

# Juvenile Justice Information System

# Data & Evaluation Reports Total Referrals (2007)

JJIS Steering Committee

JJIS Data & Evaluation Sub-Committee

JJIS - A Shared Information System

Oregon Youth Authority Oregon Juvenile Department Directors' Association







# Juvenile Justice Information System Vision & Goals

#### **VISION**

To promote public safety and youth accountability, and to offer opportunities for rehabilitation to youth, through the development of a statewide juvenile justice information system that:

- Provides a comprehensive view of information about juvenile offenders across Oregon's state and county juvenile justice agencies;
- Provides comprehensive support for managing individual juvenile offender cases and tracking juveniles through the juvenile justice process;
- Provides the capacity for and aids in the overall planning, development, and evaluation of programs designed to reduce juvenile crime; and
- Recognizes and supports the common needs of juvenile justice partnership agencies.

GOALS To accomplish the vision, JJIS will strive to accomplish the following goals.

Vision Statement	Goals in Support of Vision Statement
Provides a comprehensive view of information about juvenile offenders across Oregon's state and county juvenile justice agencies.	<ul> <li>JJIS will:</li> <li>Be a statewide juvenile justice information system that supports a partnership of the OYA, 36 county juvenile departments, and approved external partners;</li> <li>Be the primary information system used by the OYA and county juvenile departments to manage and report information about juvenile offenders in their agency; and</li> <li>Support statewide reporting.</li> </ul>
Provides comprehensive support for managing individual juvenile offender cases and tracking juveniles through the justice process.	<ul> <li>JJIS will:</li> <li>Support the assessment of risks and needs of juvenile offenders;</li> <li>Support individual case plans; and</li> <li>Track juveniles through the entire justice process so that individual status, program involvement, progress, and outcomes can be determined.</li> </ul>
Provides the capacity for and aids in the overall planning, development, and evaluation of programs designed to reduce juvenile crime.	<ul> <li>JJIS will provide data and information to:</li> <li>Develop a knowledge base about outcomes relevant to functions and programs of the juvenile justice system;</li> <li>Evaluate the benefit of programs aimed at reducing juvenile crime.</li> </ul>
Recognizes and supports the common needs of juvenile justice partnership agencies.	<ul> <li>JJIS will:</li> <li>Be developed in a cost-efficient and incremental manner;</li> <li>Be operated in an efficient manner;</li> <li>Eliminate duplicate data entry within the JJIS partnership agencies;</li> <li>Develop common data elements while maintaining integrity of information and adhering to existing state justice information system standards;</li> <li>Provide a statewide standard for entry of information into the system;</li> <li>Ensure consistent training of JJIS users;</li> <li>Maintain confidentiality and protection of information contained in JJIS;</li> <li>Be designed using the cooperative input of the JJIS partnership; and</li> <li>Be guided by the decisions and policies of the JJIS Steering Committee.</li> </ul>

## JJIS Steering Committee

The JJIS Steering Committee provides oversight to the JJIS project. It meets monthly to review the project and ensure that it is on task to accomplish the vision and goals of JJIS. The Steering Committee prioritizes the development of software features, makes policy decisions, and allocates resources to the project.

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Oregon Youth Authority Business Services

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Multnomah County Juvenile Community Justice Department

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Umatilla County Juvenile Department

