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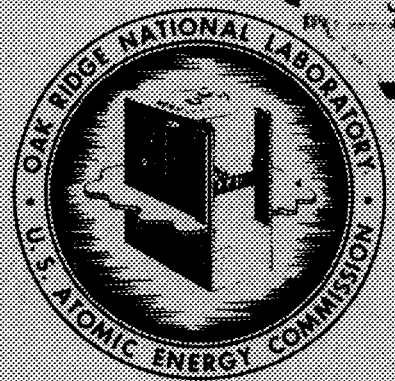
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PHASE EQUILIBRIUM DIAGRAMS FOR
FUSED SALT SYSTEMS

R. E. Thoma
W. R. Grimes

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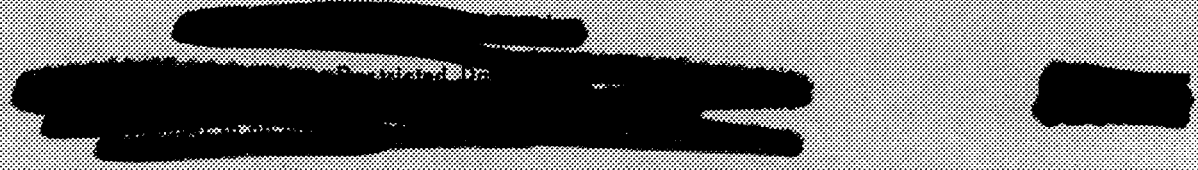
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PHASE EQUILIBRIUM DIAGRAMS FOR FUSED SALT SYSTEMS

R. E. Thoma
W. R. Grimes

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PHASE EQUILIBRIUM DIAGRAMS FOR FUSED SALT SYSTEMS

Research on liquid fused salt fuels should begin with phase equilibrium studies. This report is a summary of the current status of the fused salt systems which have been under study in the ANP Chemistry Section during the last several years.

The inclusion of a phase equilibrium diagram in this report is not an indication that it represents a finished study. It has been necessary to minimize the emphasis on several systems as it became clear that these systems promised small returns to the ANP fuels program.

Discussions regarding the extent of the study and phase characteristics of each of these systems are to be found in the references listed in the Table of Contents.

A large number of people have contributed to an understanding of these phase relationships. A partial list of major contributors to these studies includes C. J. Barton, F. F. Blankenship, L. M. Bratcher, V. S. Coleman, H. A. Friedman, H. Insley, B. S. Landau, T. N. McVay, R. E. Moore, R. F. Newton, B. J. Sturm, J. Truitt, G. D. White, and W. C. Whitley.

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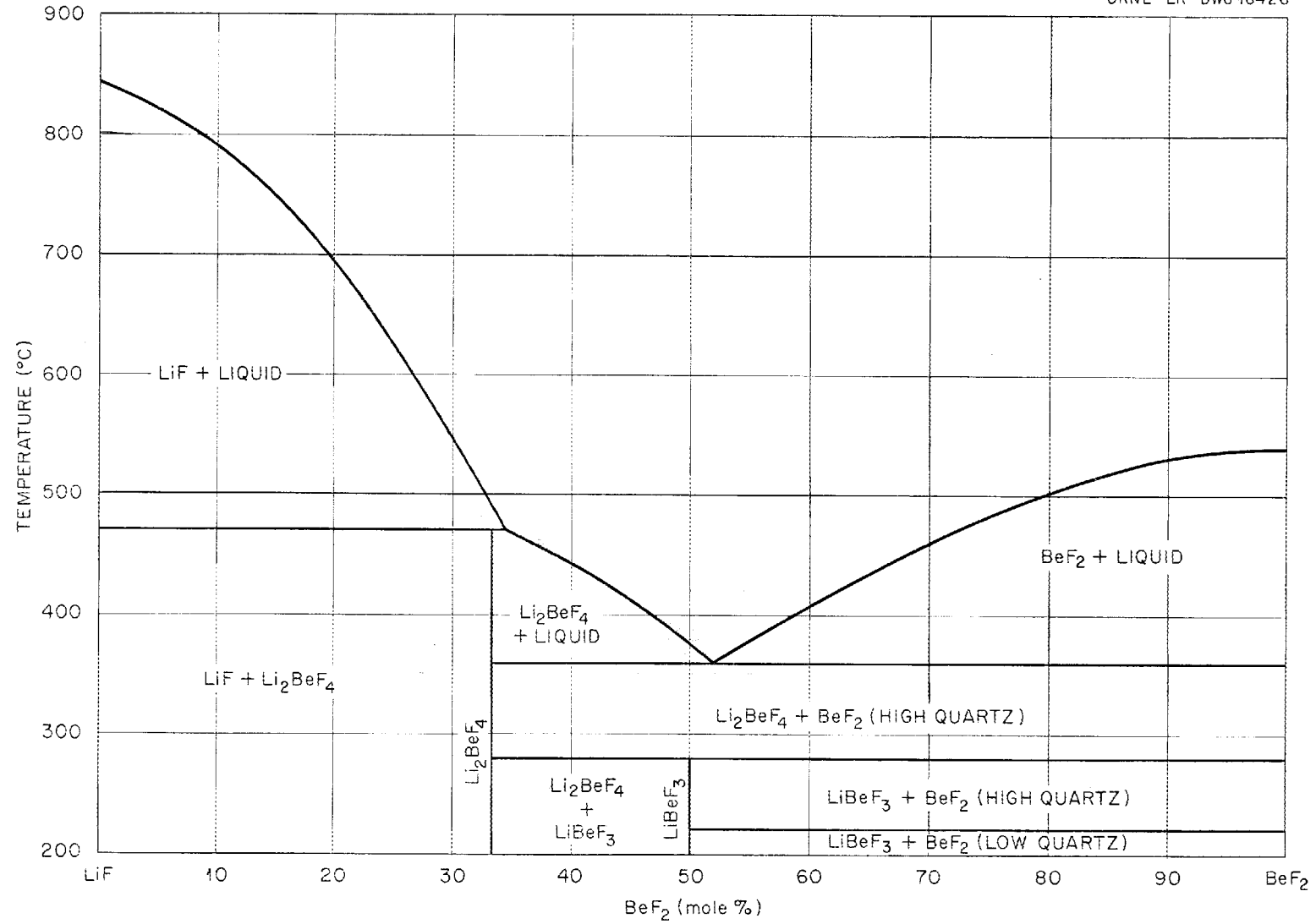
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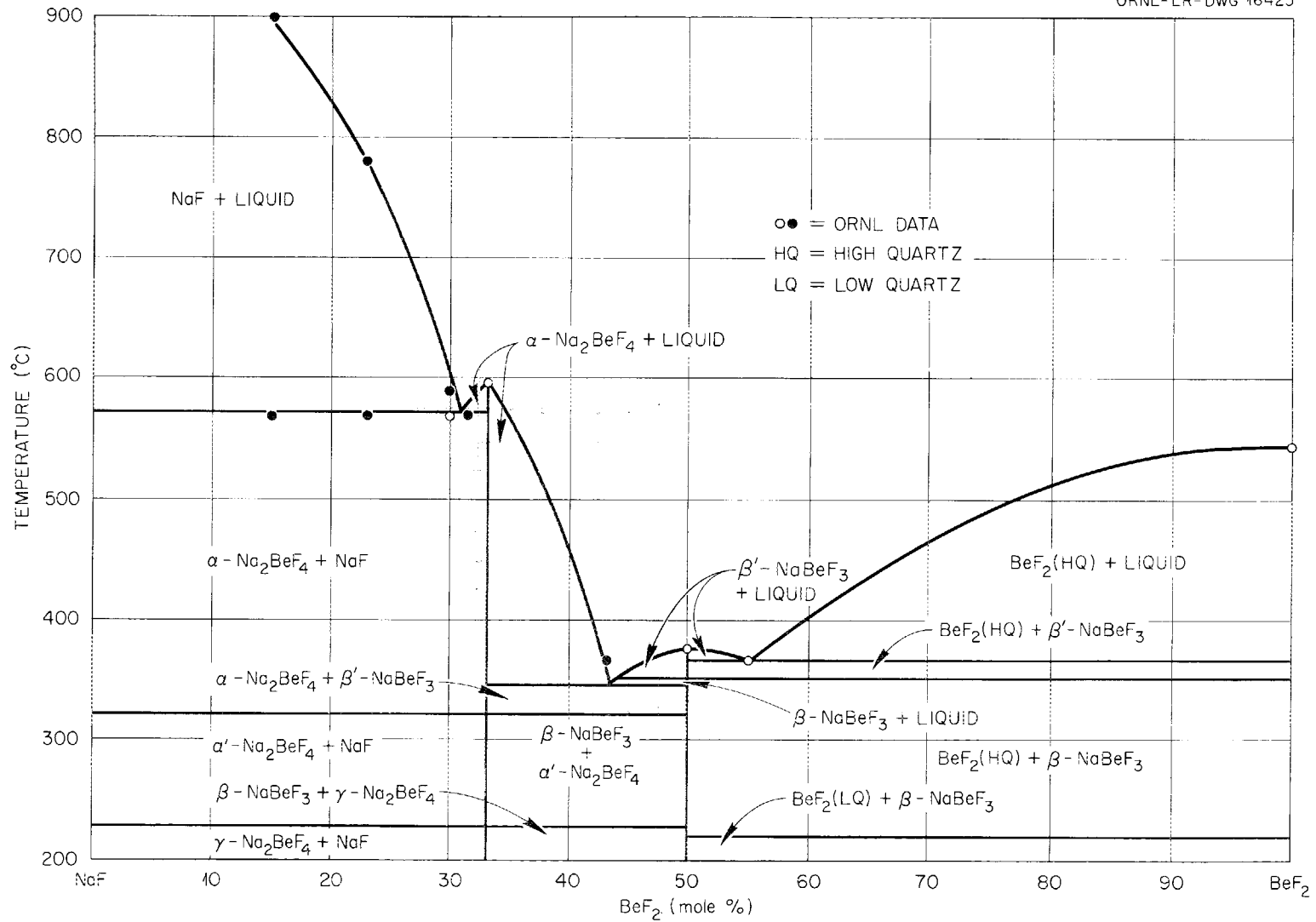
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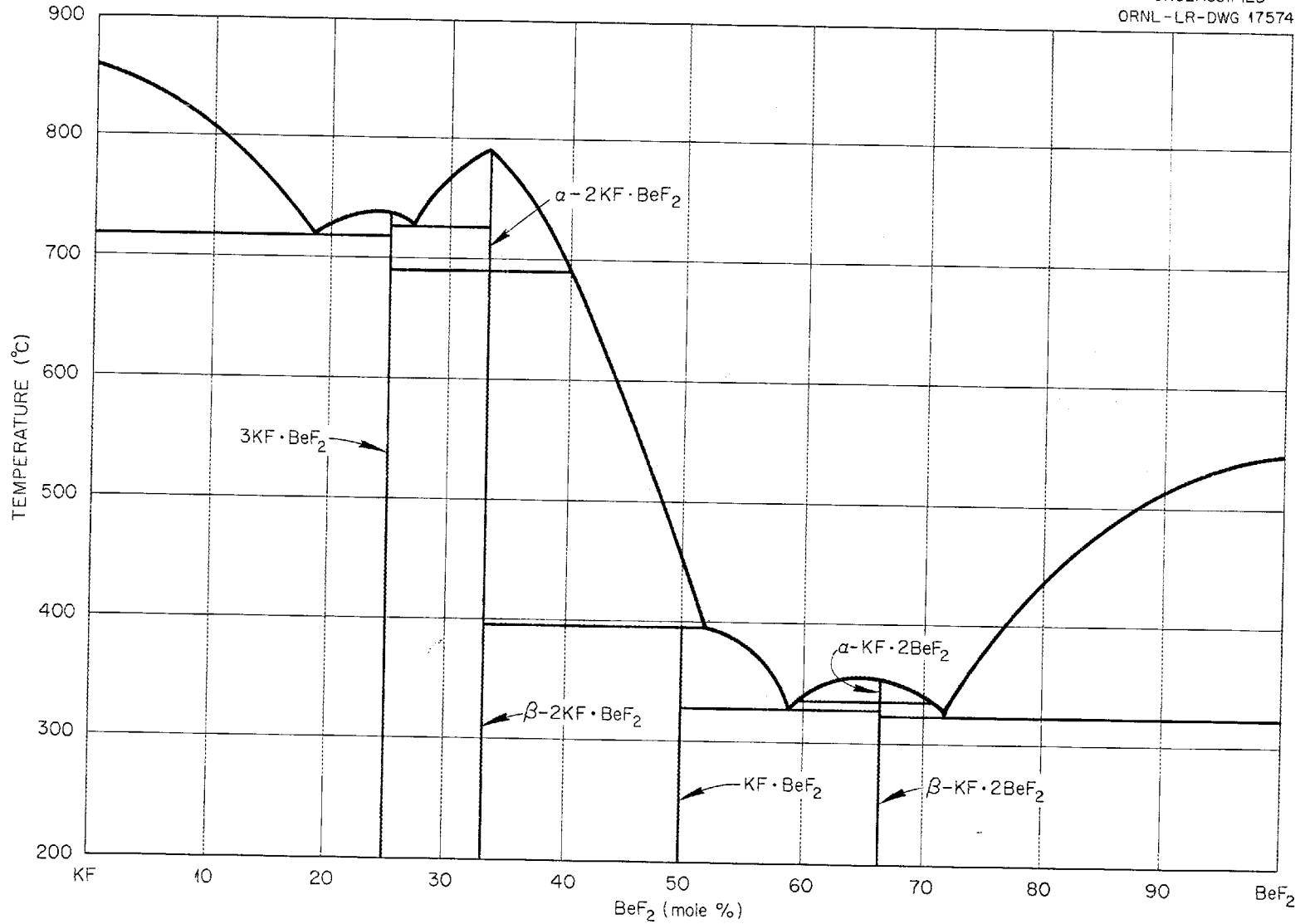




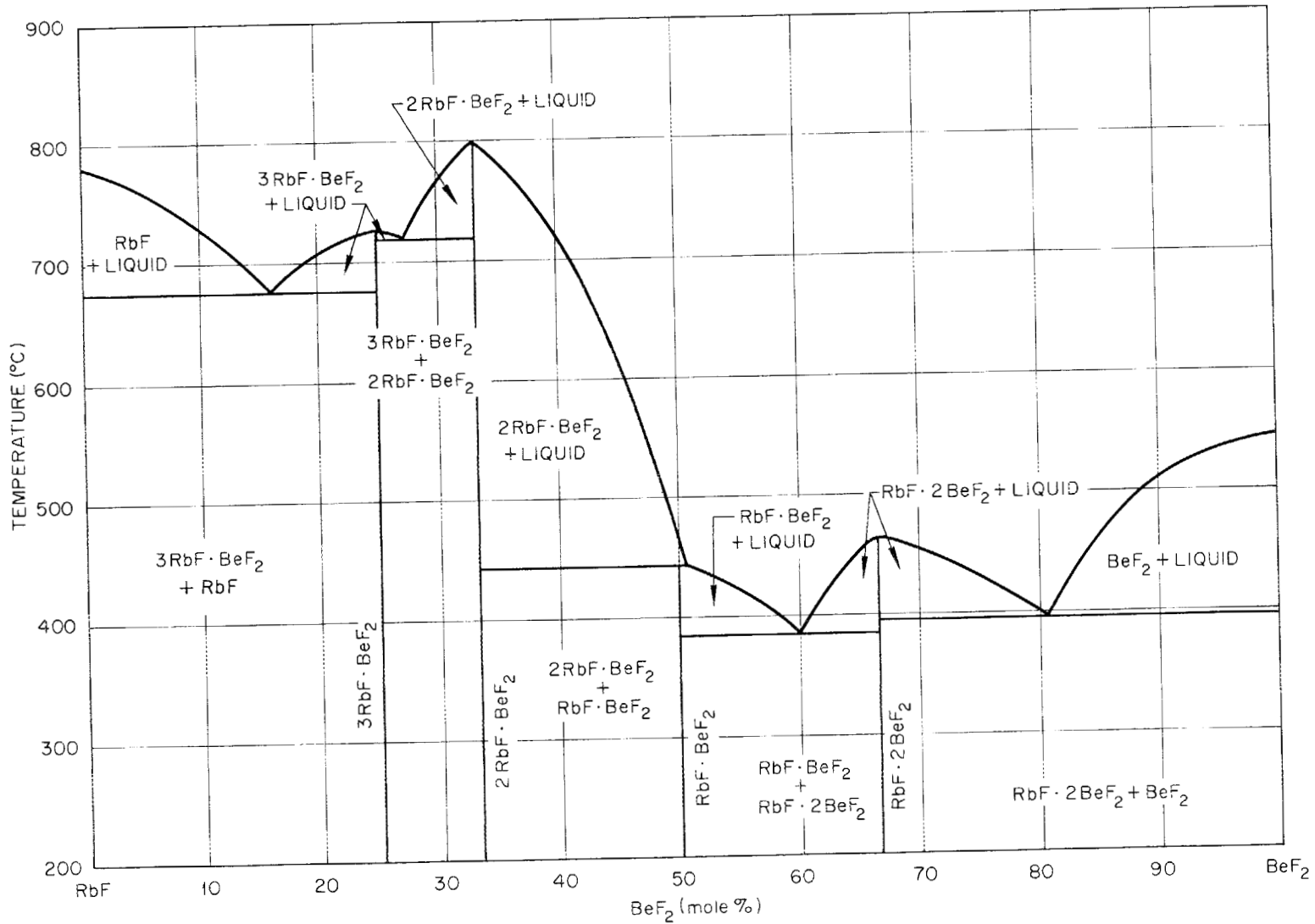
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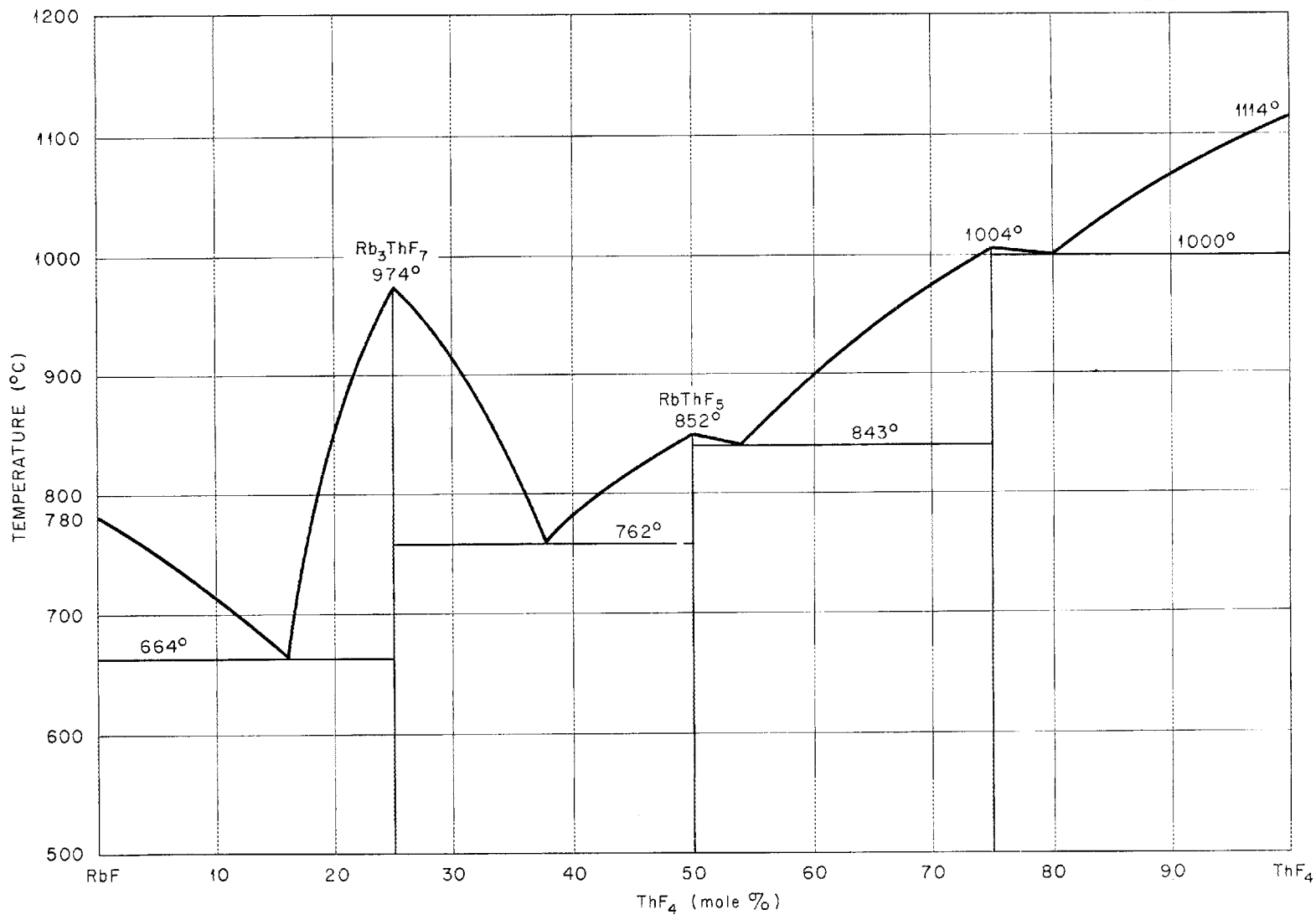
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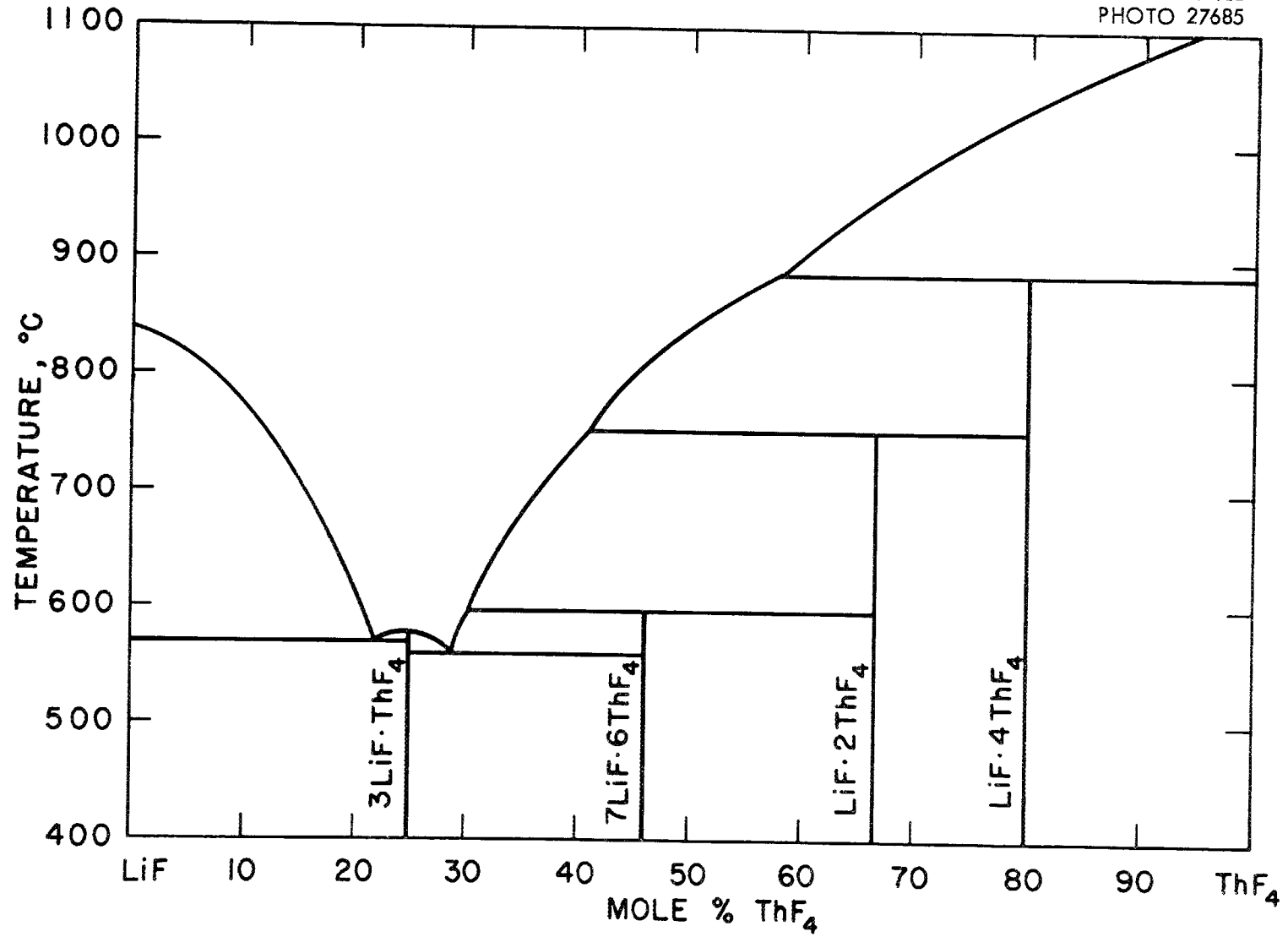
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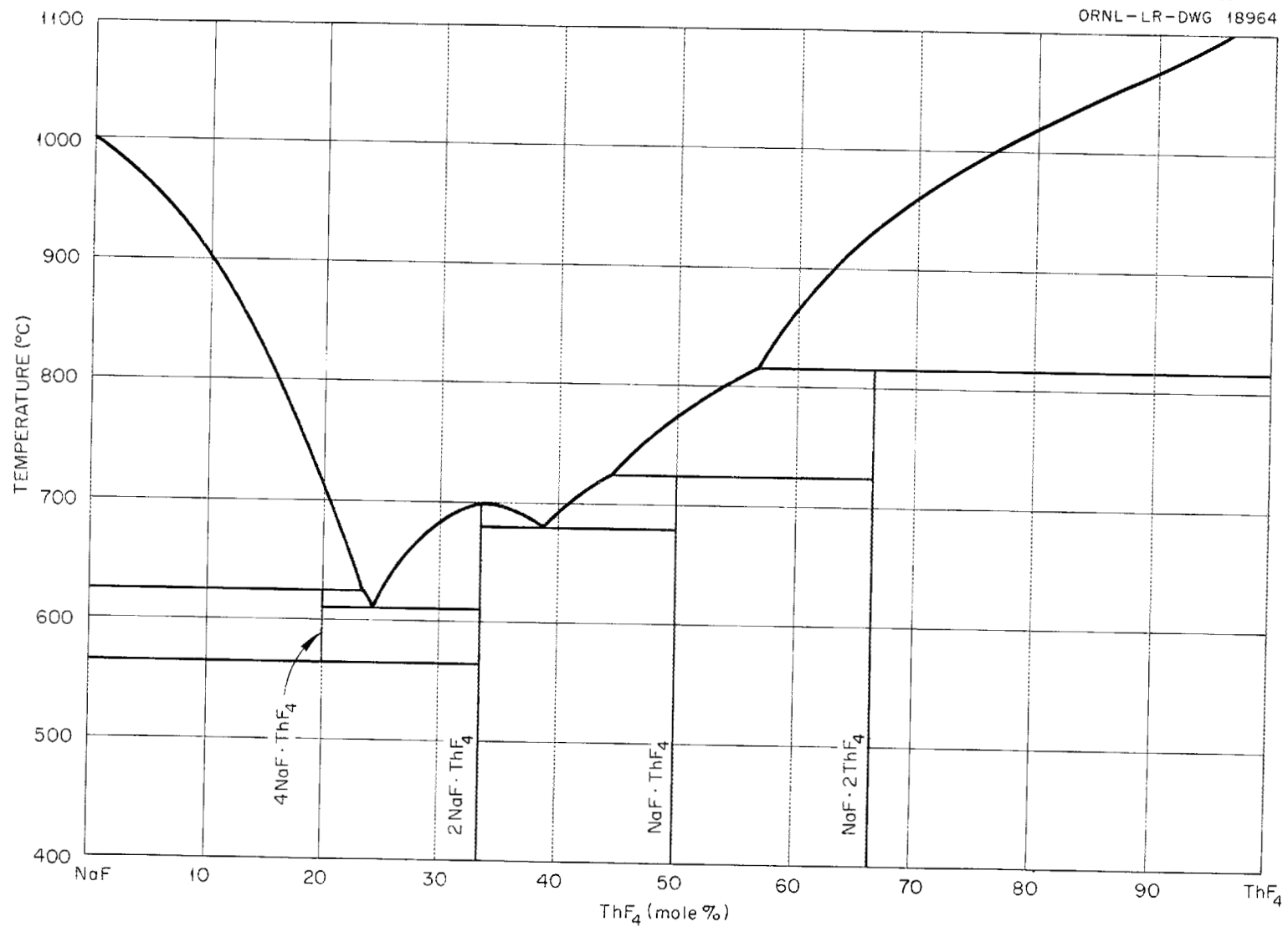
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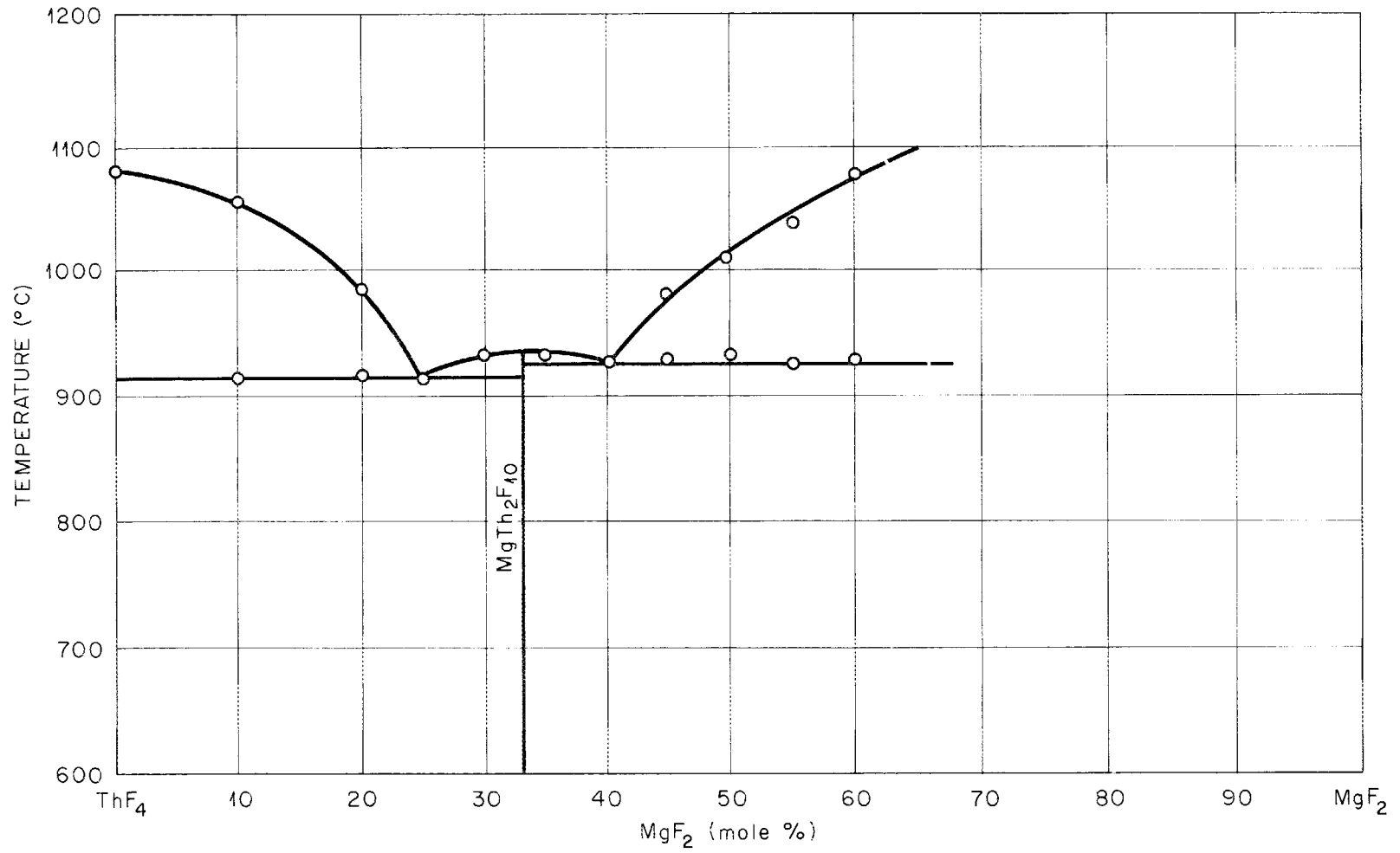
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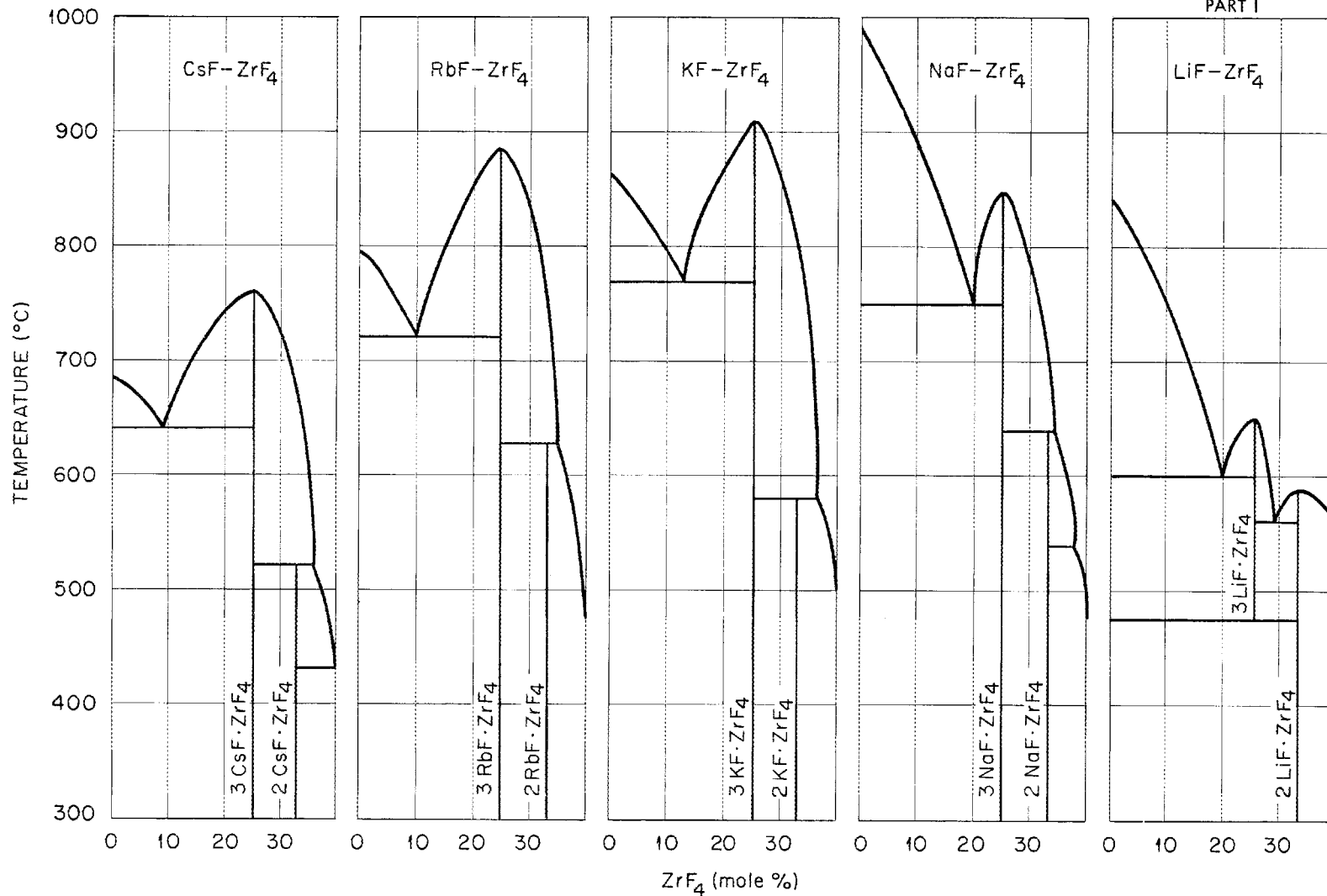
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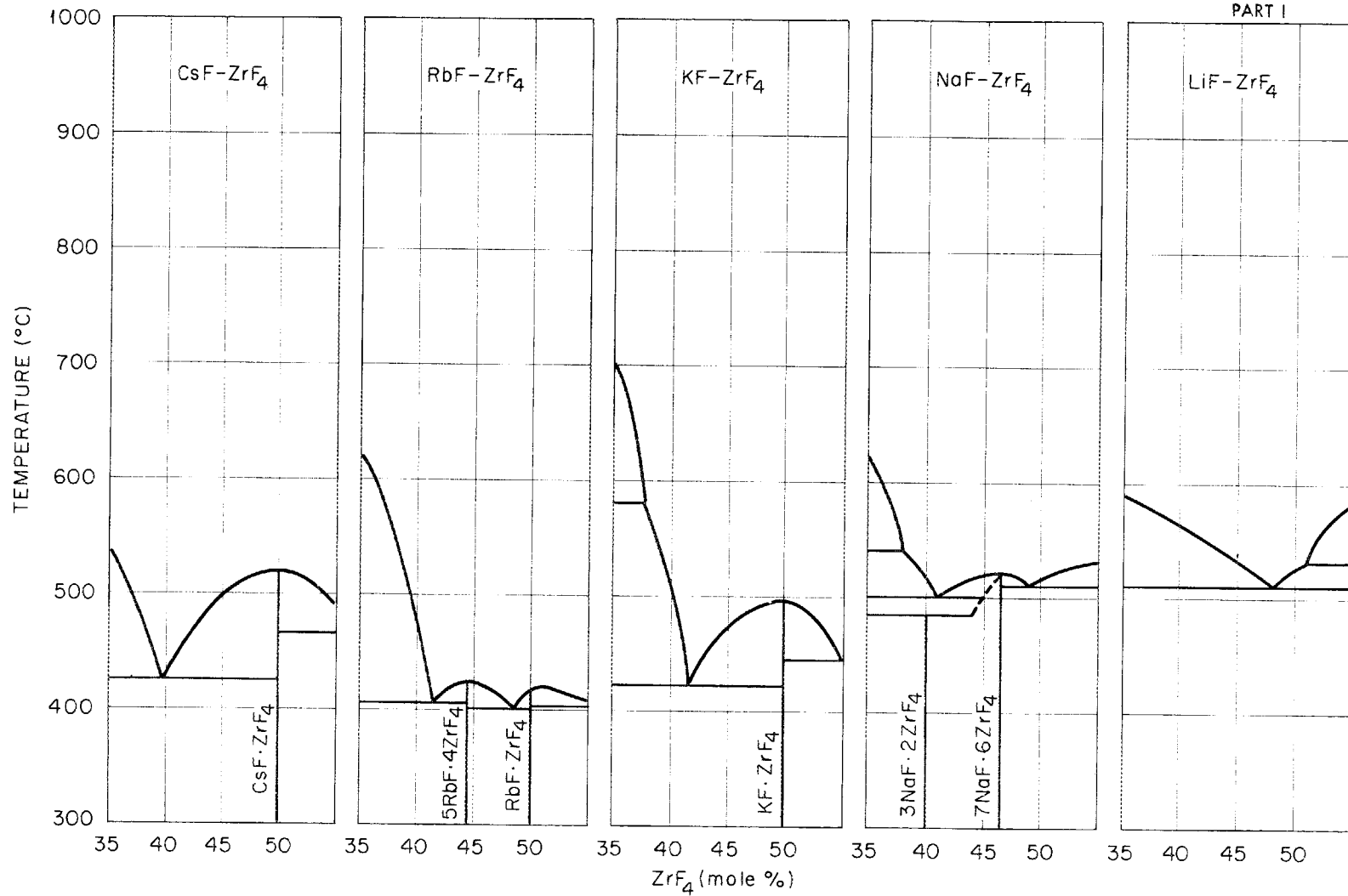
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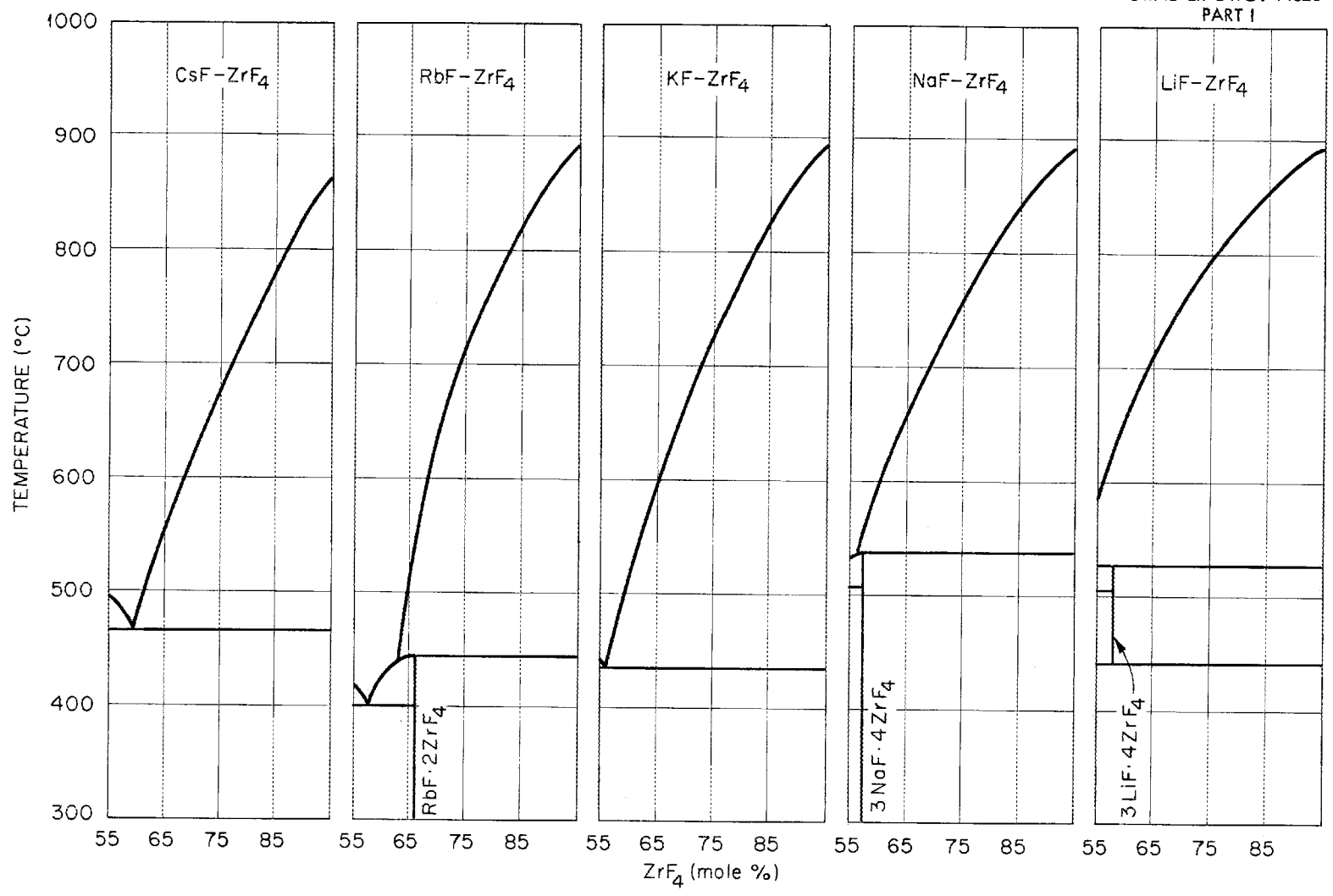
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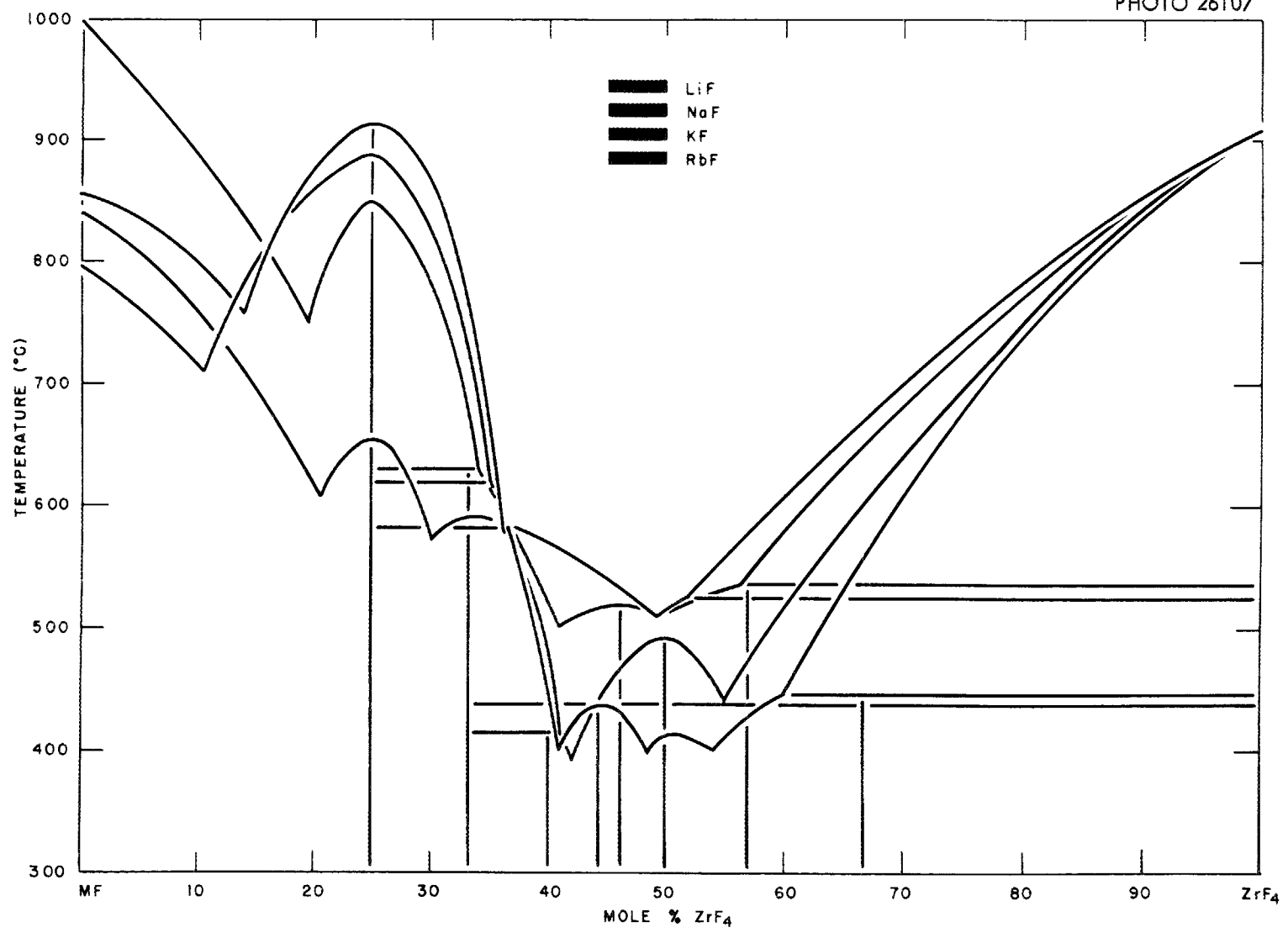
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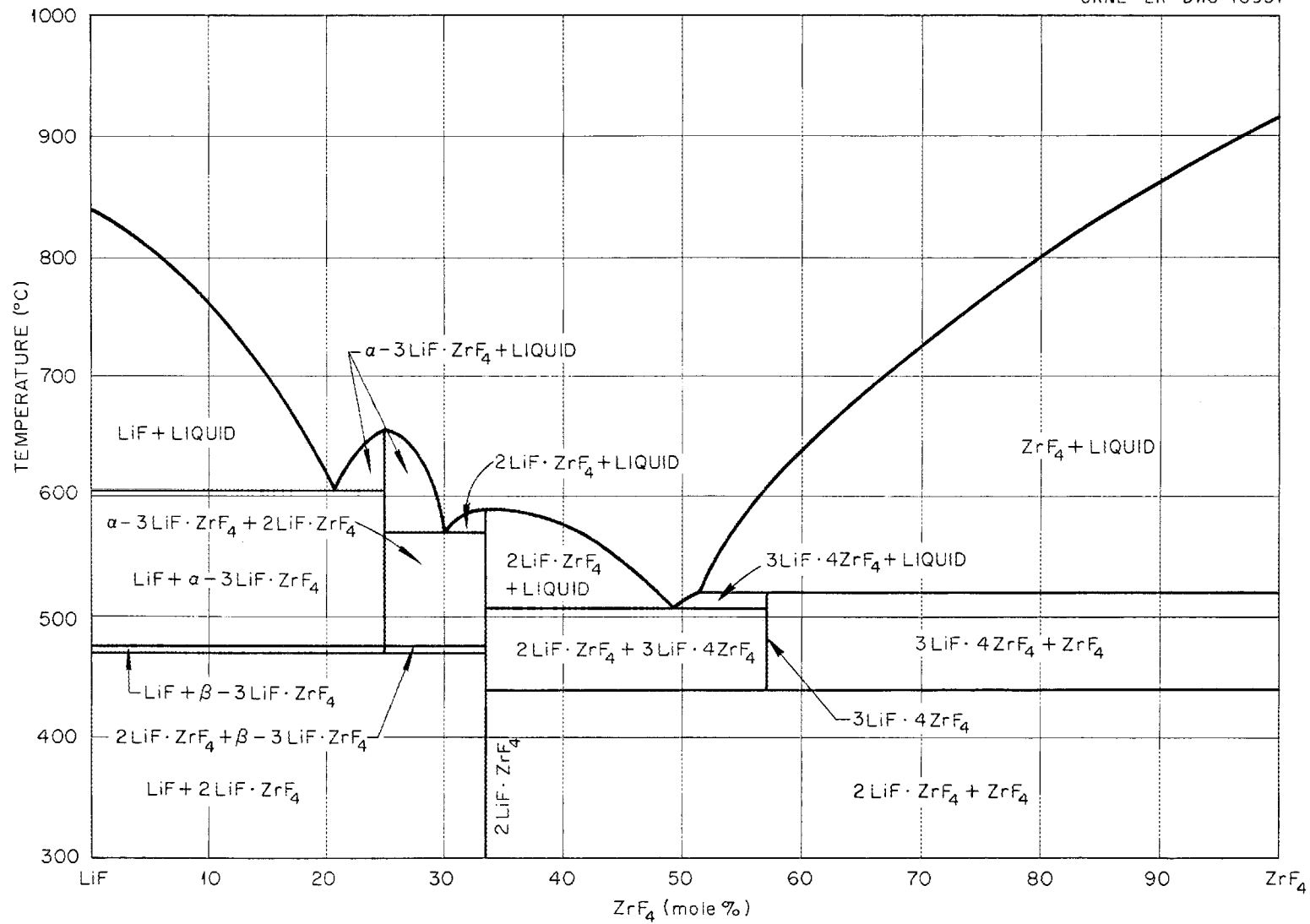
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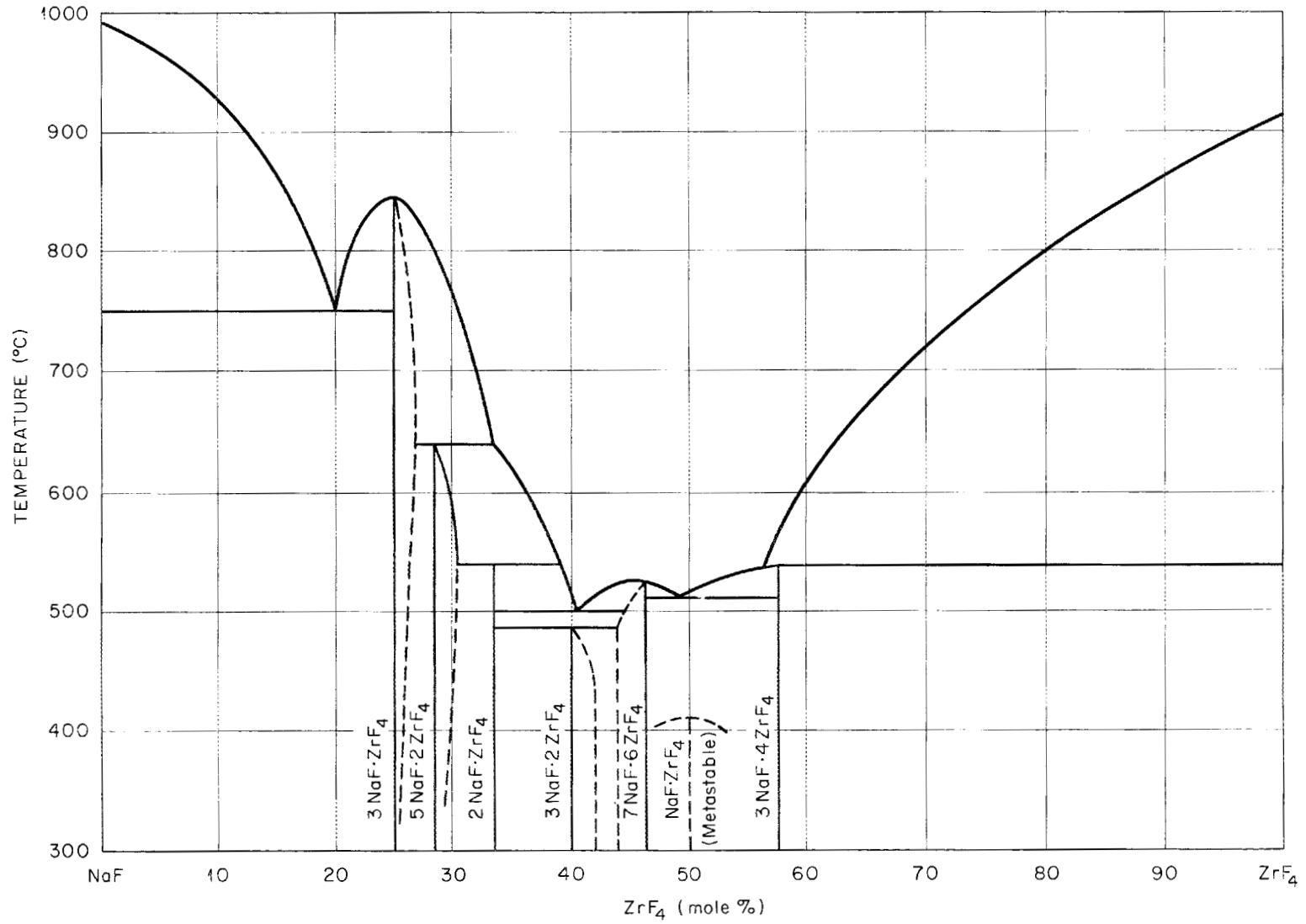
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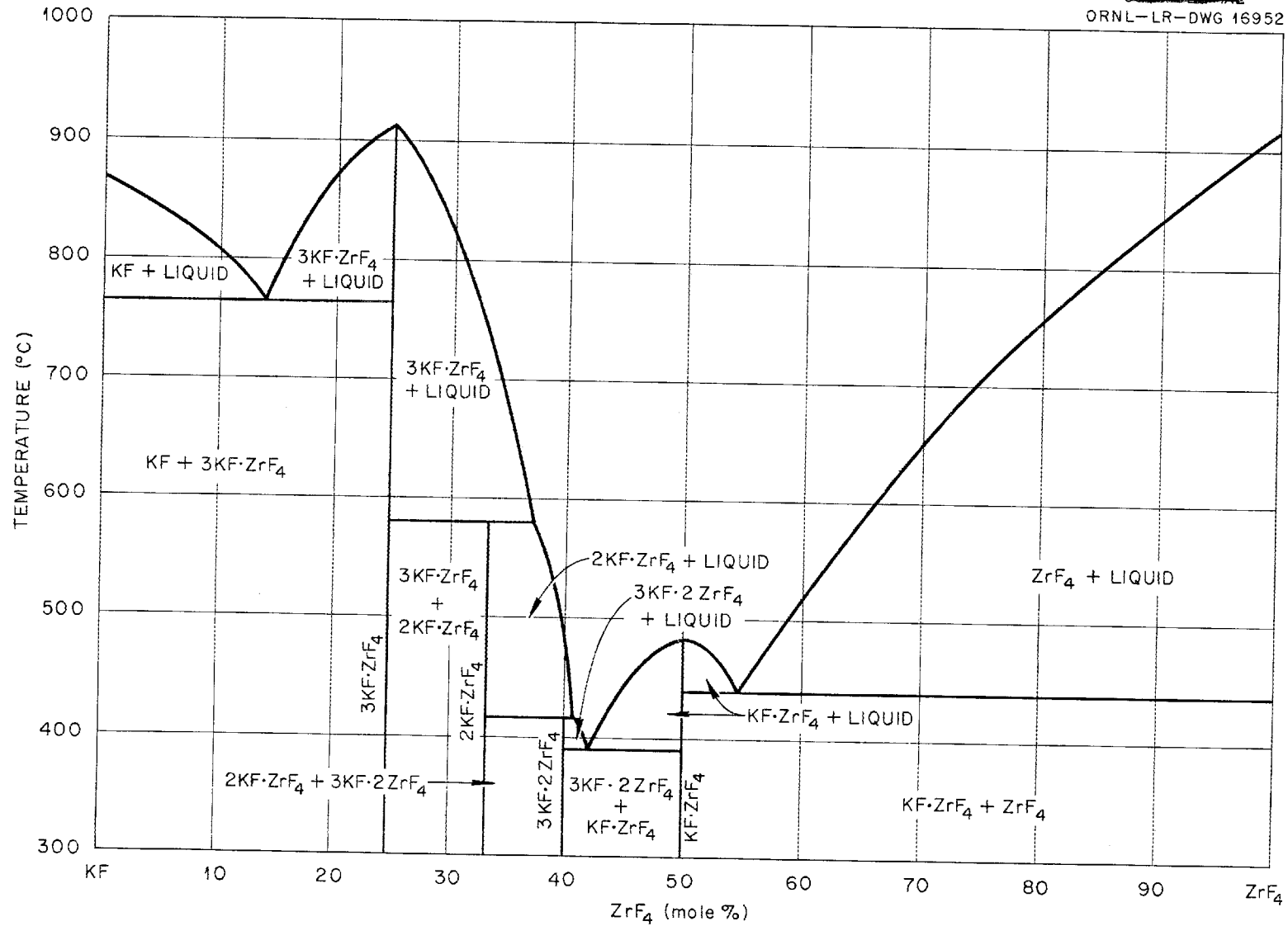
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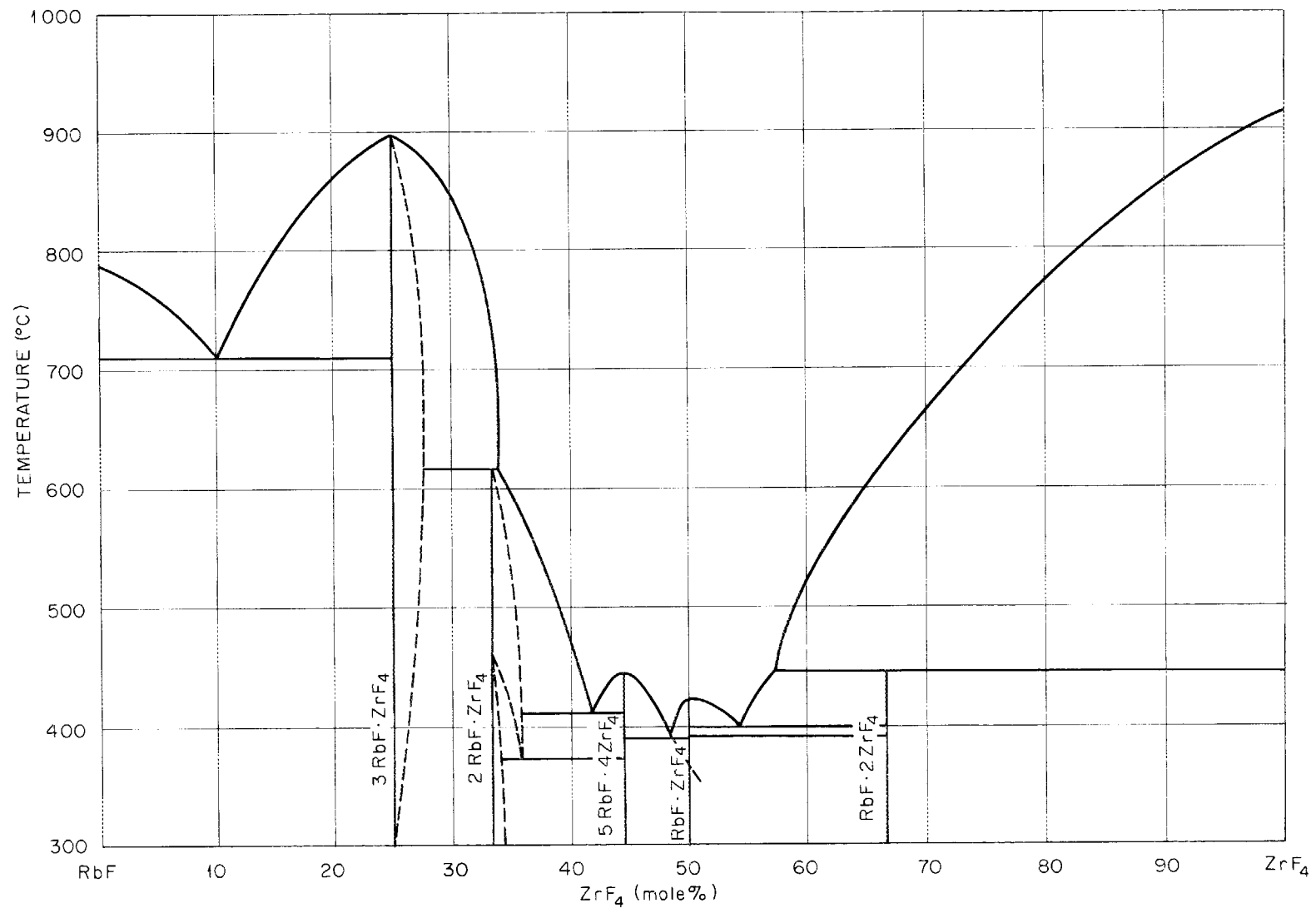
The System LiF-ZrF₄.



