

GENERAL LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION

Note: Each citation appearing in the General Livestock Production section pertains to livestock production in general, or to multiple species and/or facets of production.

General Livestock Production – Overview

1. “Animal Health and Welfare in Organic Livestock Production,” by D. Gray and M. Hovi. In *Organic Livestock Farming: Papers Presented at a Conference Held at the Heriot Watt University, Edinburgh and at the University of Reading, UK, 9 and 10 February 2001*, pp. 45-74. Lincoln, UK: Chalcombe Publications, 2001.
Keywords: animal health; livestock production; animal welfare; animal diseases; surveys; pest control; veterinary medicine
2. “Animal Health and Welfare in Organic Livestock Production in Europe: Current State and Future Challenges,” by M. Hovi, A. Sundrum, and S. M. Thamsborg. *Livestock Production Science* 80, no. 1/2 (2003): 41-53. *Note:* EAAP Publication 1-2003. [NAL Call #: SF1.L5]
Keywords: animal health; feeds; livestock production; animal welfare; laws and legislation; beef cattle; animal diseases; milk production; poultry; swine; sheep; Europe
3. “Animal Production Problems in European Agriculture and Possible Solutions in Organic Farming Systems,” by E. Boehncke. In *Global Perspectives on Agroecology and Sustainable Agricultural Systems: Proceedings of the Sixth International Scientific Conference of the International Federation of Organic Agriculture Movements (IFOAM)*, pp. 317-322b. Santa Cruz, CA: Agroecology Program, University of California, c1988. [NAL Call #: S605.5.I45 1986]
Keywords: livestock production; environmental impact; economic analysis; animal health; animal nutrition; comparisons; Europe
4. “Animals in Ecological Farming - Possibilities and Limitations,” by G. M. Gustafson. *Nordisk Jordbrugsforskning* 81, no. 3 (1999): 46-49. [NAL Call #: 11 N752]
Keywords: farming systems; grazing; livestock production
5. “Biological Farming in Switzerland 1996/1997,” by S. Hartnagel and B. Freyer. *Newsletter of the European Network for Scientific Research Coordination in Organic Farming* 6 (1997): 22-25.
Keywords: livestock production; farming systems; profitability; organic transition; Switzerland
6. “Can Organic Farming Help to Reduce N-Losses? Experiences From Denmark,” by T. Dalgaard, N. Halberg, and I. S. Kristensen. *Nutrient Cycling in Agroecosystems* 52, no. 2/3 (1998): 277-287. *Note:* Paper: “International workshop on dissipation of N from the human N-cycle and its role in present and future N₂O emissions to the atmosphere” held May 22-25, 1997, Oslo, Norway. [NAL Call #: S631.F422]
Keywords: nutrient management; farming systems; Denmark
7. “Characterisation of Extensive, Sustainable and Organic Agricultural Systems,” by M. Espejo Diaz et al. In *Livestock Farming Systems: Integrating Animal Science Advances into the Search for Sustainability: Proceedings of the Fifth International Symposium on Livestock Farming Systems, Posieux, Fribourg, Switzerland, 19-20 August, 1999*, edited by D. Gagnaux and J. R. Poffet, pp. 90-95. Wageningen, Netherlands: Wageningen Pers, 2000.
Keywords: livestock production; economics; environmental impact; farming systems; comparisons
8. “The Comparative Productivity of Organic Agriculture,” by G. Stanhill. *Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment* 30, no. 1/2 (1990): 1-26. [NAL Call #: S601.A34]
Keywords: milk production; egg production; yields; farming systems; comparisons
9. “Comparison of Landscape Features in Organic and Conventional Farming Systems,” by J. D. van Mansvelt, D. J. Stobbelaar, and K. Hendriks. *Landscape and Urban Planning* 41, no. 3/4 (1998): 209-227.
Keywords: farming systems; environmental impact; biodiversity; biodynamic farming; land use; comparisons; Europe
10. *Conservation and Utilization of Land Resources in Less Favored Areas with Special Emphasis on the Roles of Livestock and Technology: Proceedings of the International Workshop, Matsue and Oda, Japan, 20-23 September, 1999* (CNAES Report). Hiroshima, Japan: Chugoku National Agricultural Experiment Station, 2000.
Keywords: land resources; livestock production; conservation practices; farming systems; Japan; Finland; Germany; Switzerland; Europe
11. “Conversion of Cattle and Sheep Suckler Farming to Organic Farming: Adaptation of the Farming System and Its Economic Consequences,” by M. Benoit and P. Veysset. *Livestock Production Science* 80, no. 1/2 (2003): 141-152. *Note:* EAAP Publication 1-2003. [NAL Call #: SF1.L5]
Keywords: economic analysis; farming systems;

organic transition; cattle; sheep; meat production; comparisons; profitability; France

12. "Development of Organic Livestock Production and Certification in Latvia," by A. Jemeljanovs et al. In *Organic Livestock Farming: Potential and Limitations of Husbandry Practice to Secure Animal Health, Welfare and Food Quality: Proceedings of the 2nd SAFO Workshop, 25-27 March, University of Kassel, Witzenhausen, Germany*, edited by M. Hovi, A. Sundrum, and S. Padel, pp. 183-192. Reading, UK: Sustaining Animal Health and Food Safety in Organic Farming (SAFO); University of Reading, 2004.

Available online:

http://www.safonetwork.org/publications/wp2pub/2_SAFO_pro.pdf (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: food safety; livestock production; meat; milk; comparisons; Latvia

13. "The Development of Sustainable Farming Systems and the Challenges that Face Producers in the EU," by I. A. Wright, G. Zervas, and L. Louloudis. In *Organic Meat and Milk From Ruminants: Proceedings of a Joint International Conference Organised by the Hellenic Society of Animal Production and the British Society of Animal Science, Athens, Greece, 4-6 October 2001*, edited by I. Kyriazakis and G. Zervas, pp. 27-37 (EAAP Publication 106). Wageningen, Netherlands: Wageningen Academic Publishers, 2002.

