

CORN: Acreage, Yield, and Production

Year	All Planted Acres	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested Acres	Yield Bushels	Production Bushels	Harvested Acres	Yield Tons	Production Tons
1940	26,255	3,396	38	128,592	N/A	N/A	N/A
1950	25,392	3,980	50	200,292	20,841	10.4	216,886
1959	22,847	4,434	65	285,941	18,253	10.8	197,169
1969	26,600	7,300	93	678,900	N/A	N/A	N/A
1978	40,000	16,800	89	1,495,200	22,700	14.0	317,800
1982	46,300	23,100	94	2,178,300	22,800	13.4	305,500
1987	38,500	19,800	109	2,158,200	18,400	15.0	276,000
1992	38,500	18,900	91	1,719,900	17,900	14.2	254,200
1997	39,500	20,700	112	2,318,400	18,400	15.0	275,400
1998	36,500	19,100	109	2,081,900	17,400	15.2	263,900
1999	36,100	18,200	93	1,686,000	17,900	15.5	277,800
2000	33,300	13,600	94	1,282,100	19,700	13.5	266,600
2001	34,100	17,600	111	1,947,000	16,300	17.0	277,100
2002	36,300	18,700	101	1,881,200	17,300	13.9	240,600
2003	35,700	20,600	114	2,338,200	14,800	16.8	248,100

1940 - 1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

HAY: Acreage, Yield, and Production

Year	Alfalfa Hay			Other Hay			Total Hay		
	Harvested Acres	Yield Tons	Production Tons	Harvested Acres	Yield Tons	Production Tons	Harvested Acres	Yield Tons	Production Tons
1940	10,091	1.9	19,668	112,294	1.4	159,097	122,385	1.5	178,765
1950	12,175	2.3	27,458	92,331	1.5	141,949	104,506	1.6	169,407
1959	33,864	2.7	90,232	56,201	1.9	107,406	90,065	2.2	197,638
1969	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	73,150	2.2	164,127
1978	42,600	2.6	110,800	41,900	2.0	83,800	84,500	2.3	194,600
1982	43,300	2.7	116,900	38,000	2.2	83,600	81,300	2.5	200,500
1987	42,000	2.9	122,200	39,000	2.1	81,100	81,000	2.5	203,300
1992	35,200	2.4	85,600	25,800	2.1	53,800	61,000	2.3	139,400
1997	28,400	2.7	77,200	24,900	2.4	59,300	53,300	2.6	136,500
1998	26,600	2.6	68,200	22,200	2.5	55,100	48,800	2.5	123,300
1999	23,100	2.0	45,200	27,900	1.9	53,700	51,000	1.9	98,900
2000	18,600	2.7	50,800	31,300	2.2	69,500	49,900	2.4	120,300
2001	24,100	2.9	69,600	32,700	2.0	63,900	56,800	2.4	133,500
2002	24,900	2.6	64,100	26,400	2.4	62,100	51,300	2.5	126,200
2003	25,300	3.2	80,500	31,600	1.7	52,700	56,900	2.3	133,200

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture



Oneida County

Farm Statistics

Oneida County is located in central New York. In 2003, there were 220,200 acres in farms, 28 percent of the county's total 776,130 acres. There were 1,080 farms in the county averaging 204 acres per farm. Oneida County ranks 6th in the state for number of farms and 6th for land in farms.

In 2002, according to the Census of Agriculture, the market value of all agricultural products sold from county farms was \$78.4 million. Total sales averaged \$72,098 per farm. The leading products sold were: dairy products, vegetables, cattle & calves, nursery & greenhouse, and grains & dry beans.

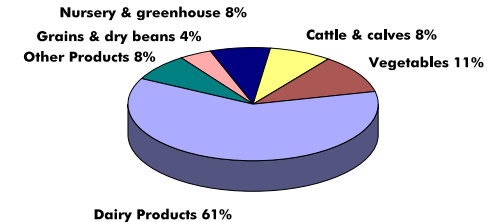
The average value of land and buildings per farm in 2002 was \$225,598. Machinery and equipment were valued at \$74,100 per farm. Total production expenses in 2002 were \$58.4 million for an average of \$53,711 per farm. The Census showed 64 percent of the farm operators reported farming as their principal occupation. The average age of the operator was 53.3 years. The Department of Commerce showed the median household income in 1999 was \$35,909.

LEADING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

Product	2002 Sales (\$1,000)	Percent of Total	State Rank
Dairy Products	47,981	61	10
Vegetables	8,680	11	13
Cattle & calves	6,465	8	14
Nursery & greenhouse	5,922	8	10
Grains & dry beans	3,393	4	14
Other Products	5,929	8	
TOTAL SALES	78,370		16

2002 Census of Agriculture

Leading Agricultural Products
Percent of Total



New York Agricultural Statistics Service
10B Airline Drive
Albany, New York 12235
www.nass.usda.gov/ny (518)457-5570

FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND LAND USE

Year	Number of Farms	Land in Farms	Total Cropland	Permanent Pasture	Total Woodland	Other Land
		<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>
1940	4,706	512,384	N/A	N/A	72,742	N/A
1950	3,909	485,052	244,224	129,936	86,500	24,392
1959	2,511	408,853	212,610	98,009	76,062	22,172
1969	1,626	319,806	192,088	N/A	63,894	N/A
1978	1,406	297,629	186,290	32,039	58,514	20,786
1982	1,351	302,931	183,899	35,748	60,708	22,576
1987	1,395	295,400	185,600	30,100	59,200	20,500
1992	1,240	266,800	161,900	30,300	56,600	18,000
1997	1,110	232,200	146,300	25,700	44,800	15,400
1998	1,120	235,500	149,900	25,600	44,700	15,300
1999	1,140	233,600	151,500	24,400	43,800	13,900
2000	1,110	240,100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2001	1,095	226,900	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2002	1,080	220,500	146,048	17,869	41,174	15,109
2003	1,080	220,200	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

1940 - 1982 and all land breakouts after 1999 are U.S. Census of Agriculture

FARMS BY SALES CLASS

Sales Class	1997	2002
Under \$10,000	511	566
\$10,000 to \$49,999	234	183
\$50,000 to \$99,999	118	113
\$100,000 or more	250	225
Farms Reporting	1,113	1,087

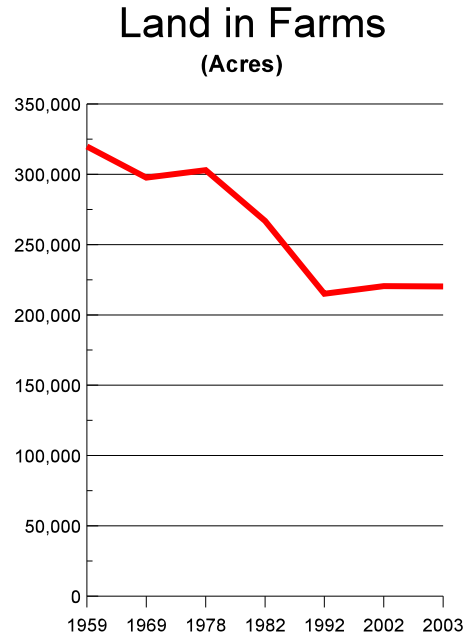
U. S. Census of Agriculture

RESIDENT POPULATION

In 2002, Oneida County's population ranked 16th in the state.

Year	Total	Population Per Square Mile
1940	203,600	168
1950	222,900	184
1960	264,400	218
1970	273,100	225
1980	253,500	209
1990	250,800	207
2002	235,469	194

U.S. Census of Population



CATTLE: Number on Farms, January 1

Year	All Cattle & Calves	Beef Cows	Milk Cows
	<i>Number on farms</i>		
1940	82,931	N/A	N/A
1950	83,344	857	52,785
1959	81,452	1,465	50,267
1969	68,792	3,450	37,785
1978	69,000	2,900	37,000
1982	67,000	3,000	34,000
1987	66,000	1,600	34,500
1992	56,000	1,600	29,500
1997	51,000	1,500	24,500
1998	53,000	1,500	26,000
1999	49,000	1,400	23,000
2000	47,000	1,600	22,000
2001	48,000	1,500	23,000
2002	48,000	1,500	23,000
2003	47,100	1,600	23,100
2004	46,100	1,600	21,900

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

MILK: Cows & Production

Year	Annual Avg. Milk Cows	Average Production Per Cow	Total Milk Production
	<i>No. Head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million lbs.</i>
1940	N/A	N/A	N/A
1950	N/A	N/A	N/A
1959	N/A	N/A	N/A
1969	N/A	N/A	N/A
1978	35,600	11,300	402
1982	35,000	12,200	427
1987	33,500	13,700	459
1992	28,500	15,500	442
1997	24,500	16,000	392
1998	24,000	16,300	391
1999	22,500	16,600	374
2000	22,500	16,800	378
2001	23,200	18,400	428
2002	23,200	18,400	428
2003	22,500	18,700	420
2004	N/A	N/A	N/A

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

Oats: Acreage, Yield, and Production

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
1940	N/A	13,423	38	512,974
1950	N/A	11,356	32	360,137
1959	N/A	18,615	59	1,090,885
1969	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1978	10,000	90,000	66	594,000
1982	12,100	11,100	58	643,800
1987	8,100	6,800	66	448,800
1992	5,200	4,600	62	285,200
1997	3,900	3,500	65	227,500
1998	4,500	4,100	61	250,100
1999	3,200	2,100	63	132,100
2000	2,900	2,400	58	139,700
2001	3,900	3,400	75	254,500
2002	3,300	3,300	66	218,200
2003	3,600	3,000	59	177,400

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

Wheat: Acreage, Yield, and Production

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
1940	N/A	1,654	26	43,015
1950	N/A	2,506	32	78,935
1959	N/A	1,359	32	43,374
1969	1,200	1,100	42	46,200
1978	1,600	1,200	37	44,400
1982	2,000	1,500	50	75,000
1987	1,700	1,400	46	64,400
1992	1,200	1,000	64	64,000
1997	1,300	1,100	53	58,300
1998	1,400	1,300	49	63,700
1999	1,300	1,200	60	72,400
2000	1,600	1,300	46	59,300
2001	1,500	1,300	48	62,500
2002	1,600	1,600	58	92,100
2003	1,500	1,400	55	76,800

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

EQUINE: Inventory and Value, Census of Agriculture, 2002

Year	Total Equine	Rank in State	Total Equine Sold	Value of Sales
2002	2,006	6	181	N/A