

Henry Rowe Schoolcraft

A Register of His Papers in the Library of Congress

Prepared by Edwin A. Thompson and others
Revised by Harry G. Heiss



Manuscript Division, Library of Congress

Washington, D.C.

1999

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Manuscript Division, 2000**

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Latest revision: 2004-11-10

Collection Summary

Title: Papers of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft

Span Dates: 1788-1941

Bulk Dates: (bulk 1820-1856)

ID No.: MSS39115

Creator: Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe, 1793-1864

Extent: 25,000 items; 90 containers plus 1 oversize; 28 linear feet; 69 microfilm reels

Language: Collection material in English

Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Abstract: Author, ethnologist, explorer, geologist, glass manufacturer, and Indian agent. Correspondence, journals, articles, books, manuscripts of magazines, poetry, speeches, government reports, Indian vocabularies, maps, drawings, and other papers reflecting Schoolcraft's career as a glass manufacturer, mineralogist on an exploring expedition in the Ozark Mountains, geologist on the Cass expedition to the Northwest Territory, leader of expeditions throughout the Great Lakes region, member of Michigan's legislative council, Indian agent, superintendent of Indian affairs for Michigan, ethnologist, and author of works concerning the Iroquois of New York state and other Indians of North America.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Names:

Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe, 1793-1864

Bartlett, John Russell, 1805-1886--Correspondence

Calhoun, John C. (John Caldwell), 1782-1850--Correspondence

Cass, Lewis, 1782-1866--Correspondence

Crooks, Ramsay, 1787-1859--Correspondence

Doty, James Duane, 1799-1865--Correspondence

Everett, Edward, 1794-1865--Correspondence

Henry, Joseph, 1797-1878--Correspondence

Howard, John Harrison--Correspondence

Hulbert, John--Correspondence

Irving, Washington, 1783-1859--Correspondence

Johnston, George--Correspondence

Kimball, Richard B. (Richard Burleigh), 1816-1892--Correspondence

Lee, William S., fl. 1841--Correspondence

Lieber, Francis, 1800-1872--Correspondence

Lyon, Lucius, 1800-1851--Correspondence

Mason, Stevens Thomson, 1811-1843--Correspondence

McMurray, William, 1810-1894--Correspondence

Miles, Pliny, 1818-1865--Correspondence

Palfrey, John Gorham, 1796-1881--Correspondence

Parker, Ely Samuel, 1828-1895--Correspondence

Parkman, Francis, 1823-1893--Correspondence

Ritchie, Thomas, 1778-1854--Correspondence

Shearman, Willett H., b. 1792--Correspondence

Silliman, Benjamin, 1779-1864--Correspondence

Simms, William Gilmore, 1806-1870--Correspondence

Trowbridge, C. C. (Charles Christopher), 1800-1883--Correspondence

Whiting, Henry, 1788-1851--Correspondence

Cass, Lewis, 1782-1866. Papers of Lewis Cass

Johnston, John, 1762-1828. Papers of John Johnston

Nicollet, J. N. (Joseph Nicolas), 1786-1843. Papers of J. N. Nicollet

Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe, 1793-1864. Algic researches (1839)
Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe, 1793-1864, ed. Historical and statistical information respecting the history, condition and prospects of the Indian tribes of the United States (1851-1857)
Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe, Mrs. Papers of Mrs. Henry Rowe Schoolcraft
Schoolcraft, Jane Johnston, 1800-1842. Papers of Jane Johnston Schoolcraft
Schoolcraft, Lawrence, 1757-1840. Papers of Lawrence Schoolcraft

Subjects:

American periodicals
Ethnology--New York (State)
Ethnology--North America
Geology--Northwest, Old
Glass manufacture--New Hampshire
Glass manufacture--New York (State)
Glass manufacture--Vermont
Indians of North America
Indians of North America--Government relations
Indians of North America--Languages
Indians of North America--Michigan
Indians of North America--New York (State)
Iroquois Indians
Lewis Cass Expedition, 1820
Mineralogy--Ozark Mountains
Great Lakes Region--Discovery and exploration
Mackinac Island (Mich.)--History
Michigan--Politics and government
Mississippi River--Discovery and exploration
Northwest, Old--Discovery and exploration
Ozark Mountains--Discovery and exploration
Sault Sainte Marie (Mich.)--History

Occupations:

Authors
Ethnologists
Explorers
Geologists
Glass manufacturers
Indian agents

Administrative Information

Provenance:

The papers of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, author, explorer, Indian agent, geologist, and ethnologist, were acquired between 1866 and 1942, partly as a gift from his widow, Mary Howard Schoolcraft, and partly by transfer from the Smithsonian Institution.

Processing History:

The papers of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft were arranged and described in 1973. This description was revised in 1999. The manuscript of Robert Strange's Indian novel, *Eoneguski* (1839), once associated with this collection, has been transferred to the Library's Peter Force Papers and Collection. A description of the Henry Rowe Schoolcraft Papers appears in *Handbook of Manuscripts in the Library of Congress* (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1918), pp. 357-359, and in *Schoolcraft, Longfellow, Hiawatha* (Lancaster, Pa.: Jaques Cattell Press, 1942), pp. 645-650, by Chase S. and Stellanova Osborn.

Transfers:

Broadsides and pamphlets have been transferred to the Library's Rare Book and Special Collections Division where they are identified as a part of these papers.

Copyright Status:

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Microfilm:

A microfilm edition of these papers is available on sixty-nine reels. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan.

Preferred Citation:

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or reel number, Henry Rowe Schoolcraft Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1793, Mar. 28	Born, Albany County, N.Y.
ca. 1808	Entered Union College, Schenectady, N.Y. (later attended Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vt.)
1810-1817	Glass manufacturer, Geneva, N.Y.; Salisbury, Vt.; and Keene, N.H.
1817-1818	Western trip through Pennsylvania, Ohio, Missouri, and Arkansas
1819	Published <i>A View of the Lead Mines of Missouri, Including Some Observations on the Mineralogy, Geology, Geography, Antiquities, Soil, Climate, Population, and Productions of Missouri and Arkansas, and Other Sections of the Western Country</i> (New York: Charles Wiley. 299 pp.)
1820	Accompanied Lewis Cass on expedition to Lake Superior and upper regions of the Mississippi Valley
1821	Published <i>Journal of a Tour into the Interior of Missouri and Arkansas, from Potosi, or Mine á Burton, in Missouri Territory, in a South-west Direction toward the Rocky Mountains, Performed in the Years 1818 and 1819</i> (London: R. Phillips. 102 pp.) Published <i>Narrative Journal of Travels through the Northwestern Regions of the United States, Extending from Detroit through the Great Chain of American Lakes to the Sources of the Mississippi River, Performed as a Member of the Expedition under Governor Cass in the Year 1820</i> (Albany, N.Y.: E. & E. Hosford. 419 pp.)
1822-1841	U.S. Indian agent for the tribes of the Lake Superior region
1823	Married Jane Johnston (died 1842)
1828	Helped found the Historical Society of Michigan
1828-1832	Member, legislative council of Michigan Territory
1832	Helped found the Algic Society, Detroit, Mich. Led expedition resulting in discovery of the source of the Mississippi River

