

State Personal Income, First Quarter 1999

By Duke Tran

The quarterly estimates of State personal income and the revision section of this article were prepared by the Regional Economic Measurement Division.

IN THE first quarter of 1999, U.S. personal income grew 1.2 percent after growing 1.5 percent in the fourth quarter of 1998.¹ The slower growth reflected slowdowns in net earnings, which grew 1.4 percent after growing 2.0 percent, and in dividends, interest, and rent, which grew 0.4 percent after growing 0.6 percent.² Transfer payments grew 1.5 percent after

growing 0.5 percent; the pickup reflected increases in cost-of-living adjustments to benefits under social security and several other Federal retirement and income support programs.

Text continues on page 61.

1. In this article, percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates. The estimate of U.S. personal income—the sum of the estimates of State personal income for each State—differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPAS) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data (see the section “Revisions to the State Personal Income Estimates”).

2. Net earnings is calculated as earnings by place of work less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment that converts these

earnings to a place-of-residence basis. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income.

Net earnings is used to analyze changes in the composition of personal income; earnings by place of work is used to analyze changes in the industrial structure of earnings. Net earnings by industry is not available, because the source data used to adjust earnings to a place-of-residence basis are not available by industry and because personal contributions for social insurance are not estimated by industry. For the definitions of the components of earnings, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, *State Personal Income, 1929–97* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1999), or go to BEA's Web site at <www.bea.doc.gov/bea/mp.htm>, and look under Regional programs for State Personal Income, 1929–97.

CHART 1

Personal Income: Percent Change, 1998:IV–1999:I

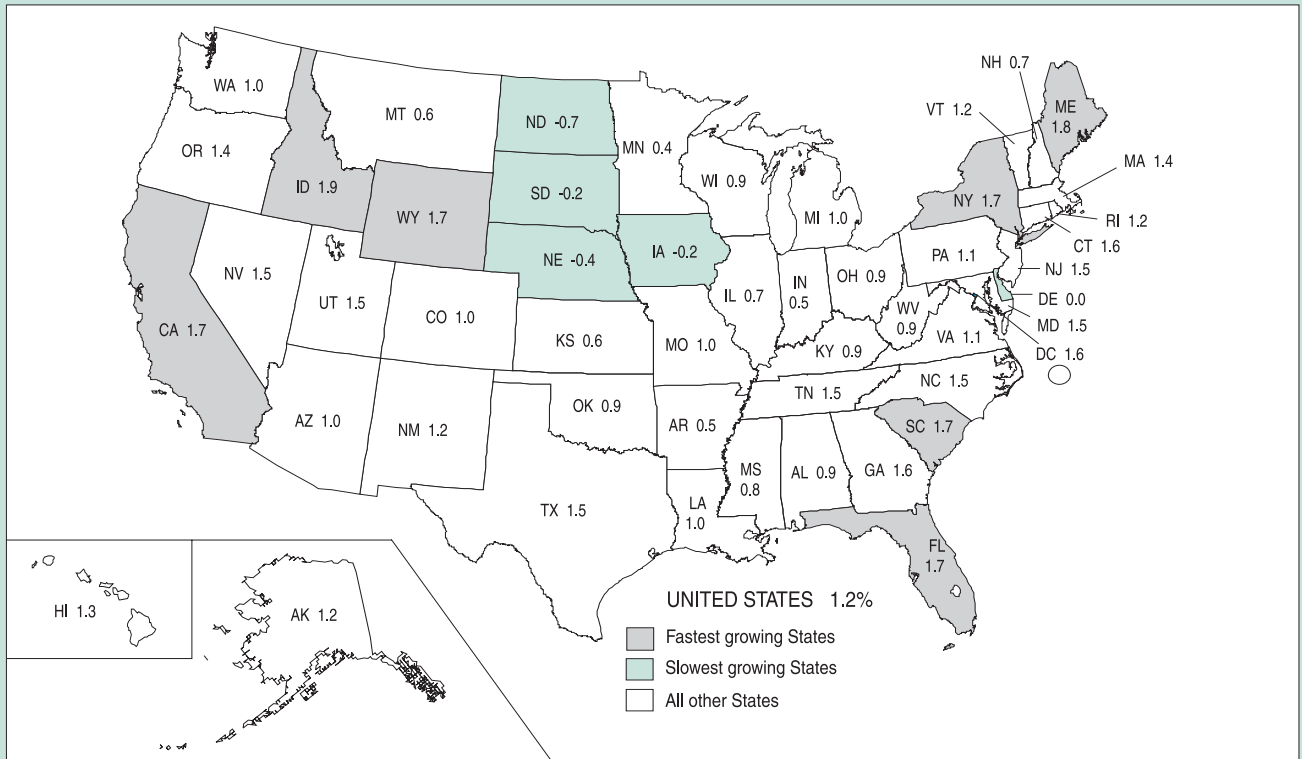


Table A.—Personal Income by Component, 1998:IV-1999:I

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change ¹				Percent change in personal income ¹	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions) ³			
	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments		Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments
United States	1.2	1.4	0.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	91,081	69,753	4,422	16,906
New England	1.4	1.7	.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	.1	.2	6,202	4,999	306	899
Connecticut	1.6	1.9	.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	.1	.2	2,053	1,691	91	271
Maine	1.8	2.2	.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	.1	.3	513	401	18	93
Massachusetts	1.4	1.7	.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	.1	.2	2,910	2,384	146	381
New Hampshire .....	.7	.7	.4	1.1	.7	.5	.1	.1	239	168	25	46
Rhode Island	1.2	1.3	.3	1.3	1.2	.8	.1	.3	313	228	14	71
Vermont	1.2	1.3	.4	1.6	1.2	.9	.1	.2	173	126	11	36
Mideast	1.5	1.8	.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	.1	.2	20,264	16,263	821	3,180
Delaware	0	-4	.4	1.4	0	-3	.1	.2	-5	-65	18	43
District of Columbia	1.6	2.1	.4	.9	1.6	1.3	.1	.2	315	267	12	37
Maryland	1.5	1.9	.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	.1	.2	2,423	2,020	101	302
New Jersey	1.5	1.8	.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	.1	.2	4,144	3,482	166	496
New York	1.7	2.1	.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	.1	.3	9,829	7,910	312	1,606
Pennsylvania	1.1	1.2	.4	1.2	1.1	.8	.1	.2	3,558	2,650	211	697
Great Lakes .....	.8	.8	.4	1.3	.8	.5	.1	.2	9,570	6,473	694	2,402
Illinois .....	.7	.6	.4	1.6	.7	.4	.1	.2	2,392	1,420	222	750
Indiana .....	.5	.3	.3	1.3	.5	.2	.1	.2	697	359	74	264
Michigan	1.0	1.1	.3	1.3	1.0	.8	.1	.2	2,671	1,995	147	528
Ohio .....	.9	1.0	.4	1.3	.9	.6	.1	.2	2,657	1,854	160	642
Wisconsin .....	.9	.9	.4	1.1	.9	.6	.1	.2	1,153	847	89	218
Plains .....	.4	.2	.3	1.4	.4	.1	.1	.2	1,851	576	278	998
Iowa	-2	-6	.3	1.3	-2	-4	.1	.2	-129	-306	39	139
Kansas .....	.6	.6	.4	1.3	.6	.4	.1	.2	433	265	43	126
Minnesota .....	.4	.3	.3	1.5	.4	.2	.1	.2	577	244	73	259
Missouri	1.0	1.0	.3	1.4	1.0	.7	.1	.2	1,290	896	82	312
Nebraska	-4	-1.0	.4	1.4	-4	-7	.1	.2	-182	-293	26	86
North Dakota	-7	-1.5	.3	1.4	-7	-1.0	0	.3	-97	-139	7	36
South Dakota	-2	-8	.3	1.4	-2	-5	0	.2	-42	-90	8	40
Southeast	1.3	1.5	.4	1.6	1.3	1.0	.1	.3	21,502	16,069	1,013	4,420
Alabama .....	.9	.9	.4	1.4	.9	.6	.1	.3	863	537	48	278
Arkansas .....	.5	.2	.3	1.3	.5	.2	0	.3	251	85	26	139
Florida	1.7	2.2	.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	.1	.3	6,617	5,049	345	1,222
Georgia	1.6	1.8	.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	.1	.2	3,065	2,501	119	445
Kentucky .....	.9	.8	.3	1.4	.9	.5	0	.3	764	470	43	250
Louisiana	1.0	1.0	.3	1.4	1.0	.7	0	.3	960	642	46	272
Mississippi .....	.8	.7	.3	1.5	.8	.4	0	.3	433	231	21	180
North Carolina	1.5	1.6	.4	1.7	1.5	1.1	.1	.3	2,720	2,095	120	504
South Carolina	1.7	2.1	.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	.1	.3	1,468	1,165	49	254
Tennessee	1.5	1.8	.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	.1	.3	2,010	1,592	68	350
Virginia	1.1	1.1	.4	1.6	1.1	.8	.1	.2	2,023	1,495	111	417
West Virginia .....	.9	1.0	.3	1.2	.9	.6	0	.3	327	203	15	108
Southwest	1.3	1.4	.4	1.8	1.3	1.0	.1	.3	9,731	7,365	390	1,976
Arizona	1.0	1.0	.5	1.6	1.0	.7	.1	.3	1,169	791	85	293
New Mexico	1.2	1.2	.4	1.7	1.2	.8	.1	.3	414	273	22	120
Oklahoma .....	.9	.8	.3	1.6	.9	.5	0	.3	641	379	31	230
Texas	1.5	1.6	.4	1.9	1.5	1.2	.1	.3	7,507	5,921	253	1,333
Rocky Mountain	1.2	1.3	.4	1.5	1.2	.9	.1	.2	2,611	1,998	150	463
Colorado	1.0	1.0	.4	1.6	1.0	.7	.1	.2	1,124	804	84	236
Idaho	1.9	2.4	.4	1.4	1.9	1.6	.1	.2	507	426	19	60
Montana .....	.6	.4	.3	1.4	.6	.2	.1	.3	105	41	11	53
Utah	1.5	1.7	.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	.1	.2	680	569	25	86
Wyoming	1.7	2.2	.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	.1	.2	197	158	11	28
Far West	1.5	1.8	.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	.1	.2	19,348	16,009	770	2,570
Alaska	1.2	1.3	.4	1.5	1.2	.9	.1	.3	194	138	8	48
California	1.7	2.0	.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	.1	.2	15,243	12,904	532	1,807
Hawaii	1.3	1.5	.3	1.5	1.3	1.0	.1	.3	409	310	16	82
Nevada	1.5	1.8	.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	.1	.2	765	630	40	95
Oregon	1.4	1.6	.4	1.5	1.4	1.0	.1	.2	1,123	863	59	201
Washington	1.0	1.0	.4	1.4	1.0	.7	.1	.2	1,614	1,163	114	338

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income—less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

3. Dollar changes are expressed at annual rates.

NOTE.—Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table B.—Earnings by Place of Work: Percent Change by Industry Group, 1998:IV-1999:I

[Seasonally adjusted at quarterly rates]

	Earnings by place of work ¹	Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries						Government
		Total ²	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
United States	1.5	0.1	-21.6	2.7	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.9	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.6
New England	1.7	.8	-13.9	4.8	-2	2.1	1.2	0	.8	3.4	2.6	1.5
Connecticut	2.0	.8	-11.6	4.2	0	2.5	.6	.7	1.7	4.0	2.7	1.6
Maine	2.3	2.7	-4.8	6.9	1.2	2.1	1.6	.6	.6	5.1	2.4	2.2
Massachusetts	1.8	.6	-13.0	5.7	-9	2.2	1.7	.1	1.3	3.7	2.5	1.3
New Hampshire .....	.4	.9	-14.8	2.2	.6	-1	.7	-5.7	-3.5	-4.5	3.8	2.5
Rhode Island	1.4	1.2	-27.0	-1.1	2.2	1.6	1.0	2.4	.4	2.9	1.6	.5
Vermont	1.5	-.8	-19.2	8.4	-2.4	2.5	.5	1.8	-1	4.7	3.5	2.0
Mideast	1.9	1.2	-9.7	3.3	.6	2.1	-2	.7	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.7
Delaware	-7	-1.6	-23.4	9.9	-4.0	-7	1.3	.7	1.9	-8.2	2.5	2.1
District of Columbia	2.3	-.8	.....	2.5	-3.0	1.9	1.2	-11.2	-5	3.2	2.1	3.3
Maryland	2.0	-.5	-20.6	2.2	-1.9	2.5	.7	1.7	1.2	5.1	2.7	2.4
New Jersey	1.8	1.0	-2.4	2.5	.6	2.3	.4	1.0	1.8	4.8	2.4	1.0
New York	2.2	2.3	-5.7	3.7	2.0	2.3	.4	.6	1.2	3.3	2.6	1.4
Pennsylvania	1.3	.7	-7.0	3.3	.2	1.5	-2.2	.1	1.5	3.6	2.1	1.5
Great Lakes .....	.9	-.1	-30.4	1.7	.3	1.4	-.1	1.1	1.5	.6	2.0	1.0
Illinois .....	.6	-.4	-31.1	1.8	.2	1.1	.5	1.5	1.5	-2.1	2.1	.5
Indiana .....	.4	-1.7	-21.0	.6	-1.6	1.9	-7	1.4	2.7	4.2	1.7	1.2
Michigan	1.2	.5	-40.1	1.2	.8	1.8	.5	.5	1.6	3.5	2.1	1.0
Ohio	1.0	.1	-22.5	2.1	.3	1.6	-1.5	1.2	1.1	3.7	1.9	1.1
Wisconsin	1.0	1.0	-52.1	3.2	1.8	.9	.4	1.1	1.0	-3.0	2.1	1.6
Plains .....	.3	-2.5	-29.6	2.6	.5	1.5	0	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.6
Iowa	-4	-4.4	-29.1	2.5	.7	1.6	.3	1.5	1.7	2.8	1.6	1.6
Kansas .....	.7	-2.0	-19.5	3.8	-.3	2.0	-1.5	1.3	2.1	3.9	2.7	1.3
Minnesota .....	.4	-1.3	-45.4	4.8	.1	.9	-1.0	.6	1.2	-1.4	2.1	1.6
Missouri	1.1	-.6	-50.1	.7	.7	1.7	.7	2.0	1.0	3.7	1.6	2.0
Nebraska	-.8	-.8	-24.0	.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	-1	-1	3.7	1.3	1.2
North Dakota	-1.0	-10.0	-31.1	1.5	3.5	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.5	3.4	2.6	2.3
South Dakota	-.5	-6.2	-24.7	3.0	2.2	2.4	.7	3.7	1.9	3.8	2.4	1.4
Southeast	1.6	.6	-23.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.1	.7	1.6	3.5	2.3	1.7
Alabama .....	.9	-.4	-29.8	3.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	2.1	-3.4	2.7	1.6
Arkansas .....	.4	-1.3	-26.6	3.4	3.4	1.6	-6	1.1	1.3	3.9	2.2	.4
Florida	2.3	1.9	-12.2	2.1	3.4	2.5	.9	.5	1.7	3.8	3.2	1.4
Georgia	1.9	-.3	-30.5	2.2	1.5	2.7	1.8	.6	1.8	4.6	3.4	2.2
Kentucky	1.0	-1.2	-22.4	1.8	.5	2.3	.4	1.3	1.8	4.0	3.0	1.4
Louisiana	1.1	.2	-22.9	2.3	2.6	1.5	.1	.3	.5	2.9	2.2	1.4
Mississippi .....	.8	-1.2	-26.1	4.3	.5	1.9	1.8	.2	2.3	3.7	1.6	1.3
North Carolina	1.7	.6	-23.7	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.4	.8	2.2	3.7	3.0	1.6
South Carolina	2.1	.9	-21.2	2.3	1.1	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.2	4.4	3.5	2.6
Tennessee	1.8	2.1	-34.0	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.1	0	1.2	3.2	2.3	1.4
Virginia	1.0	2.2	-11.4	2.0	2.9	.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	4.0	-1.5	2.4
West Virginia	1.0	-1.6	-45.5	2.5	-1.8	2.1	-1.2	.8	2.2	5.4	2.7	1.9
Southwest	1.5	-.5	-18.8	3.0	-.2	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.8	4.1	2.7	1.7
Arizona	1.1	-.4	-11.6	4.7	-2.5	1.9	.6	1.1	2.6	3.9	1.4	.4
New Mexico	1.3	-1.0	-5.9	1.8	-.8	1.8	0	.9	1.2	3.4	2.2	1.9
Oklahoma .....	.9	-2.8	-27.3	1.4	-2.3	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.6	4.2	3.1	1.7
Texas	1.7	-.3	-20.4	2.8	.4	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.6	4.3	3.0	1.9
Rocky Mountain	1.4	.6	-16.7	2.6	1.7	1.6	-1.5	1.0	1.3	4.0	2.2	1.7
Colorado	1.0	.8	-13.0	2.3	1.6	.9	-3.3	.8	2.0	4.0	1.0	2.0
Idaho	2.6	.7	-7.1	3.3	1.4	3.7	2.1	1.5	2.2	4.9	5.1	2.5
Montana .....	.6	-.6.5	-69.4	3.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.8	3.8	3.0	2.3
Utah	1.8	1.4	-11.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	.9	1.1	-1.0	3.9	3.6	.6
Wyoming	2.2	3.0	200.0	6.6	-1.1	2.3	.6	1.5	1.8	4.0	3.0	1.1
Far West	1.9	.4	-10.3	2.8	.2	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	3.6	3.1	2.0
Alaska	1.3	-.1	-16.7	7.1	4.7	1.7	.3	1.8	1.3	4.5	1.9	1.8
California	2.1	.9	-12.1	2.8	1.2	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	3.4	3.2	2.0
Hawaii	1.5	2.8	-5.5	3.1	4.7	1.6	-.2	.2	.9	2.8	2.2	.8
Nevada	1.8	-.3	-10.0	2.0	-5.4	2.1	-1.9	1.0	2.5	4.3	2.3	3.7
Oregon	1.7	.5	.7	3.1	-.6	2.1	-.2	-1.0	1.3	4.3	3.3	2.2
Washington	1.1	-2.5	-6.5	2.9	-4.7	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	4.4	2.6	1.8

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing, which are not shown separately.

