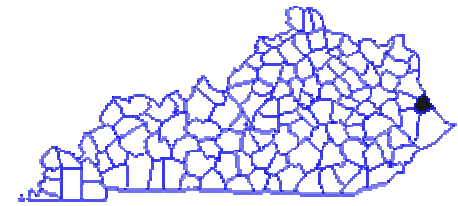




MARTIN COUNTY

KENTUCKY



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Agricultural Statistics, 1909 – 2004
 Published: December 2004

The Kentucky Agricultural Statistics Service in cooperation with the Kentucky Department of Agriculture is pleased to present this edition of current and historical agricultural information for Kentucky's leading industry. There are many changes taking place in today's agriculture across the Commonwealth and the statistical series in this pamphlet track these developments.

Leland Brown
 Director

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE FARMS: NUMBER, ACRES, VALUE AND LAND USE, 1909-2002 ^{1/}

Year	Number of Farms	Land in Farms (Acres)	Avg Size of Farm	Avg Value of Land & Buildings per Acre (Dollars)	Land Use (Acres)						
					Cropland			Other Pasture ^{2/}	Other Land	Woodland	
					Harvested	Not Harvested	Pasture ^{2/}			Pasture	Other
1909	1,051	90,347	86	9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1919	1,087	107,491	99	15	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1924	1,058	101,889	96	16	9,520	10,428	7,635	3,133	2,484	27,390	41,299
1929	993	75,243	76	19	8,518	7,672	9,701	2,854	11,611	9,549	25,338
1934	1,264	92,156	73	11	9,416	6,187	13,079	2,021	2,336	12,618	46,499
1939	1,394	86,531	62	14	8,854	4,702	11,071	NA	NA	NA	NA
1944	1,420	96,980	68	21	7,476	2,025	6,010	17,228	2,455	28,973	32,813
1949	1,019	73,729	72	36	4,341	4,490	12,312	2,912	3,495	21,345	24,834
1954	919	68,146	74	47	3,489	3,791	7,470	1,873	1,369	27,340	22,814
1959	331	30,090	91	62	1,295	253	728	814	984	11,217	14,799
1964	270	26,216	97	69	1,286	1,353	1,371	518	433	11,185	10,082
1969	50	6,091	122	91	208	230	603	NA	2,951 ^{3/}	NA	2,099 ^{4/}
1974	23	4,105	178	335	290	56	577	NA	1,090 ^{3/}	NA	2,092 ^{4/}
1978	23	2,751	120	608	299	72	272	259	212	927	710
1982	18	2,497	139	736	251	NA	NA	NA	NA	718	653
1987	25	4,026	161	713	777	78	2,203	360	241	104	263
1992	23	5,256	229	942	571	277	592	1,561	193	715	1,347
1997	9	2,230	248	1,164	330	79	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
^{5/} 1997	10	2,460	246	1,147	345	109	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
^{5/} 2002	13	4,739	365	610	376	NA	NA	1,695	58	NA	NA

^{1/}Due to changes in the definition of a farm, Farm Numbers and Land in Farms are not always comparable from Census to Census. ^{2/}Due to changes in definition and wording of question, figures for Cropland Pasture and Other Pasture are not always comparable from Census to Census. ^{3/}Includes Other Pasture. ^{4/}Includes Woodland Pasture. (NA)Data Not Available. (-)Zero. ^{5/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage.

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE NUMBER OF FARMS, BY SIZE, GROUP, 1909-2002

Year	Size of Farm (Acres)							All Farms
	1 - 9	10-49	50-179 50-174 ^{1/}	180-499 175-499 ^{1/}	500-999	1,000-1,999 1,000-OVER ^{2/}	2000+	
1909	182	314	422	117	15	1	NA	1,051
1919	146	334	487	105	11	4	NA	1,087
1924	89	384	476	101	5	3	NA	1,058
1929	97	338	472	81	4	1	NA	993
1934	257	395	534	68	7	3	NA	1,264
1939	318	554	444	70	5	3	NA	1,394
1944	355	440	498	110	17	-	NA	1,420
1949	130	392	410	80	6	1	NA	1,019
1954	129	365	350	63	9	3	NA	919
1959	9	116	171	30	3	2	NA	331
1964	8	88	149	20	1	3	1	270
1969	2	20	20	7	-	1	-	50
1974	-	5	14	1	2	1	-	23
1978	1	9	9	4	-	-	-	23
1982	1	3	10	4	-	-	-	18
1987	2	4	12	6	1	-	-	25
1992	-	1	14	6	1	1	-	23
1997	-	1	1	7	-	-	-	9
^{3/} 1997	-	1	1	8	-	-	-	10
^{3/} 2002	-	-	5	5	3	-	-	13

^{1/}1909-1929. ^{2/}1909-1959. (-)Zero. (NA)Data Not Available. ^{3/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage.

