

## Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
ALABAMA	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Anniston city	28 149	1 066	20 414	773	26 911	1 019	17.8	3.6	11.2	42.0	79.6	31.6	90.2	52.88	2 854	1 787
Auburn city	34 297	849	21 644	536	28 687	710	12.3	18.7	4.4	43.1	79.2	32.7	89.3	56.47	2 612	1 865
Bessemer city	20 465	650	15 143	481	26 060	828	23.0	22.3	3.8	41.7	79.7	30.5	91.4	59.11	2 893	1 777
Birmingham city	311 272	1 233	211 906	839	316 478	1 253	16.0	3.6	7.2	41.5	79.8	31.3	89.9	54.58	2 918	1 797
Decatur city	139 724	2 551	29 956	547	128 107	2 339	5.0	11.7	2.7	38.8	79.0	29.2	89.0	57.18	3 323	1 651
Dothan city	49 935	864	34 480	597	47 017	814	16.2	19.5	5.4	48.2	80.0	37.2	91.0	55.61	1 903	2 204
Florence city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	38.7	79.7	29.0	90.3	53.85	3 325	1 736
Gadsden city	47 385	1 129	33 663	802	45 733	1 089	16.6	12.0	9.6	39.1	78.9	28.7	89.5	55.31	3 317	1 610
Hoover city	51 950	907	47 538	830	49 340	861	15.6	8.5	2.2	41.5	79.8	31.3	89.9	54.58	2 918	1 797
Huntsville city	195 301	1 118	111 887	641	176 454	1 010	12.3	20.4	10.2	38.8	79.0	29.2	89.0	57.18	3 323	1 651
Mobile city	226 813	1 132	144 592	721	197 097	983	13.9	16.7	9.2	49.9	82.3	40.0	91.3	63.96	1 702	2 627
Montgomery city	132 928	672	101 434	513	128 130	648	19.6	10.3	18.6	46.1	81.3	35.8	91.1	53.43	2 224	2 212
Phenix City city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	45.7	81.9	35.2	91.8	51.00	2 261	2 284
Prichard city	13 614	402	8 211	242	10 655	314	23.3	18.0	12.0	49.9	82.3	40.0	91.3	63.96	1 702	2 627
Tuscaloosa city	53 911	642	19 621	234	50 489	601	16.4	17.6	6.3	42.8	81.1	32.4	91.1	54.90	2 661	2 070
ALASKA	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Anchorage city	741 105	2 948	234 712	934	790 618	3 145	5.1	3.4	7.7	14.9	58.4	8.4	65.2	15.91	10 570	—
Fairbanks city	54 656	1 692	8 656	268	47 547	1 472	11.2	11.7	10.4	10.1	62.5	18.5	72.3	10.87	13 940	84
Juneau city	146 885	4 848	50 123	1 654	135 444	4 471	5.1	3.2	5.2	24.2	56.0	19.0	63.9	54.31	8 897	—
ARIZONA	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Chandler city	153 653	1 016	46 269	306	130 588	863	18.9	29.2	14.5	51.9	90.2	38.1	104.8	9.04	1 490	3 476
Flagstaff city	60 629	1 075	23 336	414	48 259	856	14.8	12.2	13.9	28.7	66.3	15.2	81.9	22.80	7 131	1 445
Gilbert town	62 273	829	25 614	341	52 853	703	11.4	37.7	8.6	51.9	90.2	38.1	104.8	9.04	1 490	3 476
Glendale city	169 574	897	58 310	309	145 270	769	16.2	17.0	11.2	53.6	93.5	41.2	105.9	7.66	1 350	4 162
Mesa city	265 657	753	78 292	222	324 862	920	23.0	15.9	10.7	52.9	91.2	39.5	105.5	8.50	1 366	3 635
Peoria city	79 178	986	29 581	368	64 843	808	11.8	18.6	6.5	53.6	93.5	41.2	105.9	7.66	1 350	4 162
Phoenix city	1 381 111	1 167	461 425	390	1 291 768	1 092	16.7	11.0	5.8	53.6	93.5	41.2	105.9	7.66	1 350	4 162
Prescott city	44 199	1 292	16 952	495	30 691	897	13.8	25.0	15.3	36.2	73.1	21.9	88.1	19.63	4 995	631
Scottsdale city	263 663	1 423	129 584	699	259 898	1 403	11.8	8.9	9.8	53.6	93.5	41.2	105.9	7.66	1 350	4 162
Sierra Vista city	25 947	681	8 618	226	25 396	667	15.0	8.2	9.9	45.1	78.5	26.8	93.5	18.63	2 928	1 441
Tempe city	193 541	1 177	86 973	529	144 899	881	18.4	11.2	11.3	52.6	90.6	37.8	106.7	8.88	1 464	3 530
Tucson city	485 964	1 059	181 124	395	426 890	931	14.8	6.0	12.4	51.3	86.6	38.6	96.4	12.00	1 678	2 954
Yuma city	58 634	933	19 334	308	67 820	1 079	19.0	14.9	19.8	56.5	93.7	44.2	106.6	3.17	927	4 305
ARKANSAS	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Conway city	21 467	541	7 097	179	23 320	588	15.3	17.0	6.2	39.0	81.4	27.9	93.1	49.36	3 147	1 917
Fayetteville city	39 315	688	14 537	254	42 696	747	12.0	33.7	9.2	34.0	78.7	22.9	89.3	44.04	4 141	1 401
Fort Smith city	56 714	752	29 633	393	49 480	656	13.0	19.8	32.1	36.9	81.5	25.5	93.0	40.90	3 478	1 894
Hot Springs city	38 454	1 017	16 471	436	34 253	906	22.9	21.9	10.3	39.3	81.7	28.5	93.3	56.52	3 181	1 958
Jacksonville city	51 431	1 780	2 109	73	51 179	1 771	4.3	6.3	3.0	38.5	81.4	29.4	91.5	49.25	3 228	1 916
Jonesboro city	23 048	451	2 982	58	24 390	477	15.0	31.3	18.1	36.6	81.7	27.9	92.3	47.19	3 504	1 940
Little Rock city	191 280	1 092	32 493	185	227 906	1 301	12.9	13.6	12.5	39.1	81.9	29.1	92.4	50.86	3 155	2 005
North Little Rock city	43 253	713	5 489	90	50 659	835	23.1	15.9	8.3	38.5	81.4	29.4	91.5	49.25	3 228	1 916
Pine Bluff city	36 836	692	12 669	238	37 141	698	20.1	24.4	8.7	40.0	81.8	29.6	92.4	52.36	3 016	2 050
Springdale city	23 670	574	6 415	156	38 858	942	10.6	42.8	9.6	34.0	78.7	22.9	89.3	44.04	4 141	1 401
West Memphis city	20 566	760	6 916	256	20 186	746	18.4	22.4	6.8	37.0	81.1	27.4	90.9	50.77	3 438	1 871
CALIFORNIA	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Alameda city	70 846	945	36 256	484	83 394	1 112	17.3	2.0	14.8	49.9	62.1	43.3	70.0	24.30	2 902	1 115
Alhambra city	56 756	682	28 263	340	57 246	688	24.2	10.1	8.5	55.7	75.2	41.7	89.2	17.90	1 433	1 427
Anaheim city	321 427	1 097	138 444	473	360 560	1 231	15.0	9.1	6.8	57.4	72.6	45.6	82.6	12.27	1 238	1 175
Antioch city	54 569	693	17 274	219	58 309	741	19.6	2.6	36.1	44.5	73.8	35.9	90.8	12.80	2 837	1 066
Apple Valley town	17 550	316	6 110	110	17 179	310	25.0	31.0	13.9	44.2	79.3	30.0	97.4	5.51	3 127	1 525
Arcadia city	34 999	705	22 203	447	35 830	722	24.1	9	11.7	55.7	75.2	41.7	89.2	17.90	1 433	1 427
Azusa city	39 943	958	19 397	465	28 831	691	27.1	5.5	7.1	55.8	75.0	43.6	89.0	19.37	1 453	1 394
Bakersfield city	148 184	691	63 303	295	150 911	704	20.8	17.1	15.4	47.8	84.1	38.6	98.5	5.72	2 182	2 365
Baldwin Park city	27 913	392	13 931	196	26 951	378	31.1	—	22.2	55.7	75.2	41.7	89.2	17.90	1 433	1 427
Bell city	17 140	493	8 912	256	15 643	450	24.4	6.2	15.0	58.3	74.3	48.9	84.0	14.77	1 154	1 537
Bellflower city	20 342	323	11 711	186	19 234	305	35.5	—	20.9	55.9	73.1	44.9	82.7	11.80	1 430	1 201
Bell Gardens city	20 638	470	10 083	230	21 218	484	34.2	9	12.3	58.3	74.3	48.9	84.0	14.77	1 154	1 537
Berkeley city	168 541	1 577	72 072	674	178 264	1 668	14.8	16.3	6.9	49.9	62.1	43.3	70.0	24.30	2 902	1 115
Beverly Hills city	126 096	3 931	69 694	2 173	129 554	4 038	16.8	12.7	7.8	57.2	70.4	46.5	79.2	13.06	1 391	986

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Represents normal values for the 30-year period, 1961–1990. <sup>3</sup> Average daily minimum. <sup>4</sup> Average daily maximum. <sup>5</sup> One heating degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>6</sup> One cooling degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit.

Sources: City Government Finances—U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Census of Governments, Volume 4, Government Finances, GC97(4)-4, Finances of Municipal and Township Governments, issued September 2000 (related Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cog.html>>); 1997 Population for Government Finances calculations—U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates for Places: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (SU-99-7), published 20 October 2000, <[http://www.census.gov/estimates/metro-city/placesbyst/SC997\\_US.txt](http://www.census.gov/estimates/metro-city/placesbyst/SC997_US.txt)>; Climate: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Climatic Data Center (NCDC), Climatology of the United States, Number 81, published January 1992 (related Internet site <<http://wlf.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html>>).

**Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.**

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
<b>CALIFORNIA—Con.</b>																
Brea city	62 860	1 794	32 632	931	69 465	1 983	18.7	2.9	7.2	57.4	72.6	45.6	82.6	12.27	1 238	1 175
Buena Park city	44 621	617	25 300	350	42 503	587	27.6	5.1	23.0	57.4	72.6	45.6	82.6	12.27	1 238	1 175
Burbank city	150 275	1 546	69 708	717	162 775	1 675	14.0	7.7	10.4	54.5	75.6	41.3	90.2	15.87	1 609	1 424
Burlingame city	37 674	1 344	24 520	875	38 756	1 382	14.6	8.4	11.8	48.7	62.7	41.8	71.6	19.70	3 016	145
Camarillo city	36 471	625	14 017	240	34 281	588	28.2	23.5	17.2	55.3	66.1	44.2	74.4	14.38	1 992	416
Campbell city	29 931	778	18 369	477	28 739	747	21.8	.5	10.2	49.4	69.5	40.6	82.4	14.42	2 387	594
Carlsbad city	95 061	1 354	36 661	522	74 766	1 065	15.1	3.9	10.3	54.5	67.6	44.1	73.5	10.93	2 010	555
Carson city	63 130	728	37 680	434	60 551	698	18.3	—	14.4	56.1	69.7	45.3	78.8	13.57	1 568	794
Cathedral City city	40 454	1 083	25 215	675	50 621	1 355	11.2	—	25.6	56.4	92.0	42.5	108.7	5.31	985	4 014
Ceres city	13 803	429	7 053	219	10 940	340	35.4	18.3	12.3	45.6	77.1	37.4	94.2	12.10	2 605	1 401
Cerritos city	81 333	1 524	43 027	806	77 398	1 450	7.7	2.7	13.1	55.9	73.1	44.9	82.7	11.80	1 430	1 201
Chico city	42 265	834	23 235	458	51 311	1 012	14.7	3.8	.1	44.0	77.4	34.5	94.2	26.32	2 953	1 360
Chino city	49 764	776	19 319	301	49 771	776	24.2	22.4	12.0	54.3	74.6	40.7	90.4	16.62	1 713	1 273
Chula Vista city	119 256	766	50 573	325	112 458	723	17.9	9.6	10.1	55.3	68.2	45.3	73.1	9.34	1 798	638
Claremont city	22 523	665	10 606	313	20 602	609	26.8	14.4	12.3	54.3	74.6	40.7	90.4	16.62	1 713	1 273
Clovis city	50 934	797	22 230	348	45 244	708	21.3	25.0	14.7	45.7	81.9	37.4	98.6	10.60	2 556	1 967
Colton city	33 480	785	14 987	351	36 731	861	19.7	8.3	3.2	53.6	79.4	40.3	97.0	15.42	1 719	1 804
Compton city	89 006	978	40 497	445	83 040	912	20.6	4.9	15.6	56.1	69.7	45.3	78.8	13.57	1 568	794
Concord city	103 415	895	45 775	396	95 392	826	23.2	9.3	8.8	44.5	73.8	35.9	90.8	12.80	2 837	1 066
Corona city	95 255	902	40 313	382	98 311	931	18.1	21.7	6.2	53.9	75.4	40.5	92.1	11.83	1 747	1 339
Coronado city	31 829	1 102	15 028	520	37 341	1 292	13.2	6.8	18.6	57.4	71.0	48.9	76.2	9.90	1 256	984
Costa Mesa city	67 865	667	46 132	453	74 559	732	32.2	1.4	16.1	55.2	67.1	46.8	71.8	10.85	1 866	500
Covina city	36 073	819	19 793	450	33 493	761	26.2	4.2	9.6	54.3	74.6	40.7	90.4	16.62	1 713	1 273
Culver City city	95 225	2 423	52 768	1 343	93 588	2 381	17.2	14.1	5.9	57.2	70.4	46.5	79.2	13.06	1 391	986
Cupertino city	32 412	728	19 070	429	27 851	626	15.5	6.2	10.5	49.4	69.5	40.6	82.4	14.42	2 387	594
Cypress city	29 574	624	17 229	364	22 047	466	34.0	6.6	22.6	57.4	72.6	45.6	82.6	12.27	1 238	1 175
Daly City city	66 463	671	23 531	238	59 911	605	20.0	12.5	8.0	48.7	62.7	41.8	71.6	19.70	3 016	145
Dana Point city	17 480	516	11 718	346	14 262	421	32.6	2.2	25.0	53.7	67.2	41.5	75.8	12.19	2 157	493
Danville city	18 636	472	10 131	257	17 916	454	18.2	1.9	17.4	46.1	71.6	35.5	89.8	14.21	2 909	780
Davis city	53 703	1 002	22 613	422	51 442	960	11.2	21.7	11.4	44.5	74.1	36.3	92.7	18.13	2 911	1 041
Diamond Bar city	16 127	300	6 758	126	11 302	210	33.8	.7	21.6	54.3	74.6	40.7	90.4	16.62	1 713	1 273
Downey city	50 228	542	26 664	288	50 589	546	31.5	.9	12.4	58.3	74.3	48.9	84.0	14.77	1 154	1 537
El Cajon city	49 378	534	25 439	275	48 467	524	26.2	15.1	12.8	56.6	72.5	44.6	83.4	12.80	1 400	1 110
El Centro city	69 463	1 787	10 344	266	67 751	1 743	5.9	8.1	6.6	54.6	91.3	39.3	107.5	2.71	1 156	3 741
El Monte city	51 456	468	31 531	287	49 185	448	28.0	—	12.8	55.7	75.2	41.7	89.2	17.90	1 433	1 427
Encinitas city	33 484	570	18 012	307	28 009	477	19.3	.1	21.8	54.5	67.6	44.1	73.5	10.93	2 010	555
Escondido city	80 340	681	36 919	313	79 241	671	20.7	11.7	14.4	55.2	70.5	43.1	81.3	13.04	1 802	868
Eureka city	25 752	1 001	13 165	512	23 518	914	23.8	10.5	9.4	48.0	57.0	41.5	61.8	37.53	4 496	—
Fairfield city	87 734	990	41 786	471	79 641	898	15.0	.2	15.9	45.5	72.0	36.2	88.5	21.38	2 767	898
Folsom city	60 634	1 423	30 630	719	61 444	1 442	8.7	10.6	21.2	45.6	77.2	37.7	94.2	23.91	2 683	1 422
Fontana city	88 989	835	49 506	464	86 629	813	17.7	5.4	10.4	56.0	78.6	44.5	94.8	15.63	1 478	1 922
Foster City city	48 592	1 616	25 068	834	43 907	1 460	11.5	5.2	4.7	48.7	68.7	38.9	83.4	19.74	2 563	486
Fountain Valley city	36 257	646	21 394	381	36 545	651	24.2	14.0	15.9	57.4	72.6	45.6	82.6	12.27	1 238	1 175
Fremont city	132 000	667	82 726	418	137 927	697	21.1	.9	11.0	49.0	66.7	41.1	76.1	13.73	2 578	410
Fresno city	318 027	800	110 469	278	318 433	801	19.6	28.3	7.5	45.7	81.9	37.4	98.6	10.60	2 556	1 967
Fullerton city	71 656	593	37 948	314	69 019	571	31.7	10.5	12.0	57.4	72.6	45.6	82.6	12.27	1 238	1 175
Gardena city	36 706	679	24 277	449	37 548	694	29.8	—	9.5	56.1	69.7	45.3	78.8	13.57	1 568	794
Garden Grove city	88 417	587	36 786	244	89 785	596	24.7	—	12.6	57.4	72.6	45.6	82.6	12.27	1 238	1 175
Gilroy city	44 762	1 253	17 749	497	35 772	1 002	23.6	23.1	13.1	47.4	70.9	35.6	88.3	19.77	2 668	719
Glendale city	168 532	917	70 506	384	162 156	882	19.9	14.5	8.9	54.5	75.6	41.3	90.2	15.87	1 609	1 424
Glendora city	23 594	477	11 877	240	22 925	644	28.6	13.4	10.8	54.3	74.6	40.7	90.4	16.62	1 713	1 273
Hanford city	25 833	704	9 205	251	23 568	643	18.0	30.1	12.0	43.9	78.8	34.3	95.9	7.95	2 816	1 551
Hawthorne city	65 388	898	27 919	383	55 973	769	37.9	16.2	7.3	56.8	69.1	47.8	75.3	12.01	1 458	727
Hayward city	96 279	755	50 237	394	110 813	869	20.9	12.5	27.0	49.0	66.7	41.1	76.1	13.73	2 578	410
Hemet city	28 995	534	14 301	263	31 353	577	22.3	16.7	16.9	50.2	77.6	39.3	96.2	17.33	2 432	1 451
Hesperia city	15 811	257	7 414	121	21 856	356	20.1	—	26.8	44.2	79.3	30.0	97.4	5.51	3 127	1 525
Highland city	11 756	288	4 707	115	13 308	326	23.2	—	33.5	53.6	79.4	40.3	97.0	15.42	1 719	1 804
Huntington Beach city	138 039	714	72 459	375	128 232	663	27.3	6.7	11.6	55.2	67.1	46.8	71.8	10.85	1 866	500
Huntington Park city	36 442	632	15 925	276	36 325	630	30.8	.5	6.9	58.3	74.3	38.9	84.0	14.77	1 154	1 537
Imperial Beach city	12 431	440	3 752	133	11 767	417	24.0	24.6	18.9	55.3	68.2	45.3	73.1	9.34	1 798	638
Indio city	22 805	510	10 745	240	27 069	605	21.9	1.5	6.4	56.4	92.0	42.5	108.7	5.31	985	4 014
Inglewood city	140 310	1 257	47 868	429	150 913	1 352	26.9	9.5	7.5	56.8	69.1	47.8	75.3	12.01	1 458	727
Irvine city	111 449	844	61 317	464	103 614	784	22.8	3.8	25.8	54.5	71.6	41.4	83.7	11.81	1 784	973
Laguna Niguel city	15 591	297	8 890	170	12 909	246	35.1	—	29.5	53.7	67.2	41.5	75.8	12.19	2 157	493
La Habra city	34 374	637	15 130	280	32 347	599	25.8	7.0	11.8	57.4	72.6	45.6	82.6	12.27	1 238	

**Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.**

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
<b>CALIFORNIA—Con.</b>																
Lancaster city .....	90 699	757	42 474	354	92 687	773	15.3	.1	17.2	45.1	80.7	31.9	97.1	6.92	2 948	1 720
La Puente city .....	8 315	217	3 895	102	6 943	181	46.9	1.0	8.4	55.7	75.2	41.7	89.2	17.90	1 433	1 427
La Verne city .....	22 708	709	10 908	341	19 372	605	26.6	1.3	15.0	54.3	74.6	40.7	90.4	16.62	1 713	1 273
Lawndale city .....	11 134	389	6 915	242	7 465	261	43.0	—	8.9	56.1	69.7	45.3	78.8	13.57	1 568	794
Livermore city .....	65 487	938	26 733	383	64 853	929	16.3	11.1	17.0	46.1	71.6	35.5	89.8	14.21	2 909	780
Lodi city .....	35 965	656	14 346	262	41 193	752	19.5	9.1	12.6	45.1	73.9	36.4	91.4	17.11	2 809	1 020
Lompoc city .....	25 140	610	8 454	205	23 596	572	18.4	31.3	15.4	52.9	62.9	40.1	72.9	13.95	2 651	265
Long Beach city .....	905 438	2 116	180 538	422	962 407	2 249	12.3	7.1	4.7	55.9	73.1	44.9	82.7	11.80	1 430	1 201
Los Altos city .....	19 698	707	8 737	314	25 151	903	16.0	13.2	7.1	47.5	66.4	37.7	78.4	14.96	2 911	297
Los Angeles city .....	4 706 326	1 320	1 988 838	558	4 935 452	1 385	18.1	11.6	3.1	58.3	74.3	48.9	84.0	14.77	1 154	1 537
Los Gatos town .....	20 978	721	13 183	453	17 047	586	35.3	3.2	11.0	49.4	69.5	40.6	82.4	14.42	2 387	594
Lynwood city .....	32 369	517	16 833	269	36 370	581	13.1	9.0	12.4	58.3	74.3	48.9	84.0	14.77	1 154	1 537
Madera city .....	22 188	615	8 496	236	22 637	628	18.3	19.0	14.0	44.7	79.7	35.5	97.8	11.15	2 741	1 632
Manhattan Beach city .....	31 661	942	17 103	509	28 831	858	31.7	12.4	11.1	56.8	69.1	47.8	75.3	12.01	1 458	727
Manteca city .....	27 593	584	12 815	271	26 793	567	19.9	22.3	16.4	45.0	77.7	37.0	94.4	13.95	2 707	1 470
Marina city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	51.7	60.0	43.3	68.1	18.72	3 125	55
Martinez city .....	20 554	578	9 011	253	18 425	518	27.0	.4	38.3	49.9	63.2	42.0	71.0	22.20	2 574	199
Maywood city .....	7 224	256	3 881	137	6 561	232	55.8	—	16.7	58.3	74.3	48.9	84.0	14.77	1 154	1 537
Menlo Park city .....	35 217	1 160	21 385	705	34 576	1 139	19.1	3.3	7.4	47.5	66.4	37.7	78.4	14.96	2 911	297
Merced city .....	42 465	724	16 175	276	48 699	830	19.8	17.9	4.3	45.1	78.6	35.7	96.9	12.01	2 692	1 500
Milpitas city .....	70 309	1 178	44 463	745	69 055	1 157	17.5	10.5	28.8	49.4	69.5	40.6	82.4	14.42	2 387	594
Mission Viejo city .....	35 481	375	23 795	251	40 131	424	17.2	—	18.9	54.5	71.6	41.4	83.7	11.81	1 784	973
Modesto city .....	111 671	615	50 869	280	114 669	631	24.9	15.3	12.3	45.6	77.1	37.4	94.2	12.10	2 605	1 401
Monrovia city .....	29 355	792	17 561	474	29 629	799	25.9	3.2	7.1	55.8	75.0	43.6	89.0	19.37	1 453	1 394
Montclair city .....	26 464	884	18 041	603	26 430	883	24.7	13.0	8.9	54.3	74.6	40.7	90.4	16.62	1 713	1 273
Montebello city .....	58 001	968	32 050	535	43 207	721	27.9	4.0	2.8	58.3	74.3	48.9	84.0	14.77	1 154	1 537
Monterey city .....	55 200	1 747	29 133	922	47 183	1 494	14.8	1.0	12.2	51.7	60.0	43.3	68.1	18.72	3 125	55
Monterey Park city .....	36 670	595	18 563	301	37 775	613	25.6	9.1	9.3	55.7	75.2	41.7	89.2	17.90	1 433	1 427
Moorpark city .....	14 534	493	6 177	209	13 530	459	21.2	.8	31.0	54.6	67.8	41.2	80.8	17.39	2 039	569
Moreno Valley city .....	59 535	415	27 955	195	67 108	468	34.7	—	17.1	53.6	76.9	41.2	93.7	10.00	1 796	1 500
Mountain View city .....	111 396	1 576	56 555	800	114 305	1 617	9.9	17.8	6.0	47.5	66.4	37.7	78.4	14.96	2 911	297
Napa city .....	48 641	734	23 521	355	43 683	659	18.8	5.6	12.0	47.1	67.9	37.2	82.1	25.12	2 844	456
National City city .....	34 554	603	19 784	345	30 317	529	29.2	10.8	8.0	57.4	71.0	48.9	76.2	9.90	1 256	984
Newark city .....	26 044	625	15 159	364	26 256	630	30.6	.7	12.7	49.0	66.7	41.1	76.1	13.73	2 578	410
Newport Beach city .....	86 639	1 219	50 597	712	88 395	1 244	24.7	6.8	17.8	55.2	67.1	46.8	71.8	10.85	1 866	500
Norwalk city .....	45 070	466	20 396	211	46 628	482	18.0	.4	7.9	55.9	73.1	44.9	82.7	11.80	1 430	1 201
Novato city .....	25 172	522	12 848	267	32 573	676	22.4	—	7.1	46.4	67.0	36.8	82.5	24.60	3 050	335
Oakland city .....	700 872	1 914	240 389	656	786 921	2 149	12.6	2.3	4.5	49.9	62.1	43.3	70.0	24.30	2 902	115
Oceanside city .....	136 126	905	33 549	223	135 532	901	16.9	22.6	11.3	54.5	67.6	44.1	73.5	10.93	2 010	555
Ontario city .....	147 993	1 024	68 179	472	175 401	1 214	17.8	10.4	7.3	54.3	74.6	40.7	90.4	16.62	1 713	1 273
Orange city .....	83 953	690	44 802	368	81 902	673	24.4	9.0	13.6	57.4	72.6	45.6	82.6	12.27	1 238	1 175
Oxnard city .....	110 278	726	42 274	278	123 829	815	17.5	29.5	10.6	55.3	66.1	44.2	74.4	14.38	1 992	416
Pacifica city .....	22 200	548	8 397	207	28 833	712	15.2	33.4	12.6	48.7	62.7	41.8	71.6	19.70	3 016	145
Palmdale city .....	63 439	593	38 568	360	83 017	776	10.8	—	15.9	45.1	80.7	31.9	97.1	6.92	2 948	1 720
Palm Springs city .....	73 241	1 698	35 395	800	77 321	1 793	14.9	6.2	12.6	56.4	92.0	42.5	108.7	5.31	985	4 014
Palo Alto city .....	114 261	1 945	41 574	708	114 156	1 943	11.3	30.5	10.7	47.5	66.2	37.7	78.4	14.96	2 911	297
Paradise town .....	8 392	326	4 898	190	6 785	264	31.5	—	13.9	45.4	77.2	36.9	90.8	52.71	3 214	1 342
Paramount city .....	31 768	626	15 778	311	30 781	606	20.9	—	11.3	55.9	73.1	44.9	82.7	11.80	1 430	1 201
Pasadena city .....	224 564	1 682	94 948	711	225 163	1 686	13.3	3.4	6.0	55.8	75.0	43.6	89.0	19.37	1 453	1 394
Petaluma city .....	40 463	806	22 394	446	45 801	912	16.4	12.9	22.1	46.4	67.0	36.8	82.5	24.60	3 050	335
Pico Rivera city .....	38 399	643	17 157	287	32 170	539	16.4	—	5.0	58.3	74.3	48.9	84.0	14.77	1 154	1 537
Pittsburg city .....	48 516	934	21 254	409	49 215	948	16.4	1.4	10.0	44.5	73.8	35.9	90.8	12.80	2 837	1 066
Placentia city .....	23 977	530	13 636	301	26 471	585	23.7	6.1	14.3	57.4	72.6	45.6	82.6	12.27	1 238	1 175
Pleasant Hill city .....	19 353	589	10 345	315	18 494	563	29.1	—	23.6	44.5	73.8	35.9	90.8	12.80	2 837	1 066
Pleasanton city .....	67 976	1 101	39 087	633	78 054	1 264	13.5	10.0	12.1	46.1	71.6	35.5	89.8	14.21	2 909	780
Pomona city .....	119 194	884	59 326	440	116 658	865	23.1	7.2	7.3	54.3	74.6	40.7	90.4	16.62	1 713	1 273
Porterville city .....	24 307	695	9 329	267	24 580	702	16.2	23.8	7.8	46.4	81.8	36.4	98.3	11.03	2 374	1 998
Poway city .....	56 154	1 169	23 326	486	72 797	1 515	5.7	5.7	7.0	56.6	72.5	44.6	83.4	12.80	1 400	1 110
Rancho Cucamonga city .....	89 201	754	54 382	460	92 693	783	22.4	—	15.0	56.0	78.6	44.5	94.8	15.63	1 478	1 922
Rancho Palos Verdes city .....	22 578	533	8 213	194	19 723	466	12.6	.7	20.1	56.1	69.7	45.3	78.8	13.57	1 568	794
Redding city .....	81 723	1 040	28 547	363	81 966	1 043	14.5	18.4	13.0	45.5	81.5	35.7	98.3	33.30	2 855	1 797
Redlands city .....	44 250	662	21 816	326	46 125	690	18.2	19.6	11.1	52.8	78.4	39.6	95.8	12.80	1 875	1 673
Redondo Beach city .....	63 391	1 006	32 006	508	63 159	1 002	21.3	3.2	5.7	56.8	69.1	47.8	75.3	12.01	1 458	727
Redwood City city .....	80 508	1 109	46 987	647	79 004	1 088	15.5	11.9	14.6	48.7	68.7	38.9	83.4	19.74	2 563	486
Rialto city .....	40 828	492	18 792	226	50 524	609	27.6	12.1	9.7	53.6						

Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
CALIFORNIA—Con.																
Rosemead city	20 761	394	10 334	196	16 852	320	28.3	.3	9.3	55.7	75.2	41.7	89.2	17.90	1 433	1 427
Roseville city	100 205	1 499	41 102	615	87 777	1 313	15.9	16.8	11.0	45.6	77.2	37.7	94.2	23.91	2 683	1 422
Sacramento city	403 145	1 002	182 824	454	337 664	839	23.0	12.1	10.0	45.2	75.7	37.7	93.2	17.52	2 749	1 237
Salinas city	69 886	588	38 158	321	72 527	610	25.0	4.4	12.5	50.5	62.5	40.0	71.1	12.44	2 964	181
San Bernardino city	182 539	988	71 940	389	200 591	1 085	16.8	12.3	7.6	53.6	79.4	40.3	97.0	15.42	1 719	1 804
San Bruno city	35 040	867	12 786	316	31 362	776	18.0	8.7	7.4	48.7	62.7	41.8	71.6	19.70	3 016	145
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	79 596	808	34 636	352	80 709	820	18.7	8.6	18.2	55.3	66.1	44.2	74.4	14.38	1 992	416
San Carlos city	33 628	1 211	12 094	436	35 525	1 280	12.4	10.1	3.9	48.7	68.7	38.9	83.4	19.74	2 563	486
San Clemente city	38 680	839	13 484	292	38 965	845	16.3	8.4	24.8	53.7	67.2	41.5	75.8	12.19	2 157	493
San Diego city	1 420 878	1 187	442 684	370	1 529 193	1 278	13.0	31.3	6.5	57.4	71.0	48.9	76.2	9.90	1 256	984
San Dimas city	16 492	480	9 829	286	16 334	475	23.1	.1	17.9	54.3	74.6	40.7	90.4	16.62	1 713	1 273
San Francisco city	3 480 314	4 697	1 079 961	1 457	3 594 316	4 851	7.8	4.2	1.2	51.1	59.1	45.8	64.6	19.71	3 005	65
San Gabriel city	16 348	442	9 940	269	16 222	438	31.4	—	10.0	55.7	75.2	41.7	89.2	17.90	1 433	1 427
San Jose city	917 531	1 078	424 714	499	850 551	999	16.3	19.1	6.2	49.4	69.5	40.6	82.4	14.42	2 387	594
San Juan Capistrano city	23 330	782	13 141	441	18 643	625	17.9	12.4	14.0	53.7	67.2	41.5	75.8	12.19	2 157	493
San Leandro city	71 455	980	40 451	555	69 390	952	18.2	5.2	14.8	49.9	62.1	43.3	70.0	24.30	2 902	115
San Luis Obispo city	38 935	917	18 905	445	36 204	853	17.3	10.5	15.0	52.5	65.2	41.5	78.1	23.46	2 498	335
San Marcos city	40 131	817	25 723	524	36 747	748	14.2	—	11.7	55.2	70.5	43.1	81.3	13.04	1 802	868
San Mateo city	72 606	795	39 921	437	70 088	767	19.8	17.2	12.3	48.7	68.7	38.9	83.4	19.74	2 563	486
San Pablo city	21 719	824	12 876	489	21 231	806	31.5	—	18.1	49.9	63.2	42.0	71.0	22.20	2 574	199
San Rafael city	49 604	978	24 340	480	52 594	1 037	18.2	—	14.8	48.8	67.7	40.6	81.6	35.74	2 581	449
San Ramon city	41 550	958	25 539	589	42 899	989	17.5	2.2	24.9	46.1	71.6	35.5	89.8	14.21	2 909	780
Santa Ana city	217 955	717	108 437	357	255 947	842	28.4	6.3	9.5	57.4	72.6	45.6	82.6	12.27	1 238	1 175
Santa Barbara city	118 073	1 375	47 613	554	111 485	1 298	15.5	4.8	10.3	52.0	65.4	40.3	73.9	16.25	2 438	289
Santa Clara city	171 918	1 739	70 200	710	145 802	1 475	13.6	17.8	8.5	49.4	69.5	40.6	82.4	14.42	2 387	594
Santa Clarita city	65 464	507	32 845	254	50 719	393	21.5	.9	25.8	54.5	75.6	41.3	90.2	15.87	1 609	1 424
Santa Cruz city	90 653	1 756	32 506	629	91 187	1 766	14.6	32.6	7.6	49.9	63.5	38.8	75.7	28.99	2 969	169
Santa Maria city	50 934	751	19 058	281	54 984	811	13.3	35.9	13.0	51.1	63.1	38.3	73.3	12.36	2 984	148
Santa Monica city	210 573	2 385	103 419	1 171	176 755	2 002	20.0	10.5	7.6	57.2	65.5	49.6	69.3	13.21	1 819	446
Santa Paula city	11 014	416	4 843	183	12 790	483	24.0	21.0	15.0	54.6	67.8	41.2	80.8	17.39	2 039	569
Santa Rosa city	130 857	994	50 010	380	138 618	1 053	16.2	25.8	12.8	47.4	67.6	37.0	83.8	30.30	2 883	489
Santee city	24 250	431	14 057	250	23 346	415	26.3	—	16.5	56.6	72.5	44.6	83.4	12.80	1 400	1 110
Saratoga city	14 700	493	6 271	210	12 705	426	22.6	—	18.2	49.4	69.5	40.6	82.4	14.42	2 387	594
Seal Beach city	18 107	699	10 711	414	16 519	638	32.1	8.0	8.7	55.9	73.1	44.9	82.7	11.80	1 430	1 201
Seaside city	18 450	676	11 895	436	12 558	460	33.9	1.6	10.0	51.7	60.0	43.3	68.1	18.72	3 125	55
Simi Valley city	71 452	656	31 307	288	60 584	557	25.3	14.4	11.5	54.6	67.8	41.2	80.8	17.39	2 039	569
South Gate city	44 565	509	16 599	190	43 440	497	29.4	8.8	14.3	58.3	74.3	48.9	84.0	14.77	1 154	1 537
South San Francisco city	68 795	1 182	31 208	536	70 567	1 213	13.2	13.6	10.2	48.7	62.7	41.8	71.6	19.70	3 016	145
Stanton city	13 824	424	8 136	250	12 545	385	38.6	1.1	15.2	57.4	72.6	45.6	82.6	12.27	1 238	1 175
Stockton city	166 757	708	72 512	308	186 398	792	25.2	12.6	6.8	45.0	77.7	37.0	94.4	13.95	2 707	1 470
Sunnyvale city	147 336	1 164	59 695	472	146 561	1 158	13.3	27.4	8.4	49.4	69.5	40.6	82.4	14.42	2 387	594
Temecula city	33 030	817	22 654	560	39 801	984	11.3	—	25.7	53.9	75.4	40.5	92.1	11.83	1 747	1 339
Temple City city	10 343	327	4 710	149	7 539	239	29.1	.6	13.3	55.7	75.2	41.7	89.2	17.90	1 433	1 427
Thousand Oaks city	88 457	776	46 231	405	83 715	734	14.7	12.3	20.3	55.3	66.1	44.2	74.4	14.38	1 992	416
Torrance city	166 674	1 225	90 154	663	140 867	1 036	25.3	4.6	5.4	56.1	69.7	45.3	78.8	13.57	1 568	794
Tracy city	47 408	1 003	12 290	260	57 766	1 222	11.6	19.4	19.6	45.2	76.2	36.7	92.1	11.85	2 659	1 321
Tulare city	27 140	668	10 848	267	30 286	745	15.9	42.0	7.8	45.4	80.4	37.0	96.0	10.15	2 511	1 762
Turlock city	26 271	524	10 689	213	29 425	587	26.4	29.3	11.9	45.6	77.1	37.4	94.2	12.10	2 605	1 401
Tustin city	38 813	631	25 022	407	43 665	710	27.0	—	13.1	54.5	71.6	41.4	83.7	11.81	1 784	973
Union City city	36 709	596	19 923	324	35 307	573	27.0	—	9.2	49.0	66.7	41.1	76.1	13.73	2 578	410
Upland city	45 685	687	16 084	242	53 291	802	18.5	22.8	10.3	54.3	74.6	40.7	90.4	16.62	1 713	1 273
Vacaville city	81 685	986	34 657	418	78 171	944	15.2	11.6	13.6	45.2	75.2	36.1	94.1	23.84	2 764	1 154
Vallejo city	109 794	984	29 266	262	107 982	968	19.4	2.1	9.9	49.9	63.2	42.0	71.0	22.20	2 574	199
Victorville city	41 126	606	19 446	287	36 259	534	18.1	19.2	22.6	44.2	79.3	30.0	97.4	5.51	3 127	1 525
Visalia city	68 129	765	23 699	266	60 457	679	18.4	21.9	3.1	45.4	80.4	37.0	96.0	10.15	2 511	1 762
Vista city	61 928	778	35 974	452	62 512	785	13.0	10.0	26.5	55.2	70.5	43.1	81.3	13.04	1 802	868
Walnut city	27 593	894	18 519	600	25 582	829	9.5	—	10.1	54.3	74.6	40.7	90.4	16.62	1 713	1 273
Walnut Creek city	44 268	693	25 652	402	43 699	684	25.1	—	15.2	44.5	73.8	35.9	90.8	12.80	2 837	1 066
Watsonville city	49 038	1 370	17 665	494	51 334	1 434	12.3	31.1	3.9	49.4	61.8	38.3	71.3	21.73	3 213	107
West Covina city	62 127	635	33 439	342	61 182	626	25.5	1.7	14.9	55.7	74.2	41.7	89.2	17.90	1 433	1 427
West Hollywood city	41 497	1 142	22 681	624	37 424	1 030	24.3	5.2	15.3	58.3	74.3	48.9	84.0	14.77	1 154	1 537
Westminster city	38 671	462	23 320	278	41 346	494	39.1	—	14.3	57.4	72.6	45.6	82.6	12.27	1 238	1 175
West Sacramento city	52 550	1 748	22 324	743	62 211	2 069	13.4	11.8	29.7	45.2	75.7	37.7	93.2	17.52	2 749	1 237
Whittier city	52 441	665	20 801	264	44 918	570	34.0	11.9	13.5	55.7	75.2	41.7	89.2	17.90	1 433	1 427
Woodland city	28 745	668	17 302	402	27 342	635	22.6	9.0	13.9	44.5	76					

**Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.**

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
COLORADO .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Arvada city .....	74 267	762	39 211	402	63 033	647	15.7	8.8	20.2	30.2	71.9	17.1	85.7	15.86	6 158	554
Aurora city .....	208 386	843	124 875	505	193 643	784	21.6	9.6	7.4	29.7	73.5	16.1	88.2	15.40	6 020	679
Boulder city .....	119 599	1 306	81 574	891	112 036	1 223	12.4	5.8	14.0	32.6	73.0	19.9	87.5	18.58	5 554	649
Colorado Springs city .....	453 379	1 344	104 689	310	379 453	1 125	12.8	4.4	10.8	28.8	70.8	16.1	84.4	16.24	6 415	419
Denver city .....	1 636 995	3 278	501 438	1 004	1 635 204	3 275	6.9	5.1	3.6	29.7	73.5	16.1	88.2	15.40	6 020	679
Englewood city .....	38 692	1 210	20 712	648	36 426	1 140	14.9	12.7	11.2	29.7	73.5	16.1	88.2	15.40	6 020	679
Fort Collins city .....	115 905	1 076	64 786	601	110 030	1 022	12.6	12.0	22.2	27.7	71.5	14.1	85.5	15.07	6 368	479
Grand Junction city .....	41 873	1 022	24 140	589	43 619	1 065	17.7	6.7	18.1	25.0	78.8	14.5	93.6	8.64	5 548	1 183
Greely city .....	49 843	713	29 552	423	53 881	771	17.1	18.5	13.7	26.1	73.5	12.3	89.1	13.97	6 306	645
Lakewood city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.2	71.9	17.1	85.7	15.86	6 158	554
Littleton city .....	35 891	897	18 420	460	33 104	827	15.3	14.1	10.6	30.2	71.9	17.1	85.7	15.86	6 158	554
Longmont city .....	58 701	989	33 603	566	59 036	994	14.1	19.2	15.6	26.6	72.4	11.7	88.7	13.60	6 443	562
Loveland city .....	39 693	867	16 194	354	40 076	875	16.9	13.6	13.3	27.7	71.5	14.1	85.5	15.07	6 368	479
Northglenn city .....	20 448	690	11 546	390	20 604	695	21.7	21.1	14.1	29.7	73.5	16.1	88.2	15.40	6 020	679
Pueblo city .....	68 427	664	41 166	400	61 330	595	17.2	7.0	14.0	29.8	77.1	14.2	93.0	11.19	5 413	973
Thornton city .....	60 997	877	37 883	544	49 298	709	16.1	18.9	20.0	29.7	73.5	16.1	88.2	15.40	6 020	679
Westminster city .....	103 095	1 093	49 457	524	85 039	901	12.0	5.4	16.6	30.2	71.9	17.1	85.7	15.86	6 158	554
Wheat Ridge city .....	19 872	663	14 210	474	19 670	656	32.6	-	15.3	30.2	71.9	17.1	85.7	15.86	6 158	554
CONNECTICUT .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bridgeport city .....	421 634	3 067	163 417	1 189	407 231	2 962	7.2	6.5	1.0	28.9	73.7	21.9	81.7	41.66	5 537	724
Bristol city .....	127 858	2 154	70 989	1 196	128 975	2 173	6.7	6.2	3.7	24.6	73.7	15.8	85.0	44.14	6 151	677
Danbury city .....	145 903	2 229	90 348	1 380	142 650	2 179	6.7	2.4	3.6	23.8	71.3	13.2	83.6	44.50	6 492	486
Hartford city .....	523 503	4 044	184 862	1 428	534 538	4 130	6.3	2.8	3.6	24.6	73.7	15.8	85.0	44.14	6 151	677
Meriden city .....	127 853	2 250	64 728	1 139	147 808	2 601	4.7	3.9	1.9	27.1	72.8	19.2	83.3	49.72	5 945	633
Middletown city .....	115 976	2 671	54 611	1 258	115 673	2 664	6.7	14.8	6.7	27.1	72.8	19.2	83.3	49.72	5 945	633
Milford city (remainder) .....	7120 385	72 514	790 192	71 884	7117 641	72 457	7.5	8.2	7.9	28.9	73.7	21.9	81.7	41.66	5 537	724
Naugatuck borough .....	67 549	2 236	32 744	1 084	64 166	2 124	4.8	2	4.1	27.1	72.8	19.2	83.3	49.72	5 945	633
New Britain city .....	159 593	2 254	75 110	1 061	130 063	1 837	6.5	7.1	2.2	24.6	73.7	15.8	85.0	44.14	6 151	677
New Haven city .....	449 131	3 638	147 783	1 197	458 898	3 717	5.1	3.7	2.9	28.9	73.7	21.9	81.7	41.66	5 537	724
New London city .....	70 784	2 649	24 349	911	73 909	2 766	9.0	8.3	27.7	71.4	18.5	80.7	48.16	5 951	472	
Norwalk city .....	196 840	2 528	154 851	1 988	163 425	2 098	7.8	1	12.0	27.5	72.9	17.9	83.5	46.80	5 865	613
Norwich city .....	96 652	2 698	40 981	1 144	107 884	3 011	5.6	7.0	2.7	27.6	72.2	17.5	82.7	50.01	5 869	551
Shelton city .....	63 645	1 702	48 070	1 285	64 800	1 732	4.6	5.3	3.8	28.9	73.7	21.9	81.7	41.66	5 537	724
Stamford city .....	308 902	2 802	242 382	2 199	332 620	3 018	6.3	3.7	2.2	27.4	72.6	17.6	84.4	49.43	5 778	613
Torrington city .....	70 883	2 051	43 321	1 254	64 415	1 864	6.9	9.7	4.6	23.6	70.7	13.5	82.0	49.28	6 636	418
Waterbury city .....	254 180	2 415	115 952	1 102	231 815	2 202	9.3	5.7	2.0	27.1	72.8	19.2	83.3	49.72	5 945	633
West Haven city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.9	73.7	21.9	81.7	41.66	5 537	724
DELAWARE .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Dover city .....	18 017	571	8 100	257	23 431	742	37.6	29.9	7.9	33.8	77.2	25.0	87.7	44.14	4 337	1 199
Newark city .....	12 860	461	4 216	151	17 015	610	23.3	30.0	7.2	31.3	76.0	22.3	87.2	42.61	4 825	1 033
Wilmington city .....	106 297	1 476	58 798	817	101 981	1 417	20.7	25.1	1.5	30.6	76.4	22.4	85.6	40.84	4 937	1 046
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ..	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	34.6	80.0	26.8	88.5	38.63	4 047	1 549
Washington city .....	5 040 012	9 532	2 637 408	4 988	4 517 675	8 544	6.2	3.8	2.6	34.6	80.0	26.8	88.5	38.63	4 047	1 549
FLORIDA .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Altamonte Springs city .....	38 162	977	18 351	470	32 615	835	20.0	16.8	6.8	59.7	82.3	48.6	91.5	48.11	686	3 381
Boca Raton city .....	100 698	1 401	53 112	739	104 680	1 457	12.5	7.3	8.9	66.2	82.5	56.8	91.2	59.15	262	4 038
Boynton Beach city .....	57 576	1 084	26 110	492	47 115	887	20.8	22.9	1.8	65.1	82.2	55.7	89.9	60.75	323	3 891
Bradenton city .....	28 811	610	10 857	230	25 178	533	18.6	25.1	4.7	60.2	81.4	49.0	90.8	53.71	678	3 186
Cape Coral city .....	106 072	1 181	31 632	352	66 991	746	14.2	5.9	11.0	63.8	82.8	53.2	91.1	53.37	418	3 855
Clearwater city .....	115 709	1 169	51 240	517	117 775	1 189	19.6	16.9	8.2	59.9	82.1	50.0	90.2	43.92	726	3 396
Coconut Creek city .....	19 833	557	10 997	309	17 174	482	32.2	14.7	8.4	66.2	82.5	56.8	91.2	59.15	262	4 038
Coral Gables city .....	73 018	1 701	40 743	949	81 321	1 895	29.7	12.2	4.8	67.2	82.6	59.2	89.0	55.91	200	4 198
Coral Springs city .....	62 732	573	35 868	327	63 588	580	28.4	8.0	7.6	66.2	82.5	56.8	91.2	59.15	262	4 038
Davie town .....	34 908	533	23 625	361	34 699	530	37.1	-	8.4	67.2	82.6	57.9	90.1	60.64	205	4 124
Daytona Beach city .....	67 177	1 034	25 970	400	63 123	971	27.2	16.0	7.7	57.5	81.2	46.9	89.8	47.89	909	2 919
Deerfield Beach city .....	46 142	915	18 154	360	43 270	858	13.8	25.2	4.5	66.2	82.5	56.8	91.2	59.15	262	4 038
Delray Beach city .....	56 126	1 065	31 127	591	63 675	1 209	20.9	8.4	5.1	66.2	82.5	56.8	91.2	59.15	262	4 038
Dunedin city .....	36 965	1 038	12 596	354	35 674	1 001	9.4	25.9	4.2	59.9	82.1	50.0	90.2	43.92	726	3 396
Fort Lauderdale city .....	183 874	1 206	93 938	616	180 020	1 181	30.0	8.0	4.1	67.2	82.6	57.9	90.1	60.64	205	4 124

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Represents normal values for the 30-year period, 1961-1990. <sup>3</sup> Average daily minimum. <sup>4</sup> Average daily maximum. <sup>5</sup> One heating degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>6</sup> One cooling degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>7</sup> Data are for consolidated city of Milford; data for Milford city (remainder) not available.

Sources: City Government Finances—U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Census of Governments, Volume 4, Government Finances, GC97(4)-4, Finances of Municipal and Township Governments, issued September 2000 (related Internet site <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cog.html>). 1997 Population for Government Finances calculations—U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates for Places: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (SU-99-7), published 20 October 2000, <http://www.census.gov/estimates/metro-city/placesbyst/SC997\_US.txt>. Climate: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Climatic Data Center (NCDC), Climatology of the United States, Number 81, published January 1992 (related Internet site <http://wlf.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html>).

**Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.**

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
FLORIDA—Con.																
Fort Myers city	76 580	1 678	23 504	515	68 635	1 504	16.4	12.7	5.6	63.8	82.8	53.2	91.1	53.37	418	3 855
Fort Pierce city	32 377	870	11 044	297	30 376	816	23.6	24.6	6.6	62.5	81.4	51.6	90.4	50.06	490	3 441
Gainesville city	75 143	799	22 413	238	86 483	920	20.6	16.5	5.8	53.7	80.7	42.5	90.7	51.81	1 316	2 570
Hallandale city	36 489	1 199	15 728	517	34 448	1 132	23.8	17.4	3.9	67.2	82.6	57.9	90.1	60.64	205	4 124
Hialeah city	146 430	687	78 621	369	139 232	654	19.2	25.2	4.7	66.3	82.4	56.8	89.8	63.01	273	4 012
Hollywood city	125 317	962	56 310	432	117 503	902	30.6	19.5	7.3	67.2	82.6	57.9	90.1	60.64	205	4 124
Homestead city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	65.3	81.1	54.5	90.1	58.74	277	3 603
Jacksonville city (remainder)	7 898 617	71 306	7 379 304	7 551	7 018 943	7 481	7 9.8	7 13.0	7 3.9	52.4	81.6	40.5	91.4	51.32	1 434	2 551
Kissimmee city	36 305	955	13 340	351	29 965	789	24.3	4.7	19.3	61.0	81.7	48.7	91.4	46.11	603	3 324
Lakeland city	95 020	1 284	18 447	249	104 828	1 416	15.5	20.9	5.7	61.1	82.5	50.4	92.2	47.54	588	3 546
Lake Worth city	34 373	1 183	10 252	353	32 760	1 128	23.1	24.6	6.2	65.1	82.2	55.7	89.9	60.75	323	3 891
Largo city	55 774	835	20 864	312	58 259	873	20.6	23.2	1.9	59.9	82.1	50.0	90.2	43.92	726	3 396
Lauderdale Lakes city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	67.2	82.6	57.9	90.1	60.64	205	4 124
Lauderhill city	20 048	394	12 484	245	21 909	431	20.9	18.2	4.1	67.2	82.6	57.9	90.1	60.64	205	4 124
Margate city	25 097	491	16 812	329	25 357	496	30.1	-	2.9	66.2	82.5	56.8	91.2	59.15	262	4 038
Melbourne city	58 106	847	21 096	308	43 538	635	27.0	13.7	9.3	60.9	81.1	50.7	90.0	45.49	644	3 193
Miami city	379 681	1 022	193 105	520	416 376	1 120	23.9	10.2	4.6	67.2	82.6	59.2	89.0	55.91	200	4 198
Miami Beach city	246 303	2 523	99 625	1 020	204 519	2 095	18.8	11.1	1.5	68.1	82.6	62.3	86.9	45.35	139	4 157
Miramar city	35 855	654	17 057	311	36 735	670	25.7	21.0	3.1	66.3	82.4	56.8	89.8	63.01	273	4 012
North Lauderdale city	14 521	493	6 420	218	13 143	446	34.2	18.3	5.2	66.2	82.5	56.8	91.2	59.15	262	4 038
North Miami city	47 585	928	15 326	299	44 257	863	37.3	17.0	4.1	66.3	82.4	56.8	89.8	63.01	273	4 012
North Miami Beach city	46 312	1 305	17 763	500	45 114	1 271	24.0	22.5	6.1	68.1	82.6	62.3	86.9	45.35	139	4 157
Oakland Park city	28 508	1 024	11 640	418	27 348	983	24.5	33.5	1.8	67.2	82.6	57.9	90.1	60.64	205	4 124
Ocala city	40 824	884	12 256	265	54 624	1 182	21.7	15.8	14.9	57.5	81.5	45.1	92.2	51.59	930	3 046
Orlando city	319 620	1 814	102 517	582	276 975	1 572	20.1	14.9	7.5	59.7	82.3	48.6	91.5	48.11	686	3 381
Ormond Beach city	29 172	845	11 296	327	24 930	722	16.8	29.9	8.0	57.5	81.2	46.9	89.8	47.89	909	2 919
Palm Bay city	37 692	493	21 558	282	34 486	451	25.7	6.8	17.2	60.9	81.1	50.7	90.0	45.49	644	3 193
Panama City city	32 998	831	15 663	394	29 164	734	18.8	10.1	11.7	50.7	80.8	39.1	90.0	65.06	1 681	2 409
Pembroke Pines city	74 207	684	38 060	351	104 619	965	14.2	5.7	2.7	66.3	82.4	56.8	89.8	63.01	273	4 012
Pensacola city	70 881	1 197	28 034	474	76 113	1 286	14.5	6.1	7.3	50.6	82.1	41.4	89.9	62.25	1 617	2 636
Pinellas Park city	32 232	725	17 573	395	30 398	684	20.6	10.5	14.9	60.7	83.1	52.9	89.8	48.62	603	3 626
Plantation city	50 213	624	30 646	381	45 075	560	36.7	10.3	5.4	67.2	82.6	57.9	90.1	60.64	205	4 124
Pompano Beach city	84 053	1 117	45 209	601	80 169	1 066	30.6	13.8	2.7	66.2	82.5	56.8	91.2	59.15	262	4 038
Port Orange city	28 672	652	9 401	214	25 675	584	16.6	17.6	7.4	57.5	81.2	46.9	89.8	47.89	909	2 919
Port St. Lucie city	38 942	498	16 507	211	42 825	548	21.8	18.9	10.9	62.5	81.4	51.6	90.4	50.06	490	3 441
Riviera Beach city	31 938	1 102	17 977	620	28 789	994	27.6	9.0	6.3	65.1	82.2	55.7	89.9	60.75	323	3 891
St. Petersburg city	265 431	1 126	93 995	399	246 401	1 046	19.8	16.8	6.1	60.7	83.1	52.9	89.8	48.62	603	3 626
Sanford city	26 366	731	11 594	321	23 804	660	21.2	11.3	16.0	58.2	81.5	46.8	91.6	48.81	831	3 004
Sarasota city	79 870	1 566	35 898	704	69 786	1 368	24.4	20.3	7.4	60.2	81.4	49.0	90.8	53.71	678	3 186
Sunrise city	86 741	1 087	34 922	437	92 637	1 160	14.0	27.0	2.9	67.2	82.6	57.9	90.1	60.64	205	4 124
Tallahassee city	178 764	1 322	47 269	350	194 251	1 437	14.0	22.8	9.3	50.5	81.3	38.1	91.3	65.71	1 705	2 518
Tamarac city	30 683	593	13 489	261	25 598	494	24.4	13.9	7.4	66.2	82.5	56.8	91.2	59.15	262	4 038
Tampa city	347 068	1 209	141 193	492	322 735	1 124	23.9	21.7	6.3	59.9	82.1	50.0	90.2	43.92	726	3 396
Titusville city	25 547	612	10 743	257	22 031	528	24.5	14.8	9.2	58.6	81.3	47.3	91.4	54.07	803	3 057
West Palm Beach city	102 061	1 351	55 705	737	90 897	1 203	26.6	7.2	5.4	65.1	82.2	55.7	89.9	60.75	323	3 891
GEORGIA																
Albany city	62 676	810	21 467	278	62 702	811	15.5	20.1	3.0	46.5	80.8	33.8	91.9	51.48	2 205	2 206
Athens city	812 827	81 350	853 607	8 599	810 540	8 178	8 17.4	8 13.5	8 5.7	41.8	79.6	32.0	89.6	49.74	2 893	1 709
Atlanta city	813 869	2 029	241 153	601	887 683	2 213	11.2	14.6	5.3	41.0	78.8	31.5	88.0	50.77	2 991	1 667
Augusta city	919 732	91 064	910 427	9 556	910 316	9 104	9 12.5	9 10.1	9 8.6	43.9	80.8	32.0	91.7	44.66	2 565	1 948
Columbus city (remainder)	10 192 283	101 055	10 125 500	10 689	10 182 377	10 001	10 13.8	10 9.0	10 6.1	45.7	81.9	35.0	91.8	51.00	2 261	2 284
East Point city	25 741	767	9 037	269	26 831	800	23.5	16.8	4.4	41.0	78.8	31.5	88.0	50.77	2 991	1 667
La Grange city	83 109	3 300	3 616	144	87 456	3 473	4.6	6.6	2.2	43.4	79.0	31.9	90.1	54.52	2 667	1 696
Macon city	83 000	732	30 184	266	84 606	746	18.5	6.2	5.1	45.4	81.2	34.2	91.9	44.63	2 334	2 125
Marietta city	60 106	1 190	22 810	452	75 356	1 492	10.6	10.4	7.3	41.0	78.8	31.5	88.0	50.77	2 991	1 667
Rome city	31 061	952	13 228	405	29 392	901	14.1	24.6	11.2	38.4	76.9	27.0	87.3	55.33	3 467	1 337
Roswell city	45 273	797	19 786	348	46 041	811	13.7	11.4	10.4	41.0	78.8	31.5	88.0	50.77	2 991	1 667
Savannah city	155 804	1 169	55 160	414	165 445	1 241	14.7	20.1	7.6	48.9	81.8	38.1	91.1	49.22	1 847	2 365
Smyrna city	28 903	799	13 946	385	32 047	886	34.2	18.0	5.8	41.0	78.8	31.5	88.0	50.77	2 991	1 667
Valdosta city	30 141	707	13 400	314	31 780	745	19.9	17.1	20.9	49.0	80.7	36.7	92.1	52.24	1 844	2 350
Warner Robins city	24 763	512	12 221	253	26 838	555	20.6	23.1	6.9	45.4	81.2	34.2	91.9	44.63	2 334	2 125

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Represents normal values for the 30-year period, 1961-1990. <sup>3</sup> Average daily minimum. <sup>4</sup> Average daily maximum. <sup>5</sup> One heating degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>6</sup> One cooling degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>7</sup> Data are for consolidated city of Jacksonville; data for Jacksonville city (remainder) not available. <sup>8</sup> Data are for consolidated city of Athens-Clarke County; Athens city (1990 land area - 16.6 square miles; 1990 population - 45,734) merged with Clarke County effective January 14, 1991. <sup>9</sup> Data are for consolidated city of Augusta-Richmond County; Augusta city (1990 land area - 19.7 square miles; 1990 population - 44,639) merged with Richmond County effective January 1, 1996. <sup>10</sup> Data are for consolidated city of Columbus; data for Columbus city (remainder) not available.

Sources: City Government Finances—U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Census of Governments, Volume 4, Government Finances, GC97(4)-4, Finances of Municipal and Township Governments, issued September 2000 (related Internet site <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cog.html>); 1997 Population for Government Finances calculations—U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates for Places: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (SU-99-7), published 20 October 2000, <http://www.census.gov/estimates/metro-city/placesbyst/SC9977\_US.txt>; Climate: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Climatic Data Center (NCDC), Climatology of the United States, Number 81, published January 1992 (related Internet site <http://lwf.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html>).

Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997										Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure						Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—				January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways								
HAWAII .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
Hilo CDP .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	71.7	75.8	63.6	83.0	129.19	—	3 284
Honolulu CDP .....	7975 403	71 117	7526 880	7603	7958 090	71 097	713.6	720.2	72.6	71.4	71.4	78.9	62.4	87.7	21.53	—	3 845
Kailua CDP .....	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	71.3	77.0	65.5	82.2	79.91	—	3 482
Kaneohe CDP .....	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	71.3	77.0	65.5	82.2	79.91	—	3 482
Mililani Town CDP .....	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	71.4	78.9	62.4	87.7	21.53	—	3 845
Pearl City CDP .....	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	71.4	78.9	62.4	87.7	21.53	—	3 845
Waimalu CDP .....	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	71.4	78.9	62.4	87.7	21.53	—	3 845
Waipahu CDP .....	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	71.4	78.9	62.4	87.7	21.53	—	3 845
IDAHO .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Boise City city .....	130 946	799	49 566	302	137 594	839	12.5	25.9	.4	29.0	74.0	21.6	90.2	12.11	5 861	754	
Idaho Falls city .....	35 036	723	13 118	271	37 716	778	17.6	15.9	6.9	18.2	68.6	10.0	86.0	10.88	8 063	305	
Lewiston city .....	24 624	804	9 829	321	25 325	827	12.9	23.0	14.6	33.6	74.1	27.6	89.0	12.43	5 270	814	
Nampa city .....	23 848	579	7 588	184	24 844	603	15.6	17.5	8.5	29.0	74.0	21.6	90.2	12.11	5 861	754	
Pocatello city .....	30 964	596	12 787	246	28 150	542	16.8	21.0	10.6	23.3	70.6	14.4	88.1	12.14	7 180	421	
Twin Falls city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	26.9	68.8	18.6	85.0	10.40	6 769	329
ILLINOIS .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Addison village .....	26 446	783	5 480	162	30 682	909	19.0	13.3	13.7	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Alton city .....	28 374	892	5 204	164	25 716	809	15.6	13.6	11.0	27.0	78.5	17.9	88.4	38.43	5 214	1 346	
Arlington Heights village .....	52 814	695	25 871	340	44 900	591	21.2	—	4.3	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Aurora city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	19.7	10.7	84.2	36.88	6 699	702	
Belleville city .....	28 665	691	15 457	373	26 852	647	16.9	23.6	7.5	29.9	77.4	20.3	89.4	38.37	4 774	1 271	
Berwyn city .....	26 621	612	13 806	317	28 398	653	19.2	14.4	13.2	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Bloomington city .....	46 611	791	25 860	439	49 625	842	21.7	8.7	14.9	23.9	75.9	15.4	86.7	37.10	5 759	1 117	
Bolingbrook village .....	39 098	732	16 873	316	39 920	748	19.8	10.6	25.9	19.7	73.1	10.7	84.2	36.88	6 699	702	
Buffalo Grove village .....	32 093	764	8 683	207	28 442	677	21.3	12.7	11.6	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Burbank city .....	14 885	536	8 437	304	13 699	493	24.3	—	6.1	22.4	75.1	14.9	84.4	37.38	6 176	940	
Calumet City city .....	25 559	691	8 535	231	32 926	891	15.9	3.0	16.8	23.7	74.1	15.2	85.5	36.82	6 043	857	
Carbondale city .....	23 356	853	3 670	134	22 535	823	17.2	10.2	5.8	29.5	77.6	19.1	89.0	44.40	4 865	1 271	
Carol Stream village .....	18 234	486	6 486	173	20 197	538	20.7	7.2	34.0	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Champaign city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	23.8	75.0	16.0	85.3	39.71	5 854	985
Chicago city .....	4 172 926	1 486	1 742 104	620	4 144 017	1 476	20.7	7.2	10.2	22.4	75.1	14.9	84.4	37.38	6 176	940	
Chicago Heights city .....	27 855	873	15 751	494	30 759	964	18.8	13.8	5.7	20.6	73.7	12.2	83.8	37.12	6 541	780	
Cicero town .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	22.4	14.9	84.4	37.38	6 176	940	
Danville city .....	23 366	700	6 762	203	25 096	752	22.2	8.7	5.9	25.1	75.2	16.1	86.8	40.18	5 610	1 005	
Decatur city .....	50 081	612	11 995	147	54 244	663	21.9	1.6	16.6	25.2	76.2	16.0	87.9	40.16	5 522	1 120	
De Kalb city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	17.7	8.9	83.8	36.35	7 034	682	
Des Plaines city .....	43 045	759	20 203	356	43 449	766	18.5	5.7	17.6	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Downers Grove village .....	34 630	679	9 583	188	33 106	650	19.0	3.0	15.2	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
East St. Louis city .....	33 327	878	8 262	218	31 644	834	23.4	8.7	12.8	28.4	78.4	18.9	89.6	37.86	5 001	1 329	
Elgin city .....	83 317	949	24 295	277	84 491	963	23.3	6.1	14.9	18.3	71.9	9.3	82.7	35.19	7 084	603	
Elk Grove Village village .....	32 909	943	16 736	479	32 789	939	19.9	5.1	16.0	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Elmhurst city .....	40 404	930	12 468	287	33 817	778	19.9	12.4	24.9	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Evanston city .....	80 720	1 126	44 269	617	121 929	1 700	10.2	44.8	2.8	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Freeport city .....	17 033	645	3 118	118	15 656	593	16.2	25.9	12.1	17.1	72.9	7.8	84.2	33.08	7 169	645	
Galesburg city .....	25 421	767	8 731	263	25 193	760	16.3	6.0	12.2	21.1	75.1	12.5	85.3	36.55	6 314	925	
Glendale Heights village .....	21 580	717	5 918	197	17 683	588	20.4	8.9	18.8	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Glenview village .....	35 970	891	14 918	369	35 766	886	15.7	5.7	12.6	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Granite City city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.4	18.9	89.6	37.86	5 001	1 329	
Hanover Park village .....	14 444	401	8 753	243	11 085	308	35.2	—	24.7	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Harvey city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	20.6	73.7	12.2	83.8	37.12	6 541	780
Highland Park city .....	42 896	1 373	21 250	680	41 599	1 332	12.3	1.8	19.5	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Hoffman Estates village .....	47 408	974	28 646	589	50 178	1 031	16.4	2.6	7.1	18.3	71.9	9.3	82.7	35.19	7 084	603	
Joliet city .....	100 438	1 103	53 972	593	88 850	976	17.9	7.6	15.1	20.7	73.8	11.8	84.6	36.26	6 463	776	
Kankakee city .....	25 077	919	8 436	309	23 386	857	17.5	23.6	10.7	21.1	74.6	12.3	85.2	35.31	6 322	921	
Lansing village .....	20 773	723	4 383	153	21 705	755	21.2	10.2	9.9	23.7	74.1	15.2	85.5	36.82	6 043	857	
Lombard village .....	31 579	739	11 055	259	32 472	760	15.7	3.4	7.4	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Maywood village .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752
Moline city .....	31 194	720	13 773	318	31 467	727	19.3	12.6	9.9	19.9	75.2	11.3	85.9	39.08	6 474	911	
Mount Prospect village .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752
Naperville city .....	96 005	848	36 785	325	85 485	755	18.7	11.7	23.3	19.7	73.1	10.7	84.2	36.88	6 699	702	
Niles village .....	25 664	871	19 351	657	27 822	945	16.4	5.0	1.7	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752	
Normal town .....	28 822	651	8 354	189	26 760	604	12.5	3.6	17.4	23.9	75.9	15.4	86.7	37.10	5 759	1 117	
Northbrook village .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752
North Chicago city .....	12 629	356	4 575	129	9 660	272	37.1	10.6	9.0	19.3	71.2	10.8	81.1	34.20	7 136	542	
Oak Forest city .....	12 081	423	5 452	191	11 797	413	26.4	2.7	13.9	20.6	73.7	12.2	83.8	37.12	6 541	780	