Table C.—Earnings by Place of Work: Contribution to Percent Change by Industry Group, 1998:IV-1999:I

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change in earnings by place of work ¹	Percentage points										
		Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries						Government
		Total ²	Farms	Construc-tion	Manufac-turing	Total	Transpor-tation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
United States	1.5	0	-0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2
New England	1.7	.2	0	.2	0	1.3	.1	0	.1	.4	.8	.2
Connecticut	2.0	.2	0	.2	0	1.6	0	0	.1	.6	.8	.2
Maine	2.3	.7	0	.5	.2	1.2	.1	0	.1	.4	.7	.4
Massachusetts	1.8	.1	0	.3	-.1	1.5	.1	0	.1	.4	.9	.1
New Hampshire .....	.4	.3	0	.1	.1	-.1	0	-.4	-.4	-.3	1.0	.3
Rhode Island	1.4	.3	-.1	-.1	.4	1.0	.1	.1	0	.3	.5	.1
Vermont	1.5	-.2	-.3	.6	-.5	1.4	0	.1	0	.3	1.0	.3
Mideast	1.9	.2	0	.2	.1	1.4	0	0	.1	.5	.8	.3
Delaware	-.7	-.5	-.2	.6	-.1	-.4	.1	0	.2	-.1	.6	.2
District of Columbia	2.3	0	.....	0	-.1	1.1	0	-.1	0	.2	.9	1.3
Maryland	2.0	-.1	-.1	.2	-.2	1.6	0	.1	.1	.4	.9	.5
New Jersey	1.8	.2	0	.1	.1	1.5	0	.1	.1	.5	.8	.1
New York	2.2	.4	0	.1	.2	1.6	0	0	.1	.6	.8	.2
Pennsylvania	1.3	.2	0	.2	0	.9	-.2	0	.1	.3	.6	.2
Great Lakes .....	.9	0	-2	.1	.1	.8	0	.1	.1	0	.5	.1
Illinois .....	.6	-.1	-.2	.1	0	.7	0	.1	.1	-.2	.6	.1
Indiana .....	.4	-.7	-.2	0	-.5	.9	0	.1	.3	.3	.4	.1
Michigan	1.2	.2	-.1	.1	.2	.9	0	0	.1	.2	.5	.1
Ohio	1.0	0	-.1	.1	.1	.8	-.1	.1	.1	.3	.5	.1
Wisconsin	1.0	.3	-.4	.2	.5	.5	0	.1	.1	-.2	.5	.2
Plains .....	.3	-.7	-1.0	.2	.1	.9	0	.1	.1	.1	.5	.2
Iowa	-.4	-.1	-.2	.2	.1	.8	0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2
Kansas .....	.7	-.6	-.8	.2	0	1.1	-.1	.1	.2	.2	.6	.2
Minnesota .....	.4	-.4	-.7	.3	0	.5	-.1	0	.1	-.1	.6	.2
Missouri	1.1	-.2	-.3	0	.1	1.0	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	.3
Nebraska	-.8	-.1	-.8	0	.2	.7	.1	0	0	.3	.3	.2
North Dakota	-.1	-.2	-.3	.1	.3	1.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.7	.4
South Dakota	-.5	-.2	-.4	.2	.3	1.3	0	.2	.2	.3	.6	.2
Southeast	1.6	.1	-.3	.1	.3	1.2	.1	0	.2	.3	.6	.3
Alabama .....	.9	-.1	-.6	.2	.3	.8	.1	.1	.2	-.2	.6	.3
Arkansas .....	.4	-.4	-.4	.2	.7	.8	0	.1	.1	.2	.5	.1
Florida	2.3	.3	-.1	.1	.3	1.7	.1	0	.2	.4	1.1	.2
Georgia	1.9	-.1	-.5	.1	.2	1.6	.2	.1	.2	.4	.9	.3
Kentucky	1.0	-.4	-.5	.1	.1	1.2	0	.1	.2	.2	.7	.2
Louisiana	1.1	-.1	-.2	.2	.3	.8	0	0	0	.2	.6	.2
Mississippi .....	.8	-.4	-.8	.3	.1	.9	.1	0	.2	.2	.4	.2
North Carolina	1.7	.2	-.4	.1	.5	1.3	.1	.1	.2	.3	.7	.3
South Carolina	2.1	.3	-.1	.2	.2	1.4	.1	.1	.1	.3	.8	.5
Tennessee	1.8	.6	-.1	.1	.6	1.1	.1	0	.1	.2	.6	.2
Virginia	1.0	.4	0	.1	.4	.1	-.1	.1	.1	.3	-.5	.5
West Virginia	1.0	-.5	0	.1	-.3	1.1	-.1	0	.2	.2	.7	.4
Southwest	1.5	-.1	-.2	.2	0	1.4	.1	.1	.2	.3	.7	.2
Arizona	1.1	-.1	-.1	.4	-.3	1.1	0	.1	.3	.4	.4	.1
New Mexico	1.3	-.2	-.1	.1	-.1	1.0	0	0	.1	.2	.6	.5
Oklahoma .....	.9	-.8	-.3	.1	-.4	1.4	.1	.1	.2	.2	.8	.3
Texas	1.7	-.1	-.2	.2	.1	1.5	.2	.1	.1	.3	.8	.3
Rocky Mountain	1.4	.1	-.2	.2	.2	1.0	-.1	.1	.1	.3	.6	.3
Colorado	1.0	.2	-.1	.2	.2	.6	-.3	0	.2	.4	.3	.3
Idaho	2.6	.2	-.3	.3	.2	1.9	.1	.1	.2	.3	1.2	.4
Montana .....	.6	-.4	-.9	.3	.2	1.6	.2	.1	.2	.2	.8	.4
Utah	1.8	.3	-.1	.1	.3	1.3	.1	.1	-.1	.3	1.0	.1
Wyoming	2.2	.9	.6	.6	-.1	1.1	.1	.1	.2	.6	.6	.2
Far West	1.9	.1	-.1	.2	0	1.5	.1	.1	.1	.3	1.0	.3
Alaska	1.3	0	0	.5	.2	.8	0	.1	.1	.2	.4	.5
California	2.1	.2	-.1	.2	.2	1.6	.1	.1	.1	.3	1.0	.3
Hawaii	1.5	.3	0	.2	.2	1.0	0	0	.1	.2	.7	.2
Nevada	1.8	-.1	0	.2	-.2	1.4	-.1	0	.2	.3	.9	.5
Oregon	1.7	.1	0	.2	-.1	1.2	0	-.1	.1	.3	.9	.3
Washington	1.1	-.6	-.1	.2	-.8	1.4	-.1	.1	.1	.3	.8	.3

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing, which are not shown separately. NOTE.—Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Text continues from page 57.

In the first quarter of 1999, the growth rates in personal income in 45 States and the District of Columbia exceeded the 0.3-percent increase in the prices paid by U.S. consumers (as measured by the price index for personal consumption expenditures). Personal income was unchanged in Delaware, and it declined in North Dakota, Nebraska, South Dakota, and Iowa.

At the end of this article, **table 1** presents the annual estimates of personal income and per capita personal income for each State and region for 1993–98, and **table 2** presents the annual estimates of disposable personal income and per capita disposable personal income for 1993–98. **Table 3** presents the quarterly estimates of personal income, beginning with the first quarter of 1996, and **table 4** presents the annual estimates for 1997–98 and the quarterly estimates, beginning with the first quarter of 1998, of personal income by major source and of earnings by industry.

Fastest growing States.—The seven States with the fastest growth rates in personal income in the first quarter of 1999 were geographically widespread: Idaho (1.9 percent), Maine (1.8 percent), South Carolina (1.7 percent), Wyoming (1.7 percent), New York (1.7 percent), Florida (1.7 percent), and California (1.7 percent) (**chart 1**). By type of income, net earnings accounted for most of the personal income growth in all these States (**table A**).

By industry, earnings in services was the major contributor to growth in earnings by place of work in all these States; earnings in finance, insurance, and real estate also contributed substantially in all these States except Wyoming (**tables B and C**). Other industries that contributed substantially were construction and government in Idaho and Maine; government in South Carolina and California; farms and construction in Wyoming; and manufacturing in Florida.

Slowest growing States.—The four States with declines in personal income were in the Plains region: North Dakota (–0.7 percent), Nebraska (–0.4 percent), South Dakota (–0.2 percent), and Iowa (–0.2 percent). In Delaware, personal income was unchanged.

In the Plains States, declines in earnings by place of work mainly reflected large declines in earnings in farms as a result of a reduction in farm subsidy payments from an unusually high level in the fourth quarter.

In Delaware, earnings declined in manufacturing, in finance, insurance, and real estate, and in farms. The decline in finance, insurance, and real estate reflected a reduction in lump-sum payments (such as bonus payments) from an unusually high level in the fourth quarter.

Revisions to the State personal income estimates

The annual and quarterly estimates of State personal income for 1998 have been revised to incorporate newly available unemployment insurance

Table D.—Revisions in Personal Income for States and Regions, 1998

(Millions of dollars; quarters at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

Area name	Revision					Percent revision, 1998
	1998	1998				
		I	II	III	IV	
United States	19,119	10,263	16,754	22,375	27,084	0.3
New England	1,424	369	516	1,254	3,558	.3
Connecticut	332	-167	-183	270	1,407	.3
Maine	61	57	60	84	44	.2
Massachusetts	647	354	497	639	1,098	.3
New Hampshire	234	46	50	146	693	.7
Rhode Island	126	65	59	92	287	.5
Vermont	24	16	33	22	30	.2
Mideast	813	1,150	2,685	3,642	-4,225	.1
Delaware	88	15	43	79	215	.4
District of Columbia	25	13	30	42	15	.1
Maryland	411	149	321	445	731	.3
New Jersey	133	277	660	870	-1,272	0
New York	-1,011	381	957	1,338	-6,721	-2
Pennsylvania	1,166	315	674	869	2,807	.4
Great Lakes	4,657	1,763	2,985	4,897	8,983	.4
Illinois	1,245	392	835	994	2,764	.4
Indiana	488	193	399	600	759	.3
Michigan	1,198	594	664	1,733	1,802	.5
Ohio	1,179	365	744	1,041	2,564	.4
Wisconsin	546	221	342	530	1,093	.4
Plains	1,404	611	1,293	1,866	1,844	.3
Iowa	237	65	106	210	565	.3
Kansas	178	95	189	251	179	.3
Minnesota	741	190	516	788	1,466	.6
Missouri	110	152	306	380	-398	.1
Nebraska	54	68	98	143	-95	.1
North Dakota	21	20	41	46	-23	.2
South Dakota	64	21	37	49	150	.4
Southeast	4,506	2,606	4,123	5,230	6,066	.3
Alabama	252	108	94	210	597	.3
Arkansas	119	67	124	177	105	.2
Florida	1,051	862	1,086	1,192	1,065	.3
Georgia	657	347	800	687	792	.3
Kentucky	176	97	337	271	-1	.2
Louisiana	169	91	228	357	0	.2
Mississippi	108	62	124	159	86	.2
North Carolina	652	349	476	666	1,116	.4
South Carolina	297	112	184	375	520	.4
Tennessee	302	293	197	441	276	.2
Virginia	704	188	393	597	1,637	.4
West Virginia	20	29	78	97	-127	.1
Southwest	1,904	812	1,732	2,409	2,661	.3
Arizona	427	76	182	376	1,069	.4
New Mexico	125	47	47	89	318	.4
Oklahoma	-53	66	198	186	-662	-1
Texas	1,405	623	1,304	1,758	1,935	.3
Rocky Mountain	908	336	597	734	1,966	.4
Colorado	652	153	301	380	1,775	.6
Idaho	-1	41	56	86	-187	0
Montana	66	39	76	63	85	.4
Utah	163	82	132	166	271	.4
Wyoming	28	21	32	38	21	.3
Far West	3,504	2,616	2,823	2,345	6,233	.3
Alaska	58	19	36	69	110	.4
California	2,457	758	1,970	1,439	5,662	.3
Hawaii	86	32	65	93	155	.3
Nevada	280	46	104	160	808	.6
Oregon	29	155	236	137	-414	0
Washington	594	1,606	411	446	-88	.4

(U1) tabulations of wages and salaries for the fourth quarter and revised tabulations for the first three quarters from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. In addition, the estimate of railroad wage and salary disbursements incorporated revised fourth-quarter reports from the Department of Transportation.

As a result of the revisions to wage and salary disbursements, the U.S. total of State personal income for 1998 was revised up \$19.1 billion, to \$7,158.2 billion, from the estimate that was published in the May 1999 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The industries with the largest upward revisions were services (\$5.6 billion), durable goods manufacturing (\$4.1 billion), and State and local government (\$3.4 billion). The industry with the largest downward revision was finance, insurance, and real estate (-\$2.1 billion).


In percentage terms, the annual estimates of personal income were revised up for all the States except Idaho, Oregon, New Jersey, Oklahoma, and New York (table D). The largest upward percent revisions were for New Hampshire, Nevada, Colorado, Minnesota, and Michigan. All the regions except the Mideast had upward revisions for each quarter.

Because of differences in the timing of incorporating the source data for wages and salaries and for farm proprietors' income, the annual increase in the U.S. total of the State personal income for 1997-98 is about \$45 billion more than the increase in the presently published estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's).³ In October, as part

3. In April 1999, when BEA incorporated newly available source data for wage and salary disbursements and for farm proprietors' income into the

of a comprehensive revision, the NIPA estimate for 1998 will be revised to incorporate the U1 tabulations for all four quarters, the latest data from the Department of Agriculture, and other source data that are more complete, more detailed, and otherwise more appropriate than those that were previously incorporated. These source data are usually incorporated into the NIPA estimates in July as part of the annual NIPA revision, but this year's annual revision will be combined with the comprehensive revision.

In the spring of 2000, BEA will release the results of the comprehensive revision of State personal income. This revision will incorporate the definitional and classificational changes and additional statistical revisions to the estimates of personal income that will be introduced in the comprehensive NIPA revision (see "A Preview of the 1999 Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: Definitional and Classificational Changes" in this issue). The annual revision of State personal income that is scheduled for September will be combined with the comprehensive State revision.

Tables 1 through 4 follow. 

State estimates, the increase in the U.S. total was \$26 billion more than the increase in the NIPA estimate (see the box "Note on the Estimates of State Personal Income," SURVEY 79 (May 1999): 28).

The State estimate also differs from the NIPA estimate because of differences in coverage and in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates. The largest source of these differences is that, by definition, State estimates exclude the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms. For a detailed description of the differences, see the box "Relation of Personal Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) and in the State Personal Income Series" in Wallace K. Bailey, "State Personal Income, Revised Estimates for 1982-97," SURVEY 78 (October 1998): 21.

Table 1.—Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region, 1993–98

Area name	Personal income							Per capita personal income ¹							Rank in U.S.	
	Millions of dollars						Percent change 1997–98	Dollars								
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 ^r		1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 ^r			
United States	5,469,485	5,741,050	6,059,091	6,408,103	6,770,650	7,158,176	5.7	21,220	22,056	23,059	24,164	25,288	26,482	.....	.....
New England	328,914	343,175	364,142	384,540	406,858	429,852	5.7	24,903	25,934	27,439	28,872	30,427	32,007	.....	.....
Connecticut	95,588	98,966	104,616	110,904	117,173	123,431	5.3	29,232	30,310	32,073	33,979	35,863	37,700	1	1	
Maine	22,823	23,698	24,658	25,934	27,243	28,620	5.1	18,463	19,190	19,995	20,948	21,937	23,002	34	36	
Massachusetts	152,204	159,317	170,211	179,998	191,008	202,252	5.9	25,333	26,433	28,097	29,591	31,239	32,902	4	3	
New Hampshire	25,484	27,337	29,014	30,633	32,546	34,626	6.4	22,710	24,119	25,313	26,418	27,766	29,219	10	7	
Rhode Island	21,688	22,170	23,269	24,067	25,340	26,614	5.0	21,735	22,315	23,520	24,356	25,667	26,924	16	15	
Vermont	11,128	11,688	12,375	13,004	13,549	14,309	5.6	19,392	20,196	21,246	22,179	23,017	24,217	31	30	
Midwest	1,090,321	1,130,903	1,183,752	1,245,254	1,303,943	1,369,952	5.1	24,637	25,489	26,636	27,978	29,252	30,652	.....	.....
Delaware	16,482	17,344	18,401	19,723	20,946	22,258	6.3	23,542	24,465	25,603	27,125	28,493	29,932	7	6	
District of Columbia	17,264	17,659	17,899	18,463	18,919	19,526	3.2	29,912	31,212	32,398	34,213	35,704	37,325	.....	.....
Maryland	120,033	126,277	131,318	138,068	146,090	154,164	5.5	24,283	25,329	26,141	27,298	28,674	30,023	5	5	
New Jersey	216,183	224,290	235,425	247,381	260,736	275,531	5.7	27,457	28,333	29,568	30,892	32,356	33,953	2	2	
New York	460,249	476,331	500,563	526,390	548,927	575,768	4.9	25,373	26,242	27,587	29,015	30,250	31,679	3	4	
Pennsylvania	260,109	269,002	280,147	295,230	308,325	322,706	4.7	21,635	22,343	23,268	24,533	25,670	26,889	17	16	
Great Lakes	904,660	958,946	1,008,668	1,054,547	1,107,644	1,161,898	4.9	21,009	22,128	23,140	24,055	25,158	26,290	.....	.....
Illinois	268,281	282,546	298,246	314,960	331,966	349,029	5.1	22,895	23,956	25,135	26,393	27,688	28,976	8	8	
Indiana	112,016	119,029	123,987	129,570	136,073	143,362	5.4	19,649	20,734	21,427	22,234	23,202	24,302	26	29	
Michigan	199,411	214,135	226,179	233,571	244,073	255,039	4.5	20,939	22,338	23,407	24,396	25,979	27,189	20	18	
Ohio	223,792	235,724	247,449	257,506	270,540	282,920	4.6	20,228	21,237	22,217	23,054	24,163	25,239	21	21	
Wisconsin	101,159	107,063	112,806	118,940	125,081	131,547	5.2	20,009	21,012	21,960	22,987	24,048	25,184	23	22	
Plains	358,347	380,442	397,342	425,718	446,730	469,721	5.1	19,807	20,863	21,631	23,039	24,034	25,126	.....	.....
Iowa	52,073	56,485	57,983	62,759	65,993	68,720	4.1	18,461	19,964	20,412	22,032	23,120	24,007	35	32	
Kansas	50,883	52,794	55,304	58,690	62,363	65,854	5.6	20,048	20,638	21,481	22,707	23,972	25,049	22	24	
Minnesota	97,202	104,110	109,304	117,293	123,010	130,737	6.3	21,488	22,802	23,736	25,235	26,243	27,667	18	11	
Missouri	102,826	108,872	114,966	121,265	127,795	132,955	4.0	19,632	20,576	21,540	22,586	23,629	24,447	27	28	
Nebraska	31,785	33,029	34,391	37,652	39,135	41,212	5.3	19,714	20,365	21,029	22,847	23,618	24,786	24	26	
North Dakota	10,860	11,612	11,640	12,983	13,855	15,855	7.5	17,040	18,156	18,149	20,197	20,103	21,708	45	38	
South Dakota	12,717	13,541	13,753	15,076	15,549	16,388	5.4	17,600	18,568	18,724	20,450	21,076	22,201	38	37	
Southeast	1,180,409	1,247,824	1,321,834	1,401,506	1,482,256	1,568,488	5.8	19,973	19,893	20,804	21,787	22,751	23,793	.....	.....
Alabama	72,930	76,999	81,315	85,128	89,348	93,567	4.7	17,398	18,163	19,041	19,838	20,672	21,500	41	40	
Arkansas	39,704	41,881	44,478	47,116	49,442	51,763	4.7	16,380	17,090	17,934	18,808	19,595	20,393	47	46	
Florida	289,052	303,647	321,549	343,806	363,980	386,654	6.2	21,080	21,761	22,676	23,834	24,799	25,922	19	19	
Georgia	136,613	145,373	155,959	167,956	178,775	191,865	7.3	19,667	20,832	21,696	22,900	23,882	25,106	25	23	
Kentucky	65,279	68,343	71,727	75,612	80,435	84,834	5.5	17,207	17,672	18,601	19,475	20,570	21,551	42	39	
Louisiana	73,424	77,892	81,484	85,099	89,067	93,430	4.9	17,133	18,086	18,826	19,609	20,458	21,385	43	42	
Mississippi	39,272	42,308	44,591	47,150	49,437	52,283	5.8	14,900	15,886	16,574	17,398	18,098	18,998	50	50	
North Carolina	132,981	140,667	150,877	161,179	172,154	182,036	5.7	19,137	19,920	20,996	22,053	23,168	24,122	33	31	
South Carolina	62,123	65,688	69,506	73,435	77,686	82,039	5.6	17,091	17,914	18,789	19,651	20,508	21,387	44	41	
Tennessee	97,273	103,614	110,511	115,697	121,934	128,244	5.2	19,139	20,088	21,109	21,800	22,699	23,615	32	33	
Virginia	143,137	150,591	158,066	166,351	175,911	186,686	6.1	22,133	23,031	23,943	24,950	26,109	27,489	13	13	
West Virginia	29,620	30,822	31,771	32,976	33,988	35,087	3.2	16,306	16,948	17,441	18,116	18,724	19,373	49	49	
Southwest	509,054	538,786	576,052	614,265	660,458	707,853	7.2	18,961	19,666	20,605	21,577	22,787	23,985	.....	.....
Arizona	72,962	79,335	86,479	93,391	100,160	108,087	7.9	18,270	19,127	20,078	21,071	21,998	23,152	36	35	
New Mexico	26,749	28,362	30,357	31,826	33,269	34,753	4.5	16,559	17,150	18,029	18,634	19,298	20,008	46	48	
Oklahoma	56,253	58,416	60,661	63,750	67,444	70,469	4.5	17,419	17,984	18,544	19,342	20,305	21,056	40	45	
Texas	353,092	372,673	398,555	425,298	459,585	494,544	7.6	19,606	20,312	21,320	22,345	23,707	25,028	28	25	
Rocky Mountain	152,805	162,235	174,645	186,887	199,598	213,643	8.0	19,482	20,128	21,194	22,304	23,414	24,668	.....	.....
Colorado	78,783	84,115	90,853	97,735	105,143	114,449	7.9	22,117	23,019	24,304	25,627	27,015	28,821	14	9	
Idaho	19,474	20,628	22,062	23,418	24,651	25,901	5.1	17,699	18,186	18,961	19,741	20,392	21,080	37	44	
Montana	14,761	15,038	15,881	16,546	17,276	17,827	3.2	17,571	17,590	18,286	18,872	19,660	20,247	39	47	
Utah	30,624	33,021	35,954	38,856	41,681	44,297	6.3	16,359	17,004	18,054	19,214	20,185	21,096	48	43	
Wyoming	9,163	9,434	9,985	10,333	10,847	11,169	3.0	19,535	19,865	20,685	21,524	22,596	23,225	29	34	
Far West	944,975	979,189	1,032,656	1,095,386	1,163,164	1,236,770	6.3	22,208	22,797	23,816	24,969	26,127	27,367	.....	.....
Alaska	13,556	14,065	14,421	14,713	15,222	15,823	3.9	22,711	23,417	23,971	24,310	24,969	25,771	9	20	
California	698,130	718,321	754,787	798,580	846,839	900,900	6.4	22,430	22,953	23,983	25,142	26,314	27,579	11	12	
Hawaii	27,511	28,331	29,396	29,784	30,514	31,268	2.5	23,638	24,090	24,848	25,086	25,598	26,210	6	17	
Nevada	30,945	34,105	37,508	41,412	44,510	47,795	7.4	22,388	23,391	24,541	25,877	26,514	27,360	12	14	
Oregon	59,234	63,309	67,908	73,156	77,579	81,310	4.8	19,518	20,508	21,618	22,894	23,920	24,775	30	27	
Washington	115,597	121,058	128,636	137,741	148,500	159,674	7.5	22,024	22,687	23,677	24,958	26,451	28,066	15	10	

^r Revised.
 1. Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Bureau of the Census. Estimates for 1993-98 reflect State population estimates available as of March 1999.

NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates.

Table 2.—Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region, 1993–98

Area name	Disposable personal income							Per capita disposable personal income ¹							
	Millions of dollars						Percent change 1997–98	Dollars						Rank in U.S.	
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 ^r		1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 ^r	1993	1998
United States	4,780,497	5,002,892	5,264,971	5,518,569	5,782,712	6,061,088	4.8	18,547	19,221	20,037	20,810	21,598	22,424	.....	.....
New England	281,943	293,350	310,049	323,239	338,425	353,824	4.6	21,346	22,168	23,363	24,269	25,309	26,346	.....	.....
Connecticut	80,497	83,452	87,550	91,503	95,453	99,259	4.0	24,617	25,558	26,841	28,035	29,215	30,317	1	1
Maine	20,259	20,924	21,779	22,772	23,671	24,650	4.1	16,389	16,944	17,661	18,394	19,061	19,811	34	35
Massachusetts	129,676	134,929	143,583	149,777	157,389	164,889	4.8	21,584	22,387	23,702	24,623	25,740	26,824	4	3
New Hampshire	22,657	24,326	25,742	26,831	28,254	29,849	5.6	20,191	21,463	22,459	23,140	24,104	25,188	8	5
Rhode Island	19,081	19,436	20,470	21,022	21,942	22,878	4.3	19,123	19,564	20,692	21,274	22,225	23,145	15	11
Vermont	9,772	10,282	10,925	11,333	11,717	12,299	5.0	17,029	17,767	18,757	19,328	19,905	20,815	31	28
Mideast	937,562	970,390	1,014,554	1,057,756	1,096,946	1,140,195	3.9	21,185	21,872	22,829	23,765	24,609	25,512	.....	.....
Delaware	14,176	14,843	15,794	16,796	17,699	18,647	5.4	20,248	20,937	21,976	23,100	24,076	25,077	7	6
District of Columbia	14,760	15,032	15,390	15,623	15,851	16,100	1.6	25,572	26,568	27,857	28,950	29,914	30,776	.....	.....
Maryland	103,131	108,174	112,311	117,094	122,434	128,282	4.8	20,864	21,698	22,357	23,151	24,031	24,983	5	7
New Jersey	186,057	192,091	201,672	210,191	219,885	229,892	4.6	23,631	24,266	25,328	26,248	27,286	28,329	2	2
New York	391,590	405,007	425,359	442,273	456,565	472,647	3.5	21,588	22,312	23,442	24,378	25,160	26,005	3	4
Pennsylvania	227,848	235,244	244,028	255,779	264,511	274,626	3.8	18,952	19,539	20,269	21,255	22,022	22,883	17	15
Great Lakes	785,849	829,189	869,778	902,103	939,326	977,559	4.1	18,250	19,143	19,954	20,578	21,335	22,119	.....	.....
Illinois	232,574	243,724	256,543	268,434	280,280	292,419	4.3	19,847	20,665	21,620	22,494	23,377	24,277	10	8
Indiana	97,541	103,048	107,379	111,656	116,414	121,876	4.7	17,110	17,951	18,556	19,160	19,849	20,660	30	32
Michigan	173,842	185,741	194,966	199,607	206,608	214,329	3.7	18,254	19,376	20,777	20,507	21,126	21,832	20	20
Ohio	194,712	204,770	214,222	221,394	230,780	239,089	3.6	17,600	18,448	19,234	19,821	20,618	21,329	21	23
Wisconsin	87,180	91,904	96,668	101,011	105,244	109,846	4.4	17,244	18,037	18,818	19,521	20,235	21,029	27	26
Plains	312,829	331,618	344,991	367,001	381,713	398,925	4.5	17,291	18,186	18,781	19,861	20,536	21,339	.....	.....
Iowa	45,591	49,592	50,776	54,824	57,253	59,222	3.4	16,163	17,528	17,875	19,246	20,058	20,689	35	30
Kansas	44,658	46,169	48,149	50,703	53,488	56,057	4.8	17,595	18,488	18,702	19,617	20,561	21,322	22	24
Minnesota	82,808	88,564	92,537	97,774	101,468	107,358	5.8	18,306	19,397	20,095	21,035	21,647	22,719	19	16
Missouri	90,563	95,501	100,713	105,529	110,307	113,948	3.3	17,290	18,049	18,870	19,656	20,395	20,952	25	27
Nebraska	28,088	29,118	30,038	32,903	33,827	35,446	4.8	17,421	17,954	18,367	19,965	20,415	21,318	24	25
North Dakota	9,673	10,388	10,366	11,620	11,389	12,230	7.4	15,178	16,241	16,162	18,077	17,768	19,162	44	38
South Dakota	11,447	12,287	12,412	13,649	13,982	14,665	4.9	15,843	16,848	16,898	18,513	18,952	19,866	37	34
Southeast	1,046,121	1,101,653	1,163,513	1,225,384	1,286,377	1,350,586	5.0	16,904	17,563	18,312	19,049	19,744	20,488	.....	.....
Alabama	65,198	68,547	72,297	75,473	78,809	82,148	4.2	15,553	16,170	16,930	17,588	18,234	18,876	38	39
Arkansas	35,645	37,398	39,551	41,791	43,686	45,394	3.9	14,705	15,261	15,947	16,682	17,314	17,884	47	46
Florida	256,427	268,409	283,027	298,933	313,790	330,157	5.2	18,701	19,235	19,959	20,723	21,379	22,134	18	18
Georgia	118,676	126,915	135,843	145,199	153,506	163,232	6.3	17,212	18,013	18,897	19,798	20,495	21,359	29	22
Kentucky	57,520	60,124	62,778	65,938	69,749	73,168	4.9	15,162	15,722	16,280	16,983	17,837	18,587	45	42
Louisiana	66,283	70,221	73,256	76,061	78,903	82,179	4.2	15,466	16,305	16,925	17,526	18,123	18,810	41	40
Mississippi	35,855	38,501	40,585	42,827	44,697	47,079	5.3	13,604	14,457	15,085	15,803	16,363	17,107	50	50
North Carolina	116,627	122,574	131,201	139,842	148,266	155,290	4.7	16,784	17,358	18,258	19,134	19,953	20,578	32	33
South Carolina	55,362	58,329	61,395	64,545	67,858	71,340	5.1	15,231	15,908	16,596	17,272	17,913	18,598	43	41
Tennessee	87,735	93,153	99,086	102,991	107,789	112,656	4.5	17,262	18,060	18,927	19,406	20,066	20,745	26	29
Virginia	124,174	129,845	136,067	142,308	149,103	156,916	5.2	19,201	19,858	20,611	21,344	22,130	23,105	14	13
West Virginia	26,620	27,637	28,427	29,476	30,222	31,026	2.7	14,654	15,197	15,605	16,193	16,649	17,131	48	49
Southwest	454,808	480,928	513,542	543,363	581,106	618,773	6.5	16,941	17,554	18,369	19,086	20,049	20,967	.....	.....
Arizona	64,402	69,709	75,785	81,041	86,119	92,333	7.2	16,126	16,806	17,595	18,284	18,914	19,777	36	36
New Mexico	23,823	25,232	27,094	28,249	29,307	30,524	4.2	14,748	15,257	16,091	16,540	17,000	17,574	46	47
Oklahoma	49,932	51,735	53,665	56,059	58,974	61,218	3.8	15,462	15,927	16,405	17,008	17,755	18,292	42	43
Texas	316,651	334,252	356,999	378,015	406,707	434,698	6.9	17,583	18,218	19,097	19,861	20,980	21,999	23	19
Rocky Mountain	132,767	140,236	151,122	160,565	170,034	180,610	8.0	16,927	17,399	18,340	19,163	19,946	20,854	.....	.....
Colorado	67,892	72,101	78,082	83,250	88,686	95,810	6.2	19,060	19,732	20,887	21,829	22,787	24,128	16	9
Idaho	17,063	18,033	19,270	20,420	21,347	22,275	4.3	15,507	15,898	16,562	17,214	17,658	18,129	39	44
Montana	13,004	13,176	14,026	14,546	15,064	15,434	2.5	15,480	15,413	16,151	16,591	17,143	17,530	40	48
Utah	26,720	28,611	31,004	33,433	35,657	37,627	5.5	14,273	14,733	15,568	16,533	17,267	17,920	49	45
Wyoming	8,088	8,315	8,740	9,815	9,281	9,463	2.0	17,243	17,509	18,271	18,570	19,333	19,678	28	37
Far West	828,618	855,529	897,422	939,159	988,785	1,040,616	5.2	19,474	19,918	20,697	21,408	22,210	23,027	.....	.....
Alaska	11,876	12,187	12,348	12,567	12,926	13,349	3.3	19,897	20,290	20,525	20,765	21,203	21,741	9	21
California	613,195	628,525	655,497	682,968	717,988	755,232	5.2	19,702	20,084	20,828	21,503	22,310	23,119	11	12
Hawaii	23,732	24,502	25,715	25,911	26,398	26,843	1.7	20,391	20,831	21,736	21,824	22,145	22,500	6	17
Nevada	26,668	29,511	32,367	35,342	37,654	40,107	6.5	19,293	20,241	21,177	22,084	22,431	22,959	13	14
Oregon	50,699	53,886	58,031	62,206	65,177	67,866	4.1	16,705	17,455	18,474	19,467	20,096	20,678	33	31
Washington	102,448	106,918	113,464	120,166	128,640	137,220	6.7	19,519	20,037	20,884	21,774	22,914	24,119	12	10

^r Revised.

1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the

Table 3.—Personal Income by State and Region

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Area name	1996				1997				1998				1999	Percent change ¹		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p	1998:III-1998:IV	1998:IV-1999:1	
United States	6,267,885	6,371,958	6,458,511	6,534,057	6,650,207	6,726,629	6,807,506	6,898,259	7,016,041	7,108,060	7,199,440	7,309,162	7,400,243		1.5	1.2
New England	375,964	382,128	387,175	392,892	399,830	403,744	408,242	415,615	419,963	426,088	433,011	440,347	446,549		1.7	1.4
Connecticut	108,427	110,288	111,745	113,155	115,126	116,357	117,455	119,755	121,057	122,052	123,950	126,664	128,771		2.2	1.6
Maine	25,372	25,736	26,119	26,510	26,877	27,112	27,267	27,715	27,865	28,406	28,936	29,271	29,784		1.2	1.8
Massachusetts	175,689	178,781	181,199	184,323	187,631	189,367	191,863	194,969	197,207	200,905	204,031	206,866	209,776		1.4	1.4
New Hampshire	30,048	30,420	30,824	31,241	31,755	32,233	32,759	33,436	33,646	34,124	34,937	35,796	36,035		2.5	-.7
Rhode Island	23,637	23,964	24,166	24,501	24,886	25,223	25,372	25,877	26,152	26,370	26,762	27,172	27,485		1.5	1.2
Vermont	12,793	12,939	13,123	13,163	13,354	13,452	13,524	13,864	14,037	14,230	14,394	14,578	14,751		1.3	1.2
Midwest	1,221,939	1,239,455	1,252,383	1,267,238	1,287,567	1,293,436	1,309,439	1,325,328	1,345,232	1,364,051	1,380,603	1,389,923	1,410,187		-.7	1.5
Delaware	19,197	19,511	19,851	20,333	20,631	20,639	21,094	21,422	21,892	22,118	22,225	22,796	22,791		2.6	0
District of Columbia	18,335	18,239	18,523	18,754	18,760	18,805	19,028	19,085	19,191	19,408	19,687	19,817	20,132		-.7	1.6
Maryland	135,394	137,126	138,965	140,786	143,770	145,016	146,589	148,983	150,778	153,116	155,299	157,464	159,887		1.4	1.5
New Jersey	242,314	246,523	248,881	251,807	257,066	258,617	261,795	265,486	270,299	273,177	278,572	280,078	284,222		1.5	1.5
New York	518,146	524,129	528,376	534,908	543,350	543,675	551,780	556,901	565,642	575,201	581,019	581,208	591,037		0	1.7
Pennsylvania	288,553	293,927	297,787	300,651	303,989	306,686	309,153	313,471	317,430	321,031	323,801	328,561	332,119		1.5	1.1
Great Lakes	1,033,181	1,049,582	1,063,248	1,072,178	1,089,113	1,102,312	1,112,380	1,126,771	1,143,432	1,155,114	1,163,136	1,185,908	1,195,478		2.0	-.8
Illinois	309,028	313,062	317,189	320,562	325,749	330,416	333,657	338,400	342,467	346,668	350,023	356,961	359,353		2.0	-.7
Indiana	126,763	128,944	130,774	131,798	133,919	135,408	136,348	138,619	140,635	142,285	143,902	146,627	147,324		1.9	-.5
Michigan	228,900	233,068	235,053	237,261	240,467	243,025	245,370	247,430	253,117	254,683	253,375	259,980	261,651		2.2	1.0
Ohio	252,328	256,354	260,082	261,262	266,151	269,084	271,385	275,181	278,627	280,966	283,518	288,569	291,226		1.8	-.9
Wisconsin	116,163	118,155	120,149	121,295	122,827	124,378	125,620	127,501	128,587	130,512	132,318	134,771	135,924		1.9	-.9
Plains	416,306	423,462	429,560	433,543	438,635	444,771	449,351	454,161	460,014	466,078	470,605	482,185	484,036		2.5	-.4
Iowa	61,472	62,498	63,462	63,605	64,874	65,808	66,185	67,105	67,104	67,830	68,745	71,199	71,070		3.6	-.2
Kansas	57,549	58,248	59,124	59,836	61,007	62,081	62,782	63,581	64,435	65,385	65,973	67,625	68,058		2.5	-.6
Minnesota	114,468	116,728	118,543	119,432	120,365	122,372	123,869	125,434	128,013	129,951	130,696	134,286	134,863		2.7	-.4
Missouri	118,789	120,583	122,068	123,616	126,957	127,095	128,381	129,637	130,680	132,228	133,834	135,080	136,370		2.9	1.0
Nebraska	36,673	37,445	37,902	38,590	38,487	39,037	39,412	39,604	40,140	40,820	41,349	42,538	42,356		-.9	-.4
North Dakota	12,663	12,922	13,200	13,146	12,646	12,838	12,986	13,072	13,623	13,680	13,758	14,358	14,261		4.4	-.7
South Dakota	14,691	15,038	15,261	15,314	15,190	15,541	15,736	15,729	16,019	16,185	16,250	17,099	17,057		5.2	-.2
Southeast	1,367,907	1,393,553	1,415,101	1,429,465	1,458,318	1,472,319	1,488,852	1,509,533	1,535,161	1,557,124	1,580,149	1,601,518	1,623,020		1.4	1.3
Alabama	83,232	84,745	85,973	86,565	88,240	88,927	89,599	90,626	91,987	92,976	94,041	95,265	96,128		1.3	-.9
Arkansas	45,801	47,079	47,667	47,918	48,531	49,268	49,629	50,338	50,874	51,403	51,790	52,984	53,235		2.3	-.5
Florida	335,919	341,341	346,885	351,079	357,463	361,282	366,450	370,723	377,760	383,881	389,957	395,019	401,636		1.3	1.7
Georgia	162,657	167,047	170,153	171,965	175,822	177,615	179,751	182,310	186,808	189,851	193,919	196,882	199,947		1.5	1.6
Kentucky	73,726	75,116	76,480	77,127	79,087	80,055	80,819	81,777	83,800	84,440	85,430	86,183	86,947		-.9	-.9
Louisiana	83,501	84,805	85,722	86,371	87,638	88,570	89,247	90,811	91,958	93,334	93,822	94,605	95,565		1.0	1.0
Mississippi	46,148	47,018	47,664	47,770	48,597	49,213	49,609	50,330	51,250	51,828	52,680	53,374	53,807		1.3	-.8
North Carolina	156,451	160,466	162,860	164,941	168,449	171,121	172,593	175,453	178,542	180,852	183,188	185,561	188,281		1.3	1.5
South Carolina	71,665	73,021	74,197	74,858	76,523	77,139	78,010	79,071	79,995	81,170	82,960	84,033	85,501		1.3	1.7
Tennessee	113,292	114,972	116,688	117,838	120,173	120,999	122,280	124,284	125,583	127,546	129,172	130,676	132,686		1.2	1.5
Virginia	163,021	165,170	167,591	169,623	173,146	174,227	176,798	179,473	182,445	184,931	187,900	191,467	193,490		1.9	1.1
West Virginia	32,496	32,776	33,220	33,411	33,649	33,900	34,066	34,337	34,676	34,911	35,290	35,469	35,796		-.5	-.9
Southwest	599,717	609,936	619,199	628,208	643,609	655,242	666,522	676,461	692,740	702,120	713,181	723,371	733,102		1.4	1.3
Arizona	91,202	92,667	94,349	95,347	97,748	99,234	100,914	102,744	104,765	106,967	109,091	111,522	112,691		2.2	1.0
New Mexico	31,354	31,711	32,005	32,233	32,780	33,202	33,404	33,689	34,239	34,543	34,800	35,431	35,845		1.8	1.2
Oklahoma	62,456	63,496	64,260	64,788	66,453	67,024	67,623	68,676	69,562	70,257	70,847	71,211	71,852		-.5	-.9
Texas	414,706	422,062	428,586	435,840	446,628	455,782	464,580	471,352	484,174	490,352	498,443	505,206	512,713		1.4	1.5
Rocky Mountain	181,968	185,700	188,606	191,273	194,734	198,098	201,433	204,128	209,209	211,736	214,437	219,191	221,802		2.2	1.2
Colorado	94,993	96,947	98,644	100,356	101,986	104,199	106,206	108,182	111,925	113,255	114,793	117,823	118,947		2.6	1.0
Idaho	22,895	23,412	23,613	23,751	24,167	24,524	24,894	25,017	25,426	25,622	26,076	26,480	26,987		1.5	1.9
Montana	16,241	16,457	16,648	16,836	17,007	17,182	17,349	17,565	17,547	17,786	17,728	18,246	18,351		2.9	1.6
Utah	37,718	38,618	39,284	39,802	40,836	41,410	42,087	42,393	43,288	44,070	44,561	45,269	45,949		1.6	1.5
Wyoming	10,121	10,265	10,418	10,528	10,737	10,783	10,897	10,972	11,023	11,004	11,278	11,372	11,569		-.8	1.7
Far West	1,070,902	1,088,142	1,103,240	1,119,261	1,138,401	1,156,706	1,171,286	1,186,262	1,210,289	1,225,749	1,244,320	1,266,721	1,286,609		1.8	1.5
Alaska	14,610	14,619	14,758	14,864	14,984	15,237	15,275	15,393	15,805	15,749	15,762	15,978	16,172		1.4	1.2
California	781,632	793,944	803,351	815,394	828,154	842,113	853,136	863,952	881,119	892,504						

