

B. Other NIPA and NIPA-Related Tables

Monthly Estimates:

Tables B.1 and B.2 include the most recent estimates of personal income and its components; these estimates were released on November 2, 1998 and include "preliminary" estimates for September 1998 and "revised" estimates for July and August 1998.

Table B.1.—Personal Income

[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1996	1997	1997					1998								
			Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July ^r	Aug. ^r	Sept. ^p
Personal income	6,425.2	6,784.0	6,826.7	6,850.1	6,875.5	6,910.9	6,928.3	6,970.5	7,007.3	7,033.9	7,055.3	7,085.9	7,104.4	7,131.8	7,161.4	7,173.5
Wage and salary disbursements	3,631.1	3,889.8	3,922.7	3,937.1	3,964.0	3,998.0	4,007.7	4,040.0	4,066.4	4,079.3	4,097.6	4,124.3	4,131.0	4,153.5	4,183.7	4,189.0
Private industries	2,990.2	3,225.7	3,255.9	3,268.8	3,294.0	3,326.3	3,335.0	3,362.9	3,386.5	3,397.9	3,414.0	3,438.6	3,442.8	3,463.4	3,491.1	3,494.4
Goods-producing industries	909.0	975.0	980.9	985.3	995.2	1,004.0	1,012.1	1,016.7	1,020.2	1,020.1	1,022.8	1,025.5	1,021.3	1,020.8	1,029.1	1,029.1
Manufacturing	674.6	719.5	723.7	726.6	735.1	741.8	746.8	748.7	750.8	751.8	750.8	753.2	748.3	743.7	752.5	754.7
Distributive industries	823.3	879.8	889.1	892.7	898.7	908.7	906.3	915.3	920.8	920.5	926.4	935.6	934.4	941.5	946.4	950.0
Service industries	1,257.9	1,370.8	1,386.0	1,390.7	1,400.2	1,413.7	1,416.7	1,430.8	1,445.5	1,457.3	1,464.7	1,477.5	1,487.1	1,501.0	1,514.4	1,515.4
Government	640.9	664.2	666.8	668.3	670.0	671.6	672.7	677.2	680.0	681.4	683.6	685.7	688.1	690.1	692.7	694.6
Other labor income	387.0	392.9	393.5	395.3	394.4	396.9	399.7	401.7	402.8	403.8	404.7	405.7	406.6	407.5	408.3	409.2
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCA _{adj}	527.7	551.2	555.6	559.7	558.9	557.7	557.5	559.8	563.9	568.8	570.2	570.2	574.8	576.3	573.8	574.5
Farm	38.9	35.5	36.4	35.1	33.5	31.5	29.1	28.2	27.3	26.6	27.2	27.7	28.2	26.2	24.3	22.3
Nonfarm	488.8	515.8	519.2	524.5	525.4	526.2	528.4	531.6	536.6	542.2	543.0	542.5	546.6	550.2	549.6	552.3
Rental income of persons with CCA _{adj}	150.2	158.2	158.6	158.7	158.7	158.8	158.9	158.3	158.4	158.3	159.4	160.9	162.6	163.1	163.5	164.1
Personal dividend income	248.2	260.3	260.3	260.7	261.0	261.3	261.4	261.5	261.6	261.8	262.0	262.1	262.3	262.4	262.8	263.7
Personal interest income	719.4	747.3	750.6	751.7	752.5	753.0	753.3	754.7	757.0	759.3	761.2	762.8	765.0	766.5	767.5	768.7
Transfer payments to persons	1,068.0	1,110.4	1,114.1	1,116.8	1,117.5	1,119.3	1,124.7	1,133.8	1,138.4	1,144.7	1,143.8	1,145.3	1,148.3	1,150.2	1,151.7	1,154.7
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	538.0	565.9	569.2	569.2	570.8	570.7	575.1	579.3	581.2	584.4	583.7	585.1	586.2	588.0	588.7	589.6
Government unemployment insurance benefits	21.9	19.9	19.3	19.9	18.3	19.8	19.9	19.6	19.5	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.6
Other	508.0	524.6	525.6	527.7	528.4	528.9	529.7	534.9	537.7	540.6	540.5	540.8	542.5	542.7	543.8	545.6
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	306.3	326.2	328.6	329.7	331.7	334.1	334.9	339.3	341.2	342.2	343.6	345.5	346.2	347.7	350.0	350.5

^p Preliminary.

^r Revised.

CCA_{adj} Capital consumption adjustment

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Table B.2.—The Disposition of Personal Income

[Monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1996	1997	1997					1998								
			Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July ^r	Aug. ^r	Sept. ^p
Billions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated																
Personal income	6,425.2	6,784.0	6,826.7	6,850.1	6,875.5	6,910.9	6,928.3	6,970.5	7,007.3	7,033.9	7,055.3	7,085.9	7,104.4	7,131.8	7,161.4	7,173.5
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	890.5	989.0	1,000.3	1,006.7	1,015.5	1,026.9	1,034.1	1,058.7	1,069.4	1,072.4	1,083.3	1,094.9	1,100.5	1,105.3	1,116.0	1,118.3
Equals: Disposable personal income	5,534.7	5,795.1	5,826.4	5,843.4	5,860.0	5,884.0	5,894.2	5,911.8	5,937.9	5,961.5	5,972.0	5,990.9	6,004.0	6,026.5	6,045.5	6,055.2
Less: Personal outlays	5,376.2	5,674.1	5,720.5	5,739.6	5,752.7	5,783.4	5,807.4	5,837.3	5,870.0	5,884.7	5,914.4	5,970.4	6,005.2	6,007.6	6,034.5	6,067.2
Personal consumption expenditures	5,215.7	5,493.7	5,537.7	5,554.0	5,565.8	5,596.4	5,617.4	5,649.3	5,682.7	5,697.5	5,723.9	5,782.1	5,815.0	5,814.5	5,840.8	5,872.7
Durable goods	643.3	673.0	683.5	677.1	671.7	684.8	690.1	709.6	708.2	697.6	698.6	724.3	737.3	705.6	713.4	727.5
Nondurable goods	1,539.2	1,600.6	1,610.8	1,614.4	1,614.6	1,614.8	1,610.2	1,623.8	1,636.7	1,638.8	1,646.8	1,657.9	1,661.0	1,669.9	1,670.3	1,671.8
Services	3,033.2	3,220.1	3,243.5	3,262.5	3,279.5	3,296.7	3,317.1	3,315.9	3,337.8	3,361.0	3,378.5	3,399.9	3,416.7	3,440.0	3,457.1	3,473.4
Interest paid by persons	143.6	161.5	163.3	166.0	167.2	167.2	170.2	168.8	168.1	168.0	170.6	168.4	170.4	171.6	173.2	174.0
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	16.9	18.9	19.5	19.5	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.5	20.5	20.5
Equals: Personal saving	158.5	121.0	105.8	103.8	107.2	100.6	86.8	74.5	67.9	76.8	57.6	20.5	-1.2	18.9	11.0	-12.0
Addenda:																
Disposable personal income:																
Billions of chained (1992) dollars ¹	5,043.0	5,183.1	5,203.2	5,210.7	5,221.4	5,239.7	5,246.5	5,264.9	5,287.0	5,309.5	5,311.7	5,318.8	5,334.0	5,345.3	5,356.1	5,366.6
Per capita:																
Current dollars	20,840	21,633	21,726	21,772	21,814	21,888	21,912	21,965	22,049	22,122	22,145	22,200	22,231	22,296	22,347	22,364
Chained (1992) dollars	18,989	19,349	19,403	19,415	19,437	19,491	19,504	19,562	19,632	19,703	19,697	19,709	19,751	19,776	19,799	19,820
Population (thousands)	265,579	267,880	268,171	268,391	268,633	268,823	268,989	269,143	269,302	269,482	269,669	269,862	270,069	270,289	270,524	270,761
Personal consumption expenditures:																
Billions of chained (1992) dollars	4,752.4	4,913.5	4,945.4	4,952.6	4,959.3	4,983.6	5,000.1	5,031.1	5,059.7	5,074.3	5,091.1	5,133.4	5,166.1	5,158.1	5,174.8	5,204.9
Durable goods	626.1	668.6	682.6	676.9	673.0	687.9	693.3	713.8	713.1	703.8	704.2	734.0	749.8	716.6	727.0	744.6
Nondurable goods	1,450.9	1,486.3	1,495.4	1,494.6	1,494.4	1,495.7	1,492.6	1,508.6	1,523.7	1,531.4	1,536.8	1,540.7	1,545.2	1,551.2	1,547.4	1,550.3
Services	2,676.7	2,761.5	2,771.7	2,784.1	2,794.0	2,803.3	2,817.3	2,814.9	2,829.0	2,843.8	2,854.3	2,866.1	2,880.0	2,894.5	2,905.2	2,916.5
Implicit price deflator, 1992=100	109.75	111.81	111.98	112.14	112.23	112.30	112.35	112.29	112.31	112.28	112.43	112.64	112.56	112.74	112.87	112.83
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income ²	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	.3	0	.3	.2	-.2
Percent change from preceding period, monthly changes at monthly rates																
Personal income, current dollars	5.8	5.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Disposable personal income:																
Current dollars	4.9	4.7	.5	.3	.3	.4	.2	.3	.4	.4	.2	.3	.2	.4	.3	.2
Chained (1992) dollars	2.8	2.8	.4	.1	.2	.4	.1	.4	.4	.4	0	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2
Personal consumption expenditures:																
Current dollars	5.3	5.3	.2	.3	.2	.5	.4	.6	.6	.3	.5	1.0	.6	0	.4	.5
Chained (1992) dollars	3.2	3.4	.1	.1	.1	.5	.3	.6	.6	.3	.3	.8	.6	-.2	.3	.6