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Represents normal values for the 30-year period, 1961-1990. <sup>3</sup> Average daily minimum. <sup>4</sup> Average daily maximum. <sup>5</sup> One heating degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>6</sup> One cooling degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>7</sup> Data for Honolulu CDP are for Honolulu City/County which includes all CDPs listed except Hilo which is in Maui County.

Sources: City Government Finances—U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Census of Governments, Volume 4, Government Finances, GC97(4)-4, Finances of Municipal and Township Governments, issued September 2000 (related Internet site <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cog.html>); 1997 Population for Government Finances calculations—U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates for Places: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (SU-99-7), published 20 October 2000, <http://www.census.gov/estimates/metro-city/placesbyst/SC997\_US.txt>; Climate: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NO

**Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.**

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
<b>ILLINOIS—Con.</b>																
Oak Lawn village .....	34 400	595	11 108	192	30 333	524	28.1	10.1	8.8	22.4	75.1	14.9	84.4	37.38	6 176	940
Oak Park village .....	44 168	821	22 764	423	45 140	839	21.8	4.4	10.6	22.4	75.1	14.9	84.4	37.38	6 176	940
Orland Park village .....	34 081	691	6 719	136	29 718	603	24.5	6.6	20.6	73.7	12.2	83.8	37.12	6 541	780	
Palatine village .....	32 589	615	13 104	247	31 019	586	24.0	14.0	8.5	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752
Park Ridge city .....	25 322	680	16 649	447	23 704	636	18.8	12.1	13.4	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752
Pekin city .....	23 033	690	5 140	154	20 463	613	17.0	11.7	10.4	21.6	75.5	13.2	85.7	36.25	6 148	982
Peoria city .....	100 872	902	41 834	374	103 359	924	14.3	5.0	11.6	21.6	75.5	13.2	85.7	36.25	6 148	982
Quincy city .....	31 624	777	7 913	194	29 428	723	16.6	16.1	16.5	23.9	76.7	15.6	86.8	39.66	5 763	1 106
Rockford city .....	109 623	753	41 164	283	106 919	734	21.2	8.4	17.7	18.2	73.2	9.8	83.8	36.28	6 969	702
Rock Island city .....	41 156	1 051	12 769	326	35 800	914	17.5	8.4	12.4	19.9	75.2	11.3	85.9	39.08	6 474	911
Schaumburg village .....	61 700	821	42 306	563	57 761	769	24.9	2.1	18.1	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752
Skokie village .....	45 292	774	24 109	412	59 172	1 011	12.7	5.1	6.9	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752
Springfield city .....	82 729	710	27 276	234	83 190	714	21.7	5.9	14.0	24.2	76.5	15.9	86.9	35.25	5 688	1 141
Streamwood village .....	16 451	468	8 395	239	14 689	418	29.1	-	27.7	18.3	71.9	9.3	82.7	35.19	7 084	603
Tinley Park village .....	22 807	502	8 627	190	17 906	394	32.3	5.6	17.7	20.6	73.7	12.2	83.8	37.12	6 541	780
Urbana city .....	24 659	687	13 130	366	26 426	736	20.7	7.4	18.5	23.8	75.0	16.0	85.3	39.71	5 854	985
Waukegan city .....	57 669	768	21 535	287	57 669	768	22.7	7.6	18.7	19.3	71.2	10.8	81.1	34.20	7 136	542
Wheaton city .....	34 031	614	12 708	229	31 262	564	18.7	7.4	13.4	21.1	73.9	12.3	86.0	36.68	6 354	818
Wheeling village .....	20 169	676	6 646	223	19 632	658	25.7	3.4	15.2	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752
Wilmette village .....	20 950	803	10 311	395	22 080	846	17.7	28.9	16.5	21.0	73.2	12.9	83.7	35.82	6 536	752
Woodridge village .....	16 937	577	5 225	178	20 397	695	20.8	1.0	12.7	19.7	73.1	10.7	84.2	36.88	6 699	702
<b>INDIANA .....</b>																
Anderson city .....	44 350	753	22 218	377	52 299	888	14.8	17.0	6.1	24.8	73.5	17.4	83.7	38.47	5 916	812
Bloomington city .....	48 640	723	19 151	284	45 850	681	8.7	30.9	9.6	27.3	75.8	18.1	85.9	43.14	5 309	1 068
Carmel city .....	32 153	790	16 261	400	25 772	633	19.7	13.9	7.9	25.5	75.4	17.2	85.5	39.94	5 615	1 014
Columbus city .....	32 654	888	10 437	284	29 010	789	12.0	17.7	8.2	22.0	72.1	13.6	83.6	37.50	6 576	644
East Chicago city .....	72 156	2 304	32 279	1 031	64 181	2 049	9.8	20.5	5.9	23.7	74.1	15.2	85.5	36.82	6 043	857
Elkhart city .....	39 579	902	18 113	413	35 951	819	16.6	19.0	6.5	23.3	72.9	16.1	82.9	39.14	6 331	728
Evansville city .....	110 263	894	38 137	309	85 072	690	19.7	16.8	5.3	30.1	78.4	21.2	89.1	43.14	4 708	1 376
Fort Wayne city .....	110 514	559	44 745	226	109 947	556	22.0	13.4	9.6	22.9	74.0	15.3	84.6	34.75	6 273	824
Gary city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	23.7	74.1	15.2	85.5	36.82	6 043	857
Greenwood city .....	18 330	557	4 474	136	18 755	570	14.2	22.8	5.8	25.5	75.4	17.2	85.5	39.94	5 615	1 014
Hammond city .....	88 247	1 114	31 135	393	91 760	1 158	12.9	21.1	6.4	23.7	74.1	15.2	85.5	36.82	6 043	857
Indianapolis city (remainder) .....	71 187 803	71 597	7520 689	7700	71 222 878	71 644	78.3	77.6	75.2	25.5	75.4	17.2	85.5	39.94	5 615	1 014
Kokomo city .....	43 383	950	19 877	435	42 660	934	14.0	18.6	9.4	22.1	73.1	13.6	84.4	39.89	6 429	770
Lafayette city .....	39 210	800	16 627	339	33 520	684	14.6	16.3	10.5	23.9	73.5	13.9	84.4	36.05	6 228	806
Lawrence city .....	12 134	366	4 986	150	11 987	361	20.1	19.7	12.9	25.5	75.4	17.2	85.5	39.94	5 615	1 014
Marion city .....	21 965	710	10 394	336	20 080	649	18.8	17.1	9.0	23.1	73.3	14.7	84.4	37.56	6 260	760
Merrillville town .....	8 901	284	5 099	163	8 589	274	27.6	-	13.0	23.7	74.1	15.2	85.5	36.82	6 043	857
Michigan City city .....	34 661	1 047	12 614	381	32 475	981	11.4	40.1	5.0	23.7	74.1	15.2	85.5	36.82	6 043	857
Mishawaka city .....	25 086	548	11 768	257	25 825	565	14.7	13.5	7.6	23.3	72.9	16.1	82.9	39.14	6 331	728
Muncie city .....	37 738	547	17 851	259	37 484	543	13.5	31.6	6.5	23.6	74.4	15.7	84.4	37.88	6 027	878
New Albany city .....	23 522	582	8 750	216	21 797	539	18.0	27.4	8.2	31.7	77.2	23.2	87.0	44.39	4 514	1 288
Portage city .....	21 384	649	6 132	186	16 613	504	13.4	21.1	10.4	23.7	74.1	15.2	85.5	36.82	6 043	857
Richmond city .....	29 581	758	11 016	282	29 923	767	15.3	20.8	7.1	24.9	73.1	15.9	84.5	39.95	5 963	759
South Bend city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	23.3	72.9	16.1	82.9	39.14	6 331	728
Terre Haute city .....	36 737	680	17 594	326	33 897	628	12.3	14.3	6.2	25.3	75.6	16.2	86.6	41.19	5 581	1 025
West Lafayette city .....	15 938	573	6 689	240	11 955	430	18.5	30.6	8.1	23.8	74.9	15.8	86.0	35.80	5 940	935
<b>IOWA .....</b>																
Ames city .....	117 054	2 427	13 771	285	110 397	2 289	3.8	6.6	7.9	18.2	74.2	8.8	85.3	32.94	6 776	816
Bettendorf city .....	30 564	979	13 436	430	30 984	993	10.8	6.3	28.3	19.9	75.2	11.3	85.9	39.08	6 474	911
Burlington city .....	21 428	802	9 363	350	21 813	816	13.8	14.3	20.4	21.8	75.7	13.1	85.8	36.06	6 158	992
Cedar Falls city .....	58 218	1 687	12 459	361	50 340	1 459	5.2	6.3	18.4	14.6	73.1	5.4	83.9	33.70	7 406	702
Cedar Rapids city .....	136 745	1 192	48 780	425	134 293	1 170	15.8	22.4	13.0	17.6	74.2	9.2	84.6	33.72	6 924	788
Clinton city .....	25 176	887	11 631	410	26 246	925	13.7	9.6	28.6	20.3	75.1	11.3	86.1	35.21	6 324	941
Council Bluffs city .....	54 998	974	28 760	509	60 998	1 080	10.3	28.9	14.8	21.1	76.9	10.9	87.9	29.86	6 300	1 072
Davenport city .....	100 475	1 029	42 918	439	100 843	1 032	4.3	10.2	20.7	19.9	75.2	11.3	85.9	39.08	6 474	911
Des Moines city .....	236 720	1 234	100 304	523	220 912	1 151	13.1	22.5	8.6	19.4	76.6	10.7	86.7	33.12	6 497	1 036
Dubuque city .....	60 697	1 058	23 319	407	66 127	1 153	9.0	14.5	17.2	15.9	72.3	7.7	82.4	38.36	7 327	593
Fort Dodge city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	16.2	73.8	6.6	85.1	33.93	7 261	768
Iowa City city .....	66 989	1 102	20 873	343	71 341	1 173	7.2	35.5	13.9	20.6	76.3	11.5	87.5	36.31	6 227	1 047
Marshalltown city .....	18 976	734	9 319	360	19 397	750	15.8	29.5	15.9	16.9	73.3	7.2	84.8	34.43	7 170	695
Mason City city .....	24 511	843	11 309	389	19 721	679	15.0	13.2	14.9	13.2	72.5	4.2	83.6	32.74	7 837	623
Sioux City city .....	93 041	1 114	36 800	441	100 457	1 203	10.1	8.9	10.9	17.7	75.7	7.7	86.5	25.86	6 893	907
Waterloo city .....	88 416	1 382	32 848	513	94 734	1 480	8.9	29.9	16.2	14.6	73.1	5.4	83.9	33.70	7 406	702
West Des Moines city .....	40 930	970	22 349	529	37 067	878	12.0	10.8	25.4	19.4	76.6	10.7	86.7	33.12	6 497	1 036

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Represents normal values for the 30-year period, 1961-1990. <sup>3</sup> Average daily minimum. <sup>4</sup> Average daily maximum. <sup>5</sup> One heating degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>6</sup> One cooling degree day is accumulated for each whole degree



**Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.**

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
KANSAS .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Emporia city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.7	79.3	17.9	91.3	36.84	4 856	1 414
Hutchinson city .....	30 783	784	14 872	379	28 075	715	14.3	17.6	8.3	28.1	80.7	16.4	93.6	29.22	5 103	1 489
Kansas City city .....	220 579	1 557	64 604	456	209 023	1 476	13.5	6.1	6.2	25.7	78.5	16.7	88.7	37.62	5 393	1 288
Lawrence city .....	102 785	1 351	21 916	288	98 210	1 291	7.9	6.7	4.7	29.2	80.3	19.2	91.3	39.28	4 734	1 565
Leavenworth city .....	20 900	530	10 329	262	22 845	579	12.3	10.7	21.3	27.0	78.5	16.7	90.1	40.54	5 192	1 313
Lenexa city .....	46 720	1 228	22 648	595	45 354	1 192	13.3	.5	21.5	28.0	78.2	18.3	88.7	39.56	5 029	1 308
Manhattan city .....	25 977	617	10 876	258	31 192	741	14.9	22.0	5.3	27.8	80.0	17.3	91.4	33.82	5 043	1 478
Olathe city .....	76 185	927	25 090	305	68 924	839	12.8	13.8	14.3	28.0	78.2	18.3	88.7	39.56	5 029	1 308
Overland Park city .....	86 587	642	54 624	405	85 875	637	20.2	—	30.6	28.0	78.2	18.3	88.7	39.56	5 029	1 308
Salina city .....	40 056	903	9 894	223	36 995	834	9.3	9.8	6.4	28.1	80.9	17.6	92.6	29.82	5 101	1 534
Shawnee city .....	28 427	645	12 510	284	27 702	628	19.0	8.1	32.1	28.0	78.2	18.3	88.7	39.56	5 029	1 308
Topeka city .....	132 795	1 073	63 376	512	134 577	1 087	14.4	11.5	11.5	26.7	78.5	16.3	89.3	35.23	5 265	1 304
Wichita city .....	323 567	985	80 319	244	340 708	1 037	11.5	13.0	19.7	29.5	81.4	19.2	92.8	29.33	4 791	1 628
KENTUCKY .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bowling Green city .....	51 477	1 139	24 948	552	46 988	1 040	12.3	9.0	9.0	32.9	77.9	23.6	88.7	50.93	4 328	1 370
Covington city .....	50 221	1 237	23 466	578	45 295	1 116	18.5	4.3	11.1	28.1	75.1	19.5	85.5	41.33	5 248	996
Frankfort city .....	21 226	787	11 776	437	18 542	688	15.4	8.0	7.4	29.8	75.5	19.4	87.3	42.52	5 002	1 038
Henderson city .....	21 326	800	7 160	269	20 192	758	14.1	24.2	6.8	32.2	77.8	23.4	88.6	44.80	4 323	1 393
Hopkinsville city .....	21 935	688	10 691	335	19 502	611	14.3	17.7	8.2	32.0	77.7	22.1	89.5	50.79	4 437	1 365
Lexington-Fayette .....	296 712	1 239	121 046	505	204 090	852	15.6	1.2	9.5	30.8	75.8	22.4	85.8	44.55	4 783	1 140
Louisville city .....	320 114	1 247	169 262	659	310 767	1 211	14.5	4.5	6.8	31.7	77.2	23.2	87.0	44.39	4 514	1 288
Owensboro city .....	44 518	819	14 826	273	44 360	816	13.4	10.7	6.6	32.2	77.9	23.1	89.3	46.65	4 334	1 415
Paducah city .....	37 128	1 404	18 699	707	34 754	1 315	14.4	18.4	9.7	32.6	78.8	23.5	89.0	49.31	4 279	1 475
LOUISIANA .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Alexandria city .....	49 167	1 057	23 396	503	56 028	1 205	14.3	23.0	7.6	46.8	82.4	36.4	92.5	58.50	2 003	2 477
Baton Rouge city .....	481 029	2 239	267 704	1 246	500 109	2 328	12.6	18.6	9.8	49.8	82.3	39.6	91.4	60.89	1 669	2 690
Bossier City city .....	107 621	1 879	37 019	646	90 267	1 576	9.0	5.5	3.3	45.1	82.7	34.8	93.0	46.11	2 264	2 368
Houma city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	81.6	42.0	90.4	62.91	1 429	2 668
Kenner city .....	58 629	817	17 669	246	47 153	657	22.6	13.6	10.6	51.3	81.9	41.8	90.6	61.88	1 513	2 655
Lafayette city .....	99 318	862	54 445	472	87 353	758	11.4	14.9	11.3	50.6	82.1	41.2	90.6	58.36	1 587	2 673
Lake Charles city .....	60 339	833	43 177	596	61 123	843	10.9	8.9	10.3	50.4	82.2	41.1	90.8	54.84	1 616	2 650
Monroe city .....	79 826	1 496	48 730	913	76 876	1 440	10.4	11.1	21.4	44.2	82.3	34.6	92.4	51.48	2 407	2 323
New Iberia city .....	17 204	519	11 446	345	18 046	544	16.0	35.3	11.9	50.4	81.7	40.5	90.7	59.56	1 609	2 596
New Orleans city .....	755 967	1 612	332 675	709	703 178	1 499	9.9	12.2	2.7	51.3	81.9	41.8	90.6	61.88	1 513	2 655
Shreveport city .....	217 241	1 144	123 210	649	187 586	988	13.5	14.7	6.4	45.1	82.7	34.8	93.0	46.11	2 264	2 368
MAINE .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bangor city .....	97 647	2 948	34 436	1 040	83 472	2 520	5.3	3.2	6.3	17.5	68.2	8.2	78.1	41.23	7 930	251
Lewiston city .....	67 278	1 854	38 064	1 049	63 534	1 751	5.5	11.8	5	20.2	70.7	11.1	80.7	45.30	7 244	398
Portland city .....	171 560	2 771	88 814	1 435	177 315	2 864	4.5	6.1	4.9	20.8	68.6	11.4	78.8	44.34	7 378	268
MARYLAND .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Annapolis city .....	38 305	1 172	19 502	597	40 454	1 237	17.2	23.2	10.4	33.6	77.6	24.6	87.6	41.81	4 382	1 271
Baltimore city .....	1 952 997	2 970	698 167	1 062	1 842 018	2 801	11.1	7.8	7.5	31.8	77.0	23.4	87.2	40.76	4 707	1 137
Bowie city .....	19 748	488	8 732	216	17 048	421	2.1	28.4	9.9	33.6	77.6	24.6	87.6	41.81	4 382	1 271
Frederick city .....	44 308	939	18 849	399	43 062	913	18.0	12.8	17.9	31.4	74.7	23.1	85.3	40.25	4 810	925
Gaithersburg city .....	24 664	540	13 020	285	20 732	454	21.6	5.8	12.6	30.7	74.7	21.4	85.8	41.11	5 093	889
Hagerstown city .....	29 818	849	12 187	347	32 117	914	20.6	23.2	7.1	28.7	74.9	20.3	85.8	38.60	5 293	909
Rockville city .....	42 580	918	18 636	402	36 533	787	7.9	13.4	10.7	30.7	74.7	21.4	85.8	41.11	5 093	889
MASSACHUSETTS .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Attleboro city .....	66 379	1 691	30 307	772	74 359	1 894	5.0	13.5	3.0	25.9	71.2	15.5	82.3	46.68	6 346	457
Beverly city .....	68 845	1 773	42 736	1 101	64 944	1 673	6.9	9.9	3.6	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
Boston city .....	1 995 395	3 590	802 253	1 443	1 859 248	3 345	11.2	7.6	3.4	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
Brockton city .....	200 705	2 157	67 487	725	177 309	1 906	6.6	6.7	3.4	26.9	71.2	16.9	82.2	45.50	6 225	461
Cambridge city .....	246 643	2 637	162 111	1 733	246 660	2 637	6.8	4.1	2.8	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
Chelsea city .....	89 104	3 241	20 239	736	95 917	3 489	5.0	2.3	2.6	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
Chicopee city .....	95 079	1 754	39 112	721	92 683	1 709	6.0	5.5	4.1	26.8	74.1	17.6	85.4	43.88	5 754	751
Everett city .....	75 642	2 163	46 484	1 329	74 266	2 124	7.6	2.6	5.3	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
Fall River city .....	174 005	1 922	39 534	437	161 832	1 788	11.4	4.6	2.8	30.6	73.5	23.4	81.3	47.34	5 426	729
Fitchburg city .....	76 863	1 909	23 601	586	73 917	1 836	6.4	6.7	3.8	23.4	71.3	13.4	81.5	47.02	6 698	485
Gloucester city .....	60 720	2 060	36 163	1 227	65 487	2 221	5.8	10.8	4.3	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
Haverhill city .....	139 687	2 570	43 966	809	139 401	2 565	4.7	3.9	1.9	24.7	72.5	15.2	83.8	44.43	6 413	575

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Represents normal values for the 30-year period, 1961-1990. <sup>3</sup> Average daily minimum. <sup>4</sup> Average daily maximum. <sup>5</sup> One heating degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>6</sup> One cooling degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit.

