



Juvenile Justice Information System

Data & Evaluation Reports Youth & Referrals (2000)

JJIS Steering Committee
JJIS Data & Evaluation Sub-Committee

JJIS – A Shared Information System

Oregon Youth Authority
Oregon Juvenile Department Directors' Association



JJIS Steering Committee

The JJIS Steering Committee provides oversight to the JJIS project. It meets monthly to review the project and ensure that it is on task to accomplish the vision and goals of JJIS. The Steering Committee prioritizes the development of software features, makes policy decisions, and allocates resources to the project.

Karen Brazeau, Director

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Solutions Consulting

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JJIS Policy & Standards Coordinator

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JJIS Training & Coordination Manager

JJIS Data & Evaluation Subcommittee

-- serving as a standing subcommittee of the JJIS Steering Committee to:

- guide the development of routine publications/statistics; specific research initiatives; design, reporting, and analysis of JJIS data in order to provide quality program and system evaluations and forecasting for system resources and prevention and intervention strategies; and
- function as an analytical Users Group that assesses development, implementation, and interpretation of reports for consistency, accuracy, and appropriateness in the areas of program evaluation, forecasting, policy analysis, impact analysis, and trend analysis.

Joe Christy

Data & Evaluation Subcommittee Chair
and Washington County
Juvenile Department Director

JJIS Vision & Goals

Vision

- To promote public safety and youth accountability, and to offer opportunities for rehabilitation to youth, through the development of a statewide juvenile justice information system that:
 - Provides a single, comprehensive view of information about juveniles across state, county, and local agencies;
 - Aids in the overall planning, development and evaluation of programs designed to reduce juvenile crime; and
 - Supports comprehensive case management, planning, and evaluation of juveniles involved in the justice process in support of each agency's mission and mandate.

Goals

- Support statewide reporting requirements as defined in Senate Bill 1 and necessitated by Measure 11, and other current and future juvenile justice legislation.
- Recognize and support unique state, county, and local business needs so all agencies can be responsive to their constituencies.
- Avoid duplication of effort by recognizing and supporting common business needs between state, county, local agencies, and schools.
- Provide comprehensive support for managing individual cases and tracking juveniles through the entire justice process so that individual status, program involvement, progress and outcomes can be determined.
- Aid in decision-making about program efficacy by providing the information necessary to evaluate the cost/benefit of programs aimed at reducing juvenile crime.
- Be developed and operated in an efficient manner (thereby maximizing the amount of funds that can be directly invested in programs) by:
 - Eliminating duplicate data entry and developing common data elements, while maintaining integrity of information;
 - Developing future information systems in a cost-efficient and incremental manner based upon a common open technical architecture; and
 - Adhering to existing state justice information system standards.
- Maintain appropriate levels of confidentiality over information contained within JJIS.
- Support effective program operation and management at all levels of the juvenile justice system.

Introduction

Purpose of this report

In 1995 the Oregon Legislature became increasingly concerned about public safety, and the increase in the frequency and severity of juvenile crime. In response to these concerns, the Legislature created the Oregon Youth Authority as a separate state agency and acted to strengthen the juvenile justice system through the passage of Senate Bill 1 and Ballot Measure 11. This legislation mandated that juveniles committing serious crimes be treated as adults. It further required an unprecedented level of cooperation among agencies involved in the juvenile justice process.

The Legislature envisioned the juvenile justice system as a partnership among local, county, and state agencies with much of the custodial and rehabilitation effort occurring at the local and county level. The successful operation of an effective, coordinated, and integrated juvenile justice system required an infrastructure of comprehensive and timely information shared among these agencies.

This “information infrastructure” did not exist at the time the legislation passed. It was difficult, if not impossible, for any agency to determine a youth’s history with another jurisdiction within the state. Spurred by these legislative requirements, the Oregon Youth Authority (OYA) and the Oregon Juvenile Department Directors’ Association (OJDDA) formed a partnership to address the information systems needs of the juvenile justice community in Oregon. The partnership created the JJIS Steering Committee as the guiding body to oversee the planning, development, and implementation of JJIS. Over the last seven years this partnership jointly created the statewide Juvenile Justice Information System (JJIS).

The JJIS Steering Committee’s vision was that JJIS would promote public safety and youth accountability, and offer opportunities for rehabilitation to youth, by:

- Providing a single comprehensive view of information about juveniles across state, county and local agencies;
- Aiding in the overall planning, development and evaluation of programs designed to reduce juvenile crime; and
- Supporting comprehensive case management, planning and evaluation of juveniles involved in the justice process in support of each agency's mission and mandate.

This report is one in a series of reports published by the JJIS Steering Committee designed specifically to address the second statement in this vision: Aid in the overall planning, development and evaluation of programs designed to reduce juvenile crime. The report is intended to communicate information not only to evaluators but also to any party interested in Oregon’s juvenile justice system.