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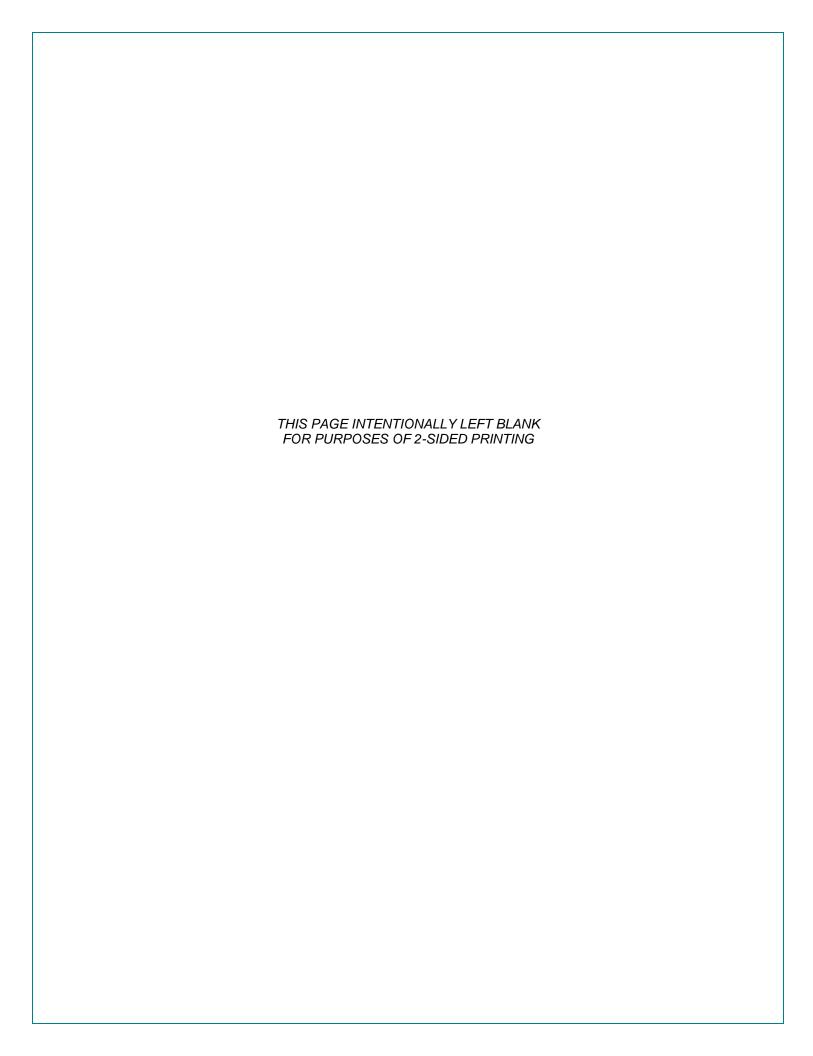
**Department of Corrections** 

# JJIS Data & Evaluation Subcommittee

- -- serving as a standing subcommittee of the JJIS Steering Committee to:
  - guide the development of routine publications/statistics; specific research initiatives; design, reporting, and analysis of JJIS data in order to provide quality program and system evaluations and forecasting for system resources and prevention and intervention strategies; and
  - function as an analytical Users
     Group that assesses development,
     implementation, and
     interpretation of reports for
     consistency, accuracy, and
     appropriateness in the areas of
     program evaluation, forecasting,
     policy analysis, impact analysis,
     and trend analysis.

Joe Christy

Data & Evaluation Subcommittee Chair



### Introduction

This document contains statewide and county specific reports describing offenses committed by juveniles and the characteristics of the juveniles committing those offenses in the State of Oregon for each reporting year.

There are two reports for each jurisdiction, "Youth" counts and "Referral" counts. Additionally, there are statewide reports for youth and referrals. The reports count:

- The unique number of "youth" processed by the juvenile justice system in the reporting year. This means no matter how many offenses a youth commits, the youth is only counted once on the youth report. The youth is categorized by the most serious offense the youth committed during the reporting period and reported in the county that received the most serious offense.
- The unique number of "referrals" received by county juvenile departments during the reporting year. A single youth can have more than one referral in a year (i.e., the youth may have several reports by the police). The most serious charge associated with a referral is used to categorize the referral.

The report divides the counts into criminal offenses (felony and misdemeanor), non-criminal offenses (violations), and dependency/status offenses. Each category is further divided into areas of interest. Sub-totals and grand-totals are provided for each category.

Each statistic is broken down by sex, age at time of referral, and race/ethnicity of the offender.

#### Notes about the information

<u>Counts</u>: The "Youth" count is an unduplicated count of youth who had referrals during the year throughout the state. A youth could have committed an offense in more than one county. However, the youth is counted only once on the statewide report for his or her most serious offense and reported in the county that handled that offense.

<u>Categories</u>: These reports categorize offenses according to Oregon Revised Statute (ORS), Criminal Code of Oregon, as defined by the Oregon Legislature. Please note the ORS categories sometimes differ from the Oregon Uniform Crime Reporting (OUCR) categories. Consequently, the categories and counts may differ from OUCR statistics.

Oregon Uniform Crime Reporting categorizes offenses that are neither person nor property as "Behavioral". ORS does not categorize offenses as "Behavioral". However, "Behavioral" offenses can be inferred on these reports. Any offense outside the person or property category is comparable to the OUCR "Behavioral" category.

Local ordinances are not included on the reports.

