

National Income and Product Accounts Tables

This section presents annual estimates for 1995–99 and quarterly estimates for 1997:I–1999:IV for nearly all of the full set of national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables; these estimates were released on March 30, 2000, and include the “final” estimates for the fourth quarter of 1999. The estimates in these tables reflect the revisions to the NIPA estimates beginning with 1959 that incorporate three corrections and a previously announced methodological improvement (for a discussion, see [page 32](#)).

Tables 3.15–3.17, which will provide a new, simpler presentation of the estimates of government current expenditures and gross investment by function, are not yet available. They will be presented in a forthcoming article in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The annual and quarterly estimates for GDP and other major NIPA series for 1929–99 are presented beginning on [page 126](#) of this issue. The historical estimates for most of the NIPA tables are available on the BEA Web site at www.bea.doc.gov and on the STAT-USA Web site at www.stat-usa.gov.

The tables contain annual, quarterly, and monthly estimates, indicated as follows:

A	Only annual estimates
Q	Only quarterly estimates
QA	Quarterly and annual estimates
MA	Monthly and annual estimates

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* Table not published in this issue. See the introductory text.

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* Table not published in this issue. See the introductory text.

Summary Tables

Table A.—Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 1998

[Billions of dollars]

Account 1.—National Income and Product Account

Line		Line	
1	Compensation of employees	36	Personal consumption expenditures (2-3)
2	Wage and salary accruals	37	Durable goods
3	Disbursements (2-7)	38	Nondurable goods
4	Wage accruals less disbursements (3-8 and 5-5)	39	Services
5	Supplements to wages and salaries	40	Gross private domestic investment (5-1)
6	Employer contributions for social insurance (3-16)	41	Fixed investment
7	Other labor income (2-8)	42	Nonresidential
8	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (2-9)	43	Structures
9	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (2-10)	44	Equipment and software
10	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	45	Residential
11	Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	46	Change in private inventories
12	Profits before tax	47	Net exports of goods and services
13	Profits tax liability (3-13)	48	Exports (4-1)
14	Profits after tax	49	Imports (4-3)
15	Dividends (2-12)	50	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment (3-1 and 5-2)
16	Undistributed profits	51	Federal
17	Inventory valuation adjustment	52	National defense
18	Capital consumption adjustment	53	Nondefense
19	Net interest (2-15)	54	State and local
20	National income		
21	Business transfer payments		
22	To persons (2-19)		
23	To the rest of the world (4-8)		
24	Indirect business tax and nontax liability (3-14)		
25	Less: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (3-7)		
26	Consumption of fixed capital (5-7)		
27	Private (5-8)		
28	Government (5-9)		
29	General government (5-10)		
30	Government enterprises (5-11)		
31	Gross national income		
32	Less: Income receipts from the rest of the world (4-2)		
33	Plus: Income payments to the rest of the world (4-4)		
34	Gross domestic income		
35	Statistical discrepancy (5-13)		
	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT		GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Account 2.—Personal Income and Outlay Account

Line		Line	
1	Personal tax and nontax payments (3-12)	7	Wage and salary disbursements (1-3)
2	Personal outlays	8	Other labor income (1-7)
3	Personal consumption expenditures (1-36)	9	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (1-8)
4	Interest paid by persons (2-17)	10	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (1-9)
5	Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) (4-6)	11	Personal dividend income
6	Personal saving (5-4)	12	Dividends (1-15)
		13	Less: Dividends received by government (3-6)
		14	Personal interest income
		15	Net interest (1-19)
		16	Net interest paid by government (3-5)
		17	Interest paid by persons (2-4)
		18	Transfer payments to persons
		19	From business (1-22)
		20	From government (3-3)
		21	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance (3-17)
	PERSONAL TAXES, OUTLAYS, AND SAVING		PERSONAL INCOME

Table A.—Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 1998—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

Account 3.—Government Receipts and Expenditures Account

Line			Line		
1	Consumption expenditures (1-50)	1,261.0	12	Personal tax and nontax payments (2-1)	1,072.6
2	Transfer payments	965.2	13	Corporate profits tax liability (1-13)	240.2
3	To persons (2-20)	954.8	14	Indirect business tax and nontax liability (1-24)	677.0
4	To the rest of the world (net) (4-7)	10.4	15	Contributions for social insurance	621.9
5	Net interest paid (2-16)	276.4	16	Employer (1-6)	306.0
6	Less: Dividends received by government (2-13) .....	.3	17	Personal (2-21)	315.9
7	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (1-25)	20.8			
8	Less: Wage accruals less disbursements (1-4) .....	.0			
9	Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts				
	(5-12)	88.7			
10	Federal	46.9			
11	State and local	41.7			
	GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES AND SURPLUS	2,611.8		GOVERNMENT CURRENT RECEIPTS	2,611.8

Account 4.—Foreign Transactions Account

Line			Line		
1	Exports of goods and services (1-48)	966.3	3	Imports of goods and services (1-49)	1,115.9
2	Income receipts (1-32)	285.3	4	Income payments (1-33)	295.2
			5	Transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	42.0
			6	From persons (net) (2-5)	22.3
			7	From government (net) (3-4)	10.4
			8	From business (1-23)	9.3
			9	Net foreign investment (5-3)	-201.5
	RECEIPTS FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD	1,251.6		PAYMENTS TO THE REST OF THE WORLD	1,251.6

Account 5.—Gross Saving and Investment Account

Line			Line		
1	Gross private domestic investment (1-40)	1,531.2	4	Personal saving (2-6)	229.7
2	Gross government investment (1-50)	268.7	5	Wage accruals less disbursements (private) (1-4)	3.5
3	Net foreign investment (4-9)	-201.5	6	Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	259.6
			7	Consumption of fixed capital (1-26)	1,064.6
			8	Private (1-27)	878.4
			9	Government (1-28)	186.2
			10	General government (1-29)	158.6
			11	Government enterprises (1-30)	27.6
			12	Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (3-9)	88.7
			13	Statistical discrepancy (1-35)	-47.6
	GROSS INVESTMENT	1,598.4		GROSS SAVING AND STATISTICAL DISCREPANCY	1,598.4

NOTE.—Numbers in parentheses indicate accounts and items of counterentry in the accounts. For example, line 7 of account 1 is shown as "other labor income (2-8)"; the counterentry is shown in account 2, line 8.

Table 1.3.—Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,125.9	8,259.5	8,364.5	8,453.0	8,610.6	8,683.7	8,797.9	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9
Final sales of domestic product	2	7,367.5	7,783.2	8,232.4	8,688.7	9,211.5	8,073.0	8,166.9	8,306.9	8,382.8	8,511.7	8,642.9	8,724.2	8,876.2	9,021.6	9,128.6	9,257.0	9,438.8
Change in private inventories	3	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2	44.6	52.9	92.6	57.6	70.2	98.9	40.8	73.7	71.4	51.0	17.6	40.8	69.1
Goods	4	2,798.1	2,951.3	3,142.4	3,310.3	3,482.2	3,079.2	3,137.2	3,166.3	3,187.0	3,287.0	3,258.9	3,305.6	3,389.8	3,416.6	3,424.2	3,494.0	3,593.7
Final sales	5	2,765.1	2,921.3	3,074.1	3,239.1	3,437.5	3,026.2	3,044.6	3,108.7	3,116.8	3,188.0	3,218.1	3,231.9	3,318.4	3,365.6	3,406.6	3,453.2	3,524.6
Change in private inventories	6	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2	44.6	52.9	92.6	57.6	70.2	98.9	40.8	73.7	71.4	51.0	17.6	40.8	69.1
Durable goods	7	1,273.3	1,351.0	1,460.3	1,567.8	1,644.5	1,414.8	1,461.9	1,477.5	1,487.2	1,562.3	1,539.3	1,559.7	1,610.0	1,608.3	1,607.9	1,654.0	1,707.6
Final sales	8	1,239.8	1,331.9	1,424.8	1,528.9	1,618.7	1,386.8	1,407.8	1,453.9	1,450.7	1,506.0	1,518.2	1,519.9	1,571.4	1,584.3	1,601.7	1,631.1	1,657.8
Change in private inventories	9	33.6	19.1	35.6	38.9	25.8	28.0	54.1	23.6	36.5	56.3	21.1	39.8	38.6	24.1	6.3	23.0	49.8
Nondurable goods	10	1,524.8	1,600.3	1,682.1	1,742.5	1,837.7	1,664.4	1,675.3	1,688.7	1,699.8	1,724.6	1,719.6	1,745.9	1,779.8	1,808.3	1,816.3	1,840.0	1,886.1
Final sales	11	1,525.3	1,589.4	1,649.3	1,710.2	1,818.8	1,639.5	1,636.8	1,654.8	1,666.1	1,682.0	1,699.9	1,712.1	1,747.0	1,781.3	1,804.9	1,822.2	1,866.9
Change in private inventories	12	-5	10.9	32.8	32.2	18.9	24.9	38.5	34.0	33.7	42.6	19.7	33.9	32.8	27.0	11.4	17.8	19.2
Services	13	3,985.1	4,191.0	4,434.7	4,664.5	4,932.0	4,338.3	4,407.6	4,467.8	4,524.9	4,563.8	4,646.1	4,700.4	4,747.9	4,820.7	4,885.5	4,963.7	5,058.2
Structures	14	617.3	670.9	723.7	785.1	842.0	708.4	714.7	730.5	741.2	759.8	778.8	791.9	809.9	835.3	836.5	840.1	856.0
Addenda:																		
Motor vehicle output	15	270.3	275.6	293.5	313.3	342.4	282.1	282.7	301.6	307.3	304.7	296.9	306.1	345.3	325.0	330.9	355.0	358.8
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	16	7,130.3	7,537.6	8,007.3	8,446.7	8,913.7	7,843.8	7,976.8	8,062.9	8,145.7	8,305.9	8,386.8	8,491.7	8,602.2	8,747.6	8,815.3	8,942.8	9,149.1

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for gross domestic product and for final sales of domestic product are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,144.8	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,018.7	8,115.4	8,192.2	8,253.2	8,391.1	8,436.3	8,515.7	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2
Final sales of domestic product	2	7,512.2	7,783.2	8,075.5	8,420.8	8,800.5	7,966.4	8,022.7	8,132.6	8,180.3	8,285.5	8,389.5	8,439.4	8,568.7	8,665.0	8,737.5	8,835.0	8,964.6
Change in private inventories	3	30.4	30.0	69.1	74.3	42.2	51.5	93.1	59.2	72.7	107.3	43.1	76.1	70.7	50.1	14.0	38.0	66.7
Residual	4	1.2	0	.2	.6	5.5	.8	-4	.4	.2	-1.7	3.7	.2	.1	2.5	6.8	6.8	5.9
Goods	5	2,813.8	2,951.3	3,141.3	3,330.5	3,509.0	3,071.4	3,130.2	3,167.5	3,196.2	3,302.8	3,277.8	3,323.9	3,417.4	3,442.1	3,446.1	3,525.3	3,622.5
Final sales	6	2,782.3	2,921.3	3,071.6	3,255.1	3,462.0	3,018.9	3,036.8	3,107.9	3,122.7	3,195.9	3,231.5	3,246.9	3,346.2	3,390.0	3,427.5	3,481.3	3,549.1
Change in private inventories	7	30.4	30.0	69.1	74.3	42.2	51.5	93.1	59.2	72.7	107.3	43.1	76.1	70.7	50.1	14.0	38.0	66.7
Durable goods	8	1,264.8	1,351.0	1,481.0	1,625.0	1,742.1	1,420.7	1,477.5	1,503.6	1,522.1	1,604.9	1,589.3	1,619.1	1,686.7	1,693.5	1,699.5	1,758.1	1,817.3
Final sales	9	1,231.8	1,331.9	1,445.0	1,585.1	1,715.3	1,392.5	1,422.9	1,479.8	1,485.0	1,547.4	1,568.0	1,578.1	1,646.9	1,668.7	1,693.5	1,734.2	1,765.0
Change in private inventories	10	33.3	19.1	35.8	39.7	26.7	28.1	54.3	23.8	36.9	57.1	21.3	40.7	39.6	25.1	6.5	23.8	51.3
Nondurable goods	11	1,549.3	1,600.3	1,660.8	1,708.1	1,771.8	1,650.7	1,653.2	1,664.6	1,674.9	1,700.0	1,690.5	1,707.1	1,734.6	1,752.0	1,750.4	1,772.9	1,811.9
Final sales	12	1,551.0	1,589.4	1,627.1	1,672.6	1,751.6	1,626.4	1,614.2	1,629.1	1,638.7	1,650.5	1,665.7	1,671.2	1,703.1	1,725.2	1,738.5	1,752.9	1,789.8
Change in private inventories	13	-3.6	10.9	33.3	34.6	15.6	23.3	38.8	35.4	35.8	50.2	21.8	35.3	31.0	25.0	7.5	14.2	15.7
Services	14	4,097.5	4,191.0	4,304.2	4,429.3	4,579.1	4,252.8	4,291.0	4,322.5	4,350.7	4,367.6	4,422.4	4,451.6	4,475.5	4,509.9	4,551.2	4,600.3	4,654.9
Structures	15	632.9	670.9	700.2	738.9	766.4	695.0	695.1	703.2	707.6	724.2	737.5	742.5	751.7	770.2	764.7	760.9	769.7
Residual	16	.9	0	-8	-4.5	-6.5	.6	-9	-1.6	-1.5	-5.9	-4	-3.7	-8.3	-6.5	-3.6	-6.5	-9.2
Addenda:																		
Motor vehicle output	17	275.3	275.6	293.7	315.7	345.2	280.0	282.8	301.2	311.0	307.6	301.1	305.7	348.6	329.0	335.7	355.8	360.3
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18	7,268.5	7,537.6	7,851.2	8,180.3	8,504.0	7,738.6	7,832.4	7,891.1	7,942.6	8,083.7	8,135.1	8,210.0	8,292.4	8,389.0	8,423.2	8,525.6	8,678.4

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures

is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Percent changes from preceding period for gross domestic product and for final sales of domestic product are shown in table 8.1 Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.17.