^p Preliminary.

^r Revised.

1. Disposable personal income in chained (1992) dollars equals the current-dollar figure divided by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

2. Monthly estimates equal personal saving for the month as a percentage of disposable personal income for that month.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Annual Estimates:

Except as noted, these tables are derived from the NIPA tables published in the August 1998 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; they are consistent with the most recent comprehensive and annual revisions.

Table B.3 is not included in "Other NIPA and NIPA-Related Tables" this month. The data in table B.3 are presented in more detail in "[Gross Product by Industry, 1995-97](#)" elsewhere in this issue.

Table B.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1992) dollars				Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1992) dollars		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997		1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
Personal consumption expenditures	4,953.9	5,215.7	5,493.7	4,605.6	4,752.4	4,913.5	Personal business	388.8	416.2	459.1	354.3	364.6	377.2
Food and tobacco	780.4	805.2	832.3	736.8	740.0	745.7	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	39.1	46.6	54.4	42.1	51.1	61.2
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	461.9	477.0	494.2	434.9	436.6	442.3	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	33.9	37.3	41.5	27.9	29.0	30.8
Purchased meals and beverages ¹ (n.d.)	261.0	268.8	277.2	246.1	247.4	248.4	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans (s.)	159.1	167.5	190.9	144.2	145.3	148.1
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	8.5	8.8	9.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	Expense of handling life insurance ¹⁷ (s.)	75.7	77.4	80.2	68.8	66.2	65.2
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.) .....	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	Legal services (s.)	49.4	53.0	55.9	44.4	46.1	46.7
Tobacco products (n.d.)	48.6	50.2	51.4	47.4	47.5	46.4	Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	12.2	13.3	13.8	10.5	10.7	10.7
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	649.1	669.0	692.4	609.4	611.4	617.5	Other ¹⁸ (s.)	19.4	21.1	22.4	17.3	18.3	18.9
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	54.8	57.1	58.6	54.4	55.4	56.1	Transportation	574.1	611.6	636.4	531.5	551.7	569.7
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	27.9	28.9	30.0	25.7	25.8	25.9	User-operated transportation	531.9	567.3	588.3	491.1	509.0	525.3
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	321.8	338.0	353.3	324.2	345.7	361.8	New autos (d.)	86.6	85.8	86.2	80.2	78.2	78.5
Shoes (n.d.)	36.9	38.5	39.8	37.2	39.0	40.4	Net purchases of used autos (d.)	53.0	55.8	57.3	41.4	42.4	44.1
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	216.8	226.9	237.9	222.7	236.9	247.7	Other motor vehicles (d.)	79.7	84.7	87.2	72.0	75.0	76.5
Women's and children's (n.d.)	140.5	146.5	152.9	145.4	155.7	162.5	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	36.2	38.5	38.8	36.7	39.1	39.7
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	76.4	80.4	85.0	77.2	81.2	85.3	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	128.7	143.6	154.9	117.5	128.6	137.0
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.) .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	115.6	124.5	126.5	114.3	116.0	117.9
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	12.2	12.7	13.1	11.4	11.7	11.7	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Jewelry and watches (d.)	39.4	41.4	43.1	37.7	41.2	44.5	Insurance ¹⁹ (s.)	29.4	31.5	34.4	26.0	26.7	28.3
Other ³ (s.)	16.1	18.2	19.2	15.0	16.7	17.2	Purchased local transportation	9.1	10.0	10.4	8.5	8.4	8.6
Personal care	71.8	75.0	79.4	68.1	70.1	73.0	Mass transit systems (s.)	6.0	6.5	6.8	5.5	5.5	5.7
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	47.2	49.7	52.6	45.3	47.4	49.8	Taxicab (s.)	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.0
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	24.6	25.3	26.8	22.8	22.7	23.3	Purchased intercity transportation	33.0	34.3	37.7	31.9	34.4	35.9
Housing	750.4	787.4	829.8	688.6	700.9	717.4	Railway (s.) .....	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings:space rent ⁴ (s.)	532.4	559.1	590.3	487.4	496.0	508.9	Bus (s.)	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings:rent ⁵ (s.)	184.8	193.2	203.2	171.4	174.7	178.7	Airline (s.)	27.9	28.5	31.5	27.2	29.2	30.4
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	Other ²⁰ (s.)	3.3	3.9	4.1	2.8	3.3	3.4
Other ⁶ (s.)	27.3	29.1	30.0	24.7	25.2	24.9	Recreation	404.2	432.3	462.9	399.1	429.9	466.9
Household operation	559.4	592.8	620.7	533.0	555.6	578.4	Books and maps (d.)	22.4	24.2	25.2	21.0	21.8	22.5
Furniture, including mattresses and bedspings (d.)	47.7	50.6	54.8	44.3	46.4	50.4	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	25.7	27.6	29.1	23.1	23.9	25.0
Kitchen and other household appliances ⁷ (d.)	27.2	28.5	29.7	26.7	27.9	29.3	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	42.3	45.1	47.8	41.9	44.5	47.6
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	25.2	27.0	28.6	25.2	27.3	29.1	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	39.3	42.3	48.1	38.0	40.9	46.8
Other durable house furnishings ⁸ (d.)	54.6	57.9	61.8	53.7	56.8	60.4	Video and audio products, computing equipment, and musical instruments (d.)	86.4	92.0	96.5	103.6	123.8	146.8
Semidurable house furnishings ⁹ (n.d.)	28.7	30.7	32.8	26.8	28.7	30.6	Radio and television repair (s.)	4.9	5.0	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.6
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	52.3	54.6	56.5	50.3	51.2	52.5	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	13.8	14.8	15.9	13.3	14.8	16.5
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	15.8	16.8	18.0	14.4	14.7	15.0	Admissions to specified spectator amusements	20.1	21.9	23.3	18.2	18.9	19.6
Household utilities	168.0	176.6	178.5	159.0	161.9	160.1	Motion picture theaters (s.)	5.8	6.2	6.6	5.3	5.3	5.6
Electricity (s.)	87.9	90.3	90.2	84.3	85.1	84.6	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	8.7	9.3	10.0	7.9	8.0	8.4
Gas (s.)	31.3	35.2	36.0	30.5	32.9	31.5	Spectator sports ²¹ (s.)	5.5	6.4	6.7	5.0	5.6	5.6
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	37.9	38.9	41.1	33.1	32.8	33.8	Clubs and fraternal organizations ²² (s.)	12.7	13.0	13.8	11.5	11.6	12.1
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	10.9	12.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	10.3	Commercial participant amusements ²³ (s.)	41.3	44.7	49.1	37.9	40.0	42.9
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	87.7	97.1	104.2	85.5	94.7	105.0	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.)	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.9
Domestic service (s.)	12.8	12.5	13.2	11.7	11.0	11.2	Other ²⁴ (s.)	92.1	98.3	105.1	85.9	88.6	91.4
Other ¹⁰ (s.)	39.3	40.4	42.7	35.8	35.5	36.4	Education and research	112.0	119.7	129.4	98.7	102.0	106.8
Medical care	875.0	912.4	957.3	766.9	782.6	803.6	Higher education ²⁵ (s.)	62.4	65.7	69.6	53.3	54.0	54.8
Drug preparations and sundries ¹¹ (n.d.)	85.5	91.1	98.1	79.6	83.0	88.2	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools ²⁶ (s.)	22.9	23.5	25.7	20.7	20.9	22.4
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	13.3	14.6	15.7	12.3	13.3	14.1	Other ²⁷ (s.)	26.7	30.4	34.1	24.4	27.3	30.0
Physicians (s.)	191.5	198.2	205.2	166.2	170.8	174.5	Religious and welfare activities ²⁸ (s.)	138.6	151.1	157.6	127.8	137.0	140.4
Dentists (s.)	47.6	49.5	52.6	41.1	40.8	41.5	Foreign travel and other, net	-22.7	-26.1	-24.4	-20.1	-21.4	-17.7
Other professional services ¹² (s.)	104.9	111.9	119.4	95.9	100.5	103.3	Foreign travel by U.S. residents ²⁹ (s.)	51.2	54.7	59.9	48.3	50.5	54.5
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹³	374.3	389.8	408.1	336.9	341.1	350.2	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.3	3.1
Hospitals	310.8	321.7	334.3	280.4	283.3	289.6	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents ³⁰ (s.)	75.2	82.0	86.0	69.6	73.0	74.1
Nonprofit (s.)	206.4	212.9	220.0	188.5	189.7	192.2	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Proprietary (s.)	34.7	36.6	40.7	30.5	31.4	34.6	Residual				-11.1	-20.7	-33.5
Government (s.)	69.8	72.2	73.5	61.4	62.0	62.6							
Nursing homes (s.)	63.5	68.1	73.9	56.4	57.9	60.5							
Health insurance	57.9	57.4	58.0	37.1	36.2	35.8							
Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.)	45.6	45.0	46.1	34.8	34.0	33.6							
Income loss ¹⁵ (s.)	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.9							
Workers' compensation ¹⁶ (s.)	10.0	9.8	9.2	1.8	1.7	1.6							