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	United States							New England						
		1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999
				I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r				I ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	6,770,650	7,158,176	7,016,041	7,108,060	7,199,440	7,309,162	7,400,243	406,858	429,852	419,963	426,088	433,011	440,347	446,549
2	Nonfarm personal income	6,725,875	7,114,828	6,976,702	7,067,229	7,159,779	7,255,600	7,358,261	406,263	429,163	419,308	425,407	432,302	439,633	445,935
3	Farm income (line 17)	44,775	43,348	39,340	40,830	39,661	53,562	41,982	595	689	655	680	708	714	615
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	4,824,055	5,169,822	5,044,626	5,124,942	5,203,985	5,305,736	5,384,798	284,091	304,118	295,240	300,574	306,835	313,825	319,207
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	325,765	346,910	340,434	344,592	349,001	353,611	362,846	18,490	19,646	19,164	19,444	19,797	20,180	20,698
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-3,812	-4,162	-4,045	-4,117	-4,200	-4,285	-4,360	5,218	5,611	5,472	5,665	5,713	5,595	5,729
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,494,478	4,818,751	4,700,147	4,776,233	4,850,784	4,947,839	5,017,592	270,819	290,083	281,548	286,795	292,750	299,239	304,238
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	1,165,828	1,190,497	1,176,971	1,186,108	1,195,773	1,203,134	1,207,556	74,305	75,769	74,891	75,479	76,103	76,602	76,908
9	Plus: Transfer payments	1,110,344	1,148,929	1,138,923	1,145,719	1,152,883	1,158,189	1,175,095	61,733	64,001	63,524	63,814	64,158	64,505	65,404
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	19,502	19,159	19,195	19,183	19,139	19,119	19,203	1,402	1,338	1,366	1,315	1,296	1,377	1,428
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	1,090,842	1,129,770	1,119,728	1,126,536	1,133,744	1,139,070	1,155,892	60,332	62,662	62,158	62,500	62,862	63,129	63,976
Earnings by Place of Work															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements	3,886,261	4,188,007	4,081,731	4,151,065	4,222,301	4,296,929	4,370,851	230,960	248,258	240,504	245,193	250,695	256,642	260,971
13	Other labor income	392,712	406,707	402,519	405,438	408,118	410,754	414,467	23,226	23,929	23,546	23,758	24,054	24,358	24,575
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	545,082	575,109	560,376	568,439	573,566	598,053	599,480	29,905	31,931	31,190	31,622	32,087	32,825	33,662
15	Farm proprietors' income	29,321	26,620	23,561	24,418	22,615	35,886	23,672	242	311	298	309	322	314	201
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	515,761	548,489	536,815	544,021	550,951	562,167	575,808	29,622	31,620	30,892	31,314	31,764	32,511	33,461
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	47,775	43,348	39,340	40,830	39,661	53,562	41,982	595	689	655	680	708	714	615
18	Nonfarm earnings	4,779,280	5,126,474	5,005,287	5,084,111	5,164,324	5,252,174	5,342,816	283,496	303,429	294,585	299,893	306,126	313,111	318,593
19	Private earnings	4,064,270	4,382,933	4,272,864	4,343,932	4,416,112	4,496,663	4,574,861	249,684	268,287	260,220	265,035	270,812	277,080	282,011
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	30,233	33,615	31,985	32,985	33,852	35,637	36,680	1,562	1,760	1,682	1,735	1,756	1,866	1,920
21	Mining	42,619	44,287	44,573	44,105	44,406	44,064	42,335	234	256	249	256	263	254	246
22	Construction	274,893	303,842	293,067	299,944	307,194	315,162	323,624	13,952	15,583	15,076	15,363	15,665	16,229	17,011
23	Manufacturing	856,058	899,735	895,982	898,345	900,079	904,535	910,276	53,595	56,076	55,268	55,615	56,409	57,014	56,886
24	Durable goods	526,522	557,971	556,606	557,180	557,021	561,077	563,534	36,276	38,121	37,510	37,782	38,279	38,912	38,715
25	Non-durable goods	329,536	341,765	339,377	341,166	343,058	343,458	346,742	17,320	17,956	17,758	17,832	18,130	18,103	18,171
26	Transportation and public utilities	330,559	352,897	346,566	349,614	353,910	361,497	363,629	15,417	16,642	16,446	16,403	16,602	17,115	17,327
27	Wholesale trade	305,592	330,278	321,321	327,348	332,762	339,683	342,728	18,397	19,758	19,201	19,561	19,774	20,497	20,487
28	Retail trade	439,206	468,201	456,152	464,756	472,156	479,740	486,613	25,239	26,846	25,903	26,525	27,143	27,813	28,023
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	411,415	458,153	439,683	452,999	462,922	477,006	491,582	29,118	32,359	31,215	31,635	32,615	33,972	35,126
30	Services	1,373,695	1,491,396	1,443,535	1,473,836	1,506,832	1,539,341	1,577,395	99,180	109,006	105,180	107,941	110,584	112,321	114,985
31	Government and government enterprises	715,010	744,081	732,423	740,180	748,212	755,510	767,955	33,802	35,142	34,365	34,858	35,315	36,030	36,581
32	Federal, civilian	134,273	136,648	135,501	136,084	136,892	138,114	142,737	5,174	5,378	5,494	5,543	5,609	5,691	5,830
33	Military	47,609	47,536	48,081	47,517	47,482	47,064	48,105	1,244	1,192	1,207	1,195	1,188	1,179	1,193
34	State and local	533,126	559,897	548,841	556,578	563,837	570,333	577,114	27,104	28,366	27,664	28,120	28,518	29,160	29,558

Line	Item	New Hampshire					Rhode Island								
		1997	1998 ^r	1998				1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	
				I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r			I ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r		I ^p
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	32,546	34,626	33,646	34,124	34,937	35,796	36,305	25,340	26,614	26,152	26,370	26,762	27,172	27,485
2	Nonfarm personal income	32,501	34,573	33,594	34,071	34,885	35,742	35,989	25,306	26,576	26,114	26,331	26,724	27,134	27,458
3	Farm income (line 17)	44	53	52	52	53	54	46	34	38	38	39	39	27	
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	21,242	23,007	22,154	22,497	23,268	24,109	24,216	16,113	17,102	16,725	16,872	17,229	17,583	17,824
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	1,493	1,605	1,552	1,572	1,621	1,676	1,696	1,289	1,330	1,308	1,315	1,339	1,361	1,393
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	2,663	2,842	2,762	2,850	2,870	2,884	2,965	993	1,081	1,039	1,078	1,090	1,115	1,135
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	22,411	24,244	23,364	23,775	24,517	25,318	25,486	15,837	16,852	16,456	16,635	16,980	17,338	17,566
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	5,970	6,085	6,017	6,062	6,110	6,149	6,174	4,329	4,394	4,348	4,371	4,396	4,421	4,435
9	Plus: Transfer payments	4,164	4,298	4,264	4,287	4,311	4,329	4,375	5,174	5,378	5,348	5,364	5,386	5,413	5,484
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	34	33	31	32	33	35	27	155	140	149	139	133	140	146
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	4,131	4,265	4,233	4,255	4,277	4,294	4,348	5,019	5,237	5,199	5,225	5,253	5,273	5,338
Earnings by Place of Work															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements	16,982	18,483	17,750	18,055	18,707	19,418	19,480	13,360	14,236	13,900	14,035	14,355	14,654	14,869
13	Other labor income	1,797	1,874	1,825	1,840	1,895	1,936	1,930	1,258	1,283	1,271	1,270	1,289	1,301	1,313
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	2,462	2,651	2,579	2,602	2,666	2,755	2,807	1,496	1,584	1,524	1,567	1,585	1,628	1,643
15	Farm proprietors' income	18	24	25	24	23	24	15	23	27	27	27	27	25	14
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	2,444	2,627	2,554	2,578	2,643	2,732	2,792	1,473	1,557	1,527	1,539	1,558	1,603	1,628
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	44	53	52	52	53	54	46	34	38	38	39	39	37	27
18	Nonfarm earnings	21,197	22,954	22,102	22,444	23,215	24,055	24,170	16,079	17,064	16,687	16,833	17,190	17,546	17,797
19	Private earnings	18,812	20,502	19,695	19,985	20,793	21,536	21,586	13,450	14,365	13,990	14,145	14,535	14,790	15,027
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	115	136	131	131	135	148	154	106	116	109	115	117	123	126
21	Mining	20	19	19	20	19	22	19	9	10	10	10	10	10	10
22	Construction	1,237	1,454	1,355	1,360	1,483	1,621	1,657	765	862	838	830	850	932	922
23	Manufacturing	4,894	5,169	5,006	5,079	5,379	5,213	5,243	3,068	3,128	3,154	3,103	3,152	3,171	3,171
24	Durable goods	3,529	3,755	3,583	3,671	3,948	3,818	3,889	1,946	2,066	2,093	2,029	2,088	2,053	2,097
25	Non-durable goods	1,366	1,414	1,423	1,408										

and Earnings by Industry, 1997-1999:1

adjusted at annual rates]

Connecticut						Maine						Massachusetts						Line			
1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	
		I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r				I ^p	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r				IV ^r	I ^p		I ^r		II ^r	III^{r}	IV^{r}	I^{p}
117,173	123,431	121,057	122,052	123,950	126,664	128,717	27,243	28,620	27,865	28,406	28,936	29,271	29,784	191,008	202,252	197,207	200,905	204,031	206,866	209,776	1
117,009	123,261	120,899	121,885	123,769	126,491	128,564	27,181	28,528	27,779	28,319	28,847	29,168	29,685	190,826	202,087	197,055	200,740	203,856	206,697	209,630	2
164	170	158	168	181	173	153	61	91	85	87	89	104	99	181	165	152	164	175	169	147	3
80,012	85,206	83,237	83,815	85,491	88,280	90,011	17,940	19,084	18,381	18,900	19,390	19,664	20,114	139,516	149,796	145,047	148,625	151,465	154,047	156,752	4
5,120	5,403	5,307	5,321	5,410	5,574	5,732	1,281	1,349	1,305	1,337	1,370	1,383	1,427	8,890	9,286	9,032	9,230	9,380	9,502	9,749	5
4,533	4,888	4,754	4,956	4,995	4,848	4,966	254	280	269	273	283	296	291	-3,305	-3,573	-3,437	-3,578	-3,621	-3,857	-3,731	6
79,424	84,691	82,684	83,451	85,076	87,554	89,245	16,913	18,015	17,345	17,836	18,303	18,577	18,978	127,522	136,937	132,578	135,816	138,464	140,888	143,272	7
22,300	22,703	22,450	22,618	22,797	22,945	23,036	4,717	4,790	4,744	4,774	4,805	4,836	4,854	34,296	35,061	34,618	34,918	35,236	35,473	35,619	8
15,449	16,037	15,923	15,984	16,077	16,165	16,236	5,613	5,815	5,775	5,797	5,828	5,859	5,952	29,190	30,254	30,011	30,171	30,331	30,504	30,885	9
350	314	343	307	298	310	342	105	91	103	90	84	87	95	708	715	692	702	704	760	770	10
15,099	15,723	15,580	15,677	15,779	15,855	16,095	5,508	5,724	5,673	5,707	5,744	5,771	5,857	28,481	29,540	29,319	29,469	29,627	29,744	30,115	11
64,707	69,120	67,425	67,920	69,355	71,780	73,164	14,328	15,273	14,678	15,107	15,545	15,761	16,119	114,257	123,322	119,130	122,314	124,834	127,011	129,185	12
6,614	6,793	6,734	6,710	6,780	6,948	7,023	1,518	1,544	1,507	1,537	1,565	1,567	1,593	11,244	11,619	11,401	11,587	11,705	11,784	11,888	13
8,691	9,293	9,077	9,185	9,357	9,552	9,823	2,093	2,267	2,196	2,256	2,280	2,355	2,402	14,015	14,855	14,517	14,724	14,926	15,252	15,679	14
68	67	60	66	76	64	40	-14	10	9	7	6	18	10	86	63	55	64	71	60	34	15
8,623	9,226	9,016	9,119	9,281	9,488	9,783	2,107	2,257	2,188	2,249	2,273	2,317	2,391	13,929	14,792	14,462	14,660	14,855	15,192	15,645	16
164	170	158	168	181	173	153	61	91	85	87	89	104	99	181	165	152	164	175	169	147	17
79,848	85,036	83,079	83,648	85,310	88,107	89,858	17,878	18,993	18,296	18,813	19,301	19,560	20,015	139,353	149,631	144,895	148,460	151,290	153,878	156,606	18
71,049	75,972	74,242	74,778	76,271	78,598	80,197	14,947	15,937	15,332	15,783	16,168	16,467	16,853	123,883	133,221	128,853	132,093	134,675	137,262	139,769	19
414	468	450	458	468	496	512	178	205	194	203	206	218	224	690	764	731	758	761	807	829	20
101	112	110	111	121	108	107	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	76	82	81	85	81	82	82	21
3,748	3,980	3,950	3,908	4,009	4,052	4,221	1,158	1,291	1,185	1,304	1,325	1,349	1,442	6,414	7,275	7,032	7,204	7,308	7,557	7,991	22
16,443	17,245	17,062	17,016	17,177	17,725	17,731	3,363	3,419	3,321	3,419	3,469	3,455	3,498	23,930	25,114	24,715	25,007	25,194	25,539	25,909	23
11,592	12,094	11,963	11,845	12,071	12,496	12,483	1,632	1,672	1,601	1,717	1,703	1,666	1,670	16,198	17,060	16,781	17,054	16,968	17,436	17,191	24
4,850	5,151	5,099	5,171	5,106	5,229	5,248	1,731	1,744	1,744	1,702	1,766	1,789	1,828	7,732	8,054	7,934	7,953	8,226	8,104	8,118	25
4,147	4,534	4,590	4,470	4,456	4,618	4,648	1,068	1,139	1,147	1,121	1,130	1,156	1,174	7,583	8,136	7,945	8,041	8,144	8,414	8,555	26
5,317	5,510	5,396	5,532	5,422	5,691	5,729	968	1,013	964	999	1,024	1,064	1,080	9,324	10,251	9,967	10,114	10,361	10,562	10,577	27
6,268	6,609	6,402	6,514	6,725	6,795	6,908	2,149	2,299	2,210	2,272	2,348	2,365	2,380	11,855	12,636	12,161	12,524	12,740	13,120	13,296	28
10,456	11,724	11,323	11,354	11,694	12,523	13,022	1,163	1,292	1,258	1,252	1,300	1,359	1,428	14,337	15,734	15,734	15,251	15,554	16,002	16,128	29
24,156	25,791	24,959	25,415	26,199	26,590	27,319	4,894	5,278	5,048	5,208	5,361	5,497	5,630	49,475	53,228	50,970	52,805	54,084	55,053	56,407	30
8,799	9,064	8,837	8,870	9,059	9,509	9,661	2,932	3,055	3,033	3,030	3,033	3,093	3,162	15,652	16,410	16,042	16,368	16,615	16,816	16,836	31
1,051	1,061	1,050	1,052	1,067	1,074	1,111	603	637	625	627	643	654	674	2,649	2,719	2,673	2,704	2,730	2,768	2,828	32
384	345	359	349	337	334	337	204	204	204	202	206	206	210	345	341	341	340	343	338	340	33
7,364	7,658	7,428	7,468	7,634	8,101	8,213	2,124	2,214	2,136	2,201	2,285	2,234	2,279	12,657	13,351	13,028	13,323	13,542	13,510	13,668	34

Vermont						Mideast						Delaware						Line			
1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	
		I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r				I ^p	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r				IV ^r	I ^p		I ^r		II ^r	III^{r}	IV^{r}	I^{p}
13,549	14,309	14,037	14,230	14,394	14,578	14,751	1,303,943	1,369,952	1,345,232	1,364,051	1,380,603	1,389,923	1,410,187	20,946	22,258	21,892	22,118	22,225	22,796	22,791	1
13,439	14,137	13,867	14,060	14,222	14,400	14,609	1,302,525	1,367,881	1,343,276	1,362,007	1,378,536	1,387,707	1,408,187	20,861	22,117	21,759	21,973	22,085	22,651	22,680	2
109	172	170	170	172	177	143	1,417	2,071	1,956	2,045	2,067	2,215	2,000	85	141	133	145	140	145	111	3
9,268	9,923	9,696	9,864	9,991	10,142	10,290	920,354	980,414	958,200	975,642	990,550	997,263	1,015,771	16,318	17,659	17,327	17,524	17,550	18,233	18,111	4
636	673	660	669	678	685	703	61,533	65,052	63,886	64,840	65,659	65,823	67,664	1,022	1,100	1,083	1,092	1,090	1,133	1,133	5
81	94	85	86	96	108	104	-12,123	-12,978	-12,712	-13,001	-13,266	-12,939	-13,343	-1,148	-1,271	-1,251	-1,261	-1,237	-1,336	-1,279	6
8,712	9,344	9,121	9,282	9,409	9,565	9,691	846,698	902,382	881,602	897,801	911,626	918,501	934,764	14,148	15,288	14,948	15,171	15,224	15,763	15,678	7
2,693	2,747	2,713	2,736	2,760	2,778	2,789	231,651	235,242	233,115	234,521	236,024	237,307	238,128	3,896	3,969	3,927	3,955	3,985	4,011	4,029	8
2,143	2,219	2,203	2,213	2,225	2,235	2,271	225,593	232,328	230,515	231,729	232,954	234,115	237,295	2,903	3,000	2,972	2,993	3,016	3,021	3,064	9
49	45	48	45	43	44	48	4,752	4,449	4,587	4,478	4,403	4,430	4,343	62	63	64	65	67	57	50	10
2,094	2,174	2,154	2,167	2,181	2,191	2,223	220,841	227,879	225,929	227,251	228,651	229,685	232,952	2,841	2,937	2,908	2,928	2,949	2,964	3,014	11
7,325	7,825	7,621	7,762	7,899	8,018	8,154	747,745	800,306	780,626	796,067	809,607	814,925	830,531	12,911	14,039	13,739	13,913	13,943	14,561	14,434	12
795	816	808	814	820	821	827	73,242	75,255	74,525	75,311	75,753	75,432	76,252	1,431	1,495	1,489	1,495	1,469	1,525	1,491	13
1,148	1,283	1,267	1,288	1,273	1,303	1,308	99,368	104,852	103,049	104,264	105,191	106,906	108,988	1,976	2,125	2,099	2,116	2,138	2,147	2,186	14
62	121	121	120	119	123	87	280	846	801	843	819	922	663	57	110	104	115	109	112	78	15
1,087	1,162	1,146	1,169	1,153	1,180	1,222	99,087	104,006	102,248	103,421	104,372	105,984	108,325	1,919	2,015	1,995	2,001	2,029	2,034	2,108	16
109	1																				