Contents of this report

This document contains statewide and county specific reports describing offenses committed by juveniles and the characteristics of the juveniles committing those offenses in the State of Oregon for each reporting year.

There are two reports for each jurisdiction, “Youth” counts and “Referral” counts. Additionally, there are statewide reports for youth and referrals. The May 2003 edition of these reports did not include Multnomah County data. The September 2003 edition included Multnomah County “Referral” data (page 55) and reflected the inclusion of that data on the Statewide Referral Report on page 3. This November 2003 edition includes Multnomah County data for the Youth reports (page 54). The Statewide Youth Report on page 2 reflects the Multnomah County data. The reports count:

- The unique number of “youth” processed by the juvenile justice system in the reporting year. This means no matter how many offenses a youth commits, s/he is only counted once on the youth report. The youth is categorized by the most serious offense s/he committed during the reporting period.
- The unique number of “referrals” received by county juvenile departments during the reporting year. A single youth can have more than one referral in a year (i.e. s/he may have several reports by the police.) The most serious charge associated with a referral is used to categorize the referral.

The report divides the counts into criminal offenses (felony and misdemeanor), non-criminal offenses (violations), and dependency/status offenses. Each category is further divided into areas of interest. Sub-totals and grand-totals are provided for each category.

Each statistic is broken down by the gender, age at time of referral, and race/ethnicity of the offender.

Notes about the information

Counts: It is possible the total “youth” count for statewide report is less than the sum of the county youth totals. A youth could have committed an offense in more than one county causing them to show up on each county’s report. However at the statewide level the youth will only be counted once for his/her most serious offense.

Categories: These reports categorize offenses according to Oregon Revised Statute (ORS), Criminal Code of Oregon, as defined by the Oregon Legislature. Please note the ORS categories sometimes differ from the Oregon Uniform Crime Reporting (OUCR) categories. Consequently, the categories and counts may differ from OUCR statistics.

Oregon Uniform Crime Reporting categorizes offenses that are neither person nor property as “Behavioral”. ORS does not categorize offenses as “Behavioral”. However, “Behavioral” offenses can be inferred on these reports. Any offense outside the person or property category is comparable to the OUCR “Behavioral” category.

Local ordinances are not included on the reports.

Inchoate crimes (attempts, solicitations, and conspiracies) are reported in the crime category for the crime with which the inchoate is associated (e.g., Attempted Murder is reported in the Homicide category).

Appendix A of this document contains the specific mappings between the Oregon Revised Statute (ORS) offense numbers and the reporting categories used here.

- *Dependency Status Offenses:* Most status offenses are included in the Non-Criminal reporting category. However, there are a few offenses generally considered status offenses that are categorized in statute as Dependency. These include Runaway, Beyond Parental Control, and Behavior to Endanger Self or Others
- *Referrals Included:* The date the juvenile was referred to the juvenile agency (“Referral Date”) was used to select data for inclusion in this report.
- *County:* The county responsible for handling the youth’s referral was used to select the county to which a youth’s offense was attributed.
- *Race and Ethnicity:* The JJIS Steering committee defined age and Race/Ethnicity reporting categories based on best practices and available data. Race may be as recorded by the juvenile department based on police reports and youths’ self-reporting, unless they stated their ethnicity was Hispanic – in which case the youth is categorized as Hispanic. Note, there are several efforts underway in the state to standardize reporting of race and ethnicity. The categories of Race/Ethnicity used in this report may change in the future when state standards are defined.
- *Comparison to Juvenile Recidivism:* “Total Referrals” in this series of reports counts criminal and non-criminal referrals received during the calendar year. “Oregon’s Statewide Report on Juvenile Recidivism” considers criminal referrals and subsequent criminal referrals for a youth. Consequently the numbers of referrals in the two reports are not comparable.

Appendix B is a chart of the severity scores for each crime category’s class and type.