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.
 2. Includes luggage.
 3. Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services.
 4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.
 5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.
 6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, clubs, schools, and other group housing.
 7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.
 8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, comforters, quilts, blankets, pillows, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, and clocks. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.
 9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.
 10. Consists of maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and express charges, premiums for fire and theft insurance on personal property less benefits and dividends, and miscellaneous household operation services.
 11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.
 12. Consists of osteopathic physicians, chiropractors, private duty nurses, chiropractors, podiatrists, and others providing health and allied services, not elsewhere classified.
 13. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.
 14. Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers, and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit and self-insured health plans.
 15. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for income loss insurance.
 16. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for privately administered workers' compensation.
 17. Consists of (1) operating expenses of life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans, and (2) premiums, less benefits and dividends, of fraternal benefit societies. Excludes expenses allocated by commercial carriers to accident and health insurance.
 18. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation services, and other personal business services.

19. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for motor vehicle insurance.
 20. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, and airport bus fares.
 21. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.
 22. Consists of dues and fees excluding insurance premiums.
 23. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; sightseeing buses and guides; private flying operations; casino gambling; and other commercial participant amusements.
 24. Consists of net receipts of lotteries and expenditures for purchases of pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video cassette rentals, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.
 25. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.
 26. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.
 27. Consists of (1) fees paid to commercial, business, trade, and correspondence schools and for educational services, not elsewhere classified, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by research organizations and foundations for education and research.
 28. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious, social welfare, foreign relief, and political organizations, museums, libraries, and foundations. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and excludes relief payments within the United States and expenditures by foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.
 29. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad; these expenditures were \$0.3 billion in 1981.
 30. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States; student expenditures were \$2.2 billion and medical expenditures were \$0.4 billion in 1981.
 NOTE.—Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).
 Chained (1992) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1992 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table B.5.—Private Purchases of Structures by Type

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1992) dollars		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
Private purchases of structures	478.8	521.2	560.1	430.5	458.4	478.4
Nonresidential	201.3	216.9	240.2	180.7	189.7	203.2
New	200.9	216.6	238.9	180.3	189.4	202.0
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	140.8	157.1	173.3	126.1	137.7	147.2
Industrial	32.5	32.7	31.4	29.1	28.6	26.7
Commercial	70.8	78.8	87.0	63.4	69.0	73.8
Office buildings ¹	29.8	32.4	38.2	26.7	28.4	32.4
Other ²	41.0	46.3	48.8	36.7	40.5	41.4
Religious	4.2	4.4	5.7	3.8	3.9	4.9
Educational	6.2	7.7	9.5	5.6	6.7	8.1
Hospital and institutional	12.5	13.1	15.3	11.2	11.5	13.0
Other ³	14.5	20.5	24.4	13.0	18.0	20.7
Utilities	33.9	31.7	33.5	30.6	27.8	28.7
Railroads	3.5	4.4	5.1	3.1	3.7	4.1
Telecommunications	11.0	11.7	11.5	10.1	10.2	9.9
Electric light and power	12.3	9.8	11.1	11.0	8.7	9.7
Gas	6.2	4.8	4.8	5.6	4.3	4.2
Petroleum pipelines .....	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.8
Farm	3.0	3.8	4.0	2.7	3.3	3.4
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	16.3	18.1	22.7	14.4	15.3	17.9
Petroleum and natural gas	14.8	16.5	20.8	13.1	13.8	16.3
Other	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.6
Other ⁴	6.9	5.8	5.4	6.3	5.1	4.6
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.8
Net purchases of used structures	-1.3	-1.5	-7	-1.1	-1.3	-6
Residential	277.5	304.3	319.9	249.8	268.6	275.1
New	246.7	269.7	282.7	220.6	236.0	240.4
New housing units	174.2	192.1	200.4	152.9	165.3	167.7
Permanent site	162.9	179.4	187.1	143.4	154.9	156.9
Single-family structures	145.0	159.1	164.4	126.8	136.6	137.2
Multifamily structures	17.9	20.3	22.6	16.9	18.7	20.2
Mobile homes	11.3	12.6	13.3	9.5	10.3	10.7
Improvements	72.0	77.0	81.5	67.3	70.2	72.0
Other ⁵ .....	.5	.6	.8	.4	.5	.7
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	32.1	36.4	39.7	30.3	34.2	37.1
Net purchases of used structures	-1.3	-1.8	-2.5	-1.1	-1.5	-2.0
Residual				-1	0	-5

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.

2. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.

3. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.

5. Consists primarily of dormitories and fraternity and sorority houses.

NOTE.—Chained (1992) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1992 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table B.6.—Private Purchases of Producers' Durable Equipment by Type

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1992) dollars		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
Private purchases of producers' durable equipment	533.7	578.6	628.5	538.7	597.1	668.5
Nonresidential equipment	526.4	571.0	620.5	531.7	589.8	660.9
Information processing and related equipment	173.0	189.4	206.6	201.5	245.4	298.0
Office, computing, and accounting machinery	73.4	83.0	90.3	107.1	154.1	212.7
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	64.9	74.4	81.1	100.8	151.3	214.8
Other	8.5	8.6	9.2	8.2	8.4	9.0
Communication equipment	59.1	64.1	71.1	61.9	68.5	76.5
Instruments	22.8	24.5	26.1	21.6	22.8	24.3
Photocopy and related equipment	17.7	17.7	19.1	16.8	16.4	17.6
Industrial equipment	123.8	131.7	138.6	115.4	120.5	125.9
Fabricated metal products	11.8	12.9	13.4	11.1	11.8	12.0
Engines and turbines	4.2	4.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.4
Metalworking machinery	28.3	29.7	32.7	26.0	26.8	29.3
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	32.5	33.5	34.0	30.2	30.5	30.7
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	26.0	28.6	30.3	24.2	26.2	27.4
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	20.9	22.2	24.4	19.9	20.9	23.0
Transportation and related equipment	126.2	137.2	152.0	119.4	127.6	140.3
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	63.6	71.3	79.9	56.9	63.4	71.5
Autos	41.6	44.8	45.7	42.7	44.7	44.2
Aircraft	13.4	13.0	17.9	12.2	11.5	15.6
Ships and boats	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.2
Railroad equipment	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.1	5.4
Other equipment	108.2	117.1	128.3	101.4	107.8	116.9
Furniture and fixtures	28.2	29.7	33.7	26.2	27.0	30.1
Tractors	10.4	10.8	11.7	9.8	10.1	10.8
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	10.8	11.5	12.3	10.0	10.4	11.0
Construction machinery, except tractors	13.4	15.8	17.6	12.4	14.2	15.6
Mining and oilfield machinery	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.0
Service industry machinery	14.0	14.9	15.1	13.1	13.7	13.7
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	11.7	12.9	14.0	11.3	12.5	13.8
Other	17.7	19.6	21.7	16.7	18.1	19.9
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	4.7	4.4	5.0	3.5	3.6	4.0
Residential equipment	7.3	7.6	8.0	7.0	7.3	7.7
Residual				-9.4	-29.1	-59.0
Addenda:						
Private purchases of producers' durable equipment	533.7	578.6	628.5			
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment	6.1	6.6	6.8			
Net purchases of used equipment from government	1.0	1.2	1.2			
Plus: Net sales of used equipment	37.8	39.5	39.9			
Net exports of used equipment .....	.5	.4	.6			
Sale of equipment scrap	4.8	4.5	5.1			
Equals: Private purchases of new equipment	569.8	615.2	666.0			

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

NOTE.—Chained (1992) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1992 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Table B.7.—Compensation and Wage and Salary Accruals by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Compensation			Wage and salary accruals				Compensation			Wage and salary accruals		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997		1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
Total	4,208,870	4,409,048	4,687,227	3,441,903	3,640,421	3,893,552							
Domestic industries	4,211,572	4,411,780	4,690,309	3,444,605	3,643,153	3,896,634							
Private industries	3,387,953	3,563,288	3,812,807	2,821,887	3,002,276	3,232,458							
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	36,988	39,623	42,006	31,941	34,535	36,611							
Farms	15,627	16,457	16,849	13,336	14,203	14,408							
Agricultural services forestry, and fishing	21,361	23,166	25,157	18,605	20,332	22,203							
Mining	32,857	33,639	36,046	26,809	27,658	29,935							
Metal mining	3,148	3,352	3,321	2,515	2,705	2,684							
Coal mining	6,138	5,965	5,939	4,847	4,739	4,750							
Oil and gas extraction	18,932	19,544	21,742	15,635	16,287	18,292							
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	4,639	4,778	5,044	3,812	3,957	4,209							
Construction	193,550	208,925	227,550	157,729	172,253	189,068							
Manufacturing	813,922	829,590	877,630	651,191	676,711	720,554							
Durable goods	502,834	511,897	545,567	397,941	417,035	447,678							
Lumber and wood products	23,790	24,811	26,227	19,399	20,458	21,756							
Furniture and fixtures	15,441	15,756	16,788	12,583	12,986	13,921							
Stone, clay, and glass products	22,040	22,871	23,959	17,650	18,560	19,575							
Primary metal industries	37,102	37,598	38,722	27,962	28,845	29,866							
Fabricated metal products	58,501	59,883	63,405	46,796	48,517	51,797							
Industrial machinery and equipment	100,778	105,029	114,334	82,178	86,683	95,263							
Electronic and other electric equipment	77,006	80,699	87,277	62,580	66,392	72,555							
Motor vehicles and equipment	63,804	57,115	59,791	44,871	46,678	48,708							
Other transportation equipment	46,080	46,843	50,630	36,125	37,255	40,635							
Instruments and related products	45,513	47,940	50,404	36,963	39,428	41,746							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	12,979	13,352	14,030	10,834	11,233	11,856							
Nondurable goods	311,088	317,693	332,063	253,250	259,676	272,876							
Food and kindred products	60,983	62,316	64,563	49,508	50,745	52,843							
Tobacco products	2,932	2,993	3,030	2,209	2,281	2,316							
Textile mill products	18,924	18,787	19,457	15,691	15,629	16,196							
Apparel and other textile products	20,960	20,350	20,308	17,290	16,800	16,817							
Paper and allied products	32,886	33,561	34,808	27,039	27,649	28,797							
Printing and publishing	60,325	62,415	65,957	50,084	51,995	55,218							
Chemicals and allied products	65,201	67,460	71,577	52,485	54,617	58,427							
Petroleum and coal products	10,744	10,669	11,026	7,804	7,861	8,165							
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	35,262	36,423	38,620	28,771	29,852	31,845							
Leather and leather products	2,671	2,719	2,717	2,369	2,247	2,252							
Transportation and public utilities	276,425	287,024	304,209	222,041	232,331	247,490							
Transportation	150,390	157,500	166,582	119,055	125,919	133,889							
Railroad transportation	15,335	15,677	15,974	11,286	11,568	11,815							
Local and interurban passenger transit	9,303	10,002	10,559	7,662	8,287	8,794							
Trucking and warehousing	66,708	59,865	63,109	52,526	47,032	50,493							
Water transportation	7,831	7,961	8,541	6,324	6,485	6,939							
Transportation by air	35,720	48,000	51,066	28,408	39,214	41,309							
Pipelines, except natural gas	1,050	1,000	1,012	869	828	847							
Transportation services	14,443	14,995	16,321	11,981	12,505	13,692							
Public utilities													
Communications	71,435	74,923	81,661	59,282	62,430	68,416							
Telephone and telegraph	53,990	55,989	61,698	44,650	46,500	51,605							
Radio and television	17,445	18,934	19,963	14,632	15,930	16,811							
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	54,600	54,601	55,966	43,704	43,982	45,185							
Wholesale trade	276,103	289,402	310,690	234,475	246,964	266,289							
Retail trade	382,895	399,459	421,469	329,863	346,009	366,696							
Finance, insurance, and real estate	324,678	353,791	384,579	273,048	300,194	327,555							
Depository institutions	80,121	84,098	88,915	65,613	69,512	73,794							
Nondepository institutions	21,684	25,075	29,586	18,319	21,307	25,387							
Security and commodity brokers	59,440	72,090	81,931	51,922	63,625	72,330							
Insurance carriers	72,682	75,941	79,931	60,182	63,383	66,907							
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	30,988	32,787	35,180	26,363	28,025	30,184							
Real estate	42,175	44,988	48,891	35,423	37,990	41,486							
Holding and other investment offices	17,588	18,812	20,145	15,226	16,352	17,467							
Services	1,050,535	1,121,835	1,208,628	894,790	965,621	1,048,260							
Hotels and other lodging places	35,640	37,432	39,606	30,319	32,135	34,275							
Personal services	23,836	24,872	26,058	20,757	21,831	23,021							
Business services	193,807	221,435	256,237	165,266	190,945	223,291							
Auto repair, services, and parking	27,884	30,242	32,184	23,798	26,180	28,354							
Miscellaneous repair services	11,239	12,059	12,493	9,646	10,445	10,875							
Motion pictures	16,864	18,613	20,060	14,412	16,030	17,444							
Amusement and recreation services	34,278	37,277	40,646	29,223	31,843	34,980							
Health services	344,286	357,093	372,635	289,645	303,770	319,192							
Legal services	58,219	60,101	63,231	49,738	51,862	54,852							
Educational services	51,938	54,476	57,683	44,001	46,704	49,737							
Social services and membership organizations	91,106	95,523	100,368	78,026	82,766	87,633							
Social services	45,464	47,864	51,087	37,970	40,468	43,581							
Membership organizations	45,642	47,659	49,281	40,056	42,298	44,052							
Other services ¹	149,417	160,769	175,437	128,396	139,425	153,175							
Private households	11,821	11,943	11,990	11,563	11,685	11,731							
Government	823,619	848,492	877,502	622,718	640,877	664,176							
Federal	258,024	263,137	266,971	174,778	175,633	177,508							
General government	207,395	211,310	213,508	140,441	140,449	141,405							
Civilian	124,063	125,217	127,483	84,825	85,622	86,375							
Military ²	83,332	86,093	86,024	55,616	54,827	55,030							
Government enterprises	50,629	51,827	53,464	34,337	35,184	36,103							
State and local	565,595	585,355	610,531	447,940	465,244	486,668							
General government	527,777	546,998	571,175	417,438	434,225	454,783							
Education	278,320	290,385	304,733	218,026	228,386	240,478							
Other	249,457	256,613	266,442	199,412	205,839	214,307							
Government enterprises	37,818	38,357	39,356	30,502	31,019	31,885							
Rest of the world	-2,702	-2,732	-3,082	-2,702	-2,732	-3,082							
Receipts from the rest of the world	1,284	1,298	1,252	1,284	1,298	1,252							
Less: Payments to the rest of the world ³	3,986	4,030	4,334	3,986	4,030	4,334							
Addenda:													
Households and institutions	331,370	345,034	361,412										
Nonfarm business	3,129,403	3,291,981	3,527,										