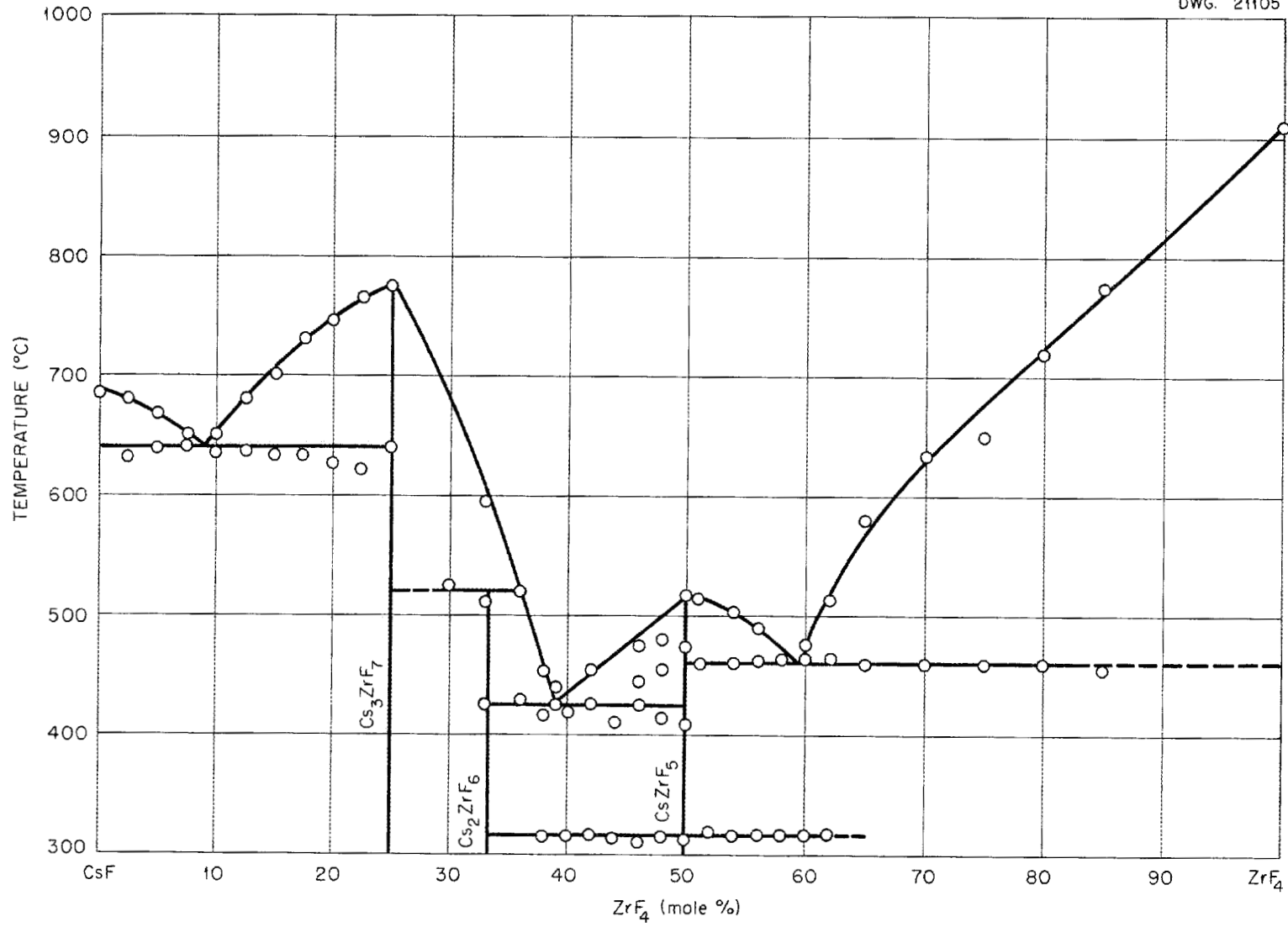
The System NaF-ZrF₄.



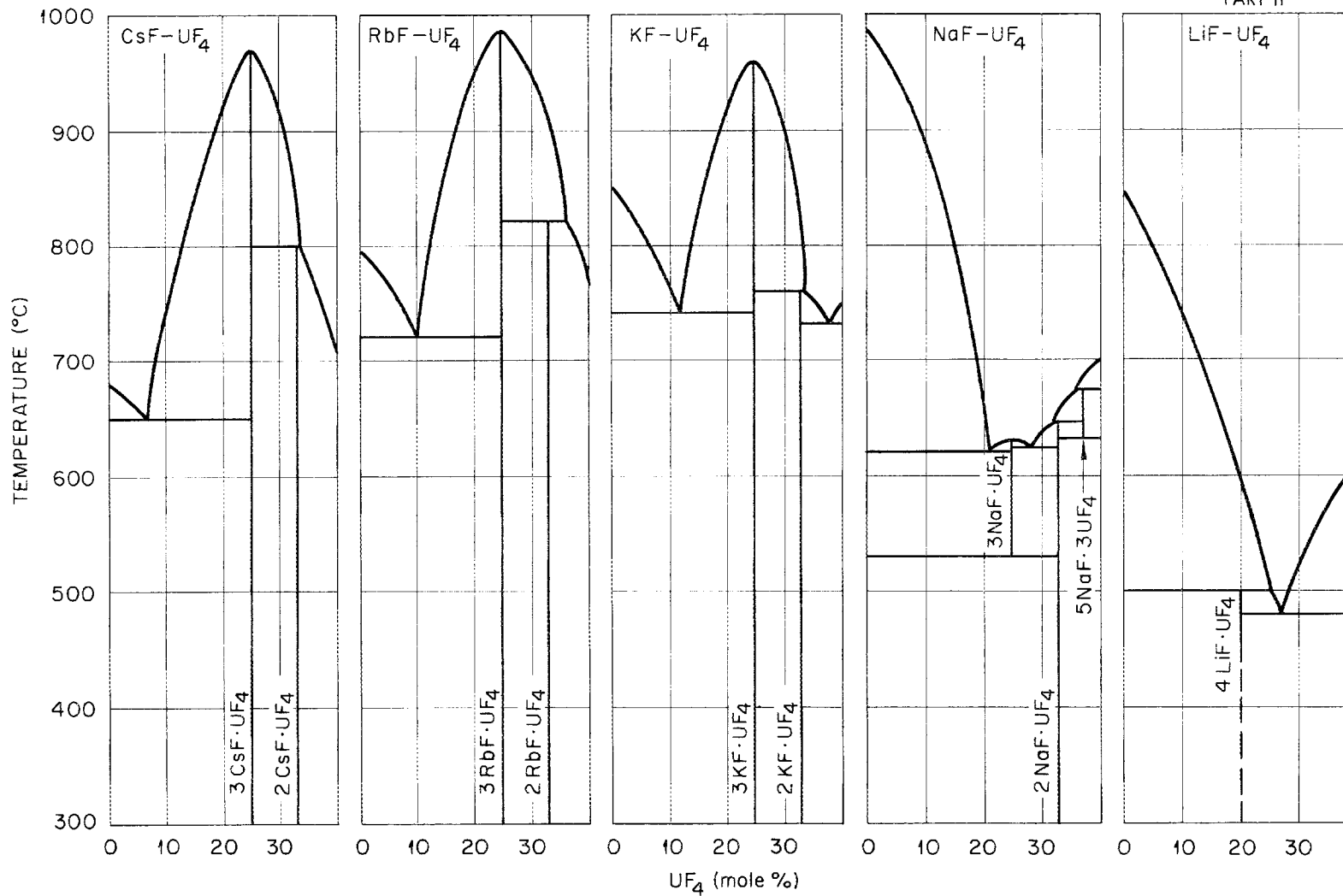
The System KF-ZrF₄.



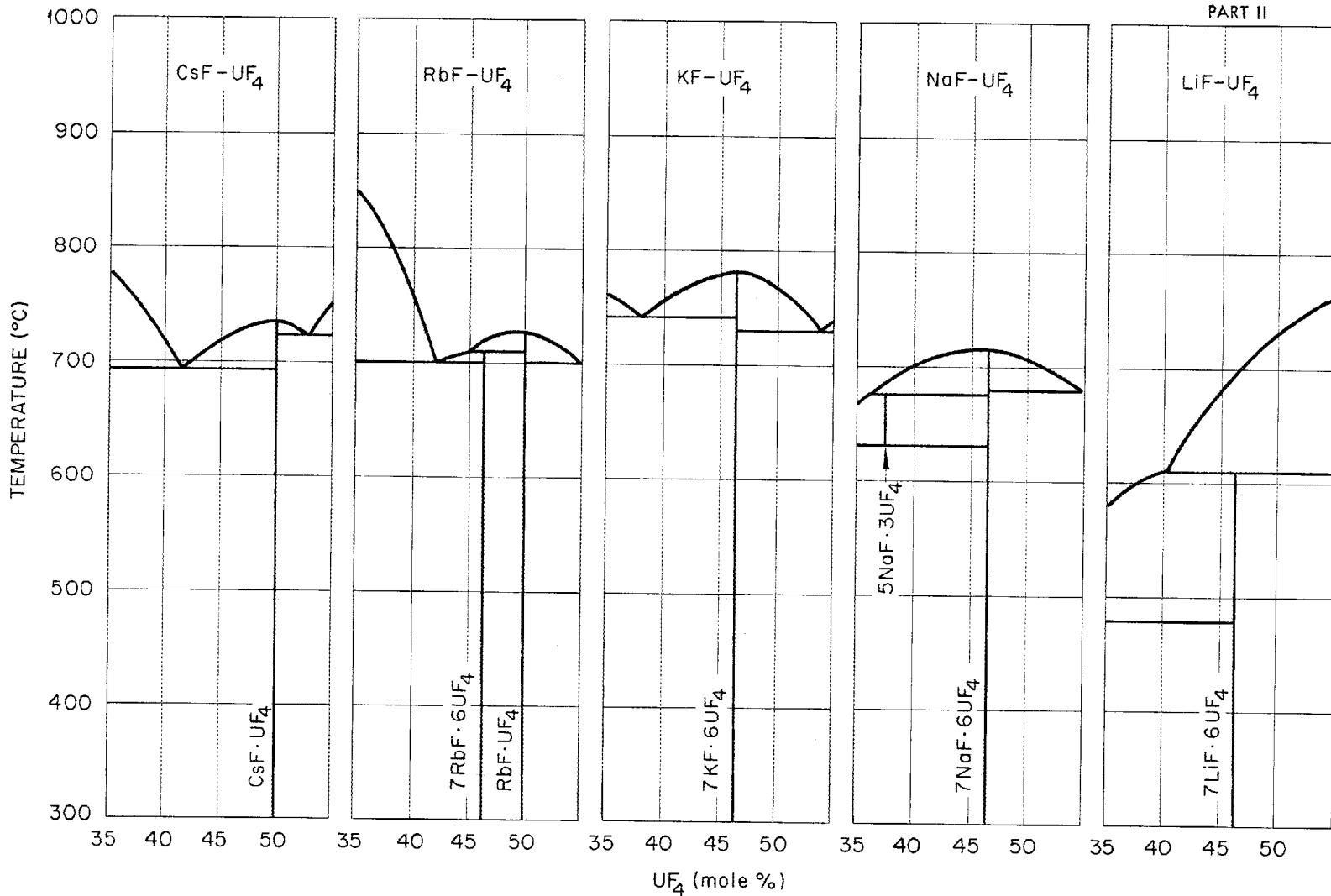
The System RbF-ZrF₄.



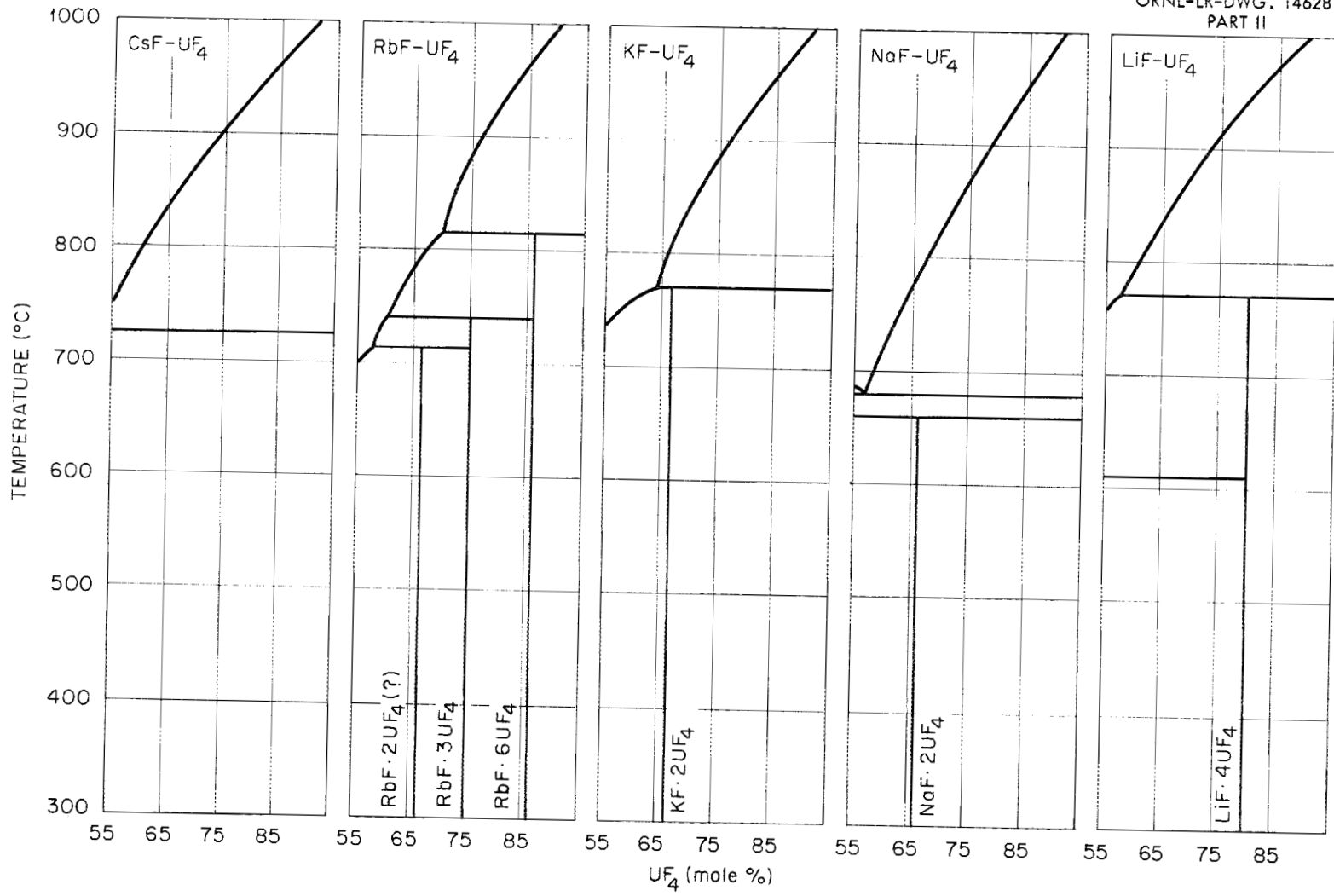
The System CsF-ZrF₄.



The Systems Alkali Fluorides-UF₄.

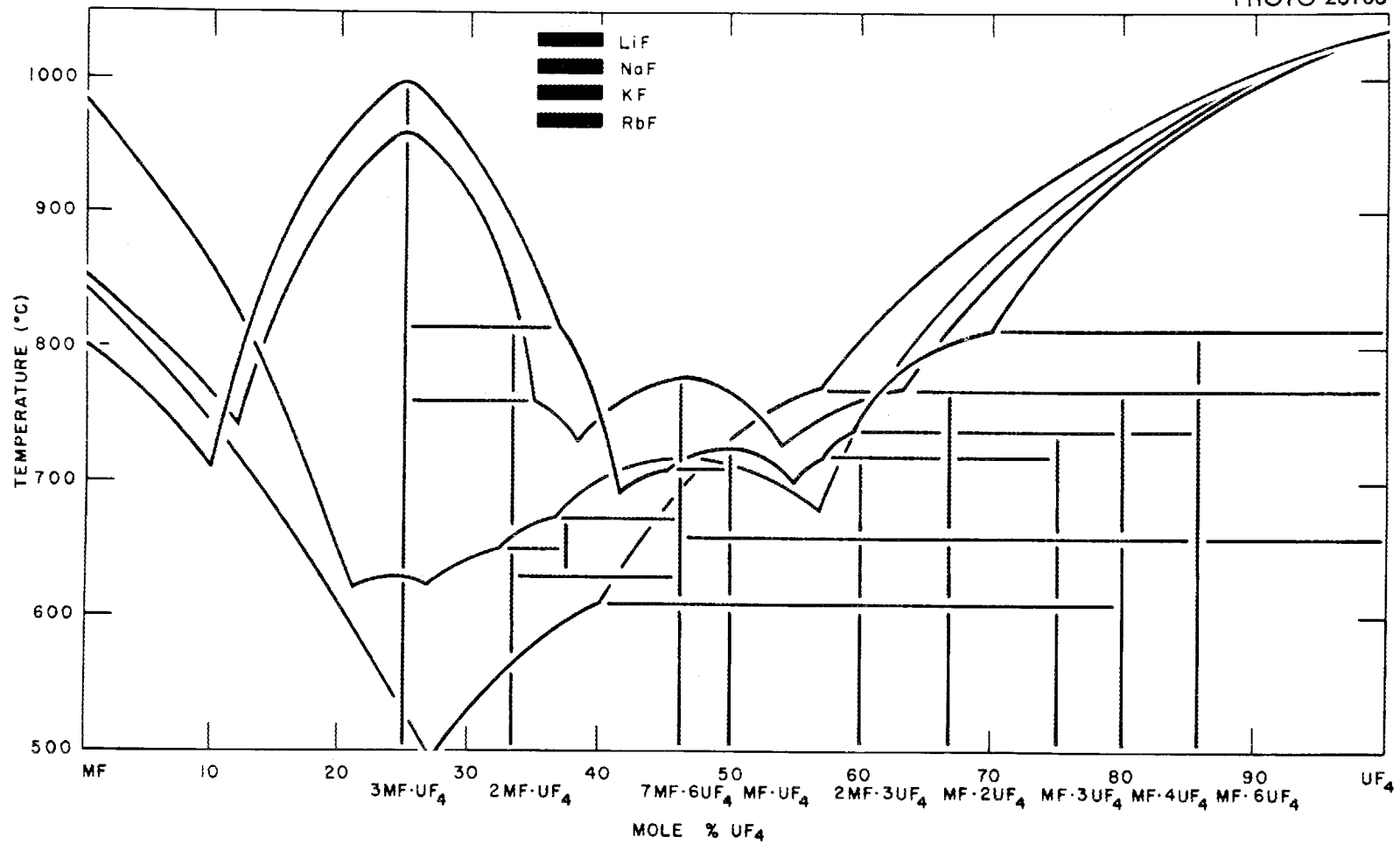


The Systems Alkali Fluorides-UF₄.