Inchoate crimes (attempts, solicitations, and conspiracies) are reported in the crime category for the crime with which the inchoate is associated (e.g., Attempted Murder is reported in the Homicide-related offense category). Inchoate crimes that result in a violation classification are reported as non-criminal.

Appendix A of this document contains the specific mappings between the Oregon Revised Statute (ORS) offense numbers and the reporting categories used here.

- <u>Dependency Status Offenses</u>: Most status offenses are included in the Non-Criminal reporting category. However, there are a few offenses generally considered status offenses that are categorized in statute as Dependency. These include Runaway, Beyond Parental Control, and Behavior to Endanger Self or Others. Not all counties enter Dependency Status Offenses.
- <u>Referrals Included</u>: The date the juvenile was referred to the juvenile department ("Referral Date") was used to select data for inclusion in this report.
- <u>County</u>: The county responsible for handling the youth's referral was used to select the county to which a youth's offense was attributed.
- Race and Ethnicity: The JJIS Steering Committee defined Race/Ethnicity reporting categories based on best practices and available data. Race may be recorded by the juvenile department based on police reports and youths' self-reporting. These reports categorize youth by the race that is recorded in JJIS unless the recorded ethnicity is Hispanic. When the recorded ethnicity is Hispanic, the youth is categorized as Hispanic, regardless of race.

Note, there are several efforts underway in the state to standardize reporting of race and ethnicity. The categories of Race/Ethnicity used in this report may change in the future when state standards are defined.

<u>Comparison to Juvenile Recidivism</u>: "Total Referrals" in this series of reports counts criminal and non-criminal referrals received during the calendar year. "Oregon's Statewide Report on Juvenile Recidivism" considers criminal referrals and subsequent criminal referrals for a youth. Consequently, the numbers of referrals in the two reports are not comparable.

Appendix B is a chart of the severity scores for each crime category's class and type.

Crime Group	Total			Gender	•	Age	e @ Refe	rral	Race/Ethnicity					
2007 Youth Reported by Date Referral Received		% of Grand Total	Females	Males	Unknown	12 and Younger	13 - 15	16 and Older	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/Unknown	White
<u>Criminal</u>														
Person Assault Homicide Related Sex Offense Person Other Total	2659 38 638 90 3425		846 3 34 22 905	1813 35 603 68 2519	0 0 1 0	282 3 98 5	1139 9 310 31 <b>1489</b>	1238 26 230 54 1548	240 6 37 4 287	36 1 2 1	529 16 92 15	69 0 5 1	115 1 58 6	1670 14 444 63 <b>2191</b>
	3425		905	2519	1	300	1409	1546	267	40	652	/5	100	2191
Property Arson Burglary Criminal Mischief Criminal Trespass Robbery Theft Property Other Total	263 1119 1855 857 208 4958 70		48 161 325 188 34 2186 22 <b>2964</b>	215 958 1529 667 174 2766 48 6357	0 0 1 2 0 6 0	93 93 256 57 6 394 1	127 541 885 384 88 2295 21	43 485 714 416 114 2269 48 4089	10 59 65 37 61 387 3	2 11 17 9 7 111 1	28 145 422 97 43 797 5	1 30 27 11 6 88 3	17 52 92 34 6 218 3	205 822 1232 669 85 3357 55
	7550		2704	0557		700	4541	4007	022	130	1357	100		
Public Order Disorderly Conduct Harassment Weapons Public Order Other Total	831 812 367 111 2121		225 279 40 12 556	605 531 326 99	1 2 1 0	88 108 27 3 226	393 410 152 48 <b>1003</b>	350 294 188 60 <b>892</b>	40 52 33 23 148	9 7 3 1 <b>20</b>	211 114 92 44 <b>461</b>	12 18 6 0	49 43 11 4 <b>107</b>	510 578 222 39
Substance/Alcohol														
Substance/Alcohol  Total	1364 1364		383 383	981 <b>981</b>	0 <b>0</b>	57 <b>57</b>	537 <b>537</b>	770 <b>770</b>	62 <b>62</b>	24 <b>24</b>	166 <b>166</b>	24 <b>24</b>	38 <b>38</b>	1050 <b>1050</b>
Criminal Other Criminal Other Total	1030 <b>1030</b>		330 <b>330</b>	699 <b>699</b>	1 1	40 <b>40</b>	313 <b>313</b>	677 <b>677</b>	53 <b>53</b>	11 <b>11</b>	209 <b>209</b>	23 <b>23</b>	44 <b>44</b>	690 <b>690</b>
Total Criminal	17270		5138	12117	15	1611	7683	7976	1172	253	3025	324	791	11705
9/0		65.9%		6 70.2	0.1	9.3	44.5	46.2	6.8	1.5	17.5	1.9	4.6	67.8
Non-Criminal	+					<del> </del>								
Substance/Alcohol Substance/Alcohol Total	10 <b>10</b>		6 <b>6</b>	4 <b>4</b>	0 <b>0</b>	0	3 <b>3</b>	7 <b>7</b>	0	0 <b>0</b>	1 <b>1</b>	0 <b>0</b>	1 1	8
Alcohol/MIP Alcohol/MIP	3606		1584	2020	2	30	962	2614	58	25	337	66	184	2936
Total	3606		1584	2020	2	30	962	2614	58	25	337	66	184	2936
Curfew Curfew Total	1175 <b>1175</b>		432 <b>432</b>	738 <b>738</b>	5 <b>5</b>	46 <b>46</b>	537 <b>537</b>	592 <b>592</b>	32 32	15 <b>15</b>	140 <b>140</b>	18 18	79 <b>79</b>	891 <b>891</b>
Less Than Ounce Less Than Ounce Total	752 <b>752</b>		204 <b>204</b>	547 <b>547</b>	1 1	17 <b>17</b>	226 <b>226</b>	509 <b>509</b>	9 <b>9</b>	7 <b>7</b>	78 <b>78</b>	13 <b>13</b>	38 <b>38</b>	607 <b>607</b>
-	/52		204	34/	1	1,	220	309	,	,	10	13	30	
Motor Vehicle  Motor Vehicle  Total	285 <b>285</b>		64 <b>64</b>	221 <b>221</b>	0 <b>0</b>	29 <b>29</b>	173 <b>173</b>	83 <b>83</b>	5 <b>5</b>	3 <b>3</b>	53 <b>53</b>	2 <b>2</b>	17 <b>17</b>	205 <b>205</b>
Tobacco														