Table 1.12.—Net Domestic Product by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net domestic product	1	6,488.8	6,857.0	7,291.7	7,695.3
Business ¹	2	5,422.6	5,749.0	6,141.9	6,496.0
Nonfarm ²	3	5,374.1	5,682.2	6,080.1	6,442.9
Nonfarm less housing	4	4,869.3	5,155.6	5,534.2	5,870.7
Housing	5	504.8	526.6	545.9	572.1
Farm	6	48.6	66.8	61.9	53.1
Households and institutions	7	330.3	348.6	366.2	385.6
Private households	8	11.9	12.0	12.1	14.0
Nonprofit institutions	9	318.4	336.5	354.1	371.6
General government ³	10	735.8	759.4	783.6	813.8
Federal	11	206.9	211.0	211.7	214.4
State and local	12	528.9	548.4	571.8	599.4

1. Equals net domestic product less net product of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals net domestic business product less net farm product.
3. Equals compensation of general government employees as shown in table 3.7.

Table 1.13.—Real Net Domestic Product by Sector

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net domestic product	1	6,631.7	6,857.0	7,135.5	7,423.6
Business ¹	2	5,529.1	5,749.0	6,012.7	6,288.6
Nonfarm ²	3	5,468.5	5,682.2	5,935.9	6,213.5
Nonfarm less housing	4	4,947.6	5,155.6	5,404.2	5,675.8
Housing	5	521.0	526.6	531.6	538.0
Farm	6	60.2	66.8	77.9	74.4
Households and institutions	7	341.5	348.6	360.5	369.0
Private households	8	12.2	12.0	11.8	13.3
Nonprofit institutions	9	329.3	336.5	348.7	355.7
General government ³	10	761.3	759.4	762.4	766.6
Federal	11	219.0	211.0	205.7	202.6
State and local	12	542.4	548.4	556.7	564.0
Residual	13	0	.1	-1.1	-2.2

1. Equals net domestic product less net product of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals net domestic business product less net farm product.
3. Equals compensation of general government employees as shown in table 3.8.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.14.—National Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National income	1	5,876.7	6,210.4	6,635.5	7,038.8	7,496.3	6,474.4	6,582.3	6,695.3	6,789.9	6,887.3	6,979.1	7,090.1	7,198.6	7,339.4	7,428.1	7,527.0	7,690.9
Compensation of employees	2	4,202.5	4,395.6	4,675.7	5,011.2	5,331.7	4,566.1	4,631.3	4,705.2	4,800.3	4,889.4	4,967.0	5,053.6	5,134.7	5,217.7	5,287.1	5,373.6	5,448.3
Wage and salary accruals	3	3,441.1	3,630.1	3,884.7	4,189.5	4,472.3	3,785.3	3,844.3	3,911.3	3,997.9	4,079.6	4,149.7	4,227.9	4,300.8	4,371.5	4,432.6	4,509.4	4,575.6
Government	4	622.7	641.0	664.4	692.8	726.5	656.6	661.0	667.1	673.1	682.6	689.3	696.7	702.8	715.8	721.3	730.3	738.5
Other	5	2,818.4	2,989.1	3,220.3	3,496.7	3,745.8	3,128.7	3,183.3	3,244.2	3,324.9	3,397.1	3,460.4	3,531.2	3,598.0	3,655.7	3,711.3	3,779.1	3,837.1
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	761.4	765.4	791.0	821.7	859.4	780.8	787.0	793.9	802.4	809.8	817.3	825.7	833.9	846.2	854.5	864.2	872.7
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	264.5	275.4	290.1	306.0	323.6	284.6	287.8	291.5	296.6	300.3	303.8	308.1	311.8	318.3	321.5	325.7	329.0
Other labor income	8	497.0	490.0	500.9	515.7	535.8	496.2	499.1	502.4	505.8	509.5	513.5	517.7	522.1	528.0	533.0	538.5	543.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	497.7	544.7	578.6	606.1	658.5	569.1	575.1	582.9	587.3	586.6	594.2	606.4	637.1	639.9	655.3	654.0	685.0
Farm	10	22.2	34.3	29.5	25.1	31.3	32.5	30.2	28.9	26.3	17.5	18.7	22.9	41.1	32.5	34.1	21.0	37.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	30.2	42.1	37.2	32.7	38.5	40.3	37.9	36.6	34.0	25.2	26.4	30.5	48.6	39.6	41.2	28.8	44.5
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-8.0	-7.9	-7.7	-7.6	-7.3	-7.8	-7.7	-7.7	-7.7	-7.7	-7.7	-7.6	-7.5	-7.2	-7.1	-7.9	-6.9
Nonfarm	13	475.5	510.5	549.1	581.0	627.3	536.6	544.9	554.0	561.0	569.1	575.5	583.6	596.0	607.5	621.2	633.0	647.4
Proprietors' income	14	447.8	476.0	504.2	532.2	579.3	494.9	500.2	508.1	513.7	519.4	527.6	534.6	547.4	558.9	573.8	586.2	598.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-1.5	-4	5	1.2	-9	3	9	5	4	2.4	.1	1.3	1.1	.8	-1.0	-1.9	-1.4
Capital consumption adjustment	16	29.2	34.9	44.4	47.6	48.8	41.4	43.7	45.5	46.9	47.3	47.8	47.7	47.5	47.7	48.3	48.8	50.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4	145.9	132.4	132.0	129.4	126.7	129.5	133.9	139.3	147.0	148.6	148.8	139.0	147.3
Rental income of persons	18	165.4	177.4	180.0	188.6	201.9	181.5	181.5	179.8	177.3	179.6	184.3	190.7	199.6	202.5	203.5	198.9	202.9
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-47.5	-47.6	-49.9	-51.1	-56.0	-49.1	-49.4	-50.3	-50.6	-50.0	-50.5	-51.4	-52.6	-53.9	-54.7	-59.9	-55.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	668.8	754.0	838.5	848.4	892.7	804.4	832.0	863.2	854.3	858.4	849.4	846.8	839.0	886.9	880.5	884.1	919.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	650.2	729.4	803.2	802.8	835.6	772.6	797.7	827.0	815.5	818.4	805.6	799.9	787.4	831.4	822.2	827.1	861.4
Profits before tax	22	668.5	726.3	795.9	781.9	848.5	763.3	786.5	822.1	811.6	788.9	792.0	780.1	766.7	818.1	835.8	853.8	886.3
Profits tax liability	23	211.0	223.6	238.3	240.2	259.4	228.9	233.2	246.8	244.1	239.9	241.1	244.3	235.6	248.0	254.4	259.4	275.7
Profits after tax	24	457.5	502.7	557.6	541.7	589.1	534.4	553.3	575.3	567.4	548.9	550.9	535.8	531.0	570.1	581.4	594.3	610.6
Dividends	25	254.2	297.7	333.7	348.6	364.7	320.6	330.6	338.8	344.8	346.5	347.3	348.4	352.2	356.4	361.5	367.3	373.5
Undistributed profits	26	203.3	205.0	223.9	193.1	224.4	213.8	222.7	236.5	222.6	202.5	203.6	187.4	178.8	213.7	219.9	227.0	237.1
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	-18.3	3.1	7.4	20.9	-13.0	9.3	11.2	4.9	4.0	29.5	13.6	19.8	20.8	13.3	-13.6	-26.7	-24.9
Capital consumption adjustment	28	18.6	24.6	35.3	45.6	57.2	31.8	34.3	36.2	38.8	40.1	43.8	46.9	51.6	55.5	58.2	57.0	58.0
Net interest	29	389.8	386.3	412.5	435.7	467.5	402.3	411.8	414.6	421.2	423.3	434.6	444.0	440.8	446.3	456.4	476.3	491.0
Addenda:																		
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	30	457.8	530.4	600.2	608.2	633.3	575.5	598.8	616.5	610.2	618.5	608.3	602.5	603.4	638.9	626.0	624.7	643.6
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	31	715.7	776.1	845.3	876.5	929.7	819.6	842.1	861.3	858.2	874.1	872.1	876.1	883.6	923.4	916.7	929.0	949.9
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	32	203.6	232.7	266.6	259.6	268.6	254.9	268.3	277.7	265.4	272.0	261.0	254.1	251.2	282.5	264.5	257.4	270.1
Consumption of fixed capital	33	512.1	543.5	578.8	616.9	661.1	564.8	573.9	583.6	592.8	602.0	611.1	622.0	632.4	640.9	652.2	671.6	679.7
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-18.3	3.1	7.4	20.9	-13.0	9.3	11.2	4.9	4.0	29.5	13.6	19.8	20.8	13.3	-13.6	-26.7	-24.9
Equals: Net cash flow	35	734.0	773.1	838.0	855.5	942.7	810.3	830.9	856.4	854.3	844.6	858.5	856.3	862.8	910.1	930.3	955.6	974.8

Table 1.15.—National Income by Sector, Legal Form of Organization, and Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
National income	1	5,876.7	6,210.4	6,635.5	7,038.8
Domestic business	2	4,790.2	5,084.3	5,481.5	5,849.3
Corporate business	3	3,445.6	3,658.2	3,974.5	4,264.3
Compensation of employees	4	2,776.5	2,912.2	3,126.0	3,385.3
Wage and salary accruals	5	2,300.1	2,442.8	2,635.6	2,871.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	476.4	469.4	490.4	513.9
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	7	576.8	653.2	730.4	748.4
Profits before tax	8	576.4	625.5	687.8	681.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	9	-18.3	3.1	7.4	20.9
Capital consumption adjustment	10	18.6	24.6	35.3	45.6
Net interest	11	92.4	92.8	118.1	130.6
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	12	832.5	890.9	950.7	1,004.8
Compensation of employees	13	261.2	274.3	294.6	317.0
Wage and salary accruals	14	228.8	241.6	262.8	283.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	15	32.4	32.7	31.9	33.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	16	494.9	541.7	575.3	602.7
Farm	17	22.2	34.3	29.5	25.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	18	30.2	42.1	37.2	32.7
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-8.0	-7.9	-7.7	-7.6
Nonfarm	20	472.7	507.4	545.9	577.6
Proprietors' income	21	444.3	472.3	500.3	528.2
Inventory valuation adjustment	22	-1.5	-4	5	1.2
Capital consumption adjustment	23	29.9	35.5	45.0	48.2
Net interest	24	76.4	74.9	80.8	85.1
Other private business	25	423.8	445.0	462.4	484.1
Compensation of employees	26	14.8	15.5	16.4	18.7
Wage and salary accruals	27	13.0	13.6	14.5	16.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	28	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	29	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	30	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0
Capital consumption adjustment	31	-7	-7	-6	-6
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	32	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4
Rental income of persons	33	165.4	177.4	180.0	188.6
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-47.5	-47.6	-49.9	-51.1
Net interest	35	288.2	296.8	312.5	324.6
Government enterprises	36	88.4	90.2	93.9	96.1
Compensation of employees	37	88.4	90.2	93.9	96.1
Wage and salary accruals	38	64.7	66.1	68.7	70.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	39	23.7	24.1	25.2	25.6
Households and institutions	40	330.3	348.6	366.2	385.6
Compensation of employees	41	330.3	348.6	366.2	385.6
Wage and salary accruals	42	281.0	295.7	312.4	330.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	43	49.3	52.8	53.8	55.4
General government	44	735.8	759.4	783.6	813.8
Compensation of employees	45	735.8	759.4	783.6	813.8
Wage and salary accruals	46	558.0	574.9	595.8	622.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	47	177.8	184.5	187.8	191.4
Rest of the world	48	20.3	18.1	4.3	-9.9
Compensation of employees	49	-4.5	-4.6	-5.0	-5.3
Corporate profits	50	92.0	100.9	108.1	100.0
Net interest	51	-67.2	-78.2	-98.9	-104.7
Addenda:					
Domestic income (1-48)	52	5,856.4	6,192.3	6,631.2	7,048.7
Compensation of employees (4+13+26+37+41+45)	53	4,207.0	4,400.1	4,680.7	5,016.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (16+29)	54	497.7	544.7	578.6	606.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (32)	55	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (7)	56	576.8	653.2	730.4	748.4
Net interest (11+24+35)	57	457.0	464.5	511.4	540.3