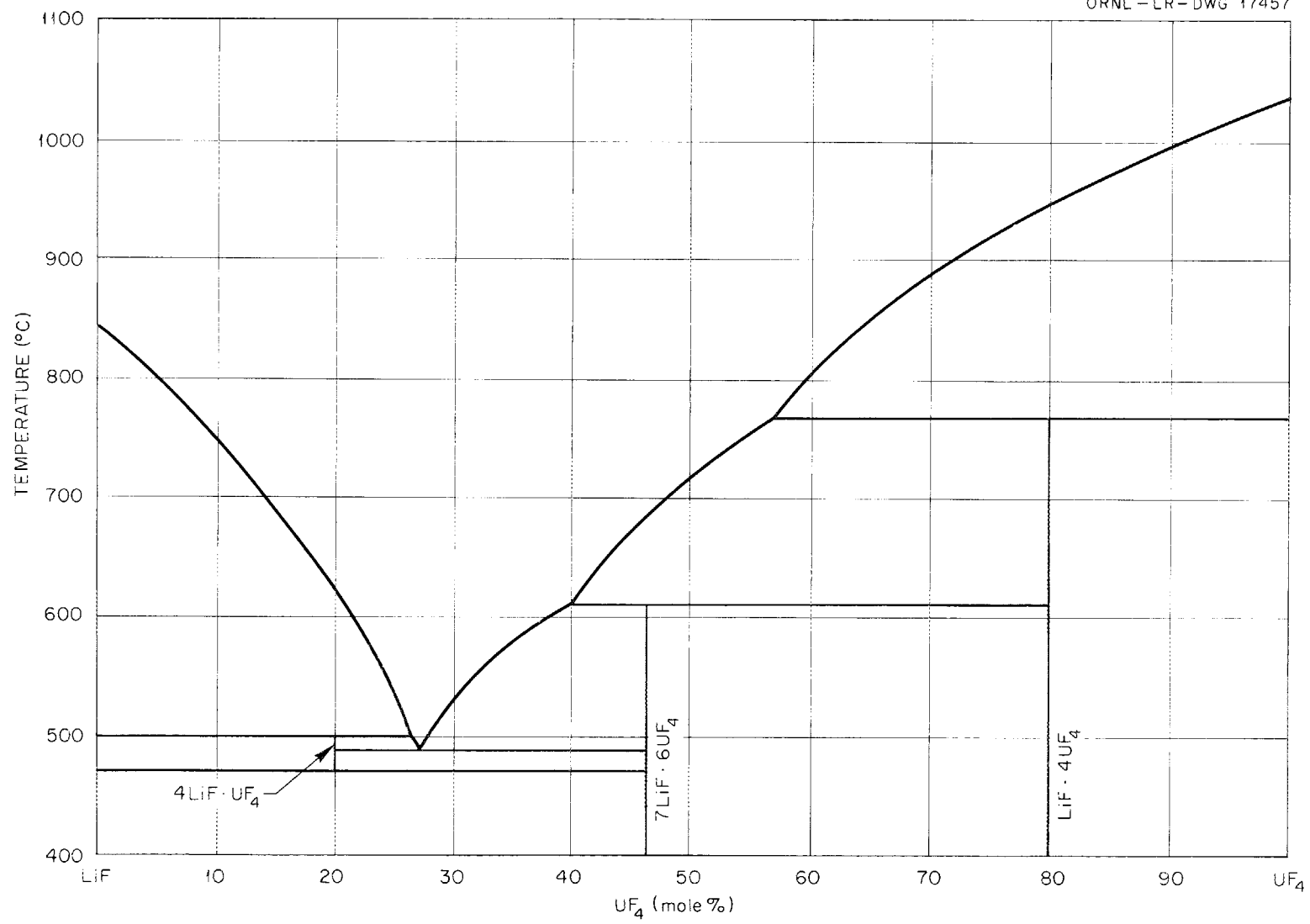


The Systems Alkali Fluorides-UF₄.

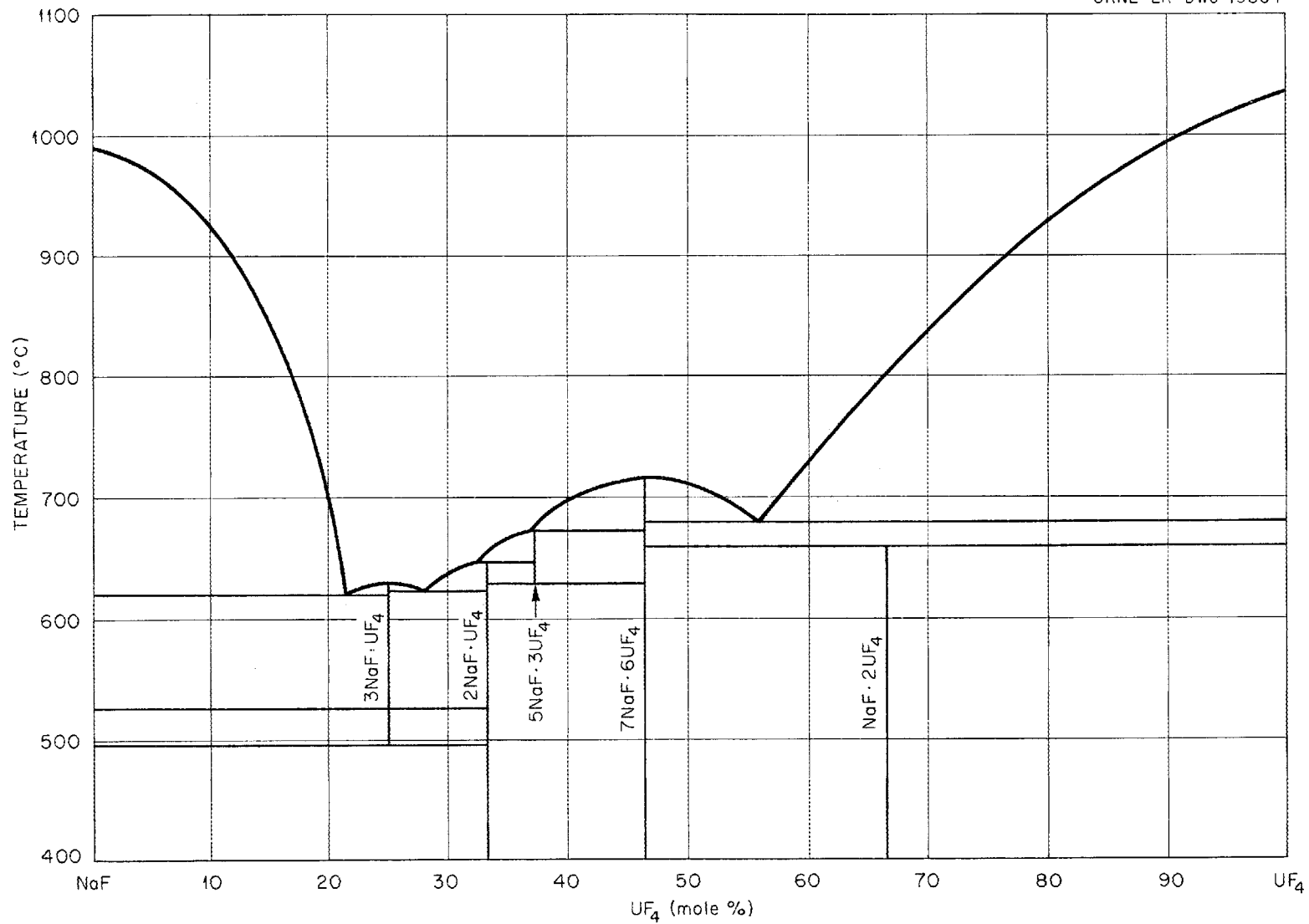
PHOTO 26106



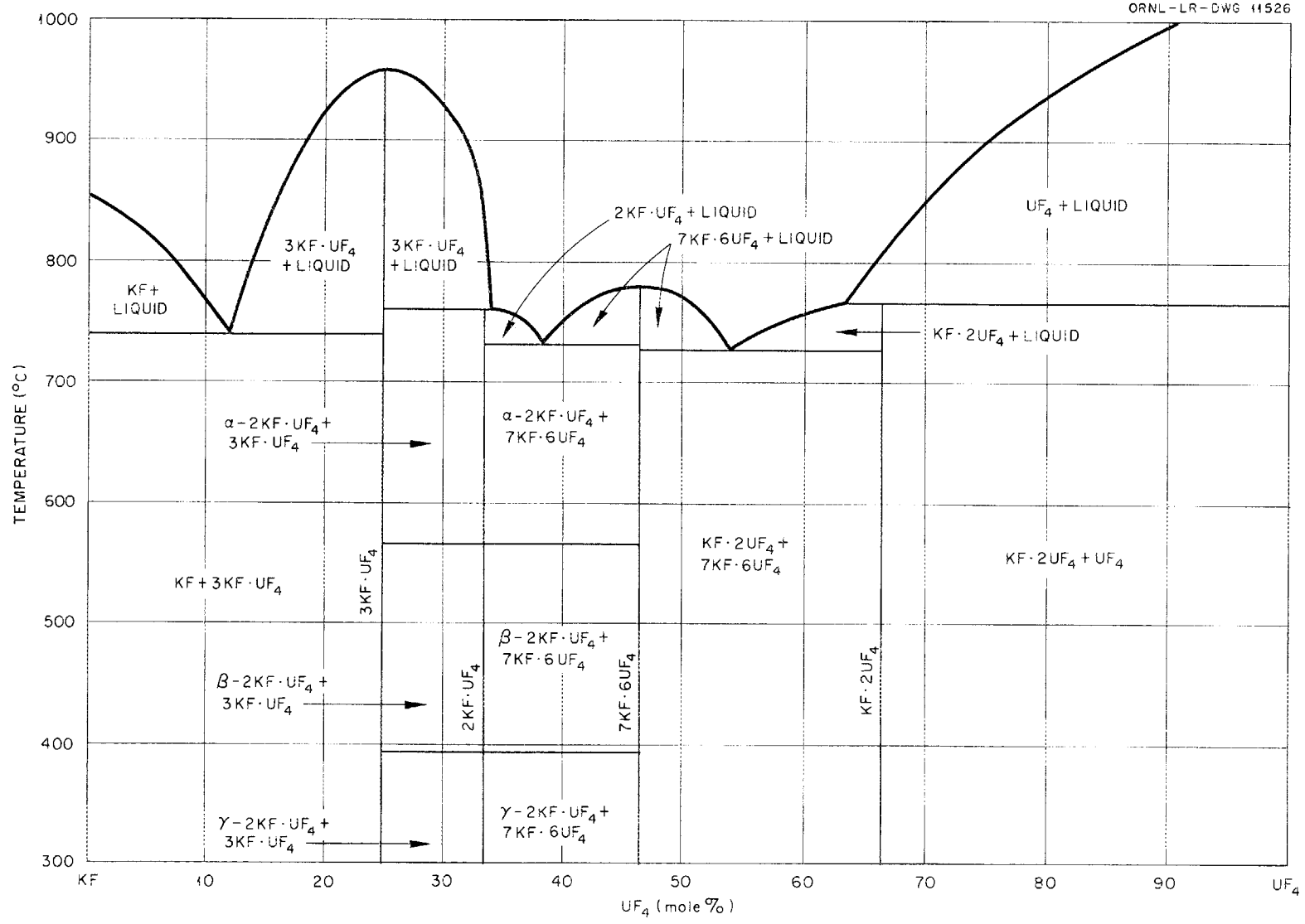
The Systems Alkali Fluorides- UF_4 .



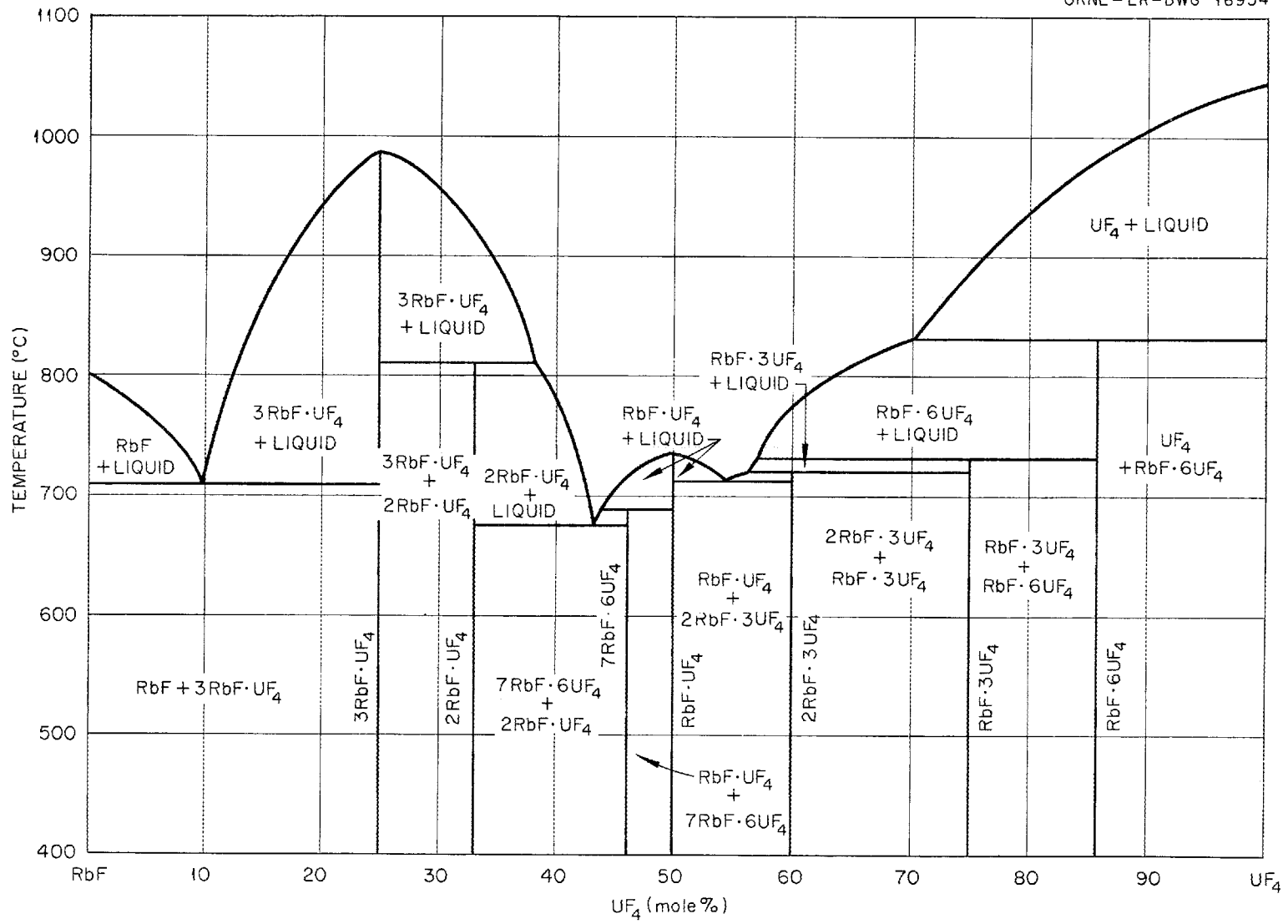
The System LiF-UF₄.



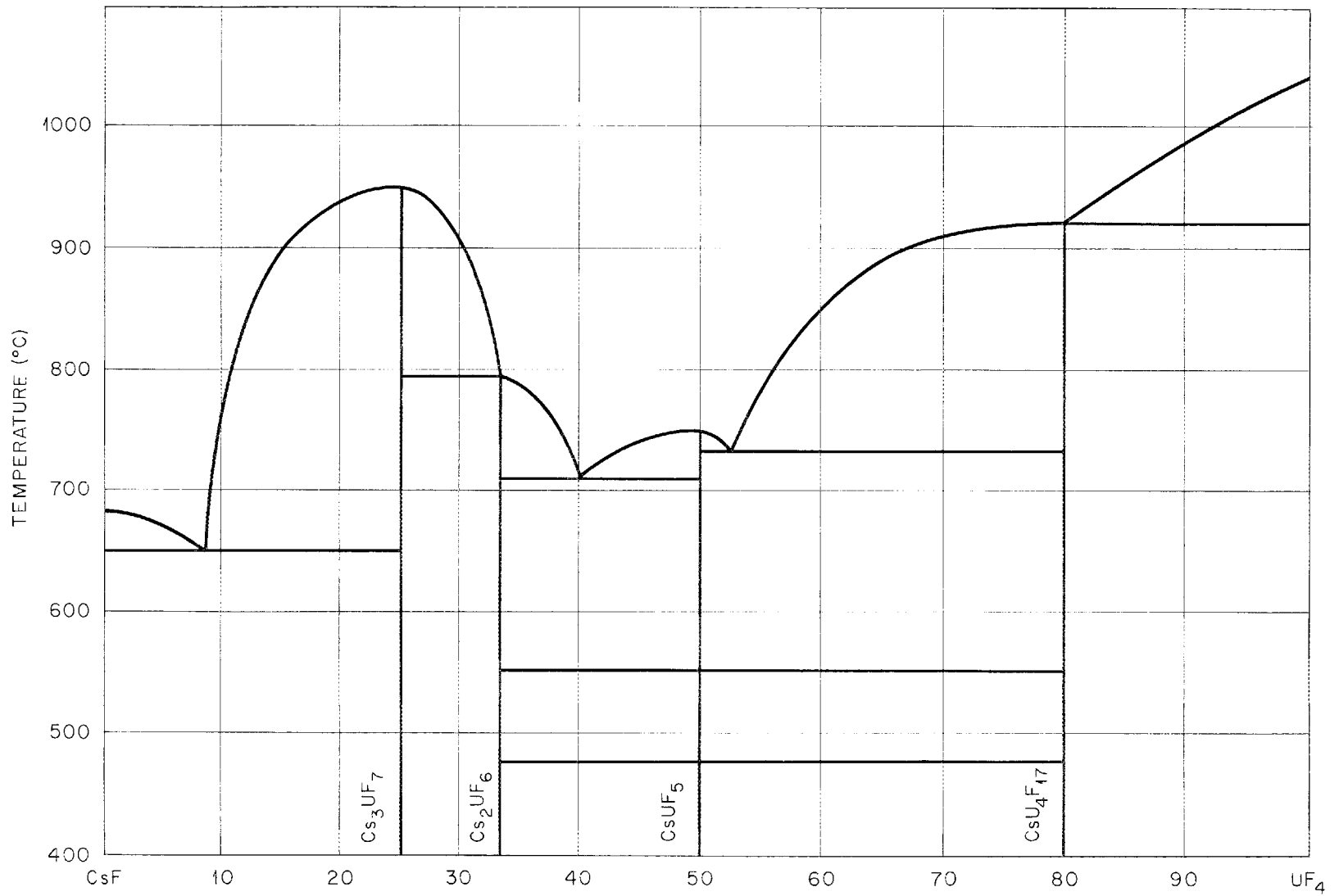
The System NaF-UF₄.



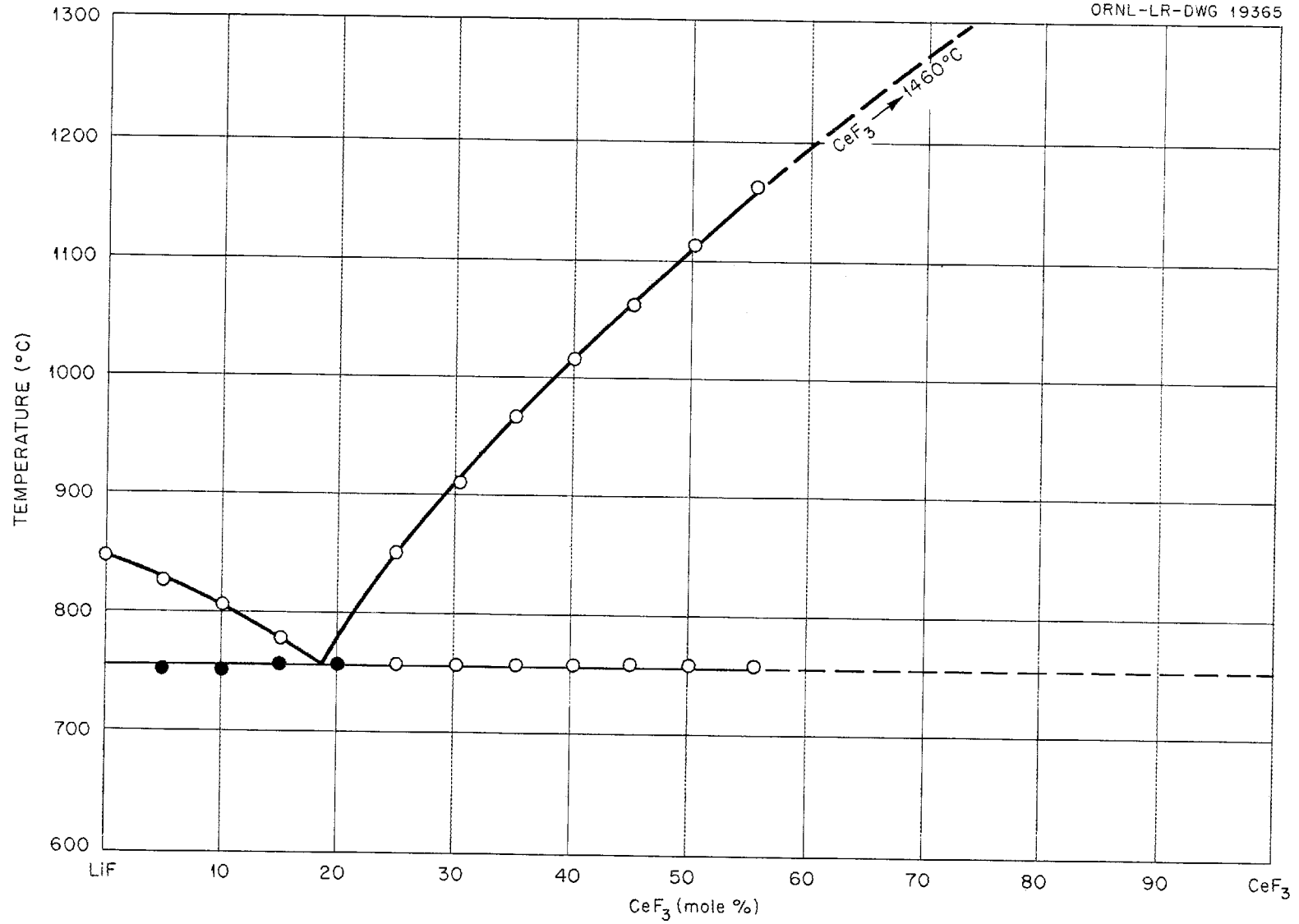
The System KF-UF₄.



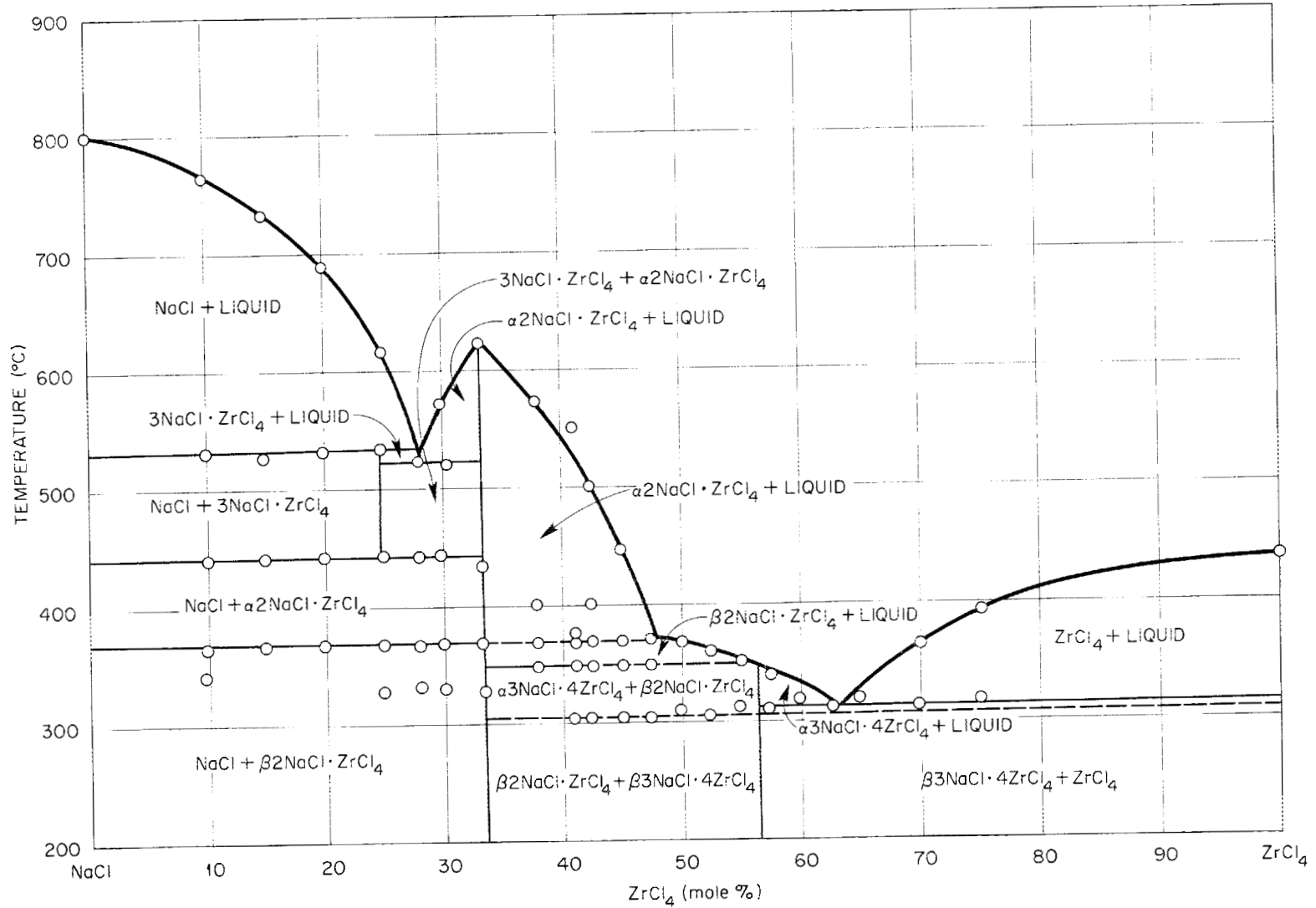
The System RbF-UF₄.



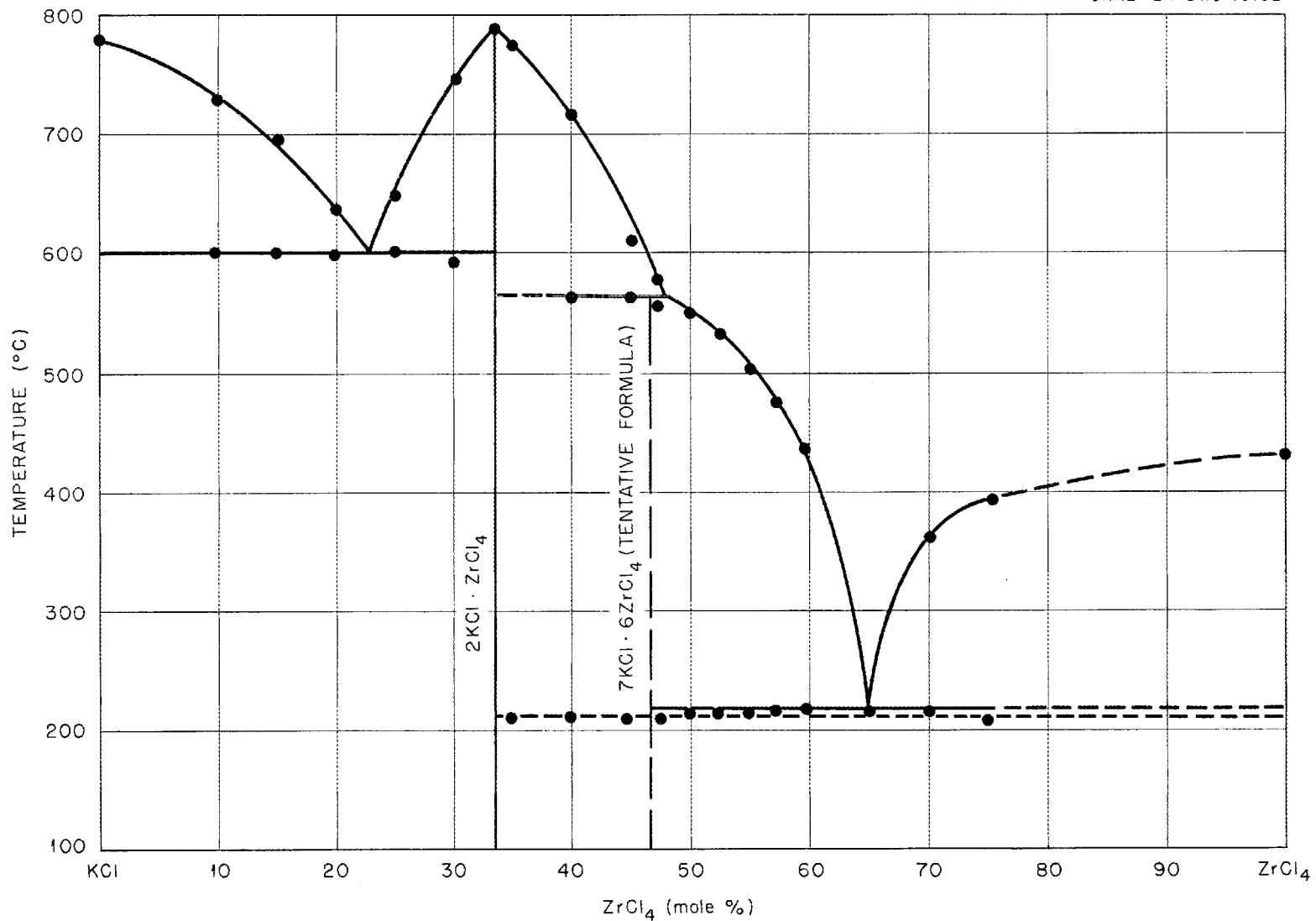
The System CsF-UF₄.



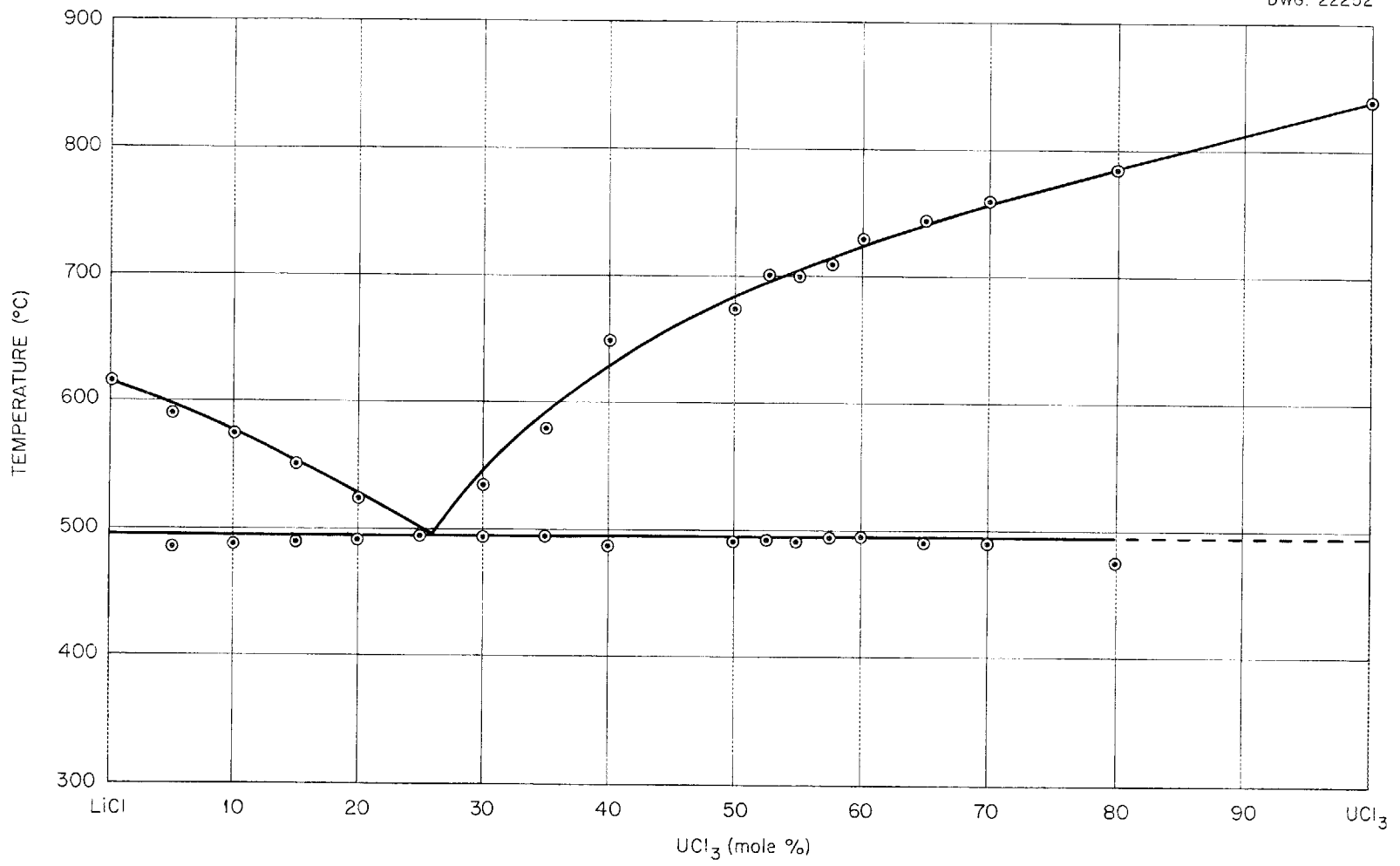
The System LiF-CeF₃.



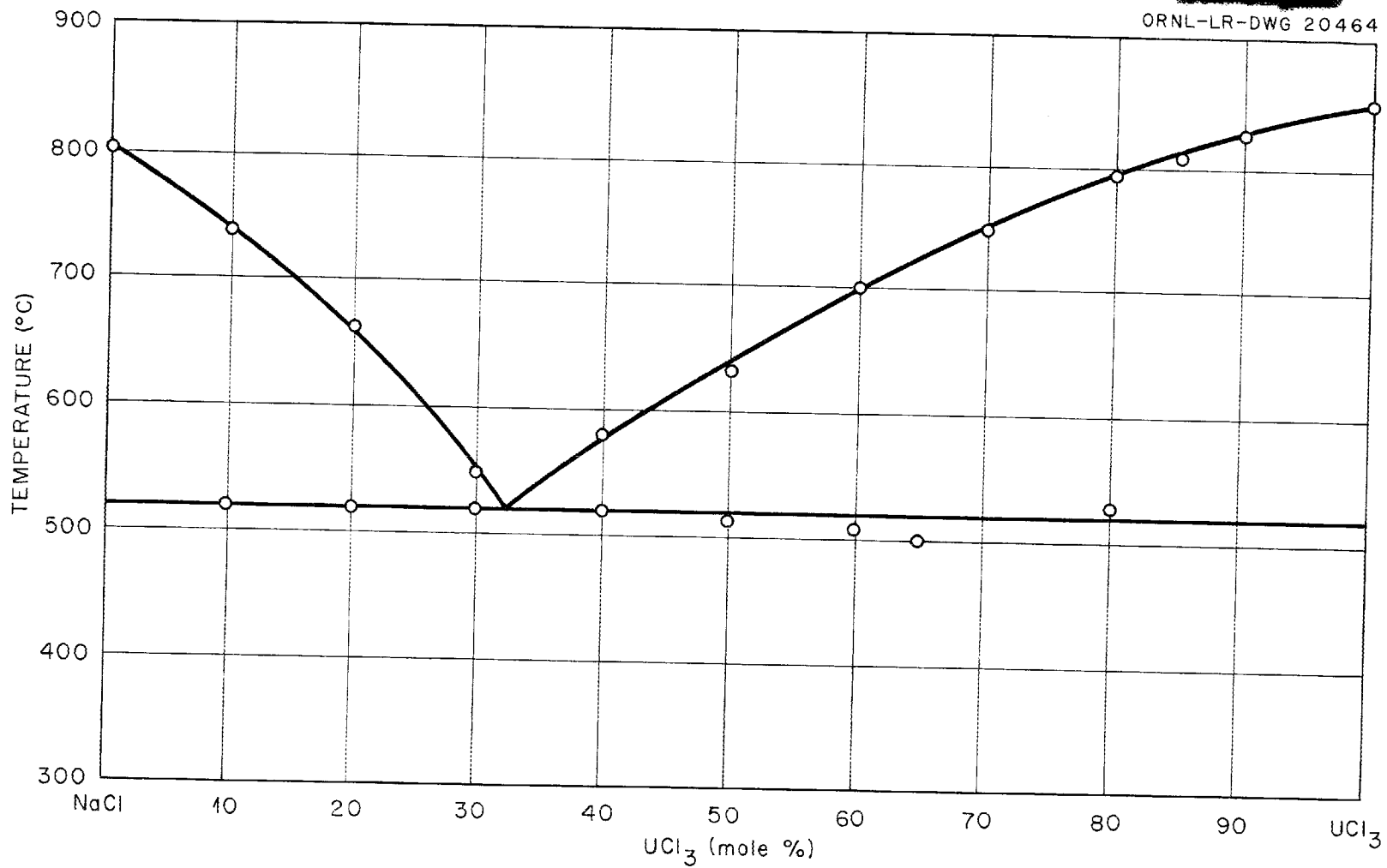
The System NaCl-ZrCl₄.



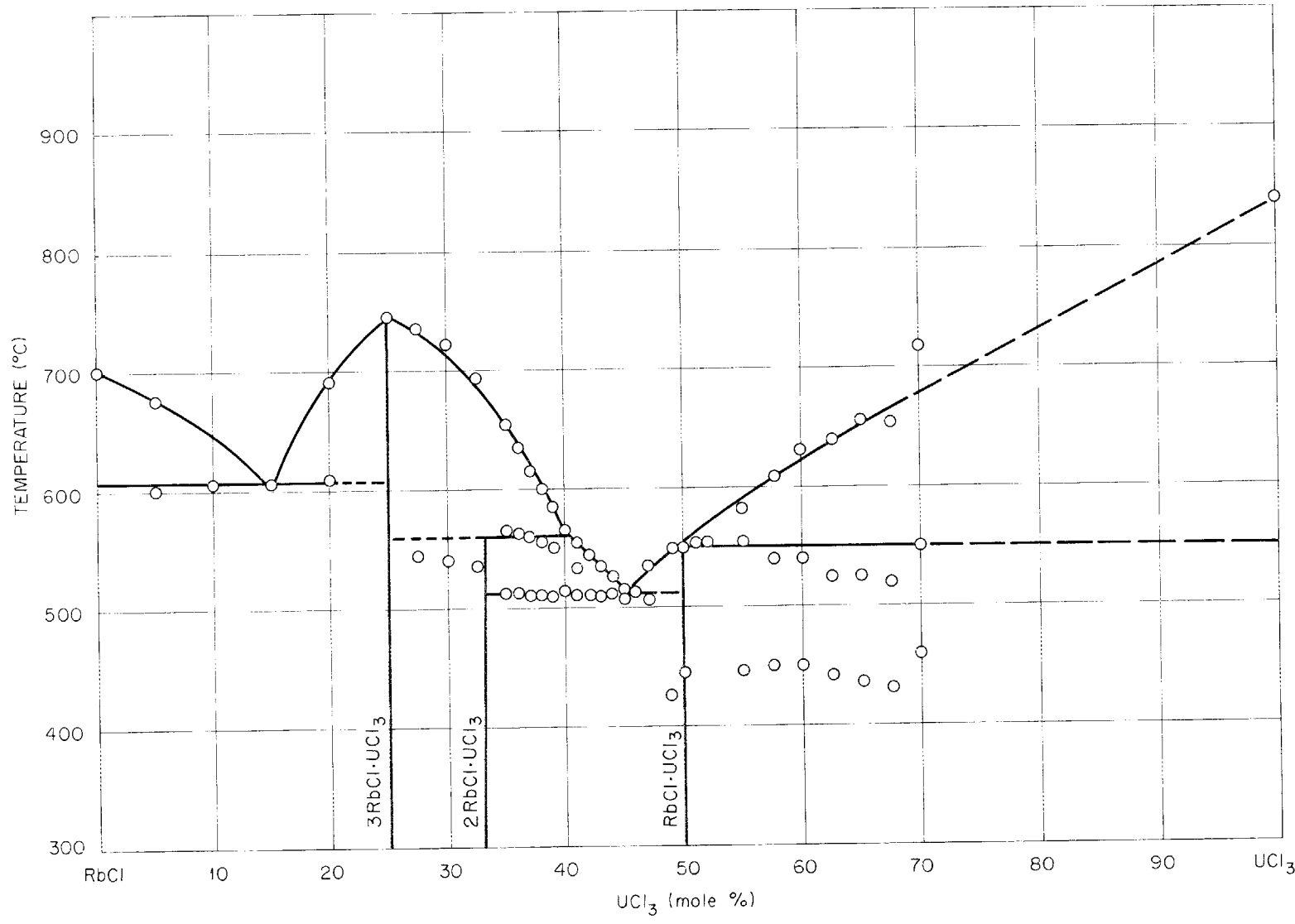
The System KCl-ZrCl₄.



