4 Saratoga

CORN: Acreage, Yield, and Production

Year	All		Grain			Silage	
real	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Acres	Tons	Tons
1940	12,849	3,918	35	138,478	N/A	N/A	N/A
1950	10,304	3,141	45	142,089	6,773	8.0	54,256
1959	9,786	2,048	46	94,310	7,620	7.0	53,416
1969	10,700	3,400	86	292,400	N/A	N/A	N/A
1978	15,400	7,000	90	630,000	8,000	13.5	108,000
1982	15,400	7,600	89	676,400	7,500	13.5	101,300
1987	12,500	5,800	109	632,200	6,500	14.0	91,000
1992	14,400	5,700	105	598,500	8,100	13.7	111,000
1997	13,100	5,400	106	527,400	7,600	14.4	109,100
1998	13,000	5,300	107	567,100	7,700	15.9	122,400
1999	12,700	3,800	102	387,600	8,900	17.3	153,600
2000	9,100	2,200	83	183,000	6,900	13.9	95,600
2001	10,300	2,600	120	311,000	7,600	20.3	153,900
2002	10,200	3,800	112	427,300	6,400	15.6	99,700
2003	10,500	3,500	142	497,800	6,900	18.7	128,800

1940 - 1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

HAY: Acreage, Yield, and Production

Voor	А	lfalfa Hay	1		Other Ha	у	7	Total Hay	
Year	Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Tons	Tons
1940	2,376	1.6	3,916	52,599	1.0	51,464	54,975	1.0	55,380
1950	4,821	1.7	7,986	35,573	1.2	43,079	40,394	1.3	51,065
1959	9,271	1.8	16,468	28,687	1.3	37,544	37,958	1.4	54,012
1969	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	22,515	2.0	44,830
1978	9,800	2.7	26,500	16,200	1.7	27,500	26,000	2.1	54,000
1982	9,500	3.0	28,500	15,200	2.2	33,400	24,700	2.5	61,900
1987	12,000	2.7	31,800	18,000	2.1	36,900	30,000	2.3	68,700
1992	9,500	2.3	22,000	8,700	1.9	16,100	18,200	2.1	38,100
1997	8,200	2.1	17,200	8,700	1.4	12,600	16,900	1.8	29,800
1998	7,700	2.0	15,200	7,800	1.5	11,700	15,500	1.7	26,900
1999	7,600	1.8	13,400	9,500	1.6	15,500	17,100	1.7	28,900
2000	6,100	1.9	11,700	11,100	1.7	18,700	17,200	1.8	30,400
2001	8,700	3.0	25,800	11,100	1.7	18,500	19,800	2.2	44,300
2002	6,700	2.1	14,400	10,000	1.9	19,000	16,700	2.0	33,400
2003	7,200	2.4	17,500	12,000	1.6	19,600	19,200	1.9	37,100

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture



# Saratoga County

### Farm Statistics

Saratoga County is located in the Hudson River Valley of New York bordering the Adirondack mountains. In 2003, there were 74,900 acres in farms, 14 percent of the county's total 519,580 acres. There were 590 farms in the county averaging 127 acres per farm. Saratoga county ranks 32nd in the state for number of farms and 42nd for land in farms.

In 2002, according to the Census of Agriculture, the market value of all agricultural products sold from county farms was \$33.2 million. Total sales averaged \$56,128 per farm. The leading products sold were: dairy products, nursery & greenhouse, fruits & nuts, hay & other crops, grains & dry beans.

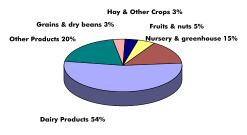
The average value of land and buildings per farm in 2002 was \$360,607. Machinery and equipment were valued at \$69,189 per farm. Total production expenses in 2002 were \$32.3 million for an average of \$54,470 per farm. The Census showed 61 percent of the farm operators reported farming as their principal occupation. The average age of the operator was 54.9 years. The Department of Commerce showed the median household income in 1999 was \$\$49,460.