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Billions of dollars																		
Gross product of corporate business	1	4,390.0	4,648.8	5,021.2	5,375.3	5,729.8	4,872.6	4,965.5	5,079.7	5,166.8	5,254.0	5,321.3	5,425.6	5,500.1	5,599.7	5,666.1	5,759.7	5,893.7
Consumption of fixed capital	2	512.1	543.5	578.8	616.9	661.1	564.8	573.9	583.6	592.8	602.0	611.1	622.0	632.4	640.9	652.2	671.6	679.7
Net product	3	3,877.9	4,105.4	4,442.4	4,758.4	5,068.7	4,307.9	4,391.7	4,496.0	4,574.0	4,652.0	4,710.2	4,803.6	4,867.7	4,958.8	5,013.9	5,088.1	5,214.0
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	4	432.2	447.2	467.9	494.1	524.4	455.4	465.4	474.2	476.7	482.4	487.5	493.1	513.3	509.6	517.3	524.7	545.9
Domestic income	5	3,445.6	3,658.2	3,974.5	4,264.3	4,544.3	3,852.5	3,926.3	4,021.8	4,097.3	4,169.6	4,222.8	4,310.5	4,354.4	4,449.2	4,496.6	4,563.4	4,668.1
Compensation of employees	6	2,776.5	2,912.2	3,126.0	3,385.3	3,614.1	3,040.4	3,090.6	3,147.2	3,225.8	3,292.9	3,350.5	3,416.8	3,481.2	3,532.0	3,582.7	3,644.4	3,697.4
Wage and salary accruals	7	2,300.1	2,442.8	2,635.6	2,871.5	3,076.0	2,558.6	2,604.0	2,654.9	2,724.7	2,786.8	2,839.9	2,900.8	2,958.4	3,002.1	3,047.6	3,103.3	3,151.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	476.4	469.4	490.4	513.9	537.8	481.8	486.6	492.2	501.1	506.0	510.6	516.0	522.8	529.9	535.0	541.1	546.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	576.8	653.2	730.4	748.4	789.4	702.4	719.0	753.5	746.7	750.6	742.0	760.2	740.7	782.6	777.1	776.0	821.9
Profits before tax	10	576.4	625.5	687.8	681.9	745.2	661.4	673.5	712.3	704.0	681.1	684.6	693.5	668.3	713.8	732.5	745.6	788.8
Profits tax liability	11	211.0	223.6	238.3	240.2	259.4	228.9	233.2	246.8	244.1	239.9	241.1	244.3	235.6	248.0	254.4	259.4	275.7
Profits after tax	12	365.5	401.8	449.5	441.6	485.8	432.5	440.2	465.6	459.8	441.1	443.5	449.2	432.7	465.8	478.0	486.2	513.1
Dividends	13	221.6	257.3	284.8	314.6	331.6	273.9	280.1	287.3	297.7	304.4	315.3	310.8	328.1	308.4	342.2	337.9	338.1
Undistributed profits	14	143.8	144.5	164.8	127.0	154.1	158.6	160.1	178.3	162.1	136.7	128.2	138.4	104.6	157.4	135.9	148.3	174.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-18.3	3.1	7.4	20.9	-13.0	9.3	11.2	4.9	4.0	29.5	13.6	19.8	20.8	13.3	-13.6	-26.7	-24.9
Capital consumption adjustment	16	18.6	24.6	35.3	45.6	57.2	31.8	34.3	36.2	38.8	40.1	43.8	46.9	51.6	55.5	58.2	57.0	58.0
Net interest	17	92.4	92.8	118.1	130.6	140.8	109.6	116.7	121.2	124.8	126.1	130.2	133.6	132.5	134.6	136.2	143.0	148.8
Gross product of financial corporate business.	18	444.1	489.3	556.7	608.8	657.3	528.8	547.6	566.2	584.3	597.8	604.4	611.7	621.5	643.0	643.3	657.2	685.8
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	19	3,945.9	4,159.5	4,464.4	4,766.4	5,072.5	4,343.9	4,418.0	4,513.4	4,582.5	4,656.2	4,716.9	4,813.9	4,878.6	4,956.7	5,022.8	5,102.5	5,207.9
Consumption of fixed capital	20	437.5	462.7	490.9	520.6	554.7	479.7	487.0	494.9	502.2	509.1	516.1	524.5	532.5	539.0	547.5	563.8	568.5
Net product	21	3,508.4	3,696.9	3,973.5	4,245.9	4,517.8	3,864.1	3,930.9	4,018.6	4,080.3	4,147.2	4,200.8	4,289.4	4,346.1	4,417.6	4,475.3	4,538.8	4,639.4
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	22	397.3	411.9	430.7	455.3	484.4	421.5	428.6	435.6	437.1	443.2	448.6	454.6	474.7	470.5	477.6	484.5	504.9
Domestic income	23	3,111.0	3,284.9	3,542.8	3,790.6	4,033.4	3,442.7	3,502.3	3,583.0	3,643.2	3,703.9	3,752.2	3,834.8	3,871.4	3,947.2	3,997.7	4,054.3	4,134.5
Compensation of employees	24	2,552.7	2,667.1	2,860.1	3,090.4	3,298.7	2,783.2	2,828.8	2,878.7	2,949.9	3,008.7	3,059.9	3,118.6	3,174.6	3,223.8	3,270.0	3,326.3	3,374.7
Wage and salary accruals	25	2,111.7	2,234.1	2,408.4	2,618.7	2,805.2	2,339.0	2,380.4	2,425.4	2,488.9	2,543.4	2,590.8	2,645.1	2,695.5	2,737.9	2,779.4	2,830.1	2,873.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	441.0	433.0	451.7	471.7	493.5	444.2	448.4	453.3	461.0	465.3	469.1	473.5	479.0	486.0	490.7	496.2	501.1
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	27	442.5	509.1	563.1	576.7	602.8	543.5	553.9	583.5	571.6	574.3	569.0	590.7	572.7	597.2	599.5	594.0	620.3
Profits before tax	28	422.1	460.2	503.6	490.6	537.1	484.8	491.6	525.8	512.1	486.2	492.4	503.9	479.8	508.6	534.2	541.8	563.9
Profits tax liability	29	136.7	150.1	158.8	152.5	167.6	152.7	154.8	166.4	161.5	150.9	153.1	157.1	148.8	157.9	166.9	169.3	176.1
Profits after tax	30	285.4	310.1	344.7	338.1	369.6	332.1	336.7	359.4	350.7	335.3	339.3	346.9	331.0	350.6	367.3	372.5	387.8
Dividends	31	179.3	201.9	219.8	245.4	259.7	211.6	216.0	221.6	230.1	236.2	245.5	242.9	256.9	241.5	267.9	264.6	264.8
Undistributed profits	32	106.0	108.2	124.9	92.7	109.9	120.4	120.8	137.9	120.6	99.1	93.7	104.0	74.0	109.1	99.4	108.0	123.1
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-18.3	3.1	7.4	20.9	-13.0	9.3	11.2	4.9	4.0	29.5	13.6	19.8	20.8	13.3	-13.6	-26.7	-24.9
Capital consumption adjustment	34	38.7	45.8	52.2	65.2	78.6	49.5	51.1	52.7	55.4	58.7	63.0	67.0	72.2	75.4	78.8	78.8	81.3
Net interest	35	115.8	108.7	119.6	123.5	131.9	116.0	119.6	120.9	121.8	120.9	123.3	125.5	124.1	126.1	128.1	134.0	139.4
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																		
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	36	3,960.1	4,159.5	4,439.6	4,736.6	5,013.9	4,325.1	4,391.9	4,486.0	4,555.3	4,633.9	4,692.1	4,777.9	4,842.5	4,911.0	4,964.2	5,044.0	5,136.5
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	435.8	462.7	493.7	530.0	577.1	481.3	489.4	497.8	506.4	515.3	524.7	534.6	545.3	554.1	566.9	587.3	600.0
Net product ²	38	3,524.3	3,696.9	3,945.8	4,206.6	4,436.9	3,843.8	3,902.5	3,988.2	4,048.8	4,118.6	4,167.5	4,243.3	4,297.1	4,356.9	4,397.4	4,456.7	4,536.5

1. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

2. Chained-dollar net product of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition
 [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal income	1	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,951.1	7,358.9	7,791.8	6,807.6	6,900.6	6,993.5	7,102.7	7,194.7	7,296.3	7,413.6	7,530.8	7,630.2	7,732.6	7,831.4	7,972.9
Wage and salary disbursements	2	3,424.7	3,626.5	3,888.9	4,186.0	4,472.3	3,789.5	3,848.5	3,915.4	4,002.1	4,076.2	4,146.2	4,224.4	4,297.3	4,371.5	4,432.6	4,509.4	4,575.6
Private industries	3	2,802.0	2,985.5	3,224.4	3,493.2	3,745.8	3,132.8	3,187.4	3,248.3	3,329.0	3,393.6	3,457.0	3,527.7	3,594.5	3,655.7	3,711.3	3,779.1	3,837.1
Goods-producing industries	4	863.6	908.2	975.5	1,038.7	1,082.4	952.2	965.9	979.5	1,004.3	1,020.4	1,032.2	1,045.6	1,056.6	1,062.9	1,075.1	1,090.2	1,101.4
Manufacturing	5	647.5	673.7	718.8	757.5	779.7	703.1	712.0	720.7	739.4	747.7	754.5	762.3	765.6	767.0	774.8	786.4	790.7
Distributive industries	6	782.1	822.4	879.1	944.6	1,005.8	856.3	868.9	885.7	905.6	919.6	935.3	953.5	969.9	986.3	997.6	1,013.4	1,025.8
Service industries	7	1,156.3	1,254.9	1,369.8	1,509.9	1,657.6	1,324.4	1,352.6	1,383.1	1,419.1	1,453.6	1,489.5	1,528.6	1,568.0	1,606.6	1,638.5	1,675.5	1,709.9
Government	8	622.7	641.0	664.4	692.8	726.5	656.6	661.0	667.1	673.1	682.6	689.3	696.7	702.8	715.8	721.3	730.3	738.5
Other labor income	9	497.0	490.0	500.9	515.7	535.8	496.2	499.1	502.4	505.8	509.5	513.5	517.7	522.1	528.0	533.0	538.5	543.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	10	497.7	544.7	578.6	606.1	658.5	569.1	575.1	582.9	587.3	586.6	594.2	606.4	637.1	639.9	655.3	654.0	685.0
Farm	11	22.2	34.3	29.5	25.1	31.3	32.5	30.2	28.9	26.3	17.5	18.7	22.9	41.1	32.5	34.1	21.0	37.6
Nonfarm	12	475.5	510.5	549.1	581.0	627.3	536.6	544.9	554.0	561.0	569.1	575.5	583.6	596.0	607.5	621.2	633.0	647.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.	13	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4	145.9	132.4	132.0	129.4	126.7	129.5	133.9	139.3	147.0	148.6	148.8	139.0	147.3
Personal dividend income	14	254.0	297.4	333.4	348.3	364.3	320.3	330.2	338.5	344.4	346.1	347.0	348.0	351.9	356.1	361.2	367.0	373.1
Personal interest income	15	792.5	810.6	854.9	897.8	931.3	835.7	850.6	859.7	873.6	880.1	895.3	909.3	906.4	907.4	920.5	938.8	958.5
Transfer payments to persons	16	885.9	928.8	962.4	983.6	1,018.2	956.4	960.7	964.9	967.7	976.7	980.0	986.5	991.0	1,007.8	1,013.6	1,021.3	1,030.2
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	508.0	537.6	565.8	578.1	596.4	560.2	564.8	568.1	570.2	575.1	576.5	579.6	581.1	588.9	593.0	599.0	604.7
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	21.5	22.1	20.0	19.8	20.3	21.0	20.0	19.6	19.2	19.6	19.2	20.6	19.9	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.2
Veterans benefits	19	20.9	21.7	22.5	23.3	24.3	22.5	22.4	22.5	22.7	23.2	23.2	23.3	23.6	24.3	24.1	24.3	24.5
Other transfer payments	20	335.6	347.4	354.1	362.3	377.2	352.8	353.5	354.6	355.5	358.8	361.1	362.9	366.4	374.1	376.2	377.8	380.8
Family assistance ¹	21	22.6	20.3	17.6	17.1	15.9	18.2	17.7	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.3	16.9	16.3	15.4	15.1
Other	22	313.0	327.1	336.5	345.2	361.3	334.6	335.8	337.2	338.4	341.7	344.0	345.8	349.1	357.2	359.9	362.4	365.7
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.	23	268.8	280.4	298.1	315.9	334.6	292.0	295.6	299.7	304.9	310.0	313.8	318.0	322.0	328.9	332.3	336.7	340.4
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	778.3	869.7	968.3	1,072.6	1,152.1	934.2	954.4	978.6	1,006.0	1,031.2	1,058.0	1,088.3	1,113.0	1,124.8	1,139.4	1,160.4	1,183.8
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	5,422.6	5,677.7	5,982.8	6,286.2	6,639.7	5,873.4	5,946.2	6,014.9	6,096.7	6,163.5	6,238.3	6,325.3	6,417.8	6,505.4	6,593.2	6,671.0	6,789.1
Less: Personal outlays	26	5,120.2	5,405.6	5,711.7	6,056.6	6,483.3	5,609.9	5,650.2	5,759.4	5,827.4	5,914.7	6,020.9	6,100.5	6,190.3	6,310.3	6,425.2	6,531.5	6,666.3
Personal consumption expenditures	27	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	6,257.3	5,430.8	5,466.3	5,569.1	5,631.3	5,714.7	5,816.2	5,889.6	5,973.7	6,090.8	6,200.8	6,303.7	6,434.1
Interest paid by persons	28	134.7	149.9	166.7	185.7	201.7	159.6	164.0	168.7	174.3	178.8	182.8	187.9	193.2	196.1	199.9	203.3	207.4
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	16.5	18.2	20.6	22.3	24.3	19.6	19.8	21.5	21.7	21.1	21.8	22.9	23.3	23.5	24.6	24.5	24.7
Equals: Personal saving	30	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7	156.3	263.4	296.1	255.5	269.3	248.9	217.5	224.8	227.5	195.1	168.0	139.5	122.8
Addenda:																		
Disposable personal income:																		
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	5,539.1	5,677.7	5,866.7	6,107.1	6,349.4	5,785.1	5,840.7	5,889.6	5,951.5	6,013.0	6,069.5	6,136.9	6,209.0	6,271.0	6,320.7	6,366.2	6,439.6
Per capita:																		
Current dollars	32	20,613	21,385	22,320	23,231	24,307	21,994	22,215	22,410	22,658	22,863	23,086	23,345	23,628	23,904	24,171	24,389	24,759
Chained (1996) dollars	33	21,055	21,385	21,887	22,569	23,244	21,664	21,821	21,944	22,118	22,304	22,462	22,650	22,859	23,043	23,172	23,275	23,485
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	263.1	265.5	268.0	270.6	273.2	267.0	267.7	268.4	269.1	269.6	270.2	271.6	272.1	272.8	273.5	274.2	274.2
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income.	35	5.6	4.8	4.5	3.7	2.4	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.8