Sources: City Government Finances—U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Census of Governments, Volume 4, Government Finances, GC97(4)-4, Finances of Municipal and Township Governments, issued September 2000 (related Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cog.html>>). <sup>1</sup> 1997 Population for Government Finances calculations—U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates for Places: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (SU-99-7), published 20 October 2000, <[http://www.census.gov/estimates/metro-city/placesbyst/SC9977\\_US.txt](http://www.census.gov/estimates/metro-city/placesbyst/SC9977_US.txt)>. Climate: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Climatic Data Center (NCDC), Climatology of the United States, Number 81, published January 1992 (related Internet site <<http://lwf.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html>>).

**Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.**

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
<b>MASSACHUSETTS—Con.</b>																
Holyoke city	135 268	3 287	30 237	735	132 840	3 228	10.8	4.5	3.0	26.8	74.1	17.6	85.4	43.88	5 754	751
Lawrence city	179 296	2 600	30 180	438	156 355	2 267	4.5	4.9	2.5	24.7	72.5	15.4	82.6	42.80	6 322	555
Leominster city	64 165	1 623	31 110	787	59 121	1 495	6.7	11.8	4.6	23.4	71.3	13.4	81.5	47.02	6 698	485
Lowell city	224 878	2 219	62 565	617	214 278	2 114	6.4	5.5	1.6	24.3	73.3	14.7	84.8	42.07	6 339	610
Lynn city	179 383	2 218	52 205	646	168 302	2 081	5.9	4.8	4.0	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
Malden city	93 226	1 768	41 247	782	95 998	1 820	6.2	2.9	3.1	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
Marlborough city	65 486	1 973	47 730	1 438	58 556	1 764	7.5	7.9	6.9	23.4	71.3	13.4	81.5	47.02	6 698	485
Medford city	93 747	1 676	52 158	932	90 728	1 622	7.7	4.2	3.0	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
Melrose city	49 870	1 822	28 808	1 052	49 072	1 793	5.8	10.4	3.0	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
New Bedford city	210 146	2 210	53 435	562	190 458	2 003	6.9	13.6	2.8	30.6	73.5	23.4	81.3	47.34	5 426	729
Newton city	196 984	2 456	147 955	1 845	198 058	2 469	4.9	3.6	5.3	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
Northampton city	49 638	1 737	23 730	831	54 150	1 895	5.4	3.7	4.5	23.6	71.8	12.2	84.6	42.50	6 404	522
Peabody city	90 232	1 855	44 293	911	89 714	1 844	5.9	4.3	4.2	24.5	71.0	14.3	82.7	46.64	6 573	425
Pittsfield city	90 327	1 965	38 045	827	92 844	2 019	5.5	6.8	3.4	21.4	68.9	11.0	81.5	43.47	7 060	293
Quincy city	241 729	2 820	88 897	1 037	256 437	2 991	6.2	3.5	2.7	27.4	71.5	18.5	81.5	47.69	6 072	450
Revere city	75 411	1 811	37 196	893	82 283	1 976	6.4	3.0	3.2	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
Salem city	80 664	2 113	44 180	1 157	75 795	1 986	7.1	3.4	2.8	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
Somerville city	124 827	1 678	50 414	678	138 773	1 865	7.0	2.2	4.0	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
Springfield city	437 167	2 937	101 506	682	458 397	3 080	5.6	7.0	1.1	26.8	74.1	17.6	85.4	43.88	5 754	751
Taunton city	88 460	1 690	36 831	704	95 296	1 821	6.6	3.6	4.1	25.9	71.2	15.5	82.3	46.68	6 346	457
Waltham city	115 807	2 011	78 009	1 354	106 665	1 852	8.2	10.8	5.1	28.6	73.5	21.6	81.8	41.51	5 641	678
Westfield city	73 296	1 951	30 969	824	73 680	1 962	5.0	5.8	4.9	26.8	74.1	17.6	85.4	43.88	5 754	751
Woburn city	68 547	1 851	45 068	1 217	66 365	1 792	7.6	2.6	5.8	24.5	71.0	14.3	82.7	46.64	6 573	425
Worcester city	378 128	2 269	128 757	773	365 857	2 196	6.7	4.4	3.7	22.8	69.7	15.0	79.3	47.75	6 979	333
<b>MICHIGAN</b>																
Allen Park city	27 366	844	12 003	370	24 634	760	13.8	25.0	14.1	22.9	72.9	15.5	83.8	32.71	6 500	677
Ann Arbor city	126 293	1 153	50 053	457	115 809	1 057	10.9	14.0	8.0	23.2	73.0	16.2	83.2	32.81	6 379	713
Battle Creek city	86 260	1 626	36 791	693	118 539	2 234	9.9	9.8	11.1	22.5	71.7	14.9	83.2	35.70	6 677	575
Bay City city	34 645	966	12 176	339	33 077	922	14.4	21.4	19.3	22.0	72.2	14.7	84.1	29.51	6 763	599
Burton city	12 684	465	4 207	154	13 279	487	24.0	29.3	16.3	21.5	70.6	14.2	81.5	30.28	6 979	483
Dearborn city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	22.9	72.9	15.5	83.8	32.71	6 500	677
Dearborn Heights city	42 620	728	14 893	255	41 155	703	20.8	29.0	15.1	22.9	72.9	15.5	83.8	32.71	6 500	677
Detroit city	1 971 322	2 021	635 718	652	1 788 987	1 834	16.8	18.8	8.6	24.7	74.2	18.7	83.3	32.09	6 167	805
East Detroit city	25 059	726	10 143	294	24 123	699	20.1	20.9	11.9	24.7	74.2	18.7	83.3	32.09	6 167	805
East Lansing city	32 642	685	9 750	204	39 623	831	15.9	26.1	8.1	20.1	70.5	12.4	81.9	29.68	7 228	458
Farmington Hills city	57 346	720	29 982	376	52 478	659	21.4	5.2	14.3	22.2	72.4	14.8	83.8	30.56	6 653	647
Ferndale city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	24.7	74.2	18.7	83.3	32.09	6 167	805
Flint city	395 256	2 958	54 748	410	376 125	2 814	7.4	4.4	2.6	21.5	70.6	14.2	81.5	30.28	6 979	483
Garden City city	28 482	860	8 443	255	28 724	867	12.4	17.6	9.7	22.9	72.9	15.5	83.8	32.71	6 500	677
Grand Rapids city	188 559	1 005	71 170	379	194 714	1 038	15.7	13.2	9.8	21.8	71.6	14.7	82.8	36.04	6 973	534
Holland city	35 209	1 048	10 778	321	39 490	1 175	9.5	16.1	19.1	23.3	70.8	16.8	81.9	36.25	6 747	529
Inkster city	18 205	572	6 337	199	18 185	571	19.6	24.9	17.2	22.9	72.3	15.6	83.3	32.62	6 569	626
Jackson city	34 208	956	13 790	385	35 151	982	19.0	14.5	20.1	21.5	72.2	14.3	83.2	29.73	6 791	621
Kalamazoo city	101 640	1 318	26 221	340	97 728	1 267	23.7	20.5	12.9	23.7	73.5	16.4	84.9	37.03	6 230	764
Kentwood city	18 828	448	7 991	190	18 660	444	22.9	7.0	19.2	21.8	71.6	14.7	82.8	36.04	6 973	534
Lansing city	166 050	1 298	58 283	456	169 274	1 323	9.8	12.9	5.7	20.9	70.8	13.3	82.6	30.62	7 101	490
Lincoln Park city	32 851	762	13 485	313	28 419	660	23.8	22.0	13.5	22.9	72.9	15.5	83.8	32.71	6 500	677
Livonia city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	22.9	72.9	15.5	83.8	32.71	6 500	677
Madison Heights city	31 912	997	14 388	449	33 191	1 036	19.3	37.2	9.3	24.7	74.2	18.7	83.3	32.09	6 167	805
Midland city	44 206	1 085	20 885	513	36 725	902	11.1	13.9	22.0	22.2	74.7	14.7	84.1	29.51	6 763	599
Muskegon city	32 941	825	12 394	311	40 073	1 004	15.0	17.1	19.2	23.3	70.3	17.7	80.3	32.56	6 924	431
Novi city	37 027	840	17 597	399	43 683	991	14.9	20.4	22.1	21.0	71.0	13.6	81.4	29.95	7 064	515
Oak Park city	30 782	1 039	12 120	409	29 956	1 011	23.6	20.6	7.1	24.7	74.2	18.7	83.3	32.09	6 167	805
Pontiac city	98 581	1 429	38 034	551	97 781	1 417	15.6	9.2	7.5	22.2	72.4	14.8	83.8	30.56	6 653	647
Portage city	42 612	981	17 331	399	33 026	760	16.4	16.8	15.8	23.7	73.5	16.4	84.9	37.03	6 230	764
Port Huron city	31 270	965	14 063	434	42 072	1 299	12.4	23.0	10.6	22.4	71.7	15.4	81.5	30.34	6 898	544
Rochester Hills city	47 120	701	17 657	263	55 555	827	15.5	38.5	12.2	22.2	72.4	14.8	83.8	30.56	6 653	647
Roseville city	39 033	753	15 852	306	38 825	749	21.0	24.5	17.1	24.7	74.2	18.7	83.3	32.09	6 167	805
Royal Oak city	55 191	850	24 090	371	51 216	789	15.8	22.0	6.7	24.7	74.2	18.7	83.3	32.09	6 167	805
Saginaw city	71 978	1 122	21 807	340	71 218	1 110	18.0	18.2	9.6	22.7	73.0	15.7	84.4	30.89	6 538	675
St. Clair Shores city	47 962	718	18 161	272	46 724	700	18.5	31.0	12.1	24.7	73.5	17.4	83.7	33.23	6 185	737
Southfield city	95 360	1 264	44 321	587	93 205	1 235	15.6	17.1	9.7	22.2	72.4	14.8	83.8	30.56	6 653	647
Southgate city	25 341	782	11 611	358	22 990	710	18.9	25.8	15.6	22.9	72.3	15.6	83.3	32.62	6 569	626
Sterling Heights city	78 536	633	38 945	314	80 749	651	22.4	10.2	12.6	23.1	71.3	16.7	81.3	31.36	6 777	526
Taylor city	61 743	834	30 326	410	55 386	748	13.8	6	17.1	22.9	72.3	15.6	83.3	32.62	6 569	626
Troy city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	22.2	72.4	14.8	83.8	30.56	6 653	647
Warren																

**Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.**

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
MINNESOTA.....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Apple Valley city.....	32 564	734	10 864	245	23 816	537	16.1	16.8	22.3	11.3	72.4	.9	84.5	32.42	8 048	590
Blaine city.....	25 390	579	8 160	186	20 369	465	13.7	20.3	3.8	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Bloomington city.....	100 725	1 172	50 596	589	76 133	886	12.6	11.8	12.9	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Brooklyn Center city.....	28 836	1 035	9 268	333	31 888	1 145	12.6	18.1	19.1	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Brooklyn Park city.....	51 603	836	23 280	377	63 628	1 030	11.3	22.8	12.2	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Burnsville city.....	57 533	982	15 549	265	52 682	899	10.7	7.2	16.7	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Coon Rapids city.....	45 992	735	12 379	198	39 222	627	10.0	11.6	5.8	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Duluth city.....	131 627	1 606	29 322	358	118 960	1 452	9.3	10.8	16.7	7.0	66.1	-2.2	77.1	30.00	9 818	180
Eagan city.....	41 896	717	13 952	239	34 934	598	15.8	11.9	7.8	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Eden Prairie city.....	47 858	1 031	17 743	382	38 512	830	10.3	21.3	8.9	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Edina city.....	38 695	844	17 703	386	36 566	798	11.8	13.1	14.9	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Fridley city.....	21 255	765	7 722	278	18 930	681	17.3	21.4	16.0	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Mankato city.....	32 648	1 044	10 265	328	37 384	1 196	9.0	15.6	21.7	11.7	73.1	1.2	84.7	29.51	8 005	670
Maple Grove city.....	41 456	905	13 511	295	42 981	938	8.2	9.2	46.9	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Maplewood city.....	31 881	936	9 395	276	30 549	896	12.2	16.1	5.8	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Minneapolis city.....	663 709	1 865	225 405	633	667 682	1 876	10.8	8.9	5.0	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Minnetonka city.....	33 007	646	16 020	314	34 235	670	14.3	14.4	12.1	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Moorhead city.....	30 357	908	3 059	92	36 346	1 088	10.6	19.9	16.0	5.9	71.1	-3.6	83.4	19.45	9 254	537
Plymouth city.....	45 156	745	16 442	271	38 915	642	11.9	14.3	31.5	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Richfield city.....	30 119	889	10 444	308	23 516	694	19.0	12.3	7.2	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Rochester city.....	73 532	949	27 251	352	71 013	917	13.8	10.1	13.3	11.5	70.9	2.6	81.8	29.66	8 250	472
Roseville city.....	36 142	1 057	14 426	422	29 466	862	10.4	11.3	13.4	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
St. Cloud city.....	67 357	1 166	16 891	292	63 947	1 107	10.0	12.3	17.4	8.1	70.1	-2.4	82.6	27.43	8 928	415
St. Louis Park city.....	58 512	1 373	14 366	337	58 369	1 369	8.4	10.9	4.4	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
St. Paul city.....	466 228	1 808	107 757	418	433 134	1 680	11.4	9.4	14.6	11.8	73.6	2.8	84.0	28.32	7 981	682
Winona city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	14.1	73.2	4.0	85.0	32.57	7 694	662
MISSISSIPPI.....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Biloxi city.....	55 720	1 181	23 730	503	43 214	916	19.7	16.6	18.9	51.0	82.3	42.3	90.0	61.76	1 507	2 666
Greenville city.....	26 727	624	6 637	155	25 916	605	21.5	25.3	9.7	41.2	81.9	31.0	92.5	53.38	2 778	2 153
Gulfport city.....	181 631	2 787	21 331	327	184 778	2 835	5.3	3.7	1.9	50.7	82.3	41.2	91.3	62.72	1 551	2 645
Hattiesburg city.....	37 360	775	12 703	264	38 447	798	14.9	19.0	10.7	46.0	81.3	34.3	91.8	60.58	2 180	2 265
Jackson city.....	154 677	839	52 129	283	148 665	807	15.1	12.7	12.9	44.1	81.5	32.7	92.4	55.37	2 467	2 215
Meridian city.....	31 422	757	11 876	286	25 293	609	18.4	15.9	10.8	45.0	81.0	33.4	92.1	56.71	2 444	2 138
Pascagoula city.....	18 833	691	5 949	218	19 291	708	18.2	22.1	19.0	48.9	82.1	39.3	90.3	63.72	1 761	2 617
Tupelo city.....	38 688	1 074	8 542	237	33 287	924	16.8	9.0	29.9	39.9	80.6	30.9	90.7	55.87	3 079	1 908
MISSOURI.....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Blue Springs city.....	22 487	476	12 793	271	21 349	452	19.6	11.0	17.7	25.7	78.5	16.7	88.7	37.62	5 393	1 288
Cape Girardeau city.....	32 029	885	17 638	487	29 578	817	13.0	27.4	11.8	31.7	79.6	22.6	90.2	46.31	4 386	1 543
Chesterfield city.....	17 988	406	6 265	141	23 215	524	18.5	3.2	33.8	29.3	79.8	20.8	89.3	37.51	4 758	1 534
Columbia city.....	60 965	770	26 283	332	62 946	795	13.2	19.4	11.2	27.6	77.4	18.5	88.6	39.05	5 212	1 189
Florissant city.....	16 307	318	4 972	97	15 429	301	35.6	-	22.6	29.3	79.8	20.8	89.3	37.51	4 758	1 534
Gladstone city.....	14 701	523	9 031	321	14 693	523	20.9	8.9	22.9	25.7	78.5	16.7	88.7	37.62	5 393	1 288
Independence city.....	57 597	497	28 150	243	62 643	540	27.4	14.4	7.2	25.7	78.5	16.7	88.7	37.62	5 393	1 288
Jefferson City.....	30 358	835	17 957	494	28 241	777	17.3	14.4	25.2	27.4	77.4	15.3	90.1	38.43	5 302	1 175
Joplin city.....	31 344	701	18 529	415	40 165	899	10.6	32.2	11.5	32.3	80.0	22.7	90.2	43.23	4 303	1 560
Kansas City city.....	723 705	1 661	412 824	947	783 866	1 799	13.4	8.1	5.6	25.7	78.5	16.7	88.7	37.62	5 393	1 288
Kirkwood city.....	14 356	521	5 424	197	18 173	660	19.4	7.3	11.8	29.3	79.8	20.8	89.3	37.51	4 758	1 534
Lee's Summit city.....	50 286	781	22 472	349	38 152	593	18.3	14.9	12.9	28.0	78.3	17.5	90.2	39.84	4 993	1 316
Maryland Heights city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	29.3	79.8	20.8	89.3	37.51	4 758	1 534
Raytown city.....	12 164	399	6 764	222	12 175	400	26.0	17.7	16.7	25.7	78.5	16.7	88.7	37.62	5 393	1 288
St. Charles city.....	51 930	894	34 425	593	48 789	840	18.6	5.6	15.3	27.5	77.6	17.2	89.2	37.74	5 179	1 226
St. Joseph city.....	50 941	728	27 267	389	57 055	815	10.9	21.9	12.0	24.6	78.1	14.7	88.9	35.69	5 590	1 254
St. Louis city.....	655 677	1 903	373 357	1 084	630 766	1 831	17.6	3.0	2.3	28.4	78.4	18.9	89.6	37.86	5 001	1 329
St. Peters city.....	29 991	590	19 164	377	31 033	611	12.4	12.4	32.2	27.5	77.6	17.2	89.2	37.74	5 179	1 226
Springfield city.....	137 301	952	58 149	403	126 360	876	11.6	16.5	13.7	31.1	78.1	20.4	89.6	43.04	4 638	1 320
University City city.....	21 020	555	7 573	200	21 651	572	22.4	10.8	12.1	29.3	79.8	20.8	89.3	37.51	4 758	1 534

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Represents normal values for the 30-year period, 1961-1990. <sup>3</sup> Average daily minimum. <sup>4</sup> Average daily maximum. <sup>5</sup> One heating degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>6</sup> One cooling degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit.

Sources: City Government Finances—U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Census of Governments, Volume 4, Government Finances, GC97(4)-4, Finances of Municipal and Township Governments, issued September 2000 (related Internet site <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cog.html>). <sup>1</sup> 1997 Population for Government Finances calculations—U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates for Places: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (SU-99-7), published 20 October 2000, <http://www.census.gov/estimates/metro-city/placesbyst/SC9977\_US.txt>. Climate: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Climatic Data Center (NCDC), Climatology of the United States, Number 81, published January 1992 (related Internet site <http://lwf.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html>).

**Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.**

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
MONTANA.....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Billings city.....	64 285	701	17 208	188	56 739	619	12.9	15.1	7.4	22.8	72.5	13.7	86.7	15.08	7 164	652
Butte-Silver Bow (remainder).....	733 457	7992	712 021	7357	742 885	71 272	79.4	76.7	76.9	16.8	62.9	5.0	80.1	12.10	9 517	110
Great Falls city.....	31 538	557	9 130	161	31 533	557	12.8	11.5	8.3	21.2	68.2	11.6	83.3	15.21	7 741	388
Missoula city.....	27 475	477	12 974	225	30 471	529	15.1	10.3	7.2	22.7	66.8	15.4	83.4	13.46	7 792	280
NEBRASKA.....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bellevue city.....	23 999	550	14 026	321	21 033	482	19.1	22.7	15.7	21.1	76.9	10.9	87.9	29.86	6 300	1 072
Grand Island city.....	40 351	968	15 100	362	31 890	765	12.9	16.2	15.3	21.9	76.7	11.1	88.5	24.90	6 421	997
Lincoln city.....	228 993	1 082	77 358	366	212 426	1 004	7.8	9.4	9.9	21.3	78.2	10.1	90.0	28.26	6 278	1 134
Omaha city.....	270 904	710	175 826	461	268 168	703	16.8	14.1	17.3	21.1	76.9	10.9	87.9	29.86	6 300	1 072
NEVADA.....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Carson City.....	118 769	2 441	15 436	317	103 891	2 135	7.8	2.8	4.8	33.6	69.9	20.7	89.5	10.87	5 691	401
Henderson city.....	137 037	1 001	33 681	246	142 365	1 040	11.5	15.1	5.5	45.5	91.1	33.6	105.9	4.13	2 407	3 201
Las Vegas city.....	433 846	1 109	102 206	261	384 733	984	14.9	11.5	12.5	45.5	91.1	33.6	105.9	4.13	2 407	3 201
North Las Vegas city.....	88 900	1 004	20 633	233	85 253	963	21.1	9.1	9.8	45.5	91.1	33.6	105.9	4.13	2 407	3 201
Reno city.....	158 237	983	61 888	384	153 732	955	23.8	9.0	11.6	32.9	71.6	20.7	91.9	7.53	5 674	508
Sparks city.....	55 678	918	21 462	354	68 048	1 122	14.1	15.2	9.7	32.9	71.6	20.7	91.9	7.53	5 674	508
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Concord city.....	36 294	944	21 568	561	35 661	927	12.6	10.4	11.0	18.6	69.5	7.4	82.4	36.37	7 554	328
Dover city.....	48 281	1 852	34 034	1 306	48 172	1 848	6.3	8.7	3.2	22.2	69.8	11.0	82.9	42.18	7 002	347
Manchester city.....	181 621	1 792	119 577	1 180	179 626	1 772	6.9	4.8	7.8	18.6	69.5	7.4	82.4	36.37	7 554	328
Nashua city.....	150 344	1 840	117 665	1 440	150 844	1 847	6.4	5.6	4.4	21.6	70.2	10.0	82.4	43.00	7 110	382
Portsmouth city.....	53 355	2 092	34 095	1 337	49 442	1 938	9.6	10.3	4.6	22.2	69.8	11.0	82.9	42.18	7 002	347
Rochester city.....	48 679	1 749	37 220	1 337	38 413	1 380	6.5	3.9	3.4	21.5	70.2	10.4	83.2	46.85	7 052	397
NEW JERSEY.....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Atlantic City city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.9	74.7	21.4	84.5	40.29	5 169	826
Bayonne city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	29.5	74.9	23.3	82.2	43.50	5 362	874
Camden city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	31.8	76.6	23.7	86.6	45.56	4 725	1 085
Clifton city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.3	74.9	19.4	85.9	49.79	5 486	838
East Orange city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.6	77.8	23.4	87.0	43.97	4 888	1 201
Elizabeth city.....	129 608	1 173	49 254	446	129 712	1 174	19.5	15.2	4.9	30.6	77.8	23.4	87.0	43.97	4 888	1 201
Fair Lawn borough.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.3	74.9	19.4	85.9	49.79	5 486	838
Fort Lee borough.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	29.5	74.9	23.3	82.2	43.50	5 362	874
Garfield city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.3	74.9	19.4	85.9	49.79	5 486	838
Hackensack city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.3	74.9	19.4	85.9	49.79	5 486	838
Hoboken city.....	66 952	2 007	20 229	606	58 536	1 754	15.6	6.3	1.1	29.5	74.9	23.3	82.2	43.50	5 362	874
Jersey City city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	29.5	74.9	23.3	82.2	43.50	5 362	874
Kearny town.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.6	77.8	23.4	87.0	43.97	4 888	1 201
Linden city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.6	77.8	23.4	87.0	43.97	4 888	1 201
Long Branch city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.6	73.7	22.3	82.3	47.13	5 253	746
Millville city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	31.1	75.9	22.5	85.3	42.28	4 946	983
Newark city.....	522 827	1 959	151 830	569	492 506	1 845	16.9	11.0	1.8	30.6	77.8	23.4	87.0	43.97	4 888	1 201
New Brunswick city.....	103 563	2 487	39 416	946	104 999	2 521	9.1	5.5	1.1	29.0	74.6	20.6	84.9	47.02	5 340	804
Paramus borough.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.3	74.9	19.4	85.9	49.79	5 486	838
Passaic city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.3	74.9	19.4	85.9	49.79	5 486	838
Paterson city.....	156 081	1 049	67 445	453	156 240	1 051	18.7	16.5	4.9	28.3	74.9	19.4	85.9	49.79	5 486	838
Perth Amboy city.....	46 210	1 098	17 300	411	45 284	1 076	19.7	27.4	2.7	29.0	74.6	20.6	84.9	47.02	5 340	804
Plainfield city.....	46 341	1 002	24 893	538	42 739	924	21.1	5.0	7.6	29.4	75.0	21.5	86.4	49.00	5 227	891
Rahway city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.6	77.8	23.4	87.0	43.97	4 888	1 201
Sayreville borough.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	29.0	74.6	20.6	84.9	47.02	5 340	804
Trenton city.....	297 181	3 498	76 381	899	294 386	3 465	9.5	6.3	.8	29.6	75.4	20.5	87.3	45.43	5 172	937
Union City city.....	146 501	2 553	46 980	819	141 008	2 457	8.1	3.4	.7	29.5	74.9	23.3	82.2	43.50	5 362	874
Vineland city.....	42 460	760	14 105	252	42 549	762	16.3	1.1	13.3	31.1	75.9	22.5	85.3	42.28	4 946	983
Westfield town.....	20 233	693	11 366	389	22 922	785	20.3	8.9	6.2	29.7	74.8	20.3	86.6	48.75	5 239	841
West New York town.....	94 747	2 468	36 227	944	98 812	2 574	7.5	4.6	1.6	29.5	74.9	23.3	82.2	43.50	5 362	874

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Represents normal values for the 30-year period, 1961-1990. <sup>3</sup> Average daily minimum. <sup>4</sup> Average daily maximum. <sup>5</sup> One heating degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>6</sup> One cooling degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>7</sup> Data are for consolidated city of Butte-Silver Bow; data for Butte-Silver Bow (remainder) not available.

Sources: City Government Finances—U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Census of Governments, Volume 4, Government Finances, GC97(4)-4, Finances of Municipal and Township Governments, issued September 2000 (related Internet site <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cog.html>). <sup>1997</sup> Population for Government Finances calculations—U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates for Places: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (SU-99-7), published 20 October 2000, <http://www.census.gov/estimates/metro-city/placesbyst/SC9977\_US.txt>. Climate: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Climatic Data Center (NCDC), Climatology of the United States, Number 81, published January 1992 (related Internet site <http://wlf.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html>).

**Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.**

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997										Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure						Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>				
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways								
NEW MEXICO	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
Alamogordo city	23 148	800	8 747	302	23 413	809	17.1	14.7	14.3	42.6	80.4	28.3	94.9	12.74	2 908	1 764	
Albuquerque city	618 284	1 469	168 389	400	623 247	1 481	12.7	12.1	8.2	34.2	78.5	21.7	92.5	8.88	4 425	1 244	
Clovis city	19 879	584	8 525	251	21 201	623	19.4	18.6	13.9	36.5	76.9	22.3	90.5	17.51	4 068	1 156	
Farmingington city	78 016	2 037	16 056	419	80 852	2 111	8.4	8.1	9.6	28.6	75.0	15.7	92.3	8.26	5 495	803	
Hobbs city	29 963	1 080	9 782	353	28 908	1 042	29.0	10.4	16.1	42.5	79.8	28.0	92.8	16.78	2 851	1 790	
Las Cruces city	49 555	659	21 564	287	63 150	840	12.5	14.1	14.5	41.8	80.4	26.4	94.2	9.40	3 155	1 618	
Rio Rancho city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	34.2	78.5	21.7	92.5	8.88	4 425	1 244	
Roswell city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	39.5	80.7	24.7	94.6	12.58	3 267	1 776	
Santa Fe city	102 835	1 506	35 704	523	116 637	1 708	8.6	16.1	14.9	30.4	69.0	13.7	84.9	16.37	6 138	324	
NEW YORK	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Albany city	125 125	1 307	39 461	412	117 391	1 226	20.2	9.3	6.4	20.6	71.8	11.0	84.0	36.17	6 894	507	
Auburn city	32 302	1 087	8 814	296	39 904	1 342	8.6	30.2	8.2	23.1	71.5	15.1	81.7	36.57	6 782	501	
Binghamton city	51 260	1 073	18 795	393	52 257	1 094	13.5	15.2	9.3	21.1	69.2	14.3	78.6	36.99	7 273	337	
Buffalo city	836 751	2 749	117 340	386	931 026	3 059	6.1	4.7	3.6	23.6	71.1	17.0	80.2	38.58	6 747	477	
Elmira city	28 509	898	8 621	271	29 472	928	14.5	3.7	9.9	22.8	69.7	13.4	82.7	33.32	6 982	373	
Freeport village	29 291	734	17 575	441	34 736	871	26.7	9.7	6.9	31.2	75.5	24.9	82.8	41.59	5 027	921	
Hempstead village	37 446	808	26 795	578	47 222	1 019	21.8	5.2	7.6	31.0	74.4	25.0	82.6	44.68	5 316	853	
Ithaca city	36 152	1 223	15 380	520	34 369	1 163	14.0	13.0	7.9	21.5	68.6	12.9	79.8	35.40	7 207	288	
Jamestown city	47 588	1 437	10 410	314	54 449	1 645	7.0	7.7	4.3	24.3	70.5	17.8	78.7	45.82	6 591	461	
Lindenhurst village	8 942	339	5 699	216	8 996	341	—	—	9.7	15.3	31.2	75.5	24.9	82.8	41.59	5 027	921
Long Beach city	44 142	1 287	20 980	612	50 662	1 477	19.7	13.6	8.3	31.2	75.5	24.9	82.8	41.59	5 027	921	
Mount Vernon city	59 230	885	34 506	515	57 533	860	18.6	6.8	2.5	28.7	74.1	19.7	85.7	46.01	5 470	779	
Newburgh city	30 467	1 163	9 816	375	29 758	1 136	19.9	14.5	7.2	27.4	75.2	19.3	86.5	47.51	5 550	896	
New Rochelle city	83 244	1 234	47 541	705	92 749	1 375	16.4	4.4	5.1	28.7	74.1	19.7	85.7	46.01	5 470	779	
New York city	43 756 189	5 927	19 368 172	2 623	41 433 578	5 612	6.9	5.3	2.9	31.5	76.8	25.3	85.2	47.25	4 805	1 096	
Bronx borough	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	31.5	76.8	25.3	85.2	47.25	4 805	1 096	
Brooklyn borough	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	31.6	76.8	25.2	84.7	44.98	4 809	1 084	
Manhattan borough	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	31.5	76.8	25.3	85.2	47.25	4 805	1 096	
Queens borough	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	31.3	76.4	25.5	83.9	42.12	4 910	1 052	
Staten Island borough	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.7	75.5	23.1	85.0	47.24	5 009	945	
Niagara Falls city	95 252	1 656	28 438	495	97 299	1 692	10.8	15.7	3.8	23.6	71.1	17.0	80.2	38.58	6 747	477	
North Tonawanda city	31 611	950	14 509	436	32 590	979	16.2	18.2	10.2	23.6	71.1	17.0	80.2	38.58	6 747	477	
Poughkeepsie city	41 630	1 502	11 836	427	36 282	1 309	15.9	15.6	5.2	23.8	72.2	14.2	83.8	40.72	6 391	566	
Rochester city	640 540	2 922	152 892	698	674 114	3 075	6.8	2.6	3.0	23.6	70.2	16.3	80.7	31.96	6 734	425	
Rome city	47 084	1 165	18 946	469	45 296	1 121	9.9	11.8	13.7	20.1	70.2	12.7	80.3	45.09	7 305	423	
Saratoga Springs city	25 989	1 020	8 637	339	27 640	1 085	13.2	14.5	8.9	20.1	71.1	9.3	84.1	40.88	6 998	452	
Schenectady city	64 886	1 044	20 162	324	66 570	1 071	14.5	17.6	9.2	21.8	71.7	13.2	82.6	36.46	6 881	537	
Syracuse city	352 966	2 302	31 544	206	391 420	2 553	6.4	2.3	4.0	22.4	70.4	14.2	81.7	38.93	6 834	438	
Troy city	62 862	1 215	16 070	311	65 684	1 270	11.2	5.7	4.4	21.3	73.0	11.6	83.8	36.18	6 758	599	
Utica city	62 298	1 037	25 894	431	75 191	1 252	11.6	6.9	4.1	20.1	70.2	12.7	80.3	45.09	7 305	423	
Valley Stream village	18 413	543	15 192	448	18 851	556	—	—	21.3	14.2	31.2	75.5	24.9	82.8	41.59	5 027	921
Watertown city	33 727	1 194	8 466	300	32 226	1 141	12.5	9.4	10.5	17.9	68.6	8.3	79.6	32.04	7 753	299	
White Plains city	102 745	2 062	64 682	1 298	94 330	1 893	18.9	7.2	6.6	27.2	73.3	20.2	82.1	48.92	5 832	691	
Yonkers city	450 423	2 362	242 720	1 273	476 545	2 499	8.6	2.1	3.1	28.7	74.1	19.7	85.7	46.01	5 470	779	
NORTH CAROLINA	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Asheville city	71 798	1 085	24 600	372	63 610	961	16.6	15.8	12.5	35.7	72.8	24.8	83.0	47.59	4 308	787	
Burlington city	38 516	923	11 259	270	33 901	812	18.4	27.4	8.3	37.5	78.2	27.0	88.9	44.96	3 680	1 408	
Cary town	77 772	944	33 830	411	44 430	539	11.4	22.4	5.2	38.9	78.1	28.8	88.0	41.43	3 457	1 417	
Chapel Hill town	38 914	911	15 512	363	31 753	744	19.4	8.2	5.4	37.2	76.8	25.7	88.7	46.02	3 802	1 233	
Charlotte city	718 125	1 445	207 659	418	527 233	1 061	16.7	10.2	9.1	39.3	79.3	29.6	88.9	43.09	3 341	1 582	
Concord city	43 468	944	14 541	316	42 804	930	11.3	22.8	7.0	38.5	78.8	27.2	90.0	45.70	3 497	1 541	
Durham city	182 639	1 063	54 824	319	144 122	839	18.3	24.8	10.0	37.1	77.1	25.1	88.8	48.10	3 867	1 278	
Fayetteville city	102 460	943	27 400	252	91 162	839	27.6	21.4	10.5	40.3	79.4	29.1	89.7	46.72	3 169	1 623	
Gastonia city	55 044	896	14 383	234	67 418	1 097	14.6	18.5	20.2	39.8	78.2	29.1	88.9	46.63	3 338	1 464	
Goldensboro city	28 364	622	7 656	168	24 944	547	19.2	17.0	19.8	41.0	79.8	30.5	89.9	49.27	3 040	1 689	
Greensboro city	222 116	1 123	88 486	448	206 968	1 047	18.1	15.2	10.1	36.7	76.9	26.6	86.9	42.62	3 865	1 253	
Greenville city	42 147	742	13 270	233	40 966	721	20.2	25.5	9.4	40.6	78.8	29.6	89.5	49.00	3 129	1 561	
Hickory city	48 902	1 525	16 382	511	47 479	1 481	10.6	17.4	21.2	37.7	76.8	27.8	86.6	49.38	3 728	1 258	
High Point city	86 069	1 142	30 100	400	75 463	1 002	14.8	21.7	7.5	38.9	77.9	29.0	88.3	44.52	3 420	1 400	
Jacksonville city	31 592	462	7 096	104	30 218	442	17.2	24.6	9.7	44.9	79.5	35.0	86.8	54.75	2 506	1 815	

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Represents normal values for the 30-year period, 1961-1990. <sup>3</sup> Average daily minimum. <sup>4</sup> Average daily maximum. <sup>5</sup> One heating degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>6</sup> One cooling degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit.

Sources: City Government Finances—U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Census of Governments, Volume 4, Government Finances, GC97(4)-4, Finances of Municipal and Township Governments, issued September 2000 (related Internet site <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cog.html>). <sup>1</sup> 1997 Population for Government Finances calculations—U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates for Places: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (SU-99-7), published 20 October 2000, <http://www.census.gov/estimates/metro-city/placesbyst/SC9977\_US.txt>. Climate: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Climatic Data Center (NCDC), Climatology of the United States, Number 81, published January 1992 (related Internet site <http://wlf.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html>).

**Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.**

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
<b>NORTH CAROLINA—Con.</b>																
Kannapolis city	15 284	444	5 963	173	13 382	389	28.9	22.2	10.3	38.5	78.8	27.2	90.0	45.70	3 497	1 541
Kinston city	30 232	1 196	5 754	228	25 703	1 017	5.3	18.4	5.7	40.6	78.1	29.5	89.0	51.20	3 196	1 465
Raleigh city	240 515	940	97 413	381	193 741	757	15.6	14.5	11.8	38.8	78.6	28.9	88.3	44.97	3 397	1 493
Rocky Mount city	43 382	751	12 100	209	43 326	750	17.0	22.8	11.0	39.9	78.4	29.4	88.9	45.69	3 321	1 447
Wilmington city	66 583	1 082	17 983	292	50 545	822	17.8	18.8	6.4	44.9	80.1	34.4	88.5	54.27	2 470	1 926
Wilson city	40 204	993	10 408	257	34 293	847	15.5	23.5	7.0	39.4	78.5	28.4	89.4	46.96	3 371	1 519
Winston-Salem city	247 241	1 464	67 347	399	175 881	1 042	17.8	24.3	9.4	38.9	77.9	29.0	88.3	44.52	3 420	1 400
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>																
Bismarck city	50 790	929	17 375	318	44 775	819	11.5	9.5	16.5	9.2	70.4	-1.7	84.4	15.47	8 968	488
Fargo city	74 548	873	24 674	289	76 280	894	6.6	6.7	3.5	5.9	71.1	-3.6	83.4	19.45	9 254	537
Grand Forks city	46 245	936	17 371	352	48 030	972	9.0	14.9	7.3	4.3	69.1	-5.3	81.6	18.34	9 733	453
Minot city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.0	69.9	.4	82.0	18.57	9 193	492
<b>OHIO</b>																
Akron city	270 489	1 253	144 234	668	264 020	1 223	14.3	16.2	10.8	24.8	71.9	16.9	82.3	36.82	6 160	625
Barberton city	22 190	806	10 142	369	21 425	779	15.9	14.6	13.3	24.8	71.9	16.9	82.3	36.82	6 160	625
Beavercreek city	11 941	315	6 711	177	13 893	366	34.0	-	20.3	26.0	74.2	17.9	84.9	36.64	5 708	886
Bowling Green city	20 956	738	10 631	374	22 211	782	22.5	29.6	8.9	22.7	73.0	14.4	84.6	32.77	6 482	694
Brunswick city	14 368	452	6 992	220	11 445	360	19.3	16.4	14.0	24.8	71.9	17.6	82.4	36.63	6 201	621
Canton city	79 468	992	39 386	492	77 109	963	17.7	15.1	10.4	24.8	71.9	16.9	82.3	36.82	6 160	625
Cincinnati city	658 243	1 935	286 112	841	647 941	1 905	11.7	24.1	9.6	29.8	76.4	21.2	86.6	40.70	4 928	1 135
Cleveland city	684 844	1 368	338 280	676	643 289	1 285	22.8	6.1	7.0	24.8	71.9	17.6	82.4	36.63	6 201	621
Cleveland Heights city	42 481	790	25 815	480	38 633	718	15.1	9.2	9.7	24.8	71.9	17.6	82.4	36.63	6 201	621
Columbus city	770 215	1 152	383 671	574	757 294	1 132	20.1	18.9	8.9	26.4	73.2	18.5	83.7	38.09	5 708	797
Cuyahoga Falls city	40 253	817	18 527	376	41 361	840	30.1	23.3	7.2	24.8	71.9	16.9	82.3	36.82	6 160	625
Dayton city	257 346	1 495	120 677	701	269 522	1 566	16.8	9.5	9.6	26.0	74.2	17.9	84.9	36.64	5 708	886
East Cleveland city	19 936	658	9 443	312	17 324	572	23.6	25.1	4.9	24.8	71.9	17.6	82.4	36.63	6 201	621
Elyria city	48 036	851	24 597	436	45 138	800	19.8	19.0	13.7	26.2	73.3	17.9	85.0	35.95	5 818	779
Euclid city	49 785	962	28 097	543	47 559	919	16.4	23.0	7.0	24.8	71.9	17.6	82.4	36.63	6 201	621
Fairborn city	20 335	619	7 683	234	18 576	565	21.0	20.3	1.7	26.0	74.2	17.9	84.9	36.64	5 708	886
Fairfield city	30 157	716	14 722	350	26 578	631	18.1	17.6	18.6	26.1	73.9	15.8	86.2	41.79	5 791	830
Findlay city	25 500	668	12 112	317	27 801	728	19.8	23.4	12.9	23.6	72.8	16.5	82.7	34.26	6 302	720
Gahanna city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	26.4	73.2	18.5	83.7	38.09	5 708	797
Garfield Heights city	20 590	699	13 194	448	17 791	604	21.4	11.2	7.2	24.8	71.9	17.6	82.4	36.63	6 201	621
Hamilton city	73 747	1 194	22 950	372	63 380	1 026	11.4	34.4	6.7	26.1	73.9	15.8	86.2	41.79	5 791	830
Huber Heights city	19 822	477	10 815	260	21 014	506	21.9	13.0	11.8	26.0	74.2	17.9	84.9	36.64	5 708	886
Kent city	19 314	721	10 109	377	23 316	870	9.5	12.7	18.8	24.8	71.9	16.9	82.3	36.82	6 160	625
Kettering city	47 525	810	28 174	480	38 390	655	20.0	1.0	21.0	26.0	74.2	17.9	84.9	36.64	5 708	886
Lakewood city	41 731	742	23 002	409	36 311	646	14.9	17.9	4.9	24.8	71.9	17.6	82.4	36.63	6 201	621
Lancaster city	26 925	741	10 344	285	27 085	746	18.8	23.9	8.7	25.4	72.8	16.0	84.7	36.32	5 988	724
Lima city	28 995	669	14 837	342	27 396	632	21.8	31.3	4.1	23.6	73.6	15.2	84.4	35.94	6 253	810
Lorain city	45 583	656	22 361	322	42 131	606	22.1	12.9	6.1	26.2	73.3	17.9	85.0	35.95	5 818	779
Mansfield city	41 289	790	21 990	421	39 614	758	19.8	4.2	19.8	24.5	72.1	16.8	82.1	39.66	6 258	666
Maple Heights city	18 477	721	10 742	419	17 883	698	16.8	25.7	8.2	24.8	71.9	17.6	82.4	36.63	6 201	621
Marion city	28 613	772	10 301	278	27 038	730	15.7	27.2	8.9	23.4	72.6	14.3	84.5	36.91	6 407	692
Massillon city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	24.8	71.9	16.9	82.3	36.82	6 160	625
Mentor city	41 156	808	27 633	542	37 918	744	17.5	1.4	19.3	26.6	71.9	19.3	81.2	35.93	5 929	636
Middletown city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	26.6	74.3	17.5	85.5	39.26	5 694	897
Newark city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	26.7	73.2	18.2	85.0	41.48	5 657	767
North Olmsted city	34 383	1 066	17 167	532	30 164	935	11.9	12.6	22.2	24.8	71.9	17.6	82.4	36.63	6 201	621
Parma city	44 955	537	29 978	358	46 444	555	20.3	1.8	21.0	24.8	71.9	17.6	82.4	36.63	6 201	621
Reynoldsburg city	12 721	431	6 266	212	12 711	431	27.5	22.2	21.8	26.4	73.2	18.5	83.7	38.09	5 708	797
Sandusky city	20 361	713	11 457	401	20 381	714	15.3	15.0	6.0	24.8	73.6	17.5	82.4	34.05	6 131	752
Shaker Heights city	36 322	1 242	23 953	819	37 340	1 277	17.4	11.6	11.6	24.8	71.9	17.6	82.4	36.63	6 201	621
Springfield city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	24.3	72.2	15.3	83.7	38.31	6 254	649
Stow city	16 126	523	12 260	398	12 757	414	19.8	.9	15.1	24.8	71.9	16.9	82.3	36.82	6 160	625
Strongsville city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	24.8	71.9	17.6	82.4	36.63	6 201	621
Toledo city	289 807	924	162 946	520	300 942	960	19.1	15.9	6.2	22.5	72.1	14.9	83.4	32.97	5 579	610
Upper Arlington city	24 824	774	16 471	514	21 212	662	19.2	10.4	9.0	26.4	73.2	18.5	83.7	38.09	5 708	797
Warren city	42 369	864	16 390	334	55 436	1 131	9.5	14.6	7.1	24.4	70.5	15.3	83.2	36.11	6 402	491
Westerville city	33 896	993	17 362	509	32 364	948	14.5	17.5	17.0	25.9	73.2	16.5	85.5	39.32	5 719	786
Westlake city	32 049	1 074	18 989	637	26 828	899	12.3	9.4	14.0	24.8	71.9	17.6	82.4	36.63	6 201	621
Youngstown city	69 648	817	29 997	352	72 106	846	18.2	16.4	7.9	23.6	70.3	16.4	81.3	37.32	6 544	497
Zanesville city	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	26.8	72.7	18.3	83.5	39.42	5 714	716

