

Table A-13. States — Government Programs, Employment, and Finances

| State                      | Social Security Program beneficiaries, December 1999 |                           |                   |  | Government employment, 1998 |           |                 |                 | Local government employment, full-time equivalent, March 1997 | Local government finances, 1996-1997 |                   |  |                         |                  |
|----------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------------|------------------|
|                            | Total  |                           |                   | Supplemental Security Income Program recipients, December 1999 | Federal                     |           | State and local | General revenue |   |                                      |                   | Direct general expenditure (mil. dol.) |                         |                  |
|                            | Number   | Percent change, 1990-1999 | Rate <sup>1</sup> |  | Retired workers             | Civilian  |                 | Military        |   | Total (mil. dol.)                    | Taxes             |  |                         |                  |
|                            |  |                           |                   |  |                             |           |                 |                 |   |                                      | Total (mil. dol.) |  | Per capita <sup>2</sup> | Percent property |
| UNITED STATES .....        | 43 521 432   | 11.9                      | 160               | 27 251 862   | 6 555 989                   | 2 808 000 | 2 098 000       | 17 042 000      | 10 227 429  | 747 030.3                            | 284 397.7         | 1 062                                  | 73.3                    | 723 603.9        |
| Alabama .....              | 810 196  | 14.3                      | 185               | 444 171  | 160 292                     | 53 249    | 42 064          | 288 880         | 175 369   | 8 918.4                              | 2 474.0           | 573                                    | 36.5                    | 8 853.0          |
| Alaska .....               | 51 320   | 52.5                      | 83                | 29 287   | 8 165                       | 17 041    | 22 707          | 53 138          | 23 132  | 2 464.6                              | 792.5             | 1 302                                  | 80.1                    | 2 453.1          |
| Arizona .....              | 772 631  | 30.8                      | 162               | 502 824  | 79 490                      | 44 070    | 32 672          | 266 516         | 165 331   | 11 241.3                             | 3 825.0           | 840                                    | 71.3                    | 11 031.2         |
| Arkansas .....             | 517 826  | 10.2                      | 203               | 294 498  | 87 732                      | 20 728    | 19 178          | 158 504         | 90 806  | 4 424.0                              | 1 343.7           | 532                                    | 60.1                    | 4 277.2          |
| California .....           | 4 105 728  | 12.0                      | 124               | 2 621 878  | 1 065 323                   | 268 568   | 230 324         | 1 881 006       | 1 194 169   | 109 714.6                            | 28 850.0          | 895                                    | 67.9                    | 105 593.7        |
| Colorado .....             | 522 116  | 23.8                      | 129               | 321 477  | 54 685                      | 53 973    | 42 580          | 270 700         | 153 146   | 11 434.3                             | 4 809.8           | 1 236                                  | 61.7                    | 11 101.4         |
| Connecticut .....          | 567 637  | 7.8                       | 173               | 394 490  | 47 669                      | 22 175    | 16 986          | 185 623         | 104 338   | 8 526.0                              | 4 965.5           | 1 519                                  | 98.7                    | 8 309.0          |
| Delaware .....             | 128 935  | 23.5                      | 171               | 83 720   | 11 849                      | 5 407     | 8 946           | 49 245          | 18 865  | 1 434.3                              | 412.5             | 561                                    | 82.9                    | 1 419.7          |
| District of Columbia ..... | 73 176   | -5.4                      | 141               | 46 809   | 20 009                      | 183 932   | 23 335          | 41 950          | 46 246  | 5 279.0                              | 2 637.4           | 4 988                                  | 26.5                    | 4 335.8          |
| Florida .....              | 3 139 437  | 18.4                      | 208               | 2 121 056  | 366 966                     | 119 348   | 111 309         | 823 269         | 543 525   | 41 196.5                             | 14 647.4          | 998                                    | 78.8                    | 40 665.5         |
