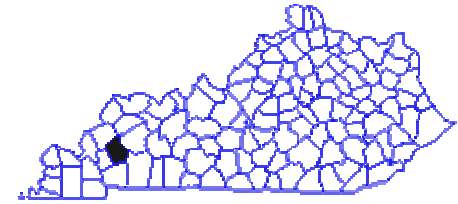




CALDWELL COUNTY

KENTUCKY



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Agricultural Statistics, 1909 – 2004
 Published: December 2004

The Kentucky Agricultural Statistics Service in cooperation with the Kentucky Department of Agriculture is pleased to present this edition of current and historical agricultural information for Kentucky's leading industry. There are many changes taking place in today's agriculture across the Commonwealth and the statistical series in this pamphlet track these developments.

Leland Brown
 Director

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE FARMS: NUMBER, ACRES, VALUE AND LAND USE, 1909-2002 ^{1/}

Year	Number of Farms	Land in Farms (Acres)	Avg Size of Farm	Avg Value of Land & Buildings per Acre (Dollars)	Land Use (Acres)						
					Cropland			Other Pasture ^{2/}	Other Land	Woodland	
					Harvested	Not Harvested	Pasture ^{2/}			Pasture	Other
1909	2,006	195,442	97	16	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1919	2,218	202,957	92	30	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1924	2,003	179,299	90	25	46,910	31,965	47,028	3,834	21,522	5,070	22,970
1929	1,708	180,695	106	22	44,946	31,372	50,230	6,041	18,706	6,356	23,044
1934	1,885	188,420	100	16	48,067	29,724	52,937	6,080	17,237	5,717	28,658
1939	1,572	186,249	118	19	45,576	21,457	55,316	NA	NA	NA	NA
1944	1,456	184,759	127	24	51,326	16,966	41,149	25,741	14,511	7,188	27,878
1949	1,295	169,189	131	41	48,516	11,721	50,589	10,686	16,298	7,205	24,174
1954	1,289	170,610	132	44	46,851	11,420	56,939	3,584	11,786	11,379	28,651
1959	920	141,067	153	83	40,481	12,199	45,200	4,876	7,172	11,212	19,927
1964	944	155,311	165	113	34,709	19,759	50,343	3,543	10,686	9,087	27,184
1969	953	153,893	161	160	30,349	18,693	47,206	NA	23,734 ^{3/}	NA	33,911 ^{4/}
1974	745	141,598	190	318	47,406	8,895	41,194	NA	15,286 ^{3/}	NA	28,817 ^{4/}
1978	731	154,190	211	696	66,419	7,768	30,317	10,600	7,148	7,709	24,229
1982	661	133,703	202	767	64,518	7,169	21,365	4,466	8,208	6,915	21,062
1987	570	134,929	237	552	47,317	20,398	24,709	6,538	8,413	6,327	21,227
1992	534	128,807	241	725	49,421	19,651	21,269	4,341	5,177	5,354	23,594
1997	608	148,020	243	812	55,405	21,791	22,122	8,593	7,417	6,537	26,155
^{5/} 1997	700	157,980	226	837	57,821	24,365	23,356	9,084	8,341	6,745	28,268
^{5/} 2002	673	147,207	219	1,156	63,317	17,739	17,089	10,280	7,771	5,263	25,748

^{1/}Due to changes in the definition of a farm, Farm Numbers and Land in Farms are not always comparable from Census to Census. ^{2/}Due to changes in definition and wording of question, figures for Cropland Pasture and Other Pasture are not always comparable from Census to Census. ^{3/}Includes Other Pasture. ^{4/}Includes Woodland Pasture. (NA)Data Not Available. (-)Zero. ^{5/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage.