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	District of Columbia						Maryland							
		1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999
				I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r				I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	18,919	19,526	19,191	19,408	19,687	19,817	20,132	146,090	154,164	150,778	153,116	155,299	157,464	159,887
2	Nonfarm personal income	18,919	19,526	19,191	19,408	19,687	19,817	20,132	145,855	153,789	150,432	152,738	154,927	157,061	159,567
3	Farm income (line 17)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	235	375	346	378	372	403	320
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	35,024	37,129	36,297	36,801	37,744	37,674	38,543	91,509	97,538	94,809	96,743	98,314	100,287	102,284
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	2,259	2,379	2,338	2,362	2,416	2,400	2,479	6,250	6,602	6,449	6,559	6,646	6,754	6,959
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-20,939	-22,457	-21,962	-22,248	-22,885	-22,733	-23,256	14,065	15,422	14,779	14,979	15,381	15,429	15,657
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11,825	12,293	11,997	12,191	12,443	12,541	12,808	99,324	106,076	103,138	105,163	107,049	108,962	110,982
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	3,135	3,159	3,140	3,151	3,163	3,181	3,193	25,325	25,798	25,527	25,706	25,897	26,063	26,164
9	Plus: Transfer payments	3,959	4,074	4,053	4,066	4,081	4,094	4,131	21,441	22,288	22,112	22,246	22,352	22,439	22,741
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	68	60	64	60	58	58	54	341	314	331	334	303	287	267
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	3,891	4,014	3,990	4,006	4,023	4,036	4,077	21,099	21,974	21,782	21,912	22,050	22,152	22,474
Earnings by Place of Work															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements	30,129	32,064	31,299	31,765	32,632	32,560	33,333	76,260	81,482	79,058	80,770	82,198	83,903	85,707
13	Other labor income	2,620	2,685	2,659	2,674	2,722	2,686	2,731	7,052	7,245	7,130	7,228	7,277	7,345	7,439
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	2,275	2,380	2,339	2,362	2,391	2,427	2,479	8,197	8,811	8,621	8,745	8,839	9,038	9,138
15	Farm proprietors' income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	121	252	230	258	246	273	186
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	2,275	2,380	2,339	2,362	2,391	2,427	2,479	8,076	8,559	8,390	8,487	8,592	8,765	8,952
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	235	375	346	378	372	403	320
18	Nonfarm earnings	35,024	37,129	36,297	36,801	37,744	37,674	38,543	91,274	97,163	94,463	96,365	97,942	99,884	101,964
19	Private earnings	20,877	22,617	21,959	22,319	23,175	23,015	23,398	72,029	76,924	74,660	76,230	77,177	79,628	81,216
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	330	293	296	303	288	284	290	514	567	542	551	578	597	613
21	Mining	17	16	16	17	15	15	15	81	94	92	90	96	99	100
22	Construction	422	434	432	433	434	437	448	6,242	6,738	6,520	6,590	6,786	7,057	7,210
23	Manufacturing	966	1,052	1,000	1,080	1,117	1,012	982	8,329	8,743	8,714	8,751	8,653	8,852	8,680
24	Durable goods	118	165	125	195	165	176	177	4,482	4,711	4,743	4,778	4,651	4,673	4,572
25	Non-durable goods	848	887	876	885	951	836	805	3,847	4,032	3,971	3,974	4,002	4,179	4,108
26	Transportation and public utilities	1,347	1,227	1,348	1,179	1,164	1,217	1,231	5,298	5,587	5,515	5,560	5,610	5,663	5,701
27	Wholesale trade	312	327	332	339	298	339	301	5,177	5,490	5,357	5,440	5,531	5,633	5,727
28	Retail trade	874	913	907	908	901	936	931	8,677	9,160	8,940	9,087	9,139	9,474	9,587
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,015	2,299	2,125	2,307	2,414	2,353	2,429	7,449	8,079	7,464	8,245	8,123	8,483	8,912
30	Services	14,595	16,055	15,504	15,752	16,544	16,421	16,771	30,284	32,466	31,516	31,915	32,660	33,771	34,686
31	Government and government enterprises	14,146	14,512	14,339	14,482	14,569	14,659	15,145	19,245	20,240	19,803	20,134	20,765	20,256	20,748
32	Federal, civilian	11,568	11,846	11,766	11,808	11,880	11,931	12,389	7,889	8,288	8,199	8,251	8,303	8,399	8,702
33	Military	728	738	744	738	740	728	751	1,349	1,360	1,375	1,355	1,360	1,351	1,398
34	State and local	1,850	1,928	1,829	1,937	1,948	2,000	2,005	10,007	10,591	10,228	10,528	11,102	10,506	10,649

Line	Item	Great Lakes						Illinois							
		1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999
				I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r				I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	1,107,644	1,161,897	1,143,432	1,155,114	1,163,136	1,185,908	1,195,478	331,966	349,029	342,467	346,668	350,023	356,961	359,353
2	Nonfarm personal income	1,102,867	1,158,164	1,140,526	1,152,040	1,160,049	1,180,039	1,191,392	330,294	348,029	341,818	346,029	349,304	354,965	357,978
3	Farm income (line 17)	4,776	3,734	2,906	3,074	3,086	5,869	4,086	1,672	1,000	649	638	718	1,996	1,375
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	799,305	847,437	831,904	841,687	846,671	869,488	877,012	241,851	257,283	251,504	255,161	257,870	264,597	266,267
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	53,578	56,496	55,805	56,252	56,382	57,548	58,667	15,633	16,572	16,312	16,492	16,593	16,889	17,165
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	3,120	3,327	3,233	3,321	3,410	3,346	3,415	-834	-927	-916	-891	-892	-980	-954
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	748,846	794,268	779,332	788,757	793,699	815,286	821,758	225,384	239,784	234,276	237,748	240,385	246,728	248,148
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	187,065	190,482	188,330	189,789	191,331	192,475	193,169	59,989	61,210	60,502	60,983	61,490	61,865	62,087
9	Plus: Transfer payments	171,732	177,148	175,770	176,568	178,106	178,147	180,549	46,593	48,035	47,689	47,937	48,148	48,368	49,118
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	3,485	3,417	3,380	3,269	3,845	3,175	3,330	1,163	1,072	1,126	1,103	1,027	1,034	1,114
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	168,247	173,731	172,391	173,299	174,261	174,972	177,219	45,430	46,963	46,563	46,834	47,121	47,334	48,004
Earnings by Place of Work															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements	659,446	702,900	689,597	698,363	702,969	720,674	728,317	196,087	210,223	205,528	208,756	210,955	215,652	217,280
13	Other labor income	69,682	71,912	71,726	71,832	71,497	72,595	72,764	20,270	20,828	20,701	20,803	20,791	21,019	21,010
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	70,177	72,624	70,581	71,492	72,205	76,219	75,930	25,494	26,232	25,275	25,602	26,125	27,926	27,977
15	Farm proprietors' income	2,922	1,707	994	1,085	1,020	3,727	1,887	1,342	640	309	285	351	1,615	984
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	67,255	70,918	69,587	70,407	71,184	72,492	74,044	24,152	25,592	24,966	25,316	25,773	26,311	26,994
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	4,776	3,734	2,906	3,074	3,086	5,869	4,086	1,672	1,000	649	638	718	1,996	1,375
18	Nonfarm earnings	794,528	843,703	828,998	838,612	843,584	863,619	872,926	240,179	256,283	250,856	254,532	257,152	262,601	264,892
19	Private earnings	693,685	739,539	726,123	734,301	739,202	758,530	766,811	210,648	225,553	220,647	223,825	226,128	231,613	233,754
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	3,690	4,115	3,691	4,063	4,056	4,450	4,585	1,126	1,270	1,195	1,242	1,238	1,404	1,445
21	Mining	2,509	2,597	2,593	2,523	2,655	2,616	2,548	735	725	709	686	774	732	708
22	Construction	451,109	49,481	48,186	49,057	49,874	50,828	51,707	13,164	14,246	13,656	13,924	14,622	14,781	15,040
23	Manufacturing	211,409	220,054	221,256	219,653	216,952	222,356	222,993	47,810	49,197	49,709	49,565	48,608	48,906	48,991
24	Durable goods	146,539	152,572	153,953	152,619	149,750	153,966	153,848	29,071	29,760	30,285	30,194	29,292	29,268	29,157
25	Non-durable goods	64,570	67,483	67,303	67,035	67,202	68,391	69,145	18,740	19,437	19,424	19,371	19,316	19,638	19,834
26	Transportation and public utilities	48,617	51,729	50,461	51,088	51,901	53,465	53,420	17,773	18,850	18,341	18,600	18,975	19,486	19,586
27	Wholesale trade	55,597	56,371	55,012	55,964	56,443	58,066	58,726	17,357	18,550	18,214	18,452	18,531	19,005	19,284

and Earnings by Industry, 1997-1999:1¹—Continued
adjusted at annual rates]

New Jersey						New York						Pennsylvania						Line			
1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	
		I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r				I ^p	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r				IV ^r	I ^p		I ^r		II ^r	III^{r}	IV^{r}	I^{p}
260.736	275.531	270.299	273.177	278.572	280.078	284.222	548.927	575.768	565.642	575.201	581.019	581.208	591.037	308.325	322.706	317.430	321.031	323.801	328.561	332.119	1
260.536	275.331	270.108	272.979	278.369	279.868	284.017	548.594	575.201	565.119	574.662	580.459	580.563	590.429	307.760	321.918	316.668	320.246	323.009	327.748	331.363	2
200	200	191	197	203	210	205	333	567	524	539	560	645	608	565	788	762	785	792	813	756	3
171.907	184.532	180.065	181.941	187.487	188.632	192.114	396.903	422.391	413.014	422.859	427.616	426.075	435.407	208.694	221.165	216.687	219.773	221.839	226.362	229.313	4
11.977	12.751	12.503	12.585	12.946	12.970	13.330	25.578	27.011	26.539	27.104	27.333	27.068	27.922	14.447	15.210	14.973	15.138	15.229	15.499	15.641	5
16.133	17.067	16.724	17.366	17.144	17.034	17.394	-21.719	-23.162	-22.623	-23.481	-23.454	-23.089	-23.658	1.486	1.701	1.621	1.644	1.784	1.756	1.799	6
176.063	188.848	184.287	186.722	191.686	192.696	196.178	349.606	372.219	363.852	372.274	376.829	375.918	383.628	195.733	207.657	203.334	206.280	208.395	212.620	215.270	7
49.708	50.528	50.072	50.373	50.694	50.971	51.137	95.426	96.894	96.042	96.610	97.214	97.709	98.021	54.162	54.894	54.406	54.726	55.071	55.372	55.583	8
34.965	36.156	35.940	36.081	36.193	36.411	36.907	103.896	106.656	105.748	106.317	106.976	107.581	109.187	58.430	60.155	59.690	60.025	60.336	60.569	61.266	9
1.126	1.061	1.143	1.082	980	1.040	1.037	1.713	1.549	1.599	1.518	1.490	1.587	1.590	1.441	1.402	1.386	1.418	1.405	1.400	1.344	10
33.839	35.095	34.797	34.999	35.213	35.371	35.869	102.183	105.107	104.150	104.799	105.486	105.994	107.597	56.989	58.753	58.303	58.608	58.930	59.169	59.921	11
141.306	152.688	148.699	150.371	155.356	156.325	159.274	320.391	342.380	334.122	342.821	347.218	345.358	353.160	166.748	177.653	173.709	176.427	178.259	182.217	184.625	12
13.838	14.301	14.131	14.156	14.501	14.417	14.573	29.850	30.679	30.395	30.930	30.936	30.455	30.925	18.452	18.850	18.720	18.828	18.848	19.004	19.094	13
16.763	17.542	17.235	17.414	17.629	17.890	18.268	46.663	49.333	48.498	49.109	49.462	50.262	51.323	23.949	24.663	24.258	24.518	24.732	25.142	25.594	14
58	47	47	47	48	48	38	-79	124	106	105	109	177	124	124	313	314	319	308	311	237	15
16.705	17.495	17.188	17.367	17.582	17.841	18.230	46.741	49.208	48.392	49.004	49.353	50.085	51.199	23.370	24.350	23.944	24.200	24.425	24.831	25.357	16
200	200	191	197	203	210	205	333	567	524	539	560	645	608	565	788	762	785	792	813	756	17
171.707	184.331	179.874	181.744	187.284	188.423	191.909	396.571	421.824	412.491	422.320	427.056	425.430	434.800	208.129	220.377	215.924	218.988	221.047	225.549	228.556	18
147.584	159.143	154.997	156.644	161.904	163.025	166.260	340.761	364.464	355.966	365.401	368.857	367.632	376.164	182.118	193.589	189.534	192.362	194.344	198.115	200.698	19
747	816	806	809	806	843	868	1,279	1,419	1,378	1,391	1,418	1,467	1,524	973	1,099	1,054	1,086	1,099	1,156	1,189	20
236	264	263	258	265	271	270	336	334	336	337	331	330	324	1,519	1,628	1,588	1,592	1,686	1,645	1,599	21
7.772	8.199	8.109	8.116	8.333	8.237	8.445	14.021	15.798	15.458	15.689	15.951	16.093	16.688	11,886	12,698	12,304	12,576	12,845	13,066	13,494	22
26.874	28.063	27.762	27.754	28.614	28.203	28.363	48.270	50.410	50.259	50.997	50.147	50.236	51.247	43,468	45,017	44,922	45.113	45.210	44.821	44.917	23
9.685	9.993	10.030	9.786	10.155	10.001	10.025	25.438	26.542	26.465	27.086	26.172	26.444	26.876	25.371	26.220	26.392	26.289	26.268	25.933	26.050	24
17.189	18.091	17.732	17.968	18.459	18.203	18.338	22.832	23.868	23.794	23.912	23.975	23.792	24.371	18,097	18,796	18,530	18,824	18,943	18,888	18,868	25
15.123	15.707	15.345	15.645	15.892	15.945	16.015	23.437	24.852	24.326	25.207	24.712	25.164	25.274	14,280	15,233	14,868	14,998	15.194	15.851	15.504	26
15.158	16.700	16.178	16.433	16.926	17.262	17.435	22.790	24.290	23.759	24.178	24.684	24.537	24.685	11,984	12,772	12,496	12.662	12.864	13,066	13,084	27
13.674	14.318	14.139	14.221	14.427	14.484	14.743	26.527	28.125	27.214	27.834	28.504	28.948	29.303	19,384	20,262	19,855	20.142	20.251	20,800	21,106	28
15.230	17.689	17.014	16.703	18.144	18.894	19.805	79.285	85.058	83.435	86.529	87.071	83.195	85.937	15,990	17,681	17,108	17.530	17.621	18,463	19,136	29
52.769	57.367	55.382	56.706	58.496	58.885	60.317	124.816	134.180	129.801	133.238	136.039	137.641	141.182	62,634	67,201	65,321	66.663	67.574	69,247	70,689	30
24.123	25.189	24.877	25.100	25.380	25.397	25.649	55.809	57.360	56.524	56.919	58.199	57.798	58.636	26,011	26,768	26.390	26.626	26.703	27.434	27,858	31
3.332	3.318	3.300	3.308	3.324	3.339	3.457	6.535	6.609	6.584	6.579	6.622	6.649	6.655	5,142	5,202	5,274	5.189	5.160	5.184	5,306	32
511	522	521	515	528	524	530	896	917	913	916	917	920	929	536	521	529	519	520	517	530	33
20.280	21.349	21.056	21.277	21.528	21.534	21.663	48.379	49.835	49.027	49.424	50.659	50.229	50.852	20,333	21,065	20,587	20,918	21,023	21,733	22,023	34
Indiana						Michigan						Ohio						Line			
1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	
		I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r				I ^p	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r				IV ^r	I ^p		I ^r		II ^r	III^{r}	IV^{r}	I^{p}
136.073	143.362	140.635	142.285	143.902	146.627	147.324	244.073	255.039	253.117	254.683	253.375	258.980	261.651	270.540	282.920	278.627	280.966	283.518	288.569	291.226	1
135.116	142.612	140.065	141.678	143.280	145.424	146.374	243.570	254.672	252.867	254.399	253.037	258.387	261.296	268.972	281.802	277.596	279.878	282.548	287.187	290.154	2
958	751	570	607	622	1,203	950	503	366	250	284	338	593	355	1,479	1,118	1,031	1,088	970	1,383	1,072	3
98.835	105.377	103.002	104.404	105.709	108.394	108.816	175.715	185.223	184.171	185.299	182.724	188.697	190.974	194.487	205.520	201.852	203.735	205.681	210.811	212.989	4
6.713	7.132	7.012	7.084	7.154	7.277	7.387	11.821	12.378	12.383	12.412	12.186	12.531	12.817	13,618	14,314	14.138	14.213	14.309	14.595	14.898	5
2.672	2.840	2.783	2.822	2.857	2.898	2.945	792	857	817	839	889	884	888	-1,576	-1,689	-1,653	-1,660	-1,686	-1,756	-1,777	6
94.794	101.086	98.772	100.142	101.413	104.015	104.374	164.686	173.702	172.606	173.727	171.427	177.050	179.045	179,293	189,517	186.062	187.862	189.686	194.460	196.314	7
21.046	21.476	21.228	21.399	21.579	21.699	21.773	41.103	41.682	41.203	41.528	41.872	42.124	42.271	43,271	44,056	43.608	43.907	44.226	44.484	44.644	8
20.234	20.801	20.635	20.744	20.910	20.912	21.176	38.284	39.655	39.308	39.428	40.077	39.807	40.335	47,886	49,347	48.958	49.197	49.606	49.826	50,268	9
249	262	244	253	313	237	251	919	972	911	838	1,281	859	906	688	653	632	622	767	591	617	10
19.985	20.539	20.391	20.491	20.597	20.675	20.925	37.365	38.683	38.396	38.590	38.796	38.948	39.429	47,199	48,694	48.326	48.575	48.839	49.035	49,651	11
80.532	86.511	84.483	85.744	86.963	88.853	89.415	148.236	156.646	155.653	156.742	154.557	159.632	161.863	160.815	170.978	167.732	169.411	171.290	175.480	177.577	12
8.910	9.294	9.227	9.259	9.293	9.395	9.354	16.254	16.944	17.123	17.030	16.593	17.030	17.128	16,640	16,465	16.419	16.399	16.409	16.632	16.691	13
9.392	9.573	9.292	9.400	9.453	10.147	10.047	11.224	11.633	11.395	11.527	11.5										

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Wisconsin					Plains								
		1997	1998 ^r	1998				1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	
				I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r			I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r		I ^r
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	125,081	131,547	128,587	130,512	132,318	134,771	135,924	446,730	469,720	460,014	466,078	470,605	482,185	484,036
2	Nonfarm personal income	124,916	131,048	128,180	130,055	131,880	134,076	135,591	438,050	462,032	453,825	459,760	464,449	470,093	475,519
3	Farm income (line 17)	165	499	407	457	437	695	333	8,680	7,689	6,190	6,318	6,156	12,092	8,517
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	88,417	94,034	91,375	93,088	94,686	96,989	97,966	325,323	345,901	337,043	342,607	346,425	357,527	358,722
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	5,794	6,102	5,960	6,050	6,140	6,256	6,399	23,113	24,529	24,116	24,432	24,643	24,926	25,490
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	2,067	2,246	2,202	2,241	2,243	2,300	2,312	-3,957	-4,226	-4,125	-4,209	-4,269	-4,302	-4,357
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	84,691	90,179	87,616	89,278	90,789	93,032	93,879	298,253	317,145	308,801	313,966	317,512	328,299	328,875
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	21,656	22,057	21,790	21,972	22,164	22,304	22,393	79,035	80,892	80,080	80,625	81,204	81,658	81,936
9	Plus: Transfer payments	18,734	19,310	19,181	19,262	19,365	19,434	19,652	69,442	71,684	71,133	71,487	71,888	72,228	73,226
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	466	458	466	453	457	454	442	1,019	990	1,014	978	967	1,001	1,036
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	18,268	18,853	18,715	18,809	18,907	18,980	19,210	68,423	70,694	70,119	70,509	70,922	71,227	72,190
Earnings by Place of Work															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements	73,775	78,543	76,201	77,710	79,204	81,057	82,182	260,123	278,949	272,397	277,255	280,854	285,292	289,196
13	Other labor income	8,208	8,382	8,256	8,340	8,412	8,520	8,581	27,419	28,238	27,992	28,249	28,295	28,415	28,575
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	6,435	7,109	6,918	7,038	7,070	7,412	7,203	37,782	38,713	36,654	37,103	37,276	43,820	40,950
15	Farm proprietors' income	-386	-104	-162	-135	-177	57	-319	7,039	5,908	4,510	4,571	4,341	10,209	6,571
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	6,821	7,214	7,080	7,174	7,247	7,354	7,522	30,743	32,806	32,144	32,533	32,935	33,611	34,379
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	165	499	407	457	437	695	333	8,680	7,689	6,190	6,318	6,156	12,092	8,517
18	Nonfarm earnings	88,252	93,535	90,968	92,631	94,249	96,294	97,633	316,644	338,212	330,853	336,289	340,266	345,435	350,204
19	Private earnings	76,515	81,285	79,204	80,456	81,923	83,559	84,692	270,116	290,020	283,293	288,428	292,006	296,350	300,316
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	485	544	511	541	545	578	594	1,969	2,229	2,105	2,214	2,241	2,356	2,424
21	Mining	128	145	139	143	147	150	144	1,611	1,658	1,662	1,659	1,676	1,634	1,583
22	Construction	5,619	6,137	5,954	6,114	6,236	6,245	6,447	19,873	21,973	21,327	21,668	22,177	22,719	23,305
23	Manufacturing	25,155	26,100	25,824	25,844	26,096	26,635	27,120	62,630	65,476	65,114	65,753	65,830	65,208	65,528
24	Durable goods	15,628	16,289	16,104	16,180	16,259	16,612	16,870	36,999	39,375	38,999	39,301	39,140	38,860	38,757
25	Non-durable goods	9,527	9,811	9,720	9,663	9,837	10,023	10,250	25,632	26,401	26,114	26,452	26,690	26,348	26,770
26	Transportation and public utilities	5,175	5,517	5,321	5,551	5,557	5,640	5,662	24,459	25,610	25,275	25,617	25,389	26,160	26,153
27	Wholesale trade	5,459	5,878	5,696	5,778	5,996	6,041	6,106	23,535	25,102	24,560	24,978	25,241	25,627	25,950
28	Retail trade	7,991	8,495	8,230	8,518	8,536	8,694	8,782	30,486	32,711	31,840	32,398	33,140	33,464	33,896
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,027	6,505	6,217	6,354	6,462	6,988	6,779	23,786	26,715	25,313	26,567	26,820	28,160	28,693
30	Services	20,476	21,965	21,311	21,613	22,347	22,588	23,059	81,767	88,546	86,097	87,574	88,491	91,022	92,784
31	Government and government enterprises	11,737	12,250	11,764	12,175	12,326	12,735	12,941	46,528	48,192	47,660	47,961	48,263	49,085	49,888
32	Federal, civilian	1,248	1,289	1,264	1,278	1,291	1,325	1,376	7,753	7,759	7,639	7,712	7,765	7,877	8,109
33	Military	190	191	194	193	191	188	192	2,459	2,411	2,453	2,416	2,407	2,374	2,421
34	State and local	10,299	10,769	10,306	10,705	10,844	11,223	11,373	36,315	38,023	37,468	37,739	38,051	38,834	39,358