Crime Group	Total		(	Gender		Ag	e @ Refe	rral			Race/Et	hnicity		
2007 Youth Reported by Date Referral Received		% of Grand Total	Females	Males	Unknown	12 and Younger	13 - 15	16 and Older	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/Unknown	White
Non-Criminal														
Tobacco Tobacco Total	778 <b>778</b>		318 <b>318</b>	458 <b>458</b>	2 <b>2</b>	22 <b>22</b>	360 <b>360</b>	396 <b>396</b>	7 <b>7</b>	4 <b>4</b>	27 <b>27</b>	9 <b>9</b>	49 <b>49</b>	682 <b>682</b>
Non-Criminal Other														
Harassment	1		0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Non-Criminal Other	70		22	48	0	12	27	31	3	0	15	6	2	44
Total	71		22	49	0	13	27	31	3	0	15	6	3	44
Total Non-Criminal	6677		2630	4037	10	157	2288	4232	114	54	651	114	371	5373
%		25.5%	39.4%	60.5	0.1	2.4	34.3	63.4	1.7	0.8	9.7	1.7	5.6	80.5
Dependency Status Offense Dependency Status Offense														
Runaway	2130		1374	746	10	115	1072	943	129	37	381	32	173	1378
Dependency Status Offense Other	112		38	73	1	60	34	18	20	1	11	2	16	62
Total	2242		1412	819	11	175	1106	961	149	38	392	34	189	1440
Total Dependency Status Offense	2242		1412	819	11	175	1106	961	149	38	392	34	189	1440
%		8.6%	63.0%	36.5	0.5	7.8	49.3	42.9	6.6	1.7	17.5	1.5	8.4	64.2
Total Youth	26189		9180 35.1%	16973 64.8	36 0.1	1943 7.4	11077	13169	1435	345	4068	472 1.8	1351	18518 70.7

