
USDA, RURAL DEVELOPMENT Environmental Compliance Library Wilderness Act

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Sec. 1 SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of Pub. L. 88-577 provided that: "This Act (enacting this chapter) may be cited as the 'Wilderness Act'."

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 90e, 90e-2, 272d, 273d, 410aaa, 410aaa-21, 410aaa-41, 410aaa-75, 410aaa-82, 460aa-1, 460dd-8, 460gg-1, 460ll, 460ll-1, 460oo, 460uu-31, 460uu-32, 460uu-47, 460vv-1, 460vv-3, 460bbb-3, 460ggg, 1281, 3102, 3150, 3199, 3203 of this title; title 42 section 12207; title 43 sections 1782, 1784.

Sec. 2. [16 USC 1131] Wilderness System Estblished Statement of Policy

(a) Establishment; Congressional declaration of policy; wilderness areas; administration for public use and enjoyment, protection, preservation, and gathering and dissemination of information; provisions for designation as wilderness areas

In order to assure that an increasing population, accompanied by expanding settlement and growing mechanization, does not occupy and modify all areas within the United States and its possessions, leaving no lands designated for preservation and protection in their natural condition, it is hereby declared to be the policy of the Congress to secure for the American people of present and future generations the benefits of an enduring resource of wilderness. For this purpose there is hereby established a National Wilderness Preservation System to be composed of federally owned areas designated by Congress as "wilderness areas", and these

shall be administered for the use and enjoyment of the American people in such manner as will leave them unimpaired for future use and enjoyment as wilderness, and so as to provide for the protection of these areas, the preservation of their wilderness character, and for the gathering and dissemination of information regarding their use and enjoyment as wilderness; and no Federal lands shall be designated as "wilderness areas" except as provided for in this chapter or by a subsequent Act.

(b) Management of area included in System; appropriations

The inclusion of an area in the National Wilderness Preservation System notwithstanding, the area shall continue to be managed by the Department and agency having jurisdiction thereover immediately before its inclusion in the National Wilderness Preservation System unless otherwise provided by Act of Congress. No appropriation shall be available for the payment of expenses or salaries for the administration of the National Wilderness Preservation System as a separate unit nor shall any appropriations be available for additional personnel stated as being required solely for the purpose of managing or administering areas solely because they are included within the National Wilderness Preservation System.

(c) "Wilderness" defined

A wilderness, in contrast with those areas where man and his own works dominate the landscape, is hereby recognized as an area where the earth and its community of life are untrammelled by man, where man himself is a visitor who does not remain. An area of wilderness is further defined to mean in this chapter an area of underdeveloped Federal land retaining its primeval character and influence, without permanent improvements or human habitation, which is protected and managed so as to preserve its natural conditions and which

- (1) generally appears to have been affected primarily by the forces of nature, with the imprint of man's work substantially unnoticeable;
- (2) has outstanding opportunities for solitude or a primitive and unconfined type of recreation;
- (3) has at least five thousand acres of land or is of sufficient size as to make practicable its preservation and use in an unimpaired condition; and
- (4) may also contain ecological, geological, or other features of scientific, educational, scenic, or historical value.

SOURCE (Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 2, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 890.)

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in title 43 section 1702.

Sec. 3 [16 USC 1132] National Wilderness Preservation System - Extent of System

- (a) Designation of wilderness areas; filing of maps and descriptions with Congressional committees; correction of errors; public records; availability of records in regional offices

All areas within the national forests classified at least 30 days before September 3, 1964 by the Secretary of Agriculture or the Chief of the Forest Service as "wilderness", "wild", or "canoe" are hereby designated as wilderness areas. The Secretary of Agriculture shall -

- (1) Within one year after September 3, 1964, file a map and legal description of each wilderness area with the Interior and Insular Affairs Committees of the United States Senate and the House of Representatives, and such descriptions shall have the same force and effect as if included in this chapter: Provided, however, That correction of clerical and typographical errors in such legal descriptions and maps may be made.
- (2) Maintain, available to the public, records pertaining to said wilderness areas, including maps and legal descriptions, copies of regulations governing them, copies of public notices of, and reports submitted to Congress regarding pending additions, eliminations, or modifications. Maps, legal descriptions, and regulations pertaining to wilderness areas within their respective jurisdictions also shall be available to the public in the offices of regional foresters, national forest supervisors, and forest rangers.

(b) Review by Secretary of Agriculture of classifications as primitive areas; Presidential recommendations to Congress; approval of Congress; size of primitive areas; Gore Range-Eagles Nest Primitive Area, Colorado

The Secretary of Agriculture shall, within ten years after September 3, 1964, review, as to its suitability or nonsuitability for preservation as wilderness, each area in the national forests classified on September 3, 1964 by the Secretary of Agriculture or the Chief of the Forest Service as "primitive" and report his findings to the President. The President shall advise the United States Senate and House of Representatives of his recommendations with respect to the designation as "wilderness" or other reclassification of each area on which review has been completed, together with maps and a definition of boundaries. Such advice shall be given with respect to not less than one-third of all the areas now classified as "primitive" within three years after September 3, 1964, not less than two-thirds within seven years after September 3, 1964, and the remaining areas within ten years after September 3, 1964. Each recommendation of the President for designation as "wilderness" shall become effective only if so provided by an Act of Congress. Areas classified as "primitive" on September 3, 1964 shall continue to be administered under the rules and regulations affecting such areas on September 3, 1964 until Congress has determined otherwise. Any such area may be increased in size by the President at the time he submits his recommendations to the Congress by not more than five thousand acres with no more than one thousand two hundred and eighty acres of such increase in any one compact unit; if it is proposed to increase the size of any such area by more than five thousand acres or by more than one thousand two hundred and eighty acres in any one compact unit the increase in size shall not become effective until acted upon by Congress. Nothing herein contained shall limit the President in proposing, as part of his recommendations to Congress, the alteration of existing boundaries of primitive areas or recommending the addition of any contiguous area of national forest lands predominantly of wilderness value. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this chapter, the Secretary of Agriculture may complete his review and delete such area as may be necessary, but not to exceed seven thousand acres, from the southern tip of the Gore Range-Eagles Nest Primitive Area, Colorado, if the Secretary determines that such action is in the public interest.

(c) Review by Secretary of the Interior of roadless areas of national park system and national wildlife refuges and game ranges and suitability of areas for preservation as wilderness; authority of Secretary of the Interior to maintain roadless areas in national park system unaffected

Within ten years after September 3, 1964 the Secretary of the Interior shall review every roadless area of five thousand contiguous acres or more in the national parks, monuments and other units of the national park system and every such area of, and every roadless island within the national wildlife refuges and game ranges, under his jurisdiction on September 3, 1964 and shall report to the President his recommendation as to the suitability or nonsuitability of each such area or island for preservation as wilderness. The President shall advise the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives of his recommendation with

respect to the designation as wilderness of each such area or island on which review has been completed, together with a map thereof and a definition of its boundaries. Such advice shall be given with respect to not less than one-third of the areas and islands to be reviewed under this subsection within three years after September 3, 1964, not less than two-thirds within seven years of September 3, 1964 and the remainder within ten years of September 3, 1964. A recommendation of the President for designation as wilderness shall become effective only if so provided by an Act of Congress. Nothing contained herein shall, by implication or otherwise, be construed to lessen the present statutory authority of the Secretary of the Interior with respect to the maintenance of roadless areas within units of the national park system.

(d) Conditions precedent to administrative recommendations of suitability of areas for preservation as wilderness; publication in Federal Register; public hearings; views of State, county, and Federal officials; submission of views to Congress

(1) The Secretary of Agriculture and the Secretary of the Interior shall, prior to submitting any recommendations to the President with respect to the suitability of any area for preservation as wilderness -

(A) give such public notice of the proposed action as they deem appropriate, including publication in the Federal Register and in a newspaper having general circulation in the area or areas in the vicinity of the affected land;

(B) hold a public hearing or hearings at a location or locations convenient to the area affected. The hearings shall be announced through such means as the respective Secretaries involved deem appropriate, including notices in the Federal Register and in newspapers of general circulation in the area: Provided, That if the lands involved are located in more than one State, at least one hearing shall be held in each State in which a portion of the land lies;

(C) at least thirty days before the date of a hearing advise the Governor of each State and the governing board of each county, or in Alaska the borough, in which the lands are located, and Federal departments and agencies concerned, and invite such officials and Federal agencies to submit their views on the proposed action at the hearing or by no later than thirty days following the date of the hearing.

(2) Any views submitted to the appropriate Secretary under the provisions of (1) of this subsection with respect to any area shall be included with any recommendations to the President and to Congress with respect to such area.

(e) Modification or adjustment of boundaries; public notice and hearings; administrative and executive recommendations to Congress; approval of Congress

Any modification or adjustment of boundaries of any wilderness area shall be recommended by the appropriate Secretary after public notice of such proposal and public hearing or hearings as provided in subsection (d) of this section. The proposed modification or adjustment shall then be recommended with map and description thereof to the President. The President shall advise the United States Senate and the House of Representatives of his recommendations with respect to such modification or adjustment and such recommendations shall become effective only in the same manner as provided for in subsections (b) and (c) of this section.

SOURCE (Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891.)

CHANGE OF NAME

Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs of the Senate abolished and replaced by Committee on Energy and Natural Resources of the Senate, effective Feb. 11, 1977. See Rule XXV of

Standing Rules of the Senate, as amended by Senate Resolution No. 4 (popularly cited as the "Committee System Reorganization Amendments of 1977"), approved Feb. 4, 1977. Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs of the House of Representatives changed to Committee on Natural Resources of the House of Representatives on Jan. 5, 1993, by House Resolution No. 5, One Hundred Third Congress. Committee on Natural Resources of House of Representatives changed to Committee on Resources of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 6, One Hundred Fourth Congress, Jan. 4, 1995.

Wilderness Areas

1. Absaroka-Beartooth Wilderness, Custer and Gallatin National Forests, Montana. - Pub. L. 95-249, Mar. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 162; Pub. L. 98-550, title II, Sec. 201(a)(13), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2809; Pub. L. 98-140, Sec. 3(d), Oct. 31, 1983, 97 Stat. 903.
2. Agassiz Wilderness, Agassiz National Wildlife Refuge, Minnesota. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(h), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2633.
3. Agua Tibia Wilderness, Cleveland National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 2(a), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2154.
4. Aldo Leopold Wilderness, Gila National Forest, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 96-550, title I, Sec. 102(a)(1), Dec. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 3221.
5. Aleutian Islands Wilderness, Alaska Maritime National Wildlife Refuge, Aleutian Islands Unit, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 702(1), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2417.
6. Alexander Springs Wilderness, Ocala National Forest, Florida. - Pub. L. 98-430, Sec. 1(4), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1665.
7. Allegheny Islands Wilderness, Allegheny National Forest, Pennsylvania. - Pub. L. 98-585, Sec. 4(1), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3100.
8. Alpine Lakes Wilderness, Mount Baker-Snoqualmie and Wenatchee National Forests, Washington. - Pub. L. 94-357, July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 905.
9. Alta Toiyabe Wilderness, Toiyabe National Forest, Nevada. - Pub. L. 101-195, Sec. 2(1), Dec. 5, 1989, 103 Stat. 1784.
10. Anaconda-Pintler Wilderness, Beaverhead, Bitterroot, and Deerlodge National Forests, Montana. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891.
11. Andreafsky Wilderness, Yukon Delta National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 702(2), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418.
12. Ansel Adams Wilderness, Sierra and Inyo National Forests, California. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(15), (25), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1621, 1622.
13. Apache Creek Wilderness, Prescott National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(1), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1485; Pub. L. 103-365, Oct. 14, 1994, 108 Stat. 3469.
14. Apache Kid Wilderness, Cibola National Forest, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 96-550, title I, Sec. 102(a)(2), Dec. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 3221.
15. Aravaipa Canyon Wilderness, Graham and Pinal Counties, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title II, Sec. 201-205, Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1491, 1492; Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(39), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4472.
16. Arc Dome Wilderness, Toiyabe National Forest, Nevada. - Pub. L. 101-195, Sec. 2(2), Dec. 5, 1989, 103 Stat. 1784.
17. Arctic Wildlife Refuge Wilderness, Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 702(3), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418.
18. Argus Range Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(1), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4472.
19. Arrastra Mountain Wilderness, Mohave, Yavapai, and La Paz Counties, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(8), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4470.
20. Ashdown Gorge Wilderness, Dixie National Forest, Utah. - Pub. L. 98-428, title I, Sec. 102(a)(9), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1658.