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

2. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures. NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for disposable personal income are shown in table 8.1.

Table 2.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	6,257.3	5,430.8	5,466.3	5,569.1	5,631.3	5,714.7	5,816.2	5,899.6	5,973.7	6,090.8	6,200.8	6,303.7	6,434.1
Durable goods	2	589.7	616.5	642.9	698.2	758.6	636.1	627.8	651.9	655.8	679.2	693.9	696.9	722.8	739.0	751.6	761.8	782.1
Motor vehicles and parts	3	249.3	256.3	263.1	289.2	316.1	262.6	253.0	269.1	267.8	278.6	288.2	285.6	304.4	306.8	313.8	318.1	325.5
Furniture and household equipment	4	225.0	236.9	249.5	268.7	290.5	244.3	247.0	251.4	255.1	263.1	265.8	270.6	275.3	283.8	287.3	292.0	298.9
Other	5	115.4	123.3	130.3	140.3	152.1	129.1	127.9	131.4	132.8	137.4	139.8	140.8	143.1	148.3	150.5	151.8	157.7
Nondurable goods	6	1,497.3	1,574.1	1,641.7	1,708.9	1,843.1	1,630.5	1,627.1	1,652.3	1,657.1	1,674.6	1,701.2	1,716.6	1,742.9	1,787.8	1,824.8	1,853.9	1,905.8
Food	7	755.8	786.0	817.0	853.4	904.1	812.0	811.9	821.9	822.2	832.9	847.6	857.6	875.6	885.4	893.4	903.9	933.8
Clothing and shoes	8	247.8	258.6	271.2	286.3	306.3	267.3	267.3	274.5	275.7	282.5	287.1	286.6	289.2	301.8	306.7	308.1	308.6
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	127.4	139.7	141.4	126.2	138.7	145.9	139.0	140.4	140.2	130.9	127.7	125.2	120.9	120.1	136.3	144.6	153.6
Gasoline and oil	10	113.3	124.2	126.2	112.9	123.8	130.4	123.5	125.2	125.6	117.5	114.1	111.8	108.3	106.5	121.7	129.3	137.7
Fuel oil and coal	11	14.1	15.6	15.2	13.2	14.9	15.5	15.5	15.2	14.7	13.5	13.6	13.4	12.6	13.7	14.6	15.4	15.9
Other	12	366.4	389.8	412.1	442.9	494.0	405.3	408.9	415.4	419.0	428.3	438.8	447.3	457.2	480.5	488.4	497.3	508.8
Services	13	2,882.0	3,047.0	3,239.8	3,441.5	3,655.6	3,164.2	3,211.4	3,265.0	3,318.5	3,360.9	3,421.1	3,476.1	3,508.0	3,564.0	3,624.3	3,688.0	3,746.2
Housing	14	740.8	772.5	809.8	855.9	902.5	794.5	804.5	814.7	825.4	837.5	850.0	861.8	874.3	885.6	897.3	907.6	916.8
Household operation	15	298.1	317.3	332.7	346.9	362.2	324.7	328.4	333.7	344.0	336.1	348.0	356.0	347.3	356.2	360.3	366.8	365.3
Electricity and gas	16	122.5	128.7	130.4	128.1	130.2	128.8	128.5	128.9	135.2	123.6	131.4	134.6	122.9	128.3	129.4	133.8	129.3
Other household operation	17	175.6	188.5	202.4	218.8	231.9	196.0	199.9	204.8	208.8	212.5	216.6	221.5	224.5	227.9	230.9	233.0	236.0
Transportation	18	197.7	214.2	234.4	245.2	255.0	228.5	232.7	236.5	239.7	242.1	244.9	246.2	247.7	250.3	254.0	256.5	259.1
Medical care	19	780.7	814.4	850.2	894.3	941.3	837.7	845.9	854.9	862.4	877.7	890.1	899.0	910.5	922.5	933.0	948.1	961.7
Recreation	20	176.0	191.1	205.3	221.0	246.2	200.4	203.7	207.1	210.2	216.3	218.7	223.0	226.1	233.1	241.0	252.1	258.7
Other	21	688.7	737.5	807.4	878.2	948.4	778.4	796.3	818.1	836.9	851.1	869.4	890.1	902.1	916.4	938.8	956.8	981.8
Addenda:																		
Energy goods and services ¹	22	249.9	268.5	271.7	254.3	268.9	274.6	267.5	269.3	275.5	254.5	259.1	259.7	243.8	248.4	265.7	278.5	282.9
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	3,963.3	4,183.1	4,435.7	4,740.8	5,084.3	4,344.2	4,386.9	4,477.9	4,533.7	4,627.3	4,709.4	4,772.3	4,854.3	4,956.9	5,041.6	5,121.3	5,217.5

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,417.3	5,681.8	5,983.6	5,349.2	5,369.3	5,453.1	5,497.3	5,575.1	5,658.8	5,714.2	5,779.3	5,871.3	5,944.5	6,015.7	6,102.9
Durable goods	2	583.5	616.5	657.4	731.5	815.7	642.1	639.7	669.7	678.0	704.9	723.9	731.2	766.0	788.8	806.1	821.2	846.7
Motor vehicles and parts	3	253.4	256.3	263.8	291.9	318.2	261.1	252.9	270.9	270.4	281.5	291.7	286.7	307.4	310.4	317.2	319.6	325.7
Furniture and household equipment	4	215.4	236.9	262.1	297.4	341.9	251.4	257.8	266.2	273.1	284.8	290.4	301.7	312.6	326.7	335.5	346.0	359.4
Other	5	115.0	123.3	131.6	142.7	157.3	129.6	129.3	132.8	134.7	138.9	141.9	143.7	146.5	152.9	154.7	157.6	164.1
Nondurable goods	6	1,529.0	1,574.1	1,619.9	1,685.3	1,776.1	1,609.0	1,608.2	1,630.7	1,631.8	1,654.9	1,681.9	1,692.0	1,712.6	1,749.5	1,763.7	1,779.3	1,812.0
Food	7	777.0	786.0	799.1	820.6	851.8	798.7	796.7	802.2	798.9	805.7	818.2	823.0	835.4	839.5	844.6	850.0	873.1
Clothing and shoes	8	244.3	258.6	271.1	292.2	317.8	267.8	267.4	274.7	277.1	287.8	293.1	292.2	295.6	314.7	316.8	321.6	318.1
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	135.9	139.7	141.3	142.1	144.3	139.4	142.1	142.2	141.4	140.9	142.5	143.1	141.9	142.9	143.9	144.5	146.0
Gasoline and oil	10	120.2	124.2	126.2	127.7	128.3	125.1	126.7	126.6	126.4	126.6	127.9	128.5	127.7	127.1	127.5	128.2	130.4
Fuel oil and coal	11	15.7	15.6	15.1	14.5	16.0	14.3	15.3	15.6	15.1	14.2	14.7	14.7	14.2	15.8	16.4	16.3	15.6
Other	12	372.0	389.8	408.5	430.6	462.2	403.1	404.8	411.7	414.6	420.9	428.3	433.9	439.4	452.6	458.6	463.5	474.1
Services	13	2,963.4	3,047.0	3,140.3	3,268.0	3,400.1	3,098.2	3,121.3	3,153.5	3,188.1	3,217.2	3,255.6	3,293.3	3,305.9	3,339.8	3,382.3	3,423.4	3,454.7
Housing	14	763.7	772.6	786.5	805.6	826.0	781.2	784.2	788.1	792.6	798.4	804.1	808.0	812.0	818.4	823.1	828.5	834.1
Household operation	15	304.0	317.3	327.1	344.3	359.5	318.5	323.4	328.5	337.9	333.5	344.7	353.7	345.4	354.0	358.8	364.4	361.0
Electricity and gas	16	125.3	128.7	127.5	129.6	132.3	124.7	126.5	126.6	132.2	124.1	132.2	136.6	125.7	131.1	132.2	135.4	130.2
Other household operation	17	178.7	188.5	199.6	214.7	227.1	193.8	196.9	201.9	205.7	209.4	212.6	217.2	219.6	222.8	226.4	228.9	230.5
Transportation	18	201.0	214.2	226.3	234.2	241.0	223.3	225.0	227.9	229.1	231.6	234.4	234.6	236.1	237.7	239.9	242.4	243.9
Medical care	19	797.7	814.4	831.0	854.4	876.9	824.1	828.5	833.3	838.2	846.4	852.7	856.4	862.2	865.6	872.0	880.9	889.1
Recreation	20	181.7	191.1	199.1	208.8	228.0	196.6	198.3	199.6	202.0	205.5	206.5	210.3	212.8	218.4	225.0	232.4	236.3
Other	21	715.3	737.5	770.1	820.3	868.1	754.5	761.8	775.9	788.3	801.2	813.0	830.2	836.8	845.3	863.1	874.6	889.4
Residual	22	-8	-2	-3	-3.4	-9.3	-1	-1	-9	-1.1	-1.9	-2.9	-3.5	-4.7	-7.7	-8.5	-10.2	-11.1
Addenda:																		
Energy goods and services ¹	23	261.3	268.5	268.8	271.8	276.7	264.0	268.5	268.8	273.7	264.8	274.8	280.2	267.3	274.1	276.2	280.0	276.5
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	24	4,037.5	4,183.1	4,349.3	4,589.1	4,853.7	4,286.4	4,304.1	4,382.1	4,424.6	4,504.1	4,565.7	4,611.3	4,675.1	4,756.4	4,822.4	4,884.5	4,951.6

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.4.

