398	2,438	
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,566	11,013	11,303	11,274	11,900	12,085	12,285	996	1,021	1,056	1,019	1,060	1,071	1,089	
30	Services	44,053	45,323	46,761	48,006	50,583	52,228	53,596	5,958	6,019	6,158	6,086	6,381	6,236	6,377	
31	Government and government enterprises	34,862	35,341	35,623	36,464	36,887	37,054	36,976	5,089	5,158	5,175	5,297	5,406	5,406	5,414	
32	Federal, civilian	11,101	10,996	10,946	11,306	11,249	11,398	11,300	1,289	1,279	1,287	1,362	1,352	1,343	1,334	
33	Military	8,060	8,125	8,129	8,383	8,329	8,562	8,535	154	155	154	164	162	166	165	
34	State and local	15,701	16,220	16,548	16,776	17,309	17,094	17,141	3,647	3,724	3,733	3,771	3,892	3,897	3,916	

Line	Item	Oklahoma							Texas							
		1999			2000				1999			2000				
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	
	Income by place of residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4–11)	76,689	77,065	78,887	79,111	80,835	82,200	82,455	533,088	539,900	553,147	565,504	577,432	587,550	594,074	
2	Nonfarm personal income	75,611	76,319	77,612	78,322	80,082	81,021	81,837	527,809	536,747	548,295	562,946	574,862	583,688	592,033	
3	Farm income (line 17)	1,078	746	1,275	789	753	1,179	619	5,279	3,152	4,852	2,559	2,570	3,863	2,041	
	Derivation of personal income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–16 or 17–34)	53,295	53,465	55,010	54,736	56,079	57,236	57,245	414,356	420,039	431,540	441,536	451,155	460,271	465,575	
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	3,169	3,191	3,240	3,246	3,320	3,350	3,378	23,551	23,917	24,355	25,064	25,471	25,806	26,175	
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	835	853	862	869	895	916	928	-960	-984	-1,015	-1,061	-1,095	-1,119	-1,147	
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	50,961	51,127	52,633	52,378	53,655	54,800	54,796	389,845	395,138	406,169	415,411	424,588	433,346	438,253	
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	13,801	13,914	14,149	14,395	14,587	14,708	14,844	82,054	83,155	84,998	86,751	88,064	88,963	89,813	
9	Plus: Transfer payments	11,928	12,025	12,106	12,338	12,593	12,691	12,815	61,189	61,806	61,980	63,342	64,779	65,342	66,008	
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	143	136	129	113	115	116	127	1,276	1,198	1,125	1,028	978	971	972	
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	11,785	11,889	11,977	12,225	12,478	12,575	12,688	59,913	60,408	60,855	62,314	63,801	64,370	65,036	
	Earnings by place of work															
	Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements	39,066	39,492	40,357	40,453	41,651	42,279	42,793	309,136	315,296	323,176	332,704	340,446	346,918	353,281	
13	Other labor income	5,388	5,374	5,407	5,409	5,498	5,572	5,609	33,574	33,850	34,268	34,986	35,400	35,875	36,375	
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	8,841	8,598	9,247	8,874	8,930	9,385	8,843	71,645	70,892	74,096	73,845	75,309	77,477	75,918	
15	Farm proprietors' income	877	538	1,064	574	531	950	383	4,412	2,263	3,953	1,646	1,636	3,007	1,063	
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	7,964	8,060	8,182	8,300	8,399	8,435	8,460	67,233	68,629	70,143	72,199	73,673	74,471	74,855	
	Earnings by industry															
17	Farm earnings	1,078	746	1,275	789	753	1,179	619	5,279	3,152	4,852	2,559	2,570	3,863	2,041	