21. Aubrey Peak Wilderness, Mohave County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(5), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4469.
22. Baboquivari Peak Wilderness, Pima County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(19), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4471.
23. Badger Creek Wilderness, Mount Hood National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(3), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 273.
24. Badlands Wilderness, Badlands National Monument, South Dakota. - Pub. L. 94-567, Sec. 1(l), Oct. 20, 1976, 90 Stat. 2693.
25. Bald Knob Wilderness, Shawnee National Forest, Illinois. - Pub. L. 101-633, Sec. 3(1), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4577.
26. Bald River Gorge Wilderness, Cherokee National Forest, Tennessee. - Pub. L. 98-578, Sec. 2(3), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3088.
27. Bandelier Wilderness, Bandelier National Monument, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 94-567, Sec. 1(a), Oct. 20, 1976, 90 Stat. 2692.
28. Barbour's Creek Wilderness Area, Jefferson and George Washington National Forests, Virginia. - Pub. L. 100-326, Sec. 1(3), June 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 584.
29. Bay Creek Wilderness, Shawnee National Forest, Illinois. - Pub. L. 101-633, Sec. 3(2), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4577.
30. Bear Wallow Wilderness, Apache-Sitgreaves National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(3), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1488.
31. Beartown Wilderness, Jefferson National Forest, Virginia. - Pub. L. 98-586, Sec. 2(1), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3105.
32. Beaver Creek Wilderness, Daniel Boone National Forest, Kentucky. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(5), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2097.
33. Beaver Dam Mountains Wilderness, Arizona Strip District, Arizona, and Cedar City District, Utah, of Bureau of Land Management. - Pub. L. 98-406, title III, Sec. 301(a)(9), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1493.
34. Becharof Wilderness, Becharof National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 702(4), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418.
35. Bell Mountain Wilderness, Mark Twain National Forest, Missouri. - Pub. L. 96-560, title II, Sec. 201(a), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3273.
36. Bering Sea Wilderness, Bering Sea National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(a), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1104.
37. Big Branch Wilderness, Green Mountain National Forest, Vermont. - Pub. L. 98-322, title I, Sec. 102(2), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 254.
38. Big Frog Wilderness, Cherokee National Forest, Tennessee. - Pub. L. 98-578, Sec. 2(1), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3088; Pub. L. 99-490, Sec. 2(6), Oct. 16, 1986, 100 Stat. 1235.
39. Big Gum Swamp Wilderness, Osceola National Forest, Florida. - Pub. L. 98-430, Sec. 1(3), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1665.
40. Big Horn Mountains Wilderness, Maricopa County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(11), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4470.
41. Big Island Lake Wilderness, Hiawatha National Forest, Michigan. - Pub. L. 100-184, Sec. 3(e), Dec. 8, 1987, 101 Stat. 1275.
42. Big Lake Wilderness, Big Lake National Wildlife Refuge, Arkansas. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(b), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2633.
43. Big Laurel Branch Wilderness, Cherokee National Forest, Tennessee. - Pub. L. 99-490, Sec. 2(2), Oct. 16, 1986, 100 Stat. 1235.
44. Big Maria Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area and Yuma District, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(4), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4473.
45. Big Slough Wilderness, Davy Crockett National Forest, Texas. - Pub. L. 98-574, Sec. 2(3), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3051.
46. Bigelow Cholla Garden Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(2), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4473.

47. Bighorn Mountain Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, and San Bernardino National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(3), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4473.
48. Billies Bay Wilderness, Ocala National Forest, Florida. - Pub. L. 98-430, Sec. 1(7), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1665.
49. Birkhead Mountains Wilderness, Uwharrie National Forest, North Carolina. - Pub. L. 98-324, Sec. 2(1), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 263.
50. Bisti Wilderness, Albuquerque District of Bureau of Land Management, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 98-603, title I, Sec. 102(1), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3155.
51. Black Canyon of the Gunnison Wilderness, Black Canyon of the Gunnison National Monument, Colorado. - Pub. L. 94-567, Sec. 1(b), Oct. 20, 1976, 90 Stat. 2692.
52. Black Canyon Wilderness, Ochoco National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(18), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 274.
53. Black Creek Wilderness, De Soto National Forest, Mississippi. - Pub. L. 98-515, Sec. 2(1), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2420.
54. Black Elk Wilderness, Black Hills National Forest, South Dakota. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 103, Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3268.
55. Black Fork Mountain Wilderness, Ouachita National Forest, Arkansas and Oklahoma. - Pub. L. 98-508, Sec. 3(a), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2349; Pub. L. 100-499, Sec. 3(1), Oct. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 2492.
56. Black Mountain Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(5), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4473.
57. Blackbeard Island Wilderness, Blackbeard Island National Wildlife Refuge, Georgia. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 1(d), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2153.
58. Blackjack Springs Wilderness, Nicolet National Forest, Wisconsin. - Pub. L. 95-494, Sec. 1(1), Oct. 21, 1978, 92 Stat. 1648.
59. Blood Mountain Wilderness, Chattahoochee National Forest, Georgia. - Pub. L. 102-217, Sec. 2(a)(1), Dec. 11, 1991, 105 Stat. 1667.
60. Blue Range Wilderness, Apache and Gila National Forests, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 96-550, title I, Sec. 102(a)(3), Dec. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 3221.
61. Bob Marshall Wilderness, Flathead and Lewis and Clark National Forests, Montana. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 95-546, Oct. 28, 1978, 92 Stat. 2062.
62. Bogoslof Wilderness, Bogoslof National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(a), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1104.
63. Bosque del Apache Wilderness, Bosque del Apache National Wildlife Refuge, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 1(i), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2154.
64. Boulder Creek Wilderness, Umpqua National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(8), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 273.
65. Boulder River Wilderness, Mount Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(1), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 300.
66. Boundary Peak Wilderness, Inyo National Forest, Nevada. - Pub. L. 101-195, Sec. 2(3), Dec. 5, 1989, 103 Stat. 1784.
67. Boundary Waters Canoe Area Wilderness, Superior National Forest, Minnesota. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 95-495, Sec. 3, Oct. 21, 1978, 92 Stat. 1649.
68. Box-Death Hollow Wilderness, Dixie National Forest, Utah. - Pub. L. 98-428, title I, Sec. 102(a)(10), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1658.
69. Bradwell Bay Wilderness, Apalachicola National Forest, Florida. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(4), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2097; Pub. L. 98-430, Sec. 1(1), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1665.
70. Brasstown Wilderness, Chattahoochee National Forest, Georgia. - Pub. L. 99-555, Sec. 2(2), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3129; Pub. L. 102-217, Sec. 2(a)(3), Dec. 11, 1991, 105 Stat. 1667.
71. Breadloaf Wilderness, Green Mountain National Forest, Vermont. - Pub. L. 98-322, title I, Sec. 102(1), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 254.
72. Breton Wilderness, Breton National Wildlife Refuge, Louisiana. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 1(f), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2154.

73. Bridge Creek Wilderness, Ochoco National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(16), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 274.
74. Bridger Wilderness, Bridger National Forest, Wyoming. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-550, title II, Sec. 201(a)(10), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2809.
75. Brigantine Wilderness, Edwin B. Forsythe National Wildlife Refuge, New Jersey. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 1(h), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2154; Pub. L. 98-293, May 22, 1984, 98 Stat. 207.
76. Bright Star Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(6), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4473.
77. Bristol Cliffs Wilderness, Green Mountain National Forest, Vermont. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(10), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2097; Pub. L. 94-268, Apr. 16, 1976, 90 Stat. 370.
78. Bristol Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(7), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4473.
79. Buckhorn Wilderness, Olympic National Forest, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(2), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 300; Pub. L. 99-635, Sec. 1(c)(1), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3528.
80. Bucks Lake Wilderness, Plumas National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(37), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1624.
81. Buffalo National River Wilderness, Buffalo National River, Arkansas. - Pub. L. 95-625, title IV, Sec. 401(1), Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 3489.
82. Buffalo Peaks Wilderness, Pike and San Isabel National Forests, Colorado. - Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(3), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 756.
83. Bull of the Woods Wilderness, Mount Hood and Willamette National Forests, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(4), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 273.
84. Burden Falls Wilderness, Shawnee National Forest, Illinois. - Pub. L. 101-633, Sec. 3(3), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4577.
85. Byers Peak Wilderness, Arapaho National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(14), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 758.
86. Cabeza Prieta Wilderness, Cabeza Prieta National Wildlife Refuge, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title III, Sec. 301(a)(4), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4478.
87. Cabinet Mountains Wilderness, Kaniksu and Kootenai National Forests, Montana. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891.
88. Cache La Poudre Wilderness, Roosevelt National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(2), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3266.
89. Cadiz Dunes Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(8), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4474.
90. Caney Creek Wilderness, Ouachita National Forest, Arkansas. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(2), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2097.
91. Cape Romain Wilderness, Cape Romain National Wildlife Refuge, South Carolina. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 1(m), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2154.
92. Capitan Mountains Wilderness, Lincoln National Forest, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 96-550, title I, Sec. 102(a)(4), Dec. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 3221.
93. Caribou-Speckled Mountain Wilderness, White Mountain National Forest, Maine. - Pub. L. 101-401, Sec. 2, Sept. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 863.
94. Caribou Wilderness, Lassen National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(1), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1619.
95. Carlsbad Caverns Wilderness, Carlsbad Caverns National Park, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 95-625, title IV, Sec. 401(2), Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 3489.
96. Carrizo Gorge Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, and Eastern San Diego County, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(9), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4474.
97. Carson-Iceberg Wilderness, Stanislaus and Toiyabe National Forests, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(2), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1619.
98. Castle Crags Wilderness, Shasta-Trinity National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(3), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1619.

99. Castle Creek Wilderness, Prescott National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(4), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1488.
100. Catfish Lake South Wilderness, Croatan National Forest, North Carolina. - Pub. L. 98-324, Sec. 2(2), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 263.
101. Cebolla Wilderness, El Malpais National Monument and National Conservation Area, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 100-225, title IV, Sec. 401(a), Dec. 31, 1987, 101 Stat. 1542.
102. Cedar Bench Wilderness, Prescott National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(2), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1485.
103. Cedar Keys Wilderness, Cedar Keys National Wildlife Refuge, Florida. - Pub. L. 92-364, Aug. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 505.
104. Chama River Canyon Wilderness, Santa Fe and Carson National Forests, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 2(h), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 42.
105. Chamisso Wilderness, Chamisso National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 1(a), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2153.
106. Chanchelulla Wilderness, Shasta-Trinity National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(4), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1619.
107. Charles C. Deam Wilderness, Hoosier National Forest, Indiana. - Pub. L. 97-384, Dec. 22, 1982, 96 Stat. 1942.
108. Chase Lake Wilderness, Chase Lake National Wildlife Refuge, North Dakota. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 1(j), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2154.
109. Chassahowitzka Wilderness, Chassahowitzka National Wildlife Refuge, Florida. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(c), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2633.
110. Cheaha Wilderness, Talladega National Forest, Alabama. - Pub. L. 97-411, Jan. 3, 1983, 96 Stat. 2046; Pub. L. 100-547, title II, Sec. 201(a)(2), Oct. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 2737.
111. Chemehuevi Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area and Yuma District, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(10), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4474.
112. Chimney Peak Wilderness, Bakersfield District, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(11), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4474.
113. Chiricahua National Monument Wilderness, Chiricahua National Monument, Arizona. - Pub. L. 94-567, Sec. 1(c), Oct. 20, 1976, 90 Stat. 2692.
114. Chiricahua Wilderness, Coronado National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(5), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1485.
115. Chuck River Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(c)(4), as added by Pub. L. 101-626, title II, Sec. 202, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4429.
116. Chuckwalla Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(12), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4474.
117. Chumash Wilderness, Los Padres National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 102-301, Sec. 2(5), June 19, 1992, 106 Stat. 243.
118. Citico Creek Wilderness, Cherokee National Forest, Tennessee. - Pub. L. 98-578, Sec. 2(2), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3088.
119. Clear Springs Wilderness, Shawnee National Forest, Illinois. - Pub. L. 101-633, Sec. 3(4), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4577.
120. Clearwater Wilderness, Mount Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(3), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 300.
121. Cleghorn Lakes Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(13), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4474.
122. Clifty Wilderness, Daniel Boone National Forest, Kentucky. - Pub. L. 99-197, Sec. 2, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1351.
123. Clipper Mountain Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(14), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4474.
124. Cloud Peak Wilderness, Bighorn National Forest, Wyoming. - Pub. L. 98-550, title II, Sec. 201(a)(1), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2808.