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD, 1978-2002

	1978	1982	1987	1992	1997	1997 ^{3/}	2002 ^{3/}
	(Thousand Dollars)						
Value of sales	71	51	444	610	2,682	2,699	1,658
a. Crops, including nursery and greenhouse ^{1/}	14	22	45	30	2,407	2,397	1,180
Grains, oilseeds	5	12	D	-	56	NA	40
Tobacco	-	D	D	D	2,282	2,265	981
Hay and other crops	-	D	34	18	47	NA	142
b. Livestock, poultry and their products ^{2/}	57	28	399	580	275	301	477
Poultry and eggs	D	-	D	D	D	-	-
Milk and Other Dairy products	-	-	-	-	D	D	100
Cattle & Calves	55	27	79	125	235	261	205
Hogs & Pigs	D	D	D	D	1	1	2

^{1/}Includes a value of crops not listed. ^{2/}Includes values of other livestock and livestock products not listed. (D) Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms. (NA) Data not available. ^{3/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage. Z - Less than half of the unit shown.

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE TOTAL & SPECIFIED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES, 1939-2002

Year	Total	Feed Purchased	Livestock and Poultry Purchased	Hired Labor	Petroleum Products and Utilities	Seed, Plants, Vines, and Trees	Fertilizer, Lime, Soil Conditioners and Chemicals Purchased ^{1/}
	(Dollars)						
1939	NA	25,299	NA	2,132	2,737	NA	1,773
1944	NA	98,737	NA	14,747	NA	NA	NA
1949	NA	79,935	23,115	23,200	4,405	15,810	NA
1954	NA	92,565	NA	8,955	4,890	NA	10,105
1959	NA	21,560	28,175	5,525	5,865	250	NA
1964	NA	32,624	11,060	10,769	10,922	6,241	9,764
1969	621,000	13,753	16,154	2,209	3,946	1,189	4,731
1974	741,000	21,000	85,000	4,000	NA	3,000	6,000
1978	NA	10,000	16,000	3,000	6,000	2,000	8,000
1982	NA	8,000	D	14,000	9,000	3,000	NA
1987	1,002,000	91,000	D	D	33,000	2,000	13,000
1992	1,540,000	D	194,000	D	37,000	3,000	6,000
1997	65,000	14,000	4,000	3,000	10,000	1,000	2,000
^{2/} 1997	73,000	14,000	4,000	5,000	9,000 ^{3/}	1,000	2,000 ^{4/}
^{2/} 2002	203,000	25,000	85,000	1,000	10,000	1,000	7,000

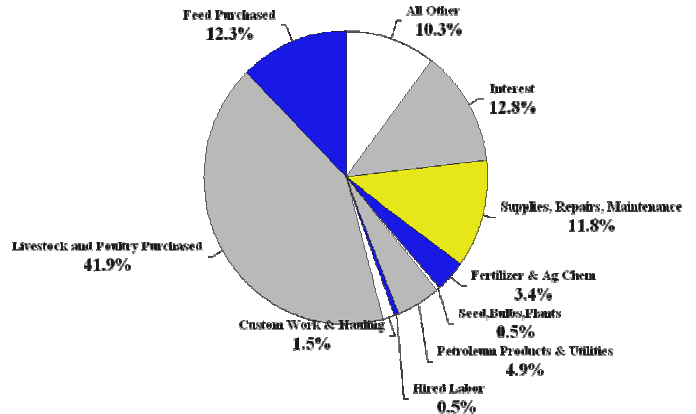
^{1/}1987 - 2002 includes cost of custom applications. (NA) Data Not Available. (D) Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms. ^{2/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage. ^{3/}1997 does not include utilities ^{4/}1997 does not include lime nor manure.

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE OCCUPATION AND AGE, 1987 - 2002

Operators by	1987	1992	1997	1997 ^{1/}	2002 ^{1/}
Principal occupation					
Farming	11	4	116	126	152
Other	14	19	257	286	193
Age group					
Under 25 Years	-	-	5	5	-
25 to 34 Years	5	3	34	37	36
35 to 44 Years	4	9	78	91	59
45 to 54 Years	6	4	86	96	112
55 to 64 Years	1	1	69	73	57
65 and over	9	6	101	110	81
Average Age	52.2	49.9	54.0	53.7	53.0

^{1/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage.

US CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE SPECIFIED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES, 2002 MARTIN



All other includes machine rental, cash rent, property taxes, and other farm production expenditures.

U.S. CENSUS - POPULATION TOTAL, URBAN & RURAL, 1900-2000

Year	Total Population	URBAN			RURAL ^{1/}		
		Population	% of Total	% of Previous Census	Population	% of Total	% of Previous Census
1900	5,780	-	-	-	5,780	100	-
1910	7,291	-	-	-	7,291	100	126
1920	7,654	-	-	-	7,654	100	105
1930	8,584	-	-	-	8,584	100	112
1940	10,970	-	-	-	10,970	100	128
1950	11,677	-	-	-	11,677	100	106
1960	10,201	-	-	-	10,201	100	87
1970	9,377	-	-	-	9,377	100	92
1980	13,925	-	-	-	13,925	100	149
1990	12,526	-	-	-	12,526	100	90
2000	12,578	-	-	-	12,578	100	100

^{1/} Rural population includes small cities of less than 2,500.