Crime Group	ne Group Total Gender				A	Race/Ethnicity								
2007 Referrals Reported by Date Referral Received		% of Grand Total	Females	Males	Unknown	12 and Younger	13 - 15	16 and Older	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/Unknown	White
Criminal														
Person														
Assault	3202		995	2207	0	332	1385	1485	309	43	635	85	135	1995
Homicide Related	39		3	36	0	3	9	27	6	1	17	0	1	14
Sex Offense	686		38	647	1	103	334	249	40	4	99	6	65	472
Person Other	107		26	81	0	6	39	62	5	1	18	3	7	73
Total	4034		1062	2971	1	444	1767	1823	360	49	769	94	208	2554
Property														
Arson	303		49	254	0	104	152	47	12	2	36	2	18	233
Burglary	1373		174	1199	0	105	636	632	77	12	180	39	58	1007
Criminal Mischief	2770		449	2320	1	324	1397	1049	106	25	742	38	108	1751
Criminal Trespass	1516		278	1236	2	92	676	748	102	21	233	28	42	1090
Robbery	247		39	208	0	6	106	135	80	7	50	8	6	96
Theft	6627		2617	4004	6	480	3102	3045	617	128	1085	127	251	4419
Property Other	110		26	84	0	2	32	76	7	2	12	4	4	81
Total	12946		3632	9305	9	1113	6101	5732	1001	197	2338	246	487	8677
Public Order														
Disorderly Conduct	1258		302	955	1	115	609	534	89	15	343	21	68	722
Harassment	1307		412	893	2	173	660	474	111	9	201	27	66	893
Weapons	513		46	466	1	34	210	269	58	6	149	10	12	278
Public Order Other	207		31	176	0	3	94	110	55	3	67	2	4	76
Total	3285		791	2490	4	325	1573	1387	313	33	760	60	150	1969
Substance/Alcohol														
Substance/Alcohol	1667		428	1239	0	65	696	906	78	29	229	26	42	1263
Total	1667		428	1239	0	65	696	906	78	29	229	26	42	1263
Criminal Other			1-4						1					
Criminal Other	1449		430	1018	1	44	444	961	97	19	304	37	55	937
Total	1449		430	1018	1	44	444	961	97	19	304	37	55	937
Total Criminal			6343	17023		1991	10581	10809	1849		4400	463	942	15400
%	23381	57.1%	27.1%	72.8	15 0.1	8.5	45.3	46.2	7.9	327 1.4		2.0	4.0	65.9
	$ \vdash$ $ +$								<del> </del>					
Non-Criminal														
Substance/Alcohol														
Substance/Alcohol	11		6	5	0	0	4	7	0	0	1	0	1	9
Total	11		6	5	0	0	4	7	0	0	1	0	1	9
Alcohol/MIP														
Alcohol/MIP	5845		2260	3583	2	43	1654	4148	123	37	641	149	245	4650
Total	5845		2260	3583	2	43	1654	4148	123	37	641	149	245	4650
Curfew														
Curfew	1944		629	1310	5	70	892	982	68	22	279	41	99	1435
Total	1944		629	1310	5	70	892	982	68	22	279	41	99	1435
Less Than Ounce														
Less Than Ounce	1259		277	981	1	25	447	787	29	13	149	32	53	983
Total	1259		277	981	1	25	447	787	29	13	149	32	53	983
Motor Vehicle														
Motor Vehicle	441		82	359	0	44	278	119	11	3	84	3	21	319
D # # 00050-			I			I			I					

Crime Group	Total			Gender		A	ge @ Ref	ferral		-	Race/Et	hnicity		
2007 Referrals Reported by Date Referral Received		% of Grand Total	Females	Males	Unknown	12 and Younger	13 - 15	16 and Older	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/Unknown	White
Non-Criminal														
Total	441		82	359	0	44	278	119	11	3	84	3	21	319
Tobacco														
Tobacco	1497		494	1001	2	34	722	741	21	8	75	30	68	1295
Total	1497		494	1001	2	34	722	741	21	8	75	30	68	1295
Non-Criminal Other														
Harassment	3		0	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Non-Criminal Other	131		42	89	0	17	52	62	4	1	35	12	4	75
Total	134		42	92	0	18	54	62	4	1	35	12	5	77
Total Non-Criminal	11131		3790	7331	10	234	4051	6846	256	84	1264	267	492	8768
%		27.2%	34.0%	65.9	0.1	2.1	36.4	61.5	2.3	0.8	11.4	2.4	4.4	78.8
Dependency Status Offense														- —
<b>Dependency Status Offense</b>														
Runaway	6243		3538	2694	11	252	3366	2625	470	115	1000	120	335	4203
Dependency Status Offense Other	206		86	119	1	67	92	47	21	2	19	6	31	127
Total	6449		3624	2813	12	319	3458	2672	491	117	1019	126	366	4330
Total Dependency Status Offense	6449		3624	2813	12	319	3458	2672	491	117	1019	126	366	4330
<u>%</u>		15.7%	56.2%	43.6	0.2	4.9	53.6	41.4	7.6	1.8	15.8	2.0	5.7	67.1
Totals Referrals	40961		13757	27167	37	2544	18090	20327	2596	528	6683	856	1800	28498
%	1 1		33.6%	66.3	0.1	6.2	44.2	49.6	6.3	1.3	16.3	2.1	4.4	69.6