Contributions to the percent change in real personal consumption expenditures are shown in table 8.3.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 2.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	Workers' compensation ¹⁶ (s.)	59	10.4	10.3	9.6	8.7
Food and tobacco	2	802.5	834.1	866.3	907.4	Personal business	60	406.8	435.1	488.3	528.6
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	3	459.8	476.7	489.5	509.4	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	61	36.5	43.2	50.9	59.2
Purchased meals and beverages ¹ (n.d.)	4	287.5	300.5	318.5	334.7	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	62	38.3	42.9	47.9	55.7
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	5	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.8	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	63	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
Food purchased and consumed on farms (n.d.)	6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans ¹⁷ (s.)	64	81.8	81.3	89.0	91.3
Tobacco products (n.d.)	7	46.7	48.2	49.3	54.0	Legal services (s.)	65	48.0	51.5	55.0	58.5
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8	663.2	689.1	715.2	745.2	Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	13.3	14.5	15.3	16.0
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	9	54.2	56.1	58.3	61.3	Other ¹⁸ (s.)	67	22.7	24.8	26.9	29.5
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	38.4	40.7	43.5	46.9	Transportation	68	560.3	594.6	623.7	647.4
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	317.3	333.3	348.2	367.9	User-operated transportation	69	517.8	550.2	575.6	598.0
Shoes (n.d.)	12	37.1	38.8	40.0	41.6	New autos (d.)	70	82.2	81.9	82.8	90.6
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13	210.4	219.5	230.9	244.4	Net purchases of used autos (d.)	71	50.0	51.4	53.4	55.5
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14	135.5	140.8	147.7	155.6	Other motor vehicles (d.)	72	80.2	84.3	87.2	101.4
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	15	74.9	78.6	83.2	88.8	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	73	36.9	38.7	39.7	41.7
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)	16	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	74	122.2	134.2	145.9	153.8
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	17	12.2	12.7	13.5	13.4	Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	113.3	124.2	126.2	112.9
Jewelry and watches (d.)	18	38.1	40.3	41.2	44.2	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.4
Other ³ (s.)	19	19.2	21.7	22.3	24.0	Insurance ¹⁹ (s.)	77	29.7	31.8	36.3	37.8
Personal care	20	67.4	71.6	76.1	80.5	Purchased local transportation	78	10.4	11.2	11.8	12.1
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21	45.0	48.0	50.6	53.8	Mass transit systems (s.)	79	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.4
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	22	22.4	23.5	25.5	26.8	Taxicab (s.)	80	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7
Housing	23	740.8	772.5	809.8	855.9	Purchased intercity transportation	81	32.1	33.3	36.3	37.2
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent ⁴ (s.)	24	529.3	555.4	585.5	622.6	Railway (s.)	82	6.6	6.7	7.7	7.7
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent ⁵ (s.)	25	177.0	180.6	186.0	193.6	Bus (s.)	83	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	Airline (s.)	84	25.5	26.2	29.0	29.5
Other ⁶ (s.)	27	28.5	30.2	31.9	33.1	Other ²⁰ (s.)	85	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.1
Household operation	28	555.0	589.2	617.5	646.5	Recreation	86	401.6	429.6	457.8	494.7
Furniture, including mattresses and bedspreads (d.)	29	47.5	50.9	54.1	57.0	Books and maps (d.)	87	23.1	24.9	26.6	27.8
Kitchen and other household appliances ⁷ (d.)	30	29.1	30.0	30.9	32.3	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	88	26.2	27.6	29.5	31.9
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	31	23.8	25.4	27.1	29.2	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	47.2	50.6	53.7	57.7
Other durable house furnishings ⁸ (d.)	32	47.7	50.5	53.4	57.6	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	90	38.5	40.5	43.2	47.1
Semidurable house furnishings ⁹ (n.d.)	33	29.7	31.0	32.6	34.6	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	91	77.0	80.0	84.0	92.6
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	34	47.3	49.8	51.5	54.3	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	92	55.9	56.4	57.8	62.2
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	17.7	18.8	20.0	21.3	Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	93	21.0	23.6	26.2	30.4
Household utilities	36	175.0	185.0	188.6	186.8	Radio and television repair (s.)	94	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9
Electricity (s.)	37	91.0	93.3	93.8	95.9	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	95	13.8	14.9	15.6	16.5
Gas (s.)	38	31.5	35.5	36.6	32.2	Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	19.2	20.7	22.2	23.8
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	39	38.4	40.7	43.0	45.4	Motion picture theaters (s.)	97	5.5	5.8	6.4	6.8
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	40	14.1	15.6	15.2	13.2	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	98	7.6	8.0	8.7	9.4
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	87.8	97.1	103.9	113.1	Spectator sports ²¹ (s.)	99	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.6
Domestic service (s.)	42	13.3	13.6	13.8	16.0	Clubs and fraternal organizations ²² (s.)	100	12.7	14.0	14.4	14.9
Other ¹⁰ (s.)	43	36.1	37.1	41.6	44.2	Commercial participant amusements ²³ (s.)	101	43.9	48.3	52.3	56.2
Medical care	44	888.6	932.3	977.6	1,032.3	Parimutuel net receipts (s.)	102	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7
Drug preparations and sundries ¹¹ (n.d.)	45	92.1	100.3	108.1	116.8	Other ²⁴ (s.)	103	93.1	100.8	109.0	118.6
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	46	15.8	17.6	19.4	21.2	Education and research	104	114.5	122.3	130.7	139.2
Physicians (s.)	47	192.4	199.1	206.9	219.6	Higher education ²⁵ (s.)	105	62.9	66.1	69.2	71.8
Dentists (s.)	48	46.5	48.4	52.0	54.8	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools ²⁶ (s.)	106	26.4	27.4	29.0	30.1
Other professional services ¹² (s.)	49	112.9	119.7	125.1	131.8	Other ²⁷ (s.)	107	25.2	28.8	32.4	37.3
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹³	50	370.9	390.8	408.5	428.4	Religious and welfare activities ²⁸ (s.)	108	134.9	146.8	150.3	163.5
Hospitals	51	312.3	327.6	341.9	357.1	Foreign travel and other, net	109	-20.7	-24.1	-21.8	-15.3
Nonprofit (s.)	52	206.0	213.5	221.3	230.6	Foreign travel by U.S. residents ²⁹ (s.)	110	54.1	57.6	63.4	68.2
Proprietary (s.)	53	35.2	38.7	41.6	43.3	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	111	2.3	2.2	2.9	3.7
Government (s.)	54	71.1	75.4	79.0	83.2	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents ³⁰ (s.)	112	75.4	82.4	86.5	85.4
Nursing homes (s.)	55	58.6	63.2	66.7	71.3	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Health insurance	56	58.0	56.6	57.6	59.8						
Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.)	57	46.4	45.3	46.9	49.7						
Income loss ¹⁵ (s.)	58	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4						

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.

2. Includes luggage.

3. Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, clubs, schools, and other group housing.

7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.

8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, comforters, quilts, blankets, pillows, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, and clocks. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.

9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.

10. Consists of maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and express charges, premiums for fire and theft insurance on personal property less benefits and dividends, and miscellaneous household operation services.

11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

12. Consists of osteopathic physicians, chiropractors, private duty nurses, chiropractors, podiatrists, and others providing health and allied services, not elsewhere classified.

13. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.

14. Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers, and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit and self-insured health plans.

15. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for income loss insurance.

16. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for privately administered workers' compensation.

17. Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers, (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans, and (3) premiums, less benefits and dividends, of fraternal benefit societies. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. For pension and retirement plans, excludes services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

18. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation

services, and other personal business services.

19. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for motor vehicle insurance.

20. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, and airport bus fares.

21. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.

22. Consists of dues and fees excluding insurance premiums.

23. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; sightseeing buses and guides; private flying operations; casino gambling; and other commercial participant amusements.

24. Consists of net receipts of lotteries and expenditures for purchases of pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video cassette rentals, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

25. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.

26. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.

27. Consists of (1) fees paid to commercial, business, trade, and correspondence schools and for educational services, not elsewhere classified, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by research organizations and foundations for education and research.

28. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious, social welfare, foreign relief, and political organizations, museums, libraries, and foundations. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and excludes relief payments within the United States and expenditures by foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.

29. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad; these expenditures were \$0.3 billion in 1981.

30. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States; student expenditures were \$2.2 billion and medical expenditures were \$0.4 billion in 1981.

NOTE.—Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Table 2.5.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal consumption expenditures	1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,417.3	5,681.8	Personal business	60	424.4	435.1	460.8	488.5
Food and tobacco	2	825.1	834.1	846.2	866.2	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	61	36.1	43.2	51.1	60.9
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	3	473.7	476.7	480.5	494.0	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	62	40.5	42.9	45.7	51.7
Purchased meals and beverages ¹ (n.d.)	4	294.6	300.5	309.8	317.6	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	63	173.9	177.0	186.3	198.2
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	5	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans ¹⁷ (s.)	64	87.0	81.3	84.5	82.4
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	6	.5	.5	.5	.5	Legal services (s.)	65	49.7	51.5	52.9	53.8
Tobacco products (n.d.)	7	48.1	48.2	47.1	45.8	Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	14.0	14.5	14.6	14.7
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8	681.9	689.1	699.7	716.5	Other ¹⁸ (s.)	67	23.6	24.8	26.0	27.6
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	9	55.4	56.1	57.4	60.0	Transportation	68	574.7	594.6	616.4	653.8
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	39.6	40.7	42.0	44.1	User-operated transportation	69	532.3	550.2	570.3	606.1
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	312.9	333.3	348.8	375.8	New autos (d.)	70	83.5	81.9	82.7	91.2
Shoes (n.d.)	12	36.8	38.8	40.1	42.0	Net purchases of used autos (d.)	71	51.2	51.4	54.8	57.6
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13	207.2	219.5	230.7	249.8	Other motor vehicles (d.)	72	81.9	84.3	86.4	100.6
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14	132.3	140.8	148.0	160.6	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	73	36.8	38.7	39.9	42.3
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	15	74.9	78.6	82.7	89.2	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	74	124.5	134.2	143.9	149.0
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)	16	.3	.3	.3	.3	Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	120.2	124.2	126.2	127.7
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	17	12.4	12.7	13.2	12.9	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9
Jewelry and watches (d.)	18	36.7	40.3	42.8	47.7	Insurance ¹⁹ (s.)	77	30.6	31.8	32.5	33.6
Other ³ (s.)	19	19.5	21.7	21.8	23.2	Purchased local transportation	78	11.4	11.2	11.6	12.0
Personal care	20	68.3	71.6	75.1	78.2	Mass transit systems (s.)	79	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.3
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21	45.2	48.0	50.5	52.9	Taxicab (s.)	80	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	22	23.1	23.5	24.6	25.4	Purchased intercity transportation	81	31.0	33.3	34.5	35.7
Housing	23	763.7	772.6	786.5	805.6	Railway (s.)	82	.7	.6	.7	.7
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent ⁴ (s.)	24	546.1	555.4	569.0	586.6	Bus (s.)	83	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent ⁵ (s.)	25	181.6	180.6	180.9	182.6	Airline (s.)	84	24.3	26.2	27.4	28.3
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	Other ²⁰ (s.)	85	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.9
Other ⁶ (s.)	27	29.7	30.2	30.6	30.5	Recreation	86	398.7	429.6	464.6	512.2
Household operation	28	564.2	589.2	611.2	643.7	Books and maps (d.)	87	23.9	24.9	26.3	26.8
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.)	29	48.1	50.9	54.2	57.2	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	88	27.2	27.6	29.2	30.9
Kitchen and other household appliances ⁷ (d.)	30	29.1	30.0	31.0	32.9	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	47.4	50.6	54.2	61.1
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	31	23.5	25.4	27.3	28.9	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	90	38.5	40.5	43.4	47.9
Other durable house furnishings ⁸ (d.)	32	47.8	50.5	53.1	57.1	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	91	67.3	80.0	97.0	124.5
Semidurable house furnishings ⁹ (n.d.)	33	29.0	31.0	33.3	36.2	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.) ...	92	53.6	56.4	60.3	68.2
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	34	48.5	49.8	51.0	52.9	Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	93	14.6	23.6	38.1	63.9
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.9	Radio and television repair (s.)	94	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Household utilities	36	180.8	185.0	184.6	187.1	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	95	13.4	14.9	16.1	16.8
Electricity (s.)	37	92.5	93.3	93.3	99.3	Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	20.2	20.7	21.6	22.6
Gas (s.)	38	32.8	35.5	34.2	30.7	Motion picture theaters (s.)	97	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.5
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	39	39.8	40.7	42.0	42.9	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	98	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.9
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	40	15.7	15.6	15.1	14.5	Spectator sports ²¹ (s.)	99	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.2
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	88.1	97.1	103.7	114.6	Clubs and fraternal organizations ²² (s.)	100	13.1	14.0	14.1	14.1
Domestic service (s.)	42	13.7	13.6	13.5	15.2	Commercial participant amusements ²³ (s.)	101	45.1	48.3	51.1	53.8
Other ¹⁰ (s.)	43	37.2	37.1	40.4	42.1	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.)	102	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
Medical care	44	907.8	932.3	956.6	987.4	Other ²⁴ (s.)	103	96.2	100.8	105.1	110.8
Drug preparations and sundries ¹¹ (n.d.)	45	94.1	100.3	106.5	112.6	Education and research	104	119.2	122.3	126.1	130.1
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	46	16.0	17.6	19.1	20.5	Higher education ²⁵ (s.)	105	65.6	66.1	66.7	66.7
Physicians (s.)	47	193.8	199.1	204.1	212.2	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools ²⁶ (s.)	106	27.4	27.4	28.1	28.3
Dentists (s.)	48	48.7	48.4	49.7	50.2	Other ²⁷ (s.)	107	26.2	28.8	31.4	35.2
Other professional services ¹² (s.)	49	114.9	119.7	120.4	123.8	Religious and welfare activities ²⁸ (s.)	108	138.7	146.8	145.9	154.7
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹³	50	381.5	390.8	400.8	410.4	Foreign travel and other, net	109	-21.4	-24.1	-20.7	-11.8
Hospitals	51	320.0	327.6	336.5	344.3	Foreign travel by U.S. residents ²⁹ (s.)	110	55.3	57.6	62.3	68.5
Nonprofit (s.)	52	211.1	213.5	216.9	219.8	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	111	2.3	2.2	3.3	4.1
Proprietary (s.)	53	36.1	38.7	41.3	42.7	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents ³⁰ (s.)	112	77.4	82.4	84.7	82.7
Government (s.)	54	72.8	75.4	78.3	81.9	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
Nursing homes (s.)	55	61.6	63.2	64.3	66.2	Residual	114	-2.9	.1	-2.8	-16.8
Health insurance	56	58.9	56.6	56.0	57.9						
Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.)	57	47.1	45.3	45.0	46.3						
Income loss ¹⁵ (s.)	58	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1						
Workers' compensation ¹⁶ (s.)	59	10.9	10.3	10.0	10.5						