Keywords: livestock production; beef production; economics; marketing; milk production; organic transition; Europe

14. "Diversified Small Farm Serves Local Market: Tony and Dela End's Scotch Hill Farm," by J. Padgham. *The Organic Broadcaster (MOSES The Midwest Organic and Sustainable Education Service)* (2002)

Available online:

<http://www.mosesorganic.org/ob/scotchhill.htm> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: case studies; goats; free-range husbandry; poultry; chickens; community supported agriculture; livestock production; marketing; eggs; dairy products

15. *Diversity of Livestock Systems and Definition of Animal Welfare: Proceedings of the Second NAHWOA Workshop, Cordoba, Spain, January 8-11, 2000*, edited by M. Hovi and R. Garcia Trujillo. Reading, UK: University of Reading Library, 2000.

Available online:

<http://www.veeru.reading.ac.uk/organic/proc/proceedings.htm> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: animal welfare; livestock production; farming systems

16. "The Diversity of Organic Livestock Systems in Europe," by S. Roderick et al. In *Animal Health and*

Welfare in Organic Agriculture, edited by M. Vaarst et al., pp. 29-56. Wallingford, UK: CABI Publishing, 2004.

Keywords: livestock production; farming systems; Europe

17. "Does Organic Farming Require Too Much Livestock," by J. Bender. *American Journal of Alternative Agriculture* 3, no. 1 (1988): 2, 40. [NAL Call #: S605.5.A43]

Keywords: livestock production; farm inputs; manures

18. "Ecological Agriculture What It Is and How It Works," by M. Kiley-Worthington. *Agriculture and Environment* 6, no. 4 (1981): 349-381. [NAL Call #: S601.A34]

Keywords: livestock production; ecology; environmental impact; farming systems

19. "Eight Years of Organic Farming at Pwllpeiran - Livestock Production and the Financial Performance of Organic Upland Farms," by David Frost, Barbara M. L. McLean, and Eifion D. Evans. In *UK Organic Research 2002: Proceedings of the COR Conference, 26-28th March 2002, Aberystwyth*, edited by Jane Powell et al., pp. 259-262. Aberystwyth: Organic Center Wales, 2002.

Available online:

<http://www.organic.aber.ac.uk/library/Eight%20years%20of%20organic%20farming%20at%20Pwllpeiran.pdf> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: livestock production; beef cattle; sheep; grazing; economics; meat production; pasture management; United Kingdom

20. *Enhancing Animal Health Security and Food Safety in Organic Livestock Production Systems: Abstracts for the 3rd SAFO Workshop, 16-18 September, 2004, in Falenty, Poland*. Reading, UK: Sustaining Animal Health and Food Safety in Organic Farming (SAFO); University of Reading, 2004.

Available online:

<http://www.safonetwork.org/workshops/ws3/ws3abstract.pdf> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: livestock production; animal health; animal welfare; food safety

21. *The Environmental Impacts of Organic Farming in Europe*, by M. Stolze et al. (Organic Farming in Europe: Economics and Policy, 6). Stuttgart, Germany: University of Hohenheim, Department of Farm Economics, 2000.

Keywords: livestock production; farming systems; environmental impact; agricultural policy; comparisons; Europe

22. "Establishment of Organic Experimental Farms in Denmark A Multi-Disciplinary Study," by V.

Ostergaard. In *Economic Aspects of Environmental Regulations in Agriculture: Proceedings of the 18th Symposium of the European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE), November 1-4, 1988, Tune, Copenhagen, Denmark*, edited by A. Dubgaard and A. H. Nielsen, pp. 289-298. Kiel, German Federal Republic: Wissenschaftsverlag Vauk, 1989.

Keywords: livestock production; economic analysis; agricultural policy; Denmark

23. *Ethics and Animal Welfare in Organic Animal Husbandry: An Interdisciplinary Approach*, by Vonne Lund. Skara: Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences, 2002. *Note:* Thesis (doctoral), Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences, 2002. [NAL Call #: SF615 .A28 no. 137]

Keywords: animal welfare; livestock production

24. *European Organic Production Statistics, 1993-1996*, by C. Foster and N. Lampkin (Organic Farming in Europe: Economics and Policy, 3). Stuttgart, Germany: University of Hohenheim, Department of Farm Economics, 2000.

Keywords: livestock production; statistics; crop production; demography; Europe

25. *Extensive and Organic Livestock Systems: Animal Welfare Implications: Proceedings of a Symposium Organized by Universities Federation for Animal Welfare and Humane Slaughter Association: Held at the Royal Agricultural College, Cirencester, 10th, 11th, September 1990*, edited by Universities Federation for Animal Welfare. Hertfordshire, England: Universities Federation for Animal Welfare, c1993. [NAL Call #: HV4757.E98 1993]

Keywords: animal welfare; livestock production; farming systems; slaughter; United Kingdom

26. *Farm Animal Welfare - Who Writes the Rules? Proceedings of an International Symposium*, edited by A. J. F. Russel et al. (Occasional Publication 23). Edinburgh: British Society of Animal Science, 1999. [NAL Call #: SF5 B74 no. 23]

Keywords: animal welfare; livestock production; laws and legislation; slaughter; Europe

27. "Farm Profile: Sortorp, an Organic Farm in Sweden," by W. Lockeretz. *American Journal of Alternative Agriculture* 14, no. 1 (1999): 37-42. [NAL Call #: S605.5.A43]

Keywords: business management; education; livestock production; marketing; case studies; Sweden

28. *First SREN Workshop on Research Methodologies in Organic Farming: Proceedings, Frick, Switzerland, 30 September- 3 October 1988*, edited by R. Zanoli and R. Krell (REU Technical Series 58). Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 1999.

