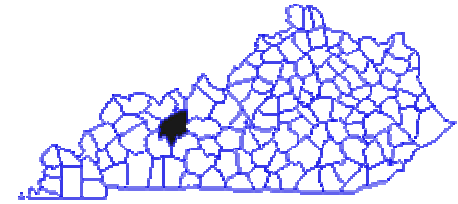




OHIO COUNTY

KENTUCKY



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Agricultural Statistics, 1909 – 2004
 Published: December 2004

The Kentucky Agricultural Statistics Service in cooperation with the Kentucky Department of Agriculture is pleased to present this edition of current and historical agricultural information for Kentucky's leading industry. There are many changes taking place in today's agriculture across the Commonwealth and the statistical series in this pamphlet track these developments.

Leland Brown
 Director

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE FARMS: NUMBER, ACRES, VALUE AND LAND USE, 1909-2002 ^{1/}

Year	Number of Farms	Land in Farms (Acres)	Avg Size of Farm	Avg Value of Land & Buildings per Acre (Dollars)	Land Use (Acres)						
					Cropland			Other Pasture ^{2/}	Other Land	Woodland	
					Harvested	Not Harvested	Pasture ^{2/}			Pasture	Other
1909	4,033	338,211	84	15	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1919	4,112	336,794	82	31	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1924	3,832	301,236	79	25	79,380	44,214	51,567	22,040	51,678	12,088	40,269
1929	3,191	275,434	86	25	78,481	36,556	44,376	20,559	44,915	15,076	35,471
1934	4,013	320,356	80	16	89,737	31,989	48,115	24,875	62,830	15,338	47,472
1939	3,429	298,386	87	19	80,966	26,619	55,237	NA	NA	NA	NA
1944	3,024	282,358	93	26	79,599	38,365	49,234	25,623	34,327	12,858	42,352
1949	2,895	279,576	97	39	75,353	36,854	50,561	20,384	33,397	16,865	46,162
1954	2,318	243,967	105	48	67,913	17,880	35,107	25,573	35,429	18,029	44,036
1959	1,619	198,622	118	72	57,340	19,420	30,734	11,380	28,224	9,987	41,537
1964	1,625	196,323	121	111	47,883	25,704	30,702	24,892	17,305	12,380	37,428
1969	1,539	188,265	122	177	37,034	22,333	43,103	NA	35,282 ^{3/}	NA	50,513 ^{4/}
1974	1,272	181,799	143	334	53,176	11,087	42,456	NA	29,663 ^{3/}	NA	45,417 ^{4/}
1978	1,190	181,412	152	690	64,741	14,116	28,298	10,826	13,252	16,565	33,614
1982	1,172	168,525	144	925	67,959	13,194	26,111	6,681	11,618	10,895	32,067
1987	1,022	161,234	158	795	59,505	18,683	26,035	9,320	8,909	10,060	28,722
1992	1,019	159,794	157	752	63,595	12,238	26,126	8,414	7,550	9,572	32,299
1997	943	162,179	172	1,115	58,929	10,708	24,215	15,331	8,462	9,401	35,133
^{5/} 1997	1,080	177,085	164	1,142	64,115	12,684	26,206	16,231	9,407	9,887	38,555
^{5/} 2002	1,006	167,077	166	1,716	61,134	15,144	18,514	15,037	8,779	9,272	39,197

^{1/}Due to changes in the definition of a farm, Farm Numbers and Land in Farms are not always comparable from Census to Census. ^{2/}Due to changes in definition and wording of question, figures for Cropland Pasture and Other Pasture are not always comparable from Census to Census. ^{3/}Includes Other Pasture. ^{4/}Includes Woodland Pasture. (NA)Data Not Available. (-)Zero. ^{5/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage.

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE NUMBER OF FARMS, BY SIZE, GROUP, 1909-2002

Year	Size of Farm (Acres)						All Farms
	1 - 9	10-49	50-179 50-174 ^{1/}	180-499 175-499 ^{1/}	500-999	1,000-1,999 1,000-OVER ^{2/}	
1909	145	1,199	2,353	324	12	-	4,033
1919	174	1,172	2,442	315	9	-	4,112
1924	211	1,050	2,320	244	7	-	3,832
1929	89	800	2,036	256	9	1	3,191
1934	285	1,102	2,336	281	8	1	4,013
1939	269	842	2,012	290	15	1	3,429
1944	204	616	1,899	293	12	-	3,024
1949	180	628	1,744	328	13	2	2,895
1954	163	521	1,308	307	15	4	2,318
1959	58	344	974	293	20	2	1,691
1964	110	309	907	262	35	2	1,625
1969	125	281	823	274	30	5	1,539
1974	73	245	668	237	34	14	1,272
1978	94	222	577	236	48	11	1,190
1982	137	252	511	208	46	17	1,172
1987	102	211	467	186	34	18	1,022
1992	105	238	435	184	35	17	1,019
1997	76	193	450	172	26	20	943
^{3/} 1997	90	231	516	189	27	20	1,080
^{3/} 2002	59	240	463	193	33	9	1,006

^{1/}1909-1929. ^{2/}1909-1959. (-)Zero. (NA)Data Not Available. ^{3/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage.