18	Nonfarm earnings	52,217	52,718	53,735	53,947	55,326	56,057	56,627	409,076	416,886	426,687	438,977	448,585	456,308	463,534	
19	Private earnings	41,229	41,769	42,784	42,727	43,911	44,480	45,049	349,154	356,047	364,342	375,280	384,061	391,236	398,091	
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	283	293	297	306	307	312	315	2,458	2,508	2,577	2,731	2,671	2,738	2,769	
21	Mining	2,653	2,699	2,700	2,701	2,787	2,828	2,880	18,958	18,777	18,654	19,745	20,132	20,851	20,817	
22	Construction	2,714	2,759	2,825	2,830	2,900	2,927	2,964	26,608	27,086	27,648	28,962	29,530	29,950	30,460	
23	Manufacturing	8,239	8,380	8,582	8,343	8,657	8,751	8,812	55,262	55,135	56,799	58,322	59,311	58,891	59,166	
24	Durable goods	4,781	4,847	5,013	4,836	5,019	5,103	5,184	34,360	34,253	35,531	37,258	37,863	37,141	37,195	
25	Nondurable goods	3,458	3,533	3,569	3,507	3,638	3,648	3,629	20,902	20,882	21,268	21,064	21,448	21,750	21,970	
26	Transportation and public utilities	4,082	4,126	4,143	4,169	4,334	4,443	4,550	36,866	38,213	36,862	40,466	41,310	42,520	43,961	
27	Wholesale trade	2,545	2,594	2,668	2,675	2,702	2,714	2,750	29,186	30,761	32,402	32,640	33,004	33,528	34,157	

and Earnings by Industry¹, 1999:II-2000:IV—Continued

adjusted at annual rates]

Southwest							Arizona							New Mexico							Line	
1999			2000				1999			2000				1999			2000					
II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r		
767,109	776,721	794,841	812,740	828,832	842,792	851,369	119,500	121,620	123,902	128,940	130,075	132,171	133,733	37,831	38,137	38,905	39,185	40,491	40,770	41,106	41,260	1
759,208	771,478	787,252	808,129	824,038	836,081	847,537	118,696	120,913	123,100	128,236	129,292	131,276	133,047	37,092	37,499	38,245	38,626	39,802	40,095	40,620	40,620	2
7,901	5,243	7,588	4,611	4,794	6,712	3,832	805	707	802	704	783	895	686	739	638	659	559	688	675	486	3	
578,686	586,171	601,350	615,474	627,819	639,983	646,686	84,928	86,410	87,966	92,385	92,666	94,432	95,595	26,108	26,259	26,834	26,817	27,919	28,044	28,271	28,271	4
33,519	33,995	34,567	35,591	36,080	36,525	37,018	5,269	5,345	5,405	5,708	5,665	5,745	5,819	1,530	1,542	1,567	1,572	1,624	1,624	1,646	1,646	5
374	380	383	355	365	378	380	397	405	425	407	444	455	469	101	106	112	120	120	126	129	126	6
545,540	552,556	567,166	580,239	592,104	603,836	610,047	80,056	81,469	82,986	87,084	87,445	89,143	90,244	24,679	24,823	25,378	25,366	26,415	26,546	26,546	26,546	7
126,656	128,469	131,305	134,029	136,036	137,408	138,754	23,511	24,004	24,601	25,183	25,580	25,845	26,143	7,289	7,395	7,557	7,699	7,805	7,892	7,953	7,953	8
94,913	95,696	96,369	98,473	100,693	101,548	102,568	15,933	16,147	16,314	16,673	17,050	17,183	17,345	5,863	5,919	5,969	6,120	6,271	6,333	6,399	6,399	9
1,685	1,602	1,526	1,399	1,344	1,329	1,331	1,777	1,831	1,871	1,761	1,751	1,685	1,588	89	86	85	82	75	77	73	73	10
93,228	94,094	94,843	97,074	99,349	100,219	101,237	15,756	15,964	16,127	16,497	16,874	17,019	17,187	5,774	5,833	5,884	6,038	6,195	6,256	6,326	6,326	11
437,238	445,334	455,764	469,492	479,223	487,949	496,519	68,737	70,028	71,256	75,291	75,238	76,737	78,041	20,299	20,518	20,976	21,044	21,888	22,016	22,403	22,403	12
48,942	49,269	49,811	50,763	51,350	51,975	52,624	7,187	7,263	7,303	7,564	7,560	7,644	7,731	2,793	2,782	2,833	2,804	2,891	2,884	2,908	13	