Keywords: research; models; education; livestock production; case studies

29. *Food, Health and the Environment: The Vital Connections: Proceedings of the 9th National Conference of British Organic Farmers, Organic Growers Association, Cirencester, UK, 6-8 January 1995*. Bristol, UK: Organic Growers Association, 1995.

Keywords: dairy farming; livestock production; crop production; milk production; United Kingdom

30. "Future Developments in Organic Farming - Implications for the Animal Feed Industry," by N. Lampkin. In *Recent Advances in Animal Nutrition: 2001*, by P. C. Garnsworthy and J. Wiseman, pp. 151-159. Nottingham, UK: Nottingham University Press, 2001.

Keywords: livestock production; economic outlook and situation; feeds; organic transition; laws and legislation; Europe

31. "Future Strategies for Livestock Production in Tropical Third World Countries," by T. R. Preston. *AMBIO* 19, no. 8 (1990): 390-393. [NAL Call #: QH540.A52]

Keywords: cattle; economics; environmental impact; tropics; developing countries; livestock production

32. *The Humane Consumer and Producer Guide*. Minneapolis, MN; Washington, DC: Humane Sustainable Agriculture Project of the International Alliance for Sustainable Agriculture; Humane Society of the United States, c1993. [NAL Call #: S494.5.S86H86]

Keywords: meat production; livestock and meat industry; consumer economics; United States

33. "Incorporation of Existing Animal Welfare Assessment Techniques into Organic Certification and Farming," by T. Leeb et al. In *Organic Livestock Farming: Potential and Limitations of Husbandry Practice to Secure Animal Health, Welfare and Food Quality: Proceedings of the 2nd SAFO Workshop, 25-27 March, University of Kassel, Witzenhausen, Germany*, edited by M. Hovi, A. Sundrum, and S. Padel, pp. 169-176. Reading, UK: Sustaining Animal Health and Food Safety in Organic Farming (SAFO); University of Reading, 2004.

Available online:

http://www.safonetwork.org/publications/wp2pub/2_S_AFO_pro.pdf (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: animal welfare; animal health; certification; livestock production; European Union

34. "Increasing the Efficiency of Plant Nutrient Recycling Within the Agricultural System as a Way of Reducing the Load to the Environment - Experience

From Sweden and Finland,” by A. Granstedt. *Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment* 80, no. 1/2 (2000): 169-185. [NAL Call #: S601.A34]
Keywords: livestock production; crop production; nutrient management; manures; conservation practices; environmental impact

35. “Integrated Evaluation of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (CO₂,CH₄,N₂O) From Two Farming Systems in Southern Germany,” by H. Flessa et al. *Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment* 91, no. 1/3 (2002): 175-189. [NAL Call #: S601.A34]
Keywords: farming systems; air pollution; environmental impact; pasture management; beef cattle; nutrient management; cropping systems; Germany

36. “Integrating Animals into a Production System,” by H. H. Koepf. In *Sustainable Agriculture & Integrated Farming Systems: 1984 Conference Proceedings*, edited by Thomas C. Edens, Cynthia Fridgen, and Susan L. Battenfield, pp. 34-42. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press, 1985. [NAL Call #: S441.S8]
Keywords: livestock production; farming systems; soil quality; Germany; Austria; United States; Sweden

37. “Investigations on the Nutrient Cycle and Its Components of a Biodynamically Managed Farm,” by C. Nolte and W. Werner. *Biological Agriculture and Horticulture* 10, no. 4 (1994): 235-254.
Keywords: livestock production; pasture management; soil quality; economic analysis; biodynamic farming; nutrient management; manures; rotations

38. “Just What Is Organic Meat?,” by Kenneth Solway. *Cognition* (1995) *Note:* Posted by Ecological Agriculture Projects, McGill University
Available online:
http://eap.mcgill.ca/MagRack/COG/COG_E_95_04.htm (accessed September 10, 2004)
Keywords: livestock production; meat production; marketing

39. *Livestock, Ethics, and Quality of Life*, edited by John Hodges and I. K. Han. Wallingford, UK: CABI Publishing, 1999. *Note:* Chapters: Ethics and community of life in animal production; Agribusiness and consumer ethical concerns over animal use and foods of animal origin: the emergence of new ethical thinking in society; An alternative ethic for animals; Consumer expectations for animal products: availability, price, safety and quality; Ethics, culture and development: livestock, poverty and quality of rural life; Intensification of agriculture and free trade; Livestock, ethics and quality of life in Asia: the food-feed dimension of grain demand; Livestock, ethics, quality of life and development in Latin America;

Livestock, ethics, quality of life and development in Africa; The relationship of ethics to livestock and quality of life; Why livestock, ethics and quality of life?; Animal biotechnology: convergence of science, law and ethics; Animal welfare and use. [NAL Call #: SF140.S62-L58-1999]
Keywords: animal welfare; ethics; consumer economics; housing; animal behavior

40. *Livestock Farming Systems: Integrating Animal Science Advances into the Search for Sustainability: Proceedings of the Fifth International Symposium on Livestock Farming Systems, Posieux, Fribourg, Switzerland, 19-20 August, 1999*, edited by D. Gagnaux and J. R. Poffet. Wageningen, Netherlands: Wageningen Pers, 2000.
Keywords: feeds; animal health; animal nutrition; livestock production; animal welfare; grazing; conservation practices

41. “Managing Soil Fertility in Organic Farming Systems,” by C. A. Watson et al. *Soil Use and Management* 18, no. supplement (2002): 239-247. [NAL Call #: S590.S68]
Keywords: livestock production; manures; nutrient management; soil quality; crop production; cropping systems

42. *Methods in Agricultural Chemical Analysis: A Practical Handbook*, by N. T. Faithfull. Wallingford, UK: CABI Publishing, 2002. *Note:* Contains chapter: Methods for organic farmers and growers.
Keywords: animal nutrition; chemical composition; feeds; silage; soil quality