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE NUMBER OF FARMS, BY SIZE, GROUP, 1909-2002

Year	Size of Farm (Acres)						All Farms
	1 - 9	10-49	50-179 50-174 ^{1/}	180-499 175-499 ^{1/}	500-999	1,000-1,999 1,000-OVER ^{2/}	
1909	56	663	987	288	12	-	2,006
1919	96	723	1,109	282	7	1	2,218
1924	115	660	985	236	6	1	2,003
1929	48	413	983	253	11	-	1,708
1934	110	487	1,033	242	11	2	1,885
1939	67	273	935	282	12	3	1,572
1944	74	257	803	299	22	1	1,456
1949	61	211	724	275	23	1	1,295
1954	76	216	693	283	20	1	1,289
1959	29	121	491	253	25	1	920
1964	30	131	492	250	38	3	944
1969	32	134	500	247	35	5	953
1974	43	110	341	188	53	9	745
1978	59	122	294	180	57	17	731
1982	61	117	274	147	45	14	661
1987	24	91	245	132	58	18	570
1992	32	97	213	129	42	18	534
1997	18	99	285	130	55	16	608
^{3/} 1997	23	126	330	143	57	16	700
^{3/} 2002	13	155	317	126	30	27	673

^{1/}1909-1929. ^{2/}1909-1959. (-)Zero. (NA)Data Not Available. ^{3/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage.

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD, 1978-2002

	1978	1982	1987	1992	1997	1997 ^{3/}	2002 ^{3/}
(Thousand Dollars)							
Value of sales	18,302	20,928	15,594	19,241	22,631	23,305	17,945
a. Crops, including nursery and greenhouse ^{1/}	8,687	12,814	6,952	11,819	15,898	16,358	12,219
Grains, oilseeds	6,175	9,816	5,016	7,960	10,643	NA	8,875
Tobacco	2,199	2,706	1,602	3,431	4,007	4,006	2,537
Hay and other crops	291	208	263	368	496	NA	501
b. Livestock, poultry and their products ^{2/}	9,615	8,113	8,642	7,422	6,732	6,947	5,727
Poultry and eggs	11	6	9	7	D	D	D
Milk and Other Dairy products	1,069	1,119	1,824	1,374	1,210	1,210	973
Cattle & Calves	3,521	2,937	2,898	3,532	3,172	3,320	3,170
Hogs & Pigs	4,935	3,989	3,850	2,448	2,199	2,235	1,185

^{1/}Includes a value of crops not listed.^{2/}Includes values of other livestock and livestock products not listed. (D) Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms. (NA) Data not available.
^{3/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage. Z - Less than half of the unit shown.

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE TOTAL & SPECIFIED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES, 1939-2002

Year	Total	Feed Purchased	Livestock and Poultry Purchased	Hired Labor	Petroleum Products and Utilities	Seed, Plants, Vines, and Trees	Fertilizer, Lime, Soil Conditioners and Chemicals Purchased ^{1/}
(Dollars)							
1939	NA	54,560	NA	54,059	17,872	NA	43,797
1944	NA	240,091	NA	189,960	NA	NA	NA
1949	NA	149,388	434,780	153,130	130,462	86,869	NA
1954	NA	306,030	NA	91,740	172,825	NA	234,640
1959	NA	405,175	418,565	253,710	218,240	48,960	NA
1964	NA	618,277	729,336	218,448	208,913	91,855	316,131
1969	4,528,000	852,164	953,909	338,165	298,982	96,097	382,220
1974	7,065,000	1,456,000	761,000	352,000	471,000	305,000	1,313,000
1978	NA	2,112,000	2,123,000	875,000	1,260,000	675,000	2,851,000
1982	NA	1,463,000	1,020,000	749,000	1,534,000	516,000	3,080,000
1987	12,274,000	2,156,000	1,212,000	810,000	1,071,000	486,000	2,176,000
1992	14,393,000	1,562,000	924,000	1,549,000	1,116,000	756,000	2,662,000
1997	16,764,000	1,473,000	898,000	1,277,000	1,134,000	1,102,000	3,445,000
^{2/} 1997	17,794,000	1,600,000	944,000	1,310,000	958,000 ^{3/}	1,165,000	3,681,000 ^{4/}
^{2/} 2002	16,729,000	1,269,000	949,000	1,489,000	1,421,000	1,172,000	3,621,000