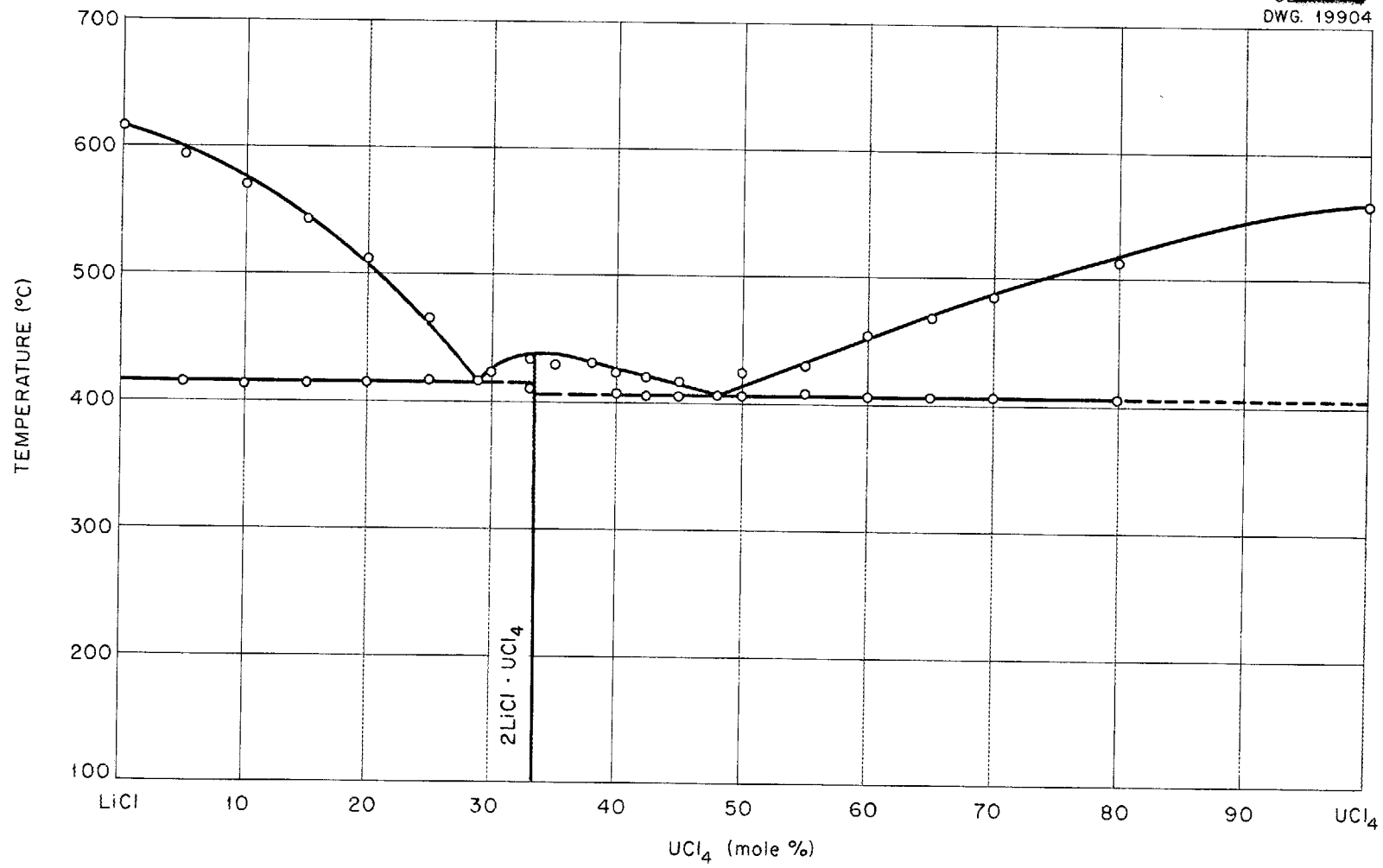
The System LiCl-UCl₃.



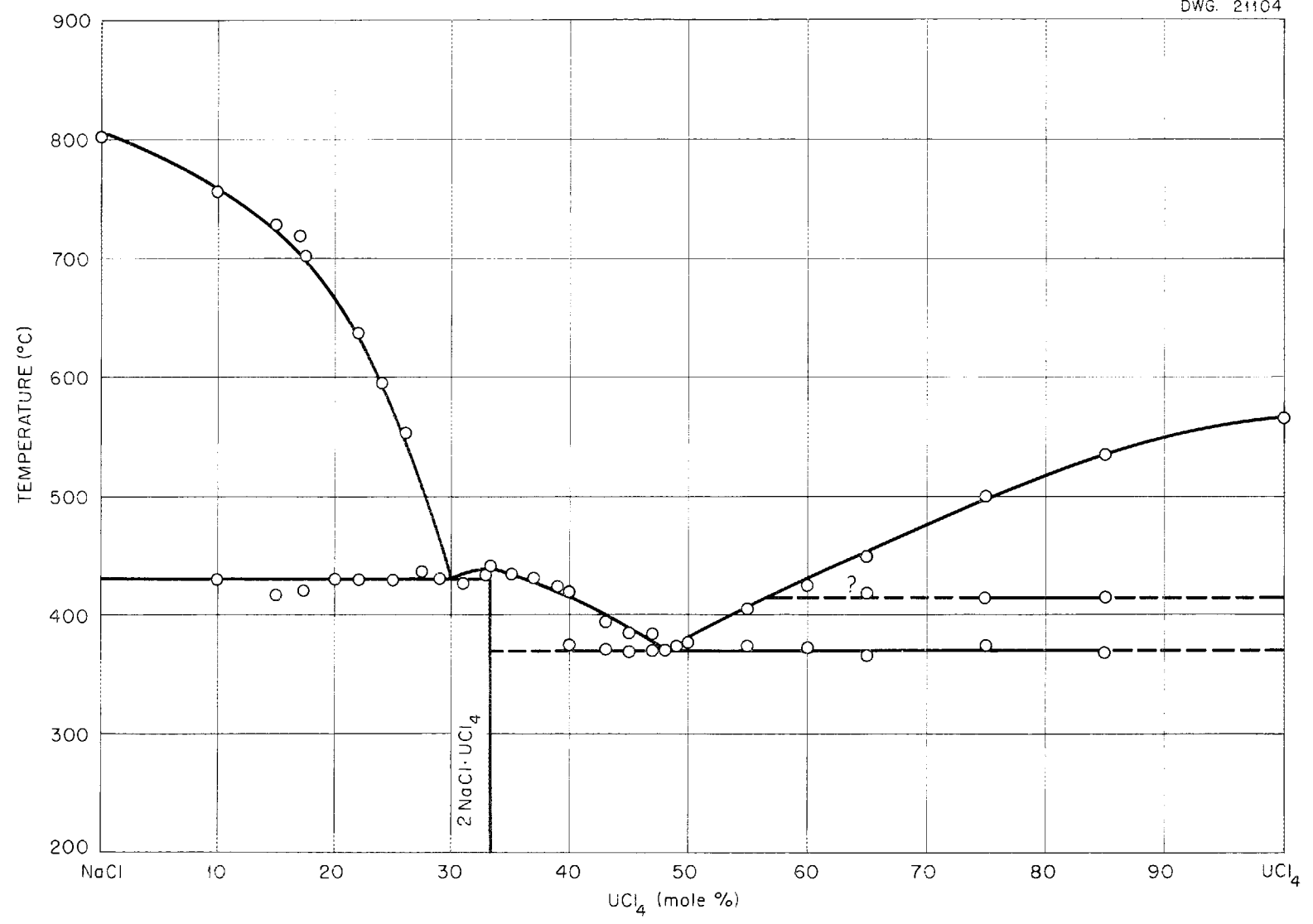
The System NaCl-UCl₃.



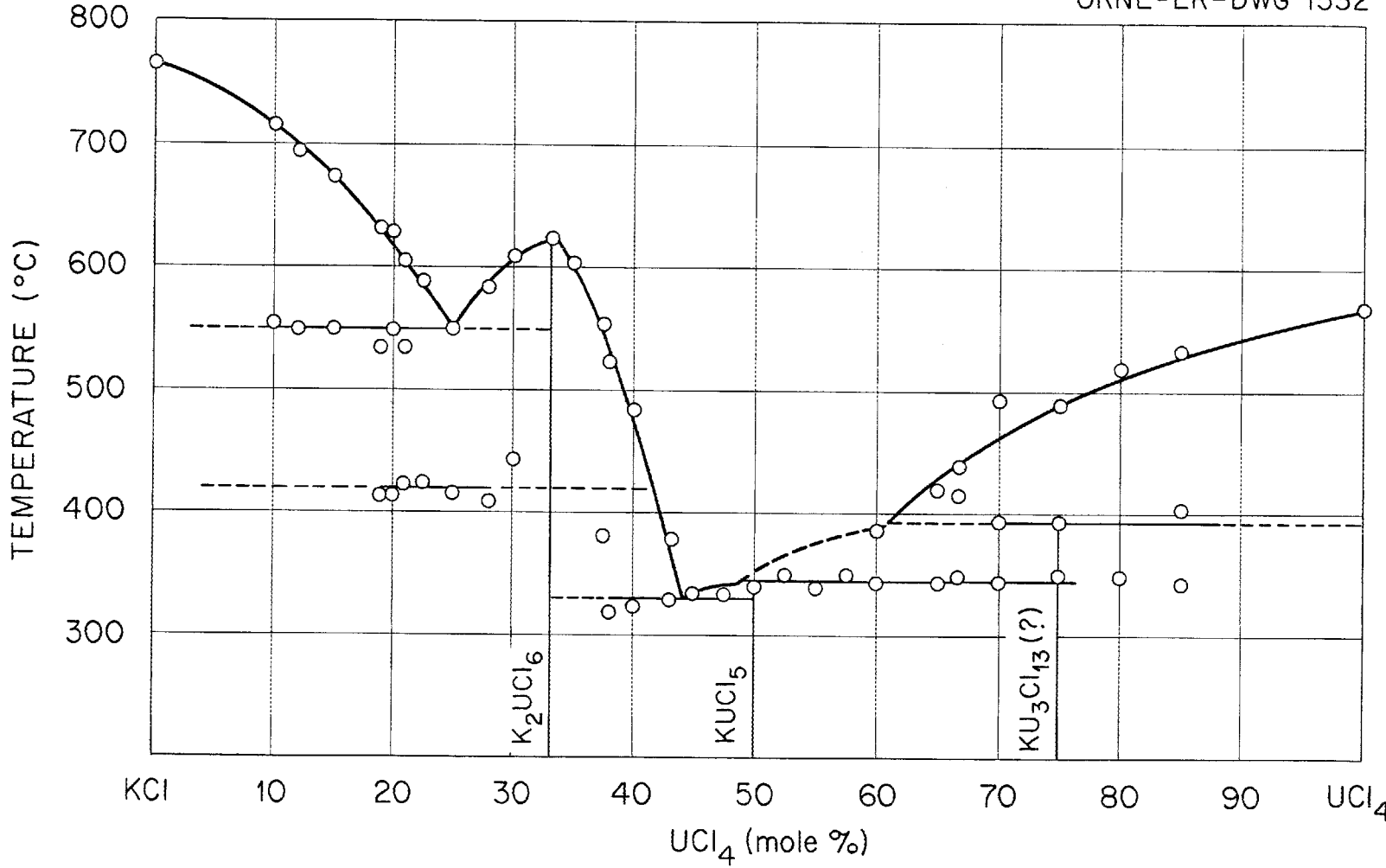
The System RbCl-UCl₃.



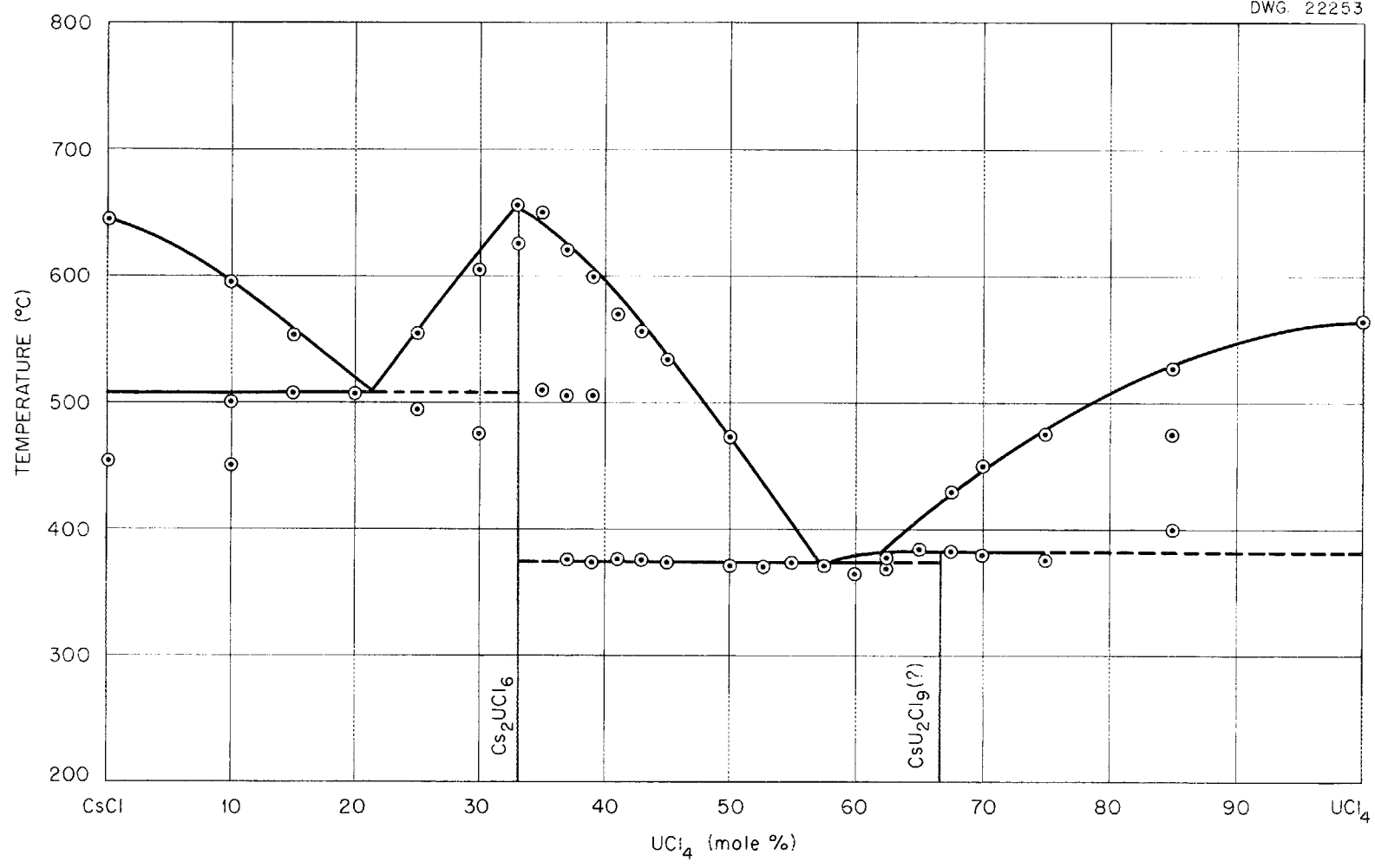
The System LiCl-UCl₄.



The System NaCl-UCl₄.

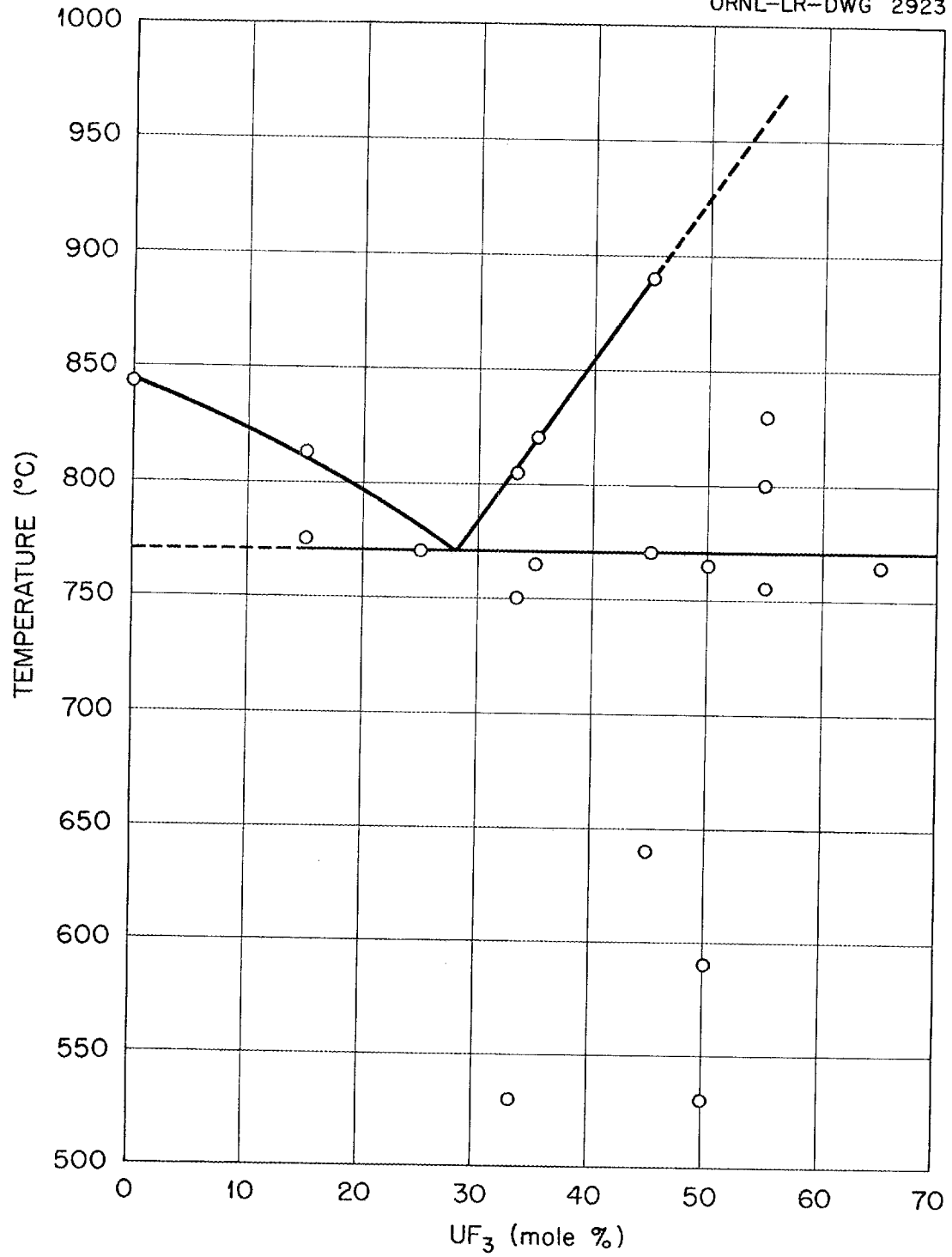


The System KCl-UCl₄.

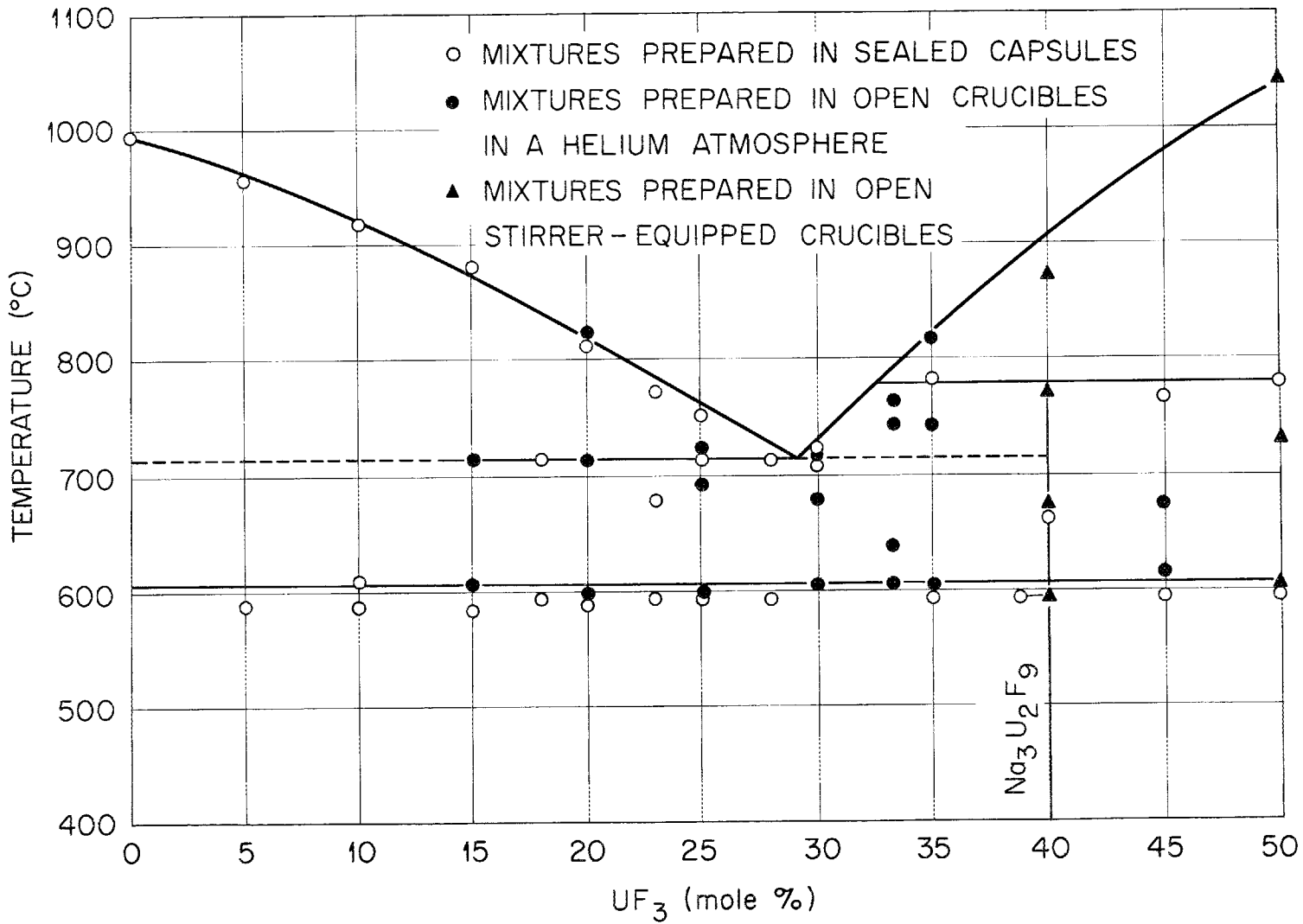


The System CsCl-UCl₄.

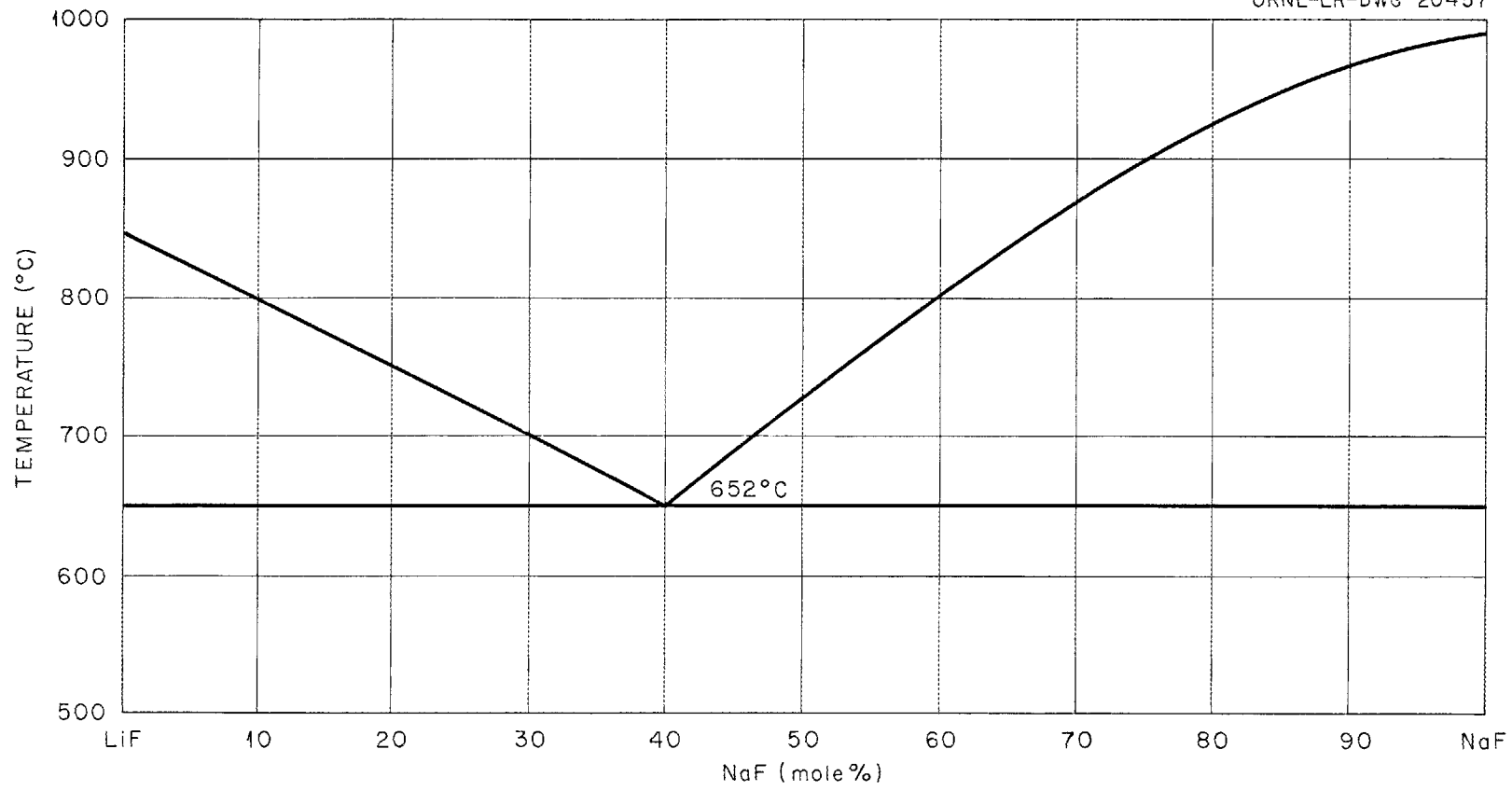
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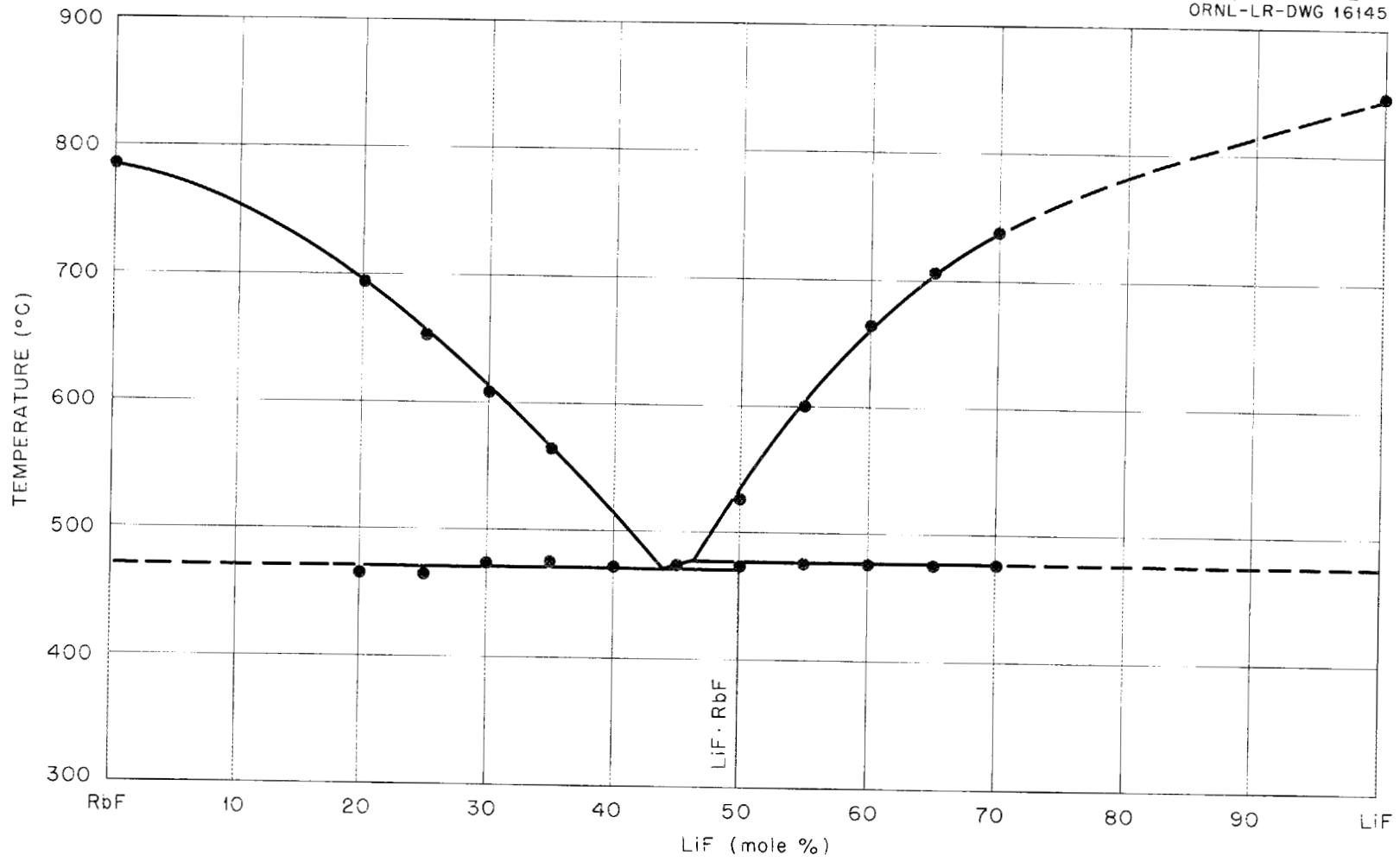
The System LiF-UF₃.



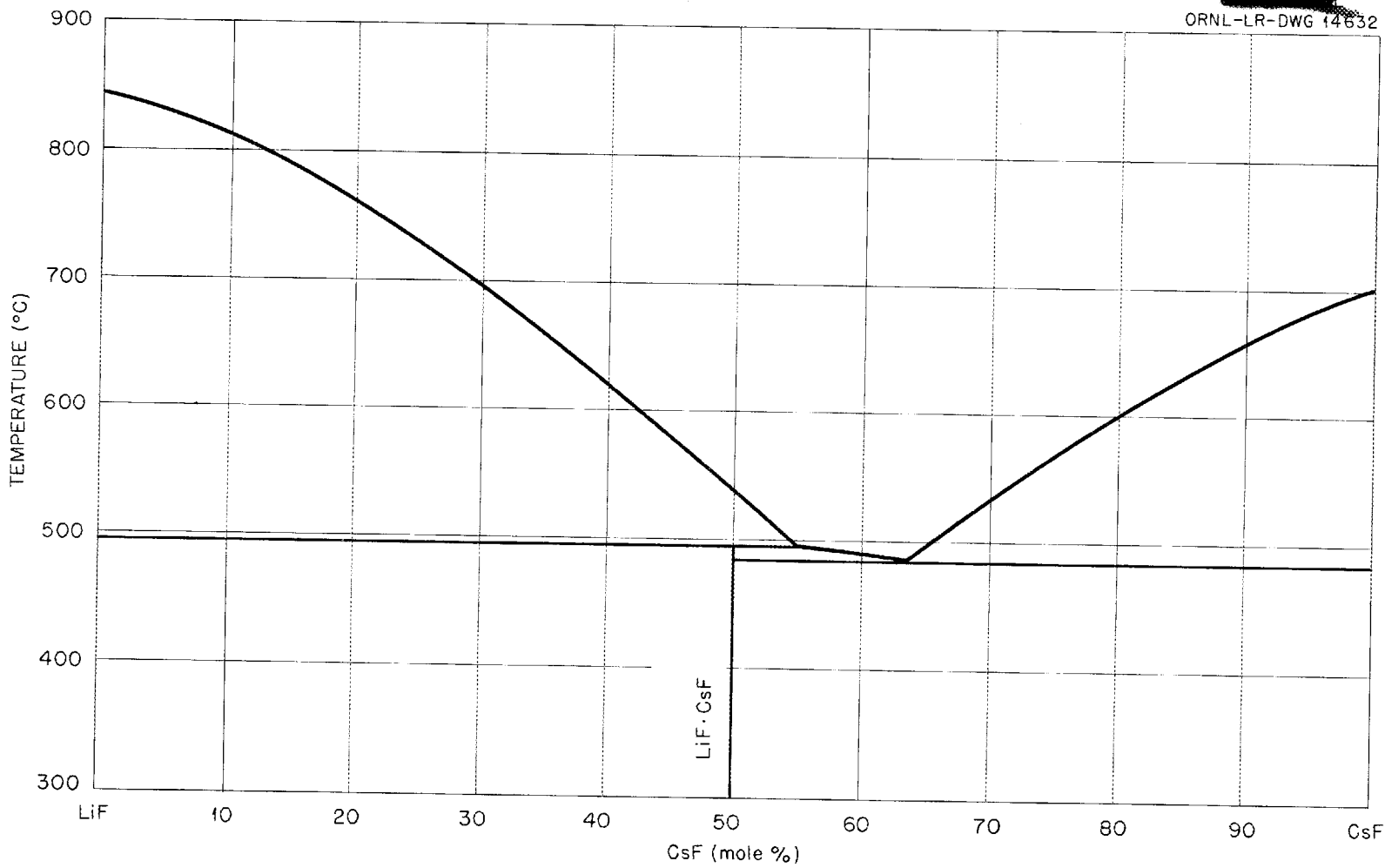
The System NaF-UF₃.



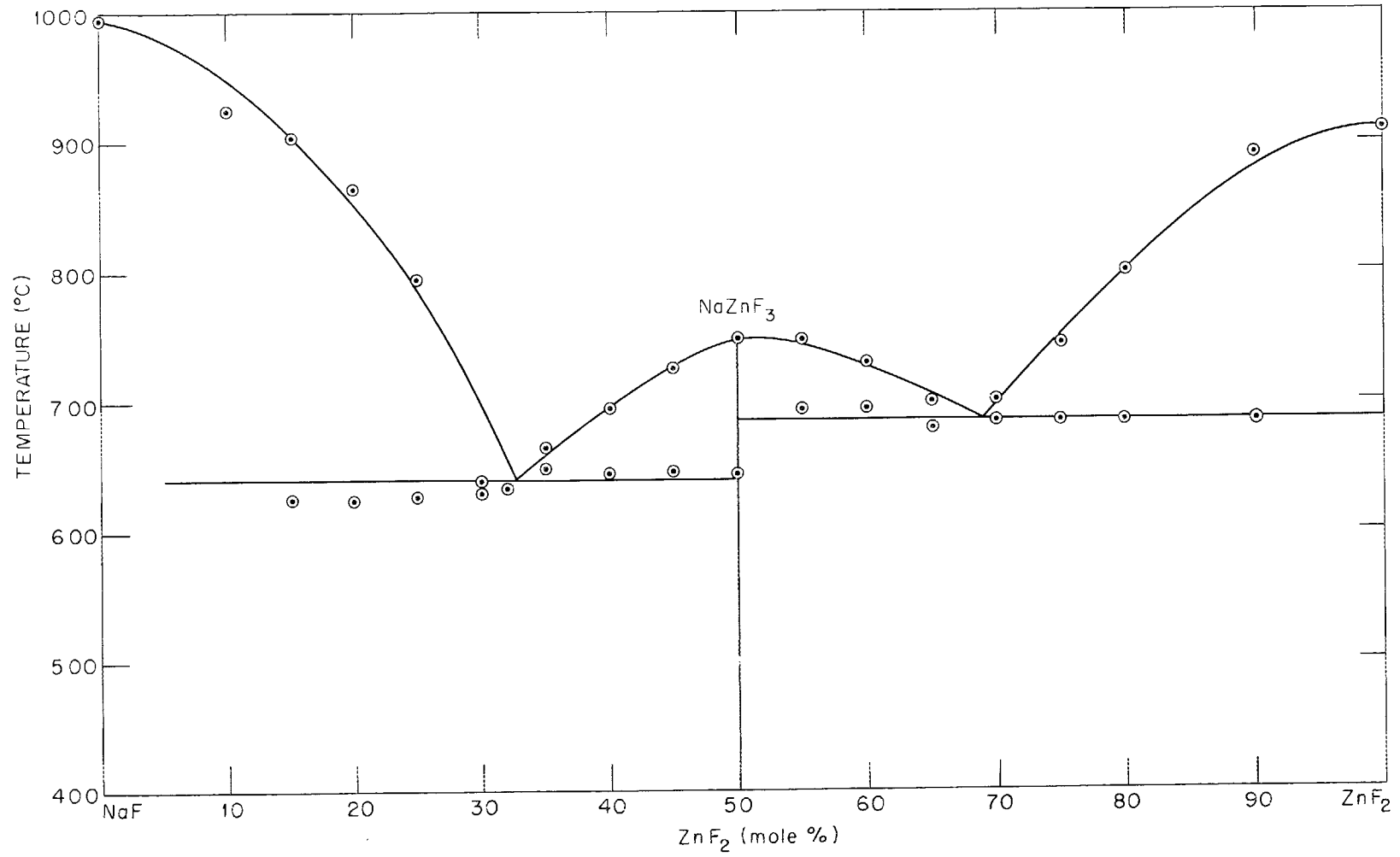
The System LiF-NaF.



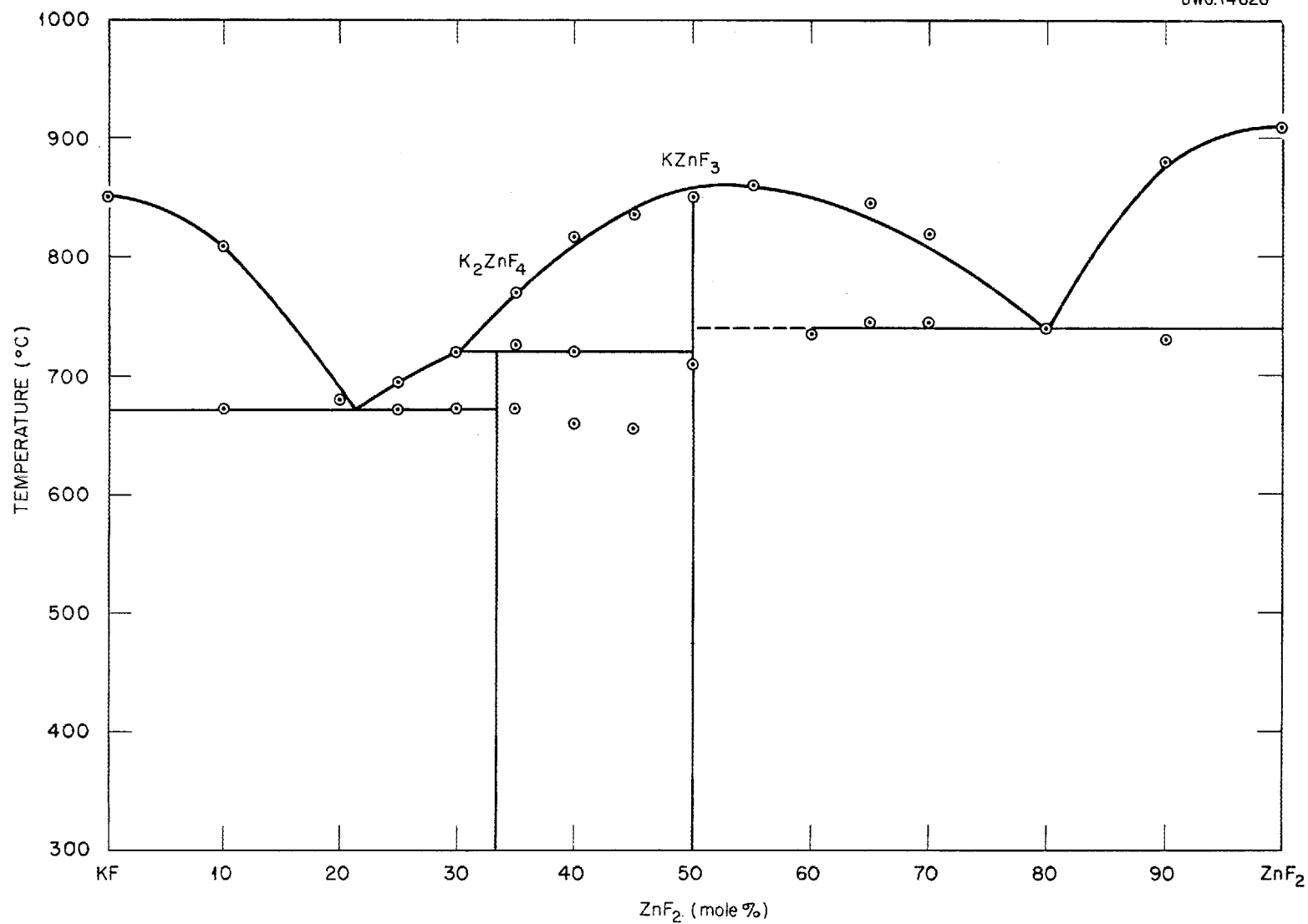
The System RbF-LiF.