43. “A Model for Fossil Energy Use in Danish Agriculture Used to Compare Organic and Conventional Farming,” by T. Dalgaard, N. Halberg, and J. R. Porter. *Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment* 87, no. 1 (2001): 51-65. [NAL Call #: S601.A34]
Keywords: cropping systems; crop yield; energy; farming systems; cattle; swine; comparisons; Denmark

44. “A Multi-Scale System Approach to Nutrient Management Research in the Netherlands,” by J. J. Neeteson, J. J. Schroder, and H. F. M. t. Berge. *Netherlands Journal of Agricultural Science* 50, no. 2 (2002): 141-151. [NAL Call #: 12 N3892]
Keywords: livestock production; dairy farming; farming systems; land use; nutrient management; Netherlands

45. “Natural Behavior, Animal Rights, or Making Money - A Study of Swedish Organic Farmers’ View of Animal Issues,” by V. Lund, S. Hemlin, and J. White. *Journal of Agricultural and Environmental*

Ethics 17, no. 2 (2004): 157-179. [NAL Call #: BJ52.5 .J68]

Keywords: ethics; animal behavior; livestock production; animal welfare; farmers' attitudes; Sweden

46. "Naturalness and the Genetic Modification of Animals," by H. Verhoog. *Trends in Biotechnology* 21, no. 7 (2003): 294-297. [NAL Call #: TP248.13.T72]

Keywords: genetically modified organisms; livestock production; farming systems; consumer economics; ethics

47. "Near-Organic" and "Mainstream" Crop-Livestock Production: South Dakota Case Study, by Donald C. Taylor and South Dakota State University Economics Department. Brookings, SD: Economics Department, South Dakota State University, 1995. [NAL Call #: HD1775.S8R47 no.95 5]

Keywords: farming systems; cropping systems; comparisons; case studies; South Dakota

48. "New Agricultural Solutions: A Technological Approach," by M. Allison. In *Outlook 2001: Proceedings of the National Outlook Conference, Canberra, Australia, 27 February -1 March, 2001*, pp. 99-104. Canberra, Australia: Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics, 2001.

Keywords: agricultural policy; livestock production; crop production; food production; research; laws and legislation; Australia

49. *Nutrient Cycling in Pastures*, by Barbara Bellows (Livestock Systems Guide). Fayetteville, AR: ATTRA - National Sustainable Agriculture Information Service, 2001.

Available online: <http://attra.ncat.org/attra-pub/nutrientcycling.html> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: pasture management; grazing; nutrient management; livestock production; soil quality; forage; water quality

50. "Observational and Simulated Evidence of Ecological Shifts within the Soil Nematode Community of Agroecosystems Under Conventional and Organic Farming," by C. Mulder et al. *Functional Ecology* 17, no. 4 (2003): 516-525. [NAL Call #: QH540.F85]

Keywords: soil quality; nematodes; comparisons; livestock production; cattle; grazing; Netherlands

51. "An Organic Approach to Meat Production," by D. Younie. *Food Science & Technology Today* 6, no. 3 (1992): 163-166. [NAL Call #: TX341.F664]

Keywords: livestock production; farming systems; comparisons; meat production

52. *Organic Farming*, by N. Lampkin. Ipswich, UK: Farming Press Books, 1990.

Keywords: livestock production; United Kingdom

53. "Organic Farming and Livestock Production in Central and Eastern European Countries," by G. Marai and M. Mezes. In *Livestock Farming Systems: Integrating Animal Science Advances into the Search for Sustainability: Proceedings of the Fifth International Symposium on Livestock Farming Systems, Posieux, Fribourg, Switzerland, 19-20 August, 1999*, edited by D. Gagnaux and J. R. Poffet, pp. 74-80. Wageningen, Netherlands: Wageningen Pers, 2000.

Keywords: livestock production; Czech Republic; Hungary; Poland; Russia

54. *Organic Farming Looking at Livestock/ La Ferme Organique Regardons Bien Notre Betail! D'Apres Farming Organically De Sam Mayall Et Looking at Livestock De Sedley Sweeny; Traduit Et Adapte De L'Anglais Par Norbert Anietot*, by Sam Mayall, Norbert Anietot, and Sedley Sweeny. Aix-en-Provence: Edisud, 1979. Note: Translation and adaptation from the English. [NAL Call #: S605.5.M33]

Keywords: livestock production; farming systems; France

55. *Organic Food and Fiber: An Analysis of 1994 Certified Production in the United States*, by Julie A. Dunn. Washington, DC: U. S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Transportation and Marketing Division, 1995. [NAL Call #: aS441.D86--1995]

Keywords: livestock production; crop production; statistics; United States

56. "Organic, Grass-Fed Beef and Chicken: Management and Markets," by Richard Sechrist and Peggy Sechrist. In *Future Farms 2002: A Supermarket of Ideas, Conference Proceedings*, pp. 46-47. Poteau, OK: Kerr Center for Sustainable Agriculture, 2002.

Available online:

http://www.kerrcenter.com/publications/2002_proceedings/grass-fed_beef.pdf (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: cattle; beef; poultry production; chickens; grazing; meat production; pasture management; marketing

57. "Organic Growth," *Veterinary Record* 146, no. 26 (2000): 741. [NAL Call #: 41.8 V641]

Keywords: livestock production; animal welfare; United Kingdom

58. "Organic Livestock Farming: A Critical Review," by A. Sundrum. *Livestock Production Science* 67, no. 3 (2001): 207-215. [NAL Call #: SF1.L5]

Keywords: livestock production; comparisons; animal

welfare; food quality; environmental impact; soil quality; literature reviews

59. *Organic Livestock Farming: Papers Presented at a Conference Held at the Heriot Watt University, Edinburgh and at the University of Reading, UK, 9 and 10 February 2001*, edited by D. Younie and J. M. Wilkinson. Lincoln, UK: Chalcombe Publications, 2001.