- 1834 Published *Narrative of an Expedition through the Upper Mississippi to Itasca Lake, the Actual Source of This River, Embracing an Exploratory Trip through the St. Crois and Burntwood (or Broule) Rivers, in 1832* (New York: Harper. 307 pp.)
- 1836-1841 Superintendent of Indian affairs for Michigan
- 1839 Published *Algic Researches, Comprising Inquires Respecting the Mental Characteristics of the North American Indians. First Series. Indian Tales and Legends* (New York: Harper & Bros. 2 vols.). Later edition published in 1856 as *The Myth of Hiawatha and Other Oral Legends* (Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott. 343 pp.)
- 1842 Visited Europe
- 1844-1845 Published *Oneóta, or the Red Race of America* (New York: Burgess, Stringer. 8 nos.)
- 1845 Agent in census of Iroquois for State of New York
- 1846 Published *Notes on the Iroquois* (New York: Bartlett & Welford. 285 pp.)
- 1847 Married Mary E. Howard
Published *Inquiries, Respecting the History, Present Condition, and Future Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States* (Washington, D.C. 55 pp.). Also issued as an appendix to *Historical and Statistical Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States*, vol. 1 (see below)
- 1847-1857 Special agent, Office of Indian Affairs, to gather, collate, and edit information on all Indian tribes of the United States
- 1849 Stricken with paralysis
- 1851 Published *Personal Memoirs of a Residence of Thirty Years with the Indian Tribes on the American Frontiers: With Brief Notices of Passing Events, Facts, and Opinions, A.D. 1812 to A.D. 1842* (Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo. 703 pp.)
- 1851-1857 Published *Historical and Statistical Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States* (Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo. 6 vols.). Reissued in 1860 as *Archives of Aboriginal Knowledge* (Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo. 6 vols.)
- 1853 Published *Scenes and Adventures in the Semi-Alpine Region of the Ozark Mountains of Missouri and Arkansas* (Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo. 256 pp.)
- 1855 Published *Summary Narrative of an Exploratory Expedition to the Sources of the Mississippi River, in 1830: Resumed and Completed, by the Discovery of Its Origin in Itasca Lake, in 1832* (Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo. 596 pp.)
- 1858-1859 Interpreter, Office of Indian Affairs
- 1861-1864 Confined to bed
- 1864, Dec. 10 Died, Washington, D.C.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft (1793-1864) span the years 1788-1941, with the bulk of the material dated between 1820 and 1856. The greater part of the collection consists of the [correspondence](#) of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft and his wives, Jane Johnston and [Mary E. Howard](#), and notes, drafts, and manuscripts of Schoolcraft's published and unpublished [articles](#), [manuscript magazines](#) (*The Cricket*, *The Muzziniegun*, or *Literary Voyager*, and *The Garland*), [poetry](#), [books](#), [speeches](#), [lectures](#), [government reports](#), and [prospectuses](#). In addition, there are [journals](#), [reports](#), [memoranda](#), [financial records](#) (including ledgers, account books, bills, receipts, and statements), genealogical notes, [letter copybook](#), [commonplace book](#), [maps](#), [drawings](#), [lists](#), [statistical compilations](#), [Indian language vocabularies](#), [calling cards](#), [newspaper clippings](#), and [printed material](#).

The collection includes [miscellaneous](#) papers of Schoolcraft's father, Lawrence Schoolcraft, his father-in-law, John Johnston, and his close friend, Lewis Cass. It also includes Joseph N. Nicollet's journal of 1836 concerning an expedition to the headwaters of the Mississippi River, as well as a variety of items submitted or forwarded to Schoolcraft for inclusion in his six-volume work, *Historical and Statistical Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States*.

The collection reflects Schoolcraft's career as a glass manufacturer in New York, Vermont, and New Hampshire, mineralogist on an exploring expedition in the Ozark Mountains, geologist on the Cass expedition to the upper Mississippi, Indian agent at Sault Sainte Marie and Mackinac Island, Michigan, superintendent of Indian affairs for Michigan, leader of expeditions throughout the Great Lakes region (notably the 1832 expedition which discovered the source of the Mississippi River), member of Michigan's legislative council, ethnologist studying and reporting on the Iroquois of New York, and compiler and editor of *Historical and Statistical Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States* for the Office of Indian Affairs.

Mineralogy, geology, and ethnology are recurrent subjects throughout the collection. The dominant subject of Schoolcraft's writings is the history, language, mythology, maxims, and characteristics of the American Indian. Schoolcraft also wrote about the past and future roles of the federal government toward the Indian, Indian hieroglyphics and picture writing, temperance and religion as practiced by the Indians, and Christian missionary work among the tribes. He was also interested in American literature using the Indian as a central motif.

Schoolcraft continuously revised and reissued his published works, often using different titles. He rarely dated his manuscripts or otherwise adequately identified them, often using pseudonyms or not signing his works at all. Among his pseudonyms are Agricola, Albion, Algon, Altamont, Appelles, Brevis, Brutus, Henry R. Colcraft, A Englishman in Search of Amusement, William Hetherwold, Hiokato, Ianosh, Megesthines, Peter Pencraft, and Senex. The titles of writings in the container list of this register were taken from the manuscripts themselves and reflect the variant spellings used by Schoolcraft.

Prominent correspondents in the collection include John Russell Bartlett, John C. Calhoun, Lewis Cass, Ramsay Crooks, James Duane Doty, Edward Everett, Joseph Henry, John Harrison Howard (brother-in-law), John Hulbert (brother-in-law), Washington Irving, George Johnston (brother-in-law), Richard B. Kimball, William S. Lee, Francis Lieber, Lucius Lyon, Stevens Thomson Mason, William McMurray (brother-in-law), Pliny Miles, John Gorham Palfrey, Ely Samuel Parker, Francis Parkman, Thomas Ritchie, Willett H. Shearman, Benjamin Silliman, William Gilmore Simms, Charles C. Trowbridge, and Henry Whiting.