92,506	91,568	95,775	95,220	97,247	100,058	97,543	9,004	9,119	9,407	9,530	9,868	10,052	9,823	3,016	2,959	3,026	2,970	3,140	3,144	2,960	14	
6,357	3,670	6,007	3,002	3,140	5,012	2,085	497	399	496	392	459	560	340	571	471	493	390	514	495	300	15	
86,149	87,898	89,768	92,218	94,107	95,047	95,458	8,508	8,720	8,910	9,139	9,409	9,492	9,483	2,445	2,489	2,533	2,580	2,626	2,648	2,659	16	
7,901	5,243	7,588	4,611	4,794	6,712	3,832	805	707	802	704	783	895	686	739	638	659	559	688	675	486	17	
570,784	580,928	593,762	610,864	623,025	633,271	642,854	84,123	85,703	87,164	91,681	91,883	93,537	94,909	25,368	25,621	26,175	26,258	27,300	27,368	27,785	18	
479,400	488,467	499,454	515,306	525,500	535,326	544,706	70,756	72,053	73,524	78,198	77,839	79,666	81,189	18,262	18,599	18,805	19,101	19,690	19,943	20,377	19	
3,682	3,741	3,838	4,035	3,976	4,070	4,115	773	775	786	805	803	827	836	169	176	179	193	195	194	196	20	
23,018	22,858	22,804	23,792	24,323	25,060	25,087	645	698	667	535	530	520	518	762	785	783	811	874	861	872	21	
37,486	38,046	38,803	40,293	41,212	41,873	42,595	6,526	6,549	6,643	6,788	7,006	7,150	7,268	1,639	1,652	1,687	1,714	1,777	1,846	1,904	22	
76,030	76,202	78,245	79,966	81,817	81,951	82,454	10,811	10,931	11,075	11,461	11,901	12,322	12,380	1,719	1,755	1,789	1,841	1,948	1,986	2,096	23	
49,388	49,541	51,091	53,015	54,274	53,747	54,279	8,937	9,108	9,197	9,517	9,895	9,980	10,239	3,130	3,333	3,350	3,404	3,498	3,523	3,661	24	
26,642	26,661	27,153	26,951	27,543	28,204	28,174	1,873	1,823	1,878	1,944	2,006	2,342	2,141	409	423	439	437	450	464	435	25	
47,351	48,817	47,554	51,200	52,604	53,983	55,770	4,860	4,894	4,966	5,022	5,275	5,359	5,550	1,543	1,583	1,563	1,544	1,685	1,660	1,710	26	
38,032	39,704	41,671	42,089	42,472	43,103	43,927	5,264	5,304	5,542	5,700	5,678	5,747	5,895	1,037	1,045	1,059	1,074	1,088	1,114	1,125	27	
55,015	55,786	57,062	58,722	59,459	60,957	61,973	8,945	9,000	9,195	9,381	9,608	9,822	9,973	2,806	2,832	2,848	2,910	2,925	2,974	3,023	28	
43,598	44,823	46,931	46,420	49,181	49,482	49,978	8,192	8,382	8,801	8,763	9,389	9,367	9,479	1,408	1,438	1,479	1,436	1,488	1,483	1,504	29	
155,188	158,491	162,545	168,789	170,457	174,847	178,806	24,741	25,520	25,848	29,743	27,650	28,551	29,290	7,180	7,333	7,418	7,580	7,710	7,826	7,949	30	
91,384	92,462	94,308	95,558	97,524	97,945	98,148	13,367	13,650	13,641	13,483	14,044	13,871	14,370	3,706	3,702	3,730	3,717	3,750	3,725	3,748	31	
18,362	18,154	18,020	18,739	19,152	18,583	18,350	2,787	2,765	2,742	2,893	2,982	2,860	2,853	1,740	1,704	1,695	1,783	1,798	1,768	1,729	32	
9,447	9,519	9,525	9,892	9,815	10,028	9,962	1,179	1,181	1,280	1,232	1,229	1,256	1,239	693	694	699	699	699	699	699	33	
63,576	64,789	66,763	66,928	68,557	69,333	69,836	9,401	9,704	9,719	9,358	9,833	9,756	9,628	4,674	4,624	4,985	4,675	5,058	4,959	4,994	34	

Rocky Mountain							Colorado							Idaho							Line
1999			2000				1999			2000				1999			2000				
II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	
235,800	239,189	247,128	250,373	259,058	264,534	266,863	126,471	128,391	133,584	134,884	140,918	144,678	146,418	28,299	28,732	29,601	30,544	31,304	31,722	31,670	1
233,061	237,054	244,053	248,406	257,012	261,312	265,075	125,550	127,617	132,488	134,223	140,240	143,669	145,775	27,305	27,879	28,613	29,436	30,200	30,326	30,711	2
