

### 3.E Poverty

Table 3.E1.—Weighted average poverty thresholds for nonfarm families of specified size, 1959–99

Calendar year	Unrelated individuals			Families of 2 persons or more									Annual average CPI, all items (1982–84 = 100) <sup>1</sup>
				2 persons			3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons or more		
	All ages	Under age 65	Aged 65 or older	All ages	Householder under age 65	Householder aged 65 or older							
1959	\$1,467	\$1,503	\$1,397	\$1,894	\$1,952	\$1,761	\$2,324	\$2,973	\$3,506	\$3,944	\$4,849	29.2	
1960	1,490	1,526	1,418	1,924	1,982	1,788	2,359	3,022	3,560	4,002	4,921	29.6	
1961	1,506	1,545	1,433	1,942	2,005	1,808	2,383	3,054	3,597	4,041	4,967	29.9	
1962	1,519	1,562	1,451	1,962	2,027	1,828	2,412	3,089	3,639	4,088	5,032	30.3	
1963	1,539	1,581	1,470	1,988	2,052	1,850	2,442	3,128	3,685	4,135	5,092	30.6	
1964	1,558	1,601	1,488	2,015	2,079	1,875	2,473	3,169	3,732	4,193	5,156	31.0	
1965	1,582	1,626	1,512	2,048	2,114	1,906	2,514	3,223	3,797	4,264	5,248	31.5	
1966	1,628	1,674	1,556	2,107	2,175	1,961	2,588	3,317	3,908	4,388	5,395	32.5	
1967	1,675	1,722	1,600	2,168	2,238	2,017	2,661	3,410	4,019	4,516	5,550	33.4	
1968	1,748	1,797	1,667	2,262	2,333	2,102	2,774	3,553	4,188	4,706	5,789	34.8	
1969	1,840	1,893	1,757	2,383	2,458	2,215	2,924	3,743	4,415	4,958	6,101	36.7	
1970	1,954	2,010	1,861	2,525	2,604	2,348	3,099	3,968	4,680	5,260	6,468	38.8	
1971	2,040	2,098	1,940	2,633	2,716	2,448	3,229	4,137	4,880	5,489	6,751	40.5	
1972	2,109	2,168	2,005	2,724	2,808	2,530	3,339	4,275	5,044	5,673	6,983	41.8	
1973	2,247	2,307	2,130	2,895	2,984	2,688	3,548	4,540	5,358	6,028	7,435	44.4	
1974	2,495	2,562	2,364	3,211	3,312	2,982	3,936	5,038	5,950	6,699	8,253	49.3	
1975	2,724	2,797	2,581	3,506	3,617	3,257	4,293	5,500	6,499	7,316	9,022	53.8	
1976	2,884	2,959	2,730	3,711	3,826	3,445	4,540	5,815	6,876	7,760	9,588	56.9	
1977	3,075	3,152	2,906	3,951	4,072	3,666	4,833	6,191	7,320	8,261	10,216	60.6	
1978	3,311	3,392	3,127	4,249	4,383	3,944	5,201	6,662	7,880	8,891	11,002	65.2	
1979	3,689	3,778	3,479	4,725	4,878	4,390	5,784	7,412	8,775	9,914	12,280	72.6	
1980	4,190	4,290	3,949	5,363	5,537	4,983	6,565	8,414	9,966	11,269	13,955	82.4	
1981	4,620	4,729	4,359	5,917	6,111	5,498	7,250	9,287	11,007	12,449	...	90.9	
1982	4,901	5,019	4,626	6,281	6,487	5,836	7,693	9,862	11,684	13,207	...	96.5	
1983	5,061	5,180	4,775	6,483	6,697	6,023	7,938	10,178	12,049	13,630	...	99.6	
1984	5,278	5,400	4,979	6,762	6,983	6,282	8,277	10,609	12,566	14,207	...	103.9	
1985	5,469	5,593	5,156	6,998	7,231	6,503	8,573	10,989	13,007	14,696	...	107.6	
1986	5,572	5,701	5,255	7,138	7,372	6,630	8,737	11,203	13,259	14,986	...	109.6	
1987	5,778	5,909	5,447	7,397	7,641	6,872	9,056	11,611	13,737	15,509	...	113.6	
1988	6,022	6,155	5,674	7,704	7,958	7,157	9,435	12,092	14,304	16,146	...	118.3	
1989	6,310	6,451	5,947	8,076	8,343	7,501	9,885	12,674	14,990	16,921	...	124.0	
1990	6,652	6,800	6,268	8,509	8,794	7,905	10,419	13,359	15,792	17,839	...	130.7	
1991	6,932	7,086	6,532	8,865	9,165	8,241	10,860	13,924	16,456	18,587	...	136.2	
1992	7,143	7,299	6,729	9,137	9,443	8,487	11,186	14,335	16,952	19,137	...	140.3	
1993	7,363	7,518	6,930	9,414	9,728	8,740	11,522	14,763	17,449	19,718	...	144.5	
1994	7,547	7,710	7,108	9,661	9,976	8,967	11,821	15,141	17,900	20,235	...	148.2	
1995	7,763	7,929	7,309	9,933	10,259	9,219	12,158	15,569	18,408	20,804	...	152.4	
1996	7,995	8,163	7,525	10,233	10,564	9,491	12,516	16,036	18,952	21,389	...	156.9	
1997	8,183	8,350	7,698	10,473	10,805	9,712	12,802	16,400	19,380	21,886	...	160.5	
1998	8,316	8,480	7,818	10,634	10,972	9,862	13,003	16,660	19,680	22,228	...	163.0	
1999 <sup>2</sup>	8,501	8,667	7,990	10,869	11,214	10,075	13,290	17,029	20,127	22,727	...	166.6	