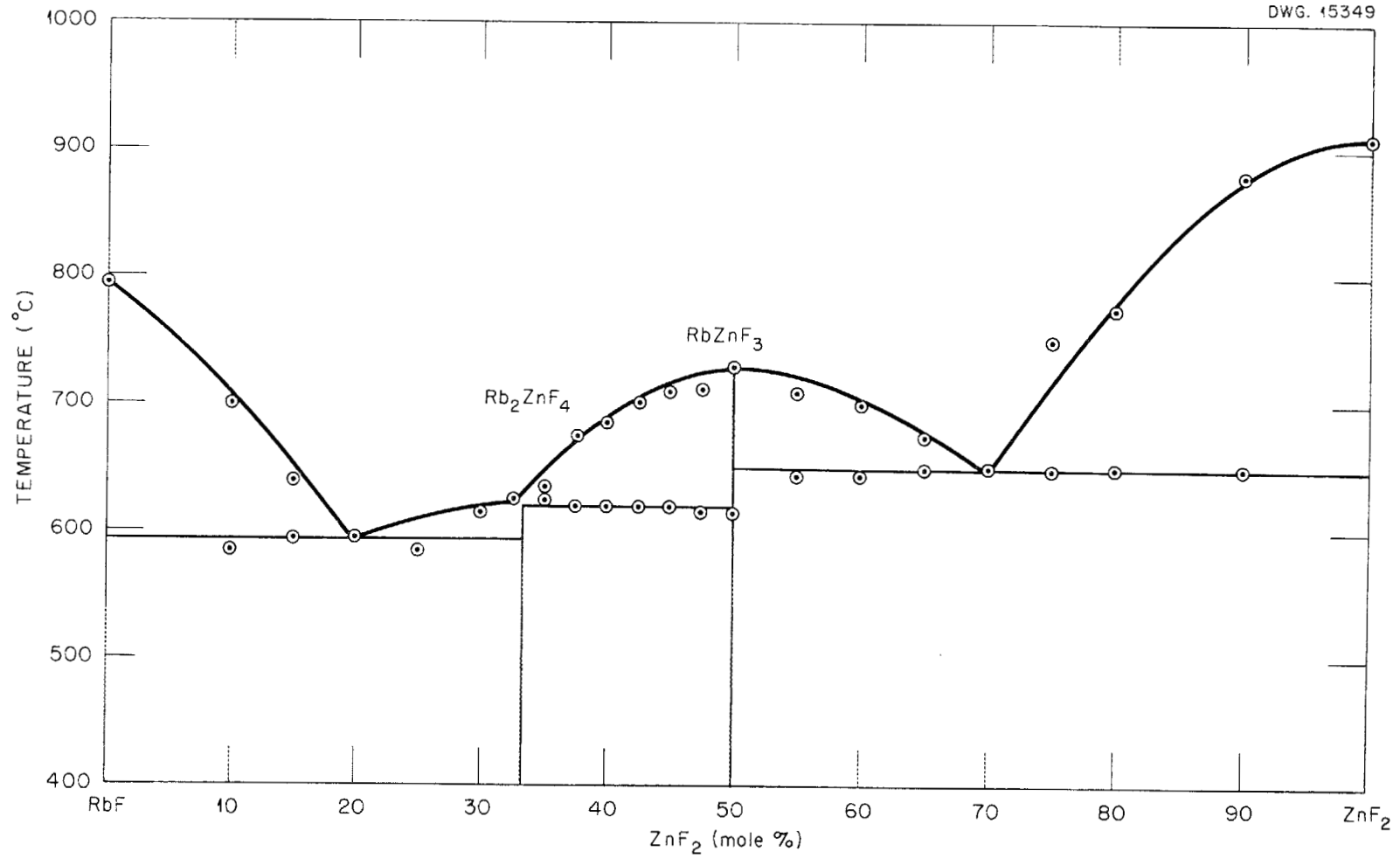
The System LiF-CsF.



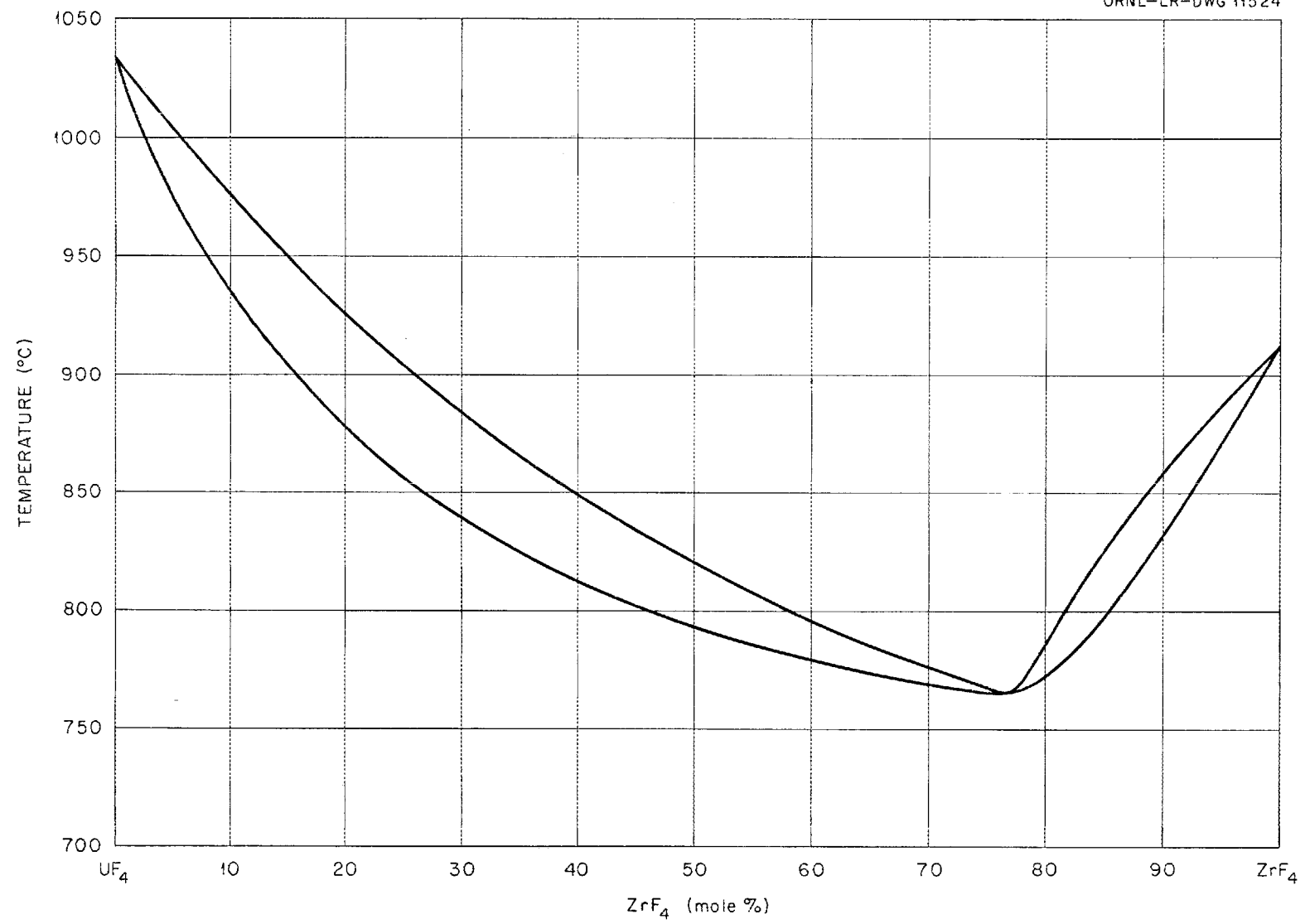
The System NaF-ZnF₂.



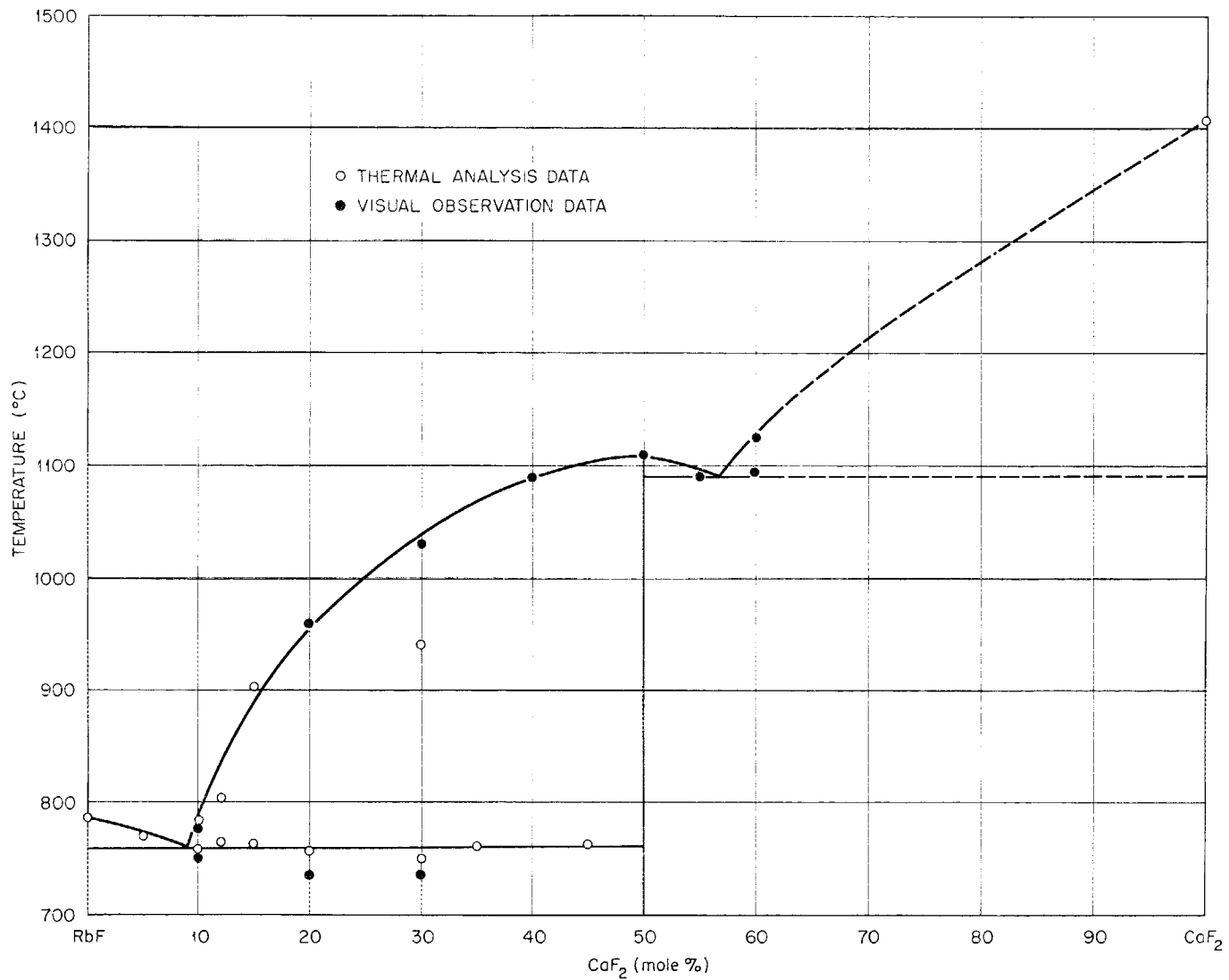
The System KF-ZnF₂.



The System RbF-ZnF₂.

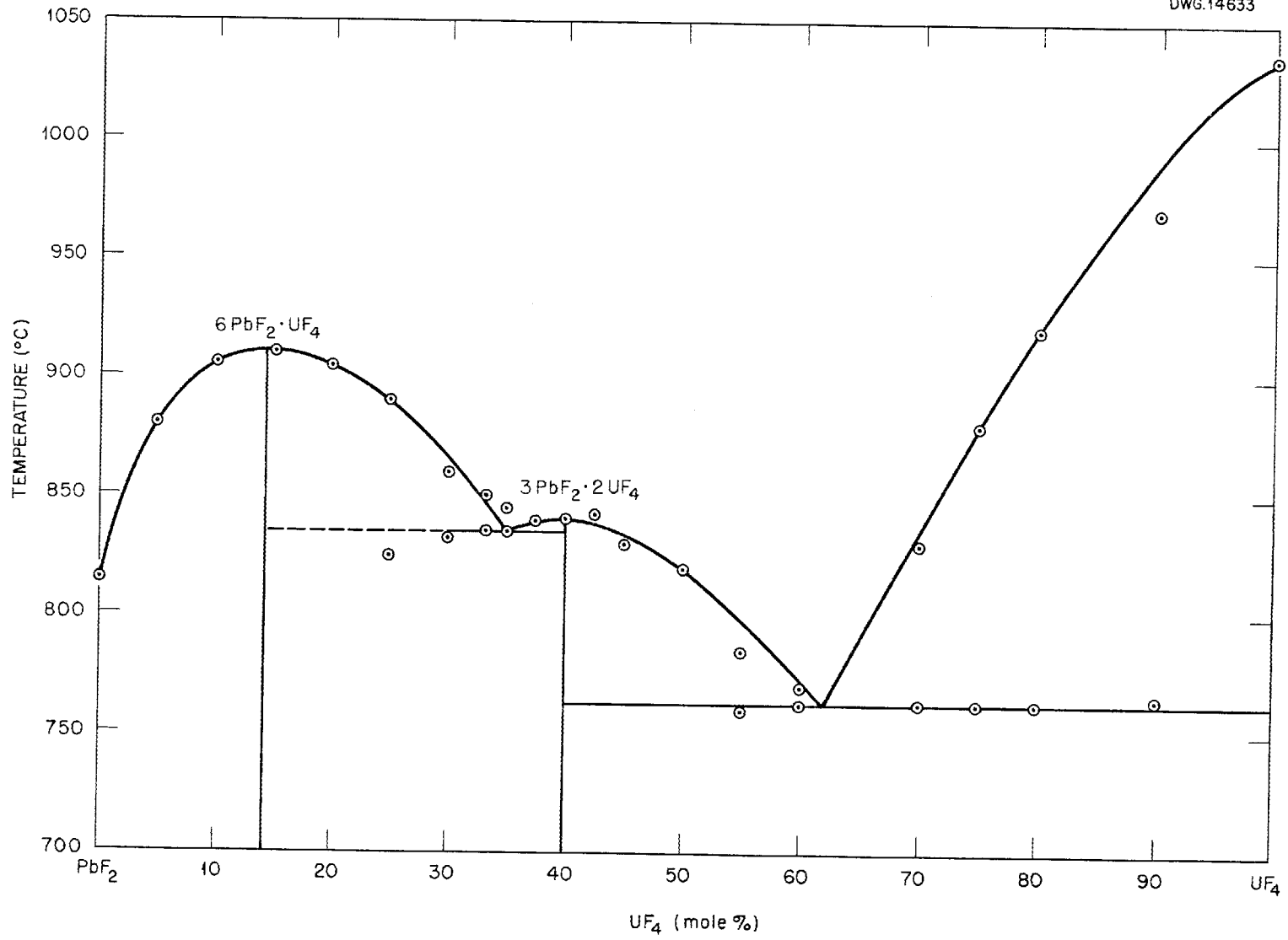


The System UF₄-ZrF₄.

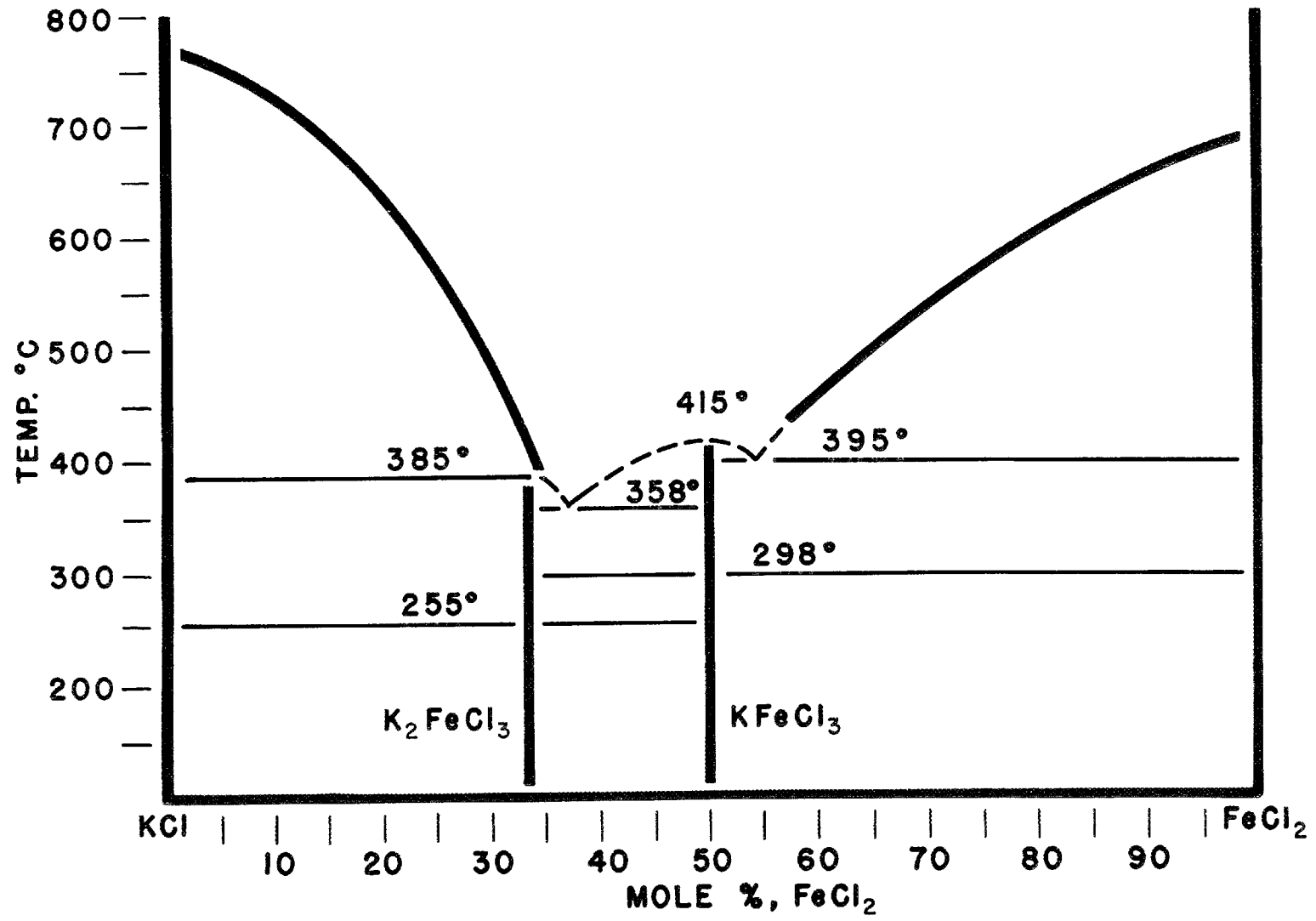


The System RbF-CaF₂.

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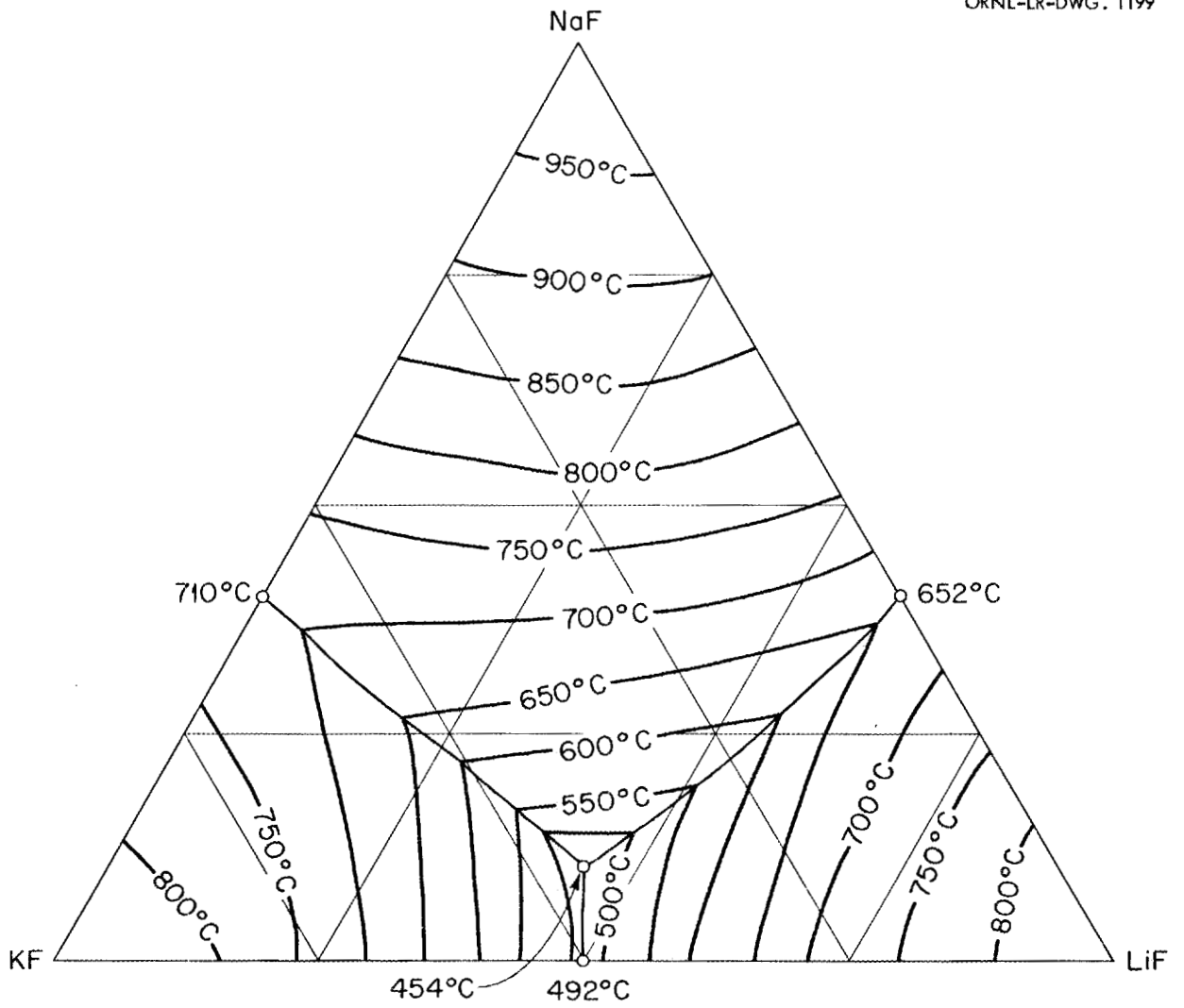


The System PbF_2 - UF_4 .



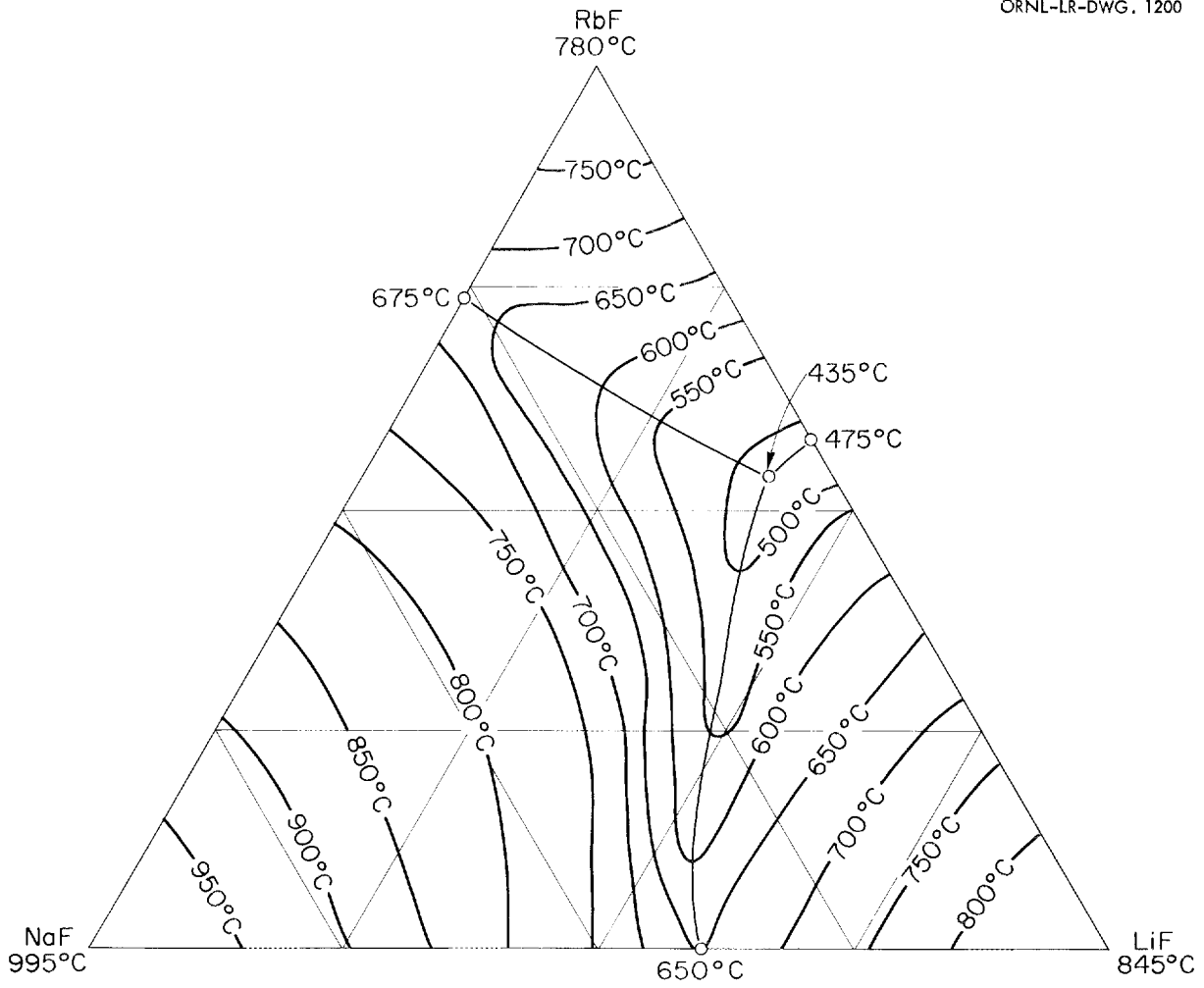
The System KCl-FeCl₂.

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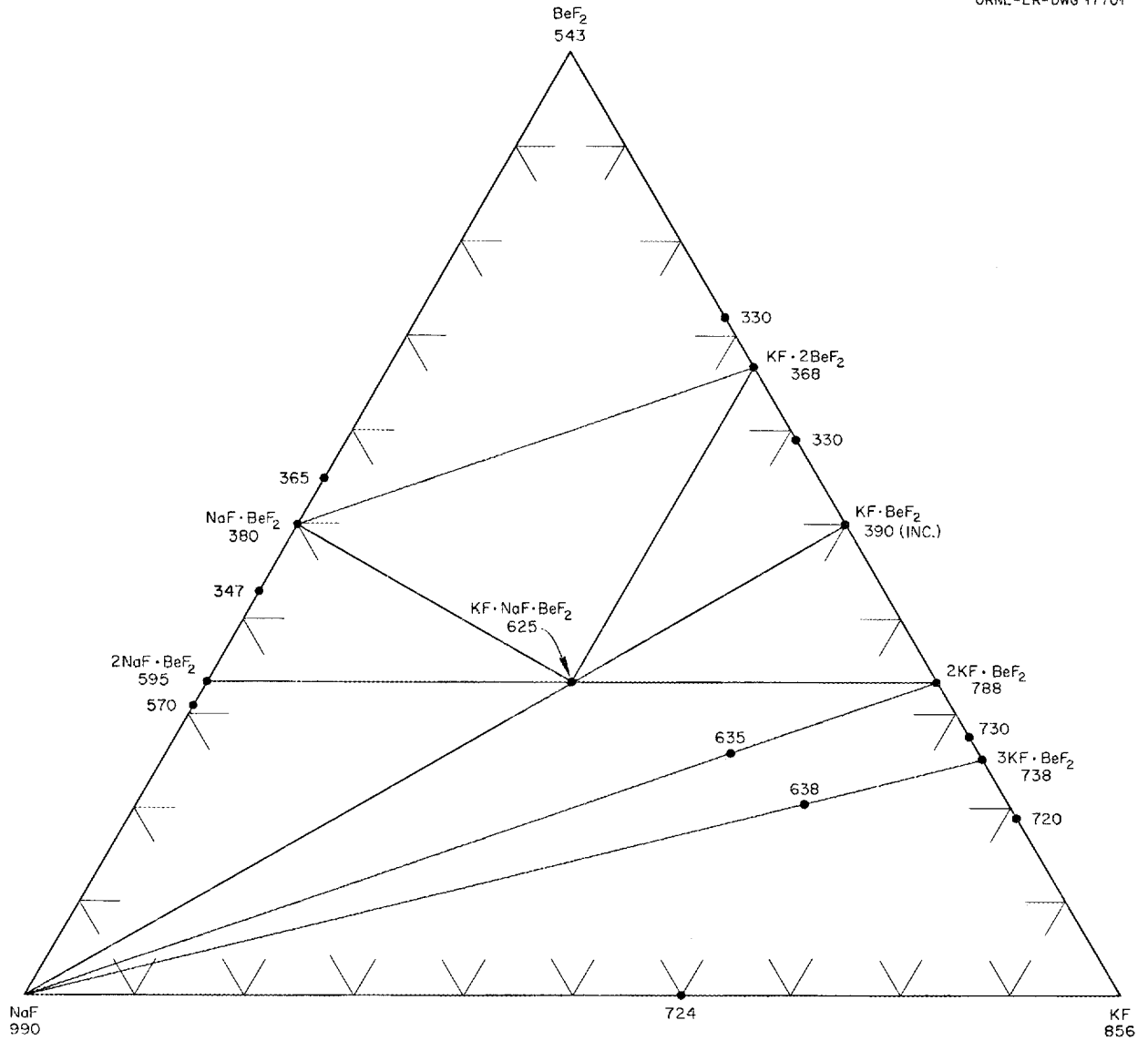


The System KF-LiF-NaF.

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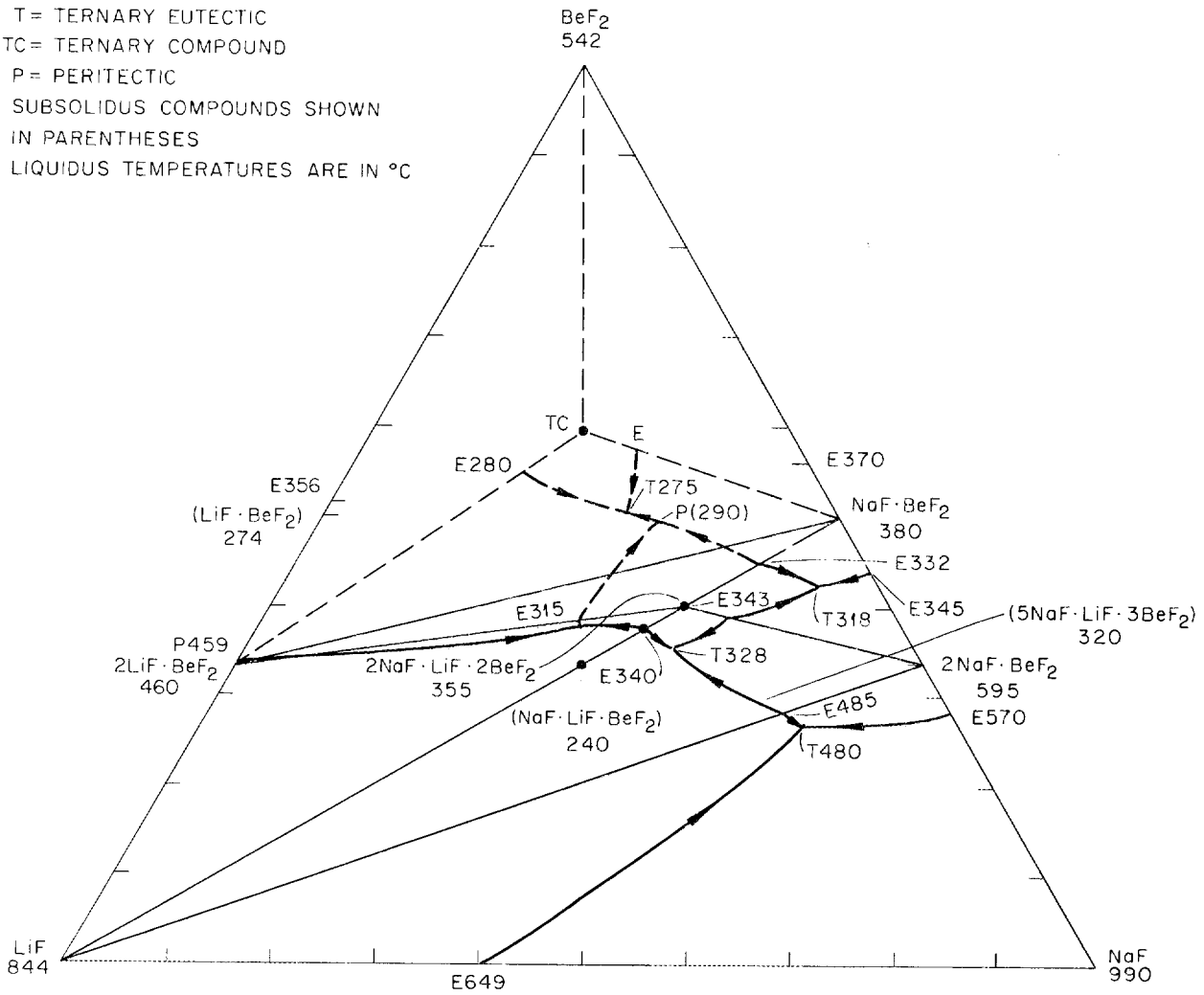


The System NaF-LiF-RbF.

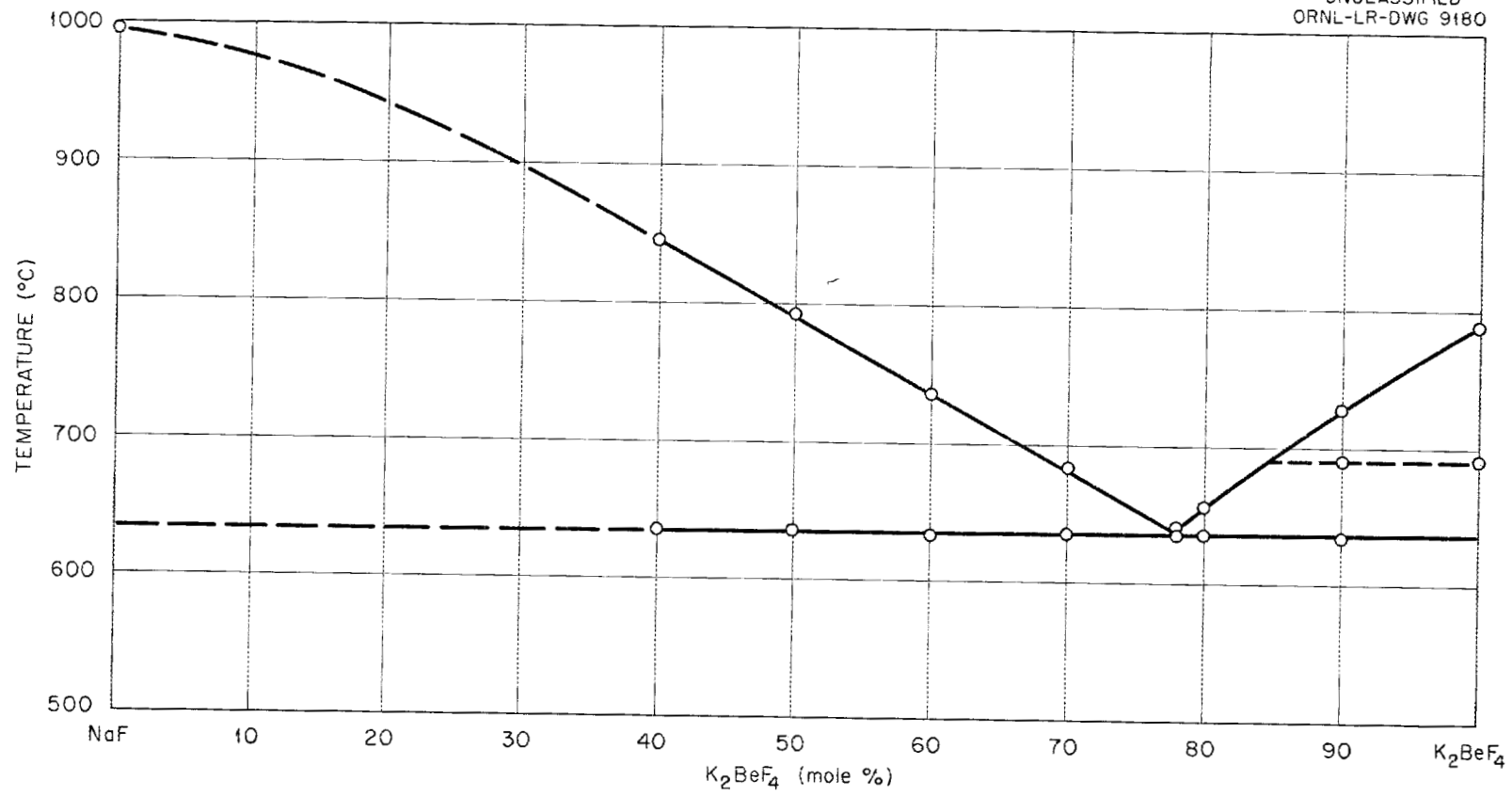


Compatibility Triangles in the System NaF-KF-BeF₂.

E = EUTECTIC
T = TERNARY EUTECTIC
TC = TERNARY COMPOUND
P = PERITECTIC
SUBSOLIDUS COMPOUNDS SHOWN
IN PARENTHESES
LIQUIDUS TEMPERATURES ARE IN °C

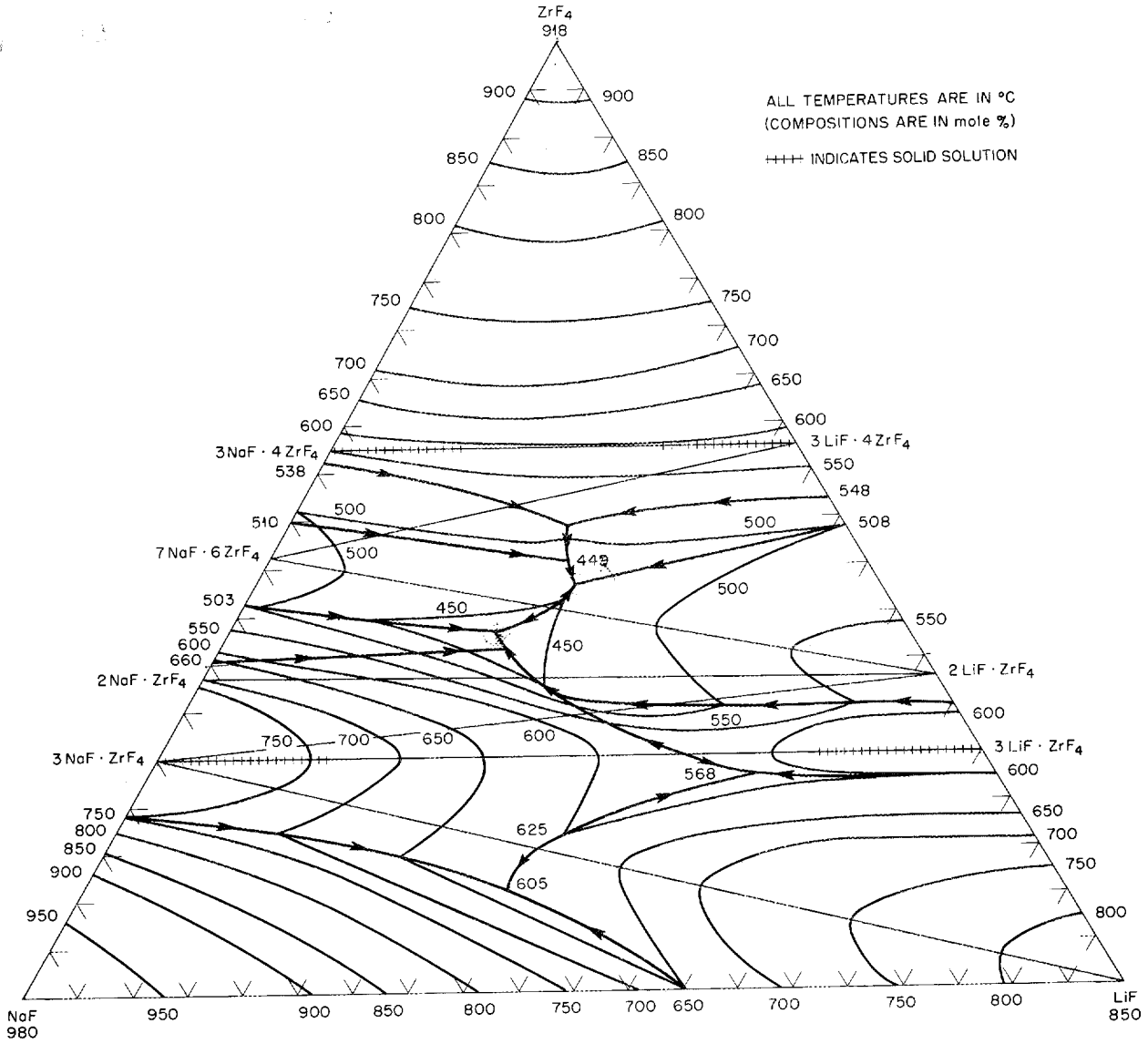


The System LiF-NaF-BeF₂.