125. Cohutta Wilderness, Chattahoochee and Cherokee National Forests, Georgia and Tennessee. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(b), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2098; Pub. L. 99-555, Sec. 2(5), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3129.
126. Collegiate Peaks Wilderness, Gunnison, San Isabel, and White River National Forests, Colorado. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(3), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3266; Pub. L. 103-255, Sec. 4, May 19, 1994, 108 Stat. 686.
127. Colonel Bob Wilderness, Olympic National Forest, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(4), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 300.
128. Columbia Wilderness, Mount Hood National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(1), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 273.
129. Comanche Peak Wilderness, Roosevelt National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(4), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3266.
130. Congaree Swamp National Monument Wilderness, Congaree Swamp National Monument, South Carolina. - Pub. L. 100-524, Sec. 2, Oct. 24, 1988, 102 Stat. 2606.
131. Coronation Island Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(a)(2), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418.
132. Coso Range Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(15), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4474.
133. Cottonwood Point Wilderness, Arizona Strip District of Bureau of Land Management, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title III, Sec. 301(a)(1), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1492.
134. Coyote Mountains Wilderness, Pima County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(18), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4470.
135. Coyote Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(16), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4474.
136. Crab Orchard Wilderness, Crab Orchard National Wildlife Refuge, Illinois. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(f), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2633.
137. Cranberry Wilderness, Monogahela National Forest, West Virginia. - Pub. L. 97-466, Sec. 1(1), Jan. 13, 1983, 96 Stat. 2538; Pub. L. 101-512, title I, Sec. 122, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1938.
138. Craters of the Moon National Wilderness, Craters of the Moon National Monument, Idaho. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 2(a), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1105.
139. Cruces Basin Wilderness, Carson National Forest, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 96-550, title I, Sec. 102(a)(5), Dec. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 3222.
140. Cucamonga Wilderness, San Bernardino National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(5), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1619.
141. Cumberland Island Wilderness, Cumberland Island National Seashore, Georgia. - Pub. L. 97-250, Sec. 2, Sept. 8, 1982, 96 Stat. 709.
142. Cummins Creek Wilderness, Siuslaw National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(7), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 273.
143. Currant Mountain Wilderness, Humboldt National Forest, Nevada. - Pub. L. 101-195, Sec. 2(4), Dec. 5, 1989, 103 Stat. 1784.
144. Dark Canyon Wilderness, Manti-LaSal National Forest, Utah. - Pub. L. 98-428, title I, Sec. 102(a)(8), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1658.
145. Darwin Falls Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(17), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4475.
146. Dead Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, and Yuma District, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(18), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4475.
147. Death Valley Wilderness, Death Valley National Park, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title VI, Sec. 601(a)(1), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4496.
148. Delirium Wilderness, Hiawatha National Forest, Michigan. - Pub. L. 100-184, Sec. 3(j), Dec. 8, 1987, 101 Stat. 1275.

149. Denali Wilderness, Denali National Park and Preserve, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 701(1), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2417.
150. De-na-zin Wilderness, Albuquerque District of Bureau of Land Management, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 98-603, title I, Sec. 102(2), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3155.
151. Deseret Peak Wilderness, Wasatch National Forest, Utah. - Pub. L. 98-428, title I, Sec. 102(a)(12), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1658.
152. Desolation Wilderness, Eldorado National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 91-82, Oct. 10, 1969, 83 Stat. 131.
153. Devils Backbone Wilderness, Mark Twain National Forest, Missouri. - Pub. L. 96-560, title II, Sec. 201(d), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3273.
154. Diamond Peak Wilderness, Deschutes and Willamette National Forests, Oregon. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 4(f), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 277.
155. Dick Smith Wilderness, Los Padres National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(6), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1620.
156. Dinkey Lakes Wilderness, Sierra National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(7), (13), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1620.
157. Dolly Sods Wilderness, Monongahela National Forest, West Virginia. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(13), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2098.
158. Dome Wilderness, Santa Fe National Forest, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 96-550, title I, Sec. 102(a)(6), Dec. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 3222.
159. Domeland Wilderness, Sequoia National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(8), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1620; Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(19), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4475.
160. Dos Cabezas Mountains Wilderness, Cochise County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(23), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4471.
161. Drift Creek Wilderness, Siuslaw National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(5), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 273.
162. Dry Creek Wilderness, Ouachita National Forest, Arkansas. - Pub. L. 98-508, Sec. 3(b), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2350.
163. Eagle Cap Wilderness, Wallowa and Whitman National Forests, Oregon. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 92-521, Oct. 21, 1972, 86 Stat. 1026; Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(28), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 275.
164. Eagles Nest Wilderness, Arapaho and White River National Forests, Colorado. - Pub. L. 94-352, July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 870.
165. Eagletail Mountains Wilderness, La Paz, Yuma, and Maricopa Counties, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(13), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4470.
166. East Cactus Plain Wilderness, La Paz County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(6), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4469.
167. East Fork Wilderness, Ozark-Saint Francis National Forests, Arkansas. - Pub. L. 98-508, Sec. 3(h), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2350.
168. East Humboldts Wilderness, Humboldt National Forest, Nevada. - Pub. L. 101-195, Sec. 2(5), Dec. 5, 1989, 103 Stat. 1784.
169. El Paso Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(20), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4475.
170. Ellicott Rock Wilderness, Sumter, Nantahala, and Chattahoochee National Forests, South Carolina, North Carolina, and Georgia. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(8), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2097; Pub. L. 98-324, Sec. 2(3), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 263; Pub. L. 98-514, Sec. 2(1), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2416.
171. Emigrant Wilderness, Stanislaus National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 2(b), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2154; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(9), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1620.
172. Encampment River Wilderness, Medicine Bow National Forest, Wyoming. - Pub. L. 98-550, title II, Sec. 201(a)(7), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2808.

173. Endicott River Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(a)(3), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418.
174. Escudilla Wilderness, Apache-Sitgreaves National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(30), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1488.
175. Everglades Wilderness, Everglades National Park, Florida. - Pub. L. 95-625, title IV, Sec. 401(3), Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 3490.
176. Farallon Wilderness, Farallon National Wildlife Refuge, California. - Pub. L. 93-550, title I, Sec. 101, 102, Dec. 26, 1974, 88 Stat. 1744.
177. Fire Island Wilderness, Fire Island National Seashore, New York. - Pub. L. 96-585, Sec. 1(a)-(d), Dec. 23, 1980, 94 Stat. 3379.
178. Fish Creek Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(21), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4475.
179. Fishhooks Wilderness, Graham County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(22), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4471.
180. Fitzpatrick Wilderness, Shoshone National Forest, Wyoming. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 2(a), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2635; Pub. L. 94-567, Sec. 8, Oct. 20, 1976, 90 Stat. 2695; Pub. L. 98-550, title II, Sec. 201(a)(11), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2809.
181. Flat Tops Wilderness, Routt and White River National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 94-146, Dec. 12, 1975, 89 Stat. 802.
182. Flatside Wilderness, Ouachita National Forest, Arkansas. - Pub. L. 98-508, Sec. 3(d), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2350.
183. Florida Keys Wilderness, Key Deer, Great White Heron and Key West National Wildlife Refuges, Florida. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 1(b), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2153.
184. Forrester Island Wilderness, Forrester Island National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(a), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1104.
185. Fort Niobrara Wilderness, Fort Niobrara National Wildlife Refuge, Nebraska. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(n), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2634.
186. Fossil Ridge Wilderness, Gunnison National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(6), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 757.
187. Fossil Springs Wilderness, Coconino National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(6), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1485.
188. Four Peaks Wilderness, Tonto National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(7), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1485.
189. Frank Church - River of No Return Wilderness, Boise, Challis, Payette, Salmon, Bitterroot, and Nezperce National Forests, Idaho. - Pub. L. 96-312, Sec. 3, July 23, 1980, 94 Stat. 948; Pub. L. 98-231, Sec. 1, Mar. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 60.
190. Funeral Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(22), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4475.
191. Galiuro Wilderness, Coronado National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(8), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1486.
192. Garcia Wilderness, Los Padres National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 102-301, Sec. 2(4), June 19, 1992, 106 Stat. 243.
193. Garden of the Gods Wilderness, Shawnee National Forest, Illinois. - Pub. L. 101-633, Sec. 3(5), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4577.
194. Gates of the Arctic Wilderness, Gates of the Arctic National Park, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 701(2), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2417.
195. Gates of the Mountains Wilderness, Helena National Forest, Montana. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891.
196. Gearhart Mountain Wilderness, Fremont National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(26), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 275.
197. Gee Creek Wilderness, Cherokee National Forest, Tennessee. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(9), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2097.
198. George D. Aiken Wilderness, Green Mountain National Forest, Vermont. - Pub. L. 98-322, title I, Sec. 102(5), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 254.

199. Gibraltar Mountain Wilderness, La Paz County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(25), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4471.
200. Gila Wilderness, Gila National Forest, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 96-550, title I, Sec. 102(a)(7), Dec. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 3222.
201. Glacier Bay Wilderness, Glacier Bay National Park, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 701(3), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2417.
202. Glacier Peak Wilderness, Mount Baker and Wenatchee National Forest, Washington (see section 90e-1 of this title). - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 90-544, title VI, Sec. 602, Oct. 2, 1968, 82 Stat. 930; Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(5), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 300.
203. Glacier View Wilderness, Gifford Pinchot National Forest, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(6), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 300.
204. Goat Rocks Wilderness, Gifford Pinchot and Snoqualmie National Forests, Washington. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(7), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 300.
205. Golden Trout Wilderness, Inyo and Sequoia National Forests, California. - Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 2(b), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 41.
206. Golden Valley Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(23), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4475.
207. Gospel-Hump Wilderness, Nezperce National Forest, Idaho. - Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 4(a), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 43.
208. Grand Wash Cliffs Wilderness, Arizona Strip District of Bureau of Land Management, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title III, Sec. 301(a)(2), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1492.
209. Granite Chief Wilderness, Tahoe National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(10), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1620.
210. Granite Mountain Wilderness, Prescott National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(9), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1486.
211. Grant Range Wilderness, Humboldt National Forest, Nevada. - Pub. L. 101-195, Sec. 2(12), Dec. 5, 1989, 103 Stat. 1785.
212. Grass Valley Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(24), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4475.
213. Grassy Knob Wilderness, Siskiyou National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(13), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 274.
214. Great Bear Wilderness, Flathead National Forest, Montana. - Pub. L. 95-546, Oct. 28, 1978, 92 Stat. 2062.
215. Great Gulf Wilderness, White Mountain National Forest, New Hampshire. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891.
216. Great Sand Dunes Wilderness, Great Sand Dunes National Monument, Colorado. - Pub. L. 94-567, Sec. 1(d), Oct. 20, 1976, 90 Stat. 2692.
217. Great Swamp National Wildlife Refuge Wilderness, Morris County, New Jersey. - Pub. L. 90-532, Sept. 28, 1968, 82 Stat. 883.
218. Greenhorn Mountain Wilderness, San Isabel National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(7), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 757.
219. Gros Ventre Wilderness, Bridger-Teton National Forest, Wyoming. - Pub. L. 98-550, title II, Sec. 201(a)(3), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2808.
220. Guadalupe Mountains Wilderness, Guadalupe Mountains National Park, Texas. - Pub. L. 95-625, title IV, Sec. 401(4), Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 3490.
221. Gulf Islands Wilderness, Gulf Islands National Seashore, Florida and Mississippi. - Pub. L. 95-625, title IV, Sec. 401(5), Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 3490.
222. Haleakala Wilderness, Haleakala National Park, Hawaii. - Pub. L. 94-567, Sec. 1(e), Oct. 20, 1976, 90 Stat. 2692.
223. Harcuvar Mountains Wilderness, La Paz County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(9), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4470.