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. See notes and footnotes to table 2.4.

Table 2.6.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	529.3	555.4	585.5	622.6
Durable goods	2	589.7	616.5	642.9	698.2	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50	177.0	180.6	186.0	193.6
Motor vehicles and parts	3	249.3	256.3	263.1	289.2	Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6
New autos (70)	4	82.2	81.9	82.8	90.6	Other (27)	52	28.5	30.2	31.9	33.1
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	50.0	51.4	53.4	55.5	Household operation	53	298.1	317.3	332.7	346.9
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	80.2	84.3	87.2	101.4	Electricity (37)	54	91.0	93.3	93.8	95.9
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	36.9	38.7	39.7	41.7	Gas (38)	55	31.5	35.5	36.6	32.2
Furniture and household equipment	8	225.0	236.9	249.5	268.7	Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	38.4	40.7	43.0	45.4
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	47.5	50.9	54.1	57.0	Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	87.8	97.1	103.9	113.1
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	29.1	30.0	30.9	32.3	Domestic service (42)	58	13.3	13.6	13.8	16.0
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	23.8	25.4	27.1	29.2	Other (43)	59	36.1	37.1	41.6	44.2
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	12	77.0	80.0	84.0	92.6	Transportation	60	197.7	214.2	234.4	245.2
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	55.9	56.4	57.8	62.2	User-operated transportation	61	155.3	169.7	186.3	195.9
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14	21.0	23.6	26.2	30.4	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	122.2	134.2	145.9	153.8
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	47.7	50.5	53.4	57.6	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	33.1	35.5	40.3	42.1
Other	16	115.4	123.3	130.3	140.3	Purchased local transportation	64	10.4	11.2	11.8	12.1
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	15.8	17.6	19.4	21.2	Mass transit systems (79)	65	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.4
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	38.5	40.5	43.2	47.1	Taxicab (80)	66	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	38.1	40.3	41.2	44.2	Purchased intercity transportation	67	32.1	33.3	36.3	37.2
Books and maps (87)	20	23.1	24.9	26.6	27.8	Railway (82)	68	6	6	7	7
Nondurable goods	21	1,497.3	1,574.1	1,641.7	1,708.9	Bus (83)	69	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0
Food	22	755.8	786.0	817.0	853.4	Airline (84)	70	25.5	26.2	29.0	29.5
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	459.8	476.7	489.5	509.4	Other (85)	71	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.1
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	287.5	300.5	318.5	334.7	Medical care	72	780.7	814.4	850.2	894.3
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	25	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.3	Physicians (47)	73	192.4	199.1	206.9	219.6
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8)	26	663.2	689.1	715.2	745.2	Dentists (48)	74	46.5	48.4	52.0	54.8
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27	54.2	56.1	58.3	61.3	Other professional services (49)	75	112.9	119.7	125.1	131.8
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	38.4	40.7	43.5	46.9	Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	370.9	390.8	408.5	428.4
Clothing and shoes	29	247.8	258.6	271.2	286.3	Health insurance (56)	77	58.0	56.6	57.6	59.8
Shoes (12)	30	37.1	38.8	40.0	41.6	Recreation	78	176.0	191.1	205.3	221.0
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	135.5	140.8	147.7	155.6	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	19.2	20.7	22.2	23.8
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	75.2	78.9	83.5	89.1	Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	156.8	170.3	183.2	197.3
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	127.4	139.7	141.4	126.2	Other	81	688.7	737.5	807.4	878.2
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	113.3	124.2	126.2	112.9	Personal care	82	53.8	58.0	61.2	64.1
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	14.1	15.6	15.2	13.2	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	12.2	12.7	13.5	13.4
Other	36	366.4	389.8	412.1	442.9	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	22.4	23.5	25.5	26.8
Tobacco products (7)	37	46.7	48.2	49.3	54.0	Other (19)	85	19.2	21.7	22.3	24.0
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	45.0	48.0	50.6	53.8	Personal business	86	406.8	435.1	488.3	528.6
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	29.7	31.0	32.6	34.6	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	36.5	43.2	50.9	59.2
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	47.3	49.8	51.5	54.3	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	88	38.3	42.9	47.9	55.7
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	92.1	100.3	108.1	116.8	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	89	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	47.2	50.6	53.7	57.7	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	81.8	81.3	89.0	91.3
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	17.7	18.8	20.0	21.3	Legal services (65)	91	48.0	51.5	55.0	58.5
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44	7	6	1.3	2.0	Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	13.3	14.5	15.3	16.0
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	26.2	27.6	29.5	31.9	Other (67)	93	22.7	24.8	26.9	29.5
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	13.8	14.9	15.6	16.5	Education and research	94	114.5	122.3	130.7	139.2
Services	47	2,882.0	3,047.0	3,239.8	3,441.5	Higher education (105)	95	62.9	66.1	69.2	71.8
Housing	48	740.8	772.5	809.8	855.9	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96	26.4	27.4	29.0	30.1
						Other (107)	97	25.2	28.8	32.4	37.3
						Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	134.9	146.8	150.3	163.5
						Net foreign travel	99	-21.4	-24.8	-23.1	-17.3
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	54.1	57.6	63.4	68.2
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	75.4	82.4	86.5	85.4

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4.

Table 2.7.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal consumption expenditures	1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,417.3	5,681.8	Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	546.1	555.4	569.0	586.6
Durable goods	2	583.5	616.5	657.4	731.5	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50	181.6	180.6	180.9	182.6
Motor vehicles and parts	3	253.4	256.3	263.8	291.9	Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9
New autos (70)	4	83.5	81.9	82.7	91.2	Other (27)	52	29.7	30.2	30.6	30.5
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	51.2	51.4	54.8	57.6	Household operation	53	304.0	317.3	327.1	344.3
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	81.9	84.3	86.4	100.6	Electricity (37)	54	92.5	93.3	93.3	99.3
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	36.8	38.7	39.9	42.3	Gas (38)	55	32.8	35.5	34.2	30.7
Furniture and household equipment	8	215.4	236.9	262.1	297.4	Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	39.8	40.7	42.0	42.9
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	48.1	50.9	54.2	57.2	Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	88.1	97.1	103.7	114.6
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	29.1	30.0	31.0	32.9	Domestic service (42)	58	13.7	13.6	13.5	15.2
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	23.5	25.4	27.3	28.9	Other (43)	59	37.2	37.1	40.4	42.1
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	12	67.3	80.0	97.0	124.5	Transportation	60	201.0	214.2	226.3	234.2
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	53.6	56.4	60.3	68.2	User-operated transportation	61	158.6	169.7	180.2	186.4
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14	14.6	23.6	38.1	63.9	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	124.5	134.2	143.9	149.0
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	47.8	50.5	53.1	57.1	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	34.1	35.5	36.4	37.5
Other	16	115.0	123.3	131.6	142.7	Purchased local transportation	64	11.4	11.2	11.6	12.0
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	16.0	17.6	19.1	20.5	Mass transit systems (79)	65	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.3
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	38.5	40.5	43.4	47.9	Taxicab (80)	66	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	36.7	40.3	42.8	47.7	Purchased intercity transportation	67	31.0	33.3	34.5	35.7
Books and maps (87)	20	23.9	24.9	26.3	26.8	Railway (82)	68	.7	.6	.7	.7
Nondurable goods	21	1,529.0	1,574.1	1,619.9	1,685.3	Bus (83)	69	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Food	22	777.0	786.0	799.1	820.6	Airline (84)	70	24.3	26.2	27.4	28.3
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	473.7	476.7	480.5	494.0	Other (85)	71	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.9
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	294.6	300.5	309.8	317.6	Medical care	72	797.7	814.4	831.0	854.4
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	25	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	Physicians (47)	73	193.8	199.1	204.1	212.2
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8)	26	681.9	689.1	699.7	716.5	Dentists (48)	74	48.7	48.4	49.7	50.2
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27	55.4	56.1	57.4	60.0	Other professional services (49)	75	114.9	119.7	120.4	123.8
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	39.6	40.7	42.0	44.1	Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	381.5	390.8	400.8	410.4
Clothing and shoes	29	244.3	258.6	271.1	292.2	Health insurance (56)	77	58.9	56.6	56.0	57.9
Shoes (12)	30	36.8	38.8	40.1	42.0	Recreation	78	181.7	191.1	199.1	208.8
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	132.3	140.8	148.0	160.6	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	20.2	20.7	21.6	22.6
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	75.2	78.9	83.0	89.5	Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	161.6	170.3	177.6	186.1
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	135.9	139.7	141.3	142.1	Other	81	715.3	737.5	770.1	820.3
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	120.2	124.2	126.2	127.7	Personal care	82	55.1	58.0	59.5	61.5
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	15.7	15.6	15.1	14.5	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	12.4	12.7	13.2	12.9
Other	36	372.0	389.8	408.5	430.6	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	23.1	23.5	24.6	25.4
Tobacco products (7)	37	48.1	48.2	47.1	45.8	Other (19)	85	19.5	21.7	21.8	23.2
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	45.2	48.0	50.5	52.9	Personal business	86	424.4	435.1	460.8	488.5
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	29.0	31.0	33.3	36.2	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	36.1	43.2	51.1	60.9
Cleaning and polishing preparations; and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	48.5	49.8	51.0	52.9	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	88	40.5	42.9	45.7	51.7
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	94.1	100.3	106.5	112.6	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	89	173.9	177.0	186.3	198.2
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	47.4	50.6	54.2	61.1	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	87.0	81.3	84.5	82.4
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.9	Legal services (65)	91	49.7	51.5	52.9	53.8
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44	.6	.6	1.7	2.4	Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	14.0	14.5	14.6	14.7
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	27.2	27.6	29.2	30.9	Other (67)	93	23.6	24.8	26.0	27.6
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	13.4	14.9	16.1	16.8	Education and research	94	119.2	122.3	126.1	130.1
Services	47	2,963.4	3,047.0	3,140.3	3,268.0	Higher education (105)	95	65.6	66.1	66.7	66.7
Housing	48	763.7	772.6	786.5	805.6	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96	27.4	27.4	28.1	28.3
						Other (107)	97	26.2	28.8	31.4	35.2
						Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	138.7	146.8	145.9	154.7
						Net foreign travel	99	-22.1	-24.8	-22.4	-14.3
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	55.3	57.6	62.3	68.5
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	77.4	82.4	84.7	82.7
						Residual	102	-2.7	.2	-2.9	-16.6

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.5. The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4.