2,738	2,136	3,075	1,966	2,046	3,222	1,788	920	774	1,096	658	678	1,009	643	993	853	988	1,018	1,104	1,396	959	3
175,833	178,299	185,077	186,979	194,779	199,441	201,225	97,190	98,571	103,280	103,795	109,502	113,018	114,429	20,009	20,353	21,031	21,781	22,496	22,742	22,646	4
10,141	10,283	10,576	10,740	11,154	11,306	11,472	5,425	5,483	5,715	5,750	6,061	6,224	6,311	1,172	1,201	1,229	1,277	1,311	1,301	1,321	5
489	506	515	526	503	507	515	111	115	105	116	101	93	95	379	396	408	407	402	407	414	6
166,181	168,521	175,015	176,765	184,128	188,642	190,267	91,877	93,203	97,670	98,116	103,542	106,888	108,213	19,217	19,548	20,209	20,911	21,587	21,848	21,739	7
45,251	46,087	47,360	48,331	49,140	49,847	50,313	23,446	23,876	24,483	25,058	25,474	25,797	26,091	5,426	5,499	5,678	5,733	5,821	5,936	5,947	8
24,367	24,581	24,753	25,277	25,789	26,045	26,284	11,148	11,312	11,432	11,662	11,902	11,994	12,114	3,655	3,685	3,714	3,810	3,896	3,938	3,983	9
451	451	440	443	425	478	479	143	153	156	145	140	137	147	110	107	107	111	104	110	113	10
23,916	24,131	24,313	24,834	25,364	25,567	25,805	11,005	11,158	11,276	11,517	11,763	11,857	11,967	3,545	3,578	3,607	3,699	3,793	3,828	3,870	11
136,023	138,504	143,430	145,644	152,410	155,480	158,391	75,455	76,591	80,355	80,881	85,837	88,651	90,252	14,768	15,192	15,652	16,261	16,820	16,787	17,106	12
15,810	15,905	16,295	16,424	16,878	17,176	17,461	8,466	8,534	8,805	8,775	9,157	9,382	9,537	1,780	1,795	1,834	1,896	1,933	1,940	1,968	13
24,000	23,889	25,351	24,911	25,491	26,784	25,372	13,269	13,445	14,121	14,139	14,508	14,985	14,640	3,461	3,366	3,544	3,624	3,743	4,015	3,572	14
1,782	1,181	2,126	1,001	1,053	2,202	739	597	450	774	329	339	658	281	663							

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source
[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Montana						Utah							
		1999			2000			1999			2000				
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r
Income by place of residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	19,394	19,163	20,072	19,900	20,188	20,858	20,503	49,148	50,121	50,892	51,980	53,257	53,734	54,581
2	Nonfarm personal income	18,995	19,023	19,485	19,835	20,174	20,333	20,558	48,884	49,875	50,644	51,810	53,080	53,536	54,400
3	Farm income (line 17)	399	140	587	65	14	524	-56	264	245	248	170	176	198	181
Derivation of personal income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	12,680	12,380	13,148	12,901	13,075	13,612	13,246	37,708	38,509	39,036	39,828	40,886	41,171	41,894
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	851	846	864	883	895	894	907	2,188	2,230	2,245	2,294	2,345	2,345	2,382
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-3	-1	-21	0	-1	-1	-1	22	21	25	27	25	30	31
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11,826	11,533	12,283	12,017	12,179	12,717	12,337	35,542	36,301	36,816	37,561	38,566	38,856	39,543
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	4,546	4,622	4,788	4,831	4,912	5,014	5,016	8,580	8,764	8,992	9,221	9,380	9,487	9,613
9	Plus: Transfer payments	3,023	3,008	3,001	3,052	3,097	3,126	3,150	5,026	5,055	5,083	5,198	5,311	5,391	5,424
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	63	64	62	64	59	69	70	102	96	91	97	99	137	121