Line	Item	Missouri					Nebraska								
		1997	1998 ^r	1998				1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	
				I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r			I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r		I ^r
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	127,795	132,955	130,680	132,228	133,834	135,080	136,370	39,135	41,212	40,140	40,820	41,349	42,538	42,356
2	Nonfarm personal income	126,800	132,652	130,525	132,087	133,604	134,394	136,028	37,588	39,514	38,714	39,365	39,882	40,093	40,497
3	Farm income (line 17)	994	303	155	141	231	686	342	1,547	1,698	1,426	1,455	1,467	2,445	1,858
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	92,444	96,691	94,711	96,059	97,506	98,486	99,605	28,912	30,733	29,701	30,370	30,869	31,991	31,743
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	6,333	6,633	6,541	6,613	6,686	6,692	6,856	2,070	2,177	2,132	2,173	2,201	2,202	2,245
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-3,651	-3,766	-3,703	-3,750	-3,825	-3,786	-3,844	-578	-609	-589	-608	-622	-616	-618
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	82,460	86,292	84,468	85,696	86,995	88,009	88,905	26,265	27,947	26,980	27,589	28,047	29,172	28,879
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	23,373	23,654	23,610	23,777	23,953	24,077	24,159	7,061	7,250	7,199	7,232	7,266	7,304	7,330
9	Plus: Transfer payments	21,962	22,809	22,602	22,755	22,886	22,984	23,306	5,809	6,014	5,961	5,996	6,036	6,061	6,147
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	253	278	264	286	278	284	272	43	44	42	46	46	43	43
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	21,709	22,531	22,338	22,469	22,608	22,710	23,034	5,766	5,970	5,919	5,953	5,990	6,018	6,104
Earnings by Place of Work															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements	75,215	79,626	77,987	79,211	80,441	80,863	82,122	22,318	23,694	23,042	23,599	24,007	24,127	24,385
13	Other labor income	8,120	8,266	8,218	8,275	8,314	8,257	8,321	2,330	2,365	2,331	2,370	2,379	2,382	2,382
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	9,109	8,799	8,506	8,573	8,751	9,366	9,162	4,624	4,674	4,328	4,402	4,484	5,492	4,976
15	Farm proprietors' income	793	84	-51	-74	8	454	104	1,265	1,394	1,139	1,156	1,157	1,213	1,523
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	8,316	8,715	8,557	8,646	8,744	8,912	9,058	2,999	3,280	3,189	3,246	3,317	3,368	3,452
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	994	303	155	141	231	686	342	1,547	1,698	1,426	1,455	1,467	2,445	1,858
18	Nonfarm earnings	91,450	96,387	94,556	95,917	97,276	97,801	99,263	27,365	29,035	28,275	28,916	29,402	29,546	29,884
19	Private earnings	78,816	83,327	81,710	82,915	84,090	84,592	85,793	22,721	24,265	23,550	24,113	24,657	24,742	25,024
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	454	513	481	508	517	544	560	286	327	312	324	331	340	350
21	Mining	239	276	264	276	283	279	275	64	69	66	66	72	72	68
22	Construction	6,001	6,400	6,160	6,279	6,458	6,705	6,753	1,674	1,903	1,837	1,889	1,992	1,894	1,898
23	Manufacturing	18,063	18,373	18,406	18,534	18,486	18,067	18,196	4,135	4,315	4,222	4,338	4,370	4,328	4,381
24	Durable goods	10,146	10,454	10,536	10,562	10,435	10,283	10,343	2,071	2,165	2,140	2,180	2,178	2,163	2,136
25	Non-durable goods	7,917	7,919	7,870	7,972	8,051	7,785	7,852	2,064	2,149	2,082	2,158	2,166	2,245	2,245
26	Transportation and public utilities	7,751	8,116	8,011	8,080	8,093	8,279	8,341	2,803	2,755	2,710	2,749	2,792	2,769	2,798
27	Wholesale trade	6,351	6,719	6,555	6,702	6,764</									

and Earnings by Industry, 1997-1999:1¹—Continued
adjusted at annual rates]

Iowa							Kansas							Minnesota							Line
1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	
		I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r				I ^p	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r				IV ^r	I ^p	I ^r	II ^r			III^{r}	IV^{r}	I^{p}
65,993	68,720	67,104	67,830	68,745	71,199	71,070	62,363	65,854	64,435	65,385	65,973	67,625	68,058	123,010	130,737	128,013	129,951	130,696	134,286	134,863	1
63,062	66,598	65,331	66,012	67,064	67,986	68,791	61,158	64,591	63,430	64,327	64,912	65,695	66,504	122,021	129,915	127,436	129,368	130,149	132,707	134,002	2
2,931	2,121	1,773	1,818	1,681	3,213	2,279	1,205	1,263	1,005	1,057	1,060	1,930	1,554	989	822	577	583	547	1,580	862	3
46,897	49,307	47,798	48,435	49,306	51,689	51,467	43,574	46,650	45,401	46,246	46,660	48,294	48,622	93,276	100,683	98,120	100,012	100,514	104,086	104,467	4
3,340	3,561	3,491	3,523	3,589	3,639	3,725	3,122	3,325	3,268	3,316	3,336	3,381	3,462	6,717	7,225	7,091	7,206	7,221	7,381	7,520	5
374	375	371	381	374	374	375	1,275	1,280	1,266	1,273	1,309	1,272	1,290	-880	-985	-953	-988	-980	-1,020	-1,018	6
43,931	46,121	44,678	45,293	46,091	48,423	48,117	41,727	44,605	43,400	44,203	44,633	46,185	46,450	85,680	92,473	90,076	91,818	92,312	95,684	95,928	7
11,813	12,076	11,980	12,042	12,108	12,176	12,215	11,341	11,678	11,526	11,633	11,745	11,810	11,853	20,362	20,813	20,598	20,741	20,893	21,021	21,094	8
10,250	10,522	10,446	10,496	10,546	10,600	10,739	9,295	9,571	9,509	9,549	9,595	9,630	9,756	16,969	17,451	17,339	17,392	17,491	17,582	17,841	9
179	162	163	161	156	168	178	137	128	137	130	125	123	130	362	336	364	322	321	337	363	10
10,071	10,360	10,283	10,335	10,391	10,431	10,561	9,158	9,442	9,372	9,420	9,470	9,508	9,626	16,607	17,115	16,975	17,070	17,170	17,244	17,478	11
35,825	38,577	37,568	38,089	38,968	39,684	40,268	34,305	36,908	36,025	36,726	37,107	37,772	38,348	77,224	83,977	81,863	83,574	84,114	86,356	87,222	12
3,857	3,994	3,945	3,967	4,016	4,046	4,075	3,730	3,854	3,819	3,860	3,855	3,883	3,902	7,836	8,178	8,101	8,199	8,145	8,267	8,281	13
7,215	6,736	6,285	6,379	6,322	7,959	7,123	5,539	5,889	5,557	5,660	5,698	6,639	6,373	8,216	8,528	8,156	8,239	8,255	9,463	8,964	14
2,647	1,813	1,482	1,515	1,367	2,887	1,943	939	976	734	776	768	1,627	1,238	598	394	174	164	111	1,128	399	15
4,568	4,924	4,803	4,864	4,956	5,071	5,181	4,600	4,913	4,823	4,885	4,931	5,012	5,135	7,618	8,134	7,982	8,075	8,143	8,335	8,565	16
2,931	2,121	1,773	1,818	1,681	3,213	2,279	1,205	1,263	1,005	1,057	1,060	1,930	1,554	989	822	577	583	547	1,580	862	17
43,965	47,185	46,025	46,617	47,625	48,475	49,188	42,369	45,387	44,397	45,189	45,600	46,364	47,068	92,287	99,861	97,543	99,429	99,967	102,506	103,605	18
37,129	40,059	38,992	39,563	40,534	41,147	41,743	35,329	38,078	37,194	37,892	38,255	38,969	39,577	80,426	87,533	85,371	87,346	87,620	89,793	90,686	19
351	400	384	399	395	422	434	276	310	293	305	313	330	340	406	458	425	458	461	488	501	20
87	94	94	93	93	98	89	446	444	463	441	445	426	418	462	468	466	463	493	488	475	21
2,844	3,166	2,998	3,057	3,249	3,362	3,445	2,640	2,871	2,812	2,869	2,901	2,901	3,012	5,399	6,174	6,061	6,130	6,132	6,374	6,681	22
9,942	10,530	10,413	10,475	10,629	10,604	10,678	8,266	8,777	8,637	8,812	8,782	8,879	8,856	19,332	20,974	20,948	21,092	21,051	20,806	20,626	23
6,161	6,535	6,518	6,490	6,611	6,520	6,561	5,334	5,703	5,583	5,737	5,711	5,782	5,651	11,746	12,480	12,493	12,599	12,464	12,364	12,261	24
3,781	3,995	3,895	3,984	4,018	4,084	4,117	2,932	3,074	3,054	3,075	3,071	3,097	3,205	8,186	8,494	8,454	8,493	8,588	8,443	8,565	25
2,836	3,059	2,999	3,070	3,040	3,127	3,135	3,447	3,589	3,590	3,569	3,533	3,664	3,610	6,058	6,492	6,349	6,570	6,340	6,708	6,640	26
3,201	3,409	3,327	3,327	3,540	3,442	3,493	3,242	3,471	3,420	3,452	3,449	3,562	3,608	7,387	7,935	7,757	7,946	7,915	8,123	8,171	27
4,316	4,633	4,492	4,578	4,659	4,803	4,886	4,305	4,610	4,511	4,597	4,637	4,696	4,796	8,411	9,291	8,898	9,080	9,569	9,617	9,737	28
3,372	3,794	3,549	3,728	3,838	4,062	4,176	2,588	2,847	2,720	2,810	2,849	3,008	3,124	7,771	8,892	8,489	9,016	8,621	9,443	9,313	29
10,181	10,973	10,735	10,837	11,091	11,227	11,407	10,119	11,160	10,750	11,038	11,347	11,503	11,811	24,601	26,834	25,979	26,571	27,039	27,746	28,341	30
6,306	7,127	7,033	7,054	7,091	7,328	7,445	7,040	7,100	7,102	7,296	7,345	7,394	7,491	11,861	12,328	12,171	12,083	12,346	12,713	12,919	31
842	847	837	840	845	865	882	1,148	1,177	1,170	1,184	1,185	1,169	1,204	1,541	1,554	1,528	1,545	1,561	1,582	1,629	32
128	131	133	131	131	130	133	662	668	673	661	669	667	684	195	193	195	193	192	192	194	33
5,866	6,148	6,062	6,083	6,115	6,333	6,430	5,230	5,465	5,360	5,452	5,490	5,558	5,604	10,125	10,581	10,449	10,345	10,592	10,939	11,095	34

North Dakota							South Dakota							Southeast							Line
1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	
		I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r				I ^p	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r				IV ^r	I ^p	I ^r	II ^r			III^{r}	IV^{r}	I^{p}
12,885	13,855	13,623	13,680	13,758	14,358	14,261	15,549	16,388	16,019	16,185	16,250	17,099	17,057	1,482,256	1,568,488	1,535,161	1,557,124	1,580,149	1,601,518	1,623,200	1
12,716	13,253	13,143	13,199	13,303	13,365	13,576	14,705	15,509	15,246	15,402	15,534	15,855	16,120	1,468,943	1,555,226	1,522,398	1,543,871	1,567,644	1,586,990	1,611,935	2
169	602	480	481	455	994	685	844	879	773	783	715	1,244	937	13,313	13,262	12,763	13,253	12,504	14,527	11,085	3
9,102	9,996	9,805	9,840	9,887	10,450	10,344	11,118	11,842	11,507	11,645	11,682	12,532	12,475	1,020,946	1,094,956	1,065,987	1,084,872	1,104,846	1,124,118	1,142,137	4
727	757	756	756	759	756	780	804	852	838	846	851	874	901	70,331	74,953	73,369	74,370	75,592	76,478	78,647	5
-297	-308	-309	-306	-310	-305	-314	-200	-214	-209	-211	-215	-221	-227	5,594	5,997	5,914	5,960	6,126	5,989	6,208	6
8,078	8,931	8,739	8,778	8,818	9,389	9,250	10,114	10,710	10,460	10,589	10,616	11,436	11,346	956,210	1,026,000	998,532	1,016,461	1,035,379	1,053,629	1,069,698	7
2,325	2,361	2,338	2,353	2,370	2,384	2,391	2,761	2,859	2,829	2,849	2,870	2,886	2,894	255,215	260,949	257,854	259,966	262,199	263,776	264,789	8
2,482	2,562	2,546	2,548	2,570	2,585	2,621	2,674	2,754	2,720	2,747	2,764	2,776	2,816	270,831	280,696	278,775	280,696	282,570	284,112	288,532	9
30	26	29	19	26	31	35	15	15	14	15	15	14	14	2,980	2,996	2,958	3,031	2,948	3,044	2,899	10
2,452	2,536	2,517	2,530	2,544	2,554	2,586	2,659	2,740	2,716	2,732	2,749	2,762	2,802	267,852	278,543	275,816	277,665	279,622	281,068	285,634	11
7,307	7,690	7,630	7,664	7,731	7,737	7,906	7,930	8,478	8,282	8,393	8,486	8,752	8,945	833,711	898,874	873,733	889,904	908,504	923,355	941,304	12
680	691	694	691	692	687	698	866	890	884	887	885	904	917	85,829	88,792	87,543	88,395	89,416	89,815	90,920	13
1,116	1,614	1,481	1,485	1,464	2,027	1,740	2,322	2,474	2,341	2,365	2,312	2,876	2,613	101,406	107,290	104,712	106,572	106,925	110,949	109,913	14
59	483	367	363	333	867	553	738	764	665	670	598	1,123	810	10,461	10,192	9,867	10,241	9,376	11,283	7,768	15
1,057	1,131	1,113	1,122	1,131	1,159	1,186	1,584	1,710	1,676	1,695	1,714	1,754	1,802	90,945	97,098	94,845					

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Alabama						Arkansas							
		1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999
				I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r				I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	89,348	93,567	91,987	92,976	94,041	95,265	96,128	49,442	51,763	50,874	51,403	51,790	52,984	53,235
2	Nonfarm personal income	88,304	92,368	90,858	91,773	92,836	94,005	95,243	47,799	50,225	49,511	49,924	50,445	51,019	51,791
3	Farm income (line 17)	1,044	1,199	1,128	1,202	1,205	1,260	885	1,643	1,538	1,363	1,479	1,345	1,966	1,444
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	62,382	65,678	64,423	65,171	66,015	67,105	67,734	34,537	36,417	35,711	36,105	36,353	37,500	37,668
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	4,563	4,763	4,700	4,731	4,780	4,839	4,955	2,370	2,498	2,472	2,482	2,504	2,534	2,606
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	869	757	721	745	774	787	811	-299	-312	-318	-308	-308	-313	-323
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	58,488	61,673	60,443	61,184	62,010	63,053	63,590	31,868	33,607	32,920	33,315	33,542	34,654	34,739
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	12,503	12,780	12,615	12,729	12,849	12,926	12,974	7,154	7,345	7,247	7,315	7,387	7,432	7,458
9	Plus: Transfer payments	10,356	19,114	18,928	19,062	19,182	19,285	19,563	10,419	10,810	10,707	10,772	10,862	10,899	11,038
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	204	214	211	221	209	215	187	198	197	190	190	190	196	174
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	18,152	18,900	18,717	18,841	18,973	19,070	19,377	10,221	10,613	10,517	10,582	10,651	10,702	10,864
Earnings by Place of Work															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements	50,617	53,363	52,308	52,896	53,673	54,577	55,395	26,607	28,329	27,846	28,090	28,454	28,925	29,489
13	Other labor income	5,353	5,426	5,395	5,406	5,433	5,469	5,507	2,894	2,958	2,945	2,948	2,962	2,976	3,014
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	6,412	6,889	6,721	6,868	6,910	7,059	6,831	5,036	5,131	4,920	5,068	4,937	5,599	5,165
15	Farm proprietors' income	908	1,052	990	1,058	1,055	1,105	726	1,415	1,292	1,131	1,238	1,094	1,706	1,179
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	5,503	5,837	5,731	5,810	5,855	5,954	6,105	3,621	3,839	3,789	3,830	3,843	3,893	3,986
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	1,044	1,199	1,128	1,202	1,205	1,260	885	1,643	1,538	1,363	1,479	1,345	1,966	1,444
18	Nonfarm earnings	61,338	64,480	63,295	63,968	64,811	65,845	66,849	32,895	34,879	34,348	34,626	35,008	35,535	36,224
19	Private earnings	50,139	52,866	52,044	52,527	53,133	53,765	54,572	27,680	29,486	29,150	29,278	29,599	29,915	30,580
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	345	386	370	379	386	406	422	253	281	280	282	278	285	295
21	Mining	833	640	645	639	643	631	600	176	182	187	181	184	177	172
22	Construction	3,905	4,192	4,095	4,207	4,216	4,250	4,380	2,014	2,152	2,140	2,178	2,152	2,139	2,212
23	Manufacturing	13,485	13,869	13,769	13,827	13,957	13,922	14,103	7,790	8,131	8,056	8,093	8,192	8,183	8,460
24	Durable goods	7,528	7,820	7,823	7,758	7,829	7,869	7,969	4,317	4,542	4,499	4,533	4,562	4,575	4,728
25	Non-durable goods	5,957	6,049	5,945	6,070	6,128	6,053	6,134	3,473	3,589	3,557	3,560	3,630	3,608	3,732
26	Transportation and public utilities	4,111	4,243	4,218	4,171	4,226	4,358	4,415	2,826	3,003	2,985	2,973	3,018	3,038	3,020
27	Wholesale trade	3,600	3,819	3,733	3,793	3,853	3,896	3,937	1,769	1,905	1,874	1,889	1,908	1,947	1,969
28	Retail trade	6,009	6,329	6,209	6,284	6,392	6,432	6,569	3,819	4,144	4,170	4,138	4,064	4,205	4,259
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,578	3,902	3,774	3,877	3,821	4,138	3,996	1,676	1,833	1,801	1,805	1,828	1,899	1,974
30	Services	14,474	15,488	15,231	15,350	15,638	15,733	16,151	7,357	7,854	7,658	7,739	7,975	8,042	8,218
31	Government and government enterprises	11,199	11,612	11,250	11,441	11,677	12,080	12,277	5,215	5,904	5,198	5,348	5,410	5,620	5,644
32	Federal, civilian	2,549	2,590	2,566	2,581	2,599	2,615	2,655	896	909	879	886	906	964	941
33	Military	840	837	847	835	835	829	836	286	292	298	295	289	288	290
34	State and local	7,811	8,185	7,837	8,026	8,243	8,635	8,785	4,033	4,192	4,021	4,166	4,214	4,368	4,412