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD, 1978-2002

	1978	1982	1987	1992	1997	1997 ^{3/}	2002 ^{3/}
	(Thousand Dollars)						
Value of sales	15,388	18,313	15,010	21,009	36,980	45,081	61,454
a. Crops, including nursery and greenhouse ^{1/}	10,886	14,354	10,823	15,518	13,316	14,270	11,397
Grains, oilseeds	7,672	9,199	7,978	10,195	9,355	NA	8,871
Tobacco	2,826	4,503	2,558	4,916	3,301	3,475	1,848
Hay and other crops	356	534	228	354	545	NA	436
b. Livestock, poultry and their products ^{2/}	4,502	3,958	4,186	5,491	23,664	30,811	50,056
Poultry and eggs	12	10	2	2	19,577	26,314	45,584
Milk and Other Dairy products	334	236	159	126	154	214	D
Cattle & Calves	2,825	2,297	2,637	3,699	3,324	3,628	3,997
Hogs & Pigs	1,297	1,346	1,342	1,616	459	474	184

^{1/}Includes a value of crops not listed. ^{2/}Includes values of other livestock and livestock products not listed. (D) Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms. (NA) Data not available. ^{3/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage. Z - Less than half of the unit shown.

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE TOTAL & SPECIFIED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES, 1939-2002

Year	Total	Feed Purchased	Livestock and Poultry Purchased	Hired Labor	Petroleum Products and Utilities	Seed, Plants, Vines, and Trees	Fertilizer, Lime, Soil Conditioners and Chemicals Purchased ^{1/}
	(Dollars)						
1939	NA	86,107	NA	41,326	10,930	NA	51,818
1944	NA	296,720	NA	109,759	NA	NA	NA
1949	NA	378,665	282,200	119,315	149,250	127,705	NA
1954	NA	428,130	NA	182,195	257,140	NA	342,055
1959	NA	449,495	406,728	146,235	232,300	65,870	NA
1964	NA	425,685	207,705	229,595	305,305	113,165	380,815
1969	3,859,000	548,014	455,793	245,540	325,899	122,251	538,413
1974	6,743,000	876,000	526,000	400,000	558,000	335,000	1,597,000
1978	NA	854,000	1,218,000	915,000	1,182,000	718,000	2,519,000
1982	NA	656,000	530,000	835,000	1,606,000	573,000	2,796,000
1987	10,090,000	530,000	332,000	650,000	1,005,000	679,000	2,668,000
1992	14,248,000	901,000	1,130,000	968,000	1,440,000	806,000	3,266,000
1997	26,971,000	10,342,000	2,380,000	1,235,000	1,521,000	852,000	3,142,000
^{2/} 1997	34,515,000	15,557,000	3,302,000	1,289,000	1,269,000 ^{3/}	899,000	3,407,000 ^{4/}
^{2/} 2002	44,902,000	18,538,000	5,364,000	3,767,000	3,434,000	693,000	2,808,000

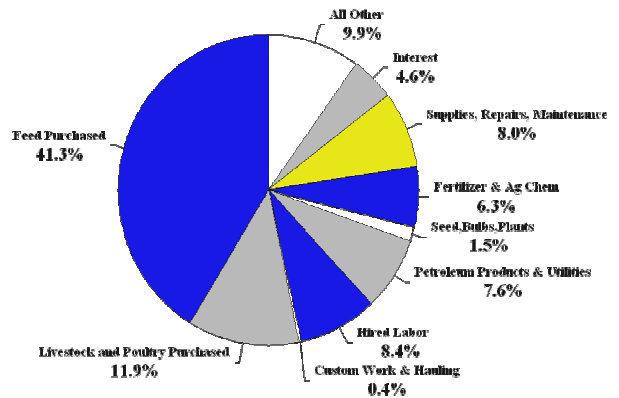
^{1/}1987 - 2002 includes cost of custom applications. (NA)Data Not Available. (D)Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms. ^{2/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage. ^{3/} 1997 does not include utilities ^{4/} 1997 does not include lime nor manure.