Keywords: animal health; animal welfare; beef; beef production; consumer economics; egg production; milk production; cattle; poultry; swine; sheep

60. *Organic Livestock Farming: Potential and Limitations of Husbandry Practice to Secure Animal Health, Welfare and Food Quality: Proceedings of the 2nd SAFO Workshop, 25-27 March, University of Kassel, Witzenhausen, Germany*, edited by M. Hovi, A. Sundrum, and S. Padel. Reading, UK: Sustaining Animal Health and Food Safety in Organic Farming (SAFO); University of Reading, 2004.

Available online:

http://www.safonetwork.org/publications/wp2pub/2_SAFO_pro.pdf (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: livestock production; animal welfare; animal health; food safety; meat production; dairy farming

61. *Organic Livestock Farming: Principles, Practicalities and Profits*, by D. Younie and J. M. Wilkinson. Lincoln, UK: Chalcombe, c2001. *Note:* Contains papers presented at two conferences held in Edinburgh and Reading in February 2001. [NAL Call #: S605.5 .0732 2001]

Keywords: livestock production; profitability

62. "Organic Livestock Production: A Report of the Forum 'Livestock Farming and the Environment'," by Albert Sundrum. *Landbauforschung Volkenrode/FAL Agricultural Research Special Issues*, 226 (2001): 37-38. *Note:* Proceedings of Livestock farming and the Environment, Proceedings of Workshop 4 on Sustainable Animal Production, edited by Jorg Hartung and Christopher M. Wathes, organized by the School of Veterinary Medicine, Hannover, held at Hannover, Sept. 28, 2000.

Available online:

<http://orgprints.org/00000924/01/0924-sundrum-a-2001-livestock-prod.pdf> (as archived by Organic Eprints) (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: farming systems; sustainable agriculture; livestock production; environmental impact

63. "Organic Livestock Production and Food Quality: A Review of Current Status and Future Challenges," by M. Vaarst and M. Hovi. In *Organic Livestock Farming: Potential and Limitations of Husbandry Practice to Secure Animal Health, Welfare and Food*

Quality: Proceedings of the 2nd SAFO Workshop, 25-27 March, University of Kassel, Witzenhausen, Germany, edited by M. Hovi, A. Sundrum, and S. Padel, pp. 7-16. Reading, UK: Sustaining Animal Health and Food Safety in Organic Farming (SAFO); University of Reading, 2004.

Available online:

http://www.safonetwork.org/publications/wp2pub/2_SAFO_pro.pdf (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: livestock production; food safety; food quality

64. "Organic Livestock Production as Viewed by Swedish Farmers and Organic Initiators," by V. Lund, S. Hemlin, and W. Lockeretz. *Agriculture and Human Values* 19, no. 3 (2002): 255-268. [NAL Call #: HT401 .A36]

Keywords: livestock production; surveys; economic analysis; animal welfare; organic transition; Sweden

65. "Organic Livestock Production in Spain," by R. Garcia Trujillo. In *Diversity of Livestock Systems and Definition of Animal Welfare: Proceedings of the Second NAHWOA Workshop, Cordoba, Spain, January 8-11, 2000*, pp. 40-49. Reading, UK: University of Reading Library, 2000.

Available online:

<http://www.veeru.reading.ac.uk/organic/proc/proceedings.htm> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: livestock production; sheep; cattle; goats; Spain

66. "Organic Livestock Production Systems and Appropriate Development in Relation to Public Expectations," by J. E. Hermansen. *Livestock Production Science* 80, no. 1/2 (2003): 3-15. *Note:* EAAP Publication 1-2003. [NAL Call #: SF1.L5]

Available online:

http://orgprints.org/00000419/01/Dobbelt_Organic_livestock_production_systems_130701.pdf (as posted by Organic Eprints) (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: livestock production; animal welfare; beef production; consumer economics; egg production; agricultural policy; laws and legislation; milk production; poultry; cattle; swine; sheep; Europe

67. "Organic Livestock Standards," by S. Padel, O. Schmid, and V. Lund. In *Animal Health and Welfare in Organic Agriculture*, edited by M. Vaarst et al., pp. 57-72. Wallingford, UK: CABI Publishing, 2004.

Keywords: livestock production; laws and legislation; organic certification

68. "Organic Meat: An Overview," by P. K. Pathak, M. Chander, and A. K. Biswas. *Asian-Australasian Journal of Animal Sciences* 16, no. 8 (2003): 1230-1237. [NAL Call #: SF55.A78A7]

Keywords: meat production; livestock production; economic outlook and situation; Asia

69. "Organic Meat and Fish: Production, Processing and Marketing," by R. Maunder and B. Kennard. In *Handbook of Organic Food Processing and Production*, by S. Wright and D. McCrea, pp. 92-105. 2nd ed. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Science, 2000.

Keywords: livestock production; fish production; meat processing; marketing; marketing channels; meat production; organic certification; United Kingdom

70. "Organic Meat Production," by A. Fitzgerald. *United Kingdom Meat Market Review* 19 (1997): 2-11.

Keywords: livestock and meat industry; marketing; laws and legislation; livestock production; United Kingdom

71. *Organic Meat Production in the 90's: Proceedings of a Conference Held at Reading University 22 September 1989*, edited by A. T. Chamberlain, J. M. Walsingham, and Barbara A. Stark. Maidenhead, Berks., UK: Chalcombe Publications, c1989. [NAL Call #: HD9421.5.O7]

Keywords: livestock and meat industry; meat production; trends

72. "Organic" Meat Symposium: July 9-10, 1990, edited by Laura McCann, June Rogers, and Gerald Wagner. St. Paul: Minnesota Extension Service, University of Minnesota, 1990? [NAL Call #: TX556.M4O75 1990]

Keywords: meat production; livestock production; livestock and meat industry

73. "Potential N-Losses in Three Scenarios for Conversion to Organic Farming in a Local Area of Denmark," by T. Dalgaard, T. Heidmann, and L. Mogensen. *European Journal of Agronomy* 16, no. 3 (2002): 207-217. [NAL Call #: SB13.E97]

Keywords: dairy farming; livestock production; swine; meat production; nitrogen; nutrient management; water quality; organic transition; Denmark

74. "Principles of Organic Livestock Production," by P. Stocker. In *Organic Livestock Farming: Papers Presented at a Conference Held at the Heriot Watt University, Edinburgh and at the University of Reading, UK, 9 and 10 February 2001*, edited by D. Younie and J. M. Wilkinson, pp. 25-31. Lincoln, UK: Chalcombe Publications, 2001.