Table B.8.—Employment by Industry

[Thousands]

	Full-time and part-time employment			Persons engaged in production ¹				Full-time and part-time employment			Persons engaged in production ¹		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997		1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
Total	124,576	127,015	129,980	121,660	123,917	126,751							
Domestic industries	125,146	127,567	130,567	122,148	124,390	127,254							
Private industries	103,188	105,606	108,498	103,795	106,057	108,851							
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2,004	2,079	2,133	3,403	3,360	3,345							
Farms	868	870	876	2,000	1,859	1,846							
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	1,136	1,209	1,257	1,403	1,501	1,499							
Mining	587	583	600	590	586	603							
Metal mining	52	54	53	52	54	53							
Coal mining	106	99	97	103	97	95							
Oil and gas extraction	321	321	340	327	327	346							
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	108	109	110	108	108	109							
Construction	5,386	5,671	5,951	6,657	6,956	7,247							
Manufacturing	18,591	18,575	18,758	18,636	18,583	18,773							
Durable goods	10,722	10,835	11,054	10,822	10,915	11,134							
Lumber and wood products	790	801	819	866	859	865							
Furniture and fixtures	512	506	513	525	521	530							
Stone, clay, and glass products	541	546	555	549	564	565							
Primary metal industries	707	709	710	700	707	706							
Fabricated metal products	1,444	1,452	1,485	1,442	1,446	1,481							
Industrial machinery and equipment	2,070	2,116	2,173	2,084	2,095	2,171							
Electronic and other electric equipment	1,625	1,659	1,690	1,615	1,654	1,680							
Motor vehicles and equipment	970	967	983	963	960	976							
Other transportation equipment	817	821	858	816	820	855							
Instruments and related products	842	855	864	835	850	859							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	404	403	404	427	439	446							
Nondurable goods	7,869	7,740	7,704	7,814	7,668	7,639							
Food and kindred products	1,688	1,697	1,694	1,659	1,664	1,676							
Textile mill products	41	41	41	41	40	40							
Textile mill products	664	630	616	661	632	618							
Apparel and other textile products	945	874	829	951	881	831							
Paper and allied products	692	682	685	686	677	677							
Printing and publishing	1,570	1,565	1,577	1,560	1,536	1,560							
Chemicals and allied products	1,039	1,032	1,036	1,036	1,027	1,026							
Petroleum and coal products	143	139	137	142	138	135							
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	978	981	997	967	971	987							
Leather and leather products	109	99	92	111	102	89							
Transportation and public utilities	6,176	6,294	6,462	6,178	6,320	6,469							
Transportation	3,961	4,063	4,170	4,048	4,182	4,279							
Railroad transportation	232	224	220	220	212	208							
Local and interurban passenger transit	420	440	457	431	444	480							
Trucking and warehousing	1,912	1,658	1,704	2,051	1,854	1,877							
Water transportation	178	177	183	178	174	179							
Transportation by air	781	1,119	1,139	734	1,050	1,066							
Public utilities													
Pipelines, except natural gas	15	14	14	15	14	14							
Transportation services	423	431	453	419	434	455							
Communications	1,309	1,349	1,422	1,221	1,260	1,325							
Telephone and telegraph	916	937	1,004	852	874	939							
Radio and television	393	412	418	369	386	386							
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	906	882	870	909	878	865							
Wholesale trade	6,476	6,561	6,740	6,563	6,595	6,735							
Retail trade	21,867	22,255	22,620	19,487	19,877	20,272							
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,929	7,052	7,243	7,218	7,316	7,420							
Depository institutions	2,023	2,018	2,028	1,937	1,923	1,922							
Nondepository institutions	463	513	573	466	506	562							
Security and commodity brokers	553	581	630	621	647	680							
Insurance carriers	1,500	1,505	1,522	1,451	1,449	1,459							
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	732	746	767	856	873	877							
Real estate	1,410	1,442	1,481	1,648	1,681	1,680							
Holding and other investment offices	248	247	242	239	237	231							
Services	35,172	36,536	37,991	35,063	36,464	37,987							
Hotels and other lodging places	1,757	1,794	1,828	1,594	1,631	1,673							
Personal services	1,300	1,317	1,323	1,783	1,812	1,802							
Business services	6,935	7,484	8,161	7,116	7,671	8,293							
Auto repair, services, and parking	1,132	1,205	1,245	1,362	1,480	1,507							
Miscellaneous repair services	374	389	389	593	575	588							
Motion pictures	507	539	563	544	572	594							
Amusement and recreation services	1,517	1,591	1,668	1,327	1,422	1,513							
Health services	9,572	9,813	10,033	8,909	9,174	9,404							
Legal services	1,056	1,063	1,083	1,173	1,147	1,203							
Educational services	2,073	2,134	2,196	1,913	1,980	2,017							
Social services and membership organizations	4,618	4,759	4,925	4,490	4,624	4,802							
Social services	2,435	2,515	2,622	2,675	2,758	2,887							
Membership organizations	2,183	2,244	2,303	1,815	1,866	1,915							
Other services ²	3,050	3,202	3,344	3,440	3,580	3,803							
Private households	1,281	1,246	1,233	819	796	788							
Government	21,958	21,961	22,069	18,353	18,333	18,403							
Federal	5,552	5,386	5,263	4,564	4,415	4,307							
General government	4,570	4,398	4,282	3,764	3,614	3,513							
Civilian	2,026	1,952	1,899	2,026	1,952	1,899							
Military ³	2,544	2,446	2,383	1,738	1,662	1,614							
Government enterprises	982	988	981	800	801	794							
State and local	16,406	16,575	16,806	13,789	13,918	14,096							
General government	15,482	15,662	15,905	12,903	13,042	13,230							
Education	8,383	8,536	8,751	6,765	6,880	7,044							
Other	7,099	7,126	7,154	6,138	6,162	6,186							
Government enterprises	924	913	901	886	876	866							
Rest of the world ⁴	-570	-552	-587	-488	-473	-503							

1. Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees plus the number of self-employed persons. Unpaid family workers are not included.

2. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

3. Includes Coast Guard.

4. Beginning with 1993, includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table B.9.—Wage and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee and Full-Time Equivalent Employees by Industry

	Wages and salaries per full-time equivalent			Full-time equivalent employees			Wages and salaries per full-time equivalent			Full-time equivalent employees		
	Dollars			Thousands			Dollars			Thousands		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
Total ¹	31,014	32,143	33,557	110,980	113,256	116,029						
Domestic industries	30,902	32,034	33,438	111,468	113,729	116,532						
Private industries	30,305	31,472	32,941	93,115	95,396	98,129						
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	18,200	19,017	19,951	1,755	1,816	1,835						
Farms	17,925	19,039	19,185	744	746	751						
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	18,403	19,002	20,482	1,011	1,070	1,084						
Mining	46,624	48,353	50,910	575	572	588						
Metal mining	48,365	50,093	50,642	52	54	53						
Coal mining	47,058	48,856	50,000	103	97	95						
Oil and gas extraction	49,635	51,610	54,931	315	315	333						
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	36,305	37,330	39,336	105	106	107						
Construction	30,444	31,641	32,944	5,181	5,444	5,739						
Manufacturing	35,803	37,256	39,291	18,188	18,164	18,339						
Durable goods	37,684	39,118	41,170	10,560	10,661	10,874						
Lumber and wood products	25,128	26,161	27,470	772	782	792						
Furniture and fixtures	25,066	26,129	27,786	502	497	501						
Stone, clay, and glass products	33,302	34,887	35,983	530	532	544						
Primary metal industries	40,118	40,973	42,363	697	704	705						
Fabricated metal products	32,932	34,047	35,453	1,421	1,425	1,461						
Industrial machinery and equipment	40,067	41,815	44,536	2,051	2,073	2,139						
Electronic and other electric equipment	38,966	40,384	43,420	1,606	1,644	1,671						
Motor vehicles and equipment	46,692	48,724	50,008	961	958	974						
Other transportation equipment	44,654	45,712	47,806	809	815	850						
Instruments and related products	44,695	46,771	49,113	827	843	850						
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28,214	28,951	30,636	384	388	387						
Nondurable goods	33,200	34,610	36,554	7,628	7,503	7,465						
Food and kindred products	30,151	30,680	32,007	1,642	1,654	1,651						
Tobacco products	53,878	57,025	57,900	41	40	40						
Textile mill products	23,992	25,046	26,551	654	624	610						
Apparel and other textile products	18,814	19,858	20,943	919	846	803						
Paper and allied products	39,531	40,901	42,726	684	676	674						
Printing and publishing	34,541	35,983	37,743	1,450	1,445	1,463						
Chemicals and allied products	51,105	53,546	57,338	1,027	1,020	1,019						
Petroleum and coal products	54,958	56,964	60,481	142	138	135						
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	29,907	30,935	32,462	962	965	981						
Leather and leather products	22,140	23,653	25,303	107	95	89						
Transportation and public utilities	38,402	39,479	41,030	5,782	5,885	6,032						
Transportation	32,264	33,285	34,507	3,690	3,783	3,880						
Railroad transportation	51,300	54,566	56,803	220	212	208						
Local and interurban passenger transit	19,953	20,614	21,038	384	402	418						
Trucking and warehousing	29,377	30,343	31,717	1,788	1,550	1,592						
Water transportation	37,868	39,066	40,579	167	166	171						
Transportation by air	39,022	37,597	38,934	728	1,043	1,061						
Pipelines, except natural gas	57,867	59,143	60,500	15	14	14						
Transportation services	30,879	31,578	32,913	388	396	416						
Communications	49,525	50,756	52,872	1,197	1,230	1,294						
Telephone and telegraph	53,282	54,386	56,461	838	855	914						
Radio and television	40,758	42,480	44,239	359	375	380						
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48,831	50,438	52,663	895	872	858						
Wholesale trade	37,812	39,319	41,272	6,201	6,281	6,452						
Retail trade	18,296	18,823	19,562	18,029	18,382	18,745						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41,674	45,237	48,283	6,552	6,636	6,784						
Depository institutions	33,909	36,185	38,414	1,935	1,921	1,921						
Nondepository institutions	41,074	43,395	46,496	446	491	546						
Security and commodity brokers	97,598	114,228	120,349	532	557	601						
Insurance carriers	41,476	43,743	45,858	1,451	1,449	1,459						
Insurance agents, brokers, and services	37,824	39,639	41,691	697	707	724						
Real estate	28,293	29,819	31,863	1,252	1,274	1,302						
Holding and other investment offices	63,707	68,996	75,615	239	237	231						
Services	29,003	29,973	31,184	30,852	32,216	33,615						
Hotels and other lodging places	19,920	20,586	21,435	1,522	1,561	1,599						
Personal services	18,224	18,787	19,863	1,139	1,162	1,159						
Business services	25,936	27,774	29,622	6,372	6,875	7,538						
Auto repair, services, and parking	22,430	23,046	23,795	1,061	1,136	1,179						
Miscellaneous repair services	28,122	29,176	30,208	343	358	360						
Motion pictures	36,579	38,076	39,466	394	421	442						
Amusement and recreation services	23,778	24,589	25,664	1,229	1,295	1,363						
Health services	34,092	34,606	35,529	8,496	8,778	8,984						
Legal services	53,082	54,939	57,019	937	944	962						
Educational services	24,459	25,083	26,013	1,799	1,862	1,912						
Social services and membership organizations	19,839	20,361	20,771	3,933	4,065	4,219						
Social services	17,927	18,403	18,915	2,118	2,199	2,304						
Membership organizations	22,069	22,668	23,004	1,815	1,866	1,915						
Other services ²	45,725	47,055	49,252	2,808	2,963	3,110						
Private households	14,118	14,680	14,887	819	796	788						
Government	33,930	34,958	36,091	18,353	18,333	18,403						
Federal	38,295	39,781	41,214	4,564	4,415	4,307						
General government	37,312	38,862	40,252	3,764	3,614	3,513						
Civilian	41,868	43,864	45,484	2,026	1,952	1,899						
Military ³	32,000	32,989	34,095	1,738	1,662	1,614						
Government enterprises	42,921	43,925	45,470	800	801	794						
State and local	32,485	33,428	34,525	13,789	13,918	14,096						
General government	32,352	33,294	34,375	12,903	13,042	13,230						
Education	32,229	33,196	34,139	6,765	6,880	7,044						
Other	32,488	33,405	34,644	6,138	6,162	6,186						
Government enterprises	34,427	35,410	36,819	886	876	866						
Rest of the world ⁴				-488	-473	-503						