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE OCCUPATION AND AGE, 1987 - 2002

Operators by	1987	1992	1997	1997 ^{1/}	2002 ^{1/}
Principal occupation					
Farming	399	394	339	377	501
Other	623	625	604	703	505
Age group					
Under 25 Years	18	15	5	8	10
25 to 34 Years	128	91	85	99	48
35 to 44 Years	220	213	176	208	167
45 to 54 Years	246	266	242	280	269
55 to 64 Years	208	207	212	242	288
65 and over	202	227	223	243	224
Average Age	50.8	52.4	53.7	53.3	54.9

^{1/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage.

US CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
SPECIFIED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES, 2002
OHIO



All other includes machine rental, cash rent, property taxes, and other farm production expenditures.

U.S. CENSUS - POPULATION TOTAL, URBAN & RURAL, 1900-2000

Year	Total Population	URBAN			RURAL ^{1/}		
		Population	% of Total	% of Previous Census	Population	% of Total	% of Previous Census
1900	27,287	-	-	-	27,287	100	-
1910	27,642	-	-	-	27,642	100	101
1920	26,473	-	-	-	26,473	100	96
1930	24,469	-	-	-	24,469	100	92
1940	24,421	-	-	-	24,421	100	100
1950	20,840	-	-	-	20,840	100	85
1960	17,725	-	-	-	17,725	100	85
1970	18,790	2,622	14	-	16,168	86	91
1980	21,765	5,697	26	217	16,068	74	99
1990	21,105	5,436	26	95	15,669	74	98
2000	22,916	5,749	25	109	17,167	75	110

^{1/} Rural population includes small cities of less than 2,500.

KENTUCKY AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS FACTS

OHIO COUNTY'S RANK

<u>CROPS - 2003 PRODUCTION</u>	<u>RANK</u>
Corn for Grain	16
Soybean	19
Winter Wheat	30
Sorghum	*
Burley Tobacco	58
Dark Fired Tobacco	*
Dark Air Tobacco	11
Alfalfa Hay	77
All Other Hay	40
Barley for Grain	*

LIVESTOCK INVENTORY

Cattle & Calves, Jan 1, 2004	49
Beef Cows, Jan 1, 2004	42
Milk Production	*

* - None or No Estimate Available

LIVESTOCK ON FARMS 1930 - 2004 ^{1/}

Year	All Cattle & Calves <u>2/</u>	Beef Cows <u>2/ 3/</u> (Head)	Hogs & Pigs <u>4/</u>
1930	9,072	NA	5,573
1935	16,147	NA	12,120
1940	12,168	NA	10,279
1945	15,591	NA	10,043
1950	15,039	NA	13,426
1955	15,734	NA	10,582
1960	15,000	NA	15,600
1965	23,100	NA	13,600
1970	22,000	NA	15,300
1975	30,000	NA	13,500
1980	20,000	11,000	12,500
1985	17,000	8,400	7,000
1990	16,500	9,000	9,400
1995	18,500	10,500	8,500
2000	19,000	10,000	2,500
2001	18,500	9,700	NA
2002	19,000	9,200	NA
2003	19,800	11,000	NA
2004	18,000	11,000	NA

CASH RECEIPTS 1980 - 2003

Year	Total Crop Receipts	Total Livestock Receipts	Total Cash Receipts
(Thousand Dollars)			
1980	18,766	6,102	24,868
1985	18,994	4,437	23,431
1990	17,427	7,004	24,431
1995	17,717	5,568	23,285
2000	16,177	32,854	49,031
2001	17,409	37,890	55,299
2002	17,463	39,159	56,622
2003	16,873	46,126	62,999

MILK COWS & MILK PRODUCTION 1930 - 2003 ^{1/}

Year	Avg. Number of Milk Cows on Farms (Head)	Annual Avg. Production per Cow (Pounds)	Total Milk Production (000 Pounds)
1930	5,289	NA	NA
1935	7,694	NA	NA
1940	6,228	NA	NA
1945	8,309	NA	NA
1950	6,000	NA	NA
1955	4,016	NA	NA
1960	2,350	3,990	9,376
1965	1,700	4,700	7,990
1970	1,100	5,500	6,050
1975	700	7,460	5,222
1980	300	7,800	2,340
1985	NA	NA	NA
1990	NA	NA	NA
1995	NA	NA	NA
2000	NA	NA	NA
2001	NA	NA	NA
2002	NA	NA	NA
2003	NA	NA	NA

^{1/}1930-1955, U.S. Census of Agriculture; 1960-2004 KY Agricultural Statistics Service. ^{2/}Inventory date as of Jan. 1, 1960-2004. ^{3/}Estimates initiated in 1977. ^{4/}Inventory date as of Jan. 1, 1960-65; Dec. 1, 1970-2003. (NA) Data Not Available.