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Represents normal values for the 30-year period, 1961-1990. <sup>3</sup> Average daily minimum. <sup>4</sup> Average daily maximum. <sup>5</sup> One heating degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>6</sup> One cooling degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit.

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[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
<b>OKLAHOMA</b> .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bartlesville city .....	26 636	790	14 775	438	23 506	698	14.5	26.3	9.3	34.7	82.1	22.5	94.7	35.91	3 777	1 868
Broken Arrow city .....	32 463	456	19 414	273	30 211	425	19.2	21.6	10.0	35.2	83.3	24.9	93.7	40.59	3 691	2 017
Edmond city .....	34 708	541	16 763	261	41 810	652	16.2	13.9	12.1	35.9	82.0	25.2	93.4	33.36	3 659	1 859
Enid city .....	36 792	814	17 032	377	37 848	838	10.3	31.2	9.2	35.1	83.3	24.7	95.2	32.35	3 788	2 008
Lawton city .....	41 168	504	25 045	306	37 664	461	24.1	17.2	7.0	36.8	83.5	23.7	95.8	29.27	3 457	2 069
Midwest City city .....	104 838	1 933	19 935	367	92 185	1 699	7.7	4.5	3.2	35.9	82.0	25.2	93.4	33.36	3 659	1 859
Moore city .....	19 300	430	10 855	242	23 765	530	13.8	6.7	4.5	35.9	82.0	25.2	93.4	33.36	3 659	1 859
Muskogee city .....	84 636	2 210	16 550	432	83 137	2 170	5.4	3.7	4.9	37.3	82.2	26.6	93.8	41.74	3 413	1 937
Norman city .....	147 441	1 604	29 571	322	138 922	1 511	6.7	6.9	6.5	37.8	82.2	25.6	94.8	35.41	3 295	1 967
Oklahoma City city .....	511 487	1 092	287 971	615	440 971	942	19.8	12.3	8.6	35.9	82.0	25.2	93.4	33.36	3 659	1 859
Ponca City city .....	19 911	760	8 299	317	23 487	897	13.0	14.0	5.9	32.4	82.5	22.1	93.8	34.24	4 226	1 865
Shawnee city .....	41 869	1 542	12 266	452	37 871	1 395	6.8	4.7	8.0	38.3	82.0	25.9	94.9	38.27	3 222	1 954
Stillwater city .....	61 518	1 601	13 524	352	56 919	1 481	8.7	7.0	4.3	33.6	81.6	21.4	93.1	33.85	4 028	1 755
Tulsa city .....	480 358	1 267	203 926	538	511 706	1 349	12.9	20.8	2.8	35.2	83.3	24.9	93.7	40.59	3 691	2 017
<b>OREGON</b> .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Albany city .....	34 374	907	14 895	393	30 041	793	15.1	10.2	24.6	38.3	64.3	31.6	78.4	66.42	5 287	172
Beaverton city .....	38 525	594	16 407	253	29 197	450	25.5	6.2	18.8	38.9	65.8	32.5	79.7	37.57	5 011	232
Corvallis city .....	47 031	951	22 541	456	37 983	768	17.4	17.8	9.9	39.3	65.6	33.0	80.2	42.70	4 923	203
Eugene city .....	155 505	1 223	61 801	486	147 502	1 160	15.3	12.3	5.4	40.8	67.3	35.2	81.7	49.37	4 546	300
Gresham city .....	55 071	657	28 580	341	79 869	952	14.9	13.9	5.2	39.6	68.2	33.7	79.9	36.30	4 522	371
Hillsboro city .....	64 110	1 133	27 380	484	41 872	740	14.7	29.7	10.8	38.9	65.8	32.5	79.7	37.57	5 011	232
Lake Oswego city .....	35 589	1 012	22 194	631	34 873	992	11.1	11.7	17.2	39.6	68.2	33.7	79.9	36.30	4 522	371
Medford city .....	47 581	816	25 393	436	40 589	696	23.2	17.9	14.1	38.1	72.9	30.4	90.5	18.86	4 611	725
Portland city .....	645 402	1 283	320 837	638	686 370	1 364	14.5	26.8	10.0	39.6	68.2	33.7	79.9	36.30	4 522	371
Salem city .....	116 728	927	53 518	425	113 328	900	14.6	17.3	15.8	39.6	66.3	32.7	81.6	39.16	4 927	247
Springfield city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	67.3	35.2	81.7	49.37	4 546	300
Tigard city .....	24 107	647	15 136	406	17 548	471	27.0	5.5	17.2	38.9	65.8	32.5	79.7	37.57	5 011	232
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b> .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Allentown city .....	75 009	738	32 544	320	69 764	686	17.2	20.2	10.2	26.6	74.1	18.8	84.5	43.52	5 785	773
Altoona city .....	20 909	417	10 675	213	20 589	411	19.6	3.3	14.6	26.0	71.3	19.1	81.5	36.81	6 140	582
Bethel Park borough .....	15 430	462	7 957	238	15 488	464	20.5	2.1	14.8	26.1	72.1	18.5	82.6	36.85	5 968	654
Bethlehem city .....	51 538	735	20 819	297	62 183	887	11.9	22.4	4.0	26.6	74.1	18.8	84.5	43.52	5 785	773
Chester city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	32.4	78.3	26.4	87.3	42.45	4 586	1 291
Easton city .....	24 204	943	6 031	235	24 723	963	12.0	24.2	4.1	26.6	74.1	18.8	84.5	43.52	5 785	773
Erie city .....	78 075	751	30 320	292	76 188	733	22.5	19.0	8.7	25.4	71.3	18.2	79.9	41.53	6 279	550
Harrisburg city .....	64 830	1 302	17 291	347	79 578	1 598	13.9	15.9	8.9	28.6	75.7	21.2	85.8	40.50	5 347	962
Johnstown city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.0	73.2	19.6	85.9	47.75	5 649	739
Lancaster city .....	39 500	739	14 049	263	42 255	790	18.8	25.6	4.6	27.9	74.1	19.2	84.9	41.22	5 584	780
McKeesport city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	26.1	72.1	18.5	82.6	36.85	5 968	654
Municipality of Monroeville borough .....	21 253	752	15 170	537	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	26.1	72.1	18.5	82.6	36.85	5 968	654
New Castle city .....	13 927	525	7 710	291	12 267	462	14.4	13.6	9.0	24.1	70.6	15.0	83.2	37.38	6 542	489
Norristown borough .....	18 547	626	11 641	393	17 053	575	26.2	7.1	9.1	29.8	75.9	21.4	86.5	44.38	5 114	1 022
Philadelphia city .....	3 722 582	2 564	1 715 305	1 182	3 445 451	2 373	11.8	7.3	2.9	30.4	76.7	22.8	86.1	41.41	4 954	1 101
Pittsburgh city .....	483 814	1 402	247 412	717	493 928	1 431	12.9	4.9	6.8	26.1	72.1	18.5	82.6	36.85	5 968	654
Plum borough .....	6 332	240	4 159	158	8 031	304	22.7	9.3	26.2	26.1	72.1	18.5	82.6	36.85	5 968	654
Reading city .....	55 607	743	23 051	308	52 446	701	19.3	10.8	5.3	26.6	74.0	17.0	85.1	44.71	5 796	759
Scranton city .....	46 556	615	30 698	405	50 772	670	19.5	5.3	11.2	24.7	71.7	17.5	81.8	36.18	6 291	539
State College borough .....	20 151	506	6 071	152	18 408	462	20.7	31.8	7.3	24.7	71.3	16.7	82.0	37.48	6 364	529
Wilkes-Barre city .....	29 960	688	17 536	403	27 371	628	18.5	8.8	9.0	24.7	71.7	17.5	81.8	36.18	6 291	539
Williamsport city .....	16 596	544	8 923	292	17 438	572	20.2	1.5	8.8	25.2	72.3	17.1	83.1	40.72	6 087	622
York city .....	35 759	885	11 960	296	42 284	1 047	15.0	20.8	5.1	29.0	74.5	19.4	86.9	40.40	5 256	860
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b> .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Cranston city .....	162 105	2 169	105 083	1 406	148 092	1 982	10.1	8.1	3.5	27.9	72.7	19.1	82.1	45.53	5 884	606
East Providence city .....	82 875	1 724	53 861	1 120	79 888	1 662	8.2	7.3	3.0	27.9	72.7	19.1	82.1	45.53	5 884	606
Newport city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.3	70.7	22.6	78.3	44.81	5 659	464
Pawtucket city .....	118 819	1 742	60 561	888	115 471	1 693	9.5	.1	2.9	27.9	72.7	19.1	82.1	45.53	5 884	606
Providence city .....	389 984	2 582	179 767	1 190	358 727	2 375	7.3	1.5	.8	27.9	72.7	19.1	82.1	45.53	5 884	606
Warwick city .....	180 762	2 156	132 931	1 585	176 445	2 104	6.1	4.6	2.2	27.9	72.7	19.1	82.1	45.53	5 884	606
Woonsocket city .....	81 114	1 942	38 591	924	86 620	2 074	6.1	6.7	1.8	27.9	72.7	19.1	82.1	45.53	5 884	606

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Represents normal values for the 30-year period, 1961-1990. <sup>3</sup> Average daily minimum. <sup>4</sup> Average daily maximum. <sup>5</sup> One heating degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>6</sup> One cooling degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit.

Sources: City Government Finances—U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Census of Governments, Volume 4, Government Finances, GC97(4)-4, Finances of Municipal and Township Governments, issued September 2000 (related Internet site <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cog.html>); 1997 Population for Government Finances calculations—U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates for Places: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (SU-99-7), published 20 October 2000, <http://www.census.gov/estimates/metro-city/placesbyst/SC997\_US.txt>; Climate: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Climatic Data Center (NCDC), Climatology of the United States, Number 81, published January 1992 (related Internet site <http://wlf.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html>).

**Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.**

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b> .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Anderson city .....	18 753	709	8 506	322	19 277	729	16.6	19.7	6.6	42.1	79.8	32.2	89.9	46.38	2 891	1 807
Charleston city .....	123 277	1 442	56 847	665	94 608	1 107	17.1	17.7	2.3	47.8	81.5	37.7	90.2	51.53	2 013	2 266
Columbia city .....	110 127	982	43 006	384	98 781	881	17.2	20.4	6.1	43.8	80.8	32.1	91.6	49.91	2 649	1 966
Florence city .....	20 297	659	10 761	349	17 731	575	23.3	17.4	7.5	43.8	80.6	33.4	90.4	43.84	2 585	1 993
Greenville city .....	62 516	1 082	37 436	648	55 349	958	18.3	8.9	5.5	40.1	78.2	30.0	88.2	51.27	3 272	1 473
Mount Pleasant town .....	25 933	626	13 877	335	20 061	484	20.2	28.1	3.0	47.8	81.5	37.7	90.2	51.53	2 013	2 266
North Charleston city .....	50 358	594	27 863	329	52 932	624	26.5	6.0	3.1	47.8	81.5	37.7	90.2	51.53	2 013	2 266
Rock Hill city .....	22 455	483	11 920	257	31 348	675	16.9	9.2	3.7	40.9	79.1	30.9	89.2	48.65	3 054	1 624
Spartanburg city .....	34 022	816	16 346	392	25 116	603	23.2	12.8	11.9	41.9	79.4	31.5	90.6	49.87	2 887	1 688
Sumter city .....	19 068	418	8 575	188	17 526	385	26.5	22.1	3.9	44.0	80.0	32.4	91.1	48.14	2 609	1 888
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b> .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Rapid City city .....	59 685	1 031	29 247	505	69 778	1 205	9.9	16.7	4.0	22.3	72.2	10.7	86.2	16.64	7 301	611
Sioux Falls city .....	103 784	913	62 427	549	93 559	823	10.7	8.6	19.3	13.8	74.3	3.3	86.3	23.86	7 809	744
<b>TENNESSEE</b> .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bartlett town .....	24 663	684	9 196	255	26 023	722	28.8	10.2	15.8	39.7	82.6	30.9	92.3	52.10	3 082	2 118
Chattanooga city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Clarksville city .....	47 916	500	13 635	142	36 742	383	21.0	12.0	12.3	34.0	78.1	23.3	90.0	50.75	4 159	1 417
Cleveland city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Columbia city .....	24 107	754	5 972	187	20 643	646	17.7	30.6	11.3	34.4	77.1	23.2	88.8	54.26	4 206	1 281
Germantown city .....	29 110	798	11 572	317	31 491	864	13.5	11.7	5.0	39.7	82.6	30.9	92.3	52.10	3 082	2 118
Hendersonville city .....	15 838	413	7 813	204	15 482	404	23.1	17.1	17.1	36.2	79.3	26.5	89.5	47.30	3 729	1 616
Jackson city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Johnson City city .....	103 082	1 783	25 273	437	106 317	1 839	6.4	11.7	10.5	34.0	74.4	24.3	84.6	40.72	4 406	972
Kingsport city .....	87 928	2 044	23 422	544	77 531	1 802	7.4	7.4	5.0	36.1	75.8	26.4	87.1	43.79	3 901	1 167
Knoxville city .....	194 249	1 125	100 738	583	241 617	1 399	10.4	17.7	12.9	36.0	76.6	26.0	87.1	47.14	3 937	1 266
Memphis city .....	1 164 973	1 902	228 537	373	1 187 872	1 940	11.1	7.0	4.3	39.7	82.6	30.9	92.3	52.10	3 082	2 118
Murfreesboro city .....	82 169	1 442	20 928	367	74 961	1 316	8.7	10.0	6.1	35.2	77.9	24.5	89.3	53.17	3 992	1 406
Nashville-Davidson (remainder) .....	<sup>7</sup> 337 743	<sup>7</sup> 614	<sup>7</sup> 690 549	<sup>7</sup> 349	<sup>7</sup> 355 766	<sup>7</sup> 649	<sup>7</sup> 9	<sup>7</sup> 2	<sup>7</sup> 9	36.2	79.3	26.5	89.5	47.30	3 729	1 616
Oak Ridge city .....	55 193	2 014	12 029	439	60 341	2 202	5.2	9.7	6.1	35.0	75.8	25.1	86.7	53.77	4 183	1 156
<b>TEXAS</b> .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Abilene city .....	68 722	634	41 359	382	65 533	605	16.3	11.8	11.3	42.8	84.0	30.8	95.2	24.40	2 584	2 451
Amarillo city .....	109 328	642	49 757	292	110 309	648	15.6	14.5	17.9	35.1	78.6	21.2	91.7	19.56	4 258	1 354
Arlington city .....	183 615	613	103 234	345	175 963	588	20.9	14.1	14.7	43.4	85.3	32.7	96.5	33.70	2 407	2 603
Austin city .....	631 273	1 113	253 841	448	629 427	1 110	12.2	11.9	6.2	48.8	84.5	38.6	95.0	31.88	1 688	3 016
Baytown city .....	48 648	707	25 870	376	51 808	752	22.1	12.3	12.5	50.5	83.1	40.6	91.4	51.85	1 550	2 809
Beaumont city .....	94 463	858	63 427	576	104 479	948	17.6	9.3	16.4	49.6	82.3	39.5	91.9	55.58	1 677	2 581
Bedford city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Brownsville city .....	57 557	403	24 981	175	62 651	439	18.4	12.5	8.7	59.4	84.5	49.9	93.3	26.61	635	3 888
Bryan city .....	41 390	708	18 556	317	42 355	724	14.1	20.7	7.4	48.5	83.6	38.7	93.8	39.08	1 788	2 776
Carrollton city .....	79 815	809	49 614	503	63 246	641	16.9	10.9	16.9	43.4	85.3	32.7	96.5	33.70	2 407	2 603
College Station city .....	39 936	671	21 847	367	43 979	739	10.4	21.2	5.3	48.5	83.6	38.7	93.8	39.08	1 788	2 776
Conroe city .....	26 711	730	19 073	521	22 304	609	19.1	12.7	8.5	48.8	83.1	37.9	94.0	47.33	1 774	2 676
Corpus Christi city .....	202 632	721	90 284	321	165 241	588	21.5	11.2	6.1	55.1	84.1	45.3	93.3	30.13	1 016	3 439
Dallas city .....	1 452 293	1 371	575 291	543	1 194 426	1 128	15.7	13.9	6.7	44.6	85.9	34.5	95.7	36.08	2 259	2 763
Deer Park city .....	14 759	483	14 387	470	13 012	425	24.7	12.2	5.3	52.2	83.5	42.9	92.3	50.83	1 371	3 012
Del Rio city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Denton city .....	59 305	786	24 581	326	51 999	689	16.8	21.7	9.2	41.9	83.2	30.3	96.2	18.24	1 506	3 142
DeSoto city .....	28 561	806	13 746	388	41 139	1 161	8.9	5.0	2.7	44.6	85.9	34.5	95.7	36.08	2 259	2 763
Duncanville city .....	21 604	600	11 896	330	24 140	670	19.1	27.8	12.6	44.6	85.9	34.5	95.7	36.08	2 259	2 763
Edinburg city .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
El Paso city .....	355 240	592	181 190	302	316 830	528	22.7	12.6	6.6	42.8	82.3	29.4	96.1	8.81	2 708	2 094
Eules city .....	25 039	586	12 937	303	46 876	1 097	11.5	7.9	2.1	43.4	85.3	32.7	96.5	33.70	2 407	2 603
Fort Worth city .....	482 390	995	239 755	494	433 457	894	19.7	21.9	11.7	43.4	85.3	32.7	96.5	33.70	2 407	2 603
Galveston city .....	71 633	1 191	28 330	471	60 559	1 007	11.3	11.7	4.2	52.7	83.3	47.1	87.3	42.28	1 263	2 994
Garland city .....	128 881	674	58 414	305	130 304	681	17.3	17.8	20.2	44.6	85.9	34.5	95.7	36.08	2 259	2 763
Grand Prairie city .....	91 456	827	45 991	416	79 619	720	19.4	15.9	7.0	43.4	85.3	32.7	96.5	33.70	2 407	2 603
Grapevine city .....	49 956	1 268	24 364	619	75 451	1 915	6.8	4.5	15.1	41.6	83.7	30.0	94.9	33.68	2 683	2 328
Haltom City city .....	16 167	449	9 982	277	15 282	424	31.7	20.9	6.7	43.4	85.3	32.7	96.5	33.70	2 407	2 603
Harlingen city .....	45 075	806	17 178	307	43 952	786	12.6	18.9	8.1	57.3	83.9	46.7	94.4	27.53	813	3 662
Houston city .....	1 733 823	959	891 815	493	1 907 215	1 055	19.9	20.8	8.7	52.2	83.5	42.9	92.3	50.83	1 371	3 012
Huntsville city .....	13 520	421	6 435	201	11 780	367	18.7	20.7	14.4	47.6	83.3	37.6	94.4	44.96	1 862	2 654
Hurst city .....	25 945	709	18 844	515	41 193	1 125	14.1	9.3	8.1	43.4	85.3	32.7	96.5	33.70	2 407	2 603
Irving city .....	132 310	746	89 040	502	139 708	787	12.2	17.5	11.2	44.6	85.9	34.5	95.7	36.08	2 259	2 763
Killeen city .....	37 631	474	21 062	265	32 729	412	23.8	21.6	8.1	45.4	84.0	34.5	95.2	34.87	2 153	2 623

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Represents normal values for the 30-year period, 1961-1990. <sup>3</sup> Average daily minimum. <sup>4</sup> Average daily maximum. <sup>5</sup> One heating degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>6</sup> One cooling degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>7</sup> Data are for consolidated city of Nashville-Davidson; data for Nashville-Davidson (remainder) not available.