Organization of the Papers

The collection is arranged in twelve series:

- [General Correspondence, 1806-1864, n.d.](#)
- [Correspondence of Mary Howard Schoolcraft, 1846-1889, n.d.](#)
- [Letter Copybook, 1822-1825](#)
- [Journals, 1818-1878, n.d.](#)
- [Subject File, 1822-1836, n.d.](#)
- [Articles, 1818-1862, n.d.](#)
- [Manuscript Magazines, 1809-1941, n.d.](#)
- [Poetry File, 1788-1873, n.d.](#)

- Book File, ca. 1817-1857, n.d.
- Miscellaneous Writings, 1820-ca. 1860, n.d.
- Miscellany, 1814-1906, n.d.
- Oversize, ca. 1820-1846, n.d.

Description of Series

Container

BOX 1-54

Series

General Correspondence, 1806-1864, n.d.

BOX 1-33

REEL 1-16

Bound, 1809-1864, n.d.

Correspondence, memoranda, reports, and notes.

Arranged chronologically.

BOX 34-54

REEL 17-42

Unbound, 1806-1864, n.d.

Correspondence and enclosures with a few printed items sent to Schoolcraft.

Arranged chronologically.

BOX 55-58

REEL 43-47

Correspondence of Mary Howard Schoolcraft, 1846-1889, n.d.

Correspondence and a few related items. Correspondence of Mary Howard Schoolcraft may also be found in the series of bound General Correspondence, Vols. 23-33.

Arranged chronologically.

BOX 59

REEL 48

Letter Copybook, 1822-1825

Contemporary copies of letters received by Schoolcraft while Indian agent at Mackinac and Sault Sainte Marie, Mich. Contains a partial index.

Arranged chronologically.

BOX 60

REEL 48

Journals, 1818-1878, n.d.

Bound and unbound journals and notes kept by Schoolcraft and Jane Johnston Schoolcraft, with transcripts of some journals.

Arranged chronologically.

BOX 61

REEL 49

Subject File, 1822-1836, n.d.

Lists, notes, reports, memoranda, statistics, and Indian vocabularies.

Arranged in approximate alphabetical order.

BOX 62-63

REEL 50-51

Articles, 1818-1862, n.d.

Chiefly manuscripts of articles and book reviews by Schoolcraft or ascribed to him.

Arranged in approximate alphabetical order.

BOX 64-66

REEL 52

Manuscript Magazines, 1809-1941, n.d.

Manuscripts of magazines by members of the Schoolcraft family.

Arranged chronologically in bound volumes.

BOX 67-70
REEL 53-56

Poetry File, 1788-1873, n.d.

Drafts, printers' copies, and newspaper clippings of Schoolcraft's poems. Collected works under single titles are at the end of the series. Poems of John Johnston, Jane Johnston Schoolcraft, and others are filed separately at the end of the series.
Arranged by title in approximate alphabetical order.

BOX 71-82
REEL 57-63

Book File, ca. 1817-1857, n.d.

Research material, notes and drafts, manuscripts, fair copies, and page proofs of Schoolcraft's major published and unpublished works. Contains some fragments.
Arranged in approximate alphabetical order.

BOX 82-85
REEL 63-65

Miscellaneous Writings, 1820-ca. 1860, n.d.

Lectures, speeches, prospectuses, government reports, forms, unidentified fragments of Schoolcraft's writings, and clippings of reviews of Schoolcraft's books.
Arranged by type of material and chronologically or alphabetically therein.

BOX 86-90
REEL 66-68

Miscellany, 1814-1906, n.d.

Manuscripts of articles by others, calling cards, newspaper clippings, a commonplace book, Spanish and Indian mission books, notebooks, printed matter, sketches, maps and charts, financial records, and indexes and descriptions of the papers. Includes Joseph N. Nicollet's journal.
Arranged alphabetically by type of material.

BOX OV 1
REEL 69

Oversize, ca. 1820-1846, n.d.

Commissions, charts, and maps.
Unarranged.

Container List

Microfilm edition available. Accession nos. 13,819 and 13,819.1

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1-54	General Correspondence, 1806-1864, n.d.
BOX 1-33 REEL 1-16	Bound, 1809-1864, n.d. Correspondence, memoranda, reports, and notes. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 1 REEL 1	21 Aug. 1809-12 June 1820
BOX 2 REEL 1	14 June 1820-18 Feb. 1822
BOX 3 REEL 2	20 Feb. 1822-24 Sept. 1823
BOX 4 REEL 2	26 Sept. 1823-14 Dec. 1824
BOX 5 REEL 3	15 Dec. 1824-14 Apr. 1826
BOX 6 REEL 3	16 Apr. 1826-22 Jan. 1827
BOX 7 REEL 4	25 Jan.-5 Nov. 1827
BOX 8 REEL 4	6 Nov. 1827-24 Sept. 1829
BOX 9 REEL 5	25 Sept. 1829-28 Apr. 1831
BOX 10 REEL 5	30 Apr. 1831-14 Jan. 1833
BOX 11 REEL 6	18 Jan.-10 Nov. 1833
BOX 12 REEL 6	14 Nov. 1833-3 Sept. 1834
BOX 13 REEL 7	6 Sept. 1834-5 Nov. 1836
BOX 14 REEL 7	8 Nov. 1836-5 Jan. 1838
BOX 15 REEL 8	6 Jan.-29 Sept. 1838
BOX 16 REEL 8	30 Sept. 1838-20 Feb. 1839
BOX 17 REEL 9	21 Feb. 1839-7 May 1840
BOX 18 REEL 9	10 May 1840-25 Jan. 1841
BOX 19	29 Jan. 1841-3 Oct. 1842

General Correspondence, 1806-1864, n.d.

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
REEL 9	
BOX 20	4 Oct. 1842-11 Mar. 1845
REEL 10	
BOX 21	12 Mar.-22 July 1845
REEL 10	
BOX 22	23 July 1845-17 Feb. 1846
REEL 11	
BOX 23	18 Feb. 1846-23 June 1848
REEL 11	
BOX 24	29 June 1848-1 Jan. 1850
REEL 12	
BOX 25	9 Jan. 1850-5 May 1851
REEL 12	
BOX 26	6 May 1851-5 Apr. 1852
REEL 13	
BOX 27	8 Apr.-11 Oct. 1852
REEL 13	
BOX 28	13 Oct. 1852-28 Feb. 1854
REEL 14	
BOX 29	1 Mar. 1854-3 Mar. 1856
REEL 14	
BOX 30	4 Mar. 1856-1 Feb. 1858
REEL 15	
BOX 31	2 Feb. 1858-20 June 1859
REEL 15	
BOX 32	23 June 1859-15 Aug. 1863
REEL 16	
BOX 33	26 Aug. 1863-25 Dec. 1864, n.d.
REEL 16	
BOX 34-54	Unbound, 1806-1864, n.d.
REEL 17-42	
	Correspondence and enclosures with a few printed items sent to Schoolcraft. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 34	Dec. 1806-Dec. 1816
REEL 17	
	(31 folders)
BOX 35	Feb. 1817-Dec. 1825
REEL 18	
	(13 folders)
BOX 36	Jan. 1826-Dec. 1829
REEL 19	
	(16 folders)
BOX 37	Jan. 1830-Dec. 1831
REEL 20	
	(12 folders)
BOX 38	Jan. 1832-Dec. 1833
REEL 21	
	(9 folders)

General Correspondence, 1806-1864, n.d.