224. Harquahala Mountains Wilderness, La Paz and Maricopa Counties, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(10), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4470.
225. Hassayampa River Canyon Wilderness, Yavapai County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(34), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4472.
226. Hauser Wilderness, Cleveland National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(11), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1620.
227. Havasu Wilderness, Havasu National Wildlife Refuge, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title III, Sec. 301(a)(1), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4478.
228. Havasu Wilderness, Havasu National Wildlife Refuge, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title II, Sec. 201(a)(1), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4484.
229. Hawaii Volcanoes Wilderness, Hawaii Volcanoes National Park, Hawaii. - Pub. L. 95-625, title IV, Sec. 401(6), Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 3490.
230. Hazy Islands Wilderness, Hazy Island National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(a), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1104.
231. Headwaters Wilderness, Nicolet National Forest, Wisconsin. - Pub. L. 98-321, Sec. 2(2), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 250.
232. Hell Hole Bay Wilderness, Francis Marion National Forest, South Carolina. - Pub. L. 96-560, title II, Sec. 201(f), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3273.
233. Hells Canyon Wilderness, Hells Canyon National Recreation Area, Nez Perce, Payette, Wallowa, and Whitman National Forests, Idaho and Oregon. - Pub. L. 94-199, Sec. 2, Dec. 31, 1975, 89 Stat. 1117; Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(29), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 275.
234. Hells Canyon Wilderness, Yavapai and Maricopa Counties, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(29), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4471.
235. Hellsgate Wilderness, Tonto National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(10), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1486.
236. Henry M. Jackson Wilderness, Wenatchee and Mount Baker-Snoqualmie National Forests, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(8), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 300.
237. Hercules-Glades Wilderness, Mark Twain National Forest, Missouri. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 2(b)(2), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2635.
238. Hickory Creek Wilderness, Allegheny National Forest, Pennsylvania. - Pub. L. 98-585, Sec. 4(2), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3100.
239. High Uintas Wilderness, Wasatch-Cache and Ashley National Forests, Utah. - Pub. L. 98-428, title I, Sec. 102(a)(5), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1658.
240. Hollow Hills Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(25), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4475.
241. Holy Cross Wilderness, San Isabel and White River National Forests, Colorado. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(5), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3266; Pub. L. 103-255, Sec. 4, May 19, 1994, 108 Stat. 686.
242. Hoover Wilderness, Inyo and Toiyabe National Forests, California. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891.
243. Horseshoe Bay Wilderness, Hiawatha National Forest, Michigan. - Pub. L. 100-184, Sec. 3(g), Dec. 8, 1987, 101 Stat. 1275.
244. Hummingbird Springs Wilderness, Maricopa County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(12), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4470.
245. Hunter-Fryingpan Wilderness, White River National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 2(e), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 41; Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(13), 3(d), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 758, 759; Pub. L. 103-255, Sec. 4, May 19, 1994, 108 Stat. 686.
246. Huron Islands Wilderness, Huron Islands National Wildlife Refuge, Michigan. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(e), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1105.
247. Hurricane Creek Wilderness, Ozark-Saint Francis National Forests, Arkansas. - Pub. L. 98-508, Sec. 3(f), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2350.
248. Huston Park Wilderness, Medicine Bow National Forest, Wyoming. - Pub. L. 98-550, title II, Sec. 201(a)(6), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2808.
249. Ibex Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(26), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4476.

250. Imperial Refuge Wilderness, Imperial National Wildlife Refuge, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title III, Sec. 301(a)(2), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4478.
251. Imperial Refuge Wilderness, Imperial National Wildlife Refuge, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title II, Sec. 201(a)(2), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4484.
252. Indian Heaven Wilderness, Gifford Pinchot National Forest, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(9), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 300.
253. Indian Mounds Wilderness, Sabine National Forest, Texas. - Pub. L. 98-574, Sec. 2(4), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3051; Pub. L. 99-584, Oct. 29, 1986, 100 Stat. 3322.
254. Indian Pass Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(27), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4476.
255. Indian Peaks Wilderness, Arapaho and Roosevelt National Forests, Colorado. - Pub. L. 95-450, Sec. 3, Oct. 11, 1978, 92 Stat. 1095; Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 111(a), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3271.
256. Innoko Wilderness, Innoko National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 702(5), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418.
257. Inyo Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area and Bakersfield District, of Bureau of Land Management, and Inyo National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(28), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4476.
258. Irish Wilderness, Mark Twain National Forest, Missouri. - Pub. L. 98-289, Sec. 2, May 21, 1984, 98 Stat. 199.
259. Ishi Wilderness, Lassen National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(12), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1620.
260. Island Bay Wilderness, Island Bay National Wildlife Refuge, Florida. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(d), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1105.
261. Isle Royale Wilderness, Isle Royale National Park, Michigan. - Pub. L. 94-567, Sec. 1(f), Oct. 20, 1976, 90 Stat. 2692.
262. Izembek Wilderness, Izembek National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 702(6), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418.
263. Jacumba Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(29), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4476.
264. James River Face Wilderness, Jefferson National Forest, Virginia. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(12), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2098; Pub. L. 98-586, Sec. 2(9), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3106.
265. Jarbidge Wilderness, Humboldt National Forest, Nevada. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 101-195, Sec. 2(6), Dec. 5, 1989, 103 Stat. 1784.
266. Jedediah Smith Wilderness, Targhee National Forest, Wyoming. - Pub. L. 98-550, title II, Sec. 201(a)(5), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2808.
267. Jennie Lakes Wilderness, Sequoia National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(39), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1624.
268. N. "Ding" Darling Wilderness, J. N. "Ding" Darling National Wildlife Refuge, Florida. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(d), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2633.
269. John Muir Wilderness, Inyo and Sierra National Forests, California. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(13), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1620.
270. Joshua Tree Wilderness, Joshua Tree National Park, California. - Pub. L. 94-567, Sec. 1(g), Oct. 20, 1976, 90 Stat. 2692; Pub. L. 103-433, title IV, Sec. 402, title VI, Sec. 601(a)(2), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4488, 4496.
271. Joyce Kilmer-Slickrock Wilderness, Nantahala and Cherokee National Forests, North Carolina and Tennessee. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(7), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2097; Pub. L. 98-324, Sec. 2(4), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 263.
272. Juniper Dunes Wilderness, Franklin County, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 6, July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 304.
273. Juniper Mesa Wilderness, Prescott National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(11), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1486; Pub. L. 103-365, Oct. 14, 1994, 108 Stat. 3469.

274. Juniper Prairie Wilderness, Ocala National Forest, Florida. - Pub. L. 98-430, Sec. 1(5), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1665.
275. Kachina Peaks Wilderness, Coconino National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(22), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1487.
276. Kaiser Wilderness, Sierra National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 2(b)(1), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2635.
277. Kalmiopsis Wilderness, Siskiyou National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 3(a), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 43.
278. Kanab Creek Wilderness, Kaibab National Forest and Arizona Strip District of Bureau of Land Management, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title III, Sec. 301(a)(3), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1492.
279. Karta River Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(c)(5), as added by Pub. L. 101-626, title II, Sec. 202, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4429.
280. Katmai Wilderness, Katmai National Park, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 701(4), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2417.
281. Kelso Dunes Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(30), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4476.
282. Kenai Wilderness, Kenai National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 702(7), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418.
283. Kendrick Mountain Wilderness, Kaibab and Coconino National Forests, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(12), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1486.
284. Kiavah Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, and Sequoia National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(31), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4476.
285. Kimberling Creek Wilderness, Jefferson National Forest, Virginia. - Pub. L. 98-586, Sec. 2(2), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3105.
286. Kingston Range Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(32), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4476.
287. Kisatchie Hills Wilderness, Kisatchie National Forest, Louisiana. - Pub. L. 96-560, title II, Sec. 201(i), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3273.
288. Kobuk Valley Wilderness, Kobuk Valley National Park, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 701(5), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2417.
289. Kofa Wilderness, Kofa National Wildlife Refuge, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title III, Sec. 301(a)(3), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4478.
290. Kootznoowoo Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(a)(1), (c)(2), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418; Pub. L. 101-378, title II, Sec. 205(a), Aug. 17, 1990, 104 Stat. 470; Pub. L. 101-626, title II, Sec. 202, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4429.
291. Koyukuk Wilderness, Koyukuk National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 702(8), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418.
292. Kuiu Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(c)(6), as added by Pub. L. 101-626, title II, Sec. 202, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4430.
293. Lacassine Wilderness, Lacassine National Wildlife Refuge, Louisiana. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(g), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2633.
294. La Garita Wilderness, Gunnison and Rio Grande National Forests, Colorado. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(6), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3266; Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(17), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 758.
295. Lake Chelan-Sawtooth Wilderness, Okanogan and Wenatchee National Forests, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(10), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 301.
296. Lake Clark Wilderness, Lake Clark National Park, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 701(6), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2417.
297. Lake Woodruff Wilderness, Lake Woodruff National Wildlife Refuge, Florida. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(e), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2633.
298. Lassen Volcanic Wilderness, Lassen Volcanic National Park, California. - Pub. L. 92-510, Sec. 1-3, Oct. 19, 1972, 86 Stat. 918.

299. Latir Peak Wilderness, Carson National Forest, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 96-550, title I, Sec. 102(a)(8), Dec. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 3222.
300. Laurel Fork North Wilderness, Monongahela National Forest, West Virginia. - Pub. L. 97-466, Sec. 1(2), Jan. 13, 1983, 96 Stat. 2538.
301. Laurel Fork South Wilderness, Monongahela National Forest, West Virginia. - Pub. L. 97-466, Sec. 1(3), Jan. 13, 1983, 96 Stat. 2538.
302. Lava Beds Wilderness, Lava Beds National Monument, California. - Pub. L. 92-493, Oct. 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 811.
303. Leaf Wilderness, De Soto National Forest, Mississippi. - Pub. L. 98-515, Sec. 2(2), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2420.
304. Leatherwood Wilderness, Ozark-Saint Francis National Forests, Arkansas. - Pub. L. 98-508, Sec. 3(i), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2350.
305. Lee Metcalf Wilderness, Beaverhead and Gallatin National Forests and Dillon Resource Area, Montana. - Pub. L. 98-140, Sec. 2, Oct. 31, 1983, 97 Stat. 901.
306. Lewis Fork Wilderness, Jefferson National Forest, Virginia. - Pub. L. 98-586, Sec. 2(3), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3105; Pub. L. 100-326, Sec. 1(5), June 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 584.
307. Linville Gorge Wilderness, Pisgah National Forest, North Carolina. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-324, Sec. 2(5), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 263.
308. Little Chuckwalla Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(33), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4476.
309. Little Dry Run Wilderness, Jefferson National Forest, Virginia. - Pub. L. 98-586, Sec. 2(4), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3105.
310. Little Frog Mountain Wilderness, Cherokee National Forest, Tennessee. - Pub. L. 99-490, Sec. 2(5), Oct. 16, 1986, 100 Stat. 1235.
311. Little Lake Creek Wilderness, Sam Houston National Forest, Texas. - Pub. L. 98-574, Sec. 2(5), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3051; Pub. L. 99-584, Oct. 29, 1986, 100 Stat. 3322.
312. Little Lake George Wilderness, Ocala National Forest, Florida. - Pub. L. 98-430, Sec. 1(6), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1665.
313. Little Picacho Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area and Yuma District, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(34), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4477.
314. Little Wilson Creek Wilderness, Jefferson National Forest, Virginia. - Pub. L. 98-586, Sec. 2(5), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3105.
315. Lizard Head Wilderness, San Juan and Uncompahgre National Forests, Colorado. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(7), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3266.
316. Lone Peak Wilderness, Wasatch and Unita National Forests, Utah. - Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 2(i), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 42.
317. Lost Creek Wilderness, Pike National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(8), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3266; Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(8), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 757.
318. Lostwood Wilderness, Lostwood National Wildlife Refuge, North Dakota. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 1(k), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2154.
319. Lusk Creek Wilderness, Shawnee National Forest, Illinois. - Pub. L. 101-633, Sec. 3(6), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4577.
320. Lye Brook Wilderness, Green Mountain National Forest, Vermont. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(11), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2097; Pub. L. 98-322, title I, Sec. 102(4), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 254.
321. Machesna Mountain Wilderness, Los Padres National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(38), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1624.
322. Mackinac Wilderness, Hiawatha National Forest, Michigan. - Pub. L. 100-184, Sec. 3(f), Dec. 8, 1987, 101 Stat. 1275.
323. Malpais Mesa Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(35), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4477.