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in January 1978, the Bureau of Labor Statistics introduced a new price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) that forms a continuous series with the earlier index for urban wage earners and for clerical workers as of December 1977.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary data; 1998 weighted average poverty levels raised to correspond with the 1999 increase from the 1998 Consumer Price Index (CPI-U) for all Urban Consumers.

Note: Three technical changes in the definition of poverty are described in "Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level, 1980," U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133: (1) Distinctions based on the sex of the family householder will no longer be made; (2) income thresholds for farm families will be the same as for nonfarm families of the same size and composition, and (3) the increased sample size will now permit separate poverty income criteria for families of 7, 8, and 9 or more persons. Separate criteria for these family sizes by number of children have been developed by the Social Security Administration for the base year 1978 on the same basis as the original poverty matrix for smaller family sizes, and then updated by means of the all-items Consumer Price Index.) The thresholds for larger families beginning in 1980 are:

Year	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons or more
1980	\$12,761	\$14,199	\$16,896
1981	14,110	15,655	18,572
1982	15,036	16,719	19,698
1983	15,500	17,170	20,310
1984	16,096	17,961	21,247
1985	16,656	18,512	22,083
1986	17,049	18,791	22,497
1987	17,649	19,515	23,105
1988	18,232	20,253	24,129
1989	19,162	21,328	25,480
1990	20,241	22,582	26,848
1991	21,093	23,532	27,978
1992	21,594	24,053	28,745
1993	22,383	24,838	29,529
1994	22,923	25,427	30,300
1995	23,552	26,237	31,280
1996	24,268	27,091	31,971
1997	24,802	27,593	32,566
1998	25,257	28,166	33,339
1999 (see footnote 2 above)	25,912	28,967	34,417

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Table 3.E2.—Number and percent of poor persons, by age, at end of 1959–98<sup>1</sup>

[Civilian noninstitutionalized population residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia]