Keywords: housing; animal diseases; feeds; livestock production

75. *Proceedings: Future Trends in Animal Agriculture: Standards for Food Animal Production: Status, Well-Being, and Social Responsibility, September 18, 2002*,

edited by R. Reynnells and J. Blake. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Cooperative State Research, Education and Extension Service (CSREES), 2002.

Available online:

<http://www.nal.usda.gov/awic/pubs/FTAAPProceedings/standardsfoodanimal.pdf> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: animal health; animal welfare; organic standards; livestock and meat industry; USDA

76. *Proceedings of the 14th IFOAM Organic World Congress: Cultivating Communities, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada, 21-28 August, 2002*, edited by Robert Thompson. Ottawa: Canadian Organic Growers (COG), 2002. *Note*: Contains 20+ overview papers related to livestock production

Keywords: livestock production

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Keywords: livestock production; soil quality; contaminants; food safety; animal health; antibiotic resistance

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General Livestock Production – Animal Husbandry and Welfare

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Keywords: dairy cattle; sheep; animal health; veterinary medicine; homeopathy; beef cattle; Italy

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Available online:

<http://www.veeru.reading.ac.uk/organic/proc/FinalProceedingsDenmark.pdf> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: animal health; veterinary medicine; homeopathy; dairy cattle; laws and legislation; Germany

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; alternative medicine; homeopathy

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; homeopathy

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; alternative medicine; homeopathy

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; homeopathy; alternative medicine

228. "An Insight into the AVMA Guidelines for Complementary and Alternative Veterinary Medicine," *Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association* 218, no. 11 (2001): 1729-1730. [NAL Call #: 41.8 Am3]

Keywords: veterinary medicine; alternative medicine

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Keywords: livestock production; veterinary medicine; alternative medicine; parasites; biological control; grazing; pasture management; literature reviews

230. *Integrated Parasite Management for Livestock*, by Ann Wells. Fayetteville, AR: ATTRA - National Sustainable Agriculture Information Service, 1999.

Available online: <http://attra.ncat.org/attra-pub/livestockipm.html> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: veterinary medicine; pasture management; livestock production; ruminants; animal health

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; homeopathy; alternative medicine

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; alternative medicine; farmers' attitudes; livestock production; information sources

233. *Manual of Natural Veterinary Medicine: Science and Tradition*, by Susan G. Wynn and Steve Marsden. St. Louis, MO: Mosby, c2003. [NAL Call #: SF745.5 .W96 2003]

Keywords: veterinary medicine; alternative medicine

234. *Medicinal Agent and Method for Treatment of Mastitis in Animals and Humans*, by A. M. Deryabin US Patent 5,061,491, 1991. *Note*: Patent numbers: US Cl. 424/195.1; Int. Cl. A61K 35/78; US Patent 5,061,491.

Keywords: herbal medicines; mastitis; veterinary medicine; patents

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; homeopathy; alternative medicine

236. "'Organic' Food Animal Agriculture and Medications," by M. W. Fox. *Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association* 198, no. 5 (1991): 740-741. [NAL Call #: 41.8 Am3]

Keywords: veterinary medicine; animal health; livestock production

237. "Pasture Management and Composition as a Means of Minimizing Mineral Disorders in Organic Livestock," by F. S. MacNaedhe. In *Positive Health: Preventive Measures and Alternative Strategies: Proceedings of the Fifth NAHWOA Workshop Rodding, Denmark, November 11-13, 2001*, edited by M. Hovi and M. Vaarst, pp. 102-112. Reading, UK: Network for Animal Health and Welfare in Organic Agriculture (NAHWOA), 2002.

Available online:

<http://www.veeru.reading.ac.uk/organic/proc/FinalProceedingsDenmark.pdf> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: animal health; grazing; pasture management; feeds; animal nutrition; forage; soil quality; sheep

238. *Positive Health: Preventive Measures and Alternative Strategies: Proceedings of the Fifth NAHWOA Workshop*

Rodding, Denmark, November 11-13, 2001, edited by M. Hovi and M. Vaarst. Reading, UK: Network for Animal Health and Welfare in Organic Agriculture (NAHWOA), 2002.

Available online:

<http://www.veeru.reading.ac.uk/organic/proc/FinalProceedingsDenmark.pdf> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: animal health; veterinary medicine; homeopathy; alternative medicine; parasites; pasture management

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Continuing Education, Massey University, 2001. [NAL Call #: SF604 .P82 no. 209]

Keywords: veterinary medicine; homeopathy

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; alternative medicine; homeopathy

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; parasites; helminths; nematodes; horses; cattle; sheep; swine; animal diseases; animal health; pasture management

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Keywords: acupuncture; herbal medicines; homeopathy; laws and legislation; veterinary medicine; alternative medicine

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; alternative medicine; education; United States

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Keywords: homeopathy; veterinary medicine; alternative medicine

245. *A Survey of Organic Livestock Health and Treatment*, by G. Halliday et al. UK: Kintail Land Research Foundation, 1991.