324. Manly Peak Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(36), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4477.
325. Manzano Mountain Wilderness, Cibola National Forest, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 2(f), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 42.
326. Marble Mountain Wilderness, Klamath National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(14), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1621.
327. Mark Trail Wilderness, Chattahoochee National Forest, Georgia. - Pub. L. 102-217, Sec. 2(a)(2), Dec. 11, 1991, 105 Stat. 1667.
328. Maroon Bells-Snowmass Wilderness, White River National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(9), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3266; Pub. L. 103-255, Sec. 4, May 19, 1994, 108 Stat. 686.
329. Matilija Wilderness, Los Padres National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 102-301, Sec. 2(2), June 19, 1992, 106 Stat. 242.
330. Maurice Islands Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(a)(4), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2419.
331. Mazatzal Wilderness, Tonto National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(13), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1486.
332. McCormick Wilderness, Ottawa National Forest, Michigan. - Pub. L. 100-184, Sec. 3(i), Dec. 8, 1987, 101 Stat. 1275.
333. Mecca Hills Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(37), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4477.
334. Medicine Lake Wilderness, Medicine Lake National Wildlife Refuge, Montana. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(l), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2634.
335. Menagerie Wilderness, Willamette National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(11), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 273.
336. Mesa Verde Wilderness, Mesa Verde National Park, Colorado. - Pub. L. 94-567, Sec. 1(h), Oct. 20, 1976, 90 Stat. 2693.
337. Mesquite Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(38), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4477.
338. Michigan Islands Wilderness, Michigan Islands National Wildlife Refuge, Michigan. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(e), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1105.
339. Middle Prong Wilderness, Pisgah National Forest, North Carolina. - Pub. L. 98-324, Sec. 2(6), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 263.
340. Middle Santiam Wilderness, Willamette National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(12), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 273.
341. Mill Creek Wilderness, Ochoco National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(17), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 274.
342. Miller Peak Wilderness, Coronado National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(14), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1486.
343. Mingo Wilderness, Mingo National Wildlife Refuge, Missouri. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(j), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2634.
344. Mission Mountains Wilderness, Flathead National Forest, Montana. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 2(d), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2155.
345. Misty Fjords National Monument Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(a)(5), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2419.
346. Mojave Wilderness, Mojave National Park, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title VI, Sec. 601(a)(3), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4496.
347. Mokelumne Wilderness, Eldorado and Stanislaus National Forests, California. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(16), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1620.
348. Monarch Wilderness, Sierra and Sequoia National Forests, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(17), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1621.

349. Monomoy Wilderness, Monomoy National Wildlife Refuge, Massachusetts. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(g), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1105.
350. Monument Rock Wilderness, Malheur and Wallowa-Whitman National Forests, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(21), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 274.
351. Moosehorn Wilderness, Moosehorn National Wildlife Refuge, Maine. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(e), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1105.
352. Moosehorn Wilderness (Baring Unit), Moosehorn National Wildlife Refuge, Maine. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 1(g), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2154.
353. Mount Adams Wilderness, Gifford Pinchot National Forest, Washington. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(11), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 301.
354. Mount Baker Wilderness, Mount Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(12), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 301.
355. Mount Baldy Wilderness, Apache National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 3, Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1106.
356. Mt. Charleston Wilderness, Toiyabe National Forest, Nevada. - Pub. L. 101-195, Sec. 2(10), Dec. 5, 1989, 103 Stat. 1785.
357. Mount Evans Wilderness, Arapaho and Pike National Forests, Colorado. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(10), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3267.
358. Mount Hood Wilderness, Mount Hood National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 3(d), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 43.
359. Mount Jefferson Wilderness, Willamette, Deschutes, and Mount Hood National Forests, Oregon. - Pub. L. 90-548, Oct. 2, 1968, 82 Stat. 936; Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(23), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 274.
360. Mount Logan Wilderness, Arizona Strip District of Bureau of Land Management, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title III, Sec. 301(a)(4), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1493.
361. Mount Massive Wilderness, San Isabel National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(11), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3267.
362. Mt. Moriah Wilderness, Humboldt National Forest, Nevada. - Pub. L. 101-195, Sec. 2(13), Dec. 5, 1989, 103 Stat. 1785.
363. Mount Naomi Wilderness, Wasatch-Cache National Forest, Utah. - Pub. L. 98-428, title I, Sec. 102(a)(1), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1657.
364. Mount Nebo Wilderness, Uinta National Forest, Utah. - Pub. L. 98-428, title I, Sec. 102(a)(7), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1658.
365. Mount Nutt Wilderness, Mohave County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(3), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4469.
366. Mount Olympus Wilderness, Wasatch-Cache National Forest, Utah. - Pub. L. 98-428, title I, Sec. 102(a)(3), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1658.
367. Mount Rainier Wilderness, Mount Rainier National Park, Washington. - Pub. L. 100-668, title III, Sec. 301, Nov. 16, 1988, 102 Stat. 3965.
368. Mt. Rose Wilderness, Toiyabe National Forest, Nevada. - Pub. L. 101-195, Sec. 2(7), Dec. 5, 1989, 103 Stat. 1784.
369. Mt. Shasta Wilderness, Shasta-Trinity National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(18), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1621.
370. Mount Skokomish Wilderness, Olympic National Forest, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(13), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 301; Pub. L. 99-635, Sec. 1(c)(2), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3528.
371. Mount Sneffels Wilderness, Uncompahgre National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(12), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3267.
372. Mount Thielsen Wilderness, Umpqua, Willamette, and Winema National Forests, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 4(f), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 277.
373. Mount Timpanogos Wilderness, Uinta National Forest, Utah. - Pub. L. 98-428, title I, Sec. 102(a)(6), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1658.
374. Mount Tipton Wilderness, Mohave County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(2), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4469.
375. Mount Trumbull Wilderness, Arizona Strip District of Bureau of Land Management, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title III, Sec. 301(a)(5), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1493.

376. Mount Washington Wilderness, Deschutes and Willamette National Forests, Oregon. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(24), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 275.
377. Mount Wilson Wilderness, Mohave County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(1), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4469.
378. Mt. Wrightson Wilderness, Coronado National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(15), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1486.
379. Mount Zirkel Wilderness, Routt National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(13), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3267; Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(5), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 757.
380. Mountain Lake Wilderness, Jefferson National Forest, Virginia and West Virginia. - Pub. L. 98-586, Sec. 2(6), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3105; Pub. L. 100-326, Sec. 1(6), June 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 584.
381. Mountain Lakes Wilderness, Winema National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891.
382. Mud Swamp/New River Wilderness, Apalachicola National Forest, Florida. - Pub. L. 98-430, Sec. 1(2), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1665.
383. Muggins Mountain Wilderness, Yuma County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(28), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4471.
384. Munds Mountain Wilderness, Coconino National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(16), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1486.
385. Needle's Eye Wilderness, Gila County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(20), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4471.
386. Neota Wilderness, Roosevelt National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(14), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3267.
387. Never Summer Wilderness, Arapaho National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(15), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3267; Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(19), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 758.
388. New Water Mountains Wilderness, La Paz County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(38), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4472.
389. Newberry Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(39), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4477.
390. Noatak Wilderness, Noatak National Preserve, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 701(7), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2417.
391. Noisy-Diobud Wilderness, Mount Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(14), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 301.
392. Nopah Range Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(40), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4477.
393. Nordhouse Dunes Wilderness, Manistee National Forest, Michigan. - Pub. L. 100-184, Sec. 3(a), Dec. 8, 1987, 101 Stat. 1274.
394. Norse Peak Wilderness, Mount Baker-Snoqualmie and Wenatchee National Forests, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(15), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 301.
395. North Absaroka Wilderness, Shoshone National Forest, Wyoming. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891.
396. North Algodones Dunes Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(41), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4477.
397. North Fork John Day Wilderness, Wallowa-Whitman and Umatilla National Forests, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(19), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 274.
398. North Fork Umatilla Wilderness, Umatilla National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(20), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 274.
399. North Fork Wilderness, Six Rivers National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(19), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1621.

400. North Maricopa Mountains Wilderness, Maricopa County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(30), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4472.
401. North Mesquite Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(42), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4477.
402. North Santa Teresa Wilderness, Graham County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(21), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4471.
403. Nunivak Wilderness, Yukon Delta National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 702(9), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418.
404. Okefenokee Wilderness, Okefenokee National Wildlife Refuge, Georgia. - Pub. L. 93-429, Oct. 1, 1974, 88 Stat. 1179.
405. Old Woman Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(43), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4478.
406. Olympic Wilderness, Olympic National Park, Washington. - Pub. L. 100-668, title I, Sec. 101, Nov. 16, 1988, 102 Stat. 3961.
407. Oregon Islands Wilderness, Oregon Islands National Wildlife Refuge, Oregon. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(b), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1104; Pub. L. 95-450, Sec. 12, Oct. 11, 1978, 92 Stat. 1098.
408. Organ Pipe Cactus Wilderness, Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument, Arizona. - Pub. L. 95-625, title IV, Sec. 401(7), Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 3490.
409. Orocopia Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(44), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4478.
410. Otter Creek Wilderness Monongahela National Forest, West Virginia. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(14), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2098.
411. Owens Peak Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area and Bakersfield District, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(45), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4478.
412. Paddy Creek Wilderness, Mark Twain National Forest, Missouri. - Pub. L. 97-407, Jan. 3, 1983, 96 Stat. 2033.
413. Pahrump Valley Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(46), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4478.
414. Paiute Wilderness, Arizona Strip District of Bureau of Land Management, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title III, Sec. 301(a)(6), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1493.
415. Pajarita Wilderness, Coronado National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(17), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1487.
416. Palen/McCoy Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(47), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4478.
417. Palo Verde Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(48), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4478.
418. Panther Den Wilderness, Shawnee National Forest, Illinois. - Pub. L. 101-633, Sec. 3(7), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4578.
419. Paria Canyon-Vermilion Cliffs Wilderness, Arizona Strip District, Arizona, and Cedar City District, Utah, of Bureau of Land Management. - Pub. L. 98-406, title III, Sec. 301(a)(7), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1493.
420. Pasayten Wilderness, Okangogan and Mount Baker National Forests, Washington (see section 90e of this title). - Pub. L. 90-544, title VI, Sec. 601, Oct. 2, 1968, 82 Stat. 930; Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(16), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 301.
421. Passage Key Wilderness, Passage Key National Wildlife Refuge, Florida. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(d), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1105.

422. Pecos Wilderness, Carson and Sante Fe National Forests, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 96-550, title I, Sec. 102(a)(9), Dec. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 3222.
423. Pelican Island Wilderness, Pelican Island National Wildlife Refuge, Florida. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(f), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1105.
424. Peloncillo Mountains Wilderness, Cochise, Greenlee, and Graham Counties, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(37), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4472.
425. Pemigewasset Wilderness, White Mountain National Forest, New Hampshire. - Pub. L. 98-323, title I, Sec. 101(1), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 259.
426. Peru Peak Wilderness, Green Mountain National Forest, Vermont. - Pub. L. 98-322, title I, Sec. 102(3), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 254.
427. Peters Mountain Wilderness, Jefferson National Forest, Virginia. - Pub. L. 98-586, Sec. 2(7), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3105.
428. Petersburg Creek-Duncan Salt Chuck Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(a)(6), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2419.
429. Petrified Forest National Wilderness, Petrified Forest National Park, Arizona. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 2(b), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1106.
430. Philip Burton Wilderness, Point Reyes National Seashore, California. - Pub. L. 94-544, Sec. 1-3, Oct. 18, 1976, 90 Stat. 2515; Pub. L. 94-567, Sec. 1(k), Oct. 20, 1976, 90 Stat. 2693; Pub. L. 99-68, Sec. 1, July 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 166.
431. Picacho Peak Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(49), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4478.
432. Pine Creek Wilderness, Cleveland National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(20), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1621.
433. Pine Mountain Wilderness, Prescott and Tonto National Forests, Arizona. - Pub. L. 92-230, Feb. 15, 1972, 86 Stat. 38.
434. Pine Valley Mountain Wilderness, Dixie National Forest, Utah. - Pub. L. 98-428, title I, Sec. 102(a)(11), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1658.
435. Piney Creek Wilderness, Mark Twain National Forest, Missouri. - Pub. L. 96-560, title II, Sec. 201(c), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3273.
436. Pinnacles Wilderness, Pinnacles National Monument, California. - Pub. L. 94-567, Sec. 1(i), Oct. 20, 1976, 90 Stat. 2693.
437. Piper Mountain Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(50), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4478.
438. Piute Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(51), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4479.
439. Platte River Wilderness, Medicine Bow and Routt National Forests, Wyoming and Colorado. - Pub. L. 98-550, title II, Sec. 201(a)(8), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2808.
440. Pleasant/Lemusurier/Inian Islands Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(c)(1), as added by Pub. L. 101-626, title II, Sec. 202, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4429.
441. Pocosin Wilderness, Croatan National Forest, North Carolina. - Pub. L. 98-324, Sec. 2(7), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 264.
442. Pond Mountain Wilderness, Cherokee National Forest, Tennessee. - Pub. L. 99-490, Sec. 2(1), Oct. 16, 1986, 100 Stat. 1235.
443. Pond Pine Wilderness, Croatan National Forest, North Carolina. - Pub. L. 98-324, Sec. 2(8), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 264.
444. Popo Agie Wilderness, Shoshone National Forests, Wyoming. - Pub. L. 98-550, title II, Sec. 201(a)(2), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2808.
445. Porcupine Lake Wilderness, Chequamegon National Forest, Wisconsin. - Pub. L. 98-321, Sec. 2(1), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 250.
446. Poteau Mountain Wilderness, Ouachita National Forest, Arkansas. - Pub. L. 98-508, Sec. 3(c), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2350.