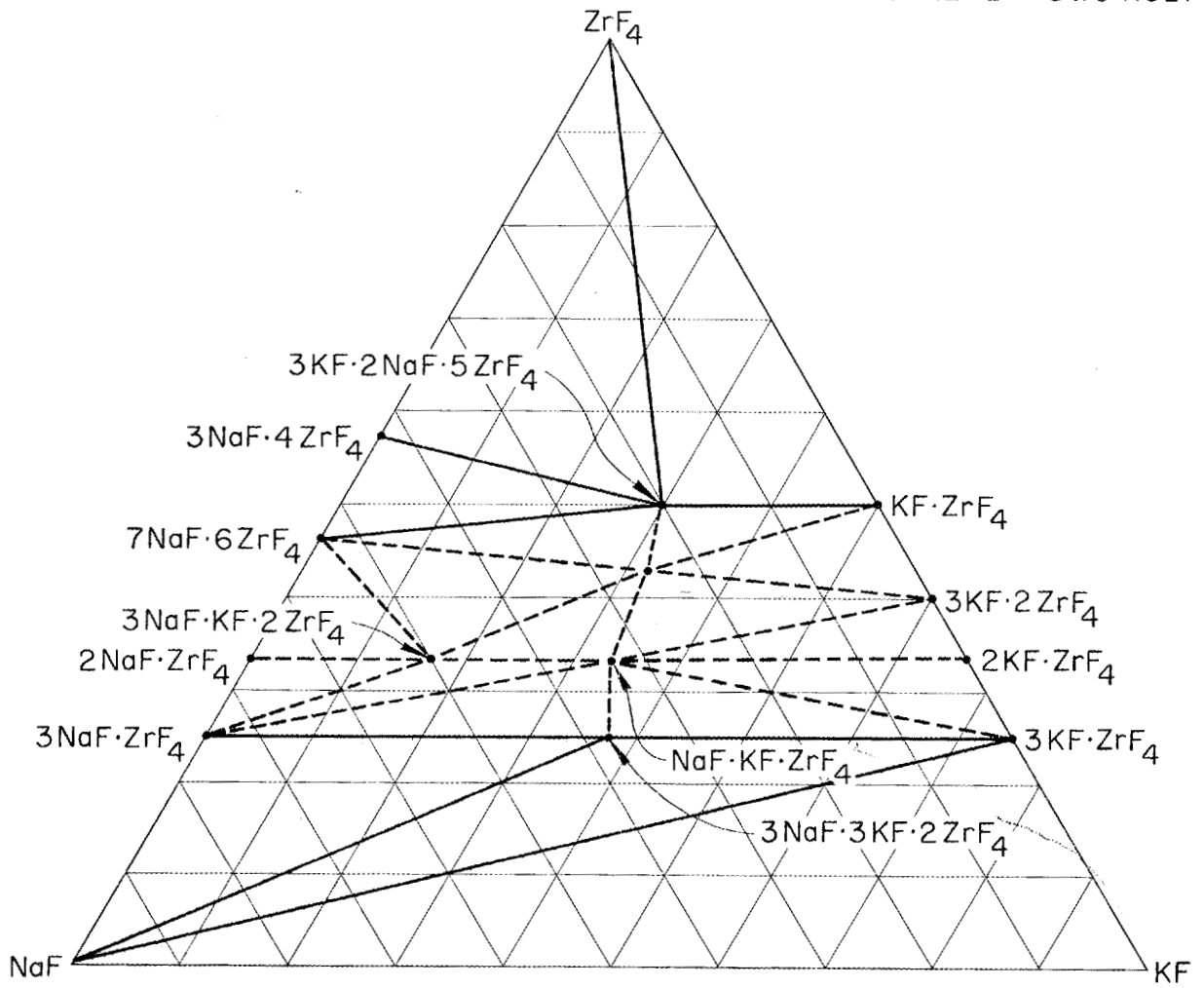
The Join NaF-K₂BeF₄.

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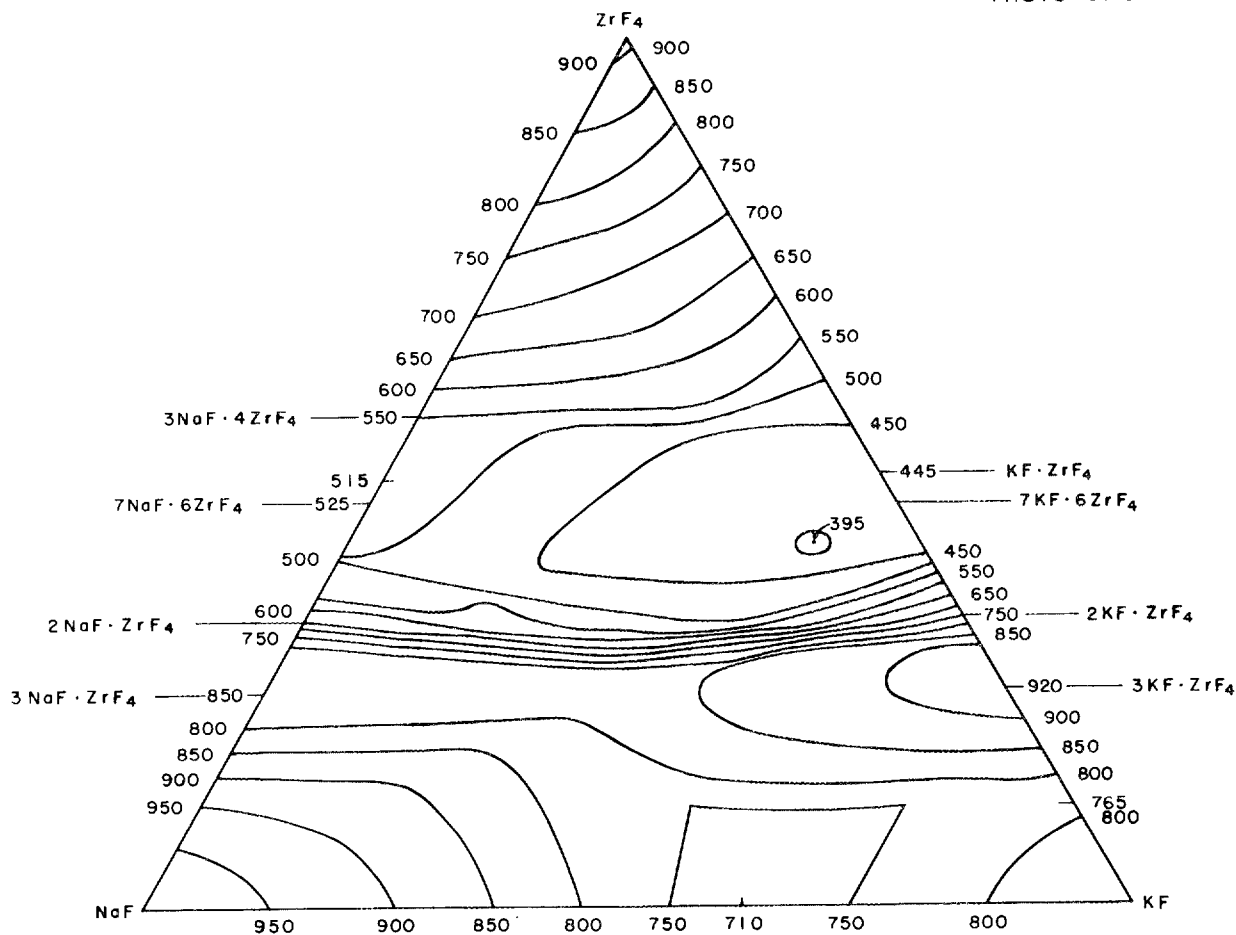
The System NaF-LiF-ZrF₄.

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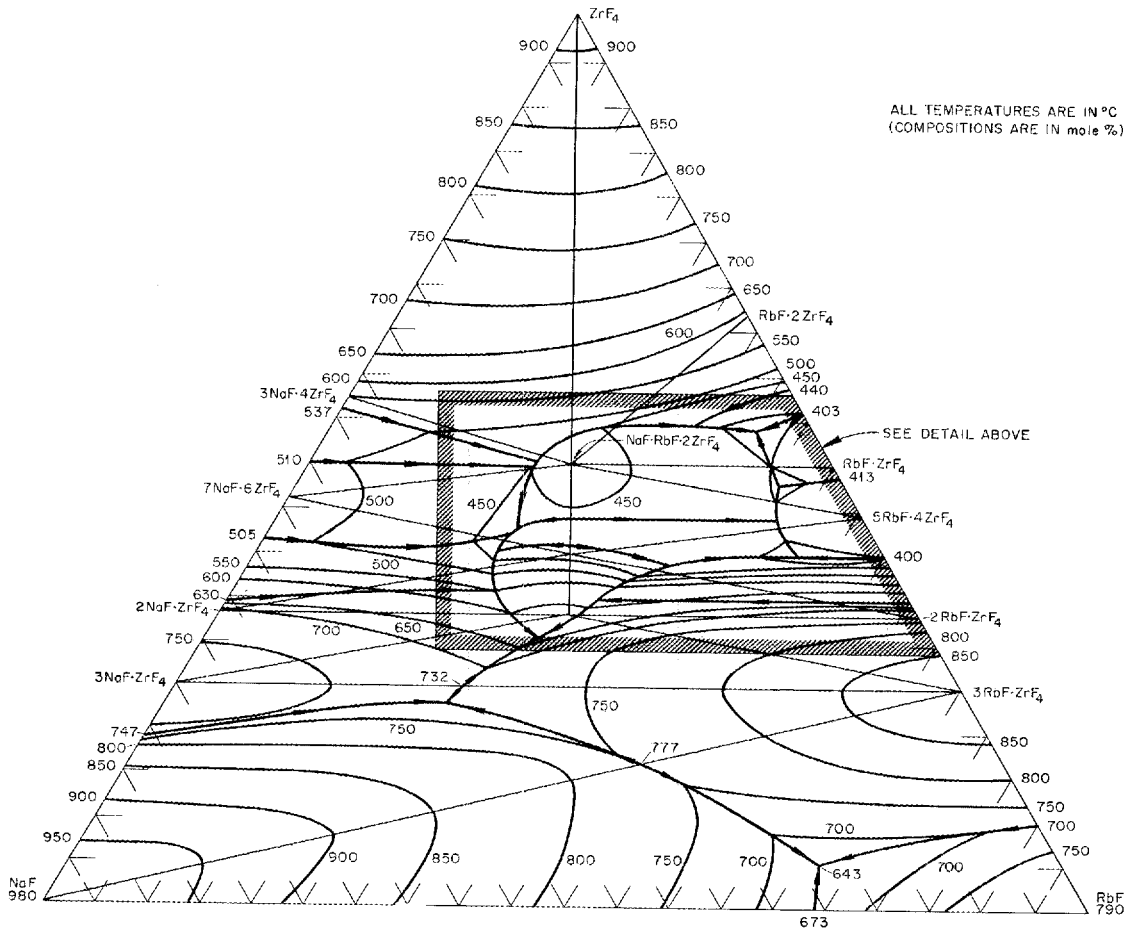
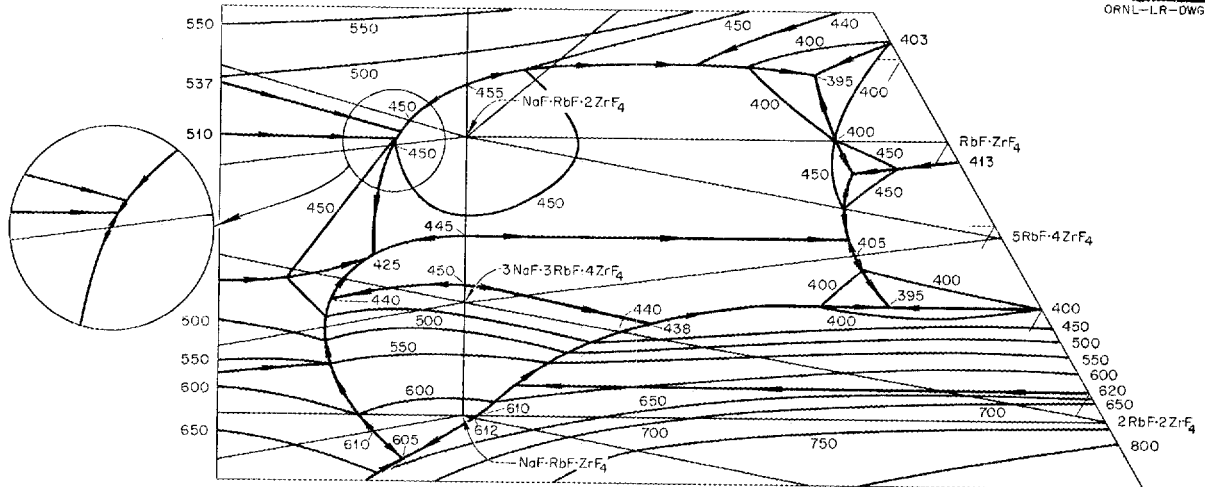
Compatibility Triangles in the System NaF-KF-ZrF₄.

PHOTO 25043



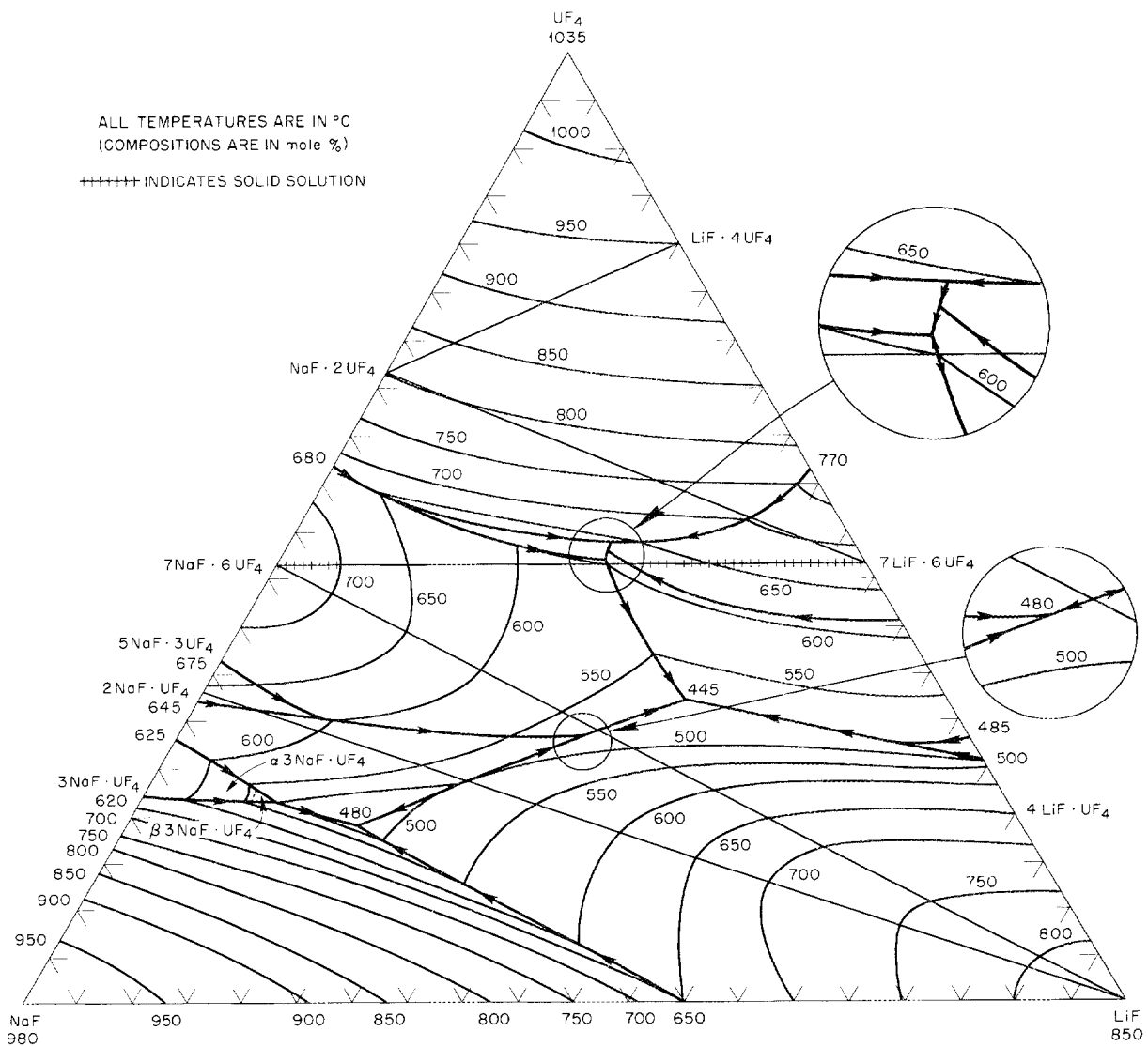
Liquidus Temperature (°C) in the NaF-KF-ZrF₄ System.

ORNL-LR-DWG 16960

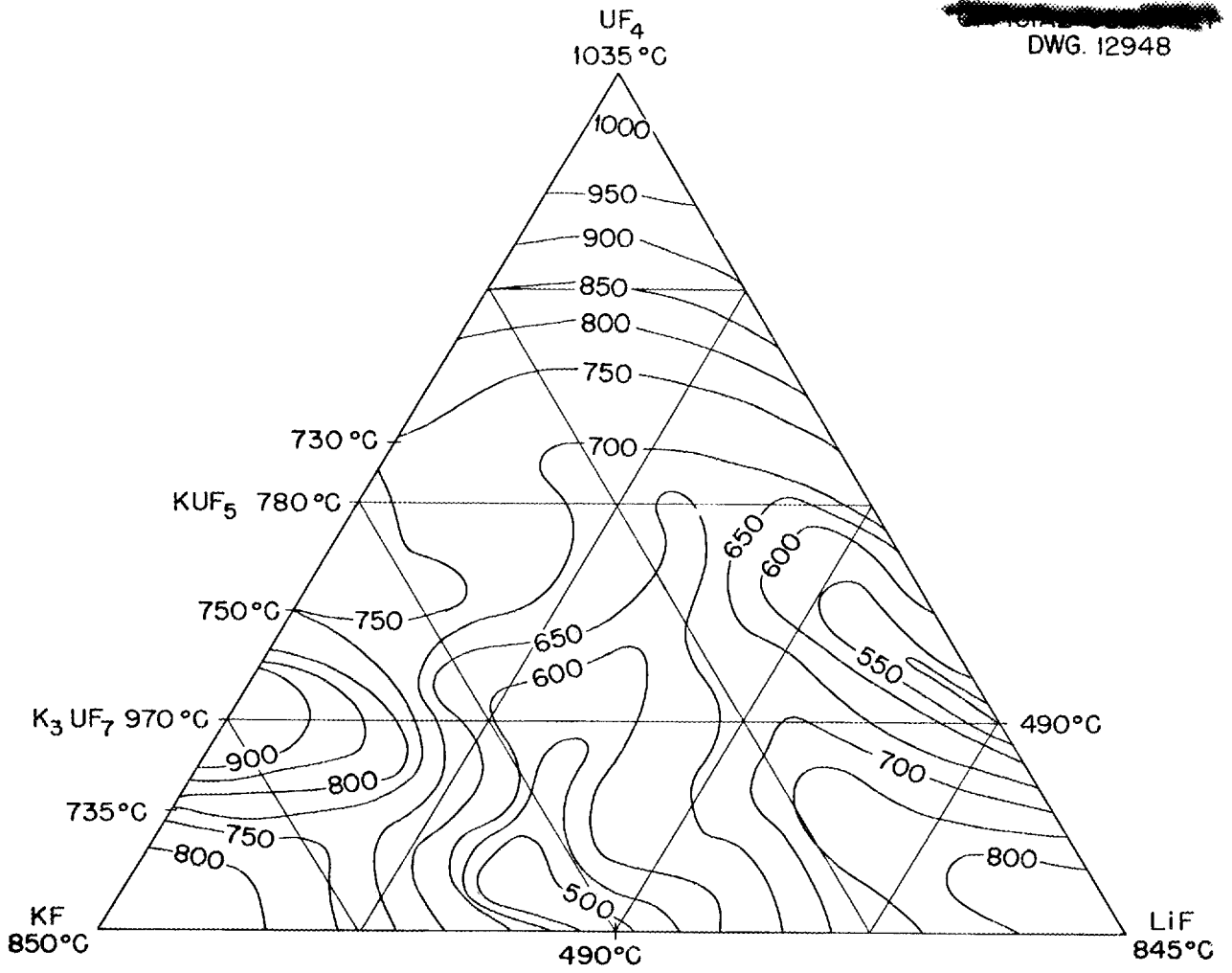


ALL TEMPERATURES ARE IN °C
(COMPOSITIONS ARE IN MOLE %)

The System NaF-RbF-ZrF₄.

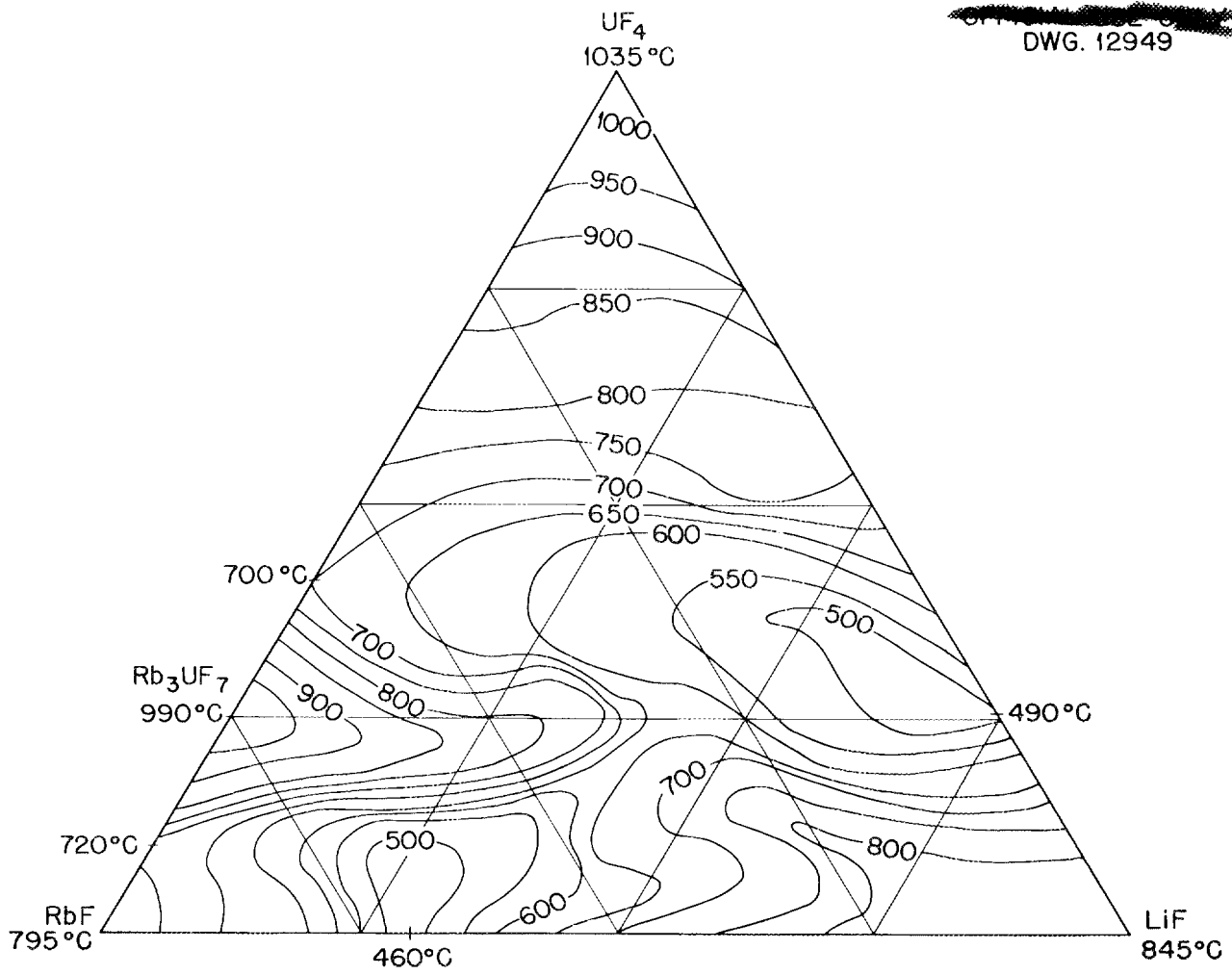


The System NaF-LiF-UF₄.

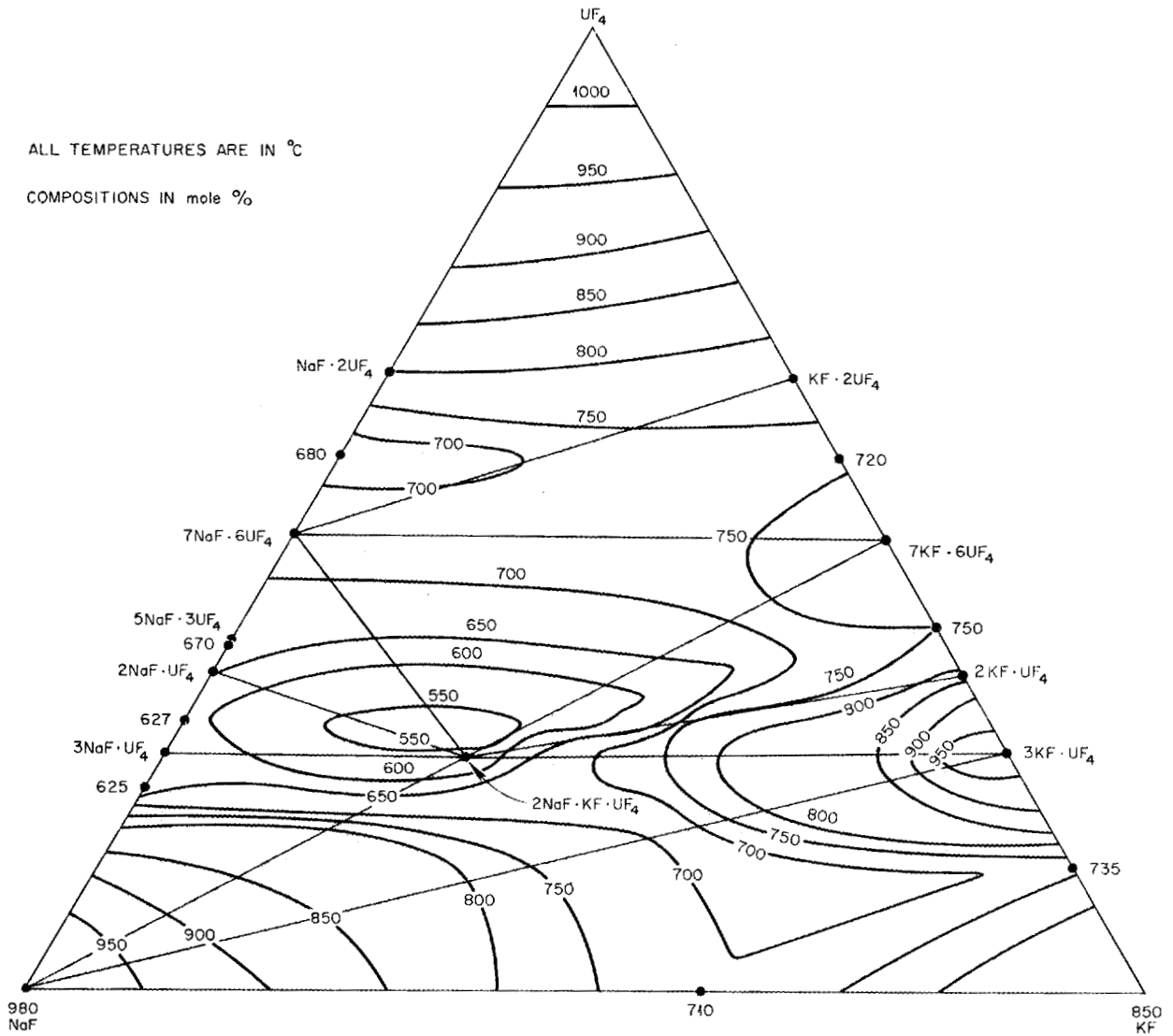


The System KF-LiF-UF₄.

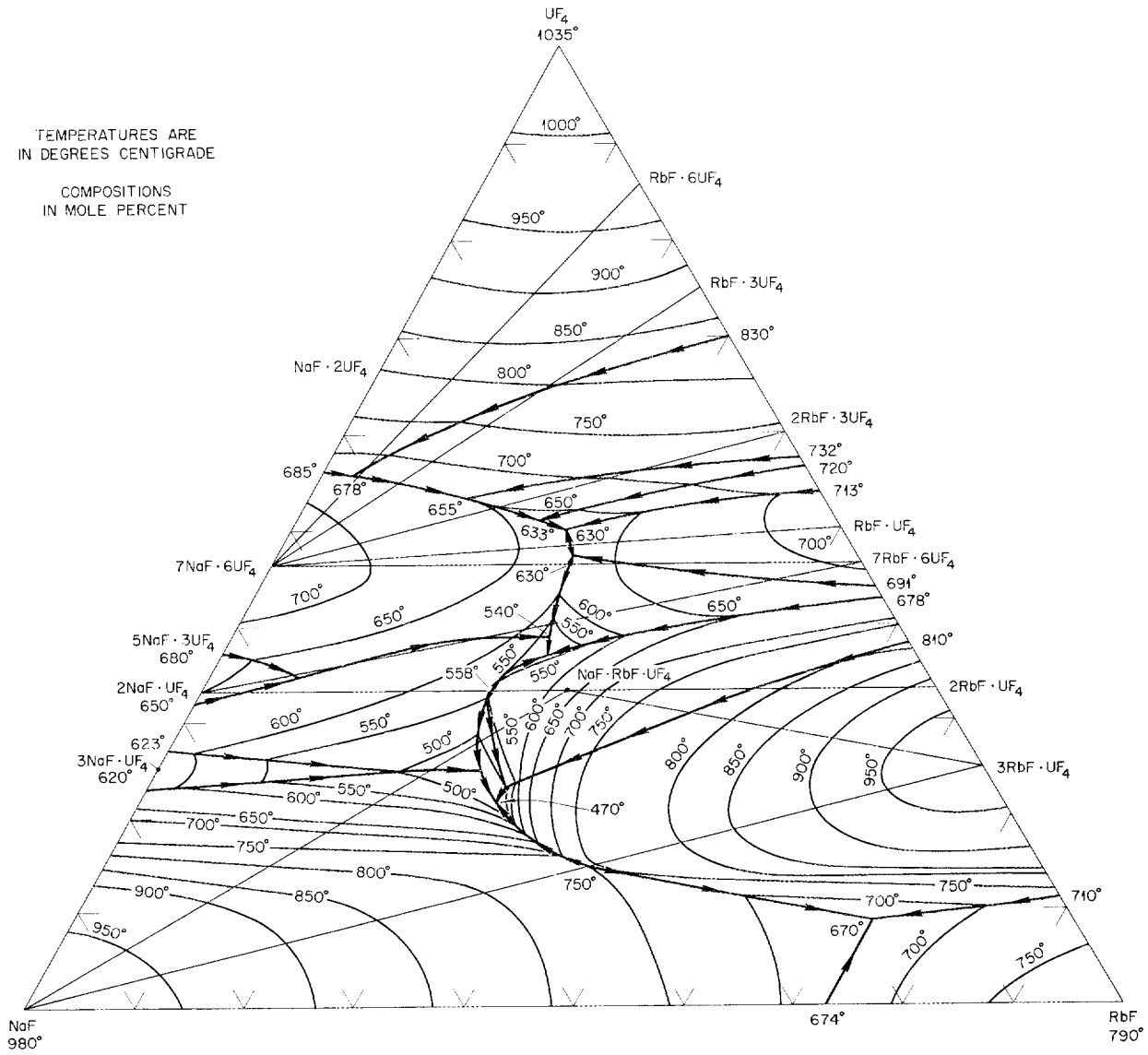
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DWG. 12949



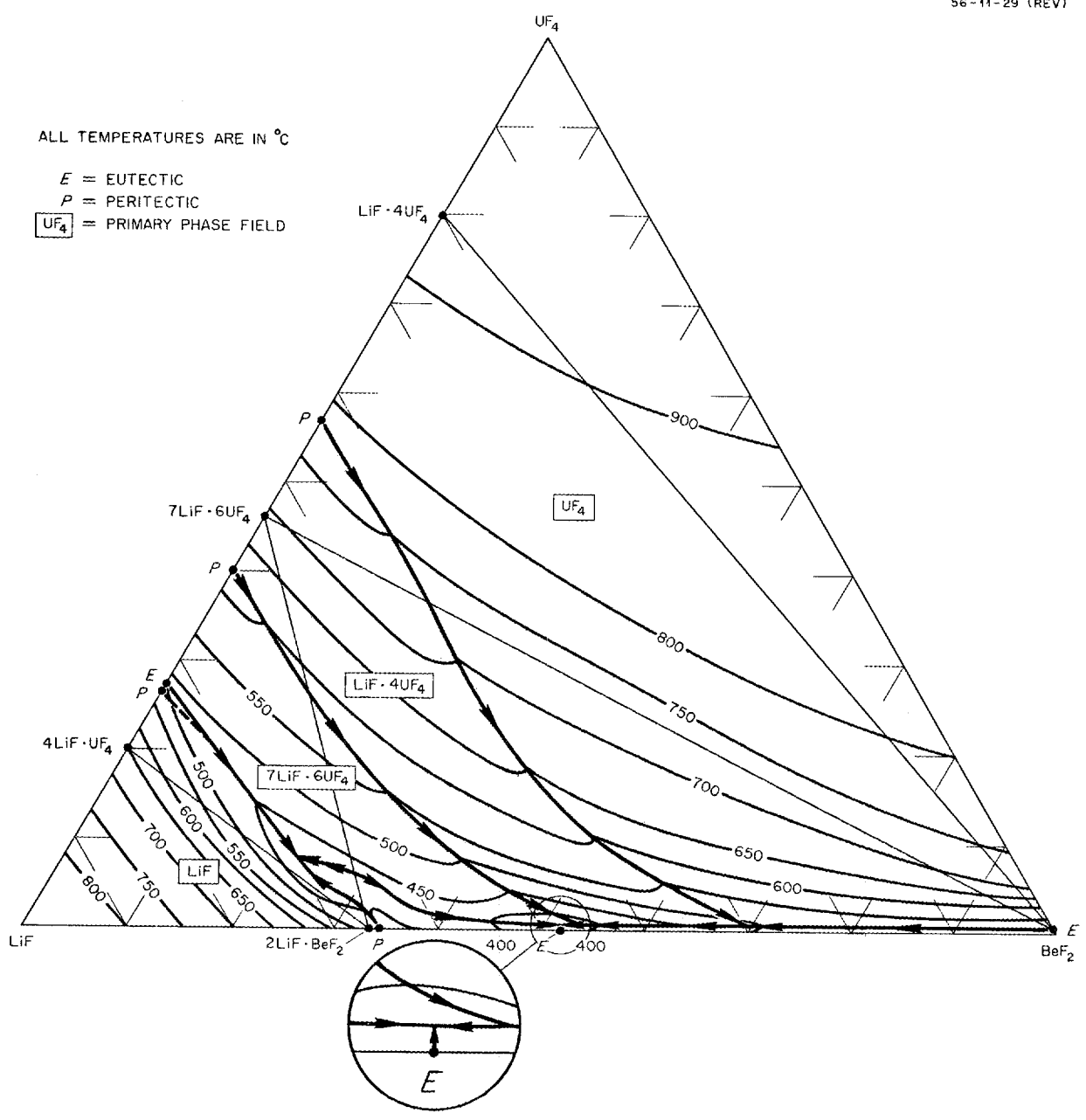
The System RbF-LiF-UF₄.



The System NaF-KF-UF₄; Liquidus Temperatures and Compatibility Triangles.

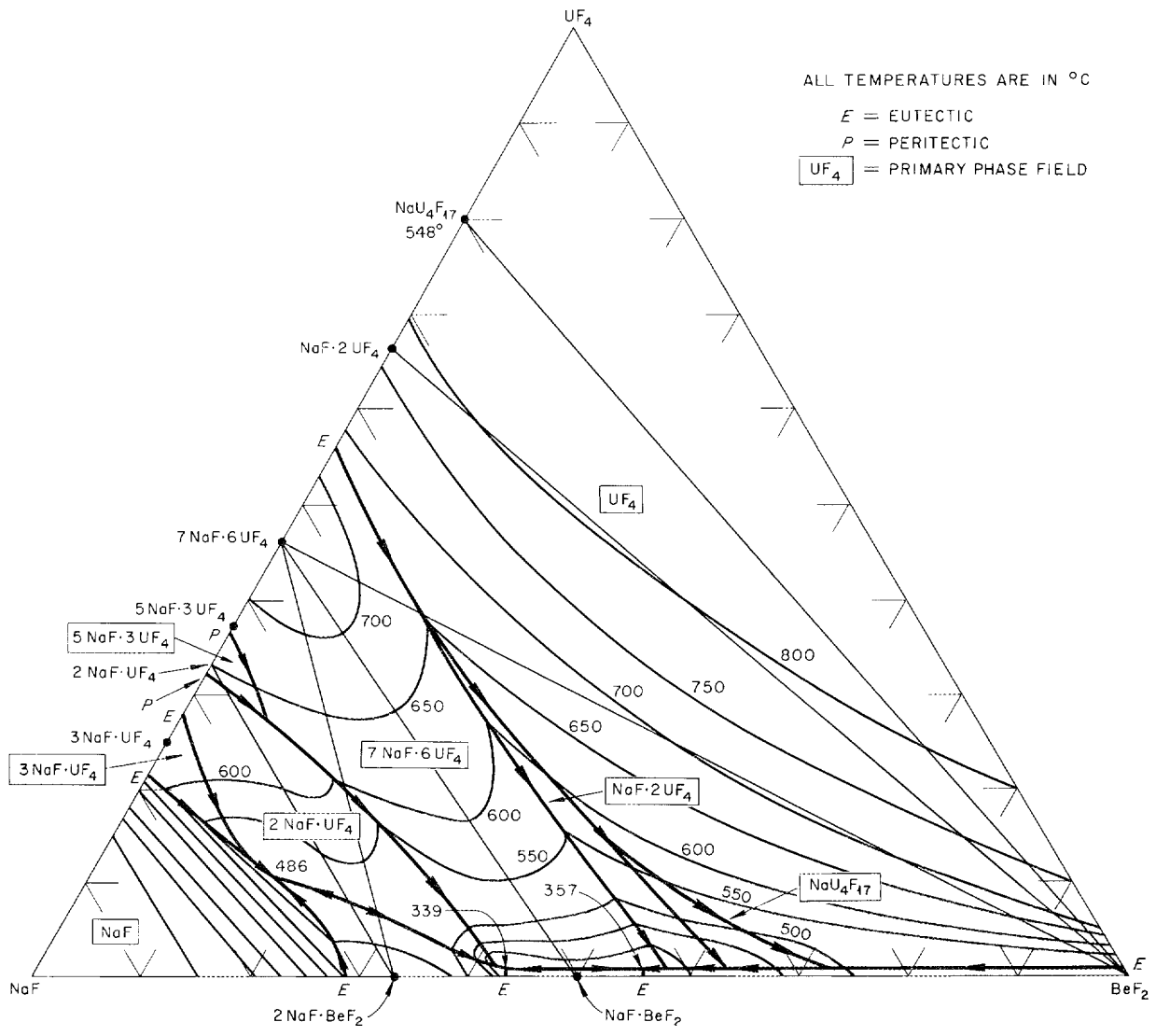


The System NaF-RbF-UF₄.