See footnotes at end of table.

and Earnings by Industry, 1997-1999:1¹—Continued
adjusted at annual rates]

Florida						Georgia						Kentucky						Line																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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363,980	386,654	377,760	383,881	389,957	395,019	401,636	178,875	191,865	186,808	189,851	193,919	196,882	199,947	80,435	84,834	83,283	84,440	85,430	86,183	86,947	87,711	88,475	89,239	90,003	90,767	91,531	92,295	93,059	93,823	94,587	95,351	96,115	96,879	97,643	98,407	99,171	99,935	100,699	101,463	102,227	102,991	103,755	104,519	105,283	106,047	106,811	107,575	108,339	109,103	109,867	110,631	111,395	112,159	112,923	113,687	114,451	115,215	115,979	116,743	117,507	118,271	119,035	119,799	120,563	121,327	122,091	122,855	123,619	124,383	125,147	125,911	126,675	127,439	128,203	128,967	129,731	130,495	131,259	132,023	132,787	133,551	134,315	135,079	135,843	136,607	137,371	138,135	138,899	139,663	140,427	141,191	141,955	142,719	143,483	144,247	145,011	145,775	146,539	147,303	148,067	148,831	149,595	150,359	151,123	151,887	152,651	153,415	154,179	154,943	155,707	156,471	157,235	157,999	158,763	159,527	160,291	161,055	161,819	162,583	163,347	164,111	164,875	165,639	166,403	167,167	167,931	168,695	169,459	170,223	170,987	171,751	172,515	173,279	174,043	174,807	175,571	176,335	177,099	177,863	178,627	179,391	180,155	180,919	181,683	182,447	183,211	183,975	184,739	185,503	186,267	187,031	187,795	188,559	189,323	190,087	190,851	191,615	192,379	193,143	193,907	194,671	195,435	196,199	196,963	197,727	198,491	199,255	200,019	200,783	201,547	202,311	203,075	203,839	204,603	205,367	206,131	206,895	207,659	208,423	209,187	209,951	210,715	211,479	212,243	213,007	213,771	214,535	215,299	216,063	216,827	217,591	218,355	219,119	219,883	220,647	221,411	222,175	222,939	223,703	224,467	225,231	225,995	226,759	227,523	228,287	229,051	229,815	230,579	231,343	232,107	232,871	233,635	234,399	235,163	235,927	236,691	237,455	238,219	238,983	239,747	240,511	241,275	242,039	242,803	243,567	244,331	245,095	245,859	246,623	247,387	248,151	248,915	249,679	250,443	251,207	251,971	252,735	253,499	254,263	255,027	255,791	256,555	257,319	258,083	258,847	259,611	260,375	261,139	261,903	262,667	263,431	264,195	264,959	265,723	266,487	267,251	268,015	268,779	269,543	270,307	271,071	271,835	272,599	273,363	274,127	274,891	275,655	276,419	277,183	277,947	278,711	279,475	280,239	281,003	281,767	282,531	283,295	284,059	284,823	285,587	286,351	287,115	287,879	288,643	289,407	290,171	290,935	291,699	292,463	293,227	293,991	294,755	295,519	296,283	297,047	297,811	298,575	299,339	300,103	300,867	301,631	302,395	303,159	303,923	304,687	305,451	306,215	306,979	307,743	308,507	309,271	310,035	310,799	311,563	312,327	313,091	313,855	314,619	315,383	316,147	316,911	317,675	318,439	319,203	319,967	320,731	321,495	322,259	323,023	323,787	324,551	325,315	326,079	326,843	327,607	328,371	329,135	329,899	330,663	331,427	332,191	332,955	333,719	334,483	335,247	336,011	336,775	337,539	338,303	339,067	339,831	340,595	341,359	342,123	342,887	343,651	344,415	345,179	345,943	346,707	347,471	348,235	349,000	349,764	350,528	351,292	352,056	352,820	353,584	354,348	355,112	355,876	356,640	357,404	358,168	358,932	359,696	360,460	361,224	361,988	362,752	363,516	364,280	365,044	365,808	366,572	367,336	368,100	368,864	369,628	370,392	371,156	371,920	372,684	373,448	374,212	374,976	375,740	376,504	377,268	378,032	378,796	379,560	380,324	381,088	381,852	382,616	383,380	384,144	384,908	385,672	386,436	387,200	387,964	388,728	389,492	390,256	391,020	391,784	392,548	393,312	394,076	394,840	395,604	396,368	397,132	397,896	398,660	399,424	400,188	400,952	401,716	402,480	403,244	404,008	404,772	405,536	406,300	407,064	407,828	408,592	409,356	410,120	410,884	411,648	412,412	413,176	413,940	414,704	415,468	416,232	417,000	417,764	418,528	419,292	420,056	420,820	421,584	422,348	423,112	423,876	424,640	425,404	426,168	426,932	427,696	428,460	429,224	430,000	430,764	431,528	432,292	433,056	433,820	434,584	435,348	436,112	436,876	437,640	438,404	439,168	440,000	440,764	441,528	442,292	443,056	443,820	444,584	445,348	446,112	446,876	447,640	448,404	449,168	450,000	450,764	451,528	452,292	453,056	453,820	454,584	455,348	456,112	456,876	457,640	458,404	459,168	460,000	460,764	461,528	462,292	463,056	463,820	464,584	465,348	466,112	466,876	467,640	468,404	469,168	470,000	470,764	471,528	472,292	473,056	473,820	474,584	475,348	476,112	476,876	477,640	478,404	479,168	480,000	480,764	481,528	482,292	483,056	483,820	484,584	485,348	486,112	486,876	487,640	488,404	489,168	490,000	490,764	491,528	492,292	493,056	493,820	494,584	495,348	496,112	496,876	497,640	498,404	499,168	500,000	500,764	501,528	502,292	503,056	503,820	504,584	505,348	506,112	506,876	507,640	508,404	509,168	510,000	510,764	511,528	512,292	513,056	513,820	514,584	515,348	516,112	516,876	517,640	518,404	519,168	520,000	520,764	521,528	522,292	523,056	523,820	524,584	525,348	526,112	526,876	527,640	528,404	529,168	530,000	530,764	531,528	532,292	533,056	533,820	534,584	535,348	536,112	536,876	537,640	538,404	539,168	540,000	540,764	541,528	542,292	543,056	543,820	544,584	545,348	546,112	546,876	547,640	548,404	549,168	550,000	550,764	551,528	552,292	553,056	553,820	554,584	555,348	556,112	556,876	557,640	558,404	559,168	560,000	560,764	561,528	562,292	563,056	563,820	564,584	565,348	566,112	566,876	567,640	568,404	569,168	570,000	570,764	571,528	572,292	573,056	573,820	574,584	575,348	576,112	576,876	577,640	578,404	579,168	580,000	580,764	581,528	582,292	583,056	583,820	584,584	585,348	586,112	586,876	587,640	588,404	589,168	590,000	590,764	591,528	592,292	593,056	593,820	594,584	595,348	596,112	596,876	597,640	598,404	599,168	600,000	600,764	601,528	602,292	603,056	603,820	604,584	605,348	606,112	606,876	607,640	608,404	609,168	610,000	610,764	611,528	612,292	613,056	613,820	614,584	615,348	616,112	616,876	617,640	618,404	619,168	620,000	620,764	621,528	622,292	623,056	623,820	624,584	625,348	626,112	626,876	627,640	628,404	629,168	630,000	630,764	631,528	632,292	633,056	633,820	634,584	635,348	636,112	636,876	637,640	638,404	639,168	640,000	640,764	641,528	642,292	643,056	643,820	644,584	645,348	646,112	646,876	647,640	648,404	649,168	650,000	650,764	651,528	652,292	653,056	653,820	654,584	655,348	656,112	656,876	657,640	658,404	659,168	660,000	660,764	661,528	662,292	663,056	663,820	664,584	665,348	666,112	666,876	667,640	668,404	669,168	670,000	670,764	671,528	672,292	673,056	673,820	674,584	675,348	676,112	676,876	677,640	678,404	679,168	680,000	680,764	681,528	682,292	683,056	683,820	684,584	685,348	686,112	686,876	687,640	688,404	689,168	690,000	690,764	691,528	692,292	693,056	693,820	694,584	695,348	696,112	696,876	697,640	698,404	699,168	700,000	700,764	701,528	702,292	703,056	703,820	704,584	705,348	706,112	706,876	707,640	708,404	709,168	710,000	710,764	711,528	712,292	713,056	713,820	714,584	715,348	716,112	716,876	717,640	718,404	719,168	720,000	720,764	721,528	722,292	723,056	723,820	724,584	725,348	726,112	726,876	727,640	728,404	729,168	730,000	730,764	731,528	732,292	733,056	733,820	734,584	735,348	736,112	736,876	737,640	738,404	739,168	740,000	740,764	741,528	742,292	743,056	743,820	744,584	745,348	746,112	746,876	747,640	748,404	749,168	750,000	750,764	751,528	752,292	753,056	753,820	754,584	755,348	756,112	756,876	757,640	758,404	759,168	760,000	760,764	761,528	762,292	763,056	763,820	764,584	765,348	766,112	766,876	767,640	768,404	769,168	770,000	770,764	771,528	772,292	773,056	773,820	774,584	775,348	776,112	776,876	777,640	778,404	779,168	780,000	780,764	781,528	782,292	783,056	783,820	784,584	785,348	786,112	786,876	787,640	788,404	789,168	790,000	790,764	791,528	792,292	793,056	793,820	794,584	795,348	796,112	796,876	797,640	798,404	799,168	800,000	800,764	801,528	802,292	803,056	803,820	804,584	805,348	806,112	806,876	807,640	808,404	809,168	810,000	810,764	811,528	812,292	813,056	813,820	814,584	815,348	816,112	816,876	817,640	818,404	819,168	820,000	820,764	821,528	822,292	823,056	823,820	824,584

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally

Line	Item	Virginia					West Virginia															
		1997	1998 ^r	1998				1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999								
				I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r			I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r									
Income by Place of Residence																						
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	175,911	186,686	182,445	184,931	187,900	191,467	193,490	33,988	35,087	34,676	34,911	35,290	35,469	35,796							
2	Nonfarm personal income	175,565	186,327	182,099	184,585	187,552	191,072	193,139	34,004	35,078	34,670	34,903	35,282	35,458	35,789							
3	Farm income (line 17)	346	359	346	346	347	395	350	-16	9	7	8	9	11	6							
Derivation of Personal Income																						
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	122,579	131,951	128,127	130,302	132,834	136,542	137,964	21,402	22,152	21,867	22,015	22,331	22,394	22,618							
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	8,220	8,789	8,576	8,693	8,834	9,054	9,227	1,596	1,634	1,622	1,626	1,646	1,643	1,675							
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	5,310	5,624	5,569	5,607	5,783	5,536	5,782	228	302	272	293	300	344	355							
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	119,689	128,786	125,120	127,216	129,783	133,023	134,518	20,034	20,820	20,517	20,682	20,985	21,095	21,298							
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	30,716	31,390	31,057	31,280	31,517	31,704	31,815	5,005	5,057	5,012	5,042	5,073	5,100	5,115							
9	Plus: Transfer payments	25,526	26,510	26,268	26,435	26,600	26,739	27,156	8,949	9,210	9,147	9,188	9,232	9,275	9,383							
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	165	158	166	163	149	155	140	137	139	137	135	132	140	138							
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	25,360	26,352	26,101	26,271	26,452	26,585	27,005	8,809	9,074	9,008	9,053	9,100	9,134	9,245							
Earnings by Place of Work																						
Components of earnings:																						
12	Wage and salary disbursements	103,899	112,371	108,899	110,889	113,182	116,514	117,710	17,464	18,124	17,862	17,998	18,290	18,344	18,535							
13	Other labor income	9,759	10,134	9,964	10,047	10,177	10,347	10,407	1,875	1,859	1,857	1,857	1,871	1,851	1,847							
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	8,921	9,446	9,264	9,365	9,475	9,681	9,847	2,063	2,169	2,147	2,160	2,170	2,199	2,235							
15	Farm proprietors' income	168	169	167	160	154	195	146	-42	-19	-19	-19	-19	-18	-23							
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	8,753	9,277	9,097	9,205	9,321	9,486	9,701	2,105	2,188	2,166	2,179	2,189	2,217	2,259							
Earnings by Industry																						
17	Farm earnings	346	359	346	346	347	395	350	-16	9	7	8	9	11	6							
18	Nonfarm earnings	122,233	131,593	127,781	129,956	132,486	136,147	137,613	21,419	22,143	21,860	22,007	22,322	22,383	22,611							
19	Private earnings	95,438	104,010	100,453	102,528	104,712	108,347	109,154	17,360	17,980	17,759	17,863	18,117	18,180	18,329							
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	842	716	682	716	730	736	760	75	86	88	82	85	89	92							
21	Mining	657	655	643	644	667	665	631	1,492	1,445	1,451	1,425	1,489	1,416	1,345							
22	Construction	7,634	8,022	7,813	7,893	8,111	8,269	8,434	1,368	1,372	1,403	1,384	1,355	1,345	1,378							
23	Manufacturing	16,121	16,701	16,738	16,664	16,696	16,705	17,185	3,327	3,428	3,349	3,439	3,462	3,464	3,402							
24	Durable goods	8,261	8,695	8,705	8,646	8,691	8,737	9,150	1,861	1,887	1,821	1,876	1,929	1,922	1,866							
25	Non-durable goods	7,961	8,006	8,033	8,018	8,005	7,968	8,035	1,476	1,541	1,528	1,562	1,533	1,541	1,535							
26	Transportation and public utilities	8,229	9,274	8,861	9,068	9,411	9,754	9,908	1,694	1,736	1,762	1,704	1,732	1,748	1,727							
27	Wholesale trade	6,632	7,078	6,894	6,978	7,103	7,337	7,431	1,064	1,088	1,085	1,085	1,088	1,084	1,093							
28	Retail trade	10,670	11,383	11,059	11,326	11,496	11,652	11,792	2,103	2,207	2,173	2,173	2,223	2,232	2,282							
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,610	9,698	9,323	9,424	9,855	10,190	10,587	876	927	874	942	941	960	1,012							
30	Services	36,243	40,484	38,440	39,815	40,642	42,415	42,415	5,351	5,688	5,574	5,603	5,733	5,842	5,999							
31	Government and government enterprises	26,794	27,583	27,329	27,428	27,774	27,800	28,459	4,059	4,163	4,161	4,144	4,205	4,203	4,282							
32	Federal, civilian	8,556	8,628	8,591	8,609	8,637	8,674	8,981	923	965	952	955	968	964	1,019							
33	Military	5,386	5,351	5,430	5,370	5,331	5,274	5,453	97	97	97	97	97	96	98							
34	State and local	12,852	13,604	13,308	13,449	13,806	13,852	14,025	3,039	3,101	3,050	3,092	3,140	3,123	3,164							

See footnotes at end of table.

and Earnings by Industry, 1997-1999: I¹—Continued
adjusted at annual rates]