Keywords: veterinary medicine; alternative medicine; animal diseases; homeopathy; helminths; parasites; cattle; sheep; Scotland

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; acupuncture; alternative medicine; dogs; cats; cattle; sheep

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; alternative medicine; ethics; acupuncture; homeopathy; animal welfare; education

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; alternative medicine; developing countries

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; alternative medicine; livestock production; animal welfare; etiology; animal health; breeding; ethics; literature reviews

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; animal health; livestock production

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; acupuncture; alternative medicine

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; breeding; animal health; livestock production; animal welfare; dairy cows; animal diseases; homeopathy; poultry; zoonoses

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Keywords: veterinary medicine; homeopathy; alternative medicine

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Keywords: livestock production; veterinary medicine

General Livestock Production – Certification

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Keywords: animal diseases; animal health; animal welfare; homeopathy; laws and legislation; organic certification

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<http://www.veeru.reading.ac.uk/organic/proc/proceedings.htm> (accessed September 10, 2004)
Keywords: organic certification; laws and legislation; comparisons; Europe

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<http://www.veeru.reading.ac.uk/organic/proc/proceedings.htm> (accessed September 10, 2004)
Keywords: livestock production; laws and legislation; organic certification; Europe

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Keywords: agricultural policy; organic certification; livestock production; crop production; Europe

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Keywords: certification; labeling; marketing

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Keywords: laws and legislation; organic certification

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Keywords: livestock production; organic certification; laws and legislation

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Keywords: organic certification

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Keywords: organic certification; livestock production

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Keywords: housing; animal welfare; laws and legislation; Austria

General Livestock Production – Economic Issues

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Keywords: organic transition; economics; cropping systems; comparisons; livestock production; laws and legislation; Denmark

266. *Conversion Subsidies for Organic Production: Results From Sweden and Lessons for the United States*, by Luanne Lohr and Lennart Salomonsson (Faculty Series 98-04). Athens: University of Georgia, Department of Agricultural and Applied Economics, 1998.

Available online: <http://agecon.lib.umn.edu/cgi-bin/detailview.pl?paperid=610> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: agricultural policy; economics; organic transition; laws and legislation; Sweden; United States

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Keywords: organic transition; livestock production; economics; economic analysis; case studies; Australia

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6 (1997): 20-22.

Keywords: economic analysis; economics; case studies; comparisons; costs and returns; calves; beef cattle; sheep; Europe

269. *Sharing Costs of Changes in Food Animal Production: Producers, Consumers, Society and the Environment*, edited by Richard Reynnells. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Cooperative State Research, Education and Extension Service (CSREES), 2003. *Note:* One in a Series of Educational Programs Presented by the Future Trends in Animal Agriculture, United States Department of Agriculture, September 17, 2003

Available online:

<http://www.nal.usda.gov/awic/pubs/FTAAProceedings/sharingcosts.pdf> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: economics; research; farming systems; USDA; agricultural policy

270. *Socio-Economic Aspects of Animal Health and Food Safety in Organic Farming Systems: Proceedings of the 1st SAFO Workshop, Florence, Italy, 5-7 September 2003*, edited by Malla Hovi, Andrea Martini, and Susanne Padel. Reading, UK: Sustaining Animal Health and Food Safety in Organic Farming (SAFO); University of Reading, 2003.

Available online:

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Keywords: livestock production; animal health; food safety; food quality; economics; marketing; case studies

General Livestock Production – Marketing

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Keywords: livestock and meat industry; meat products; meat production; marketing; consumer economics
273. “Consumer Demand and Production of Organics in the EU,” by B. Sylvander and A. Le Floc’h-Wadel. *Agbioforum* 3, no. 2/3 (2000) [NAL Call #: HD9999.B442A33]
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Keywords: livestock production; meat production; consumer economics; animal welfare; food quality; food safety; United Kingdom
275. “The Growing UK Organic Food Sector,” by M. Heaney. *Meat Demand Trends*, no. 01/4 (2001): 3-8.
Keywords: consumer economics; meat products; meat production; marketing; demography; economic outlook and situation; United Kingdom
276. *Implications of U.S. and Global Organic Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Production for International Trade*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), 2000. *Note*: Includes “Overview of U.S. Organic Industry & Organic Livestock Production” and “Overview of Global Organic Agricultural Production.”
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Keywords: marketing; meat production; international trade; economic outlook and situation
277. “Irish Consumer Preference for Organic Meat,” by P. O’Donovan and M. McCarthy. *British Food Journal* 104, no. 3/4/5 (2002): 353-370. [NAL Call #: 389.8 B77]
Keywords: consumer economics; marketing; meat quality; meat production; Irish Republic
278. *The Market for Meat and Dairy Alternatives*, by Business Trend Analysts Inc. Commack, NY: Business Trend Analysts, 2003.
Keywords: marketing; meat products; dairy products; United States
279. “Market Issues in Organic Meat and Dairy Markets,” by Fabio M. Santucci. In *Symposium on Organic Markets for Meat and Dairy Products: Trade Opportunities for Developing Countries*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 2002. *Note*: Paper: Intergovernmental Group on Meat and Dairy Products Nineteenth Session, Rome, 27-29 August 2002.
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Keywords: marketing; dairy farming; dairy products; livestock production; consumer economics; economic outlook and situation; international trade; developing countries; Europe
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Keywords: marketing; marketing channels; livestock production; meat production; United Kingdom
281. “Meat, an Ingredient,” by E. Klont. *World of Food Ingredients* Sept (2000): 43.
Keywords: meat products; ingredients; meat quality; marketing; meat production
282. *The North American Market for Organic Meat Products*, by Organic Monitor. London: Organic Monitor, 2004.
Keywords: meat products; beef; pork; chicken meat; marketing; consumer economics; economic outlook and situation; meat production; United States; Canada
283. *Organic Meat in Italy: Situation and Perspectives on the Light of the Experience of a Small Group of Firms Located in the Veneto Region*, by Luigi Galletto, pp. 34 (Working Paper WP03-2). St. Paul: University of Minnesota, Center for International Food and Agricultural Policy, 2003.
Available online: <http://agecon.lib.umn.edu/cgi-bin/detailview.pl?paperid=11086> (accessed September

10, 2004)

Keywords: meat production; economic outlook and situation; marketing; demand; Italy

284. "Organic Production and Ethical Trade: Definition, Practice and Links," by A. W. Browne et al. *Food Policy* 25, no. 1 (2000): 69-89. [NAL Call #: HD9000.1.F66]

Keywords: livestock production; animal welfare; ethics; marketing; international trade; United Kingdom

285. *Pasture Raised Products Message and Strategy: Consumer Focus Group Study*, by Kim Shelquist. Minneapolis, MN: Food Routes Network/Midwest Collaborators, 2002.