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	2,960	2,944	2,939	2,988	3,038	3,057	3,079	4,924	4,959	4,992	5,101	5,212	5,254	5,304
Earnings by place of work															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements	9,385	9,357	9,621	9,834	10,036	10,078	10,270	30,195	30,897	31,303	32,002	32,935	33,130	33,794
13	Other labor income	1,255	1,233	1,270	1,295	1,302	1,300	1,322	3,556	3,577	3,614	3,673	3,698	3,759	3,830
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	2,040	1,790	2,258	1,771	1,736	2,235	1,654	3,956	4,036	4,119	4,153	4,253	4,281	4,270
15	Farm proprietors' income	264	5	452	-71	-125	382	-202	167	149	152	72	76	96	75
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	1,775	1,785	1,806	1,842	1,861	1,853	1,856	3,789	3,887	3,967	4,081	4,177	4,186	4,195
Earnings by industry															
17	Farm earnings	399	140	587	65	14	524	-56	264	245	248	170	176	198	181
18	Nonfarm earnings	12,280	12,240	12,562	12,836	13,060	13,088	13,302	37,444	38,264	38,788	39,658	40,779	40,972	41,714
19	Private earnings	9,558	9,578	9,767	9,927	10,117	10,186	10,389	30,598	31,473	31,824	32,428	33,665	33,516	34,162
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	106	101	108	114	115	122	123	152	156	158	178	190	186	189
21	Mining	285	290	293	322	297	302	321	424	413	423	429	456	483	461
22	Construction	962	941	937	977	985	949	954	2,983	3,053	3,078	3,169	3,200	3,130	3,180
23	Manufacturing	918	918	956	967	961	976	1,001	4,956	4,962	5,163	4,976	5,433	5,143	5,185
24	Durable goods	595	600	632	643	635	647	647	3,500	3,500	3,653	3,489	3,926	3,622	3,655
25	Nondurable goods	323	318	324	324	326	329	354	1,456	1,462	1,510	1,488	1,507	1,521	1,530
26	Transportation and public utilities	1,022	1,010	1,016	1,022	1,035	1,066	1,108	2,728	2,745	2,793	2,915	3,012	2,969	3,043
27	Wholesale trade	632	636	641	656	665	666	678	2,136	2,191	2,220	2,376	2,396	2,428	2,465
28	Retail trade	1,488	1,500	1,499	1,549	1,555	1,581	1,597	3,938	4,304	3,891	4,036	4,112	4,106	4,185
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	742	756	790	774	821	832	844	2,919	2,986	3,040	3,060	3,235	3,249	3,288
30	Services	3,384	3,424	3,526	3,545	3,683	3,693	3,762	10,362	10,661	11,057	11,289	11,631	11,822	12,147
31	Government and government enterprises	2,722	2,663	2,795	2,909	2,944	2,902	2,912	6,846	6,791	6,964	7,230	7,045	7,456	7,551
32	Federal, civilian	692	663	726	775	761	754	784	1,761	1,792	1,821	1,918	1,886	1,945	2,021
33	Military	238	239	239	246	245	248	247	391	394	392	407	410	417	418
34	State and local	1,791	1,761	1,830	1,889	1,938	1,900	1,881	4,694	4,606	4,751	4,905	4,749	5,094	5,112

^r Preliminary.
^r Revised.
^D Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the total.
 1. The estimates of earnings for 1999-2000 are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification.
 2. Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and by industry, but they are excluded from personal income.
 3. The adjustment for residence is the net inflow of the earnings of interarea commuters. For the United States, it consists of adjustments for border workers: Wage and salary disbursements to U.S. residents commuting to Canada less wage and salary disbursements to Canadian and Mexican residents commuting into the United States.