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 39 REEL 22	Jan.-Dec. 1834 (7 folders)
BOX 40 REEL 23	Jan.-Dec. 1835 (8 folders)
BOX 41 REEL 24-25	Jan.-Sept. 1836 (14 folders)
BOX 42 REEL 26-27	Oct. 1836-Dec. 1837 (10 folders)
BOX 43 REEL 28-29	Jan. 1838-June 1839 (10 folders)
BOX 44 REEL 30	July 1839-Apr. 1840 (8 folders)
BOX 45 REEL 31	May-Dec. 1840 (8 folders)
BOX 46 REEL 32	Jan. 1841-Dec. 1842 (12 folders)
BOX 47 REEL 33-34	Jan. 1843-Dec. 1844 (13 folders)
BOX 48 REEL 35	Jan. 1845-Dec. 1846 (10 folders)
BOX 49 REEL 36-37	Jan. 1847-Feb. 1848 (13 folders)
BOX 50 REEL 38	Mar.-Dec. 1848 (10 folders)
BOX 51 REEL 39	Jan. 1849-Dec. 1850 (24 folders)
BOX 52 REEL 40	Jan. 1851-June 1853 (27 folders)
BOX 53 REEL 41	July 1853-Dec. 1855 (30 folders)
BOX 54 REEL 42	Jan. 1856-Dec. 1864 (43 folders) Undated letters and fragments (3 folders)

General Correspondence, 1806-1864, n.d.

Container

Contents

Covers and envelopes, n.d.

BOX 55-58
REEL 43-47

Correspondence of Mary Howard Schoolcraft, 1846-1889, n.d.

Correspondence and a few related items. Correspondence of Mary Howard Schoolcraft may also be found in the series of bound General Correspondence, Vols. 23-33.
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 55
REEL 43

1846-1866

(30 folders) *See Containers 1-22 for correspondence prior to 1846*

BOX 56
REEL 44

1867-1871

(21 folders)

BOX 57
REEL 45

1872-1874

(21 folders)

BOX 58
REEL 46-47

1875-1889

(23 folders)

Undated letters and fragments

(5 folders)

BOX 59
REEL 48

Letter Copybook, 1822-1825

Contemporary copies of letters received by Schoolcraft while Indian agent at Mackinac and Sault Sainte Marie, Mich. Contains a partial index.
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 59
REEL 48

Mackinac Island and Sault Sainte Marie, Mich., Indian agencies, copies of letters received, 1822-1825

BOX 60
REEL 48

Journals, 1818-1878, n.d.

Bound and unbound journals and notes kept by Schoolcraft and Jane Johnston Schoolcraft, with transcripts of some journals.
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 60
REEL 48

July 1818, Mississippi River, Herculaneum to St. Louis, Mo.

Nov. 1818-Feb. 1819, Mine á Burton to the headwaters of the White River

May-Oct. 1820, Cass expedition, geological and mineralogical journal

July-Sept. 1822, Sault Sainte Marie, Mich.

1822-1823, fragments

Aug. 1824

Fond du Lac, Mich.

Account book, 1835

July 1826, Iron River, Lake Superior

May-June 1828, Sault Sainte Marie, Mich., kept by Jane Johnston Schoolcraft

Mar.-Apr. 1831, Detroit, Mich.

Journals, 1818-1878, n.d.

Container

Contents

June-Sept. 1831, Wisconsin and Michigan
July 1831, Lake Superior, kept by Jane Johnston Schoolcraft
1832
Fragments, kept by Jane Johnston Schoolcraft
Notes of Mary Howard Schoolcraft and L. Luller, 1878
Feb. 1833, fragments
May 1833-Sept. 1834
Private journal of Indian affairs
Partial transcript
Oct. 1834, fragment
Oct. 1837-Aug. 1839
Private journal of Indian affairs
Partial transcript
Sept.-Nov. 1842, London, Eng., and New York, N.Y.
July-Aug. 1846, fragments re Cherokees
Sept. 1848, fragment
Undated fragments

BOX 61
REEL 49

Subject File, 1822-1836, n.d.

Lists, notes, reports, memoranda, statistics, and Indian vocabularies.
Arranged in approximate alphabetical order.

BOX 61
REEL 49

Education, n.d.

English grammar, n.d.
Ethnological scraps, n.d.
(2 folders)
Indian place names, n.d.
Indian population
Within the Sault Sainte Marie, Mich., agency,
1824-1825
Miscellaneous statistics, n.d.
Tariff on Indian goods, ca. 1836
Vocabularies
Algic or Chippewaw, n.d.
Costáños, San Francisco Bay, Calif., n.d.
Cushna tribe, Sacramento Valley, Calif., n.d.
Mandan, notes of James Kipp, n.d.
Ojibwa
Vocabularies, 1822-1823
Lexicon of words and phrases, n.d.
Common verbs, Lord's Prayer, etc., n.d.

Unidentified, n.d.

BOX 62-63
REEL 50-51

Articles, 1818-1862, n.d.

Chiefly manuscripts of articles and book reviews by Schoolcraft or ascribed to him.
Arranged in approximate alphabetical order.

BOX 62
REEL 50

"Aboriginal Idea of Religion," n.d.

"Aboriginal Palladium" *See Container 63, "Oneida Stone"*

"Adventures under the Helderberg," n.d.

"Alhalla," by Senex, *New York Commercial Advertiser*, n.d.

"Ancient Alphabetic Inscription in the Ohio Valley," n.d.

"Ancient Shipwreck of a Foreign Vessel on the American Coast During the Ante-Columbian Period: An Iroquois Tradition," n.d.

"Antiquities," n.d.

"Antiquities of the Town of Pompey," n.d.

"An Appeal to History on the Conduct and Treatment of the United States toward the Indian Tribes," n.d.

"Appeal to the Democracy" *See same container, "To the Democracy of the Union"*

Appleton's Cyclopaedia of General Knowledge, vol. 1, review, n.d.

"Aboriginal History of America," critical notice, n.d.

"Auroral Phenomena Observed on Lake Superior," n.d.

"Biographical Sketch of Governor Cass," by Megesthines, *New York Statesman*, 1821

"Baldiades," n.d.