Age and family status <sup>2</sup>	1959	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990 <sup>3</sup>	1997	1998
Total population <sup>4</sup> (in millions)								
All ages .....	176.5	202.5	210.4	225.0	236.6	248.6	268.5	271.1
Children under 18 in families .....	64.0	69.9	64.8	62.2	62.0	64.9	69.8	70.2
With—								
Male householder <sup>5</sup> .....	58.3	60.8	54.1	50.6	49.5	49.5	52.8	52.9
Female householder .....	5.7	9.0	10.6	11.5	12.5	15.4	16.9	17.2
18–54 <sup>6</sup> .....	81.0	94.9	104.7	116.3	125.2	132.3	143.3	144.6
55–64 .....	15.5	18.4	19.8	21.7	22.1	21.3	22.3	22.9
65 or older .....	15.6	19.3	21.7	24.7	27.3	30.1	32.1	32.4
In families .....	11.9	13.4	14.8	16.7	18.4	20.1	21.4	21.8
Unrelated individuals .....	3.7	5.8	6.9	8.0	8.9	10.0	10.6	10.6
Men .....	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.7
Women .....	2.5	4.4	5.4	6.3	7.0	7.7	7.9	7.9
Number poor (in millions) <sup>4</sup>								
All ages .....	39.5	25.3	25.9	29.3	33.1	33.6	35.6	34.5
Children under 18 in families .....	17.2	10.5	10.9	11.1	12.5	13.3	13.4	12.8
With—								
Male householder <sup>5</sup> .....	13.1	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.1
Female householder .....	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.9	6.7	8.0	8.0	7.7
18–54 <sup>6</sup> .....	13.4	8.2	9.7	12.2	14.8	14.6	16.1	15.6
55–64 .....	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2
65 or older .....	5.5	4.7	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4
In families .....	3.2	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Unrelated individuals .....	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
Men .....	.7	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Women .....	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7
Percent poor <sup>4</sup>								
All ages .....	22.4	12.6	12.3	13.0	14.0	13.5	13.3	12.7
Children under 18 in families .....	26.9	15.0	16.8	17.9	20.1	20.5	19.2	18.3
With—								
Male householder <sup>5</sup> .....	22.4	9.3	9.8	10.4	11.7	10.7	10.2	9.6
Female householder .....	72.2	53.4	52.7	50.8	53.6	52.1	47.5	44.8
18–54 <sup>6</sup> .....	16.5	8.7	9.2	10.5	11.8	11.0	11.2	10.8
55–64 .....	21.5	11.4	10.2	9.5	10.5	9.7	10.0	9.6
65 or older .....	35.2	24.6	15.3	15.7	12.6	12.2	10.5	10.5
In families .....	26.9	14.7	8.0	8.5	6.4	5.9	5.3	5.7
Unrelated individuals .....	61.9	47.1	31.0	30.6	25.6	24.8	21.0	20.4
Men .....	59.0	38.9	27.7	24.4	20.5	17.3	16.2	16.3
Women .....	63.3	49.7	31.9	32.3	27.0	26.9	22.7	21.7

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1970 and 1975 are based on the 1970 Census of Population controls.<sup>2</sup> Income and poverty status refer to the calendar year shown; family status is as of March of the succeeding year.<sup>3</sup> Based on revised methodology.<sup>4</sup> Includes Armed Forces in the United States living off post or with families on post. Excludes unrelated individuals under age 16.<sup>5</sup> Includes children in families with both spouses present and in families with male householder with no spouse present.<sup>6</sup> Includes persons under age 18 listed as unrelated individual, family householder, spouse of householder, or other family member.Source: Public use file of the March 1999 Income Supplement, Current Population Survey, U.S. Census Bureau. For a discussion of standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages, see U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P-60 series.

### 3.E Poverty

Table 3.E3.—Shares of money income from earnings and other sources for aged and nonaged families, 1998

[Civilian noninstitutionalized population residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia]

Type of money income received during year <sup>1</sup>	Aged family units						Nonaged family units					
	Individuals aged 65 or older living alone or with nonrelatives only			Multiperson families with householder aged 65 or older			Individuals under age 65 living alone or with nonrelatives only			Multiperson families with householder under age 65		
	Total	Nonpoor	Poor <sup>2</sup>	Total	Nonpoor	Poor <sup>2</sup>	Total	Nonpoor	Poor <sup>2</sup>	Total	Nonpoor	Poor <sup>2</sup>
Number of families and unrelated individuals (in millions).....	10.6	8.4	2.1	11.5	10.8	0.7	32.2	25.5	6.7	60.1	53.6	6.5
	Percent receiving income of specified type <sup>3</sup>											
Earnings.....	13	15	3	43	45	21	83	94	39	94	97	69
Public program payments:												
Social Security <sup>4</sup> .....	92	95	82	91	93	67	6	5	11	10	10	11
Supplemental Security Income.....	6	2	22	5	4	14	4	1	14	3	2	11
Other public assistance.....	2	2	2	4	4	7	10	10	13	13	11	32
Other programs <sup>5</sup> .....	5	5	1	8	9	5	6	6	4	10	10	7
Other sources:												
Dividends, interest, rent.....	60	69	25	72	74	33	48	56	15	63	69	15
Employment-related pensions, alimony, annuities, etc.....	39	47	8	54	56	16	6	6	3	16	16	13
	Percentage distribution of income, by type											
Total percent.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Earnings.....	13	14	1	31	31	11	87	88	45	89	90	66
Public program payments:												
Social Security <sup>4</sup> .....	43	41	81	31	30	67	2	1	17	2	1	8
Supplemental Security Income.....	1	0	11	1	0	7	1	0	19	0	0	6
Other public assistance.....	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	2	9	1	1	13
Other programs <sup>5</sup> .....	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	1	2
Other sources:												
Dividends, interest, rent.....	21	22	2	18	18	2	5	5	3	4	5	1
Employment-related pensions, alimony, annuities, etc.....	19	20	4	19	19	9	3	3	3	3	3	4
<b>Median income</b> .....	<b>\$13,154</b>	<b>\$15,571</b>	<b>\$5,570</b>	<b>\$31,589</b>	<b>\$33,580</b>	<b>\$7,227</b>	<b>\$22,997</b>	<b>\$28,252</b>	<b>\$3,722</b>	<b>\$50,010</b>	<b>\$54,852</b>	<b>\$8,110</b>