**Unduplicated Count of Youth** 

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# Appendix A Statewide Reporting of Youth, Referrals

Reporting Category	Description		Reporting Rule					
Race/Ethnicity	The description of the youth's race or ethnicity		of Hispanic, he/she will be counted as Hispanic uth does not have an ethnicity of Hispanic, he/she will ate race.					
	Each ORS # Type is	Reporting Category	Type Code					
Criminal/	evaluated to determine if	Criminal	Life, Felony, or Misdemeanor					
Non-Criminal	it is a Criminal Offense, Non-Criminal Offense or	Non-Criminal	Violation or Infraction					
	Dependency.	Dependency	Dependency					
		Reporting Category	ORS Numbers					
		Assault	Between 163160 and 163213					
	Person Crimes	Homicide Related	Between 163005 and 163150					
		Sex Offense	Between 163305 and 163500					
		Person-Other	If the ORS # does not meet one of the above criteria, but falls between 163000 and 163999					
		Arson	Between 164305 and 164340					
		Burglary	Between 164205 and 164235					
		Criminal Mischief	Between 164345 and 164377					
		Criminal Trespass	Between 164243 and 164272					
	Property Crimes	Robbery	Between 164395 and 164770					
		Theft	Between 164015 and 164140					
		Bases and a Other	If the ORS # does not meet one of the above					
		Property-Other	criteria, but falls between 164000 and 164999					
		Disorderly Conduct	166025 and 166045					
	Public Order Crimes	Harassment	166065					
Criminal		Weapons	Between 166180 and 166710					
Offense Crime Group		Public Order-Other	If the ORS # does not meet the above criteria, but falls between 166000 and 166999					
Category	Controlled Substance/Alcohol Crimes	Control Substance/Alcohol	Between 471105 and 475999 or Between 167203 and 167300  If the ORS # does not meet any of the above crime group criteria, but it is still a criminal offense.					
	Criminal Other	Criminal-Other						
		Alcohol /MIP	ORS #'s 4714301, 4714302, 4714303					
		Curfew	ORS #'s 419680, 419C680, 419710, 419720					
	Non-Criminal Offense	Less Than Ounce	ORS # 4759924F, 4759924F-ATT, 4759924F- CON, 475992B-ATT					
	Crime Group Category	Motor Vehicle	Between 801010 and 826041					
		Tobacco	Between 167400 and 167401					
		Non-Criminal-Other	If the ORS # does not meet the above non-criminal crime group criteria, but it is still a non-criminal offense.					
	Non-Criminal	Runaway	ORS #'s 419B100F, 419C156, 419476F					
	Dependency-Status Offenses	Dependency-Status Other	ORS #'s 419B100A or 419B100B					
Most Serious Offense	When a referral has multiple allegations, the most serious allegation is identified to determine the Offense Crime Group reporting category.	The most serious offense is determined by the ORS severity. If there is more than one crime with the same severity, the first offense with the highest severity is the offense that is selected.						

# Appendix B JJIS Severity Scores

(adopted, Oregon Juvenile Department Directors' Association, May 18, 2000)

Crime Category	Class & Type	Severity Score
Person	Murder*	19
Person	A Felony	18
Person	B Felony	17
Person	C Felony	16
Person	U Felony	15
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	A Felony	14
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	B Felony	13
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	C Felony	12
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	U Felony	11
Person	A Misdemeanor	10
Person	B Misdemeanor	9
Person	C Misdemeanor	8
Person	U Misdemeanor	7
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	A Misdemeanor	6
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	B Misdemeanor	5
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	C Misdemeanor	4
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	U Misdemeanor	3
Non Criminal	Violation	2
	Status Offense	1

<sup>\*</sup> Aggravated Murder, Murder by Abuse, Murder in the Course of a Crime, Murder Intentional, Criminal Homicide, and Treason have the Type of Murder (instead of Felony), in order to obtain the highest severity score.

#### \*\* Inchoates:

Attempts and Solicitations = 1 Class lower Conspiracies = Same Class and Type