Sources: City Government Finances—U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Census of Governments, Volume 4, Government Finances, GC97(4)-4, Finances of Municipal and Township Governments, issued September 2000 (related Internet site <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cog.html>). <sup>1</sup> 1997 Population for Government Finances calculations—U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates for Places: Annual Time Series



**Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.**

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
<b>TEXAS—Con.</b>																
Kingsville city.....	11 064	437	6 457	255	10 547	416	22.7	31.2	—	56.4	84.3	44.7	95.0	27.60	911	3 590
La Porte city.....	26 277	813	10 933	338	23 262	720	18.2	13.7	8.5	52.2	83.5	42.9	92.3	50.83	1 371	3 012
Laredo city.....	197 446	1 156	36 755	215	182 256	1 067	9.5	6.4	13.6	54.4	86.9	42.9	98.8	21.42	1 025	3 915
League City.....	25 848	620	16 837	404	26 011	624	15.1	11.7	17.0	52.2	83.5	42.9	92.3	50.83	1 371	3 012
Lewisville city.....	45 787	690	29 989	452	37 625	567	20.0	16.6	11.7	41.9	83.2	30.3	94.0	37.27	2 665	2 225
Longview city.....	49 111	656	33 439	446	53 549	715	17.8	15.2	15.8	44.0	82.6	32.7	93.2	47.27	2 433	2 249
Lubbock city.....	165 342	862	51 083	266	123 211	642	17.2	19.5	9.4	38.8	80.0	24.6	91.9	18.65	3 431	1 689
Lufkin city.....	26 368	794	16 329	492	24 773	746	18.3	19.2	24.0	47.6	82.8	36.9	93.2	42.40	1 951	2 551
McAllen city.....	88 653	824	39 736	369	38 888	361	25.7	6.3	4.9	58.5	85.4	48.5	95.8	22.83	693	4 076
Mesquite city.....	75 233	665	45 641	403	90 041	796	18.0	10.6	14.2	44.6	85.9	34.5	95.7	36.08	2 259	2 763
Midland city.....	71 682	731	36 849	376	72 911	744	15.6	24.5	6.2	43.6	81.4	28.5	94.6	15.21	2 570	2 132
Mission city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	57.1	85.5	45.8	96.7	22.82	829	3 985
Missouri City.....	16 578	283	14 048	240	21 340	364	28.7	11.7	16.4	52.2	83.5	42.9	92.3	50.83	1 371	3 012
Nacogdoches city.....	18 903	604	10 311	329	20 707	661	13.3	28.7	2.5	47.6	82.8	36.9	93.2	42.40	1 951	2 551
New Braunfels city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	48.2	83.7	36.5	95.3	34.27	1 790	2 791
North Richland Hills city.....	37 630	697	24 518	454	20 125	373	29.1	—	8.0	43.4	85.3	32.7	96.5	33.70	2 407	2 603
Odessa city.....	55 768	621	24 115	269	52 520	585	23.1	17.9	12.0	42.5	82.0	28.5	95.4	14.96	2 751	2 163
Pasadena city.....	73 520	557	47 079	357	65 031	493	26.9	10.8	7.9	52.2	83.5	42.9	92.3	50.83	1 371	3 012
Pharr city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	58.5	85.4	48.5	95.8	22.83	693	4 076
Plano city.....	153 252	738	96 920	466	148 889	717	13.0	16.1	11.2	43.4	85.3	32.7	96.5	33.70	2 407	2 603
Port Arthur city.....	35 635	627	13 501	238	46 426	817	16.9	17.9	12.2	50.9	82.8	41.5	91.9	57.18	1 499	2 764
Richardson city.....	101 182	1 217	53 597	645	96 151	1 157	16.4	15.4	8.7	44.6	85.9	34.5	95.7	36.08	2 259	2 763
Round Rock city.....	28 890	508	18 849	331	26 615	468	17.4	7.4	14.8	48.8	84.5	38.6	95.0	31.88	1 688	3 016
San Angelo city.....	47 102	534	27 442	311	46 519	527	23.5	7.7	9.9	43.7	82.7	30.6	96.2	20.45	2 414	2 400
San Antonio city.....	776 859	694	317 163	283	856 914	766	17.8	13.1	9.1	49.3	85.0	37.9	95.0	30.98	1 644	2 996
San Marcos city.....	24 064	649	12 068	325	35 685	962	11.7	14.2	14.6	48.1	83.2	36.2	94.7	34.55	1 818	2 712
Sherman city.....	28 427	867	15 551	474	21 095	643	19.9	19.6	9.1	40.5	83.3	29.8	94.6	40.39	2 890	2 209
Temple city.....	42 129	790	22 561	423	41 747	782	15.2	11.4	7.8	45.4	84.0	34.5	95.2	34.87	2 153	2 623
Texarkana city.....	28 715	878	15 035	460	27 567	843	17.6	21.0	8.0	44.5	82.8	35.0	93.0	46.89	2 295	2 380
Texas City.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	52.7	83.3	47.1	87.3	42.28	1 263	2 994
Tyler city.....	62 913	765	29 301	356	54 258	660	20.5	14.2	9.5	46.4	83.2	35.0	95.2	39.74	2 105	2 490
Victoria city.....	42 662	706	25 064	415	34 800	576	22.9	14.9	11.9	52.7	84.1	42.5	93.5	37.41	1 296	3 118
Waco city.....	96 184	888	46 700	431	90 399	835	15.5	16.6	9.7	45.2	85.6	34.2	96.8	31.96	2 179	2 816
Wichita Falls city.....	64 410	647	33 858	340	67 082	674	16.5	16.0	8.7	39.8	85.0	27.6	97.2	28.90	3 042	2 340
<b>UTAH.....</b>																
Bountiful city.....	16 235	392	8 343	201	20 997	507	37.5	11.0	10.4	27.9	77.9	19.3	92.2	16.18	5 765	1 047
Layton city.....	25 125	470	12 986	243	23 925	448	19.2	20.4	20.0	28.6	76.2	19.6	92.0	22.09	5 799	927
Logan city.....	25 848	632	9 329	228	27 658	677	12.6	23.3	9.6	23.6	73.0	15.5	86.7	19.52	6 854	623
Murray city.....	25 608	771	15 165	457	23 913	720	25.9	6.7	19.5	27.9	77.9	19.3	92.2	16.18	5 765	1 047
Ogden city.....	57 041	832	31 162	454	49 078	716	11.2	12.4	8.0	28.9	77.8	19.8	92.3	22.59	5 575	1 096
Orem city.....	38 235	477	21 182	264	38 538	481	15.1	16.0	18.6	28.0	74.5	18.3	90.2	17.04	5 907	745
Provo city.....	48 021	450	23 569	221	56 144	527	15.2	7.5	4.0	28.0	74.5	18.3	90.2	17.04	5 907	745
St. George city.....	33 739	742	14 552	320	32 465	714	12.9	18.5	11.8	32.2	73.5	19.8	88.8	18.23	5 452	687
Salt Lake City.....	314 397	1 832	120 961	705	275 808	1 607	12.4	7.7	10.4	27.9	77.9	19.3	92.2	16.18	5 765	1 047
Sandy city.....	38 171	389	23 870	243	42 347	431	17.6	5.7	17.5	27.9	77.9	19.3	92.2	16.18	5 765	1 047
West Jordan city.....	26 285	441	13 528	227	26 384	442	20.4	12.8	9.1	27.9	77.9	19.3	92.2	16.18	5 765	1 047
West Valley City.....	43 513	438	26 850	270	85 076	856	10.5	.9	8.0	27.9	77.9	19.3	92.2	16.18	5 765	1 047
<b>VERMONT.....</b>																
Burlington city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	16.3	70.5	7.5	81.2	34.47	7 771	388
<b>VIRGINIA.....</b>																
Alexandria city.....	367 733	3 235	216 416	1 904	347 959	3 061	7.8	7.2	5.9	34.6	80.0	26.8	88.5	38.63	4 047	1 549
Blacksburg town.....	15 944	471	4 845	143	14 785	437	21.0	20.0	5.6	29.6	70.6	19.0	82.3	40.91	5 574	514
Charlottesville city.....	82 635	2 184	44 299	1 171	91 876	2 429	7.5	5.8	4.9	34.5	76.4	25.5	86.7	47.29	4 224	1 156
Chesapeake city.....	424 519	2 166	221 506	1 130	474 748	2 422	4.5	3.4	8.7	39.1	78.2	30.9	86.4	44.64	3 495	1 422
Danville city.....	106 729	2 034	32 198	614	119 583	2 279	5.0	8.5	5.4	36.1	78.0	25.4	89.6	43.18	3 944	1 381
Hampton city.....	294 788	2 123	125 304	902	284 720	2 051	6.2	5.3	2.5	39.1	78.2	30.9	86.4	44.64	3 495	1 422
Harrisonburg city.....	57 748	1 720	31 685	944	59 537	1 773	5.1	19.5	8.0	31.3	74.3	20.5	86.7	35.24	4 908	876
Lynchburg city.....	159 195	2 445	68 557	1 053	152 091	2 336	5.4	6.0	7.9	34.2	75.6	24.7	86.0	40.88	4 340	1 048
Manassas city.....	76 444	2 375	40 685	1 264	72 058	2 239	7.8	9.0	4.5	33.0	77.2	22.9	88.7	36.13	4 447	1 198
Newport News city.....	397 609	2 275	170 964	978	428 770	2 453	7.1	4.8	5.3	39.1	78.2	30.9	86.4	44.64	3 495	1 422
Norfolk city.....	687 807	2 920	245 339	1 042	703 367	2 986	6.3	4.3	3.1	39.1	78.2	30.9	86.4	44.64	3 495	1 422
Petersburg city.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	38.6	78.9	27.8	90.3	43.53	3 408	1 533

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Represents normal values for the 30-year period, 1961–1990. <sup>3</sup> Average daily minimum. <sup>4</sup> Average daily maximum. <sup>5</sup> One heating degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>6</sup> One cooling degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit.

Sources: City Government Finances—U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Census of Governments, Volume 4, Government Finances, GC97(4)-4, Finances of Municipal and Township Governments, issued September 2000 (related Internet site <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cog.html>); 1997 Population for Government Finances calculations—U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates for Places: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (SU-99-7), published 20 October 2000, <http://www.census.gov/estimates/metro-city/placesbyst/SC997\_US.txt>; Climate: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Climatic Data Center (NCDC), Climatology of the United States, Number 81, published January 1992 (related Internet site <http://wlf.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html>).

**Table C-7. Cities — Government Finances and Climate—Con.**

[Includes states and 1,070 incorporated places of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 in all states except Hawaii which has no incorporated places recognized by the Census Bureau. For Hawaii, 8 census designated places (CDPs) of 25,000 or more population as of April 1, 1990 are included. Also included are the 5 boroughs of New York city. For more information on these areas, see appendix B. Geographic Information]

City	City government finances, 1996-1997									Climate <sup>2</sup>						
	General revenue				General expenditure					Average daily temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)				Annual precipitation (inches)	Heating degree days <sup>5</sup>	Cooling degree days <sup>6</sup>
	Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	Taxes		Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	By selected function, percent from—			January	July	January <sup>3</sup>	July <sup>4</sup>			
			Total (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			Police protection	Sewerage and solid waste management	Highways							
VIRGINIA—Con.																
Portsmouth city .....	243 566	2 450	85 180	857	256 018	2 575	4.8	5.1	3.2	39.1	78.2	30.9	86.4	44.64	3 495	1 422
Richmond city .....	726 991	3 811	276 113	1 447	779 892	4 088	5.7	8.2	2.3	35.7	78.0	25.7	88.4	43.16	3 963	1 348
Roanoke city .....	264 943	2 791	114 334	1 204	251 990	2 654	5.2	6.3	3.6	34.5	75.6	25.0	86.4	41.13	4 360	1 052
Suffolk city .....	120 682	1 974	48 942	800	134 486	2 199	4.2	6.3	3.3	39.1	78.2	30.9	86.4	44.64	3 495	1 422
Virginia Beach city .....	859 871	1 995	437 768	1 015	823 900	1 911	5.6	4.6	2.6	39.1	78.2	30.9	86.4	44.64	3 495	1 422
WASHINGTON .....																
Auburn city .....	52 678	1 419	23 618	636	41 200	1 110	17.1	22.7	14.2	39.7	64.7	33.1	78.0	39.39	4 996	139
Belleveue city .....	153 110	1 488	90 875	883	144 391	1 403	10.4	11.2	16.0	40.1	65.2	35.2	75.2	37.19	4 908	190
Bellingham city .....	67 623	1 105	33 925	554	57 013	932	12.9	10.9	15.0	37.6	62.2	31.8	70.9	36.17	5 609	51
Bremerton city .....	33 340	804	15 734	380	37 342	901	13.3	28.1	8.5	39.1	64.1	33.7	75.0	51.65	5 119	134
Edmonds city .....	28 141	696	12 854	318	23 477	581	17.9	5.5	12.9	40.1	65.2	35.2	75.2	37.19	4 908	190
Everett city .....	116 247	1 368	67 553	795	117 922	1 387	12.5	12.0	11.0	39.1	62.9	33.3	72.2	36.51	5 311	80
Kennewick city .....	43 364	867	20 248	405	41 729	834	13.0	7.6	34.4	33.1	74.7	26.1	90.3	7.49	4 895	830
Kent city .....	85 459	1 309	40 952	627	93 798	1 437	10.9	14.9	11.1	39.7	64.7	33.1	78.0	39.39	4 996	139
Kirkland city .....	46 849	1 056	25 129	566	47 986	1 081	10.1	24.4	11.3	40.1	65.2	35.2	75.2	37.19	4 908	190
Longview city .....	31 939	932	15 521	453	33 185	968	17.1	18.4	14.6	39.0	63.8	32.7	76.4	46.54	5 094	132
Lynnwood city .....	46 235	1 395	20 134	608	51 071	1 541	9.0	6.0	42.3	40.1	65.2	35.2	75.2	37.19	4 908	190
Olympia city .....	61 799	1 557	26 087	657	53 029	1 336	11.7	19.8	5.8	38.0	62.9	31.6	76.5	50.59	5 655	101
Redmond city .....	62 051	1 424	33 513	769	57 439	1 318	8.9	20.9	22.1	40.1	65.2	35.2	75.2	37.19	4 908	190
Renton city .....	80 189	1 772	38 281	846	74 074	1 636	12.6	19.9	19.7	40.1	65.2	35.2	75.2	37.19	4 908	190
Richland city .....	39 916	1 070	16 045	430	52 824	1 416	6.6	11.0	19.3	33.4	74.4	25.9	89.4	6.99	4 882	822
Seattle city .....	940 112	1 762	474 018	888	1 117 867	2 095	12.6	17.2	9.4	40.1	65.2	35.2	75.2	37.19	4 908	190
Spokane city .....	192 095	1 034	77 400	416	188 979	1 017	12.2	28.8	7.7	27.1	68.8	20.8	83.1	16.49	6 842	398
Tacoma city .....	243 556	1 381	97 245	552	236 589	1 342	15.7	24.3	8.4	40.1	65.2	35.2	75.2	37.19	4 908	190
Vancouver city .....	83 638	742	33 869	300	83 388	739	10.1	18.1	8.1	38.1	64.6	31.2	77.1	41.30	5 196	183
Walla Walla city .....	25 992	901	7 926	275	29 110	1 010	9.1	28.4	13.1	34.1	75.1	28.4	89.4	19.49	4 958	889
Yakima city .....	59 352	830	28 768	403	63 036	882	16.1	20.5	13.3	29.7	69.9	21.8	86.7	7.97	5 967	458
WEST VIRGINIA .....																
Charleston city .....	79 960	1 430	42 068	752	77 749	1 390	13.1	10.8	5.3	32.1	75.1	23.0	85.7	42.53	4 646	1 031
Huntington city .....	42 387	795	18 096	339	42 259	793	13.8	13.4	4.7	32.0	74.7	23.2	84.3	41.49	4 665	1 005
Morgantown city .....	23 466	799	9 345	318	21 247	724	14.3	21.1	7.2	29.0	72.9	20.8	83.2	41.21	5 363	785
Parkersburg city .....	89 199	2 696	9 980	302	86 769	2 623	4.0	5.3	4.0	29.9	74.4	21.7	84.2	41.51	5 063	953
Wheeling city .....	26 596	797	11 755	352	19 876	596	17.6	22.8	10.7	27.7	73.3	17.6	85.4	40.81	5 598	788
WISCONSIN .....																
Appleton city .....	73 087	1 091	26 380	394	63 095	942	13.7	19.1	17.2	15.5	71.9	7.2	81.9	30.75	7 693	539
Beloit city .....	43 903	1 216	7 802	216	42 296	1 171	17.2	17.3	13.4	17.6	72.7	8.8	83.7	33.05	7 161	636
Brookfield city .....	40 109	1 053	19 038	500	34 967	918	15.6	22.6	16.3	19.9	73.6	12.3	84.3	31.11	6 804	725
Eau Claire city .....	51 962	869	14 324	240	55 338	926	14.1	13.4	20.6	10.7	71.5	.8	83.2	31.61	8 330	507
Fond du Lac city .....	37 848	923	13 936	340	36 820	898	14.7	17.3	20.2	16.1	72.0	7.9	82.0	29.39	7 541	562
Green Bay city .....	104 976	1 052	32 447	325	107 026	1 073	15.3	18.3	20.0	14.3	69.7	5.8	80.5	28.83	8 089	381
Greenfield city .....	27 969	814	14 744	429	23 172	674	23.9	12.2	15.7	18.9	70.9	11.6	79.9	32.93	7 324	479
Janesville city .....	51 115	855	14 757	247	58 268	975	12.1	17.5	15.7	17.6	72.7	8.8	83.7	33.05	7 161	636
Kenosha city .....	76 559	865	28 443	321	74 829	845	18.6	13.8	11.0	20.0	69.7	11.7	78.7	33.21	7 195	410
La Crosse city .....	56 764	1 128	17 155	341	57 166	1 136	13.2	10.6	12.7	14.4	73.5	5.3	84.5	30.55	7 491	692
Madison city .....	233 354	1 110	92 701	441	212 306	1 010	15.6	12.4	10.7	16.0	71.0	7.2	82.4	30.88	7 673	485
Manitowoc city .....	32 650	980	7 447	224	32 519	976	12.9	16.1	19.0	17.9	69.8	9.7	80.1	29.11	7 597	374
Menomonee Falls village .....	34 106	1 105	14 983	485	40 370	1 307	12.5	30.4	19.3	18.9	70.9	11.6	79.9	32.93	7 324	479
Milwaukee city .....	697 923	1 194	164 954	282	720 567	1 233	21.6	15.3	8.0	19.9	73.6	12.3	84.3	31.11	6 804	725
New Berlin city .....	28 045	760	11 495	312	63 412	1 719	8.5	20.5	8.3	19.8	73.6	12.3	83.0	32.33	6 795	708
Oshkosh city .....	54 395	904	14 958	249	50 687	843	13.7	15.0	21.6	14.8	71.8	5.4	82.5	31.15	7 852	522
Racine city .....	96 362	1 165	33 365	403	88 778	1 073	24.2	13.4	11.4	19.4	71.0	11.2	79.7	34.37	7 167	509
Sheboygan city .....	47 782	951	16 184	322	48 649	968	14.8	15.6	15.2	20.3	70.9	12.8	80.4	31.19	7 087	472
Superior city .....	40 405	1 461	9 032	327	34 307	1 241	13.2	14.4	14.9	10.0	65.9	-1	77.5	28.91	9 483	206
Waukesha city .....	52 847	853	25 883	418	54 704	883	16.1	16.1	17.6	18.6	72.3	10.8	82.8	32.55	7 117	600
Wausau city .....	37 084	997	12 202	328	35 912	965	14.4	12.5	23.2	12.0	70.0	2.8	80.8	32.82	8 427	402
Wauwatosa city .....	44 736	964	24 269	523	51 205	1 103	18.1	19.4	16.4	19.9	73.6	12.3	84.3	31.11	6 804	725
West Allis city .....	58 432	973	24 582	409	58 955	982	20.8	13.1	16.2	19.8	73.6	12.3	83.0	32.33	6 795	708
WYOMING .....																
Casper city .....	49 768	1 020	3 072	63	41 878	858	15.4	20.4	9.6	22.4	70.8	12.0	87.6	12.52	7 682	445
Cheyenne city .....	46 837	873	5 164	96	39 939	745	13.4	14.2	21.5	26.5	68.4	15.2	82.2	14.40	7 326	285
Laramie city .....	25 143	985	1 721	67	23 401	917	10.8	44.6	7.0	20.0	64.1	8.0	80.4	10.88	9 008	74

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Represents normal values for the 30-year period, 1961-1990. <sup>3</sup> Average daily minimum. <sup>4</sup> Average daily maximum. <sup>5</sup> One heating degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit. <sup>6</sup> One cooling degree day is accumulated for each whole degree that the mean daily temperature is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit.

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