<sup>1</sup> Household surveys tend to underestimate the number of income recipients with income sources such as interest, dividends, rents, veterans' payments, unemployment compensation, and workers' compensation are more underreported than others. For more detail, see U.S. Census Bureau, *The Value of Noncash Benefits: 1979-82*, Technical Paper No. 52, Appendix F.

<sup>2</sup> Poverty status based on money income of all family members after receipt of OASDI and any other cash transfer payments.

<sup>3</sup> Received by individuals or any family member at any time during 1997. Most individuals or families received more than one type of income during the year.

<sup>4</sup> Social Security may include more than one type of income during the year.

<sup>5</sup> Unemployment insurance, workers' compensation, or veterans' payments.

<sup>6</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Public use file of the March 1999 Income Supplement, Current Population Survey, U.S. Census Bureau. For a discussion of standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages, see U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P-60 series.

Table 3.E4.—Current living arrangements of persons aged 65 or older, March 1999 <sup>1</sup>

[Civilian noninstitutionalized population residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia]

Living arrangement and sex	Population (in thousands)			Percentage distribution			Percent officially poor
	Total	Poor	Nonpoor	Total	Poor	Nonpoor	
Total.....	32,394	3,386	29,008	100.0	100.0	100.0	10.5
Unrelated individuals.....	10,564	2,150	8,413	32.6	63.5	29.0	20.4
Family members.....	21,831	1,236	20,595	67.4	36.5	71.0	5.7
Householder or spouse.....	19,881	1,122	18,759	61.4	33.1	64.7	5.6
Other relative <sup>2</sup> .....	1,950	114	1,836	6.0	3.4	6.3	5.8
Poor by own income.....	819	95	724	2.5	2.8	2.5	11.6
Not poor by own income.....	1,131	19	1,112	3.5	.6	3.8	1.7
Men.....	13,727	995	12,732	42.4	29.4	43.9	7.2
Unrelated individuals.....	2,676	436	2,240	8.3	12.9	7.7	16.3
Family members.....	11,051	559	10,492	34.1	16.5	36.2	5.1
Householder.....	8,311	437	7,874	25.7	12.9	27.1	5.3
Spouse of householder.....	2,172	104	2,068	6.7	3.1	7.1	4.8
Other relative <sup>2</sup> .....	568	18	550	1.8	.5	1.9	3.1
Poor by own income.....	160	17	143	.5	.5	.5	10.5
Not poor by own income.....	408	1	407	1.3	(3)	1.4	.3
Women.....	18,667	2,391	16,276	57.6	70.6	56.1	12.8
Unrelated individuals.....	7,888	1,714	6,173	24.3	50.6	21.3	21.7
Family members.....	10,780	677	10,103	33.3	20.0	34.8	6.3
Householder, no husband present.....	1,595	213	1,382	4.9	6.3	4.8	13.4
Householder with husband present.....	1,683	87	1,596	5.2	2.6	5.5	5.1
Wife of householder.....	6,121	282	5,839	18.9	8.3	20.1	4.6
Other relative <sup>2</sup> .....	1,381	96	1,286	4.3	2.8	4.4	6.9
Poor by own income.....	659	78	581	2.0	2.3	2.0	11.8
Not poor by own income.....	723	18	705	2.2	.5	2.4	2.5

<sup>1</sup> Living arrangements as of March 1999. Poverty status in 1998 as reflected by income of unrelated individual or family money income for year compared with official poverty income criterion for families of appropriate size and composition.