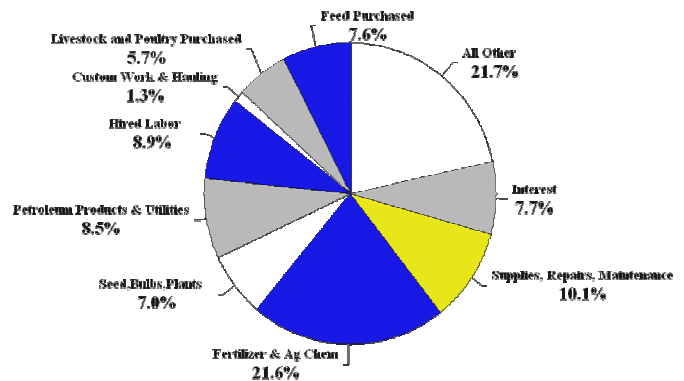
^{1/}1987 - 2002 includes cost of custom applications. (NA)Data Not Available. (D)Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms. ^{2/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage. ^{3/} 1997 does not include utilities ^{4/} 1997 does not include lime nor manure.

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE OCCUPATION AND AGE, 1987 - 2002

Operators by	1987	1992	1997	1997 ^{1/}	2002 ^{1/}
Principal occupation					
Farming	260	226	214	225	334
Other	310	308	394	475	339
Age group					
Under 25 Years	6	7	3	3	3
25 to 34 Years	78	40	40	53	34
35 to 44 Years	131	96	87	102	84
45 to 54 Years	109	141	171	196	164
55 to 64 Years	134	100	137	156	181
65 and over	112	150	170	190	207
Average Age	51.0	54.3	55.9	55.4	57.6

^{1/}Shaded 1997-2002 data adjusted for coverage.

US CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE SPECIFIED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES, 2002 CALDWELL



All other includes machine rental, cash rent, property taxes, and other farm production expenditures.

U.S. CENSUS - POPULATION TOTAL, URBAN & RURAL, 1900-2000

Year	Total Population	URBAN			RURAL ^{1/}		
		Population	% of Total	% of Previous Census	Population	% of Total	% of Previous Census
1900	14,510	2,556	18	-	11,954	82	-
1910	14,063	3,015	21	118	11,048	79	92
1920	13,975	3,689	26	122	10,286	74	93
1930	13,781	4,764	35	129	9,017	65	88
1940	14,499	5,389	37	113	9,110	63	101
1950	13,199	5,388	41	100	7,811	59	86
1960	13,073	5,618	43	104	7,455	57	95
1970	13,179	6,292	48	112	6,887	52	92
1980	13,473	7,073	52	112	6,400	48	93
1990	13,232	6,940	52	98	6,292	48	98
2000	13,060	6,347	49	99	6,713	51	107

^{1/} Rural population includes small cities of less than 2,500.

KENTUCKY AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS FACTS

CALDWELL COUNTY'S RANK

<u>CROPS - 2003 PRODUCTION</u>	<u>RANK</u>
Corn for Grain	20
Soybean	23
Winter Wheat	15
Sorghum	*
Burley Tobacco	81
Dark Fired Tobacco	8
Dark Air Tobacco	14
Alfalfa Hay	47
All Other Hay	56
Barley for Grain	*

LIVESTOCK INVENTORY

Cattle & Calves, Jan 1, 2004	56
Beef Cows, Jan 1, 2004	57
Milk Production	34

* - None or No Estimate Available

LIVESTOCK ON FARMS 1930 - 2004 ^{1/}

Year	All Cattle & Calves ^{2/}	Beef Cows ^{2/ 3/} (Head)	Hogs & Pigs ^{4/}
1930	7,103	NA	4,835
1935	10,808	NA	7,998
1940	9,614	NA	7,078
1945	12,912	NA	10,996
1950	14,539	NA	16,502
1955	16,442	NA	11,137
1960	17,100	NA	17,400
1965	23,900	NA	12,200
1970	26,000	NA	27,000
1975	33,200	NA	17,800
1980	22,000	10,000	30,000
1985	17,500	8,500	21,000
1990	17,000	8,500	22,500
1995	16,500	7,400	17,000
2000	15,000	8,100	8,700
2001	15,200	8,100	NA
2002	15,500	8,000	NA
2003	15,400	8,400	NA
2004	15,000	8,400	NA