| Georgia .....              | 1 073 388  | 21.5                      | 138               | 620 139  | 196 959                     | 93 207    | 94 817          | 491 328         | 324 480   | 19 321.4                             | 7 273.0           | 972                                    | 67.5                    | 18 353.7         |
| Hawaii .....               | 178 000  | 19.8                      | 150               | 125 755  | 20 417                      | 30 127    | 55 253          | 80 967          | 14 319  | 11 419.2                             | 760.7             | 640                                    | 79.8                    | 1 440.5          |
| Idaho .....                | 190 674  | 21.2                      | 152               | 120 373  | 17 813                      | 12 728    | 9 768           | 86 918          | 46 035  | 2 631.0                              | 758.5             | 627                                    | 93.8                    | 2 689.4          |
| Illinois .....             | 1 816 192  | 3.6                       | 150               | 1 170 184  | 251 058                     | 95 718    | 58 339          | 715 325         | 459 893   | 33 167.7                             | 15 718.2          | 1 309                                  | 80.9                    | 31 001.6         |
| Indiana .....              | 986 207  | 8.0                       | 166               | 619 639  | 88 314                      | 38 659    | 21 888          | 357 365         | 220 747   | 14 293.6                             | 5 623.5           | 958                                    | 90.5                    | 13 512.6         |
| Iowa .....                 | 537 366  | 2.5                       | 187               | 348 253  | 40 484                      | 20 040    | 13 979          | 212 503         | 112 667   | 7 291.4                              | 2 509.1           | 879                                    | 92.4                    | 7 069.7          |
| Kansas .....               | 435 613  | 6.9                       | 164               | 281 732  | 36 298                      | 26 060    | 29 108          | 215 634         | 118 302   | 6 597.1                              | 2 529.8           | 967                                    | 80.9                    | 6 540.0          |
| Kentucky .....             | 729 134  | 12.8                      | 184               | 375 154  | 172 253                     | 36 894    | 47 221          | 245 003         | 134 740   | 6 772.7                              | 2 076.7           | 531                                    | 53.6                    | 6 871.3          |
| Louisiana .....            | 702 105  | 7.7                       | 161               | 352 364  | 168 025                     | 35 309    | 41 812          | 324 870         | 169 976   | 9 650.3                              | 3 760.4           | 864                                    | 37.5                    | 9 197.5          |
| Maine .....                | 246 214  | 14.6                      | 196               | 150 290  | 29 365                      | 13 021    | 10 838          | 79 403          | 46 260  | 2 743.3                              | 1 535.2           | 1 233                                  | 96.4                    | 2 585.2          |
| Maryland .....             | 704 867  | 15.7                      | 136               | 456 463  | 86 748                      | 53 567    | 51 984          | 303 307         | 171 635   | 12 632.0                             | 6 206.5           | 1 219                                  | 58.1                    | 12 361.1         |
| Massachusetts .....        | 1 046 655  | 7.9                       | 169               | 684 047  | 166 825                     | 54 691    | 24 278          | 360 422         | 213 917   | 15 350.4                             | 6 814.3           | 1 114                                  | 97.0                    | 13 649.6         |
| Michigan .....             | 1 620 377  | 8.7                       | 164               | 996 670  | 209 957                     | 56 255    | 21 763          | 577 804         | 332 671   | 26 844.5                             | 6 760.6           | 691                                    | 89.1                    | 27 426.6         |
| Minnesota .....            | 728 088  | 8.8                       | 152               | 476 167  | 63 632                      | 33 229    | 20 884          | 328 799         | 188 845   | 15 010.8                             | 4 507.6           | 962                                    | 94.7                    | 15 262.1         |
| Mississippi .....          | 505 731  | 12.2                      | 183               | 265 231  | 131 379                     | 26 375    | 35 509          | 197 560         | 122 256   | 5 740.6                              | 1 345.3           | 492                                    | 91.8                    | 5 781.0          |