<sup>2</sup> Aged family members who are neither the family householder nor the spouse of the householder. Official poverty classification is based on combined income of all related persons living together. Persons in this group are classified here on the basis of official poverty criteria for family income and on a comparison of their own income with official poverty criteria for elderly persons maintaining their own households. The hidden poor are other relatives in nonpoor households whose own income is below the official poverty line for unrelated individuals or married couples.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Public use file of the March 1999 Income Supplement, Current Population Survey, U.S. Census Bureau. For a discussion of standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages, see U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P-60 series.

### 3.E Poverty

Table 3.E6.—Aged families receiving Social Security benefits, by share of income from benefits and race, 1998

[Civilian noninstitutionalized population residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia]

Social Security share of money income for year <sup>1</sup>	Individuals aged 65 or older living alone or with nonrelatives only				Multiperson families with householder aged 65 or older			
	Total	Nonpoor	Poor	Percent poor	Total	Nonpoor	Poor	Percent poor
All races <sup>2</sup>								
Total number (in thousands) .....	10,552	8,405	2,147	...	11,665	10,882	783	...
Total percent .....	100	100	100	20	100	100	100	7
No Social Security benefits .....	8	5	18	47	9	7	35	26
Some Social Security benefits .....	92	95	82	18	91	93	65	5
Less than one-fourth of income .....	9	12	1	3	23	24	3	1
One-fourth up to one-half of income .....	19	23	3	3	26	27	7	2
One-half up to three-fourths of income .....	21	24	10	10	20	21	12	4
Three-fourths or more of income .....	43	37	68	32	23	21	44	13
White								
Total number (in thousands) .....	9,373	7,736	1,637	...	10,231	9,717	514	...
Total percent .....	100	100	100	17	100	100	100	5
No Social Security benefits .....	7	5	17	43	8	6	35	23
Some Social Security benefits .....	93	95	83	16	92	94	65	4
Less than one-fourth of income .....	10	12	1	3	23	24	3	1
One-fourth up to one-half of income .....	20	23	3	2	27	28	7	1
One-half up to three-fourths of income .....	21	24	10	8	20	21	10	2
Three-fourths or more of income .....	42	37	69	29	22	21	45	10
Black								
Total number (in thousands) .....	1,012	551	461	...	962	774	188	...
Total percent .....	100	100	100	46	100	100	100	20
No Social Security benefits .....	14	10	19	62	11	9	22	38
Some Social Security benefits .....	86	90	81	43	89	91	78	17
Less than one-fourth of income .....	4	7	(3)	5	19	23	4	4
One-fourth up to one-half of income .....	12	18	5	17	21	24	8	7
One-half up to three-fourths of income .....	16	22	10	27	20	20	19	19
Three-fourths or more of income .....	54	43	67	57	29	24	48	32

<sup>1</sup> Payments under Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance program any time in 1998 to any family member as reported in the March 1999 Current Population Survey. For 1987, according to program records, receipt of Social Security benefits reported by survey respondents represented 92 percent of aggregate Social Security payments.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other races.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Public use file of the March 1999 Income Supplement, Current Population Survey, U.S. Census. For a discussion of standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages, see Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P-60 series.

Table 3.E8.—Poverty guidelines for families of specified size, 1965–2000<sup>1,2</sup>