 4. Rental income of persons includes the capital consumption adjustment.
 5. Proprietors' income includes the inventory valuation adjustment and the capital consumption adjustment.
 6. "Other" consists of the wage and salary disbursements of U.S. residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

and Earnings by Industry¹, 1999:II–2000:IV—Continued
adjusted at annual rates)

Wyoming							Far West							Alaska							Line
1999			2000				1999			2000				1999			2000				
II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	
12,488	12,783	12,979	13,158	13,391	13,543	13,692	1,343,543	1,368,046	1,407,350	1,447,540	1,476,428	1,509,188	1,527,119	17,616	17,781	18,081	18,531	18,701	18,979	19,180	1
12,327	12,659	12,822	13,102	13,318	13,447	13,630	1,332,646	1,358,316	1,396,873	1,437,186	1,464,685	1,495,473	1,515,475	17,589	17,757	18,059	18,505	18,673	18,951	19,155	2
161	124	156	56	73	95	62	10,897	9,730	10,477	10,354	11,743	13,715	11,644	27	24	22	26	28	28	25	3
8,246	8,486	8,581	8,675	8,820	8,899	9,009	989,945	1,011,034	1,045,927	1,080,602	1,105,134	1,136,525	1,151,762	13,282	13,360	13,567	13,964	14,063	14,333	14,503	4
506	523	523	536	541	542	551	58,134	59,299	61,109	63,276	64,268	65,832	66,731	699	701	708	728	731	743	749	5
-21	-25	-22	-25	-23	-22	-24	-1,256	-1,296	-1,367	-1,416	-1,441	-1,509	-1,542	-800	-807	-819	-843	-853	-870	-882	6
7,720	7,937	8,036	8,114	8,256	8,334	8,435	930,554	950,440	983,451	1,015,910	1,039,426	1,069,184	1,083,490	11,784	11,853	12,039	12,393	12,479	12,721	12,871	7
3,254	3,324	3,419	3,489	3,552	3,613	3,645	254,857	258,026	263,161	268,152	271,009	272,990	275,329	3,168	3,238	3,311	3,380	3,430	3,463	3,498	8
1,514	1,521	1,523	1,555	1,583	1,596	1,612	158,132	159,580	160,737	163,478	165,993	167,014	168,300	2,664	2,690	2,731	2,758	2,792	2,795	2,812	9
32	30	24	26	23	25	28	4,637	4,487	4,384	4,367	4,073	4,018	4,046	129	113	111	106	106	97	99	10
1,483	1,491	1,500	1,529	1,539	1,571	1,585	153,495	155,093	156,353	159,111	161,920	162,996	164,253	2,535	2,577	2,620	2,652	2,685	2,696	2,713	11
6,219	6,467	6,500	6,666	6,782	6,834	6,969	768,409	787,274	816,634	845,859	865,092	891,263	907,037	10,101	10,168	10,339	10,633	10,744	10,979	11,126	12
752	767	772	785	788	795	804	85,006	85,722	87,512	89,753	90,992	93,265	94,553	1,586	1,577	1,584	1,615	1,602	1,642	1,659	13
1,275	1,252	1,309	1,224	1,251	1,269	1,236	136,529	138,038	141,781	144,990	149,050	151,996	150,172	1,595	1,615	1,644	1,716	1,717	1,712	1,718	14
91	54	87	-14	1	22	-13	4,135	2,750	3,425	3,094	4,138	5,761	3,341	20	17	15	19	21	21	18	15
1,184	1,198	1,222	1,238	1,250	1,248	1,249	132,394	135,288	138,356	141,896	144,912	146,236	146,831	1,575	1,598	1,628	1,696	1,696	1,691	1,700	16
161	124	156	56	73	95	62	10,897	9,730	10,477	10,354	11,743	13,715	11,644	27	24	22	26	28	28	25	17
8,085	8,362	8,425	8,619	8,748	8,803	8,947	979,048	1,001,305	1,035,540	1,070,248	1,093,392	1,122,810	1,140,119	13,256	13,336	13,545	13,938	14,035	14,305	14,478	18
6,113	6,394	6,399	6,549	6,663	6,692	6,861	819,863	841,341	873,109	902,639	921,486	948,841	965,030	8,907	9,038	9,203	9,505	9,657	9,750	9,900	19
65	66	68	70	71	72	73	10,254	10,417	10,854	11,098	11,098	11,189	11,311	193	195	204	210	210	213	215	20
1,122	1,162	1,177	1,207	1,274	1,269	1,308	4,354	4,322	4,296	4,371	4,796	4,553	4,633	832	824	841	915	1,010	1,044	1,099	21
701	705	753	762	758	736	743	59,782	60,053	61,872	64,267	66,366	67,595	69,298	1,000	1,013	1,027	1,148	1,081	1,026	1,038	22