"Book of Ed: The Chronicles of Shem in America," ca. 1857

"Brief Notes of Public Men and Characters at Washington," by Altamont, *Albany Argus*, ca. 1847

"Brief Notices of the Statuary and Paintings in the Capitol at Washington," by Appelles, ca. 1847

"The Burning of Schenectady by the French in 1690," n.d.

"Card-Table-Talk," n.d.

"Castle Island," n.d.

"Character of Confucius," n.d.

"Characteristic Traits of the Aboriginal Tribes of This Continent," n.d.

"The Cherokees," *Evening Post*, ca. 1844

"Criticisms on American Literature," *Athenaeum*, n.d.

"Copper Mines," notice, 1841

"A Curt History of the United States in the Hebraic Manner," 1852

"Curt Tracts for European Emigrants to the United States" *See same container, "Essays of Brutus: Pyramid of the Colorado"*

"Dawn of Literary Composition by Educated Natives of the Aboriginal Tribes," n.d.

"Decline of Indian Population" or "Yet Still We Find the Same Primeval Race," n.d.

"To the Democracy of the Union" or "Appeal to the Democracy," n.d.

"Detroit Literary Tracts," *Detroit City Gazette*, n.d.

"Discovery of the Source of the Mississippi, 1527-1832," 1848

"Discovery of the Source of the Mississippi River," *New York Evening Post*, ca. 1859

An Encyclopedia of Instruction, by A. B. Johnson, review, 1857

"Enduring Interest of the Indians as an Ethnological Element in the History of Mankind," n.d.

- "An Essay on the Grave Creek Mound of the Ohio Valley," 1844
- "Essay on the Indian Character," n.d.
- "Essays of Brutus: Pyramid of the Colorado" or "Curt Tracts for European Emigrants to the United States," 1853, n.d.
- "Evidences of the Unity of Demon Worship in the Ancient Population of Asia and among the Present Tribes in America," n.d.
- "Expedition to the Source of St. Peter's River," review, n.d.
- "The Falls of St. Anthony," *The Family Magazine*, n.d.
- "Gallatin's Synopsis of the Indian Tribes within the United States" or "Value of Languages as an Element of Indian History," review, 1837
- "Hon. Albert A. Gallup," 1851
- "Geological Evidence of Design Denoting the Benevolence of God in the Disposition of the Surface of the Globe," n.d.
- "Geology," 1818
- "Theories of Geology and Biblical Geology," n.d.
- "Geology of Albany County, N.Y.," n.d.
- "Geology of Albany County," *Albany Journal*, 1856
- "Hieroglyphics and Pictographic Devices," n.d.
- "Hi-a-de-o-ne: A Seneca Tradition," *Daily National Pilot*, 1845
- "History," n.d.
- "History and Progress of American Geography," n.d.
- Hoffman's "Vigil of Faith," review, n.d.
- Hunter, John Dunn, *Manners and Customs of Several Indian Tribes*, review, ca. 1824
- "Idea of the Revelation in 1st Genesis," n.d.
- "Indian Etymologies," *Historical Magazine*, 1857
- "Indian Ideas of Immortality and the Repose of the Soul," *Indian Tribes of the United States*, n.d.
- "The Indian Mind Respecting Religion," n.d.
- "Indian Mode of Imparting Instruction," n.d.
- "The Indian Mythology Considered as an Element in the Future Phases of American Literature," n.d.
- "Indian Name for North Americans" *See same container, "Indian Name for United States"*
- "Indian Name for United States" or "Indian Name for North Americans," *New York Evening Post*, 1845
- "Indian Statistics," 1852
- "Indian Stories," n.d.
- No. 3. "A Shawanoe Tradition," n.d.
- No. 4. "Takoqid, or the Short-foot," ca. 1835
- No. 5. "The Sand Dunes of Lake Superior," n.d.
- No. 7. "Indian Character," n.d.
- No. 8. "The Three Races of Men," n.d.
- No. 10. "Solidified Words, or the Enchanted Pub-bi-gwun," n.d.
- "Inquiries Respecting the Geology and Mineralogy of the Western Parts of New York," 1820
- "Inquiries Respecting the History, the Present Condition, and Future Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States," in three parts, title varies, *The Literary World*, 1847
- "Is the Gospel Adapted to the North American Indians?" 1828

BOX 63
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- "Jeesukaywin Prophecy," n.d.
- "Leonhard's Popular Lectures on Geology," *Northern Light*, review, 1841
- "A Letter on City Names," 1844
- Letter to the editors, *New York Evening Express*, 1845
- Letters by Ianosh from New York, N.Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.; and Washington, D.C., for publication, ca. 1857-1859
- "Life and Speeches of General Lewis Cass," 1848
- "The Lost Colony of Virginia," n.d.
- "Love Song of an Odjibway Girl," n.d.
- "Lower Saginaw and Lyons," n.d.
- "Memoir of the Life of John Johnston Esqr., Late of Sault Ste. Marie," ca. 1829
- "Minnesota," by Algon, n.d.
(2 folders)
- "Mosaical Geology," n.d.
- "Mr. Charles Dickens 'Tatooed' a Little Himself," by Hiokato, n.d.
The North American Review, no. 94, review, 1837
- "Notes for Memoir of Mrs. Henry Rowe Schoolcraft," by Jane Johnston, n.d.
- "Notice of a Military Journal of the Era of the War Which Transferred the Canadas to the British Crown," by Henry R. Colcraft, ca. 1843
- "Oneida Stone" or "Aboriginal Palladium," n.d.
- "On-Ton, or the Autobiography of My Cane," n.d.
- "Opinions of Mr. Bozzlewozzle," n.d.
- "The Order of Creation," n.d.
- "Origin of the Indians: Recall of the Jews," *Union*, 1854
- "Picture Writing" and "Symbolic Writing," n.d.
- "Poetic Expression of the Aborigines," n.d.
- "Pontiac," n.d.
- Pope, Alexander, *Essay on Man: In Four Epistles*, review, n.d.
- "Pottowattomie Tradition of Manabozho," 1847
- "Power and Right," n.d.
- "Principles of the Indian Languages, No. 2," 1848
- "A Prospective American Literature Superinduced from Indian Mythology," n.d.
- "Queries Respecting the Human Race: Language," n.d.
- "The Red Race of America," by George Catlin, review, 1841
- "Reminiscences of the Tawasentha Valley," 1862
- "Report on the Aboriginal Names and Geographical Terminology of the State of New York," ca. 1844
- "Reverence and Affection for Parents," ca. 1844
Saturday's Review, reviews, 1835-1837
- "The Saxon Traveller," 1849
- "Seneca," n.d.
- "The Shadow on the Wall: An Apowa," n.d.
- "Short Remarks on Long Subjects," nos. 1-10, by Brevis, *The States*, 1859
- "Sketch of History of Detroit," *Directory*, n.d.
- "A Sketch of the Life of Col. Lawrence Schoolcraft," 1856
- "Sketches of Lake Superior," n.d.