Southwest						Arizona						New Mexico						Line			
1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	
		I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r				I ^p	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r				IV ^r	I ^p		I ^r		II ^r	III^{r}	IV^{r}	I^{p}
660,458	707,853	692,740	702,120	713,181	723,371	733,102	100,160	108,087	104,765	106,967	109,091	111,522	112,691	33,269	34,753	34,239	34,543	34,800	35,431	35,845	1
655,883	703,820	689,109	698,327	709,635	718,208	728,908	99,530	107,421	104,135	106,255	108,496	110,796	112,049	32,889	34,380	33,856	34,184	34,441	35,038	35,476	2
4,575	4,033	3,631	3,793	3,546	5,162	4,193	631	666	630	712	595	726	642	379	373	383	359	358	393	370	3
489,899	533,068	519,753	527,763	537,809	546,945	555,190	70,388	77,524	74,479	76,442	78,424	80,751	81,644	23,008	24,182	23,798	24,007	24,170	24,755	25,070	4
32,007	34,669	34,000	34,390	34,973	35,312	36,198	4,977	5,452	5,261	5,379	5,515	5,651	5,762	1,758	1,839	1,817	1,828	1,836	1,874	1,917	5
27	37	26	31	34	39	43	273	284	282	281	280	292	301	73	88	92	97	99	99	101	6
457,918	498,361	485,727	493,343	502,782	511,594	518,959	65,684	72,356	69,500	71,344	73,188	75,392	76,183	21,322	22,438	22,069	22,270	22,431	22,980	23,253	7
97,722	100,358	99,102	99,964	100,873	101,492	101,882	17,353	17,898	17,633	17,818	18,014	18,128	18,213	5,243	5,355	5,290	5,334	5,380	5,416	5,438	8
104,818	109,134	107,911	108,813	109,526	110,285	112,261	17,124	17,832	17,632	17,805	17,889	18,002	18,295	6,704	6,961	6,880	6,939	6,989	7,034	7,154	9
1,288	1,305	1,199	1,344	1,255	1,422	1,528	152	161	139	191	147	166	161	75	85	79	87	83	89	84	10
103,531	107,829	106,712	107,469	108,271	108,863	110,733	16,972	17,672	17,494	17,614	17,742	17,836	18,134	6,629	6,876	6,801	6,852	6,905	6,945	7,070	11
378,144	414,695	403,905	410,433	419,264	425,177	432,095	57,690	63,861	61,208	62,864	64,743	66,629	67,343	18,655	19,691	19,327	19,533	19,702	20,203	20,489	12
37,589	39,537	39,109	39,312	39,816	39,910	40,204	5,606	5,953	5,791	5,890	5,997	6,135	6,144	1,886	1,912	1,908	1,908	1,903	1,931	1,942	13
74,166	78,836	76,740	78,018	78,729	81,858	82,891	7,092	7,710	7,480	7,688	7,683	7,987	8,157	2,468	2,579	2,563	2,566	2,565	2,621	2,639	14
3,240	2,580	2,261	2,367	2,065	3,626	2,605	367	373	354	424	296	416	316	224	200	219	189	182	209	177	15
70,926	76,256	74,479	75,651	76,664	78,231	80,286	6,726	7,337	7,126	7,264	7,387	7,571	7,841	2,244	2,379	2,344	2,376	2,383	2,412	2,463	16
4,575	4,033	3,631	3,793	3,546	5,162	4,193	631	666	630	712	595	726	642	379	373	383	359	358	393	370	17
485,323	529,035	516,122	523,971	534,263	541,782	550,996	69,758	76,858	73,849	75,730	77,828	80,025	81,002	22,629	23,809	23,415	23,647	23,812	24,363	24,700	18
411,937	452,233	440,513	447,507	457,190	463,723	471,625	59,163	65,630	62,966	64,678	66,576	68,299	69,225	16,897	17,886	17,546	17,774	17,990	18,232	18,455	19
2,986	3,367	3,219	3,362	3,393	3,495	3,603	643	739	683	729	774	771	797	177	178	177	176	174	185	191	20
19,180	20,263	20,300	20,386	20,194	20,173	19,384	744	686	666	679	714	683	653	820	803	833	805	784	791	745	21
30,478	34,515	33,136	34,395	34,649	35,680	36,736	5,125	5,845	5,548	5,764	5,968	6,100	6,389	1,618	1,712	1,698	1,753	1,714	1,683	1,714	22
75,700	82,546	81,816	81,491	83,629	83,248	83,047	9,736	10,800	10,561	10,645	10,686	11,307	11,026	1,856	1,887	1,955	1,906	1,859	1,829	1,814	23
45,451	51,031	50,145	49,847	52,180	51,952	51,765	7,858	8,812	8,600	8,681	8,700	9,267	8,948	1,347	1,346	1,412	1,346	1,311	1,314	1,307	24
30,249	31,515	31,671	31,644	31,449	31,296	31,282	1,879	1,988	1,964	1,986	2,040	2,078	550	542	543	560	548	515	507	507	25
41,238	44,822	44,247	44,045	45,101	45,897	46,601	4,169	4,513	4,416	4,450	4,487	4,697	4,727	1,366	1,444	1,433	1,411	1,443	1,489	1,489	26
31,418	35,108	33,641	34,777	35,851	36,164	36,577	4,502	5,008	4,804	4,962	5,120	5,146	5,204	974	1,022	997	1,009	1,035	1,046	1,055	27
46,610	50,125	48,928	49,805	50,501	51,265	52,172	7,738	8,358	8,080	8,228	8,539	8,586	8,806	2,590	2,745	2,692	2,732	2,763	2,792	2,826	28
34,177	38,485	36,967	37,631	38,283	40,519	42,200	6,125	7,051	6,626	6,857	7,118	7,602	7,896	1,164	1,196	1,245	1,274	1,328	1,373	1,373	29
130,150	143,002	136,260	141,616	144,494	147,283	151,305	20,381	22,630	21,581	22,363	23,170	23,407	23,728	6,346	6,834	6,665	6,738	6,945	7,088	7,247	30
73,386	76,801	75,609	76,454	77,074	78,060	79,371	10,584	11,228	10,883	11,052	11,252	11,726	11,777	5,732	5,924	5,869	5,873	5,821	6,130	6,245	31
13,513	13,928	13,708	13,845	13,964	14,196	14,654	1,928	2,016	1,968	2,010	2,041	2,045	2,111	1,328	1,359	1,350	1,346	1,364	1,375	1,427	32
6,278	6,390	6,315	6,273	6,220	6,359	6,780	731	798	780	775	775	771	787	507	482	498	487	477	463	463	33
53,595	56,572	55,506	56,304	56,837	57,643	58,359	7,879	8,433	8,121	8,263	8,436	8,910	8,879	3,897	4,063	4,021	4,040	3,979	4,292	4,355	34
Rocky Mountain						Colorado						Idaho						Line			
1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	
		I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r				I ^p	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r				IV ^r	I ^p		I ^r		II ^r	III^{r}	IV^{r}	I^{p}
199,598	213,643	209,209	211,736	214,437	219,191	221,802	105,143	114,449	111,925	113,255	114,793	117,823	118,947	24,651	25,901	25,426	25,622	26,076	26,480	26,987	1
197,640	211,795	207,537	210,133	212,717	216,793	219,805	104,482	113,546	111,088	112,378	113,920	116,796	118,054	23,957	25,254	24,843	25,013	25,459	25,701	26,262	2
1,958	1,849	1,672	1,604	1,721	2,398	1,997	661	904	837	877	873	1,027	893	693	647	584	608	617	780	725	3
146,927	159,627	155,786	157,884	160,135	164,705	166,980	78,155	86,858	84,639	85,727	87,033	90,032	90,943	17,503	18,504	18,125	18,244	18,652	18,996	19,481	4
9,935	10,728	10,542	10,649	10,750	10,973	11,248	5,084	5,802	5,497	5,540	5,601	5,768	5,879	1,256	1,330	1,312	1,315	1,342	1,348	1,402	5
245	263	251	261	269	271	270	43	29	29	31	33	25	28	248	277	267	276	280	285	282	6
137,237	149,162	145,496	147,496	149,655	154,004	156,002	73,114	81,286	79,170	80,218	81,465	84,288	85,092	16,495	17,452	17,080	17,205	17,589	17,934	18,360	7
33,826	34,775	34,287	34,625	34,982	35,207	35,357	18,434	18,976	18,701	18,892	19,093	19,217	19,301	4,165	4,295	4,233	4,276	4,321	4,350	4,369	8
28,536	29,706	29,427	29,615	29,800	29,980	30,443	13,595	14,188	14,054	14,145	14,235	14,318	14,554	3,991	4,154	4,113	4,141	4,166	4,197	4,257	9
428	437	446	439	418	445	427	157	144	153	146	134	141	137	105	116	118	117	111	119	107	10
28,108	29,269	28,981	29,176	29,382	29,535	30,016	13,438	14,044	13,901	13,998	14,101	14,177	14,417	3,885	4,038	3,995	4,024	4,055	4,078	4,150	11
116,502	127,363	124,268	126,100	127,888	131,194	133,250	62,495	69,680	67,917	68,760	69,820	72,222	72,969	13,116	13,994	13,720	13,814	14,159	14,285	14,728	12
11,477	12,027	11,902	11,984	12,024	12,199	12,293	5,980	6,398	6,317	6,348	6,382	6,546	6,558	1,329	1,360	1,354	1,349	1,370	1,366	1,396	13
18,948	20,238	19,616	19,800	20,223	21,312	21,437	9,681	10,780	10,405	10,620	10,832	11,264	11,416	3,057	3,150	3,050	3,082	3,124	3,346	3,357	14
998	776	660	551	627	1,264	804	369	578	530	557	540	683	531	353	266	224	234	229	376	300	15
17,950	19,462	18,956	19,249	19,596	20,047	20,633	9,312	10,203	9,8												

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Montana					Utah								
		1997	1998 ^r	1998				1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	
				I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r			I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r		
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	17,276	17,827	17,547	17,786	17,728	18,246	18,351	41,681	44,297	43,288	44,070	44,561	45,269	45,949
2	Nonfarm personal income	16,959	17,311	17,490	17,788	17,731	17,916	18,250	41,500	44,065	43,063	43,840	44,329	45,029	45,737
3	Farm income (line 17)	317	516	56	-2	-3	330	101	181	225	230	233	240	212	
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	11,333	11,730	11,499	11,721	11,604	12,096	12,172	32,610	34,976	34,068	34,788	35,189	35,857	36,490
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	926	971	958	982	968	979	1,014	2,160	2,297	2,249	2,288	2,306	2,343	2,406
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-28	-29	-28	-30	-28	-29	-30	1	4	3	2	4	7	
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	10,379	10,730	10,512	10,709	10,609	11,088	11,129	30,452	32,683	31,822	32,502	32,887	33,521	34,090
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	3,384	3,458	3,423	3,447	3,471	3,490	3,501	5,525	5,686	5,586	5,659	5,724	5,763	5,788
9	Plus: Transfer payments	3,513	3,640	3,611	3,630	3,648	3,668	3,721	5,705	5,929	5,870	5,910	5,950	5,985	6,071
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	62	62	64	62	58	62	63	76	88	83	86	87	94	90
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	3,451	3,578	3,547	3,568	3,590	3,607	3,658	5,629	5,841	5,787	5,824	5,863	5,891	5,981
Earnings by Place of Work															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements	8,530	9,034	8,849	9,108	9,018	9,162	9,405	26,656	28,650	27,865	28,485	28,826	29,424	29,947
13	Other labor income	901	918	912	935	910	913	931	2,717	2,797	2,764	2,800	2,804	2,820	2,850
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	1,903	1,778	1,738	1,678	1,676	2,021	1,836	3,237	3,529	3,439	3,504	3,559	3,613	3,692
15	Farm proprietors' income	166	-73	-102	-166	-174	152	-86	82	121	120	119	119	122	89
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	1,737	1,851	1,840	1,844	1,850	1,869	1,922	3,155	3,408	3,319	3,383	3,439	3,491	3,604
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	317	95	56	-2	-3	330	101	181	232	225	230	233	240	212
18	Nonfarm earnings	11,017	11,634	11,442	11,722	11,607	11,766	12,071	32,428	34,744	33,843	34,558	34,957	35,618	36,277
19	Private earnings	8,813	9,355	9,200	9,445	9,306	9,469	9,721	27,076	29,143	28,386	28,931	29,421	29,836	30,463
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	96	110	107	109	109	115	119	130	144	135	141	150	148	154
21	Mining	297	286	289	281	303	274	271	454	448	463	453	445	432	421
22	Construction	876	971	1,025	987	958	916	952	2,608	2,836	2,747	2,835	2,919	2,842	2,892
23	Manufacturing	863	955	902	1,108	887	921	946	4,837	4,995	4,993	5,009	5,003	4,974	5,080
24	Durable goods	546	630	580	781	568	593	592	3,411	3,513	3,541	3,544	3,515	3,454	3,550
25	Non-durable goods	316	324	322	327	319	328	354	1,426	1,481	1,452	1,465	1,488	1,520	1,530
26	Transportation and public utilities	419	939	947	942	927	938	961	2,423	2,577	2,556	2,554	2,624	2,575	2,598
27	Wholesale trade	586	627	622	625	633	627	636	1,873	2,048	1,993	2,027	2,078	2,092	2,114
28	Retail trade	1,426	1,488	1,456	1,478	1,487	1,529	1,557	3,548	3,756	3,651	3,718	3,757	3,900	3,860
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	626	693	663	679	692	737	765	2,416	2,717	2,526	2,694	2,794	2,855	2,965
30	Services	3,092	3,287	3,189	3,236	3,309	3,412	3,513	6,788	6,623	6,321	6,500	6,627	6,610	10,379
31	Government and government enterprises	2,204	2,280	2,243	2,278	2,301	2,297	2,350	5,352	5,601	5,457	5,627	5,536	5,782	5,814
32	Federal, civilian	532	550	543	550	553	556	586	1,319	1,344	1,332	1,352	1,340	1,354	1,393
33	Military	150	153	153	151	154	157	157	254	251	253	251	252	249	254
34	State and local	1,522	1,577	1,547	1,577	1,595	1,587	1,607	3,779	4,005	3,873	4,025	3,944	4,180	4,167

^r Preliminary.^r Revised.

1. The estimates of earnings for 1997-99 are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification.

2. Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and by industry, but they are excluded from personal income.

3. The adjustment for residence is the net inflow of the earnings of interarea commuters. For the United States, it consists of adjustments for border workers and for certain temporary and migratory workers: Wage and salary

disbursements to U.S. residents commuting or working temporarily outside U.S. borders less wage and salary disbursements to foreign residents commuting or working temporarily inside U.S. borders.

4. Rental income of persons includes the capital consumption adjustment.

5. Proprietors' income includes the inventory valuation adjustment and the capital consumption adjustment.

6. "Other" consists of the wage and salary disbursements of U.S. residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

and Earnings by Industry, 1997-1999:1¹—Continued
adjusted at annual rates]

Wyoming							Far West										Alaska					Line
1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999		
		I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r				I ^p	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r				IV ^r	I ^p	I ^r	II ^r		III ^r		IV^{r}	I^{p}
10,847	11,169	11,023	11,004	11,278	11,372	11,569	1,163,164	1,236,770	1,210,289	1,225,749	1,244,320	1,266,721	1,286,069	15,222	15,823	15,805	15,749	15,762	15,978	16,172	1	
10,741	11,199	11,053	11,114	11,277	11,350	11,503	1,153,703	1,226,748	1,200,723	1,215,685	1,234,447	1,256,137	1,276,580	15,211	15,812	15,793	15,738	15,750	15,966	16,162	2	
105	-29	-29	-110	1	22	66	9,460	10,022	9,566	10,064	9,873	10,584	9,489	11	12	11	12	12	12	10	3	
7,326	7,560	7,456	7,403	7,657	7,723	7,895	837,209	904,302	880,713	893,914	910,714	931,865	949,779	11,976	12,455	12,498	12,374	12,370	12,576	12,741	4	
509	529	525	524	533	534	547	56,778	60,836	59,553	60,216	61,204	62,371	64,234	857	885	893	881	877	887	906	5	
-20	-18	-19	-17	-19	-17	-17	-1,934	-2,117	-2,051	-2,084	-2,128	-2,206	-2,248	-768	-801	-803	-795	-797	-810	-818	6	
6,797	7,013	6,912	6,862	7,104	7,172	7,330	778,497	841,349	819,109	831,614	847,382	867,288	883,297	10,352	10,769	10,801	10,699	10,697	10,880	11,018	7	
2,312	2,361	2,333	2,352	2,373	2,387	2,398	207,009	212,031	209,312	211,138	213,057	214,617	215,387	1,941	1,972	1,950	1,964	1,980	1,994	2,002	8	
1,738	1,795	1,778	1,790	1,801	1,812	1,840	177,658	183,390	181,868	182,997	183,881	184,815	187,385	2,930	3,082	3,054	3,086	3,085	3,104	3,152	9	
28	28	27	28	27	30	31	4,150	4,227	4,246	4,330	4,408	4,424	4,212	95	105	104	118	96	101	103	10	
1,704	1,767	1,751	1,762	1,774	1,782	1,810	173,508	179,163	177,622	178,667	179,773	180,591	183,172	2,835	2,977	2,950	2,968	2,988	3,003	3,048	11	
5,706	6,004	5,917	5,934	6,066	6,101	6,202	659,631	716,660	696,702	707,749	722,520	739,671	755,187	9,627	10,026	10,059	9,965	9,959	10,123	10,246	12	
550	555	555	552	558	554	558	64,248	67,017	66,598	66,777	67,263	68,031	68,884	986	993	1,012	990	981	988	993	13	
1,070	1,001	984	917	1,033	1,068	1,136	113,331	120,624	117,834	119,567	120,931	124,164	125,709	1,363	1,435	1,427	1,420	1,430	1,465	1,503	14	
28	-115	-111	-195	-87	-69	-30	4,138	4,301	4,170	4,451	4,043	4,540	3,174	7	8	8	8	8	8	6	15	
1,042	1,116	1,095	1,112	1,120	1,137	1,166	109,192	116,323	113,664	115,116	116,887	119,624	122,534	1,356	1,428	1,419	1,412	1,422	1,458	1,497	16	
105	-29	-29	-110	1	22	66	9,460	10,022	9,566	10,064	9,873	10,584	9,489	11	12	11	12	12	12	10	17	
7,220	7,589	7,485	7,513	7,656	7,701	7,829	827,749	894,280	871,147	883,850	900,841	921,281	940,290	11,965	12,443	12,486	12,363	12,359	12,565	12,732	18	
5,586	5,894	5,814	5,830	5,937	5,995	6,104	700,797	761,681	740,280	751,798	768,039	786,606	802,912	8,374	8,842	8,830	8,730	8,817	8,992	9,095	19	
53	61	57	61	61	65	67	8,371	9,279	8,797	8,983	9,362	10,065	10,337	200	216	207	210	217	230	236	20	
1,157	1,197	1,201	1,191	1,223	1,175	1,159	4,271	4,101	4,156	4,029	4,053	4,165	3,945	980	941	943	931	937	954	953	21	
583	652	644	661	648	654	697	48,406	54,101	51,453	52,495	54,988	57,528	59,165	908	939	1,020	914	896	927	993	22	
403	425	417	419	425	441	436	128,302	137,088	136,272	137,444	136,950	137,685	137,984	598	578	607	576	559	571	598	23	
164	171	169	170	173	172	173	91,048	98,023	97,650	98,613	97,983	97,845	97,689	190	170	175	164	167	174	176	24	
238	255	248	248	252	269	263	37,254	39,065	38,622	38,831	38,967	39,840	40,295	408	407	431	411	391	396	421	25	
671	674	685	672	669	672	676	54,519	57,815	57,435	57,246	58,025	58,553	59,208	1,245	1,337	1,330	1,316	1,345	1,358	1,362	26	
260	272	271	275	276	266	270	51,004	55,099	53,757	54,525	55,164	56,948	57,603	352	383	371	380	386	395	402	27	
743	789	767	776	787	825	840	77,632	83,313	81,031	82,199	84,278	85,742	86,819	1,168	1,210	1,204	1,212	1,203	1,220	1,236	28	
334	356	334	351	363	377	392	64,615	73,538	69,763	71,935	74,637	77,817	80,593	473	507	487	504	505	533	557	29	
1,382	1,467	1,439	1,425	1,485	1,520	1,566	263,677	287,348	277,616	283,093	290,582	298,102	307,259	2,551	2,731	2,661	2,687	2,771	2,805	2,859	30	
1,635	1,695	1,672	1,683	1,719	1,706	1,725	128,952	132,599	130,867	132,052	132,802	134,675	137,378	3,591	3,701	3,656	3,633	3,541	3,573	3,637	31	
293	305	299	304	308	307	315	20,355	20,234	20,201	20,166	20,246	20,323	21,146	846	858	856	861	862	858	890	32	
132	134	135	133	134	133	136	10,272	10,153	10,273	10,168	10,110	10,063	10,193	818	835	833	834	840	834	840	33	
1,209	1,256	1,238	1,245	1,276	1,266	1,275	96,326	102,212	100,394	101,718	102,447	104,289	106,040	2,127	2,107	2,167	2,137	2,039	2,086	2,107	34	

Nevada						Oregon										Washington					Line
1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	1997	1998 ^r	1998				1999	
		I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r				I ^p	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r				IV ^r	I ^p	I ^r	II ^r			III^{r}	IV^{r}	I^{p}
44,510	47,795	46,344	47,203	48,135	49,497	50,262	77,579	81,310	80,391	81,101	81,532	82,215	83,338	148,500	159,674	155,609	157,999	161,400	163,686	165,300	1
44,454	47,704	46,259	47,109	48,040	49,407	50,181	76,982	80,692	79,819	80,508	80,918	81,521	82,639	147,368	158,348	154,382	156,715	160,102	162,192	163,903	2
56	91	85	94	95	90	81	597	618	571	593	614	694	699	1,131	1,326	1,227	1,284	1,298	1,494	1,397	3
33,243	36,215	34,883	35,633	36,481	37,865	38,565	56,353	59,453	58,868	59,365	59,539	60,039	61,035	105,959	116,101	112,371	114,518	117,717	119,799	121,094	4
1,989	2,154	2,084	2,121	2,165	2,244	2,304	4,079	4,267	4,253	4,272	4,265	4,277	4,383	7,622	8,292	8,066	8,191	8,406	8,507	8,676	5
-653	-712	-682	-698	-716	-752	-760	-1,763	-1,818	-1,830	-1,837	-1,804	-1,802	-1,830	1,811	1,855	1,872	1,869	1,839	1,839	1,877	6
30,600	33,350	32,117	32,813	33,599	34,870	35,500	50,511	53,368	52,786	53,256	53,470	53,960	54,823	100,148	109,664	106,177	108,196	111,151	113,132	114,295	7
7,779	8,025	7,868	7,980	8,098	8,154	8,194	14,257	14,671	14,469	14,609	14,756	14,851	14,910	25,752	26,533	26,190	26,423	26,670	26,851	26,965	8
6,130	6,420	6,359	6,409	6,438	6,473	6,568	12,811	13,271	13,136	13,236	13,306	13,404	13,605	22,600	23,476	23,242	23,380	23,580	23,703	24,041	9
158	165	170	176	157	157	143	388	434	427	441	419	449	436	724	823	791	792	847	862	861	10
5,972	6,255	6,189	6,234	6,281	6,315	6,425	12,423	12,836	12,708	12,795	12,887	12,955	13,169	21,876	22,653	22,450	22,588	22,733	22,941	23,180	11
27,287	29,821	28,661	29,306	30,045	31,272	31,836	44,970	47,589	47,120	47,547	47,674	48,017	48,783	85,272	94,027	90,838	92,667	95,518	97,085	98,155	12
2,291	2,405	2,346	2,375	2,417	2,481	2,500	4,532	4,602	4,629	4,630	4,589	4,560	4,591	7,979	8,396	8,243	8,333	8,496	8,514	8,501	13
3,665	3,989	3,875	3,952	4,019	4,112	4,229	6,850	7,261	7,120	7,187	7,276	7,463	7,661	12,708	13,678	13,290	13,517	13,703	14,201	14,438	14
13	43	40	47	46	40	28	115	100	83	85	86	147	126	367	504	453	478	461	625	486	15
3,652	3,946	3,835	3,904	3,973	4,072	4,201	6,736	7,161	7,037	7,102	7,190	7,316	7,535	12,341	13,174	12,837	13,039	13,242	13,576	13,951	16
56	91	85	94	95	90	81	597	618	571	593	614	694	699	1,131	1,326	1,227	1,284	1,298	1,494	1,397	17
33,187	36,124	34,797																			