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table 2.8.—Personal Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal income	Wage and salary disbursements						Other labor income	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Personal dividend income	Personal interest income	Transfer payments to persons	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	
		All industries	Private industries				Government		Farm	Nonfarm						
			Total	Goods-producing	Distributive	Service										
		Total	Manufacturing													
1995	6,200.9	3,424.7	2,802.0	863.6	647.5	782.1	1,156.3	622.7	497.0	22.2	475.5	117.9	254.0	792.5	885.9	268.8
1996	6,547.4	3,626.5	2,985.5	908.2	673.7	822.4	1,254.9	641.0	490.0	34.3	510.5	129.7	297.4	810.6	928.8	280.4
1997	6,951.1	3,888.9	3,224.4	975.5	718.8	879.1	1,369.8	664.4	500.9	29.5	549.1	130.2	333.4	854.9	962.4	298.1
1998	7,358.9	4,186.0	3,493.2	1,038.7	757.5	944.6	1,509.9	692.8	515.7	25.1	581.0	137.4	348.3	897.8	983.6	315.9
1999	7,791.8	4,472.3	3,745.8	1,082.4	779.7	1,005.8	1,657.6	726.5	535.8	31.3	627.3	145.9	364.3	931.3	1,018.2	334.6
1995																
January	6,095.0	3,353.0	2,735.2	850.8	640.6	766.8	1,117.6	617.8	503.9	22.4	465.7	116.9	248.5	782.5	865.9	264.0
February	6,109.6	3,363.9	2,744.8	853.1	641.0	768.5	1,123.2	619.1	502.2	21.3	467.0	117.0	248.0	784.8	870.3	264.8
March	6,125.1	3,372.8	2,753.5	854.6	641.7	769.9	1,128.9	619.3	500.6	20.4	468.8	116.8	248.6	787.1	875.3	265.4
April	6,148.4	3,396.1	2,776.2	859.3	645.5	777.2	1,139.8	619.8	499.7	19.8	467.9	115.2	249.6	790.1	876.9	267.0
May	6,157.8	3,392.3	2,772.1	855.9	642.9	774.7	1,141.4	620.2	498.5	19.6	471.9	115.0	250.8	792.0	884.4	266.7
June	6,183.6	3,414.2	2,791.7	860.1	644.9	780.6	1,151.0	622.5	497.3	19.6	475.6	115.1	252.0	793.4	884.5	268.2
July	6,203.7	3,430.4	2,810.8	865.7	649.3	784.0	1,161.1	623.2	496.3	19.3	476.5	115.1	250.2	793.6	888.2	269.4
August	6,223.4	3,444.9	2,821.0	867.0	649.6	787.8	1,166.2	623.9	495.0	20.3	480.6	116.4	250.5	794.7	891.2	270.1
September	6,250.7	3,462.7	2,838.2	871.7	652.3	791.6	1,174.9	624.5	493.9	21.9	480.4	118.3	254.8	795.9	894.0	271.2
October	6,278.2	3,477.3	2,851.4	874.0	653.2	792.3	1,185.1	625.9	492.9	25.5	481.7	118.2	257.7	798.2	898.9	272.1
November	6,304.4	3,488.8	2,861.6	876.4	654.9	795.3	1,190.0	627.2	492.0	27.4	484.0	124.7	263.5	798.9	897.9	272.8
December	6,331.3	3,496.2	2,867.3	874.4	654.1	796.5	1,196.4	628.9	491.2	29.0	485.9	126.6	273.1	799.0	903.5	273.3
1996																
January	6,352.5	3,499.8	2,868.4	871.4	648.4	794.2	1,202.8	631.4	490.5	29.6	486.6	127.7	280.1	796.2	914.6	272.6
February	6,413.2	3,541.6	2,906.9	887.3	660.6	804.9	1,214.7	634.7	489.9	31.0	495.7	128.6	286.6	796.8	918.1	275.2
March	6,449.7	3,559.8	2,923.1	887.6	659.1	811.3	1,224.2	636.8	489.5	32.6	502.1	129.1	291.1	798.6	923.3	276.3
April	6,472.0	3,574.7	2,936.8	897.2	667.8	809.3	1,230.3	637.9	489.2	35.1	504.2	128.8	289.1	803.0	925.2	277.2
May	6,506.8	3,597.2	2,957.2	902.5	670.7	814.9	1,239.8	640.0	489.1	36.5	512.9	129.0	289.3	805.9	925.5	278.5
June	6,549.5	3,631.1	2,991.0	909.3	674.8	825.7	1,255.9	640.1	489.1	37.4	513.7	129.3	292.8	808.8	928.1	280.7
July	6,563.5	3,632.1	2,990.7	912.9	677.5	821.0	1,256.8	641.4	489.3	38.6	515.1	129.7	297.5	811.5	930.5	281.7
August	6,595.9	3,657.6	3,014.4	917.9	680.2	828.6	1,267.9	643.1	489.6	38.2	513.6	130.1	302.7	814.6	931.8	282.3
September	6,631.9	3,682.2	3,037.4	921.9	682.8	835.4	1,280.1	644.8	490.0	37.0	517.8	130.5	307.0	817.8	933.4	283.8
October	6,643.4	3,688.4	3,042.5	923.7	683.0	835.1	1,283.7	645.9	490.2	32.7	520.2	131.0	308.5	821.2	935.1	284.1
November	6,676.4	3,713.1	3,065.8	929.7	686.9	840.6	1,295.5	647.3	491.3	31.4	520.9	131.4	310.7	824.6	938.7	285.7
December	6,713.8	3,740.3	3,091.7	936.4	692.9	847.8	1,307.5	648.6	492.5	30.9	522.9	131.8	313.6	828.2	941.0	287.4
1997																
January	6,764.3	3,757.9	3,102.9	944.5	698.4	848.9	1,309.6	655.0	494.9	32.7	532.1	132.3	316.8	831.4	956.1	289.9
February	6,808.2	3,792.1	3,135.1	952.7	702.7	855.8	1,327.1	657.0	496.3	32.6	537.8	132.5	320.2	835.5	953.3	292.2
March	6,850.3	3,818.3	3,160.5	959.9	708.2	864.2	1,336.4	657.8	497.4	32.2	539.8	132.5	323.8	840.1	959.9	293.8
April	6,872.1	3,830.2	3,170.7	962.9	710.9	865.5	1,342.2	658.6	498.1	30.8	541.8	132.5	327.0	846.5	959.6	294.5
May	6,899.7	3,848.0	3,187.4	966.3	711.7	868.9	1,352.2	660.6	499.1	30.2	544.9	132.1	330.3	850.8	959.9	295.6
June	6,930.1	3,867.1	3,204.3	968.5	713.4	872.3	1,363.5	662.9	500.2	29.6	548.0	131.5	333.4	854.5	962.5	296.6
July	6,955.7	3,886.4	3,220.8	973.2	716.5	877.1	1,370.5	665.6	501.3	29.5	551.6	130.3	335.9	856.0	962.7	297.9
August	6,997.3	3,920.3	3,253.1	979.7	720.9	888.1	1,385.2	667.2	502.3	28.9	552.8	129.4	338.5	859.5	965.4	300.0
September	7,027.4	3,939.6	3,271.1	985.7	724.8	892.0	1,393.4	668.5	503.5	28.2	557.7	128.5	341.0	863.6	966.5	301.2
October	7,067.4	3,969.5	3,298.6	995.8	733.2	897.9	1,404.9	670.9	504.6	28.1	562.2	126.8	343.0	870.0	966.2	303.0
November	7,108.0	4,010.9	3,337.7	1,004.8	740.1	910.0	1,422.9	673.2	505.8	26.5	558.5	126.5	344.7	873.8	966.8	305.5
December	7,132.7	4,025.8	3,350.8	1,012.4	744.8	908.8	1,429.7	675.0	507.0	24.3	562.4	126.8	345.7	876.8	970.2	306.3
1998																
January	7,158.3	4,049.6	3,369.9	1,016.4	744.6	913.9	1,439.6	679.7	508.2	21.0	564.0	128.4	345.7	876.6	973.4	308.6
February	7,196.2	4,079.9	3,396.8	1,020.3	747.5	921.6	1,454.8	683.1	509.5	17.1	568.8	129.5	346.1	879.8	975.8	310.2
March	7,229.6	4,099.0	3,414.2	1,024.3	750.9	923.4	1,466.4	684.9	510.8	14.4	574.4	130.8	346.6	883.9	980.9	311.2
April	7,261.0	4,122.4	3,435.3	1,030.1	753.1	928.5	1,476.6	687.0	512.1	17.8	578.6	132.3	346.8	890.4	978.1	312.5
May	7,296.7	4,151.0	3,461.6	1,033.6	756.0	938.0	1,490.0	689.4	513.5	18.6	573.7	133.8	346.9	895.3	977.9	314.1
June	7,331.2	4,165.3	3,474.0	1,032.7	754.3	939.5	1,501.7	691.4	514.8	19.6	579.2	135.5	347.2	900.1	984.1	314.7
July	7,380.2	4,199.3	3,505.8	1,041.2	758.6	947.9	1,516.6	693.5	516.2	20.9	584.2	137.5	347.4	907.1	984.4	316.7
August	7,419.3	4,232.5	3,535.4	1,046.5	762.5	954.3	1,534.6	697.1	517.6	22.8	582.1	139.3	347.8	909.9	985.8	318.5
September	7,441.3	4,241.4	3,542.0	1,049.0	765.8	958.4	1,534.6	699.4	519.1	25.0	584.4	141.1	348.9	910.8	989.4	318.9
October	7,481.5	4,272.0	3,571.2	1,053.7	766.0	963.8	1,553.6	700.9	520.6	29.6	592.4	143.3	350.6	906.8	986.9	320.6
November	7,556.5	4,301.1	3,598.4	1,056.4	765.5	970.9	1,571.1	702.8	522.1	60.0	595.3	150.9	351.9	906.3	991.1	322.2
December	7,554.5	4,318.8	3,614.0	1,059.7	765.2	975.0	1,579.3	704.8	523.6	33.7	600.3	146.7	353.2	906.2	995.1	323.1
1999																
January	7,599.0	4,350.7	3,637.6	1,060.4	766.3	981.3	1,596.0	713.1	526.1	33.6	603.7	147.6	354.6	905.8	1,004.7	327.7
February	7,636.4	4,377.9	3,661.7	1,063.8	767.2	989.7	1,608.2	716.1	528.1	33.7	608.0	148.8	356.0	906.8	1,006.6	329.3
March	7,655.3	4,385.8	3,667.7	1,064.4	767.5	987.8	1,615.5	718.1	529.8	30.1	610.8	149.3	357.6	909.6	1,012.0	329.6
April	7,692.7	4,410.4	3,690.7	1,070.2	770.5	993.4	1,627.1	719.8	531.3	30.1	618.4	148.6	359.3	914.3	1,011.3	331.1
May	7,721.8	4,432.1	3,711.3	1,074.8	774.9	996.4	1,640.0	720.8	533.0	27.3	619.4	149.3	361.2	921.0	1,013.0	332.3
June	7,783.3	4,465.4	3,731.9	1,080.4	779.0	1,003.1	1,648.4	723.5	534.8	45.0	625.8	150.5	363.0	926.2	1,016.4	333.7
July	7,806.0	4,491.4	3,764.2	1,089.8	786.0	1,009.8	1,664.6	727.2	536.7	23.5	630.2	144.9	364.9	932.4	1,017.8	335.7
August	7,840.0	4,508.2	3,777.6	1,087.3	785.2	1,013.1	1,677.2	730.7	538.6	21.4	636.4	143.6	367.0	938.8	1,022.6	336.6
September	7,848.1	4,528.5	3,795.6	1,093.6	788.0	1,017.3	1,684.6	732.9	540.3	18.0	632.5	128.5	369.0	945.3	1,023.6	337.8
October	7,943.4	4,566.7	3,821.0	1,101.4	793.7	1,018.8	1,694.6	735.7	541.9	44.9	639.3	148.2	371.1	952.2	1,028.3	338.3
November	7,976.8	4,569.5	3,831.3	1,100.3	789.3	1,021.1	1,709.9	738.3	543.7	46.1	648.7					