1. Full-time equivalent employees equals the number of employees on full-time schedules plus the number of employees on part-time schedules converted to a full-time basis. The number of full-time equivalent employees in each industry is the product of the total number of employees and the ratio of average weekly hours per employee to all employees to average weekly hours per employee on full-time schedules.

2. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

not elsewhere classified.

3. Includes Coast Guard.

4. Beginning with 1993, includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table B.10.—Farm Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1992) dollars		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
Farm output	196.7	222.1	225.3	190.7	195.7	208.3
Cash receipts from farm marketings	194.1	201.7	207.2	188.8	177.3	191.0
Crops	107.2	108.7	110.6	97.1	87.1	96.0
Livestock	87.0	93.0	96.5	91.3	90.6	95.1
Farm housing	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.2	5.1	5.0
Farm products consumed on farms .....	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4
Other farm income	5.5	6.3	7.1	5.0	5.3	6.2
Change in farm inventories	-9.3	7.6	4.3	-11.0	7.1	4.3
Crops	-9.6	8.8	5.1	-9.2	6.5	4.2
Livestock .....	.2	-1.1	-7	.3	-1.3	-8
Less: Intermediate goods and services						
purchased	124.4	130.5	135.1	118.5	116.9	118.2
Intermediate goods and services, other than rent	109.9	113.5	119.6	104.0	100.7	103.6
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords	14.5	17.0	15.5	14.5	16.4	14.6
Equals: Gross farm product	72.3	91.6	90.2	72.0	78.6	90.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	24.8	25.8	26.6	22.8	23.2	23.7
Equals: Net farm product	47.5	65.9	63.6	49.0	55.2	66.6
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	5.1	5.1	5.5			
Plus: Subsidies to operators	6.1	6.1	6.2			
Equals: Farm national income	48.4	66.9	64.4			
Compensation of employees	15.7	16.5	16.9			
Wage and salary accruals	13.3	14.2	14.4			
Supplements to wages and salaries	2.4	2.3	2.5			
Proprietors' income and corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	23.3	40.6	37.3			
Proprietors' income	22.4	38.9	35.5			
Corporate profits .....	.8	1.7	1.8			
Net interest	9.5	9.8	10.2			

NOTE.—Chained (1992) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1992 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

Table B.11.—Housing Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1992) dollars		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
Housing output ¹	723.1	758.4	799.8	663.9	675.8	692.6
Nonfarm housing	717.2	752.3	793.5	658.7	670.7	687.6
Owner-occupied	532.4	559.1	590.3	487.4	496.0	508.9
Tenant-occupied	184.8	193.2	203.2	171.4	174.7	178.7
Farm housing	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.2	5.1	5.0
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	88.5	91.1	95.3	82.1	82.7	83.8
Equals: Gross housing product	634.6	667.2	704.5	581.8	593.0	608.7
Nonfarm housing	629.6	662.1	699.1	577.4	588.7	604.5
Owner-occupied	463.0	486.4	513.4	423.3	430.5	441.9
Tenant-occupied	166.5	175.6	185.8	154.2	158.3	162.6
Farm housing	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	115.9	119.6	126.2	103.7	104.6	107.2
Capital consumption allowances	59.7	63.0	67.1			
Less: CCAAdj	-56.2	-56.5	-59.1			
Equals: Net housing product	518.7	547.7	578.3	478.3	488.7	501.7
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments ..	116.0	119.9	123.5			
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20.8	21.9	22.3			
Equals: Housing national income	423.5	449.6	477.1			
Compensation of employees	8.1	8.5	9.1			
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj ...	25.0	26.5	27.9			
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	105.2	119.7	127.7			
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	5.0	5.2	5.5			
Net interest	280.1	289.7	306.9			

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table 2.4.

NOTE.—Chained (1992) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1992 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

Table B.12.—Net Stock of Fixed Private Capital, by Type

[Yearend estimates]