447. Powderhorn Wilderness, Gunnison National Forest and Powderhorn Primitive Area, Colorado. - Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(4), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 756.
448. Presidential Range-Dry River Wilderness, White Mountain National Forest, New Hampshire. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(6), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2097; Pub. L. 98-323, title I, Sec. 101(3), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 259.
449. Ptarmigan Peak Wilderness, Arapaho National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(18), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 758.
450. Pusch Ridge Wilderness, Coronado National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 2(a), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 40.
451. Quinn Canyon Wilderness, Humboldt National Forest, Nevada. - Pub. L. 101-195, Sec. 2(8), Dec. 5, 1989, 103 Stat. 1785.
452. Raggeds Wilderness, Gunnison and White River National Forests, Colorado. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(16), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3267; Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(9), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 757.
453. Rainbow Lake Wilderness, Chequamegon National Forest, Wisconsin. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(15), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2098.
454. Ramseys Draft Wilderness, George Washington National Forest, Virginia. - Pub. L. 98-586, Sec. 2(10), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3106.
455. Rattlesnake Wilderness, Rattlesnake National Recreation Area, Montana. - Pub. L. 96-476, Sec. 2, Oct. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 2271.
456. Raven Cliffs Wilderness, Chattahoochee National Forest, Georgia. - Pub. L. 99-555, Sec. 2(1), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3129.
457. Rawah Wilderness, Roosevelt National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(17), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3267.
458. Rawhide Mountains Wilderness, Mohave and La Paz Counties, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(7), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4469.
459. Red Buttes Wilderness, Siskiyou National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(14), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 274; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(21), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1621.
460. Red Rock Lakes Wilderness, Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Montana. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(k), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2634.
461. Red Rock-Secret Mountain Wilderness, Coconino National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(18), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1487.
462. Redfield Canyon Wilderness, Graham and Cochise Counties, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(24), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4471.
463. Resting Spring Range Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(52), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4479.
464. Rice Valley Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(53), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4479.
465. Rich Hole Wilderness Area, George Washington National Forest, Virginia. - Pub. L. 100-326, Sec. 1(2), June 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 584.
466. Rich Mountain Wilderness, Chattahoochee National Forest, Georgia. - Pub. L. 99-555, Sec. 2(4), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3129.
467. Richland Creek Wilderness, Ozark-Saint Francis National Forests, Arkansas. - Pub. L. 98-508, Sec. 3(g), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2350.
468. Rincon Mountain Wilderness, Coronado National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(19), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1487.
469. Riverside Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area and Yuma District, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(54), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4479.
470. Rock Creek Wilderness, Siuslaw National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(6), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 273.
471. Rock River Canyon Wilderness, Hiawatha National Forest, Michigan. - Pub. L. 100-184, Sec. 3(d), Dec. 8, 1987, 101 Stat. 1275.

472. Rockpile Mountain Wilderness, Mark Twain National Forest, Missouri. - Pub. L. 96-560, title II, Sec. 201(b), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3273.
473. Rodman Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(55), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4479.
474. Rogue-Umpqua Divide Wilderness, Umpqua and Rogue River National Forests, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(9), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 273.
475. Rough Mountain Wilderness Area, George Washington National Forest, Virginia. - Pub. L. 100-326, Sec. 1(1), June 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 584.
476. Round Island Wilderness, Hiawatha National Forest, Michigan. - Pub. L. 100-184, Sec. 3(h), Dec. 8, 1987, 101 Stat. 1275.
477. Ruby Mountains Wilderness, Humboldt National Forest, Nevada. - Pub. L. 101-195, Sec. 2(9), Dec. 5, 1989, 103 Stat. 1785.
478. Russel Fjord Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(a)(7), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2419.
479. Russian Wilderness, Klamath National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(22), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1622.
480. Sacatar Trail Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area and Bakersfield District, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(56), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4479.
481. Saddle Mountain Wilderness, Kaibab National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title III, Sec. 301(a)(8), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1493.
482. Saddle Peak Hills Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(57), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4479.
483. Saguaro Wilderness, Saguaro National Monument, Arizona. - Pub. L. 94-567, Sec. 1(j), Oct. 20, 1976, 90 Stat. 2693.
484. Saint Lázaria Wilderness, Saint Lázaria National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(a), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1104.
485. St. Marks Wilderness, St. Marks Wildlife Refuge, Florida. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 1(c), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2153.
486. Saint Mary's Wilderness, George Washington National Forest, Virginia. - Pub. L. 98-586, Sec. 2(11), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3106.
487. Salmo-Priest Wilderness, Kaniksu and Colville National Forests, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(17), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 301.
488. Salmon-Huckleberry Wilderness, Mount Hood National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(2), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 273.
489. Salome Wilderness, Tonto National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(20), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1487.
490. Salt Creek Wilderness, Bitter Lake National Wildlife Refuge, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(c), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1104.
491. Salt River Canyon Wilderness, Tonto National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(21), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1487.
492. Sampson Mountain Wilderness, Cherokee National Forest, Tennessee. - Pub. L. 99-490, Sec. 2(4), Oct. 16, 1986, 100 Stat. 1235.
493. San Gabriel Wilderness, Angeles National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 90-318, May 24, 1968, 82 Stat. 131.
494. San Gorgonio Wilderness, San Bernardino National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(23), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1622; Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(58), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4479.
495. San Jacinto Wilderness, San Bernardino National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(24), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1622.
496. San Juan Wilderness, San Juan Islands National Wildlife Refuge, Washington. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(p), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2634.

497. San Mateo Canyon Wilderness, Cleveland National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(26), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1622.
498. San Pedro Parks Wilderness, Sante Fe National Forest, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891.
499. San Rafael Wilderness, Los Padres National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 90-271, Mar. 21, 1968, 82 Stat. 51; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(6), (27), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1620, 1623; Pub. L. 102-301, Sec. 2(3), June 19, 1992, 106 Stat. 242.
500. Sandia Mountain Wilderness, Cibola National Forest, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 2(g), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 42; Pub. L. 96-248, Sec. 1, May 23, 1980, 94 Stat. 355; Pub. L. 98-603, title I, Sec. 109, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3159.
501. Sandwich Range Wilderness, White Mountain National Forest, New Hampshire. - Pub. L. 98-323, title I, Sec. 101(2), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 259.
502. Sangre de Cristo Wilderness, Rio Grande and San Isabel National Forests and San Luis Resource Area, Colorado. - Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(10), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 757.
503. Santa Lucia Wilderness, Los Padres National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 2(c), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 41.
504. Santa Rosa-Paradise Peak Wilderness, Humboldt National Forest, Nevada. - Pub. L. 101-195, Sec. 2(14), Dec. 5, 1989, 103 Stat. 1785.
505. Santa Rosa Wilderness, San Bernardino National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(28), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1623; Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(59), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4479.
506. Santa Teresa Wilderness, Coronado National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(23), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1487; Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(k)(1), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4474.
507. Sarvis Creek Wilderness, Routt National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(11), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 757.
508. Savage Run Wilderness, Medicine Bow National Forest, Wyoming. - Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 2(j), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 42.
509. Sawtooth Mountains Wilderness, California Desert District, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(60), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4480.
510. Scapegoat Wilderness, Helena, Lolo, and Lewis and Clark National Forests, Montana. - Pub. L. 92-395, Aug. 20, 1972, 86 Stat. 578.
511. Selawik Wilderness, Selawik Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 702(12), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418.
512. Selway-Bitterroot Wilderness, Bitterroot, Clearwater, Nezperce, and Lolo National Forests, Idaho and Montana. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891.
513. Semidi Wilderness, Alaska Maritime National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska Peninsula Unit, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 702(11), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418.
514. Seney Wilderness, Seney National Wildlife Refuge, Michigan. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(e), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1105.
515. Sequoia-Kings Canyon Wilderness, Sequoia and Kings Canyon National Parks, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 106(a)(2), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1627.
516. Sespe Wilderness, Los Padres and Angeles National Forests, California. - Pub. L. 102-301, Sec. 2(1), June 19, 1992, 106 Stat. 242.
517. Shawvers Run Wilderness Area, Jefferson and George Washington National Forests, Virginia. - Pub. L. 100-326, Sec. 1(4), June 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 584.
518. Sheep Mountain Wilderness, Angeles and San Bernardino National Forests, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(29), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1623.
519. Sheep Ridge Wilderness, Croatan National Forest, North Carolina. - Pub. L. 98-324, Sec. 2(9), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 264.
520. Sheephole Valley Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(61), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4480.
521. Shenandoah Wilderness, Shenandoah National Park, Virginia. - Pub. L. 94-567, Sec. 1(m), Oct. 20, 1976, 90 Stat. 2693.

522. Shining Rock Wilderness, Pisgah National Forest, North Carolina. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-324, Sec. 2(10), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 264.
523. Sierra Ancha Wilderness, Tonto National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891.
524. Sierra Estrella Wilderness, Maricopa County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(16), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4470.
525. Signal Mountain Wilderness, Maricopa County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(14), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4470.
526. Silver Peak Wilderness, Los Padres National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 102-301, Sec. 2(7), June 19, 1992, 106 Stat. 243.
527. Simeonof Wilderness, Simeonof National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(a), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2633.
528. Sipseý Wilderness, Bankhead National Forest, Alabama. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(1), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2097; Pub. L. 100-547, title II, Sec. 201(a)(1), Oct. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 2737.
529. Siskiyou Wilderness, Six Rivers, Klamath, and Siskiyou National Forests, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(30), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1623.
530. Sky Lakes Wilderness, Rogue River and Winema National Forests, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(15), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 274.
531. Snow Mountain Wilderness, Mendocino National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(31), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1623.
532. Soldier Creek Wilderness, Nebraska National Forest, Nebraska. - Pub. L. 99-504, title I, Sec. 101, Oct. 20, 1986, 100 Stat. 1802.
533. South Baranof Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(a)(8), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2419.
534. South Etolin Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(c)(3), as added by Pub. L. 101-626, title II, Sec. 202, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4429.
535. South Maricopa Mountains Wilderness, Maricopa County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(31), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4472.
536. South Nopah Range Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(62), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4480.
537. South Prince of Wales Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(a)(9), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2419.
538. South San Juan Wilderness, San Juan National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(18), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3267; Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(12), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 757.
539. South Sierra Wilderness, Sequoia and Inyo National Forests, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(32), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1623.
540. South Warner Wilderness, Modoc National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(33), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1623.
541. Southern Nantahala Wilderness, Nantahala National Forest, North Carolina. - Pub. L. 98-324, Sec. 2(11), June 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 264; Pub. L. 98-514, Sec. 2(2), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2416.
542. Stateline Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(63), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4480.
543. Stephen Mather Wilderness, North Cascades National Park, Ross Lake National Recreation Area, and Lake Chelan National Recreation Area, Washington. - Pub. L. 100-668, title II, Sec. 201, Nov. 16, 1988, 102 Stat. 3963.
544. Stepladder Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(64), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4480.
545. Stikine-LeConte Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(a)(10), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2419.
546. Strawberry Crater Wilderness, Coconino National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(29), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1488.