| Missouri .....             | 993 174  | 8.7                       | 182               | 611 577  | 111 040                     | 58 899    | 37 557          | 351 621         | 201 609   | 11 391.4                             | 4 779.4           | 884                                    | 58.4                    | 11 314.6         |
| Montana .....              | 155 072  | 12.6                      | 176               | 95 734   | 13 723                      | 12 647    | 8 474           | 61 856          | 32 676  | 1 821.7                              | 622.2             | 708                                    | 94.8                    | 1 799.4          |
| Nebraska .....             | 282 661  | 5.5                       | 170               | 183 101  | 21 054                      | 15 840    | 15 873          | 129 070         | 75 377  | 4 250.2                              | 1 944.2           | 1 174                                  | 81.7                    | 4 088.8          |
| Nevada .....               | 271 205  | 61.2                      | 150               | 183 219  | 24 395                      | 11 155    | 11 329          | 96 433          | 56 607  | 5 169.5                              | 1 522.8           | 909                                    | 61.5                    | 5 356.3          |
| New Hampshire .....        | 195 065  | 20.7                      | 162               | 129 909  | 11 445                      | 8 083     | 4 374           | 68 780          | 38 830  | 2 539.4                              | 1 836.7           | 1 566                                  | 98.8                    | 2 454.8          |
| New Jersey .....           | 1 322 550  | 7.6                       | 162               | 902 780  | 145 376                     | 65 637    | 30 205          | 491 838         | 298 363   | 24 746.9                             | 12 988.6          | 1 613                                  | 98.4                    | 24 199.8         |
| New Mexico .....           | 270 658  | 23.6                      | 156               | 158 310  | 45 911                      | 29 867    | 18 427          | 138 207         | 69 941  | 3 550.4                              | 881.0             | 511                                    | 55.1                    | 3 966.0          |
| New York .....             | 2 966 558  | 4.8                       | 163               | 1 919 252  | 608 986                     | 138 893   | 57 885          | 1 242 103       | 860 168   | 86 743.9                             | 40 603.8          | 2 238                                  | 59.4                    | 80 961.2         |
| North Carolina .....       | 1 322 399  | 23.1                      | 173               | 813 306  | 191 841                     | 61 370    | 10 100          | 533 782         | 293 505   | 18 300.2                             | 5 062.8           | 682                                    | 75.2                    | 17 582.4         |
| North Dakota .....         | 114 171  | 1.4                       | 180               | 69 430   | 8 264                       | 8 985     | 13 097          | 49 267          | 21 221  | 1 363.0                              | 515.1             | 804                                    | 89.8                    | 1 319.7          |
| Ohio .....                 | 1 893 896  | 5.0                       | 168               | 1 146 261  | 242 752                     | 83 126    | 36 706          | 683 434         | 421 092   | 29 022.3                             | 12 647.7          | 1 128                                  | 65.9                    | 27 841.2         |
| Oklahoma .....             | 586 802  | 10.3                      | 175               | 357 236  | 72 665                      | 44 493    | 41 819          | 227 140         | 129 462   | 6 625.4                              | 2 065.3           | 623                                    | 53.0                    | 6 516.8          |
| Oregon .....               | 553 547  | 12.4                      | 167               | 366 633  | 50 623                      | 29 971    | 12 704          | 213 424         | 117 999   | 9 528.2                              | 3 120.2           | 962                                    | 81.2                    | 9 377.6          |
| Pennsylvania .....         | 2 332 589  | 4.3                       | 194               | 1 522 467  | 277 998                     | 111 517   | 45 066          | 601 726         | 365 556   | 30 375.9                             | 12 502.3          | 1 040                                  | 70.4                    | 29 086.6         |
| Rhode Island .....         | 190 681  | 5.4                       | 192               | 129 804  | 26 837                      | 10 591    | 9 676           | 54 934          | 29 102  | 2 130.8                              | 1 234.5           | 1 251                                  | 98.6                    | 1 996.7          |