Articles, 1818-1862, n.d.

Container

Contents

- "Sketches of the Upper Peninsula," nos. 1-5, by Albion, n.d.
"Society in the South," n.d.
"Source of the Mississippi," *Daily National Intelligencer*, 1856
"Symbolic Writing" *See same container*, "Picture Writing"
"Synopsis of Cartier's *Voyages of Discovery to North America*," 1828
"Temperance," n.d.
"Toatosh Mountain," n.d.
"University of America: Essays by Agricola," n.d.
"Value of Languages as an Element of Indian History" *See Container 62*, "[Gallatin's Synopsis of the Indian Tribes within the United States](#)"
"Views of Society: Manners and Literature in the United States," by A Englishman in Search of Amusement, n.d.
"Wau-ge-min, or the Corn Song of the Natives," n.d.
"Women Are Everywhere Slaves and Beasts of Burden," n.d.
"Writing Rock of Dighton," n.d.
"Writings on the Indians to 1783," 1827
"Yet Still We Find the Same Primeval Race" *See Container 62*, "[Decline of Indian Population](#)"

BOX 64-66
REEL 52

Manuscript Magazines, 1809-1941, n.d.

Manuscripts of magazines by members of the Schoolcraft family.
Arranged chronologically in bound volumes.

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MSS 1-2
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MSS 25-26
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MSS 29

- "Schoolcraft's Manuscript Magazines," by Vernon Kinietz, reprinted from *Papers of the Bibliographical Society of America*, Apr.-June 1941, pp. 151-154, 1941
- The Cricket*, no. 1, n.d.
The Cricket, or Whisper from a Voice in a Corner, Hamilton Village, Albany County, N.Y.
No. 1, 1809
No. 2, 1809
The Cricket, or Parapetic [sic] Student, Hamilton Village, Albany County, N.Y., no. 3, 1809
The Cricket, or Whisper from a Voice in a Corner
Geneva, Ontario County, N.Y.
No. 4, 1810
No. 5, 1810
No. 6, 1812
Vernon, Oneida County, N.Y.
No. 7, 1812
The Tale Bearer, Vernon, Oneida County, N.Y., vol. 2, no. 1, 1812
Whispers from a Voice in a Corner, Geneva, Ontario County, N.Y., series 2, no. 3, 1812
The Cricket, or Parapetic [sic] Student
Lake Dunmore, Addison County, Vt., 1813
Potosi, Mo., 1812
Miscellany
The Cricket, fragments, n.d.
Chippewas
Lake Superior

Manuscript Magazines, 1809-1941, n.d.

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
MSS 30-35	<i>Winter & Spring, or Chippewa Allegory</i> , n.d.
MSS 35-36	Letters "To Our Correspondent Leelinau," n.d.
MSS 36-41	"To the Editor of the <i>Muzzinyegun</i> from Leelinau," n.d.
MSS 42	<i>Diana [?], Ancient Custom</i> , n.d.
MSS 43	<i>Rosa</i> , no.1., n.d.
MSS 44-46	<i>Catherine Brown</i> , n.d.
MSS 47-49	<i>Cherokees</i> , n.d.
MSS 50-56	Fragments, n.d.
MSS 57	<i>Friendly Speech of Skingabamossin to His Hand</i> , n.d.
MSS 58	Fragments, n.d.
MSS 59	<i>Friendly Speech of an Indian Chief</i> , n.d.
MSS 60-62	<i>Sault Ste. Marie</i> , n.d.
MSS 63-64	<i>The Vine and Oak</i> , n.d.
MSS 65-92	<i>The Muzzinyegun, or Literary Voyager</i> , Sault Sainte Marie, Mich., title varies No. 2, Dec. 1826
MSS 93-116	No. 3, Jan. 1827
BOX 65	No. 4, 12 Jan. 1827
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MSS 117-142	
MSS 143-167	No. 5., n.d.
MSS 168-187	No. [7]., n.d.
MSS 188-212	No. 8, 13 Feb. 1827
MSS 213-236	No.9, 16 Feb. 1827
BOX 66	Fragment, n.d.
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MSS 238-262	<i>The Muz-ze-ni-e-gun, or Literary Voyager</i> , Sault Sainte Marie, Mich. No. 11, n.d.
MSS 263-265	No. 12, 2 Mar. 1827
MSS 266-289	No. 13, 10 Mar. 1827
MSS 290-314	No. 14, 28 Mar. 1827
MSS 315-323	No. 15, 11 Apr. 1827
MSS 324	No. 16, 28 Apr. 1827
MSS 325-327	No. 2, Dec. 1826
MSS 328-329	Poem addressed to editor of <i>Literary Voyager</i> , n.d.
MSS 330	Letter and poem addressed to editor of <i>Literary Voyager</i> , n.d.
MSS 331-332	<i>The Bow and Arrow</i> , Michilimackinac, Mich. Oct. 1833
MSS 333-334	Undated
MSS 335-336	Miscellany addressed to "Gentle Reader," n.d.
MSS 337-339	Fragments, n.d.
MSS 340-341	<i>The Garland</i> , New York, N.Y. Vol. 1 No. 1, 31 Aug. 1844
MSS 342-343	No. 2, 7 Sept. 1844
MSS 344-345	No. 3, 14 Sept. 1844

Manuscript Magazines, 1809-1941, n.d.

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MSS 346-347	No. 4, 21 Sept. 1844
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MSS 354-355	No. 8, 19 Oct. 1844
MSS 356-357	No. 9, 26 Oct. 1844
MSS 358-359	No. 10, 2 Nov. 1844
MSS 360-361	No. 11, Nov. 1844
MSS 362-363	No. 12, 15 Feb. 1845
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	No. 1, 23 Nov. 1844
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MSS 368-369	No. 3, 7 Dec. 1844
MSS 370-371	No. 4, 14 Dec. 1844
MSS 372-373	No. 5, 21 Dec. 1844
MSS 374-375	No. 6, 28 Dec. 1844
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MSS 384-385	No. 11, 1 Feb. 1845
MSS 386-387	No. 12, 8 Feb. 1845
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	No. 1, 21 June 1845
MSS 390-391	No. 2, 5 July 1845
MSS 392-393	No. 3, 19 July 1845
MSS 394-395	No. 4, 22 Feb. 1846
MSS 396-397	No. 5, 1 Mar. 1846

BOX 67-70
REEL 53-56

Poetry File, 1788-1873, n.d.

Drafts, printers' copies, and newspaper clippings of Schoolcraft's poems. Collected works under single titles are at the end of the series. Poems of John Johnston, Jane Johnston Schoolcraft, and others are filed separately at the end of the series.