#### LEADING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

Product	2002 Sales	Percent of Total	State Rank			
	(\$1,000)					
Dairy Products	17,984	54	31			
Nursery & greenhouse	4,887	15	15			
Fruits & nuts	1,586	5	18			
Hay & Other Crops	1,130	3	44			
Grains & dry beans	1,105	3	27			
Other Products	6,536	20				
TOTAL SALES	33,228		38			

2002 Census of Agriculture

### Leading Agricultural Products Percent of Total



New York Agricultural Statistics Service 10B Airline Drive Albany, New York 12235 www.nass.usda.gov/ny (518)457-5570 Saratoga Sar

### FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND LAND USE

Year	Number of Farms	Land in Farms Acres	Total Cropland Acres	Permanent Pasture Acres	Total Woodland Acres	Other Land Acres
1940	2,591	247,091	N/A	N/A	62,319	N/A
1950	1,795	200,349	111,032	22,816	53,137	13,364
1959	1,151	161,686	90,007	17,815	41,740	12,124
1969	595	99,102	60,441	N/A	25,459	N/A
1978	541	92,166	57,011	6,030	21,801	7,324
1982	580	91,445	55,621	5,948	21,265	8,611
1987	590	85,700	54,100	4,500	20,000	7,100
1992	520	77,400	47,800	6,000	17,400	6,200
1997	565	78,400	48,500	6,500	15,800	7,600
1998	560	77,800	48,600	6,400	15,400	7,400
1999	570	78,100	49,400	6,100	15,100	7,500
2000	555	78,900	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2001	550	77,600	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2002	590	75,000	47,522	5,623	15,510	6,245
2003	590	74,900	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

1940-1982 and all land breakouts after 1999 are U.S. Census of Agriculture

#### **FARMS BY SALES CLASS**

Sales Class	1997	2002
Under \$10,000	354	395
\$10,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999	141 38	106 35
\$100,000 or more	56	56
Farms Reporting	589	592

U. S. Census of Agriculture

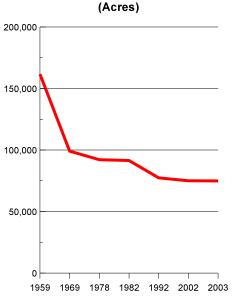
### RESIDENT POPULATION

In 2002, Saratoga County's population ranked 18th in the state.

ranked 18th in the state.					
Year	Total	Population Per Square Mile			
1940	65,600	81			
1950	74,900	92			
1960	89,100	110			
1970	121,800	150			
1980	153,800	189			
1990	181,300	223			
2002	200,635	247			

U.S. Census of Population

# Land in Farms



### CATTLE: Number on Farms, January 1

Year	All Cattle & Calves	Beef Cows	Milk Cows
l	ı	Number on farms	ı
1940	22,238	N/A	N/A
1950	21,886	402	12,503
1959	21,912	423	12,378
1969	15,840	950	8,127
1978	18,000	900	9,200
1982	16,000	900	9,000
1987	15,500	1,100	7,300
1992	12,500	800	6,000
1997	14,000	1,100	6,500
1998	15,000	1,100	6,000
1999	15,000	900	7,000
2000	16,000	1,000	7,500
2001	15,000	1,200	7,000
2002	15,000	1,200	7,000
2003	14,700	1,100	6,900
2004	14,400	1,100	6,900

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

#### MILK: Cows & Production

Saratoga

Year	Annual Avg. Milk Cows	Average Production Per Cow	Total Milk Production
	No. Head	Pounds	Million lbs.
1940	N/A	N/A	N/A
1950	N/A	N/A	N/A
1959	N/A	N/A	N/A
1969	N/A	N/A	N/A
1978	9,200	11,000	10
1982	8,800	11,000	9
1987	7,200	13,700	9
1992	6,000	15,200	9
1997	6,200	16,100	10
1998	6,500	16,100	10
1999	7,500	16,400	12
2000	7,500	16,500	12
2001	7,200	19,000	13
2002	7,200	19,000	13
2003	6,900	19,400	13
2004	N/A	N/A	N/

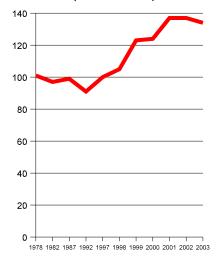
1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

### Oats: Acreage, Yield, and Production

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Bushels
1940 1950 1959 1969 1978 1982 1987 1992 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002	N/A N/A N/A N/A 1,800 1,600 1,600 700 600 1,000 800 800 1,200 500	7,753 4,943 5,904 N/A 1,500 1,400 900 600 600 800 400 600 500 300	28 28 42 N/A 50 56 52 70 57 57 57 59 57 55	213,274 137,662 247,470 N/A 75,000 78,400 46,800 42,000 34,200 45,600 23,600 34,100 27,500 17,300
2003	600	500	66	33,100

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

# Milk Production (Million Pounds)



### EQUINE: Inventory and Value, Census of Agriculture, 2002

Year	Total Equine	Rank in State	Total Equine Sold	Value of Sales
2002	2,195	14	222	\$515,000