CASH RECEIPTS 1980 - 2003

Year	Total Crop Receipts	Total Livestock Receipts	Total Cash Receipts
(Thousand Dollars)			
1980	14,447	10,772	25,219
1985	16,446	8,200	24,646
1990	9,397	11,099	20,496
1995	12,113	7,768	19,881
2000	12,141	6,976	19,117
2001	14,164	7,109	21,273
2002	13,918	6,159	20,077
2003	14,360	6,897	21,257

MILK COWS & MILK PRODUCTION 1930 - 2003 ^{1/}

Year	Avg. Number of Milk Cows on Farms (Head)	Annual Avg. Production per Cow (Pounds)	Total Milk Production (000 Pounds)
1930	3,298	NA	NA
1935	4,806	NA	NA
1940	4,680	NA	NA
1945	7,146	NA	NA
1950	4,579	NA	NA
1955	4,483	NA	NA
1960	3,100	4,500	13,950
1965	2,700	4,900	13,230
1970	2,400	6,200	14,880
1975	1,900	8,340	15,846
1980	1,600	8,700	13,920
1985	1,300	10,615	13,800
1990	1,300	11,077	14,400
1995	900	12,333	11,100
2000	700	13,429	9,400
2001	600	15,000	9,000
2002	500	18,800	9,400
2003	500	18,000	9,000

^{1/}1930-1955, U.S. Census of Agriculture; 1960-2004 KY Agricultural Statistics Service. ^{2/}Inventory date as of Jan. 1, 1960-2004. ^{3/}Estimates initiated in 1977. ^{4/}Inventory date as of Jan. 1, 1960-65; Dec. 1, 1970-2003. (NA) Data Not Available.

CALDWELL COUNTY

CORN 1930 - 2003

Year	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested		Yield Harv. Acres	Production
		1/			
		(Bushels)			
1930	NA	24,500	9.0	221,000	
1935	NA	26,100	15.8	412,000	
1940	NA	26,600	22.9	609,000	
1945	NA	26,000	29.3	762,000	
1950	NA	20,900	33.5	700,000	
1955	NA	21,500	40.0	860,000	
1960	NA	18,800	44.0	827,000	
1965	14,700	13,800	58.0	800,000	
1970	15,800	13,500	48.0	648,000	
1975	18,800	18,300	78.0	1,431,800	
1980	24,000	22,800	59.0	1,345,200	
1985	30,000	29,200	106.0	3,095,200	
1990	18,000	16,600	87.0	1,444,200	
1995	17,500	16,800	98.0	1,646,400	
2000	22,900	22,300	129.0	2,876,700	
2001	22,100	21,400	129.0	2,760,600	
2002	20,600	20,000	102.0	2,040,000	
2003	24,400	23,700	120.0	2,844,000	

1/1930-1955, Harvested for All Purposes. 1960-2003, Harvested for Grain. (NA) Data Not Available.

WINTER WHEAT 1930 - 2003

Year	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested		Yield Harv. Acres	Production
		1/			
		(Bushels)			
1930	830	800	14.0	11,200	
1935	1,880	1,800	8.6	15,500	
1940	1,290	1,090	16.5	18,000	
1945	3,000	2,110	16.5	34,800	
1950	NA	1,600	17.0	27,200	
1955	2,070	1,550	20.0	31,000	
1960	NA	1,400	28.5	39,900	
1965	1,400	1,200	30.0	36,000	
1970	2,100	1,800	38.0	68,400	
1975	5,900	5,700	34.0	193,800	
1980	6,800	6,200	38.0	235,600	
1985	8,000	6,200	30.0	186,000	
1990	9,300	6,300	36.0	226,800	
1995	8,000	6,500	48.0	312,000	
2000	7,900	6,300	65.0	409,500	
2001	6,700	5,100	59.0	300,900	
2002	7,400	5,900	50.0	295,000	
2003	8,000	6,500	61.0	396,500	

1/Wheat planted preceding Fall. (NA) Data Not Available.

