# GEOPPF

### PURPOSE

Compute the geometric percent point function.

# DESCRIPTION

The geometric distribution is used when there are exactly two mutually exclusive outcomes of a trial. These outcomes are often called successes and failures. The geometric probability distribution is the distribution of the number of failures before obtaining the first success. It has the following probability density function:

$$g(x, p) = p(1-p)^{x}$$
 (EQ 8-225)

where p is the probability of a success on a single trial. The percent point function is calculated as:

$$G(\alpha) = INT\left(\frac{\log(1-\alpha)}{\log(1-p)}\right)$$
(EQ 8-226)

where INT is the integer function, p is the probability of success on a single trial, and  $\alpha$  is the significance level. The input value is a real number between 0 and 1.

<SUBSET/EXCEPT/FOR qualification>

#### SYNTAX

LET <y2> = GEOPPF(<y1>,)

where  $\langle y1 \rangle$  is a variable, a number, or a parameter in the range 0 to 1;

 $\langle y2 \rangle$  is a variable or a parameter (depending on what  $\langle y1 \rangle$  is) where the computed geometric ppf value is stored;  $\langle p \rangle$  is a number or parameter between 0 and 1 that is the probability of success on a single trial;

and where the <SUBSET/EXCEPT/FOR qualification> is optional.

## EXAMPLES

LET A = GEOPPF(0.9, 0.5)LET Y = GEOPPF(X1, 0.7)

#### DEFAULT

None

#### **SYNONYMS**

None

#### **RELATED COMMANDS**

GEOCDF	=	Compute the geometric cumulative distribution function.
GEOPDF	=	Compute the geometric probability density function.
BINCDF	=	Compute the binomial cumulative distribution function.
BINPDF	=	Compute the binomial probability density function.
BINPPF	=	Compute the binomial percent point function.
POIPDF	=	Compute the Poisson probability density function.
POICDF	=	Compute the Poisson cumulative distribution function.
POIPPF	=	Compute the Poisson percent point function.
NBCDF	=	Compute the negative binomial cumulative distribution function.
NBPDF	=	Compute the negative binomial probability density function.
NBPPF	=	Compute the negative binomial percent point function.

### REFERENCE

"An Introduction to Probability Theory and Its Applications, Volume I," 2nd edition, Feller, Wiley and Sons, 1957 (pp. 155-157, 210).

"Discrete Univariate Distributions," Johnson and Kotz, Houghton Mifflin, 1969 (chapter 5).

"Statistical Distributions," 2nd. Edition, Evans, Hastings, and Peacock, Wiley and Sons, 1993 (chapter 19).

### **APPLICATIONS**

Data Analysis

# IMPLEMENTATION DATE

94/4

## PROGRAM

XLIMITS 0 1 MAJOR XTIC NUMBER 6 MINOR XTIC NUMBER 1 XTIC DECIMAL 1 TITLE AUTOMATIC X1LABEL PROBABILITY Y1LABEL NUMBER OF SUCCESSES PLOT GEOPPF(X,0.1) FOR X = 0.01 0.01 0.99