KENTUCKY AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS FACTS

MARTIN COUNTY'S RANK

<u>CROPS - 2003 PRODUCTION</u>	<u>RANK</u>
Corn for Grain	*
Soybean	*
Winter Wheat	*
Sorghum	*
Burley Tobacco	*
Dark Fired Tobacco	*
Dark Air Tobacco	*
Alfalfa Hay	*
All Other Hay	*
Barley for Grain	*

LIVESTOCK INVENTORY

Cattle & Calves, Jan 1, 2004	114
Beef Cows, Jan 1, 2004	*
Milk Production	*

* - None or No Estimate Available

LIVESTOCK ON FARMS 1930 - 2004 ^{1/}

Year	All Cattle & Calves ^{2/}	Beef Cows ^{2/ 3/} (Head)	Hogs & Pigs ^{4/}
1930	1,883	NA	1,119
1935	3,627	NA	1,674
1940	2,205	NA	1,359
1945	2,980	NA	1,349
1950	1,720	NA	993
1955	1,693	NA	1,013
1960	700	NA	650
1965	1,100	NA	300
1970	300	NA	300
1975	600	NA	300
1980	500	NA	NA
1985	NA	NA	2,300
1990	500	NA	2,500
1995	500	NA	NA
2000	NA	NA	NA
2001	NA	NA	NA
2002	NA	NA	NA
2003	600	NA	NA
2004	500	NA	NA

CASH RECEIPTS 1980 - 2003

Year	Total Crop Receipts	Total Livestock Receipts	Total Cash Receipts
(Thousand Dollars)			
1980	82	111	193
1985	28	449	477
1990	78	1,514	1,592
1995	77	162	239
2000	12	87	99
2001	16	83	99
2002	12	77	89
2003	10	121	131

MILK COWS & MILK PRODUCTION 1930 - 2003 ^{1/}

Year	Avg. Number of Milk Cows on Farms (Head)	Annual Avg. Production per Cow (Pounds)	Total Milk Production (000 Pounds)
1930	1,091	NA	NA
1935	1,458	NA	NA
1940	1,398	NA	NA
1945	1,695	NA	NA
1950	898	NA	NA
1955	900	NA	NA
1960	300	4,040	1,212
1965	200	4,650	930
1970	50	5,200	260
1975	NA	NA	NA
1980	NA	NA	NA
1985	NA	NA	NA
1990	NA	NA	NA
1995	NA	NA	NA
2000	NA	NA	NA
2001	NA	NA	NA
2002	NA	NA	NA
2003	NA	NA	NA

^{1/}1930-1955, U.S. Census of Agriculture; 1960-2004 KY Agricultural Statistics Service. ^{2/}Inventory date as of Jan. 1, 1960-2004. ^{3/}Estimates initiated in 1977. ^{4/}Inventory date as of Jan. 1, 1960-65; Dec. 1, 1970-2003. (NA) Data Not Available.

MARTIN COUNTY

CORN 1930 - 2003

Year	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested		Yield Harv. Acres	Production
		1/			
		(Bushels)			
1930	NA	5,600		8.9	50,000
1935	NA	7,300		14.2	104,000
1940	NA	6,800		21.5	146,000
1945	NA	4,500		25.0	112,000
1950	NA	3,400		30.0	102,000
1955	NA	2,500		30.0	75,000
1960	NA	700		33.0	23,000
1965	500	400		53.0	21,000
1970	300	200		50.0	10,000
1975	300	200		70.0	14,000
1980	NA	NA		NA	NA
1985	NA	NA		NA	NA
1990	NA	NA		NA	NA
1995	NA	NA		NA	NA
2000	NA	NA		NA	NA
2001	NA	NA		NA	NA
2002	NA	NA		NA	NA
2003	NA	NA		NA	NA

1/1930-1955, Harvested for All Purposes. 1960-2003, Harvested for Grain. (NA)Data Not Available.

HAY 1975 - 2003

Year	ALFALFA HAY			ALL OTHER HAY		
	Acres	Yield	Prod.	Acres	Yield	Prod.
	Harv.	Harv.		Harv.	Harv.	
	(Tons)			(Tons)		
1975	NA	NA	NA	500	1.60	800
1980	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1985	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990	NA	NA	NA	500	2.20	1,100
1995	NA	NA	NA	500	2.30	1,150
2000	NA	NA	NA	500	1.90	950
2001	NA	NA	NA	500	1.90	950
2002	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2003	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

(NA)Data Not Available.