547. Strawberry Mountain Wilderness, Malheur National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(27), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 275.
548. Sturgeon River Gorge Wilderness, Ottawa National Forest, Michigan. - Pub. L. 100-184, Sec. 3(c), Dec. 8, 1987, 101 Stat. 1274.
549. Superstition Wilderness, Tonto National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(24), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1487.
550. Surprise Canyon Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(65), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4480.
551. Swanquarter Wilderness, Swanquarter National Wildlife Refuge, North Carolina. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(o), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2634.
552. Swansea Wilderness, La Paz and Mohave Counties, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(26), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4471.
553. Sycamore Canyon Wilderness, Coconino, Kaibab, and Prescott National Forests, Arizona. - Pub. L. 92-241, Mar. 6, 1972, 86 Stat. 48; Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(25), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1487.
554. Sylvania Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(66), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4480.
555. Sylvania Wilderness, Ottawa National Forest, Michigan. - Pub. L. 100-184, Sec. 3(b), Dec. 8, 1987, 101 Stat. 1274.
556. Table Mountain Wilderness, Toiyabe National Forest, Nevada. - Pub. L. 101-195, Sec. 2(11), Dec. 5, 1989, 103 Stat. 1785.
557. Table Rock Wilderness, Salem District of Bureau of Land Management, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(22), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 274.
558. Table Top Wilderness, Maricopa and Pinal Counties, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(17), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4470.
559. Tamarac Wilderness, Tamarac National Wildlife Refuge, Minnesota. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(i), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2634.
560. Tatoosh Wilderness, Gifford Pinchot National Forest, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(18), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 301.
561. Tebenkof Bay Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(a)(11), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2419.
562. Teton Wilderness, Teton National Forest, Wyoming. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-550, title II, Sec. 201(a)(9), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2809.
563. The Brothers Wilderness, Olympic National Forest, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(19), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 301; Pub. L. 99-635, Sec. 1(c)(3), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3528.
564. Theodore Roosevelt Wilderness, Theodore Roosevelt National Park, North Dakota. - Pub. L. 95-625, title IV, Sec. 401(8), Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 3490.
565. Thousand Lakes Wilderness, Lassen National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891.
566. Three Arch Rocks Wilderness, Three Arch Rocks National Wildlife Refuge, Oregon. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(b), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1104.
567. Three Sisters Wilderness, Deschutes and Willamette National Forests, Oregon. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 3(e), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 43; Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(25), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 275.
568. Thunder Ridge Wilderness, Jefferson National Forest, Virginia. - Pub. L. 98-586, Sec. 2(8), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3106.
569. Togiak Wilderness, Togiak National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 702(10), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418.
570. Tracy Arm-Fords Terror Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(a)(12), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2419.
571. Trapper Creek Wilderness, Gifford Pinchot National Forest, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(20), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 302.
572. Tray Mountain Wilderness, Chattahoochee National Forest, Georgia. - Pub. L. 99-555, Sec. 2(3), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3129.

573. Tres Alamos Wilderness, Yavapai County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(36), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4472.
574. Trigo Mountain Wilderness, La Paz County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(27), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4471.
575. Trilobite Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(67), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4480.
576. Trinity Alps Wilderness, Klamath, Shasta-Trinity, and Six Rivers National Forests, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(34), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1623.
577. Turkey Hill Wilderness, Angelina National Forest, Texas. - Pub. L. 98-574, Sec. 2(1), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3051; Pub. L. 99-584, Oct. 29, 1986, 100 Stat. 3322.
578. Turtle Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(68), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4480.
579. Tuxedni Wilderness, Tuxedni National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(a), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1104.
580. Twin Peaks Wilderness, Wasatch-Cache National Forest, Utah. - Pub. L. 98-428, title I, Sec. 102(a)(4), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1658.
581. UL Bend Wilderness, UL Bend National Wildlife Refuge, Montana. - Pub. L. 94-557, Sec. 1(m), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2634; Pub. L. 98-140, Sec. 3(e), Oct. 31, 1983, 97 Stat. 903.
582. Unaka Mountain Wilderness, Cherokee National Forest, Tennessee. - Pub. L. 99-490, Sec. 2(3), Oct. 16, 1986, 100 Stat. 1235.
583. Uncompahgre Wilderness (former Big Blue Wilderness), Uncompahgre National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(1), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3266; Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(1), (2), 3(f), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 756, 759.
584. Unimak Wilderness, Alaska Maritime National Wildlife Refuge, Aleutian Islands Unit, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 702(13), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2418.
585. Upland Island Wilderness, Angelina National Forest, Texas. - Pub. L. 98-574, Sec. 2(2), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3051; Pub. L. 99-584, Oct. 29, 1986, 100 Stat. 3322.
586. Upper Buffalo Wilderness, Ozark-Saint Francis National Forest, Arkansas. - Pub. L. 93-622, Sec. 3(a)(3), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2097; Pub. L. 98-508, Sec. 3(e), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2350.
587. Upper Burro Creek Wilderness, Yavapai and Mohave Counties, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(33), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4472.
588. Upper Kiamichi River Wilderness, Ouachita National Forest, Oklahoma. - Pub. L. 100-499, Sec. 3(2), Oct. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 2492.
589. Vasquez Peak Wilderness, Arapaho National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(15), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 758.
590. Ventana Wilderness, Los Padres National Forest, California. - Pub. L. 91-58, Aug. 18, 1969, 83 Stat. 101; Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 2(d), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 41; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(35), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1623; Pub. L. 101-539, Sec. 2, Nov. 8, 1990, 104 Stat. 2377; Pub. L. 102-301, Sec. 2(6), June 19, 1992, 106 Stat. 243.
591. Wabayuma Peak Wilderness, Mohave County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(32), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4472.
592. Waldo Lake Wilderness, Willamette National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 98-328, Sec. 3(10), June 26, 1984, 98 Stat. 273.
593. Wambaw Creek Wilderness, Francis Marion National Forest, South Carolina. - Pub. L. 96-560, title II, Sec. 201(h), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3273.
594. Wambaw Swamp Wilderness, Francis Marion National Forest, South Carolina. - Pub. L. 96-550, title II, Sec. 201(e), (g), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3273.
595. Warm Springs Wilderness, Mohave County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(4), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4469.
596. Warren Island Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(a)(13), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2419.
597. Washakie Wilderness (former South Absaroka Wilderness and Stratified Primitive Area), Shoshone National Forest, Wyoming. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891;

- Pub. L. 92-476, Oct. 9, 1972, 86 Stat. 792; Pub. L. 98-550, title II, Sec. 201(a)(12), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2809.
598. Washington Islands Wilderness, Copalis, Flattery Rocks, and Quillayute Needles National Wildlife Refuges, Washington. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(b), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1104.
599. Welcome Creek Wilderness, Lolo National Forest, Montana. - Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 2(k), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 43.
600. Wellsville Mountain Wilderness, Wasatch-Cache National Forest, Utah. - Pub. L. 98-428, title I, Sec. 102(a)(2), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1658.
601. Weminuche Wilderness (former San Juan and Upper Rio Grande Primitive Area), Rio Grande and San Juan National Forests. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 2(c), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2155; Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(19), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3267; Pub. L. 103-77, Sec. 2(a)(16), Aug. 13, 1993, 107 Stat. 758.
602. Wenaha-Tucannon Wilderness, Umatilla National Forest, Oregon and Washington. - Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 3(c), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 43.
603. West Chichagof-Yakobi Wilderness, Tongass National Forest, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 703(a)(14), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2419.
604. West Clear Creek Wilderness, Coconino National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(26), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1487.
605. West Elk Wilderness, Gunnison National Forest, Colorado. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 102(a)(20), Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3268.
606. West Malpais Wilderness, El Malpais National Monument and National Conservation Area, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 100-225, title IV, Sec. 401(a), Dec. 31, 1987, 101 Stat. 1542.
607. West Sister Island Wilderness, West Sister Island National Wildlife Refuge, Ohio. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 1(l), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2154.
608. Wet Beaver Wilderness, Coconino National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(27), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1488.
609. Wheeler Peak Wilderness, Carson National Forest, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 96-550, title I, Sec. 102(a)(10), Dec. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 3222.
610. Whipple Mountains Wilderness, California Desert Conservation Area and Yuma District, of Bureau of Land Management, California. - Pub. L. 103-433, title I, Sec. 102(69), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4481.
611. Whisker Lake Wilderness, Nicolet National Forest, Wisconsin. - Pub. L. 95-494, Sec. 1(2), Oct. 21, 1978, 92 Stat. 1648.
612. White Canyon Wilderness, Pinal County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(35), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4472.
613. White Mountain Wilderness, Lincoln National Forest, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 96-550, title I, Sec. 102(a)(11), Dec. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 3222.
614. Wichita Mountains Wilderness, Wichita Mountains National Wildlife Refuge, Oklahoma. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(d), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1105.
615. Wild Rogue Wilderness, Siskiyou National Forest, Oregon. - Pub. L. 95-237, Sec. 3(b), Feb. 24, 1978, 92 Stat. 43.
616. William O. Douglas Wilderness, Wenatchee and Gifford Pinchot National Forests, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(21), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 302.
617. Winegar Hole Wilderness, Bridger-Teton National Forest, Wyoming. - Pub. L. 98-550, title II, Sec. 201(a)(4), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2808.
618. Wisconsin Islands Wilderness, Gravel Island and Green Bay National Wilderness Refuges, Wisconsin. - Pub. L. 91-504, Sec. 1(e), Oct. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 1105.
619. Withington Wilderness, Cibola National Forest, New Mexico. - Pub. L. 96-550, title I, Sec. 102(a)(12), Dec. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 3222.
620. Wolf Island Wilderness, Wolf Island National Wildlife Refuge, Georgia. - Pub. L. 93-632, Sec. 1(e), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2153.
621. Wonder Mountain Wilderness, Olympic National Forest, Washington. - Pub. L. 98-339, Sec. 3(22), July 3, 1984, 98 Stat. 302.

622. Woodchute Wilderness, Prescott National Forest, Arizona. - Pub. L. 98-406, title I, Sec. 101(a)(28), Aug. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1488.
623. Woolsey Peak Wilderness, Maricopa County, Arizona. - Pub. L. 101-628, title I, Sec. 101(a)(15), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4470.
624. Wrangell-Saint Elias Wilderness, Wrangell-Saint Elias National Park, Alaska. - Pub. L. 96-487, title VII, Sec. 701(8), Dec. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 2417.
625. Yolla Bolly-Middle Eel Wilderness, Mendocino and Shasta-Trinity National Forests, California. - Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 3, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 101(a)(36), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1623.
626. Yosemite Wilderness, Yosemite National Park Wilderness, California. - Pub. L. 98-425, title I, Sec. 106(a)(1), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1626.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 90e-3, 228i-1, 271e, 272d, 273d, 410ff-5, 410gg-3, 459g-6, 459h-7, 459i-8, 459j-7, 460m-13, 460x-5, 460x-15, 460z-11, 460aa-4, 460dd-8, 460gg-5, 698d, 698l, 3205 of this title; title 43 section 1782; title 50 App. section 1989c-6.

Sec. 4 [16 USC 1133] Use of wilderness areas

- (a) Purposes of national forests, national park system, and national wildlife refuge system; other provisions applicable to national forests, Superior National Forest, and national park system

The purposes of this chapter are hereby declared to be within and supplemental to the purposes for which national forests and units of the national park and national wildlife refuge systems are established and administered and -

- (1) Nothing in this chapter shall be deemed to be in interference with the purpose for which national forests are established as set forth in the Act of June 4, 1897 (30 Stat. 11), and the Multiple-Use Sustained-Yield Act of June 12, 1960 (74 Stat. 215) (16 U.S.C. 528-531).
- (2) Nothing in this chapter shall modify the restrictions and provisions of the Shipstead-Nolan Act (Public Law 539, Seventy-first Congress, July 10, 1930; 46 Stat. 1020), the Thye-Blatnik Act (Public Law 733, Eightieth Congress, June 22, 1948; 62 Stat. 568), and the Humphrey-Thye-Blatnik-Andresen Act (Public Law 607, Eighty-Fourth Congress, June 22, 1956; 70 Stat. 326), as applying to the Superior National Forest or the regulations of the Secretary of Agriculture.
- (3) Nothing in this chapter shall modify the statutory authority under which units of the national park system are created. Further, the designation of any area of any park, monument, or other unit of the national park system as a wilderness area pursuant to this chapter shall in no manner lower the standards evolved for the use and preservation of such park, monument, or other unit of the national park system in accordance with sections 1, 2, 3, and 4 of this title, the statutory authority under which the area was created, or any other Act of Congress which might pertain to or affect such area, including, but not limited to, the Act of June 8, 1906 (34 Stat. 225; 16 U.S.C. 432 et seq.); section 3(2) of the Federal Power Act (16 U.S.C. 796(2)); and the Act of August 21, 1935 (49 Stat. 666; 16 U.S.C. 461 et seq.).

- (b) Agency responsibility for preservation and administration to preserve wilderness character; public purposes of wilderness areas

Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, each agency administering any area designated as wilderness shall be responsible for preserving the wilderness character of the area and shall so administer such area for such other purposes for which it may have been established as also to

preserve its wilderness character. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, wilderness areas shall be devoted to the public purposes of recreational, scenic, scientific, educational, conservation, and historical use.

(c) Prohibition provisions: commercial enterprise, permanent or temporary roads, mechanical transports, and structures or installations; exceptions: area administration and personal health and safety emergencies

Except as specifically provided for in this chapter, and subject to existing private rights, there shall be no commercial enterprise and no permanent road within any wilderness area designated by this chapter and, except as necessary to meet minimum requirements for the administration of the area for the purpose of this chapter (including measures required in emergencies involving the health and safety of persons within the area), there shall be no temporary road, no use of motor vehicles, motorized equipment or motorboats, no landing of aircraft, no other form of mechanical transport, and no structure or installation within any such area.