Available online:

<http://www.misa.umn.edu/Other/foodroutes.pdf> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: consumer economics; surveys; marketing; food quality; dairy products; meat products

286. *Recent Growth Patterns in the U.S. Organic Foods Market*, by Carolyn Dimitri and Catherine

Greene (Agriculture Information Bulletin No. AIB777). Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (ERS), 2002.

Note: Includes Chapters: Organic Dairy Products; Organic, Meat, Poultry, and Eggs; Organic Fibers Available online:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aib777/> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: marketing; statistics; economic analysis; consumer economics

287. *Structural Change or Logical Incrementalism? Turbulence in the Global Meat System: 2002 Annual Meeting, July 28-31, 2002, Long Beach, California*, edited by Peter Goldsmith et al. Ames, IA: American Agricultural Economics Association, 2002. *Note:* Selected Paper.

Available online: <http://agecon.lib.umn.edu/cgi-bin/detailview.pl?paperid=4598> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: livestock and meat industry; marketing; marketing channels; meat production; food safety; United States

General Livestock Production – Processing

288. *Handbook of Organic Food Processing and Production*, edited by S. Wright and D. McCrea. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Science, 2000. *Note:* Includes chapters: Organic meat and fish - production, processing and marketing; Organic poultry meat production; Organic dairy in the United States **Keywords:** food processing; meat processing; meat production

289. *A Preliminary Feasibility for Establishing a Multi-Species Meat Processing Plant in Southwestern*

North Dakota, by Dan Nudell et al. (Agricultural Economics Report 418). Fargo, ND: North Dakota State University, Department of Agricultural Economics, 1999.

Available online: <http://agecon.lib.umn.edu/cgi-bin/detailview.pl?paperid=1549> (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: meat processing; alternative livestock; slaughter; economic analysis; meat production

General Livestock Production – Food Quality

290. "Carcass Quality in Certified Organic Production Compared with Conventional Livestock Production," by I. Hansson et al. *Journal of Veterinary Medicine, B* 47, no. 2 (2000): 111-120. [NAL Call #: 41.8 Z52] **Keywords:** swine; cattle; sheep; carcass quality; meat quality; meat production; Sweden

291. "A Comparison of Organically and Conventionally Grown Foods - Results of a Review of the Relevant Literature," by K. Woese et al. *Journal of the Science of Food and Agriculture* 74, no. 3 (1997): 281-293. *Note:* Includes chapters on milk and dairy products, meat and meat products, and eggs. [NAL Call #: 382 So12]

Keywords: literature reviews; food quality; meat quality; comparisons

292. "Consumer Perception of Meat Quality and Implications for Product Development in the Meat Sector - a Review," by Klaus G. Grunert, Lone Bredahl, and Karen Brunso. *Meat Science* 66, no. 2 (2004): 259-272.

Available online:

<http://www.hba.dk/fsk/sformat.asp?id=1802&mat=ar> (abstract only) (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: meat quality; consumer economics; livestock and meat industry; meat products; meat production; marketing

293. "Contaminants in Organic and Conventional Foodstuffs in France," by L. Malmauret et al. *Food Additives and Contaminants* 19, no. 6 (2002): 524-532. [NAL Call #: TX553.A3F65]

Keywords: food safety; contaminants; eggs; meat composition; food quality

294. "Effect of Agricultural Methods on Nutritional Quality: A Comparison of Organic with Conventional Crops," by V. Worthington. *Alternative Therapies in Health and Medicine* 4, no. 1 (1998): 58-69. *Note*: Includes review of studies on animals fed organically grown feed.

Keywords: literature reviews; farming systems; animal health; feeds

295. *Food Traceability*, by Flair-Flow Europe (FFE 646/03/SME88). Halifax, UK: Flair Flow Reports, 2003. *Note*: Includes issues re: organic farming, animal feed, fish, meat, poultry, and dairy products.

Available online: <http://www.eufoodtrace.org/> (progress reports) (accessed September 10, 2004)

Keywords: food safety; traceability; food composition; meat production; Europe

296. "Nutritional Quality of Organic Food: Shades of Grey or Shades of Green?," by C. M. Williams. *Proceedings of the Nutrition Society* 61, no. 1 (2002): 19-24.

Keywords: consumer economics; meat quality; food composition; literature reviews

297. "Quantification of the Environmental Impact of Different Dietary Protein Choices," by L. Reijnders

and S. Soret. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 78, no. 3 (supp) (2003): 664S-668S. [NAL Call #: 389.8 J824]

Keywords: consumer economics; diets; environmental impact; comparisons

298. "Relevance of Mycotoxins to Product Quality and Animal Health in Organic Farming," by Hans M. Paulsen and Friedrich Weissmann. In *Proceedings of the 14th IFOAM Organic World Congress: Cultivating Communities, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada, 21-28 August, 2002*, edited by Robert Thompson. Ottawa: Canadian Organic Growers (COG), 2002.

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Keywords: food quality; food safety; animal health; animal diseases

299. "Special Aspects of Ecological Farm Management on Pre-Harvest Food Safety in Meat and Milk," by Gerold Rahmann. In *WHO Consultation on Pre-Harvest Food Safety, Berlin, Germany, 26-28 March 2001*. Rome, Italy: Food and Agriculture Organization, 2001.

Keywords: food safety; food quality; livestock production