November 2003

Statewide Report

Year: 2000

Crime Group	Total	Count												
		Gender			Age			Race/Eth.						
		Male	Female	Unknown	12 and Younger	13-15	16 and Older	Native American	Asian	African American	White	Hispanic	Other/Unknown	
Criminal														
Person														
Sex Offense	793	724	69	0	195	372	226	14	7	64	604	75	29	
Assault	3377	2383	992	2	609	1519	1249	96	55	264	2504	343	115	
Homicide	22	22	0	0	2	4	16	0	1	6	10	5	0	
Person - Other	143	102	41	0	13	50	80	4	2	9	103	19	6	
<i>Person Total</i>	<i>4335</i>	<i>3231</i>	<i>1102</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>819</i>	<i>1945</i>	<i>1571</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>343</i>	<i>3221</i>	<i>442</i>	<i>150</i>	
Property														
Arson	328	294	34	0	172	109	47	3	2	6	280	23	14	
Burglary	2836	2286	547	3	395	1255	1186	54	47	91	2283	275	86	
Theft	5955	3789	2165	1	924	2697	2334	142	135	342	4410	714	212	
Robbery	278	246	32	0	17	112	149	8	4	46	175	42	3	
Property - Other	2309	1932	374	3	529	932	848	50	24	74	1828	229	104	
<i>Property Total</i>	<i>11706</i>	<i>8547</i>	<i>3152</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>2037</i>	<i>5105</i>	<i>4564</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>559</i>	<i>8976</i>	<i>1283</i>	<i>419</i>	
Public Order														
Weapons	387	351	36	0	43	161	183	9	5	14	294	45	20	
Public Order - Other	1629	1161	465	3	358	772	499	40	15	85	1205	212	72	
<i>Public Order Total</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>1512</i>	<i>501</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>401</i>	<i>933</i>	<i>682</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>1499</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>92</i>	
Substance/Alcohol	1525	1088	436	1	63	612	850	38	22	115	1167	150	33	
Other Criminal	1466	1009	457	0	89	458	919	35	16	56	1112	193	54	
Total Criminal	21048	15387	5648	13	3409	9053	8586	493	335	1172	15975	2325	748	
Non-Criminal														
Tobacco	1286	744	541	1	46	566	674	21	12	7	1119	45	82	
Motor Vehicle	318	238	80	0	37	228	53	2	5	3	234	59	15	
Possession LT 1 oz	720	554	166	0	22	236	462	9	6	13	622	42	28	
Alcohol/MIP	3470	2114	1352	4	34	979	2457	56	45	64	2904	228	173	
Non-Criminal - Other	1810	1053	753	4	89	810	911	22	48	66	1391	196	87	
Total Non-Criminal	7604	4703	2892	9	228	2819	4557	110	116	153	6270	570	385	
Dependency Status Offenses														
Runaway	2525	781	1739	5	196	1262	1067	32	64	96	1918	277	138	
Other	350	223	125	2	182	106	62	6	3	29	232	15	65	
Total Dependency/Status	2875	1004	1864	7	378	1368	1129	38	67	125	2150	292	203	
Grand Total	31527	21094	10404	29	4015	13240	14272	641	518	1450	24395	3187	1336	

*Other Dependency Status Offenses include Beyond Parental Control and Behavior to Endanger Self or Others

Statewide Report

Year: 2000

Referrals	Crime Group	Count																					
		Total	Gender			Age			Race/Ethnicity														
			Male	Female	Unknown	12 and Younger	13-15	16 and Older	Native American	Asian	African American	White	Hispanic	Other/Unknown									
	Criminal																						
	Person																						
	Sex Offense	917	839	78	0	205	446	266	16	7	72	702	91	29									
	Assault	4423	3213	1207	3	757	2027	1639	137	64	369	3283	444	126									
	Homicide	23	23	0	0	2	4	17	0	1	6	11	5	0									
	Person - Other	164	119	45	0	14	62	88	6	3	9	119	21	6									
	<i>Person Total</i>	<i>5527</i>	<i>4194</i>	<i>1330</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>978</i>	<i>2539</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>456</i>	<i>4115</i>	<i>561</i>	<i>161</i>									
	Property																						
	Arson	423	372	51	0	196	159	68	4	5	11	357	31	15									
	Burglary	4619	3826	790	3	534	2069	2016	97	77	251	3605	483	106									
	Theft	9196	6285	2909	2	1295	4301	3600	227	177	637	6721	1181	253									
	Robbery	345	311	34	0	19	136	190	10	6	62	213	50	4									
	Property - Other	3806	3263	540	3	784	1623	1399	74	43	163	2972	419	135									
	<i>Property Total</i>	<i>18389</i>	<i>14057</i>	<i>4324</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>2828</i>	<i>8288</i>	<i>7273</i>	<i>412</i>	<i>308</i>	<i>1124</i>	<i>13868</i>	<i>2164</i>	<i>513</i>									
	Public Order																						
	Weapons	570	525	45	0	60	221	289	12	7	29	422	76	24									
	Public Order - Other	2721	2035	683	3	576	1342	803	73	27	174	2008	347	92									
	<i>Public Order Total</i>	<i>3291</i>	<i>2560</i>	<i>728</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>636</i>	<i>1563</i>	<i>1092</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>2430</i>	<i>423</i>	<i>116</i>									
	Substance/Alcohol	1985	1468	516	1	76	830	1079	53	24	215	1459	197	37									
	Other Criminal	2284	1624	660	0	130	765	1389	67	25	117	1713	297	65									
	Total Criminal	31476	23903	7558	15	4648	13985	12843	776	466	2115	23585	3642	892									
	Non-Criminal																						
	Tobacco	2632	1693	938	1	89	1257	1286	51	21	44	2289	105	122									
	Motor Vehicle	471	367	104	0	50	347	74	4	6	3	346	91	21									
	Less than oz.	1233	983	250	0	31	430	772	20	10	38	1050	78	37									
	Alcohol/MIP	5875	3924	1947	4	54	1744	4077	153	73	150	4804	454	241									
	Non-Criminal - Other	3406	2173	1229	4	171	1574	1661	80	84	157	2548	421	116									
	Total Non-Criminal	13617	9140	4468	9	395	5352	7870	308	194	392	11037	1149	537									
	Dependency Status Offenses																						
	Runaway	7566	2956	4605	5	498	4333	2735	166	103	371	5933	772	221									
	*Other	665	409	254	2	240	282	143	12	4	34	478	47	90									
	Total Dependency/Status	8231	3365	4859	7	738	4615	2878	178	107	405	6411	819	311									
	Grand Total	53324	36408	16885	31	5781	23952	23591	1262	767	2912	41033	5610	1740									