OHIO COUNTY

CORN 1930 - 2003

Year	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested 1/	Yield Harv. Acres	Production
				(Bushels)
1930	NA	46,000	8.8	405,000
1935	NA	47,300	17.8	842,000
1940	NA	45,300	21.2	960,000
1945	NA	34,000	30.3	1,030,000
1950	NA	26,900	29.5	794,000
1955	NA	35,500	34.5	1,225,000
1960	NA	27,000	42.0	1,134,000
1965	16,700	15,500	57.0	884,000
1970	16,600	15,000	40.0	600,000
1975	25,200	24,900	87.5	2,173,600
1980	38,000	36,900	76.0	2,804,400
1985	33,000	32,500	112.0	3,640,000
1990	29,000	28,300	122.0	3,452,600
1995	27,500	27,100	103.0	2,791,300
2000	26,000	25,900	148.0	3,833,200
2001	28,900	28,400	159.0	4,515,600
2002	20,100	20,000	114.0	2,280,000
2003	24,300	24,000	141.0	3,384,000

1/1930-1955, Harvested for All Purposes. 1960-2003, Harvested for Grain. (NA) Data Not Available.

WINTER WHEAT 1930 - 2003

Year	Acres Planted 1/	Acres Harvested	Yield Harv. Acres	Production
				(Bushels)
1930	1,550	1,500	14.2	21,300
1935	4,490	4,300	7.9	34,000
1940	4,300	3,760	11.0	41,400
1945	4,710	3,530	11.5	40,600
1950	NA	2,000	14.5	29,000
1955	1,430	1,000	16.0	16,000
1960	NA	500	23.0	11,500
1965	700	400	25.0	10,000
1970	400	300	30.0	9,000
1975	3,000	2,100	31.0	65,100
1980	1,200	900	35.0	31,500
1985	1,400	1,000	34.0	34,000
1990	2,500	2,000	42.0	84,000
1995	2,600	1,400	58.0	81,200
2000	2,400	1,000	53.0	53,000
2001	1,700	700	59.0	41,300
2002	1,500	400	40.0	16,000
2003	2,600	1,200	61.0	73,200

1/Wheat planted preceding Fall. (NA) Data Not Available.

HAY 1975 - 2003

Year	ALFALFA HAY			ALL OTHER HAY		
	Acres Harv.	Yield Harv. Acres	Prod.	Acres Harv.	Yield Harv. Acres	Prod.
						(Tons)
1975	100	3.00	300	12,500	1.80	22,500
1980	500	2.60	1,300	13,000	2.00	26,000
1985	900	3.40	3,100	14,500	2.00	29,000
1990	800	3.30	2,640	16,000	2.30	36,800
1995	1,100	3.90	4,290	17,700	2.50	44,250
2000	700	3.50	2,450	21,000	2.50	52,500
2001	700	3.30	2,310	18,500	2.20	40,700
2002	700	2.50	1,750	18,500	1.80	33,300
2003	500	4.40	2,200	19,000	2.90	55,100

(NA) Data Not Available.

BURLEY TOBACCO 1935 - 2003

Year	Acres Harvested	Yield per Acres	Production
			(Pounds)
1935	700	590	413,000
1940	1,150	870	1,000,000
1945	1,820	1,020	1,856,000
1950	1,900	757	1,438,000
1955	1,390	1,120	1,557,000
1960	1,300	1,420	1,846,000
1965	1,300	1,920	2,496,000
1970	1,000	2,220	2,220,000
1975	1,190	2,290	2,725,000
1980	1,330	2,050	2,729,000
1985	1,030	2,175	2,240,000
1990	1,110	2,400	2,663,000
1995	995	1,775	1,764,000
2000	730	2,070	1,512,100
2001	625	2,075	1,296,900
2002	600	2,095	1,258,000
2003	615	2,100	1,292,000

(NA) Data Not Available.

DARK AIR TOBACCO 1935 - 2003

Year	Acres Harvested	Yield per Acres	Production
			(Pounds)
1935	1,800	790	1,422,000
1940	1,500	880	1,320,000
1945	910	1,010	919,000
1950	615	885	544,000
1955	465	1,315	611,000
1960	270	1,320	356,000
1965	260	1,740	452,000
1970	180	1,900	342,000
1975	160	1,960	314,000
1980	140	1,820	254,600
1985	170	2,275	386,700
1990	45	2,425	109,100
1995	71	2,170	154,000
2000	100	2,730	273,000
2001	87	2,370	206,000
2002	62	2,420	150,000
2003	63	2,715	171,000

(NA) Data Not Available.