Arranged by title in approximate alphabetical order.

BOX 67
REEL 53

"An Address to the Axe" or "Trees and Shades," n.d.

"The Age of the Press, a Satire," ca. 1859

"The Age of Science, a Satire," by Peter Pencraft, n.d.

"Alhalla, or the Lord of Talladega" and "The Exile of Talladega: A Tale of the Creek War," 1821

"Allóra, or the Indian Confederation," n.d.

"American Waters," n.d.

"Augusta Ann Libby Armstrong," n.d.

"The Authenticity of the Bible," n.d.

"Autumn: There Is a Time to Die," n.d.

"California," 1849

- "To Cammillus," 1818
"Carol of the Mockbird," 1853
"The Castle in the Air," n.d.
"On Catherine's Grave," n.d.
"To Charles F. Hoffman," 1840
"The Christian's Hope," 1836
"Clio's Tears," n.d.
"Columbia's Tears: On the Death of William Henry Harrison, President of the United States," 1841
"Content: Happiness," n.d.
"Continental Songs," n.d.
"Daniel's Dream," n.d.
"David's Tears," n.d.
"On the Death of Mrs. Cass," 1853
"On the death of William Henry Schoolcraft," 1827
"On the death of N. H. Carter," ca. 1829
"Democracy," 1854
"The Dying African," n.d.
"On the Death of M. M. Dow, Esq.," n.d.
"Elmwood," n.d.
"Epigram," n.d.
"Episode of Almora," n.d.
"Epitaph on John Johnston," 1828
"An Essay on the Origin of the Indian Tribes," 1835-1840
"An Essay on the Indian Character" [See Container 68, "The Man of Bronze"](#)
"Essay on the Self Reliance of American Character," n.d.
"Ethwald" or "Oscar," n.d.
"The Exile of Talladega: A Tale of the Creek War" [See same container, "Alhalla, or the Lord of Talladega"](#)
"Fable of the Thistle," ca. 1853
"Faith," n.d.
"The Forest King," n.d.
"To General Cass, American Minister at the French Court, Paris," 1840
"Glass: A Satire," 1814
"Glory," n.d.
"Go, Little Flower," 1830
"Guildenland," n.d.
"Henry Clay," n.d.
"Heroes," n.d.
"The History of John Jugg," n.d.
"Home: A Poem" [See Container 69, "Tawasentha: A Poem"](#)
"Hongerkill," n.d.
"The Horse," n.d.
"Hudibras in America," n.d.
"On Hugh Miller's 'Footsteps of the Creator,'" n.d.
"Hymn of Niagara" or "Hymn of the Waters of Niagara," n.d.
"Hymn of the Waters of Niagara" [See same container, "Hymn of Niagara"](#)

BOX 68
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- "A Hymn on the Character of Christ," 1833
- "Icotl," n.d.
- "Igomi," ca. 1832
- "Illula, the Pride of the Lakes," n.d.
- "Imitation of a Greek Hymn to Health," n.d.
- "Impromptu, Addressed to a Chippewa Boy," 1827
- "Impromptu, on Finishing the Perusal of Maj. Long's Expedition up the St. Peters," 1827
- "An Indian Hymn," n.d.
- "Indian Petition to Congress," 1853
- "Indian Prayer," n.d.
- "An Indian's Solution to the Camel in Texas," n.d.
- "Indian Song," n.d.
- "The Indian's View of Christianity," n.d.
- "An Inquiry on the Antiquity of the Indian Mind," n.d.
- "Introductory Stanzas Addressed to William Cullen Bryant," n.d.
- "Invocation at an Indian Altar," n.d.
- "Iosco, or the Vale of Norma," 1838
- "The Island of the Great Spirit, or Gleams of Discovery," 1848
- "The Joys of Temperance," 1829

- "To Kossuth," n.d.
- "La-ó-nil, or Hints on American Character," n.d.
- "Life," 1836
- "Lines by a Father," 1829
- "Lines on My Birthday," 1853
- "Lines on the Birthday of Miss Charlotte Johnston," n.d.
- "Lines on the Death of Capt. M. M. Dox, Late of the U.S. Army," n.d.
- "Lines to a Wife," 1848
- "Lines Written on Visiting My Native Village," n.d.
- "Love: Admiration," n.d.
- "The Love of Appreciation," n.d.
- "Lullaby," n.d.
- "The Making of the Soup: A Poetic *jue d'esprit*," n.d.
- "Man and the Angel, an Allegory," n.d.
- "The Man of Bronze" or "An Essay on the Indian Character," 1828, n.d.
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- "The Man of Craige," n.d.
- "To Mary, on Her Expressing Desponding Views of Life," 1857
- "To Mary, on Receiving a Bouquet of Roses," 1852
- "Mary of Ashwilleth," 1815
- "To Memory," 1853
- "To the Memory of Mrs. Jane Moultrie," n.d.
- "In Memory of My Sister Margaret Helen, on Re-perusing Her Last Letter," n.d.
- "Michilimackinac," by William Hetherwold, 1841
- "To Miss Anna Maria Johnston on Her Birthday," 1830
- "To Miss Charlotte Johnston, on the Anniversary of Her Birth-day," 1828
- "To Miss Cornelia Gilman," 1852

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- "To Miss Ellen Dorrington of Leeds, on Being Asked for My Autograph," 1842
"To Miss Heyward of South Carolina," 1846
"To Miss Jane Johnston," 1822
"To Miss Julie D'," n.d.
"To Miss J. W. Wier of Harrisburg," 1852
"To Miss Leoinia Hoblitzell," 1852
"To Miss Mary E. Howard," 1847
"Monon, a Tale of the Mukundwa," 1840
"Moral Indebtedness," 1848
"To Mrs. C. S. Sherman, in Memory of Her Infant Daughter," 1840

"To Mrs. Jane Schoolcraft on the Anniversary of Her Birthday," 1826
"To Mrs. Semanthe Brush Meredith, on the Death of Her Infant Son," 1840
"The Muse's Tears," n.d.
"On My Birthday," 1843
"My Lady Love," ca. 1852
"To My Pipe," n.d.
"My Thoughts," by William Hetherwold, 1850
"The Mystic Council," n.d.
"New Year's Address for the *North Western Journal*," 1829
"Niagara," 1843
"Ode on America," 1853
"Ode on the French Revolution of the Three Days," n.d.
"Ode to Peace," 1823
"Odjibwa Song," n.d.
"Oneida Castle," 1812, 1840
"Ontwa," n.d.
"Orania Boven," n.d.
"Oscar" *See Container 67, "Ethwald"*
"Oska, the Last of His Race," n.d.
"Otagamiad: Waub Ojeeg, or the Otagámeew War," 1829
"To a Pair of Easy New Crutches," 1853
"Philosophy of Sleep," 1841
"Plinlemmon, or the Conquest of Attiland," n.d.
"The Pow Wow, or the Seers of Nebraska," 1854
"Praise," n.d.
"A Prayer," n.d.
"The Progress of Luxury," n.d.
"The Promise," n.d.
"The Prophet Chusco's Invocation," n.d.
"On the Prospect of Young Men Rising to Distinction in America," ca. 1855
"1st Psalm," "Psalm XIX," "100# Psalm," "111 Psalm," and "125th Psalm," 1819-1836, n.d.
"Reflections," 1810
"Reflections of a Chippewa," 1827
"Requiem," n.d.
"The Revolutionary Soldier: Elegiac Stanzas on the Death of Col. Lawrence Schoolcraft," 1840