*Other Dependency Status Offenses include Beyond Parental Control and Behavior to Endanger Self or Others

Appendix A Statewide Reporting of Youth, Referrals

Reporting Category	Description	Reporting Rule		
Race/Ethnicity	The description of the youth's race or ethnicity	If a youth has an ethnicity of Hispanic, he/she will be counted as Hispanic regardless of race. If a youth does not have an ethnicity of Hispanic, he/she will be counted in the appropriate race.		
Criminal/Non-Criminal:	Each ORS # Type is evaluated to determine if it is a Criminal Offense, Non-Criminal Offense or Dependency.	Reporting Category	Type Code	
		Criminal	Life, Felony, or Misdemeanor	
		Non-Criminal	Violation or Infraction	
		Dependency	Dependency	
Criminal Offense Crime Group Category	Person Crimes	Reporting Category	ORS Numbers	
		Homicide	Between 163005 and 163150	
		Assault	Between 163160 and 163213	
		Sex Offense	Between 163305 and 163500	
		Person-Other	If the ORS # does not meet one of the above criteria, but falls between 163000 and 163999	
	Property Crimes	Burglary	Between 164205 and 164300	
		Arson	Between 164305 and 164340	
		Robbery	Between 164395 and 164770	
		Theft	Between 164015 and 164140	
		Property-Other	If the ORS # does not meet one of the above criteria, but falls between 164000 and 164999	
	Public Order Crimes	Weapons	Between 166180 and 166710	
		Public Order-Other	If the ORS # does not meet the above criteria, but falls between 166000 and 166999	
	Controlled Substance/Alcohol Crimes	Control Substance/Alcohol	Between 471105 and 475999 or Between 167203 and 167300	
	Criminal Other	Criminal-Other	If the ORS # does not meet any of the above crime group criteria, but it is still a criminal offense.	
	Non-Criminal Offense Crime Group Category	Tobacco	Between 167400 and 167401	
		Motor Vehicle	Between 801010 and 826041	
Possess LT Oz		ORS # 4759924F		
MIP Alcohol		ORS #'s 4714301, 4714302, 4714303		
Non-Criminal-Other		If the ORS # does not meet the above non-criminal crime group criteria, but it is still a non-criminal offense.		
Non-Criminal Dependency-Status Offenses	Runaway	ORS #'s 419B100F, 419C156, 419476F		
	Dependency-Status Other	ORS #'s 419B100A or 419B100B		
Most Serious Offense	When a referral has multiple allegations, the most serious allegation is identified to determine the Offense Crime Group reporting category.	The most serious offense is determined by the ORS severity. If there is more than one crime with the same severity, the first offense with the highest severity is the offense that is selected.		

Appendix B JIS Severity Scores

(adopted, Oregon Juvenile Department Directors' Association, May 18, 2000)

Crime Category	Class & Type	Severity Score
Person	Murder*	19
Person	A Felony	18
Person	B Felony	17
Person	C Felony	16
Person	U Felony	15
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	A Felony	14
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	B Felony	13
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	C Felony	12
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	U Felony	11
Person	A Misdemeanor	10
Person	B Misdemeanor	9
Person	C Misdemeanor	8
Person	U Misdemeanor	7
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	A Misdemeanor	6
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	B Misdemeanor	5
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	C Misdemeanor	4
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	U Misdemeanor	3
Non Criminal	Violation	2
	Status Offense	1

* Aggravated Murder, Murder, Murder by Abuse, Murder in the Course of a Crime, Murder Intentional, Criminal Homicide, and Treason have the Type of Murder (instead of Felony), in order to obtain the highest severity score.

** Inchoates:
 Attempts and Solicitations = 1 Class lower
 Conspiracies = Same Class and Type