Date of issuance <sup>3</sup>	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	Increment <sup>4</sup>
December 1965	\$1,540	\$1,990	\$2,440	\$3,130	\$3,685	\$4,135	\$4,635	\$5,135	\$500
August 1967	1,600	2,000	2,500	3,200	3,800	4,200	4,700	5,300	500
September 1968	1,600	2,100	2,600	3,300	3,900	4,400	4,900	5,400	500
September 1969	1,800	2,400	3,000	3,600	4,200	4,800	5,400	6,000	600
December 1970	1,900	2,500	3,100	3,800	4,400	5,000	5,600	6,200	600
November 1971	2,000	2,600	3,300	4,000	4,700	5,300	5,900	6,500	600
October 1972	2,100	2,725	3,450	4,200	4,925	5,550	6,200	6,850	650
March 1973	2,200	2,900	3,600	4,300	5,000	5,700	6,400	7,100	700
May 1974	2,330	3,070	3,810	4,550	5,290	6,030	6,770	7,510	740
March 1975	2,590	3,410	4,230	5,050	5,870	6,690	7,510	8,330	820
April 1976	2,800	3,700	4,600	5,500	6,400	7,300	8,200	9,100	900
April 1977	2,970	3,930	4,890	5,850	6,810	7,770	8,730	9,690	960
April 1978	3,140	4,160	5,180	6,200	7,220	8,240	9,260	10,280	1,020
May 1979	3,400	4,500	5,600	6,700	7,800	8,900	10,000	11,100	1,100
April 1980	3,790	5,010	6,230	7,450	8,670	9,890	11,110	12,330	1,220
March 1981	4,310	5,690	7,070	8,450	9,830	11,210	12,590	13,970	1,380
April 1982	4,680	6,220	7,760	9,300	10,840	12,380	13,920	15,460	1,540
February 1983	4,860	6,540	8,220	9,900	11,580	13,260	14,940	16,620	1,680
February 1984	4,980	6,720	8,460	10,200	11,940	13,680	15,420	17,160	1,740
March 1985	5,250	7,050	8,850	10,650	12,450	14,250	16,050	17,850	1,800
February 1986	5,360	7,240	9,120	11,000	12,880	14,760	16,640	18,520	1,880
February 1987	5,500	7,400	9,300	11,200	13,100	15,000	16,900	18,800	1,900
February 1988	5,770	7,730	9,690	11,650	13,610	15,570	17,530	19,490	1,960
February 1989	5,980	8,020	10,060	12,100	14,140	16,180	18,220	20,260	2,040
February 1990	6,280	8,420	10,560	12,700	14,840	16,980	18,120	21,260	2,140
February 1991	6,620	8,880	11,140	13,400	15,660	17,920	20,180	22,440	2,260
February 1992	6,810	9,190	11,570	13,950	16,330	18,710	21,090	23,470	2,380
February 1993	6,970	9,430	11,890	14,350	16,810	19,270	21,730	24,190	2,460
February 1994	7,360	9,840	12,320	14,800	17,280	19,760	22,240	24,720	2,480
February 1995	7,470	10,030	12,590	15,150	17,710	20,270	22,830	25,390	2,560
March 1996	7,740	10,360	12,980	15,600	18,220	20,840	23,460	26,080	2,620
March 1997	7,890	10,610	13,330	16,050	18,770	21,490	24,210	26,960	2,720
February 1998	8,050	10,850	13,650	16,450	19,250	22,050	24,850	27,650	2,800
March 1999	8,240	11,060	13,880	16,700	19,520	22,340	25,160	27,980	2,820
February 2000	8,350	11,250	14,150	17,050	19,950	22,850	25,750	28,650	2,900

<sup>1</sup> Except for Alaska and Hawaii. Guidelines for Alaska and Hawaii since 1980 are:

Year	Alaska		Hawaii	
	1 person	Increment	1 person	Increment
1980	\$4,760	\$1,520	\$4,370	\$1,400
1981	5,410	1,720	4,980	1,580
1982	5,870	1,920	5,390	1,770
1983	6,080	2,100	5,600	1,930
1984	6,240	2,170	5,730	2,000
1985	6,560	2,250	6,040	2,070
1986	6,700	2,350	6,170	2,160
1987	6,860	2,380	6,310	2,190
1988	7,210	2,450	6,650	2,250
1989	7,480	2,550	6,870	2,350
1990	7,840	2,680	7,230	2,460
1991	8,290	2,820	7,610	2,600
1992	8,500	2,980	7,830	2,740
1993	8,700	3,080	8,040	2,820
1994	9,200	3,100	8,470	2,850
1995	9,340	3,200	8,610	2,940
1996	9,660	3,280	8,910	3,010
1997	9,870	3,400	9,070	3,130
1998	10,070	3,500	9,260	3,220
1999	10,320	3,520	9,490	3,240
2000	10,430	3,630	9,590	3,340

Separate figures for Alaska and Hawaii reflect Office of Economic Opportunity administrative practice beginning in the 1966–70 period. The U.S. Census Bureau, producer of the primary version of the poverty measure (the poverty thresholds), does not produce separate figures for Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>2</sup> Before 1983, the guidelines shown are for nonfarm families only.

<sup>3</sup> The guidelines are effective from the date of issuance (unless otherwise specified by a particular program using them).

<sup>4</sup> Add this amount for each additional family member. Before 1973, increments between some of the smaller family sizes differed from the increment shown in the table. Beginning in 1973, the increment has been the same between all family sizes in each year's set of guidelines.

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