| South Carolina .....       | 672 353  | 24.2                      | 173               | 398 766  | 108 198                     | 29 258    | 56 340          | 278 278         | 143 952   | 7 907.3                              | 2 421.1           | 639                                    | 86.0                    | 7 776.0          |
| South Dakota .....         | 135 165  | 5.4                       | 184               | 84 435   | 12 756                      | 10 767    | 8 260           | 50 252          | 26 567  | 1 419.0                              | 695.1             | 951                                    | 76.7                    | 1 400.2          |
| Tennessee .....            | 970 895  | 17.7                      | 177               | 558 215  | 166 435                     | 50 308    | 23 782          | 329 985         | 194 274   | 11 286.5                             | 4 009.8           | 746                                    | 58.2                    | 11 575.0         |
| Texas .....                | 2 575 745  | 17.4                      | 129               | 1 516 987  | 408 084                     | 184 577   | 165 408         | 1 308 218       | 850 380   | 46 587.8                             | 20 537.1          | 1 061                                  | 79.6                    | 45 113.0         |
| Utah .....                 | 234 587  | 22.5                      | 110               | 148 879  | 19 999                      | 30 620    | 16 037          | 145 215         | 63 884  | 4 554.1                              | 1 532.4           | 742                                    | 71.6                    | 4 386.0          |
| Vermont .....              | 102 729  | 17.3                      | 173               | 64 531   | 12 520                      | 5 478     | 4 501           | 39 543          | 17 841  | 1 157.9                              | 720.7             | 1 224                                  | 98.8                    | 1 112.0          |
| Virginia .....             | 1 008 033  | 20.8                      | 147               | 614 617  | 131 989                     | 163 596   | 164 865         | 450 499         | 253 219   | 15 415.7                             | 7 200.6           | 1 069                                  | 72.6                    | 16 054.0         |
| Washington .....           | 825 281  | 15.5                      | 143               | 535 485  | 98 067                      | 66 840    | 73 524          | 388 621         | 185 152   | 16 138.7                             | 5 167.5           | 922                                    | 63.5                    | 15 729.7         |
| West Virginia .....        | 390 558  | 5.5                       | 216               | 198 667  | 70 972                      | 21 583    | 9 662           | 118 538         | 59 926  | 3 379.8                              | 925.9             | 510                                    | 82.5                    | 3 270.5          |
| Wisconsin .....            | 890 588  | 6.2                       | 170               | 591 942  | 86 544                      | 29 494    | 19 338          | 344 990         | 201 633   | 15 575.4                             | 5 438.6           | 1 046                                  | 94.6                    | 15 921.8         |
| Wyoming .....              | 74 688   | 20.6                      | 156               | 47 617   | 5 783                       | 7 034     | 6 349           | 48 207          | 27 423  | 1 619.6                              | 485.1             | 1 011                                  | 78.0                    | 1 622.6          |

<sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1999. <sup>2</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1997.

Sources: Social Security Program—U.S. Social Security Administration, OASDI Beneficiaries by State and County - December 1999, <[http://www.ssa.gov/statistics/oasdi\\_sc/1999/oasdi\\_sc99.pdf](http://www.ssa.gov/statistics/oasdi_sc/1999/oasdi_sc99.pdf)> (accessed: 7 March 2001) for 1999 -- annual publication of same title for 1990. Supplemental Security Income Program—U.S. Social Security Administration, SSI Recipients by State and County, <[http://www.ssa.gov/statistics/ssi\\_st\\_cty/1999/ssi\\_st\\_cty.pdf](http://www.ssa.gov/statistics/ssi_st_cty/1999/ssi_st_cty.pdf)> (accessed: November 2000). Government employment, 1998—U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Information System (REIS) 1969-1998" on CD-ROM (related Internet site <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/data.htm>>). Local government employment, 1997—U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Census of Governments, Compendium of Public Employment, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/97/coar2.dat>> (accessed: 14 January 2000). Local government finances—U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Census of Governments, Compendium of Government Finances, <<http://www.census.gov/prod/gc97/gc974-5.pdf>> (accessed: 16 February 2001).