HAY 1975 - 2003

Year	ALFALFA HAY			ALL OTHER HAY		
	Acres Harv.	Yield Harv.	Prod.	Acres Harv.	Yield Harv.	Prod.
		Acres			Acres	
		(Tons)		(Tons)		
1975	1,800	0.30	5,800	15,000	0.20	24,000
1980	2,200	0.30	6,200	14,400	0.20	23,000
1985	2,000	3.00	6,000	13,500	2.10	28,400
1990	1,700	3.50	5,950	14,000	1.80	25,200
1995	2,500	4.50	11,250	16,600	2.30	38,180
2000	1,600	4.00	6,400	16,200	3.00	48,600
2001	2,000	4.30	8,600	16,000	2.00	32,000
2002	2,200	3.00	6,600	15,100	1.90	28,690
2003	1,700	4.00	6,800	16,500	2.40	39,600

(NA)Data Not Available.

SOYBEANS 1950 - 2003

Year	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested		Yield Harv. Acres	Production
		1/			
		(Bushels)			
1950	NA	90	17.0	1,500	
1955	NA	600	15.5	9,300	
1960	NA	1,200	23.0	27,500	
1965	NA	900	24.4	22,000	
1970	NA	3,300	25.0	82,500	
1975	20,300	19,500	28.0	546,000	
1980	33,500	32,000	19.0	608,000	
1985	22,000	21,300	37.0	788,100	
1990	15,000	14,500	28.0	406,000	
1995	14,000	13,800	35.0	483,000	
2000	17,800	17,400	39.0	678,600	
2001	18,500	18,300	41.0	750,300	
2002	22,900	22,600	29.0	655,400	
2003	20,300	20,200	38.0	767,600	

1/Harvested for Beans. (NA)Data Not Available.

TOBACCO 1935 - 2003

Year	BURLEY			DARK FIRE, EASTERN, TYPE 22			DARK AIR, ONE SUCKER, TYPE 35		
	Acres Harv.	Yield per Acre	Production	Acres Harv.	Yield per Acre	Production	Acres Harv.	Yield per Acre	Production
		(Pounds)			(Pounds)			(Pounds)	
1935	110	710	78,000	1,900	805	1,530,000	30	750	22,000
1940	290	1,035	300,000	1,700	980	1,666,000	60	900	54,000
1945	880	1,000	875,000	430	1,020	439,000	460	960	442,000
1950	690	805	555,000	650	900	585,000	185	1,115	206,000
1955	525	1,300	682,000	570	1,475	841,000	155	1,355	210,000
1960	450	1,440	648,000	345	1,340	462,000	80	1,310	105,000
1965	500	1,660	830,000	330	1,540	508,000	90	1,510	136,000
1970	375	2,200	825,000	260	1,830	476,000	70	1,690	118,000
1975	520	2,100	1,092,000	325	1,700	553,000	50	1,620	81,000
1980	475	1,725	819,100	275	1,795	493,400	92	1,580	145,400
1985	430	2,130	915,000	355	1,900	674,500	70	1,760	123,200
1990	500	2,205	1,102,000	215	2,415	519,000	27	2,350	63,500
1995	410	1,840	755,000	265	2,165	574,000	37	1,975	73,000
2000	340	2,060	700,000	260	3,030	788,000	51	3,490	178,000
2001	270	2,085	563,000	215	3,465	745,000	48	2,665	128,000
2002	260	2,020	524,600	165	3,035	501,000	34	2,795	95,000
2003	340	1,785	607,000	180	2,850	513,000	36	2,695	97,000

(NA)Data Not Available.