	Current-cost valuation (billions of dollars)						Chain-type quantity indexes (1992=100)					
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Fixed private capital	13,484.1	14,198.8	15,064.5	15,736.1	16,496.7	17,316.3	100.00	101.94	104.15	106.66	109.50	112.54
Private producers' durable equipment	2,642.7	2,742.1	2,881.7	3,040.9	3,180.1	3,322.9	100.00	102.74	106.62	111.65	117.49	124.32
Nonresidential equipment	2,590.0	2,686.7	2,823.1	2,980.2	3,116.5	3,257.8	100.00	102.72	106.61	111.67	117.55	124.32
Information processing and related equipment	629.0	650.4	673.8	691.7	724.0	768.3	100.00	106.40	113.96	124.85	139.04	155.94
Office, computing, and accounting machinery	120.7	128.3	138.5	149.3	159.1	170.9	100.00	120.18	144.51	187.01	253.74	345.30
Computers and peripheral equipment	101.0	107.9	118.0	128.4	138.2	149.4	100.00	124.20	154.49	208.02	295.81	419.64
Other office equipment	19.7	20.4	20.6	20.9	20.9	21.5	100.00	101.27	101.08	103.44	104.23	107.17
Communication equipment	330.8	333.0	335.3	332.2	346.8	372.7	100.00	102.41	106.50	112.65	120.48	129.70
Instruments	109.9	117.9	124.1	130.5	135.8	140.8	100.00	105.34	109.32	112.62	116.24	120.90
Photocopy and related equipment	67.5	71.2	75.8	79.7	82.4	83.9	100.00	104.27	109.02	112.48	114.89	118.15
Industrial equipment	916.8	945.7	991.4	1,052.5	1,090.1	1,127.0	100.00	101.38	103.55	106.41	109.17	112.33
Fabricated metal products	86.7	87.0	90.3	96.1	99.1	102.9	100.00	100.07	100.95	102.07	103.43	104.89
Engines and turbines	51.8	53.2	56.8	58.3	59.7	60.3	100.00	102.12	104.56	105.22	105.88	105.19
Steam engines	47.1	48.2	51.5	52.5	53.7	54.1	100.00	102.13	104.33	104.65	104.99	103.91
Internal combustion engines	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	100.00	102.06	106.76	110.74	114.51	117.60
Metalworking machinery	168.8	174.4	183.0	196.9	205.6	214.6	100.00	100.48	102.74	106.22	109.57	113.95
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	199.4	207.5	218.2	232.9	243.2	251.2	100.00	101.85	104.03	107.82	110.85	113.94
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	189.0	194.9	202.5	211.8	220.5	228.6	100.00	100.70	102.25	104.43	107.17	110.34
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	221.0	228.7	240.5	256.5	262.1	269.4	100.00	102.57	105.65	108.97	112.09	115.96
Transportation and related equipment	510.0	538.9	581.2	626.6	661.8	692.3	100.00	102.30	106.91	111.71	117.10	123.22
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	169.1	185.5	210.1	236.2	260.6	282.3	100.00	105.33	115.39	126.93	140.35	154.34
Autos	107.6	111.7	124.6	130.5	137.0	138.8	100.00	100.93	109.20	112.47	116.34	118.77
Aircraft	121.2	127.1	129.2	136.3	140.1	146.2	100.00	102.25	100.57	101.75	102.22	106.08
Ships and boats	45.1	45.6	44.7	44.8	45.3	45.5	100.00	98.25	95.33	92.92	91.48	90.14
Railroad equipment	67.1	69.0	72.7	78.7	78.7	79.4	100.00	99.65	100.79	102.33	103.55	105.16
Other equipment	534.2	551.8	576.6	609.4	640.6	670.2	100.00	101.19	103.29	106.40	110.23	114.82
Furniture and fixtures	146.1	153.8	163.0	175.7	186.5	196.7	100.00	103.04	105.84	110.44	115.22	120.87
Household furniture	9.1	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.0	100.00	100.43	101.74	104.11	107.37	110.86
Other furniture	137.0	144.4	153.3	165.5	175.9	185.7	100.00	103.21	106.12	110.86	115.73	121.53
Tractors	54.1	55.1	57.2	59.2	60.7	62.6	100.00	99.71	101.34	103.29	105.24	108.10
Farm tractors	42.4	43.2	45.1	47.2	48.4	49.8	100.00	100.28	102.61	105.77	108.05	111.31
Construction tractors	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.8	100.00	97.68	96.85	94.52	95.31	96.82
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	64.9	65.6	67.1	70.4	72.7	74.9	100.00	98.79	99.07	100.63	102.46	104.81
Construction machinery, except tractors	66.0	66.8	69.6	73.0	77.3	82.2	100.00	99.09	100.51	102.97	106.75	111.41
Mining and oilfield machinery	15.3	14.6	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.5	100.00	93.67	87.79	83.98	80.12	79.64
Service industry machinery	60.3	61.0	64.5	69.1	73.5	77.0	100.00	99.38	103.02	107.23	112.34	116.49
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	44.6	47.2	48.9	50.8	52.6	55.0	100.00	104.87	107.43	110.80	116.00	122.92
Household appliances	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	100.00	101.98	104.43	108.68	113.47	118.62
Other	40.1	42.5	44.0	45.6	47.2	49.5	100.00	105.20	107.77	111.04	116.28	123.41
Other nonresidential equipment	83.0	87.7	92.4	97.5	103.8	108.2	100.00	103.18	106.40	109.67	114.50	120.05
Residential equipment	52.6	55.4	58.6	60.6	63.6	65.1	100.00	103.36	107.18	111.08	115.01	119.30
Private structures	10,841.4	11,456.7	12,182.8	12,695.2	13,316.6	13,993.3	100.00	101.75	103.57	105.50	107.67	109.92
Nonresidential structures	4,302.7	4,528.9	4,775.6	4,976.9	5,194.7	5,467.5	100.00	101.16	102.20	103.64	105.29	107.09
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	2,686.1	2,834.9	3,011.3	3,145.6	3,306.1	3,512.9	100.00	101.38	102.97	105.07	107.51	110.20
Industrial buildings	613.0	636.2	673.6	700.9	730.0	763.0	100.00	100.17	101.44	103.06	104.48	105.37
Office buildings ¹	625.4	670.1	707.8	735.3	768.9	816.0	100.00	101.51	102.54	104.07	105.99	108.47
Commercial buildings	678.7	717.2	765.0	803.6	851.2	909.1	100.00	101.96	103.93	106.60	109.91	113.27
Mobile structures	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.1	100.00	101.54	103.27	105.22	107.71	110.77
Other commercial ²	672.1	710.1	757.1	795.3	842.5	900.1	100.00	101.97	103.94	106.62	109.94	113.30
Religious buildings	123.5	129.4	136.6	141.4	147.0	155.3	100.00	101.10	102.06	103.23	104.46	106.47
Educational buildings	108.0	114.7	123.5	130.2	138.9	150.9	100.00	102.47	105.40	108.63	112.85	118.26
Hospital and institutional buildings	259.8	276.7	297.9	314.6	330.5	351.8	100.00	102.72	105.71	109.12	111.58	114.56
Other	277.6	290.6	307.0	319.5	339.7	366.8	100.00	100.79	101.88	103.73	107.33	111.81
Hotels and motels	139.2	145.9	153.7	161.0	173.4	189.5	100.00	101.03	101.79	104.22	109.23	115.14
Amusement and recreational buildings	70.2	73.7	78.6	83.2	89.3	97.7	100.00	101.25	103.20	106.80	111.56	117.76
Other nonfarm buildings ³	68.2	71.0	74.7	75.3	77.0	79.6	100.00	99.84	100.73	99.59	99.09	98.86
Utilities	1,062.0	1,120.2	1,159.7	1,204.1	1,235.7	1,269.3	100.00	100.59	100.76	101.39	101.98	102.25
Railroad	272.4	290.1	294.0	300.3	312.4	315.5	100.00	99.08	98.22	97.40	96.83	96.42
Telecommunications	185.3	194.0	204.8	221.6	233.1	239.2	100.00	101.66	103.71	105.97	108.19	110.18
Electric light and power	423.8	443.4	459.6	476.8	482.3	496.5	100.00	100.86	100.77	101.42	102.12	102.14
Gas	143.1	153.0	160.0	163.8	166.1	174.2	100.00	101.42	101.99	103.47	104.02	104.18
Petroleum pipelines	37.5	39.6	41.2	41.6	41.9	43.8	100.00	100.18	100.25	100.10	100.13	100.00
Farm related buildings and structures	183.5	194.3	201.6	204.6	209.2	215.8	100.00	102.10	101.29	100.41	99.99	99.50
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	259.0	260.1	274.5	284.2	299.0	316.3	100.00	99.14	98.31	97.06	96.20	96.38
Petroleum and natural gas	229.3	229.2	241.6	250.6	264.4	280.1	100.00	98.97	97.82	96.42	95.44	95.55
Other mining	29.7	31.0	32.9	33.7	34.6	36.2	100.00	100.48	101.99	101.90	102.08	102.87
Other nonfarm structures ⁴	112.1	119.4	128.4	138.4	144.7	153.3	100.00	104.32	107.95	111.12	113.15	115.61
Residential structures	6,538.7	6,927.8	7,407.2	7,718.3	8,121.9	8,525.9	100.00	102.14	104.47	106.72	109.25	111.79
Housing units	5,327.0	5,667.3	6,078.4	6,320.3	6,641.2	6,965.1	100.00	102.00	104.20	106.34	108.79	111.29
Permanent site	5,226.1	5,557.9	5,956.2	6,187.9	6,499.9	6,815.5	100.00	102.00	104.17	106.27	108.66	111.10
1-to-4-unit	4,465.3	4,796.1	5,182.3	5,395.1	5,673.3	5,960.2	100.00	102.37	105.01	107.35	110.00	112.69
5-or-more-unit	760.7	761.9	773.8	792.8	826.6	855.3	100.00	99.78	99.05	99.61	100.39	101.31
Mobile homes	100.9	109.4	122.2	132.4	141.3	149.6	100.00	102.02	105.06	110.08	115.22	120.49
Improvements	1,185.1	1,232.6	1,299.8	1,368.8	1,450.8	1,529.9	100.00	102.83	105.87	108.67	111.64	114.46
Other residential ⁵	26.6	27.8	29.0	29.3	29.9	30.8	100.00	99.67	98.53	9		