(d) Special provisions

The following special provisions are hereby made:

(1) Aircraft or motorboats; fire, insects, and diseases

Within wilderness areas designated by this chapter the use of aircraft or motorboats, where these uses have already become established, may be permitted to continue subject to such restrictions as the Secretary of Agriculture deems desirable. In addition, such measures may be taken as may be necessary in the control of fire, insects, and diseases, subject to such conditions as the Secretary deems desirable.

(2) Mineral activities, surveys for mineral value

Nothing in this chapter shall prevent within national forest wilderness areas any activity, including prospecting, for the purpose of gathering information about mineral or other resources, if such activity is carried on in a manner compatible with the preservation of the wilderness environment. Furthermore, in accordance with such program as the Secretary of the Interior shall develop and conduct in consultation with the Secretary of Agriculture, such areas shall be surveyed on a planned, recurring basis consistent with the concept of wilderness preservation by the United States Geological Survey and the United States Bureau of Mines to determine the mineral values, if any, that may be present; and the results of such surveys shall be made available to the public and submitted to the President and Congress.

(3) Mining and mineral leasing laws; leases, permits, and licenses; withdrawal of minerals from appropriation and disposition

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this chapter, until midnight December 31, 1983, the United States mining laws and all laws pertaining to mineral leasing shall, to the same extent as applicable prior to September 3, 1964, extend to those national forest lands designated by this chapter as "wilderness areas"; subject, however, to such reasonable regulations governing ingress and egress as may be prescribed by the Secretary of Agriculture consistent with the use of the land for mineral location and development and exploration, drilling, and production, and use of land for transmission lines, waterlines, telephone lines, or facilities necessary in exploring, drilling, producing, mining, and processing operations, including where essential the use of mechanized ground or air equipment and restoration as near as practicable of the surface of the land disturbed in performing prospecting, location, and, in oil and gas leasing, discovery work, exploration, drilling, and production, as soon as they have served their purpose. Mining locations lying within the boundaries of said wilderness areas shall be held and used solely for mining or processing operations and uses reasonably incident thereto; and hereafter, subject to

valid existing rights, all patents issued under the mining laws of the United States affecting national forest lands designated by this chapter as wilderness areas shall convey title to the mineral deposits within the claim, together with the right to cut and use so much of the mature timber therefrom as may be needed in the extraction, removal, and beneficiation of the mineral deposits, if needed timber is not otherwise reasonably available, and if the timber is cut under sound principles of forest management as defined by the national forest rules and regulations, but each such patent shall reserve to the United States all title in or to the surface of the lands and products thereof, and no use of the surface of the claim or the resources therefrom not reasonably required for carrying on mining or prospecting shall be allowed except as otherwise expressly provided in this chapter:

Provided, That, unless hereafter specifically authorized, no patent within wilderness areas designated by this chapter shall issue after December 31, 1983, except for the valid claims existing on or before December 31, 1983. Mining claims located after September 3, 1964, within the boundaries of wilderness areas designated by this chapter shall create no rights in excess of those rights which may be patented under the provisions of this subsection. Mineral leases, permits, and licenses covering lands within national forest wilderness areas designated by this chapter shall contain such reasonable stipulations as may be prescribed by the Secretary of Agriculture for the protection of the wilderness character of the land consistent with the use of the land for the purposes for which they are leased, permitted, or licensed. Subject to valid rights then existing, effective January 1, 1984, the minerals in lands designated by this chapter as wilderness areas are withdrawn from all forms of appropriation under the mining laws and from disposition under all laws pertaining to mineral leasing and all amendments thereto.

(4) Water resources, reservoirs, and other facilities; grazing

Within wilderness areas in the national forests designated by this chapter,

- (1) the President may, within a specific area and in accordance with such regulations as he may deem desirable, authorize prospecting for water resources, the establishment and maintenance of reservoirs, water-conservation works, power projects, transmission lines, and other facilities needed in the public interest, including the road construction and maintenance essential to development and use thereof, upon his determination that such use or uses in the specific area will better serve the interests of the United States and the people thereof than will its denial; and
- (2) the grazing of livestock, where established prior to September 3, 1964, shall be permitted to continue subject to such reasonable regulations as are deemed necessary by the Secretary of Agriculture.

(5) Commercial services

Commercial services may be performed within the wilderness areas designated by this chapter to the extent necessary for activities which are proper for realizing the recreational or other wilderness purposes of the areas.

(6) State water laws exemption

Nothing in this chapter shall constitute an express or implied claim or denial on the part of the Federal Government as to exemption from State water laws.

(7) State jurisdiction of wildlife and fish in national forests

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as affecting the jurisdiction or responsibilities of the several States with respect to wildlife and fish in the national forests.

SOURCE (Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 4, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 893; Pub. L. 95-495, Sec. 4(b), Oct. 21, 1978, 92 Stat. 1650; Pub. L. 102-154, title I, Nov. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1000; Pub. L. 102-285, Sec. 10(b), May 18, 1992, 106 Stat. 172.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Act of June 4, 1897, referred to in subsec. (a)(1), is act June 4, 1897, ch. 2, 30 Stat. 11, the Sundry Civil Appropriation Act for Fiscal Year 1898. For classification of that part of this Act classified to the Code, see Tables.

The Multiple-Use Sustained-Yield Act of 1960, referred to in subsec. (a)(1), is Pub. L. 86-517, June 12, 1960, 74 Stat. 215, as amended, which is classified to sections 528 to 531 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 528 of this title and Tables.

The Shipstead-Nolan Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(2), is act July 10, 1930, ch. 881, 46 Stat. 1020, which is classified to sections 577 to 577b of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 577 of this title and Tables.

The Thye-Blatnik Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(2), is act June 22, 1948, ch. 593, 62 Stat. 568, as amended, which is classified to sections 577c, 577d, and 577e to 577h of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 577 of this title and Tables.

The Humphrey-Thye-Blatnik-Andresen Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(2), is act June 22, 1956, ch. 425, 70 Stat. 326, as amended, which is classified to sections 577d-1, 577g-1, and 577h of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

Act of June 8, 1906, referred to in subsec. (a)(3), is act June 8, 1906, ch. 3060, 34 Stat. 225, as amended, known as the "Antiquities Act of 1906", which is classified to sections 431, 432, and 433 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 431 of this title and Tables.

Act of August 21, 1935, referred to in subsec. (a)(3), is act Aug. 21, 1935, ch. 593, 49 Stat. 666, as amended, known as the "Historic Sites, Buildings and Antiquities Act", which is classified to sections 461 to 467 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 461 of this title and Tables.

The United States mining laws and all laws pertaining to mineral leasing, referred to in subsec. (d)(3), are classified generally to Title 30, Mineral Lands and Mining.

AMENDMENTS

1978 - Subsec. (d)(5) to (8). Pub. L. 95-495 redesignated pars. (6) to (8) as (5) to (7), respectively. Former par. (5), which related to the management of the Boundary Waters Canoe Area, Superior National Forest, Minnesota, was struck out.

CHANGE OF NAME

"United States Geological Survey" substituted for "Geological Survey" in subsec. (d)(2) pursuant to provision of title I of Pub. L. 102-154, set out as a note under section 31 of Title 43, Public Lands. "United States Bureau of Mines" substituted for "Bureau of Mines" in subsec. (d)(2) pursuant to section 10(b) of Pub. L. 102-285, set out as a note under section 1 of Title 30, Mineral Lands and Mining.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Enforcement functions of Secretary or other official in Department of the Interior related to compliance with system activities requiring coordination and approval under this chapter and such functions of Secretary or other official in Department of Agriculture, insofar as they involve lands and programs under jurisdiction of that Department, related to compliance with this chapter with respect to pre-construction, construction, and initial operation of transportation system for Canadian and Alaskan natural gas transferred to Federal Inspector, Office of Federal Inspector for Alaska Natural Gas Transportation System, until first anniversary of date of initial operation of Alaska Natural Gas Transportation System, see Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1979, Sec. 102(e), (f), 203(a), 44 F.R. 33663, 33666, 93 Stat. 1373, 1376, effective July 1, 1979, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Office of Federal Inspector for the Alaska Natural Gas Transportation System abolished and functions and authority vested in Inspector transferred to Secretary of Energy by section 3012(b) of Pub. L. 102-486, set out as an Abolition of Office of Federal Inspector note under section 719e of Title 15, Commerce and Trade.

LIVESTOCK GRAZING IN NATIONAL FOREST WILDERNESS AREAS

Pub. L. 96-560, title I, Sec. 108, Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3271, provided that: "The Congress hereby declares that, without amending the Wilderness Act of 1964 (this chapter), with respect to livestock grazing in National Forest wilderness areas, the provisions of the Wilderness Act relating to grazing shall be interpreted and administered in accordance with the guidelines contained under the heading 'Grazing in National Forest Wilderness' in the House Committee Report (H. Report 96-617) accompanying this Act (Pub. L. 96-560)."

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 460vv-14, 539i, 539j of this title; title 43 section 1782.

Sec. 5 [16 USC 1134] State and private lands within wilderness areas

(a) Access; exchange of lands; mineral interests restriction

In any case where State-owned or privately owned land is completely surrounded by national forest lands within areas designated by this chapter as wilderness, such State or private owner shall be given such rights as may be necessary to assure adequate access to such State-owned or privately owned land by such State or private owner and their successors in interest, or the State-owned land or privately owned land shall be exchanged for federally owned land in the same State of approximately equal value under authorities available to the Secretary of Agriculture: Provided, however, That the United States shall not transfer to a State or private owner any mineral interests unless the State or private owner relinquishes or causes to be relinquished to the United States the mineral interest in the surrounded land.

(b) Customary means for ingress and egress to wilderness areas subject to mining claims or other occupancies

In any case where valid mining claims or other valid occupancies are wholly within a designated national forest wilderness area, the Secretary of Agriculture shall, by reasonable regulations consistent with the preservation of the area as wilderness, permit ingress and egress to such surrounded areas by means which have been or are being customarily enjoyed with respect to other such areas similarly situated.

(c) Acquisition of lands

Subject to the appropriation of funds by Congress, the Secretary of Agriculture is authorized to acquire privately owned land within the perimeter of any area designated by this chapter as wilderness if (1) the owner concurs in such acquisition or (2) the acquisition is specifically authorized by Congress.

SOURCE (Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 5, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 896.)

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Enforcement functions of Secretary or other official in Department of Agriculture, insofar as they involve lands and programs under jurisdiction of that Department, related to compliance with this chapter with respect to pre-construction, construction, and initial operation of transportation system for Canadian and Alaskan natural gas transferred to Federal Inspector, Office of Federal Inspector for Alaska Natural Gas Transportation System, until first anniversary of date of initial operation of Alaska Natural Gas Transportation System, see Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1979, Sec. 102(f), 203(a), 44 F.R. 33663, 33666, 93 Stat. 1373, 1376, effective July 1, 1979, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Office of Federal Inspector for the Alaska Natural Gas Transportation System abolished and functions and authority vested in Inspector transferred to Secretary of Energy by section 3012(b) of Pub. L. 102-486, set out as an Abolition of Office of Federal Inspector note under section 719e of Title 15, Commerce and Trade.

Sec. 6. [16 USC 1135] Gifts, bequests, and contributions

(a) Acceptance by Secretary of Agriculture of land for preservation as wilderness; regulations

The Secretary of Agriculture may accept gifts or bequests of land within wilderness areas designated by this chapter for preservation as wilderness. The Secretary of Agriculture may also accept gifts or bequests of land adjacent to wilderness areas designated by this chapter for preservation as wilderness if he has given sixty days advance notice thereof to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives. Land accepted by the Secretary of Agriculture under this section shall become part of the wilderness area involved. Regulations with regard to any such land may be in accordance with such agreements, consistent with the policy of this chapter, as are made at the time of such gift, or such conditions, consistent with such policy, as may be included in, and accepted with, such bequest.

(b) Authorization to accept private contributions and gifts

The Secretary of Agriculture or the Secretary of the Interior is authorized to accept private contributions and gifts to be used to further the purposes of this chapter.

SOURCE (Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 6, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 896.)

Sec. 7 [16 USC 1136] Annual reports to Congress

At the opening of each session of Congress, the Secretaries of Agriculture and Interior shall jointly report to the President for transmission to Congress on the status of the wilderness system, including a list and descriptions of the areas in the system, regulations in effect, and other pertinent information, together with any recommendations they may care to make.

SOURCE (Pub. L. 88-577, Sec. 7, Sept. 3, 1964, 78 Stat. 896.)