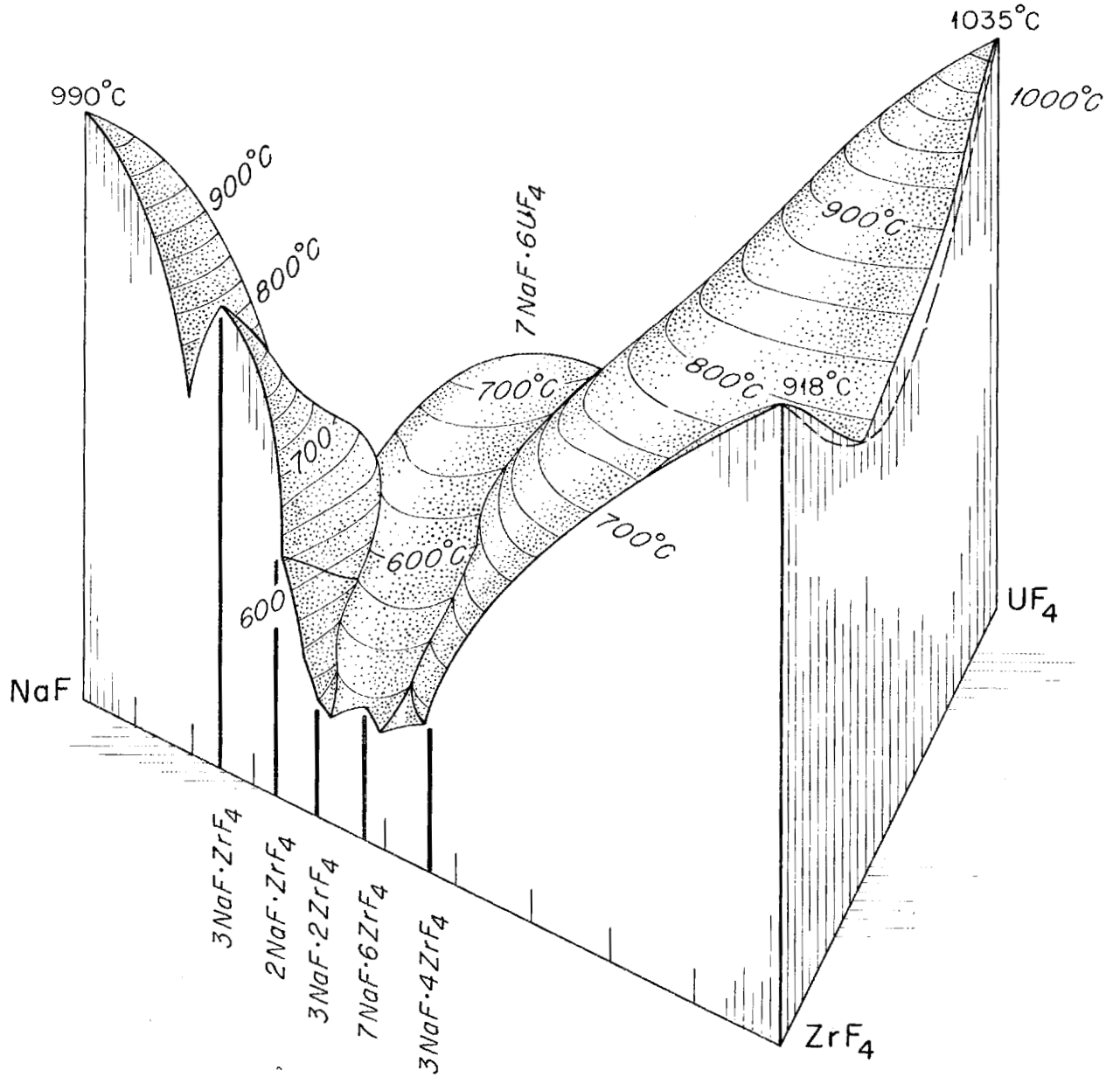


The System LiF-BeF₂-UF₄.

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56-11-30 (REV)

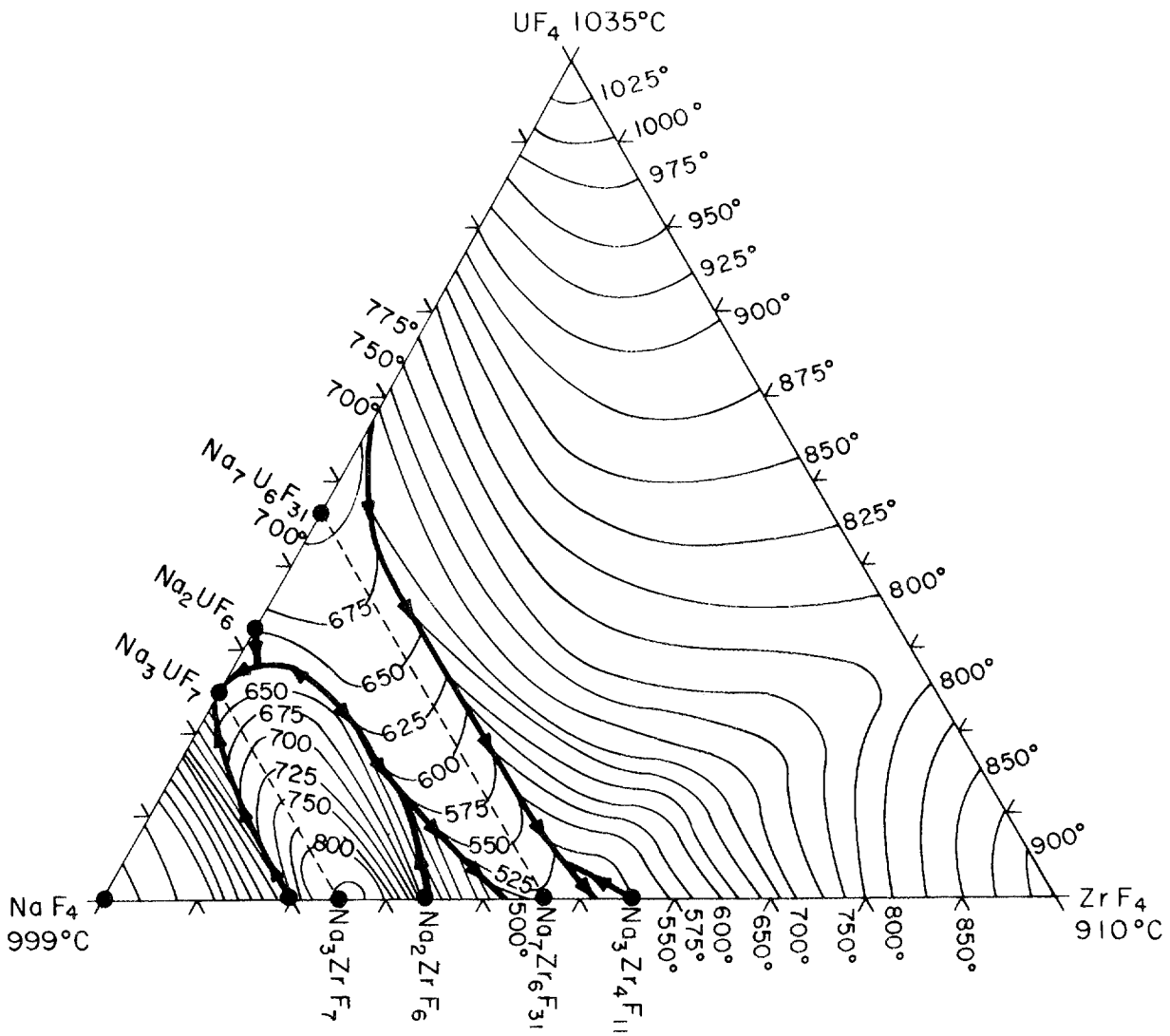


The System NaF-BeF₂-UF₄.

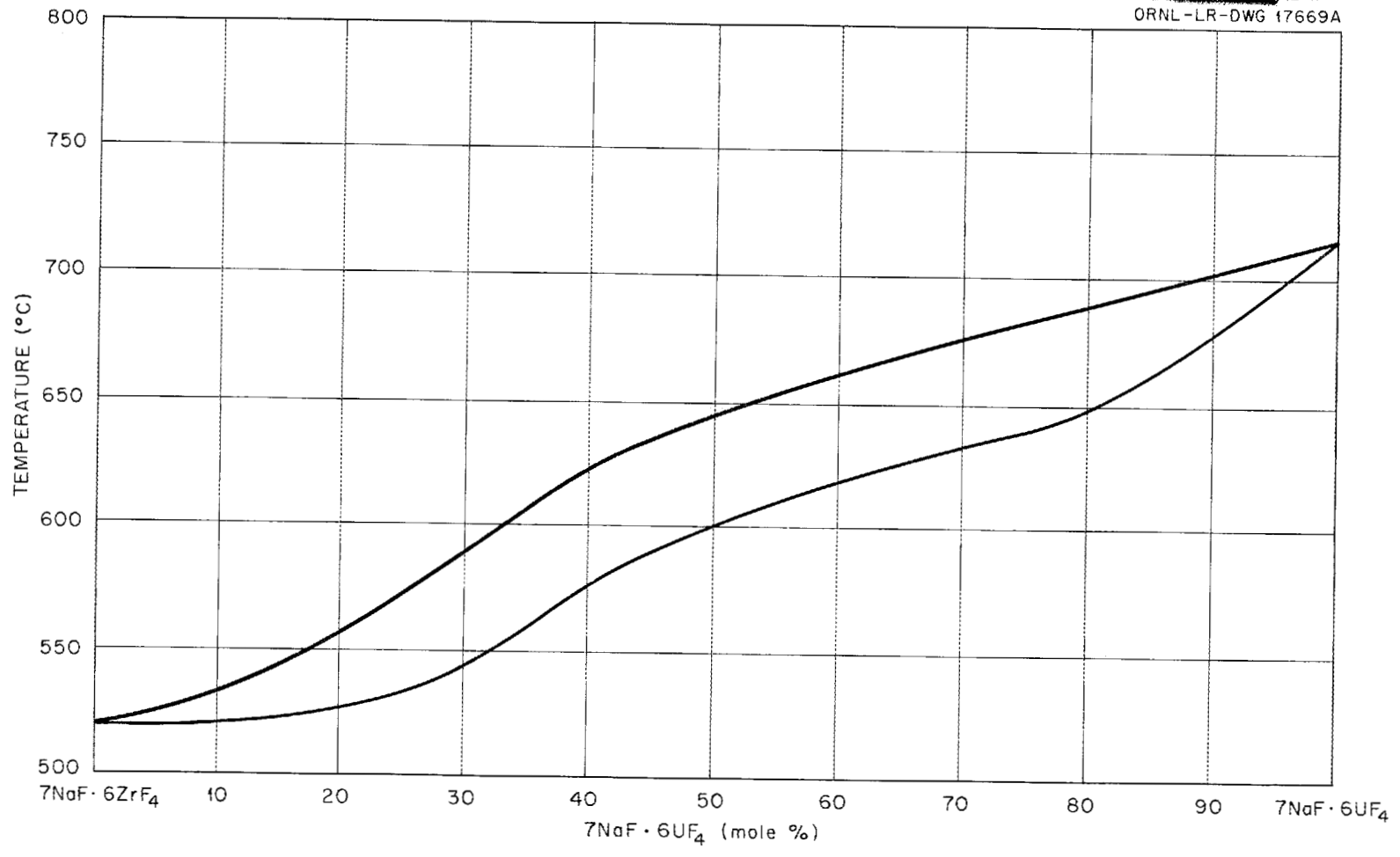


The System NaF-ZrF₄-UF₄.

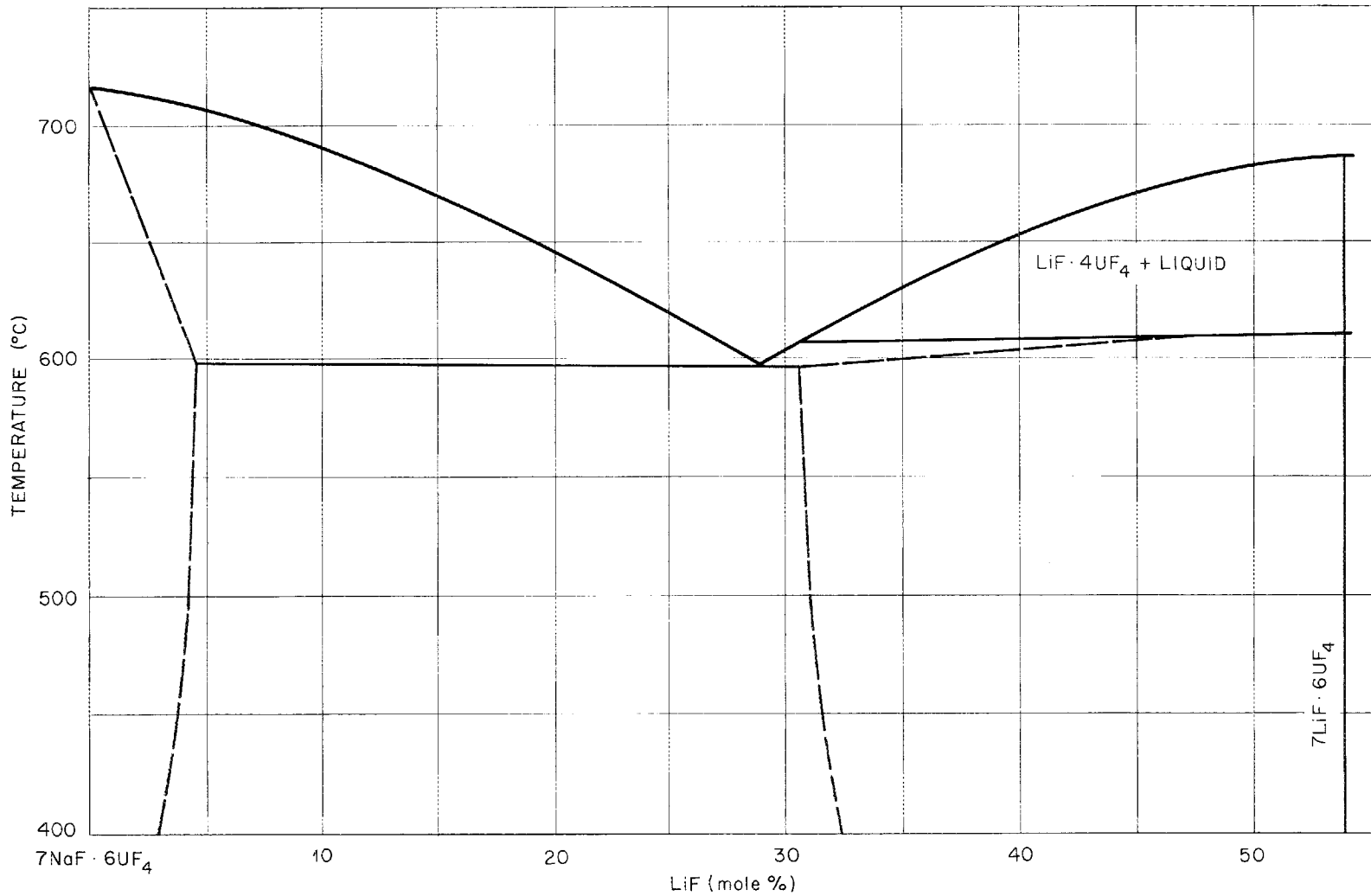
PHOTO 22349



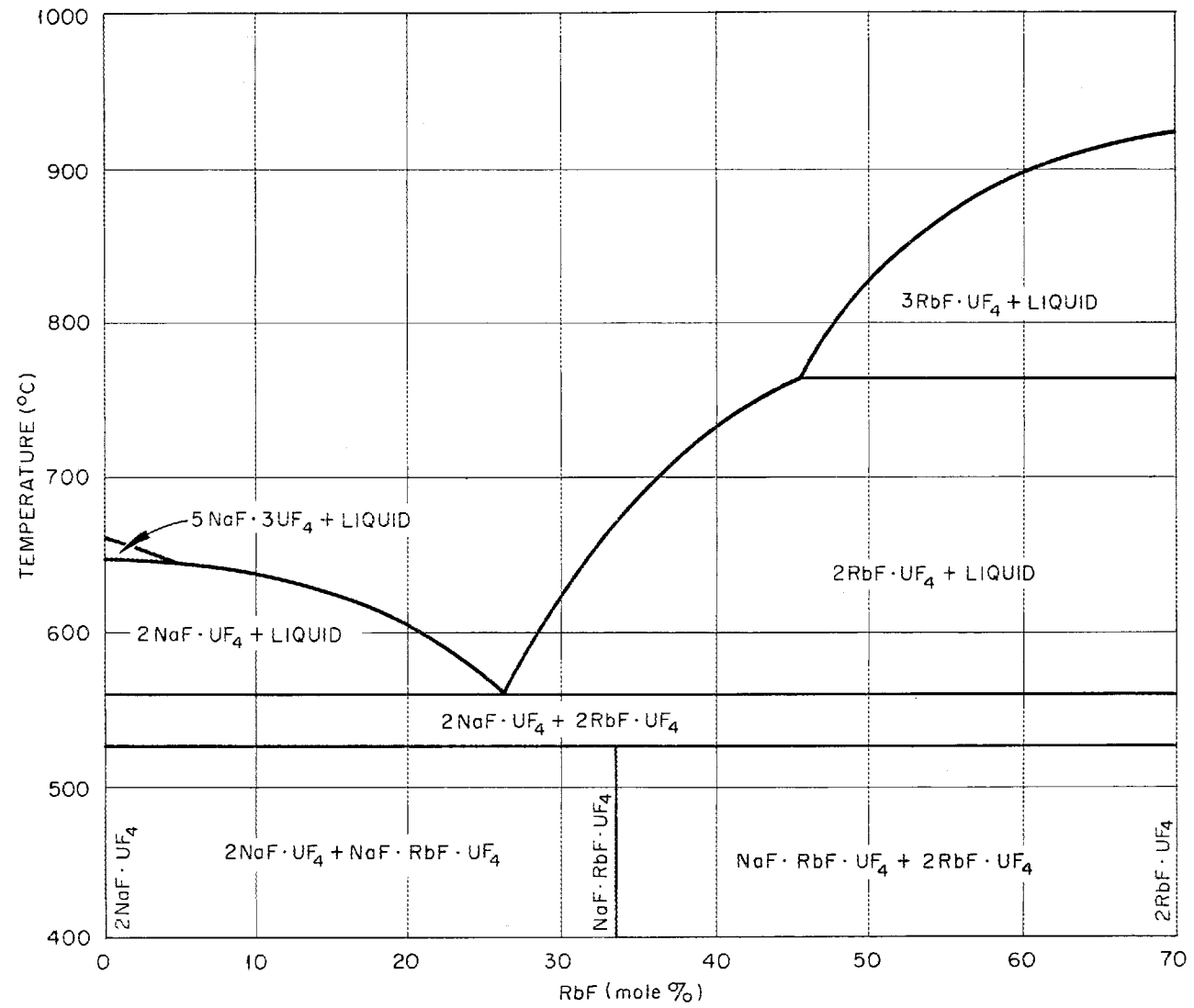
Liquidus Temperatures in the System NaF-ZrF₄-UF₄.



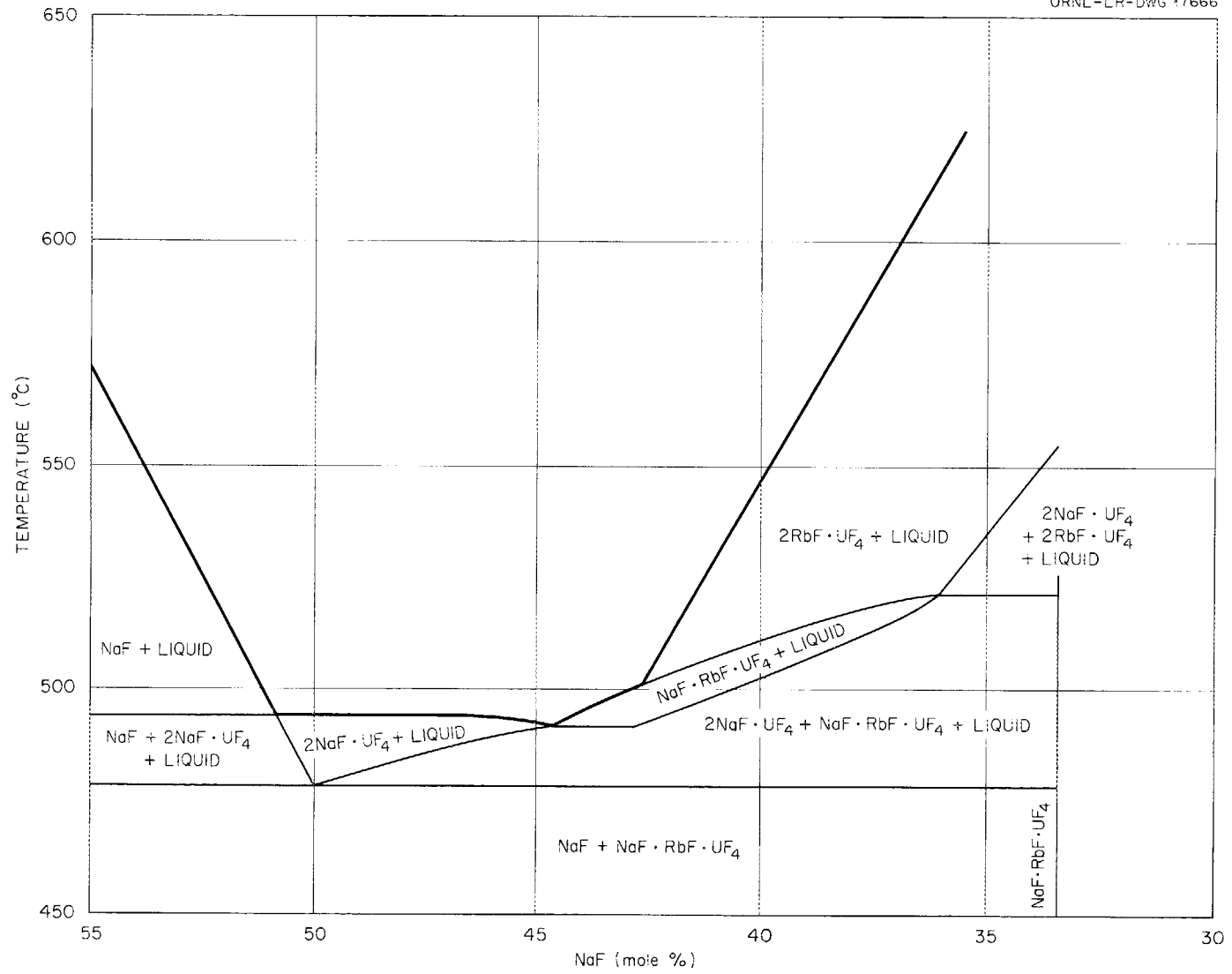
The System $7\text{NaF} \cdot 6\text{ZrF}_4 - 7\text{NaF} \cdot 6\text{UF}_4$.

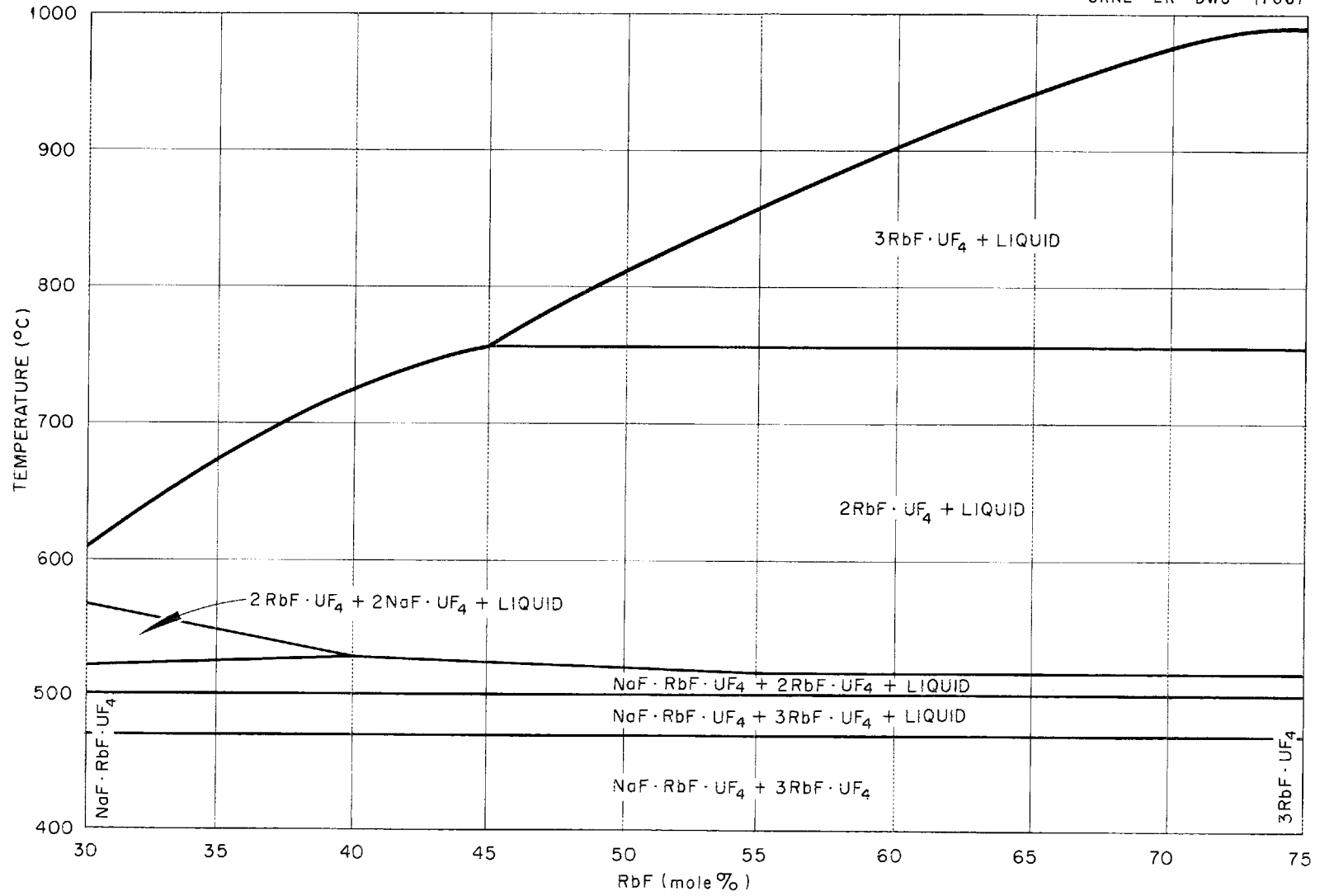


The Join $7\text{NaF} \cdot 6\text{UF}_4 - 7\text{LiF} \cdot 6\text{UF}_4$.

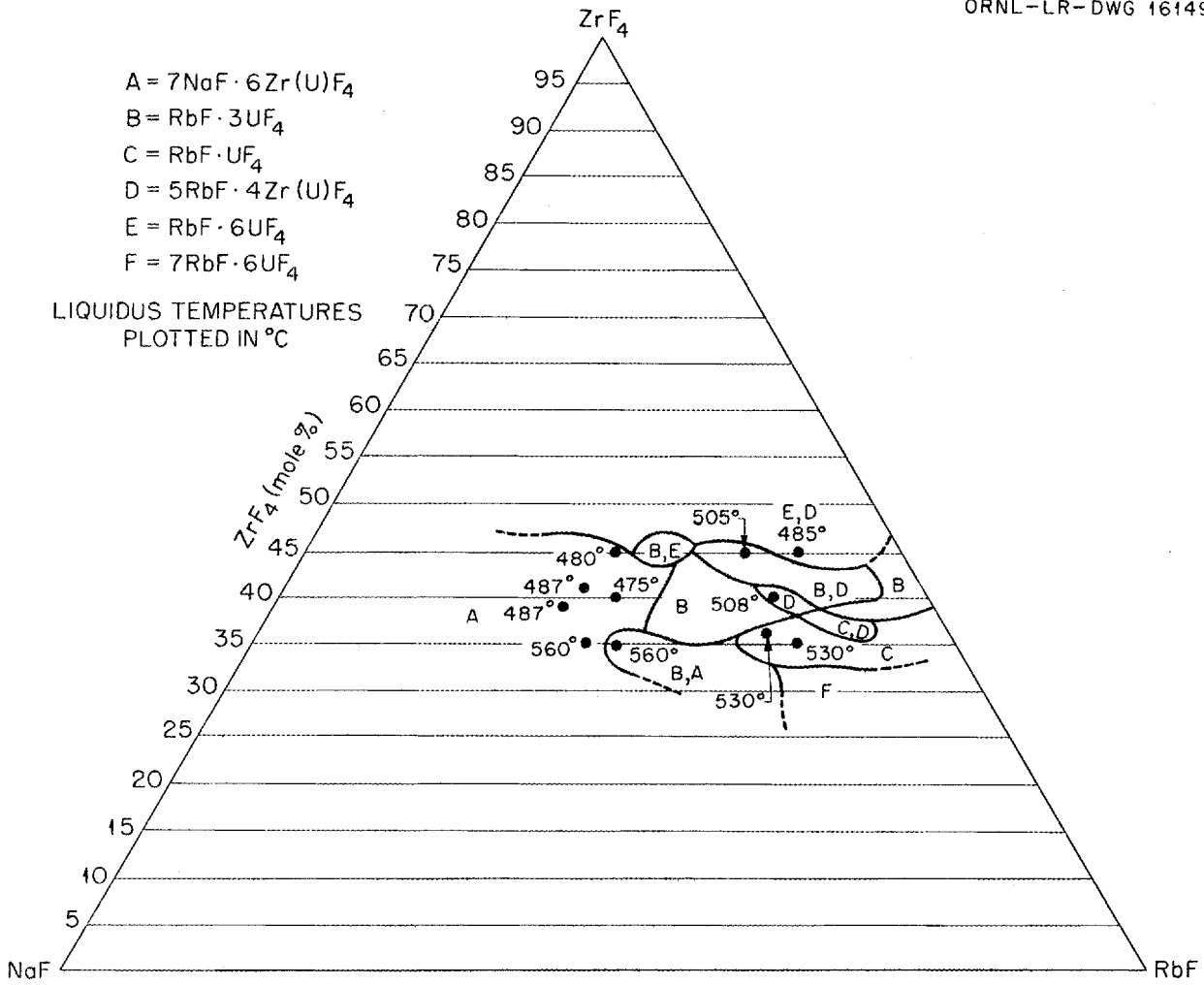


The Join $2\text{NaF} \cdot \text{UF}_4 - 2\text{RbF} \cdot \text{UF}_4$.

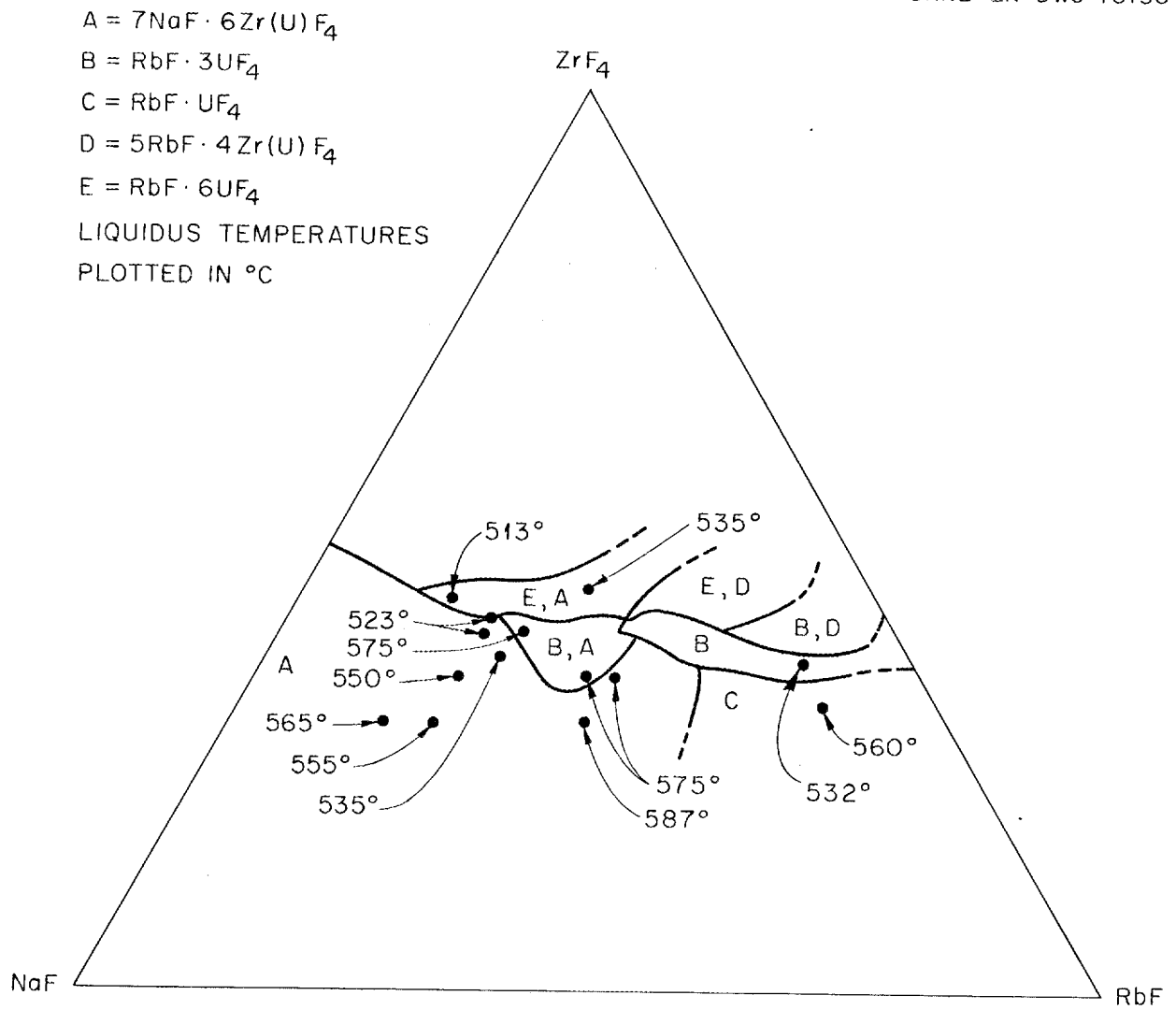




The Join $\text{NaF} \cdot \text{RbF} \cdot \text{UF}_4 - 3\text{RbF} \cdot \text{UF}_4$.

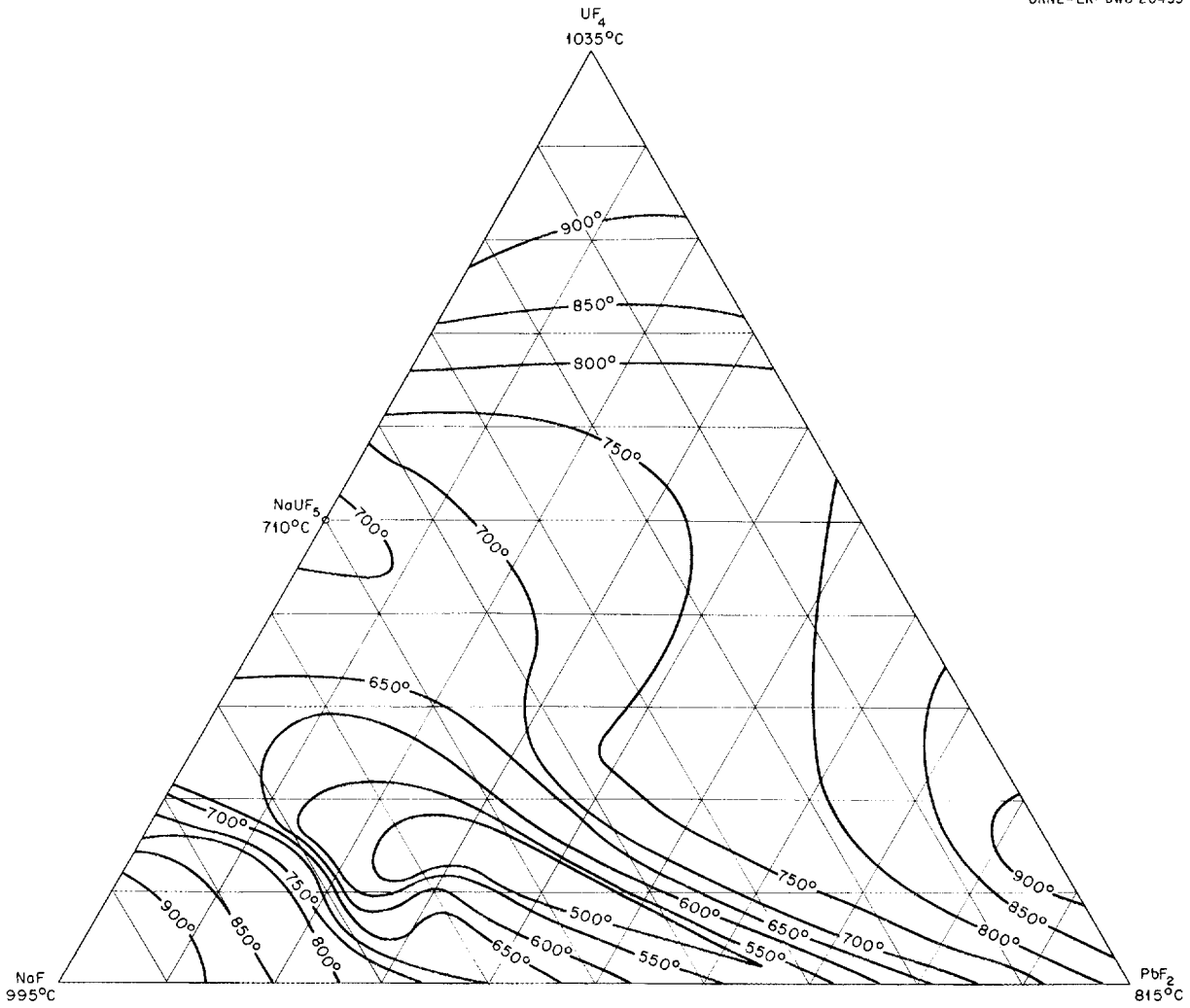


Primary and Secondary Uranium-Containing Phases in the System NaF-RbF-ZrF₄-UF₄ with 4 Mole % UF₄.



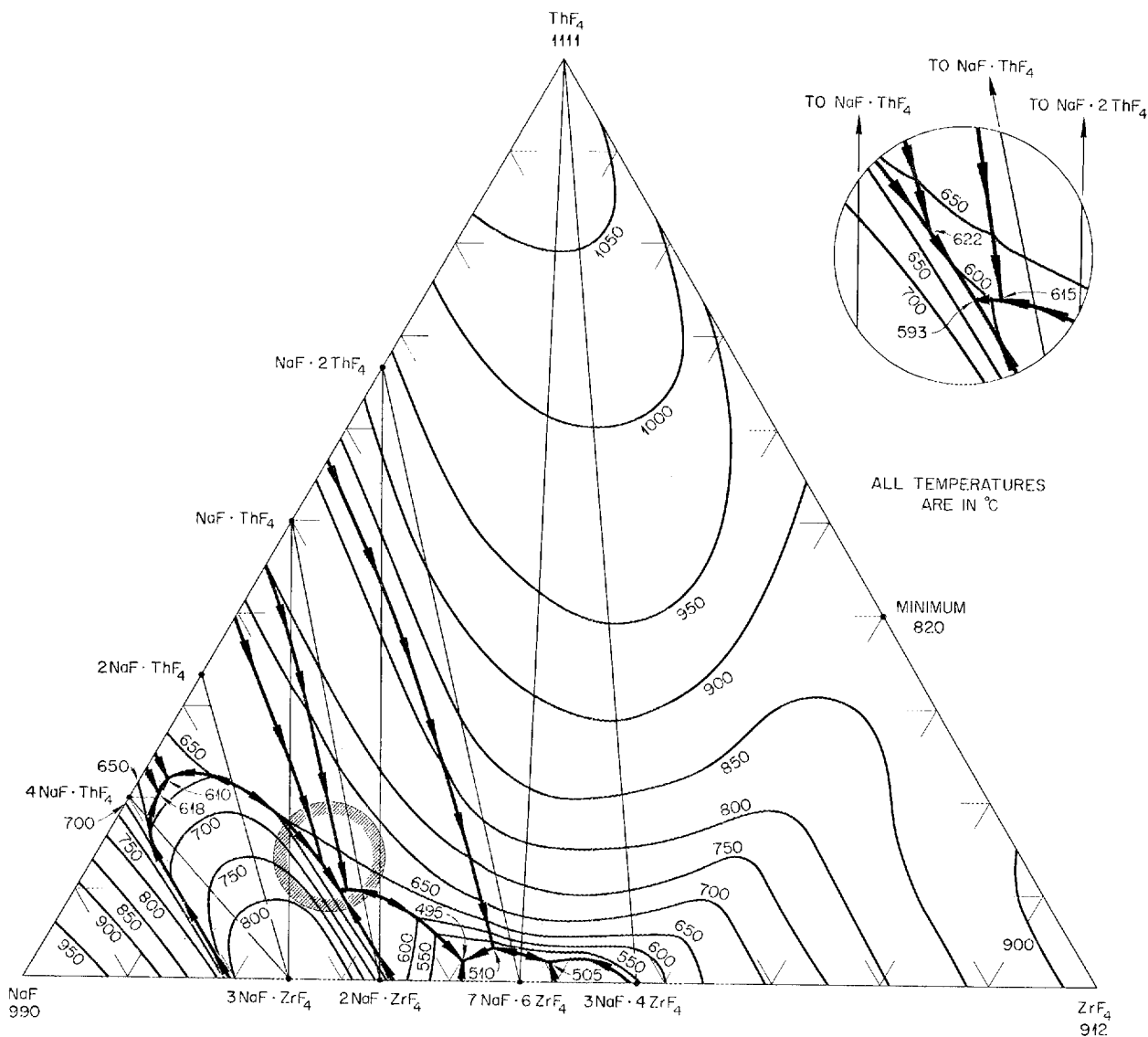
Primary and Secondary Uranium-Containing Phases in the System NaF-RbF-ZrF₄-UF₄ with 7 Mole % UF₄.