"Rhinelied," n.d.
"The Rise of the West, or a Prospect of the Mississippi Valley," 1830-1843
"The Schoolmaster of the Hungerkill," n.d.
"Secret Voices" *See Container 70, "The World of Mankind"*
"On Seneca Lake," n.d.
"Shingaba Wossin," n.d.
"Sincerity," n.d.
"Sir Humphrey Gilbert," 1856
"To a Smile," n.d.
"Sober Thoughts," n.d.
"A Song about Mere 'Straws,'" 1841
"Song of the President's Cow," n.d.
"The Song of Sepa, the Locust," ca. 1815
"Song of the Ship," 1836
"The Sons of Liberty," *New York Morning News*, 1844
"Squieriana," n.d.
"Stanwix, a Revolutionary Chaunt of 1777," n.d.
"Stanzas on Christmas," by William Hetherwold, 1859
"Stanzas on Reaching the Source of the Mississippi River in 1832," 1853
"The Starry Flag of the West," 1853
"On a Still-born Infant," n.d.
"Storms: A Type of the Deity," n.d.
"Sweet Willy," 1836
"A Tale of the North," 1830
"Tawasentha: A Poem" or "Home: A Poem," 1852
"To the Telegraph Wires before My Window," n.d.
"Thanksgiving," 1851
"Trees and Shades" *See Container 67, "An Address to the Axe"*
"The Triumph of Christianity," *Detroit Courier*, ca. 1832
"Twenty Eight March," 1857
"The Voice of an Ancient Oak," n.d.

"Voice of Niagara," n.d.
"War Song of Chileeli," n.d.
"Waub Ojeeg's War Song on the Battle of St. Croix, about 1777," n.d.
"The White Fish," n.d.
"Wolf Song," n.d.
"The Woman of the Iron-wood Tree," n.d.
"Woman's Tears," 1825
"Wood Dreams," n.d.
"The World of Mankind" or "Secret Voices," n.d.
"To a Young Iowa Chief Called 'No-heart,'" n.d.
Miscellaneous collected works
 The Beggar's Elegy and Other Poems, 1808-1821
 Light of Christianity in the Wigwam and Other Poems, n.d.
 Hours in the Wilderness: Metrical Rambles, 1810-1830

BOX 70
REEL 56

Pontiac's Appeal and Other Poems, ca 1811-1843

The Shepherdess of the Alps, by Marmontel, translated by Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, n.d.

Miscellaneous Indian songs, chants, poems, etc., ca. 1830

Untitled clipping, *Detroit Courier*, 1832

Untitled, n.d.

Fragments, n.d.

List of contents for an edition of collected poetry, unpublished, n.d.

"Poetic Remains of John Johnston Esqr.," transcribed by Jane Johnston, n.d.

Poems of John Johnston, 1804-1827, n.d.

Poems of Jane Johnston, 1788-1828, n.d.

(3 folders)

Poems of Schoolcraft's children, ca. 1841-1873

Miscellaneous poetry by various authors, n.d.

BOX 71-82
REEL 57-63

Book File, ca. 1817-1857, n.d.

Research material, notes and drafts, manuscripts, fair copies, and page proofs of Schoolcraft's major published and unpublished works. Contains some fragments.

Arranged in approximate alphabetical order.

BOX 71
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MSS 1

Algic Researches, Comprising Inquiries Respecting the Mental Characteristics of the North American Indians, n.d.

Vol. 1, part 1

Title page

MSS 2

"To Lieut. Col. Henry Whiting"

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"General Considerations"

MSS 29-95

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MSS 96-121

"Ojeeg Annung, or the Summer-maker, or the Fisher Stars"

MSS 122-125

"The Celestial Sisters"

MSS 126-151

"Tau-Wau-Chee-Hezkaw, or the White Feather"

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"Peboan and Seegwun: An Allegory of the Seasons"

MSS 155-178

"The Red Lover"

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"Peeta Kway, or the Tempest"

MSS 257-284

"Manabozho, or the Great Incarnation of the North"

MSS 285-288

"Bokwewa, or the Humpback"

MSS 289-319

"Iena, or the Magic Bundle"

MSS 320-329

"Sheem, or the Forsaken Boy"

MSS 330-352

"Pappuckewiss" or "The Storm Fool: A Tale of the Vernal Equinox"

MSS 353-363

"Iadilla, or the Origin of the Robin"

MSS 364-373

"The Enchanted Moccasins"

MSS 374-375

"The Three Cranberries"

MSS 376-379	"Paradise Opened to the Indians" and "Pontiac"
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	"Aggo Dah Gauda, or the Man With His Leg Tied Up"
MSS 384-418	"Iosco, or a Visit to the Sun and Moon" or "Ambition Gratified: The Danger of Gratified Wishes"
MSS 419-432	"Pah-Hah-Undootah, or the Red Head"
MSS 433-436	"Leelinau, or the Lost Daughter"
MSS 437-442	"Puck Wud Jininee, or the Little Wild Man of the Mountains"
MSS 443-464	"Mishosha, or the Magician of the Lakes"
MSS 465-507	"The Weendigoes" or "Saganaw's Story"
MSS 508-511	"The Raccoon and Crawfish"
MSS 512-517	"Wauwanishkum, or Glimpses of Ghost-land"
MSS 518-525	"Kwasind, or the Fearfully Strong"
MSS 526-560	"Madjee Monedo, and the Genius of Benevolence"
MSS 561-566	"The Pigeon Hawk and Tortoise" or "The Blue Bird and Terrapin"
MSS 567-575	"The Charmed Arrow"
MSS 576-581	"Addik Kum Maig, or the Origin of the White Fish"
MSS 582-589	"Mythology of the Chippewas"
MSS 590	"The Linnet and Eagle"
MSS 591-594	"Weeng"
MSS 595-603	"Iagoo"
MSS 604-605	"Adventures of a Warrior's Soul"
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