434	438	440	468	477	475	484	141,730	146,167	151,474	161,078	162,806	170,439	173,087	525	576	568	535	562	575	572	23
190	192	195	202	198	202	202	102,231	105,304	110,416	117,698	120,148	126,686	128,732	159	164	167	169	173	166	166	24
244	246	245	266	279	282	282	39,499	40,862	41,058	43,380	42,658	43,753	44,355	366	412	401	366	389	409	407	25
753	743	781	787	770	832	865	62,937	63,917	66,236	66,387	66,406	69,474	71,037	1,327	1,353	1,377	1,469	1,448	1,479	1,489	26
272	277	279	288	285	293	301	57,128	58,142	60,157	60,577	62,432	63,378	64,730	359	367	367	362	371	368	373	27
802	820	811	834	843	856	874	90,013	92,216	95,603	97,722	100,334	101,913	103,488	1,264	1,254	1,267	1,285	1,274	1,295	1,322	28
398	532	411	437	447	435	444	82,923	83,703	87,591	90,019	92,144	94,965	96,231	554	564	590	588	622	630	638	29
1,566	1,641	1,677	1,697	1,738	1,723	1,769	310,743	322,405	335,027	347,178	355,104	365,333	371,215	2,851	2,893	2,962	3,014	3,078	3,122	3,154	30
1,972	1,978	2,026	2,069	2,085	2,112	2,086	159,185	159,963	162,341	167,549	171,906	173,969	175,089	4,349	4,298	4,342	4,432	4,378	4,555	4,577	31
390	390	405	424	418	420	425	27,344	27,005	26,920	28,017	29,103	28,233	27,832	1,093	1,073	1,092	1,137	1,094	1,116	1,128	32
205	207	206	209	208	211	211	15,110	15,123	15,029	15,484	15,362	15,791	15,749	939	949	934	964	962	984	985	33
1,377	1,391	1,415	1,436	1,459	1,480	1,452	116,732	117,836	120,392	124,048	127,441	129,942	131,507	2,317	2,275	2,316	2,331	2,322	2,455	2,464	34
Nevada							Oregon							Washington							Line
1999			2000				1999			2000				1999			2000				
II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	
55,497	56,436	57,802	59,030	60,828	61,464	62,699	88,493	89,972	92,018	94,391	96,469	98,030	99,099	170,416	176,760	182,560	184,722	185,258	185,740	187,603	1
55,431	56,373	57,737	58,951	60,741	61,373	62,613	87,847	89,344	91,269	93,722	95,776	97,120	98,329	169,318	175,723	181,215	183,479	184,005	183,920	186,198	2
66	64	66	79	87	92	86	646	627	749	669	693	910	771	1,097	1,037	1,345	1,243	1,253	1,819	1,405	3
40,497	41,118	42,133	42,839	44,275	44,657	45,656	62,534	63,609	65,193	67,081	68,727	70,004	70,852	123,703	129,681	134,655	135,642	135,004	134,643	136,066	4
2,237	2,260	2,303	2,339	2,402	2,410	2,465	3,952	4,010	4,082	4,208	4,296	4,347	4,400	7,640	8,017	8,273	8,332	8,218	8,104	8,199	5
-756	-767	-781	-784	-811	-810	-838	-1,958	-1,965	-1,999	-2,087	-2,183	-2,248	-2,290	2,121	2,108	2,143	2,248	2,369	2,448	2,493	6
37,503	38,092	39,049	39,716	41,062	41,436	42,353	56,624	57,635	59,112	60,786	62,249	63,410	64,162	118,184	123,773	128,525	129,558	129,155	128,967	130,360	7
12,408	12,705	13,075	13,503	13,817	14,018	14,245	19,692	20,236	20,714	21,166	21,523	21,805	21,995	31,830	32,470	33,374	34,102	34,647	35,102	35,357	8
5,586	5,640	5,678	5,812	5,949	6,010	6,101	11,977	12,101	12,192	12,439	12,698	12,816	12,942	20,403	20,517	20,661	21,062	21,457	21,651	21,887	9
196	203	198	189	181	187	213	438	440	430	406	389	401	404	1,002	943	938	920	887	918	962	10
5,389	5,437	5,480	5,622	5,768	5,823	5,888	11,539	11,661	11,762	12,033	12,309	12,414	12,538	19,401	19,575	19,722	20,142	20,570	20,733	20,925	11
32,330	32,783	33,619	34,161	35,318	35,652	36,607	50,160	51,112	52,373	54,021	55,522	56,509	57,425	99,597	105,096	109,252	110,070	109,317	108,426	110,140	12
3,405	3,453	3,532	3,552	3																	