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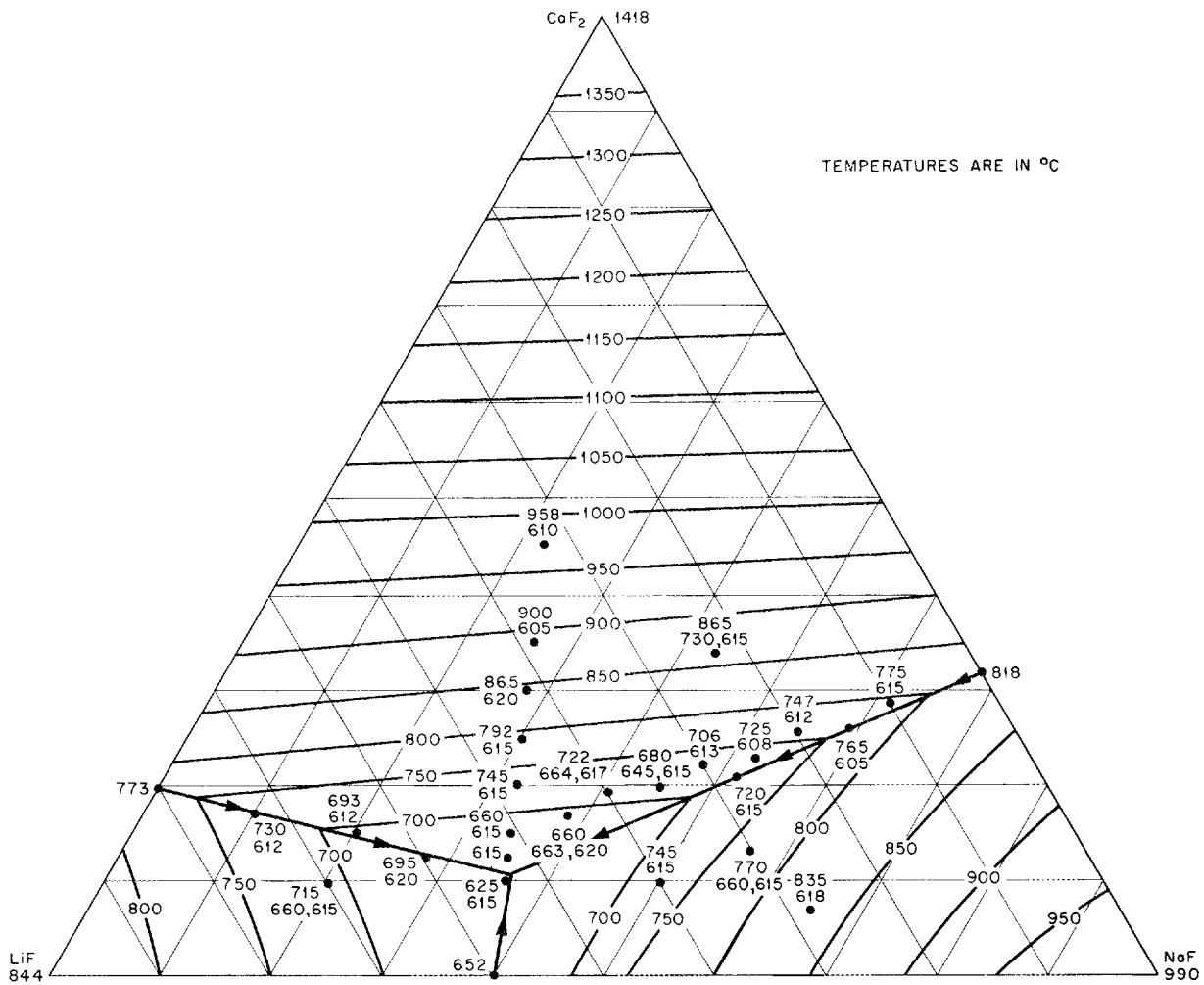
The System NaF-PbF₂-UF₄.

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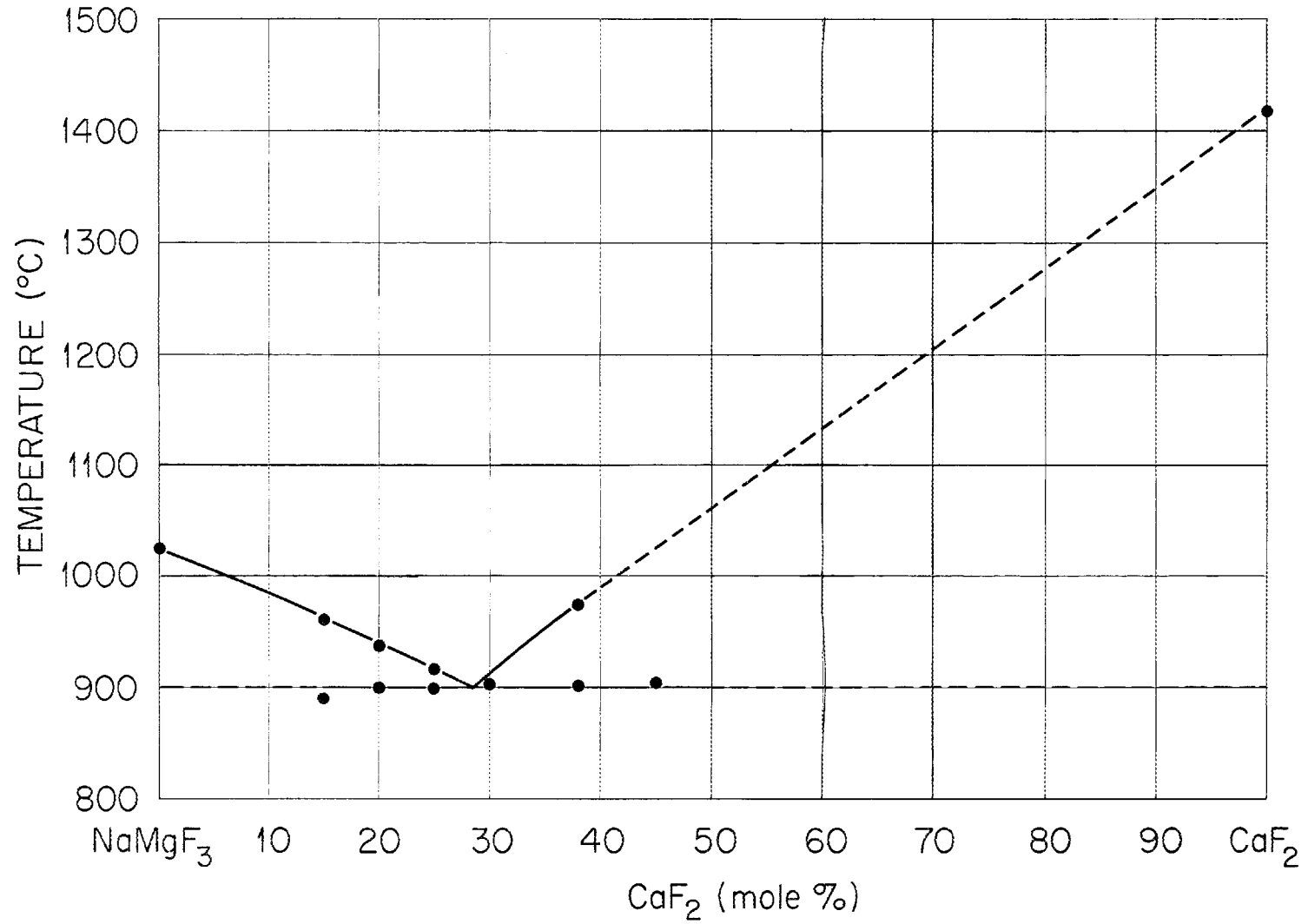
The System NaF-ZrF₄-ThF₄.

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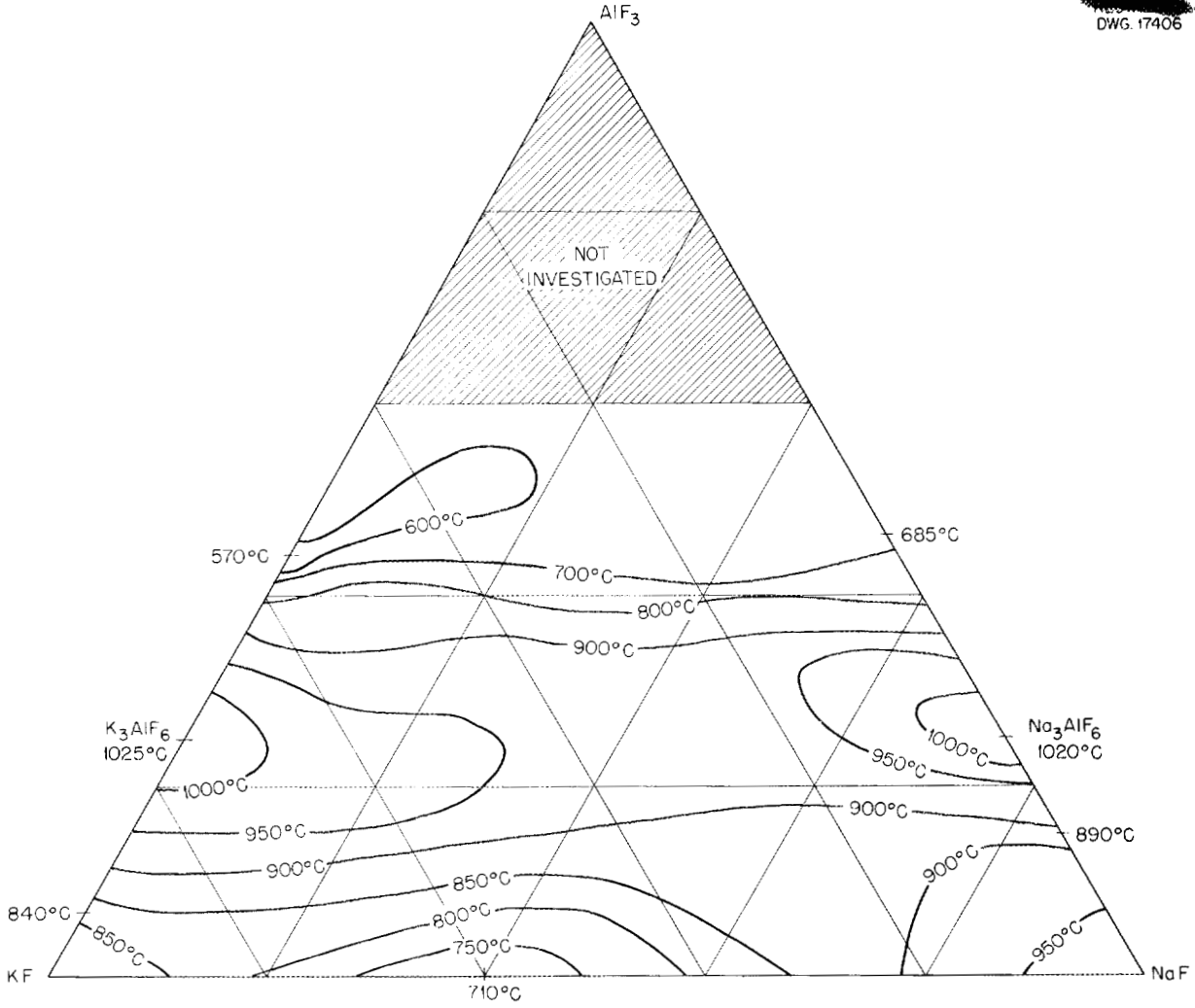
The System LiF-NaF-CaF₂.

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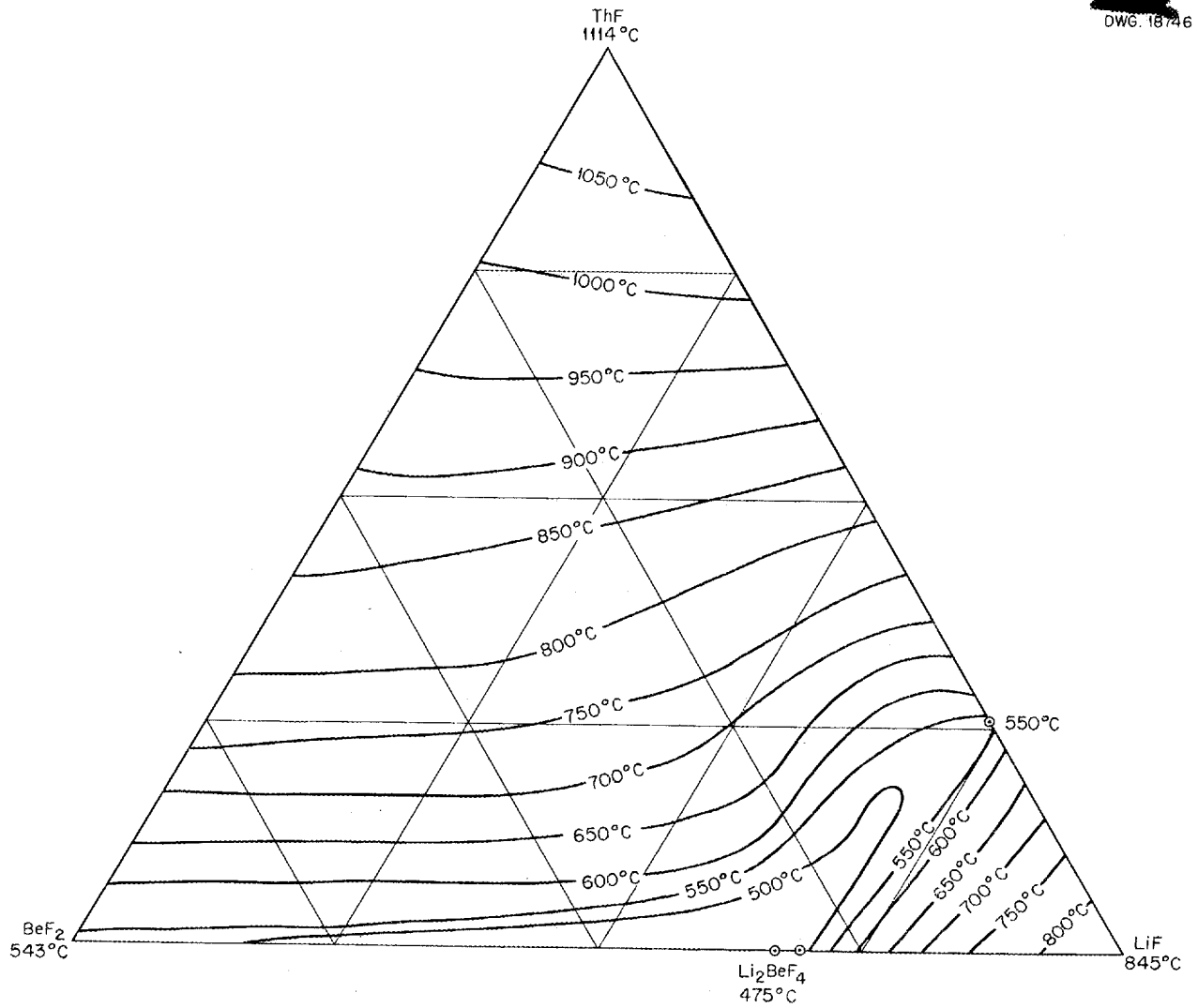


The System NaMgF₃-CaF₂.

DWG. 17406

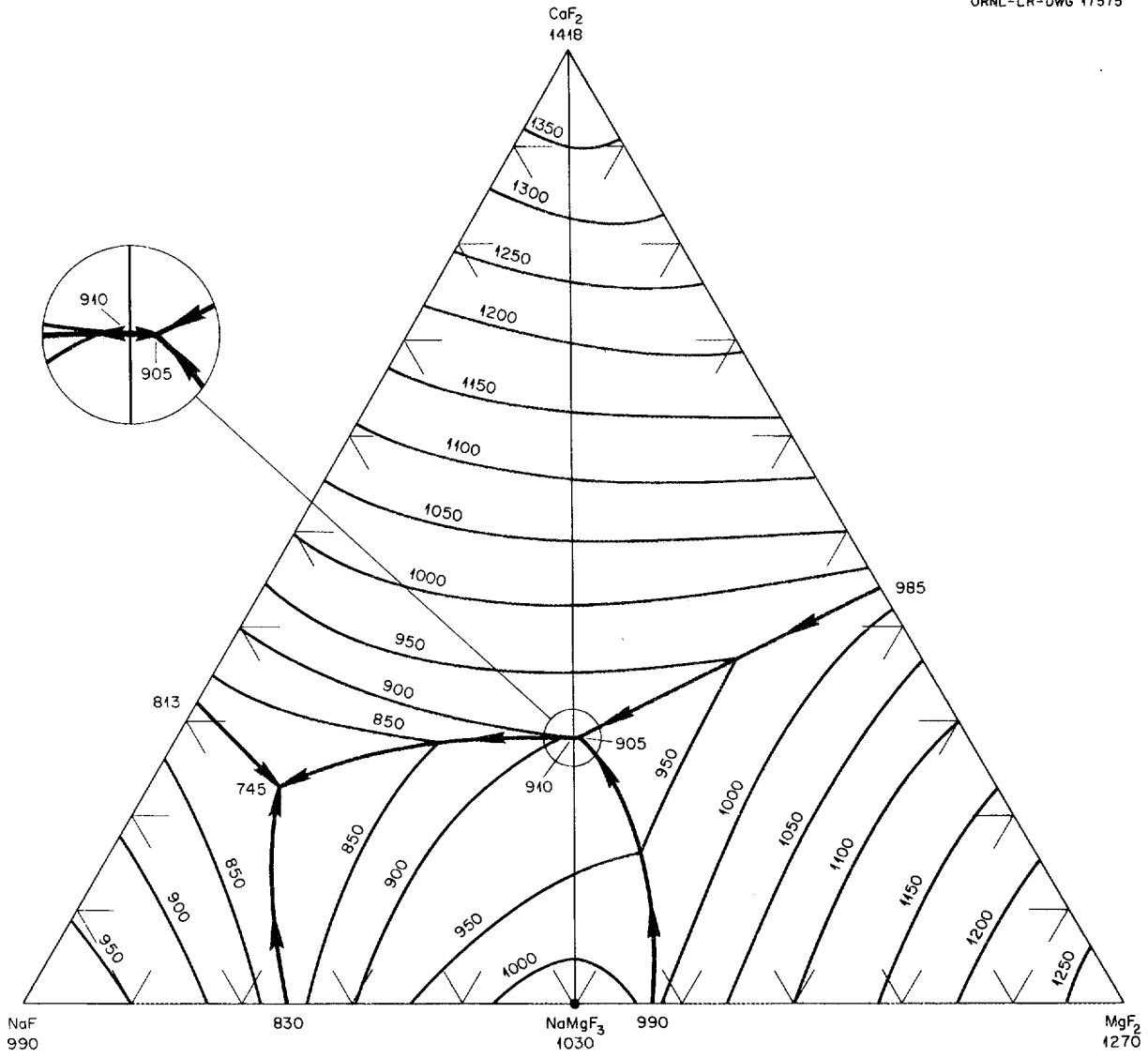


The System KF-NaF-AlF₃.

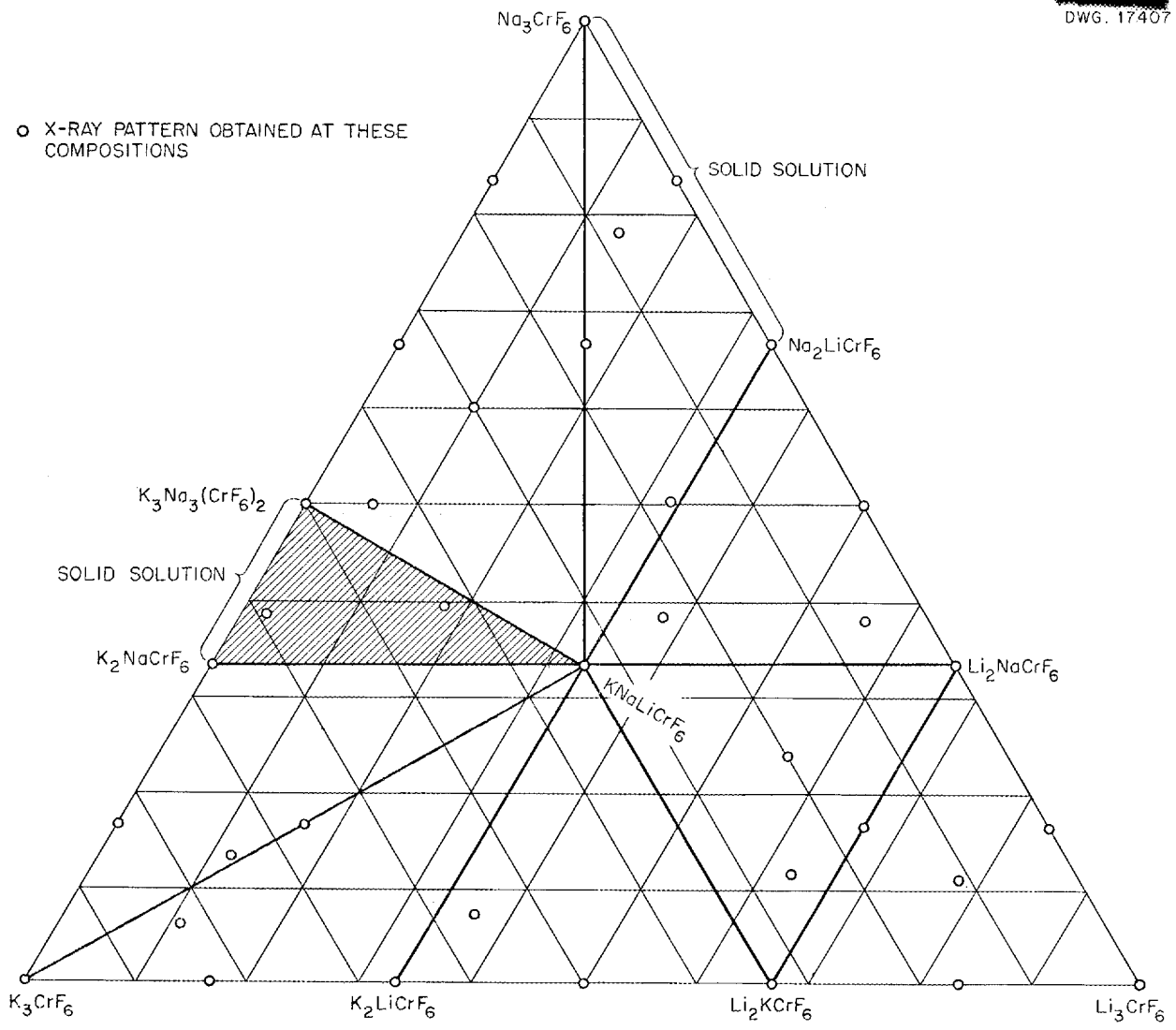


The System BeF₂-LiF-ThF₄.

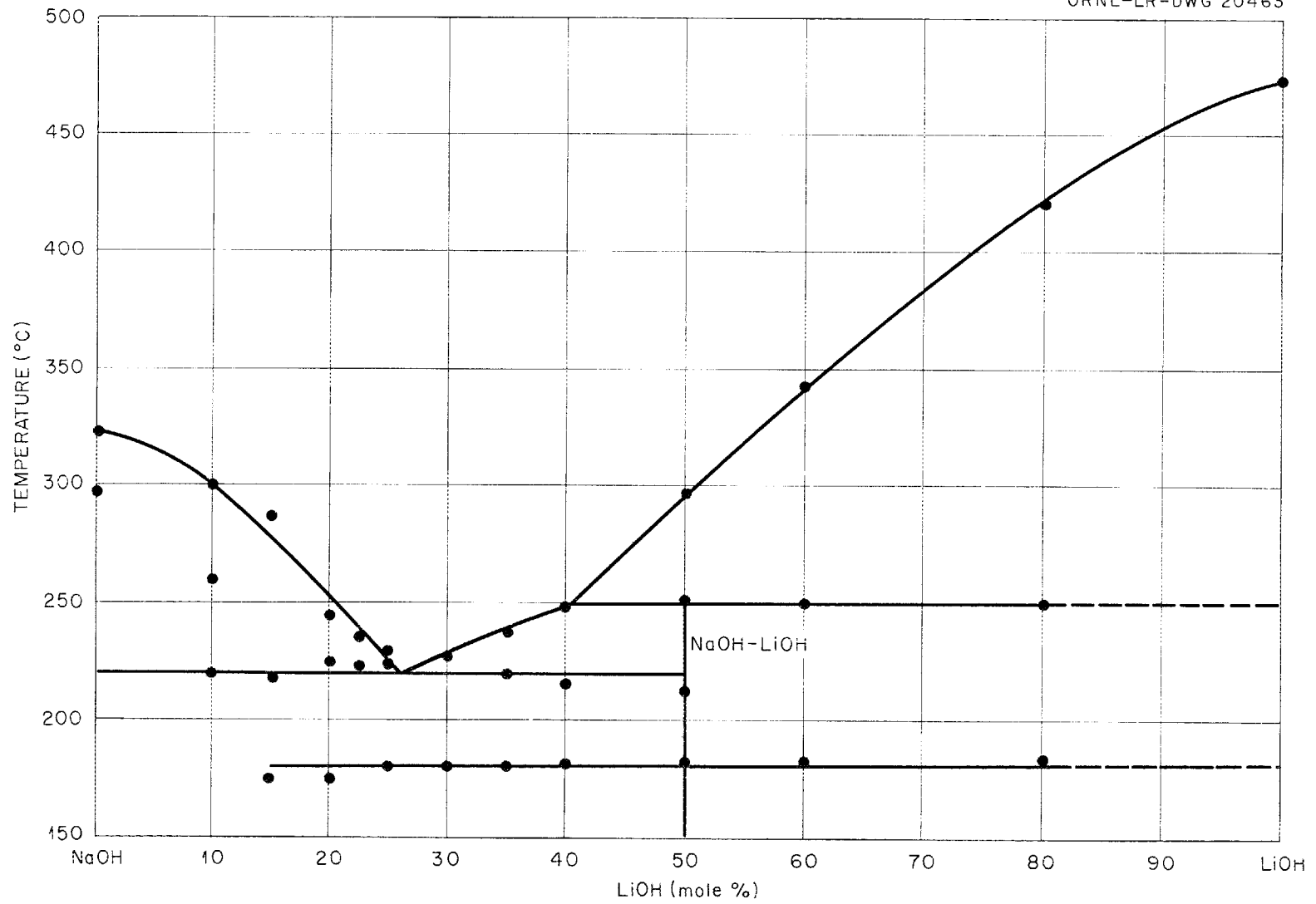
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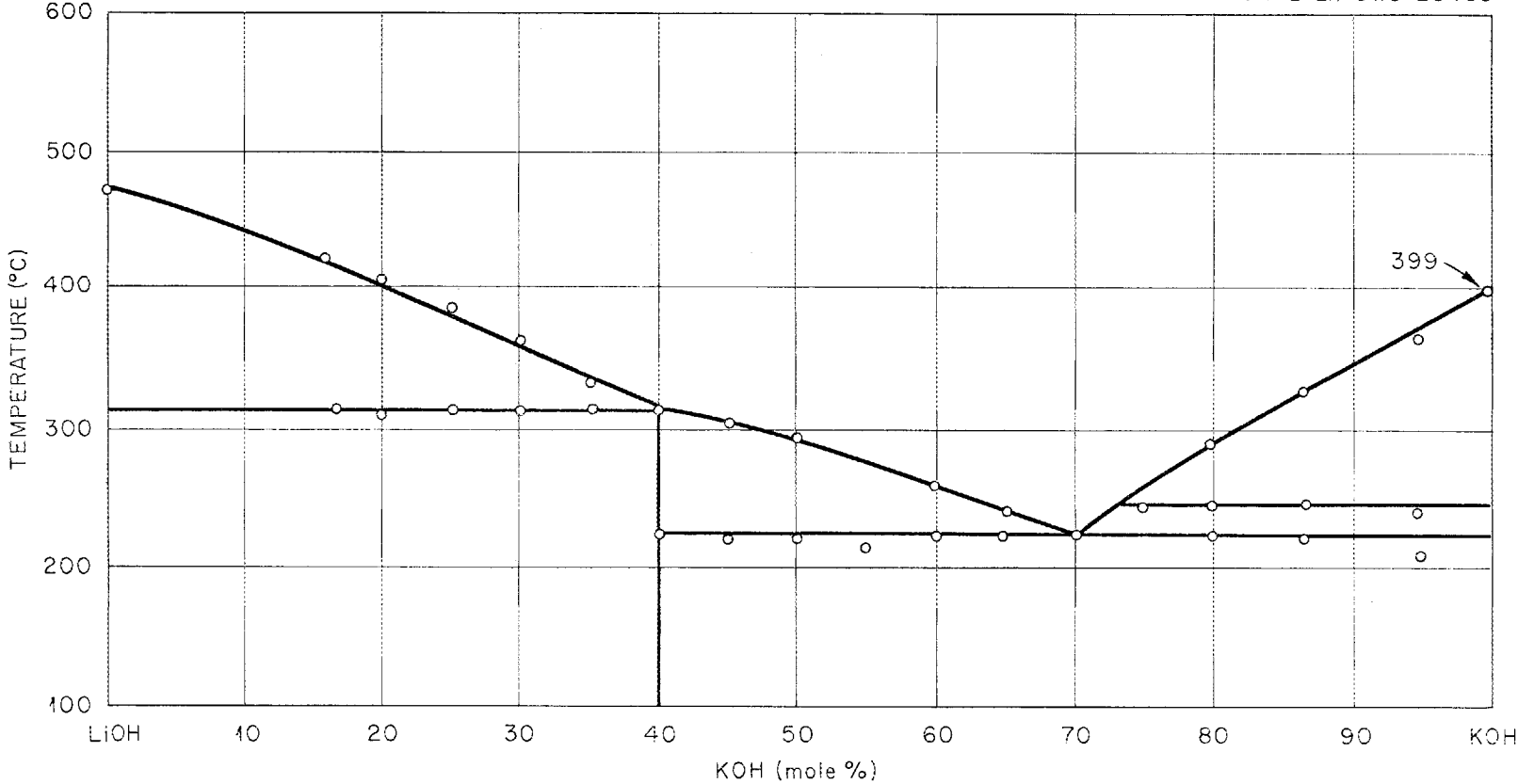
The System NaF-MgF₂-CaF₂.



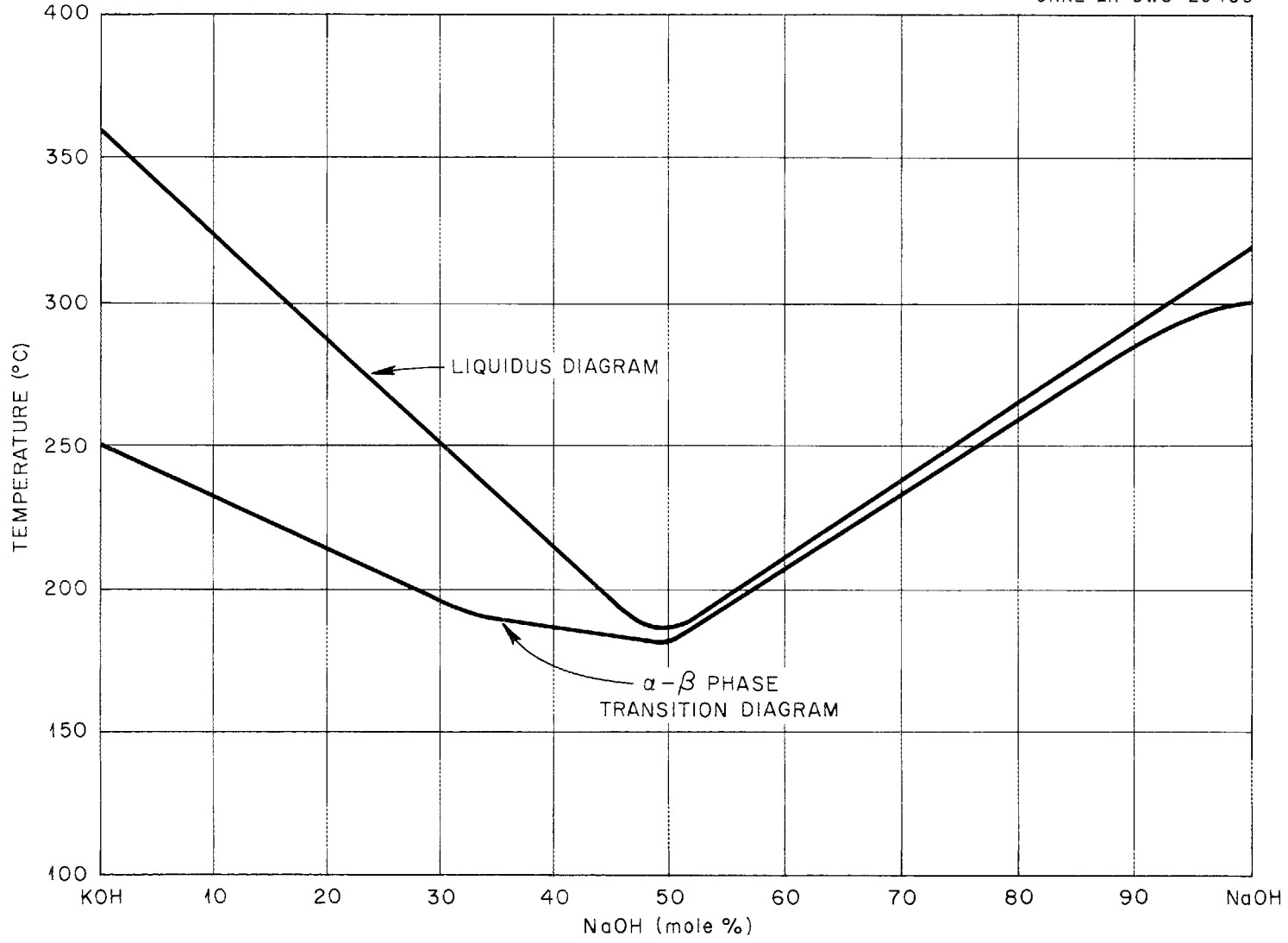
The System K_3CrF_6 - Li_3CrF_6 - Na_3CrF_6 .



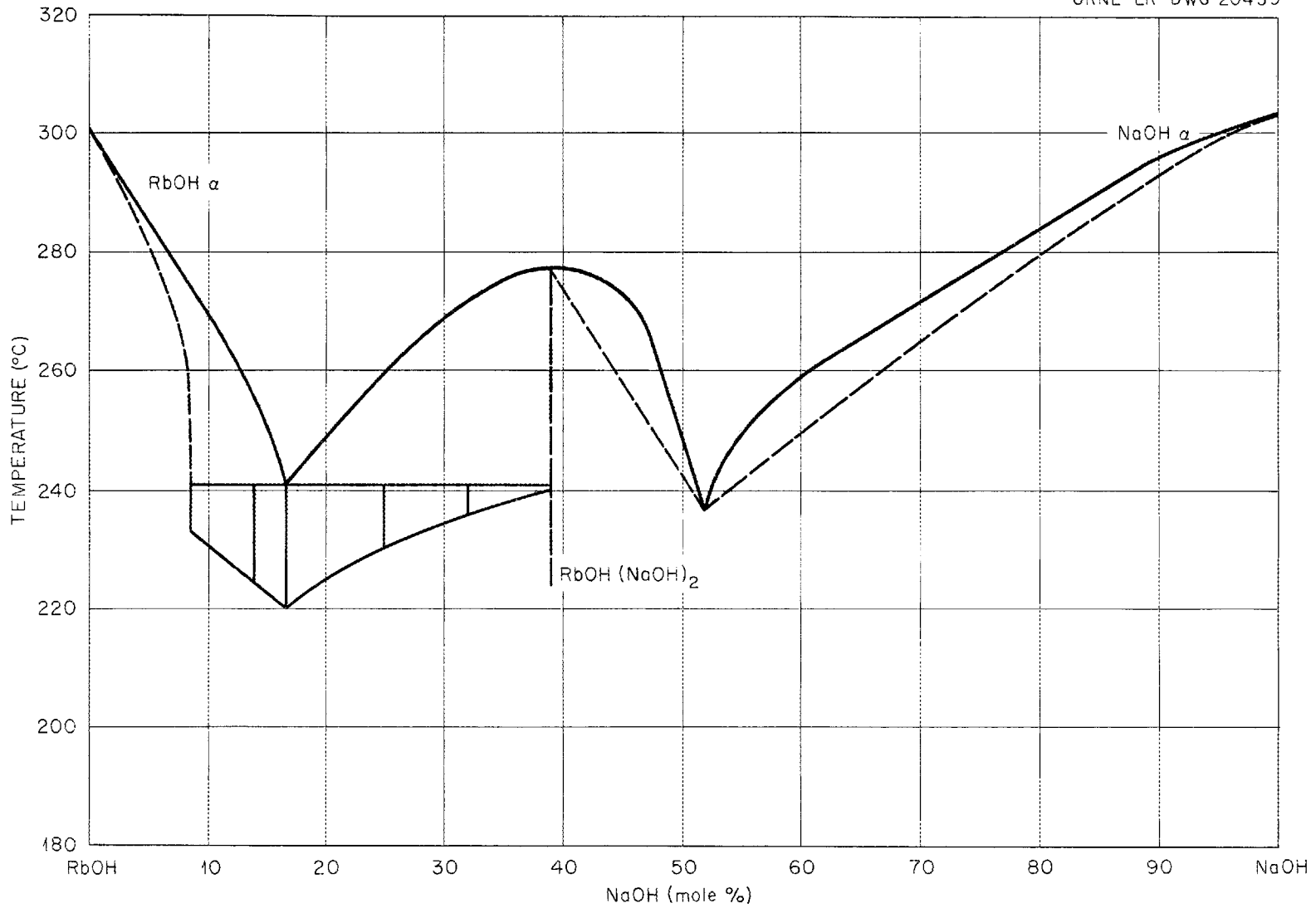
The System NaOH-LiOH.



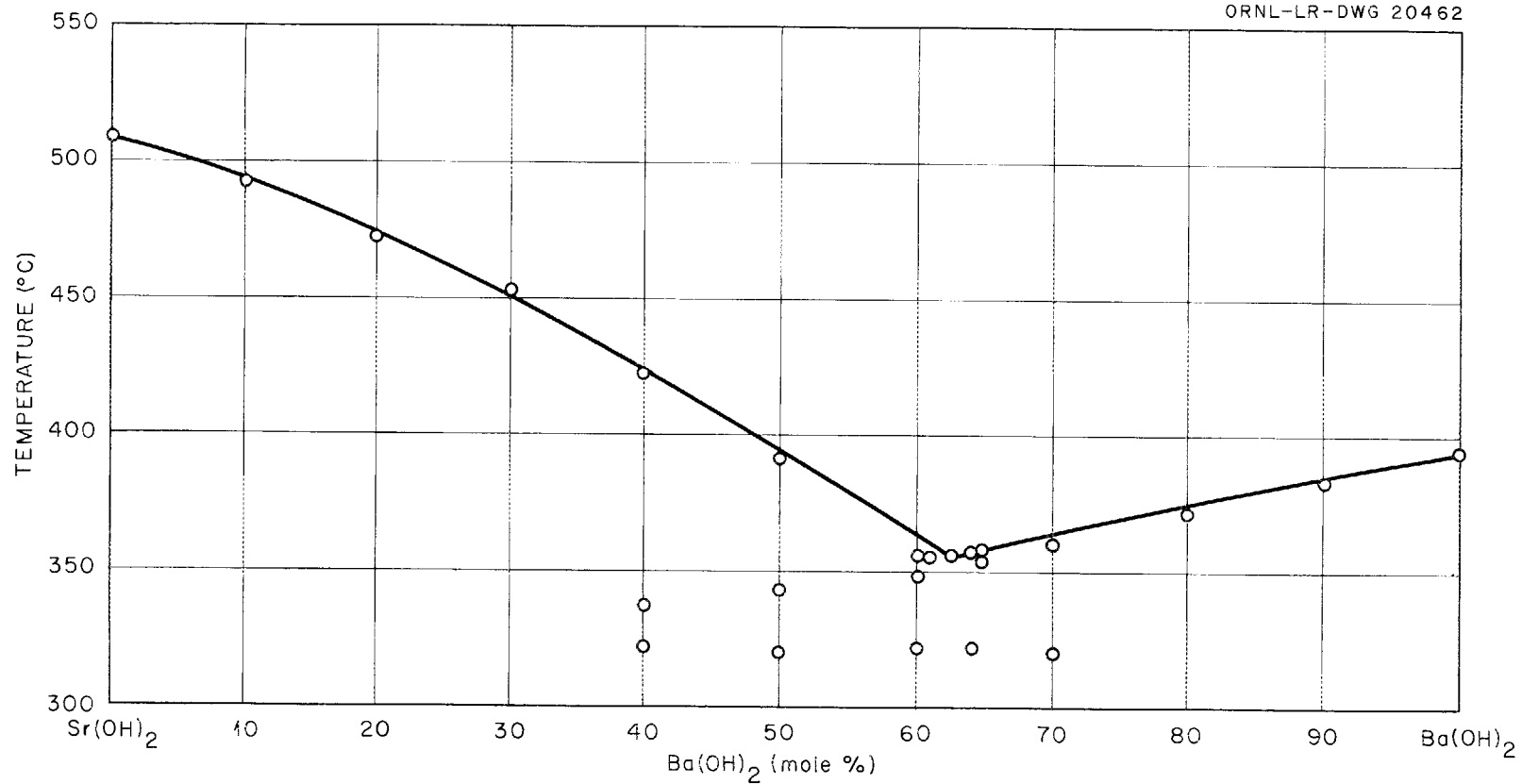
The System LiOH-KOH.



The System KOH-NaOH.



The System RbOH-NaOH.



The System Sr(OH)₂-Ba(OH)₂.