Table 2.9.—Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Billions of dollars								Disposable personal income			Population (mid-period, thousands)	Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	
	Personal income	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays				Equals: Personal saving	Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ¹	Per capita				
				Total	Personal consumption expenditures	Interest paid by persons	Personal transfer payments to rest of the world (net)			Current dollars	Chained (1996) dollars ¹			
1995	6,200.9	778.3	5,422.6	5,120.2	4,969.0	134.7	16.5	302.4	5,539.1	20,613	21,055	263,073	5.6	
1996	6,547.4	869.7	5,677.7	5,405.6	5,237.5	149.9	18.2	272.1	5,677.7	21,385	21,385	265,504	4.8	
1997	6,951.1	968.3	5,982.8	5,711.7	5,524.4	166.7	20.6	271.1	5,866.7	22,320	21,887	268,046	4.5	
1998	7,358.9	1,072.6	6,286.2	6,056.6	5,848.6	185.7	22.3	229.7	6,107.1	23,231	22,569	270,595	3.7	
1999	7,791.8	1,152.1	6,639.7	6,483.3	6,257.3	201.7	24.3	156.3	6,349.4	24,307	23,244	273,161	2.4	
1995														
January	6,095.0	748.2	5,346.8	5,006.8	4,864.7	126.1	15.9	340.0	5,515.3	20,411	21,054	261,953	6.4	
February	6,109.6	752.2	5,357.4	5,069.9	4,853.7	127.3	15.9	360.5	5,513.6	20,439	21,034	262,123	6.7	
March	6,125.1	755.0	5,370.1	5,032.7	4,887.5	129.2	15.9	337.4	5,517.2	20,472	21,033	262,311	6.3	
April	6,148.4	809.4	5,339.0	5,042.9	4,897.3	130.0	15.6	296.1	5,471.5	20,339	20,844	262,506	5.5	
May	6,157.8	762.2	5,395.6	5,092.9	4,945.4	131.9	15.6	302.7	5,521.3	20,538	21,017	262,707	5.6	
June	6,183.6	769.9	5,413.8	5,138.2	4,988.3	134.3	15.6	275.5	5,534.2	20,590	21,048	262,929	5.1	
July	6,203.7	776.0	5,427.7	5,125.8	4,974.4	135.0	16.4	301.8	5,538.8	20,625	21,047	263,158	5.6	
August	6,223.4	781.0	5,442.3	5,178.5	5,026.0	136.1	16.4	363.9	5,542.2	20,662	21,041	263,396	4.8	
September	6,250.7	787.6	5,463.1	5,171.0	5,015.3	139.4	16.4	292.1	5,559.0	20,721	21,085	263,645	5.3	
October	6,278.2	793.7	5,484.5	5,177.3	5,018.4	140.9	18.0	307.2	5,568.9	20,785	21,105	263,869	5.6	
November	6,304.4	799.6	5,504.7	5,220.1	5,059.3	142.8	18.0	284.6	5,587.4	20,847	21,160	264,055	5.2	
December	6,331.3	805.3	5,526.0	5,259.0	5,097.6	143.3	18.0	267.0	5,599.7	20,915	21,194	264,216	4.8	
1996														
January	6,352.5	819.4	5,533.1	5,251.6	5,090.9	143.3	17.4	281.5	5,593.4	20,930	21,158	264,369	5.1	
February	6,413.2	832.6	5,580.6	5,303.3	5,141.8	144.2	17.4	277.3	5,629.4	21,096	21,280	264,535	5.0	
March	6,449.7	840.2	5,609.5	5,321.7	5,158.8	145.5	17.4	287.8	5,643.3	21,190	21,318	264,723	5.1	
April	6,472.0	896.4	5,575.6	5,372.1	5,207.7	146.4	18.0	203.5	5,594.0	21,046	21,116	264,921	3.7	
May	6,506.8	855.3	5,651.5	5,389.1	5,223.1	148.1	18.0	282.4	5,661.3	21,316	21,353	265,130	4.6	
June	6,549.5	865.7	5,683.8	5,390.4	5,223.2	149.2	18.0	293.4	5,692.3	21,420	21,454	265,351	5.2	
July	6,563.5	868.7	5,694.8	5,408.6	5,239.9	150.4	18.2	286.2	5,691.9	21,442	21,431	265,588	5.0	
August	6,595.9	877.4	5,718.5	5,438.2	5,268.2	151.7	18.2	280.3	5,710.8	21,511	21,482	265,836	4.9	
September	6,631.9	885.8	5,746.1	5,454.3	5,282.8	153.3	18.2	291.8	5,726.3	21,596	21,521	266,079	5.1	
October	6,643.4	890.1	5,753.3	5,487.9	5,314.8	153.7	18.3	285.4	5,715.0	21,604	21,660	266,311	4.6	
November	6,676.4	898.0	5,778.4	5,507.7	5,332.9	155.5	19.3	270.7	5,727.9	21,681	21,492	266,515	4.7	
December	6,713.8	906.3	5,807.5	5,542.3	5,365.9	157.1	19.3	265.2	5,746.8	21,777	21,549	266,687	4.6	
1997														
January	6,764.3	925.6	5,838.6	5,587.7	5,410.2	157.9	19.6	251.0	5,763.6	21,880	21,599	266,852	4.3	
February	6,808.2	935.2	5,873.0	5,610.6	5,431.6	159.5	19.6	262.4	5,781.2	21,994	21,650	267,032	4.5	
March	6,850.3	941.9	5,908.4	5,631.5	5,450.6	161.3	19.6	276.9	5,810.5	22,109	21,743	267,236	4.7	
April	6,872.1	946.3	5,925.7	5,629.4	5,446.9	162.7	19.8	296.3	5,821.7	22,156	21,767	267,450	5.0	
May	6,899.7	954.4	5,945.3	5,641.3	5,457.8	163.7	19.8	304.0	5,842.3	22,212	21,827	267,668	5.1	
June	6,930.1	962.4	5,967.6	5,679.8	5,494.3	165.7	19.8	287.9	5,858.1	22,276	21,867	267,894	4.8	
July	6,955.7	969.2	5,986.5	5,739.5	5,551.5	166.5	21.5	247.0	5,869.1	22,326	21,888	268,139	4.1	
August	6,997.3	979.8	6,017.5	5,761.0	5,571.2	168.3	21.5	256.5	5,894.4	22,420	21,961	268,402	4.3	
September	7,027.4	986.7	6,040.7	5,777.6	5,584.7	171.4	21.5	263.0	5,905.3	22,485	21,981	268,657	4.4	
October	7,067.4	996.1	6,071.4	5,802.2	5,607.5	173.1	21.7	269.1	5,928.0	22,579	22,046	268,889	4.4	
November	7,108.0	1,007.9	6,100.0	5,829.4	5,633.9	173.8	21.7	270.6	5,954.8	22,670	22,130	269,085	4.4	
December	7,132.7	1,014.1	6,118.6	5,850.4	5,652.7	176.0	21.7	268.2	5,971.8	22,725	22,179	269,250	4.4	
1998														
January	7,158.3	1,023.7	6,134.6	5,877.6	5,679.4	177.1	21.1	256.9	5,986.2	22,770	22,220	269,409	4.2	
February	7,196.2	1,033.5	6,162.7	5,918.8	5,719.2	178.5	21.1	243.9	6,011.0	22,860	22,298	269,583	4.0	
March	7,229.6	1,036.3	6,193.3	5,947.6	5,745.5	180.9	21.1	245.7	6,041.8	22,957	22,395	269,782	4.0	
April	7,261.0	1,046.9	6,214.1	5,970.8	5,767.8	181.1	21.8	243.3	6,049.9	23,015	22,407	269,995	3.9	
May	7,296.7	1,059.2	6,237.6	6,033.9	5,829.8	182.2	21.8	203.7	6,065.5	23,084	22,447	270,216	3.3	
June	7,331.2	1,067.9	6,263.3	6,058.0	5,850.9	185.2	21.8	205.4	6,093.1	23,159	22,530	270,446	3.3	
July	7,380.2	1,078.2	6,302.0	6,073.4	5,864.1	186.4	22.9	228.6	6,119.5	23,281	22,607	270,690	3.6	
August	7,419.3	1,091.1	6,328.2	6,105.9	5,895.3	187.6	22.9	222.3	6,137.8	23,356	22,653	270,949	3.5	
September	7,441.3	1,095.6	6,345.7	6,122.1	5,909.4	189.7	22.9	223.6	6,153.4	23,399	22,690	271,199	3.5	
October	7,481.5	1,102.6	6,379.0	6,163.0	5,947.9	191.7	23.3	215.9	6,175.2	23,501	22,750	271,432	3.4	
November	7,556.5	1,113.7	6,442.8	6,179.5	5,962.8	193.4	23.3	263.3	6,235.3	23,719	22,955	271,633	4.1	
December	7,554.5	1,122.8	6,431.7	6,228.3	6,010.5	194.4	23.3	203.4	6,216.5	23,663	22,871	271,803	3.2	
1999														
January	7,599.0	1,124.0	6,475.0	6,256.6	6,098.0	195.2	23.5	218.4	6,243.1	23,808	22,955	271,965	3.4	
February	7,636.4	1,128.3	6,508.1	6,309.0	6,089.3	196.2	23.5	199.1	6,272.7	23,915	23,050	272,136	3.1	
March	7,655.3	1,122.2	6,533.1	6,365.4	6,145.0	196.9	23.5	167.8	6,297.2	23,989	23,123	272,335	2.6	
April	7,692.7	1,129.3	6,563.5	6,390.6	6,168.4	197.6	24.6	172.9	6,289.9	24,082	23,078	272,551	2.6	
May	7,721.8	1,139.4	6,582.4	6,425.6	6,202.1	198.9	24.6	156.8	6,309.8	24,131	23,132	272,771	2.4	
June	7,783.3	1,149.5	6,633.8	6,459.6	6,231.8	203.3	24.6	174.2	6,362.3	24,299	23,304	273,011	2.6	
July	7,806.0	1,159.5	6,646.5	6,485.7	6,259.1	202.1	24.5	160.8	6,359.2	24,323	23,272	273,260	2.4	
August	7,840.0	1,151.0	6,689.0	6,537.7	6,309.9	203.3	24.5	151.4	6,394.7	24,455	23,343	273,520	2.3	
September	7,848.1	1,170.7	6,677.4	6,571.0	6,342.2	204.4	24.5	106.4	6,354.7	24,390	23,212	273,773	1.6	
October	7,943.4	1,176.5	6,766.9	6,606.9	6,376.8	205.3	24.7	160.0	6,427.0	24,696	23,456	274,005	2.4	
November	7,976.8	1,182.0	6,794.8	6,659.3	6,427.3	207.3	24.7	135.5	6,447.2	24,780	23,512	274,209	2.0	
December	7,998.6	1,192.9	6,805.7	6,732.7	6,496.3	209.7	24.7	73.0	6,444.8	24,802	23,487	274,399	1.1	
2000														
January	8,057.3	1,190.3	6,867.1	6,769.7	6,534.2	210.7	24.7	97.4	6,486.4	25,011	23,625	274,562	1.4	
February	8,089.9	1,200.7	6,889.2	6,833.6	6,596.6	212.3	24.7	55.5	6,479.6	25,079	23,588	274,704	.8	

1. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.10.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services
1995	4,969.0	589.7	1,497.3	2,882.0
1996	5,237.5	616.5	1,574.1	3,047.0
1997	5,524.4	642.9	1,641.7	3,239.8
1998	5,848.6	698.2	1,708.9	3,441.5
1999	6,257.3	758.6	1,843.1	3,655.6
1995				
January	4,864.7	587.2	1,485.0	2,792.5
February	4,853.7	565.6	1,468.0	2,820.1
March	4,887.5	581.6	1,474.5	2,831.4
April	4,897.3	569.5	1,482.7	2,845.0
May	4,945.4	585.4	1,493.9	2,866.1
June	4,988.3	598.4	1,500.0	2,890.0
July	4,974.4	587.7	1,494.8	2,891.9
August	5,026.0	608.4	1,502.2	2,915.4
September	5,015.3	592.6	1,510.9	2,911.8
October	5,018.4	591.3	1,506.0	2,921.1
November	5,059.3	597.8	1,518.3	2,943.1
December	5,097.6	610.8	1,531.3	2,955.5
1996				
January	5,090.9	598.8	1,527.4	2,964.8
February	5,141.8	612.9	1,541.8	2,987.0
March	5,158.8	607.6	1,549.6	3,001.5
April	5,207.7	624.5	1,567.4	3,015.8
May	5,223.1	626.6	1,571.0	3,025.5
June	5,223.2	612.7	1,569.7	3,040.8
July	5,239.9	610.9	1,572.4	3,056.6
August	5,268.2	621.0	1,577.1	3,070.2
September	5,282.8	618.2	1,587.0	3,077.7
October	5,314.8	623.9	1,601.5	3,089.4
November	5,332.9	620.7	1,607.8	3,104.4
December	5,365.9	619.9	1,616.0	3,129.9
1997				
January	5,410.2	640.1	1,624.5	3,145.6
February	5,431.6	631.8	1,629.3	3,170.4
March	5,450.6	636.3	1,637.7	3,176.5
April	5,446.9	624.9	1,621.8	3,200.1
May	5,457.8	622.5	1,625.3	3,210.0
June	5,494.3	635.9	1,634.2	3,224.2
July	5,551.5	650.6	1,646.0	3,254.9
August	5,571.2	656.0	1,652.8	3,262.4
September	5,584.7	649.0	1,658.0	3,277.8
October	5,607.5	641.8	1,657.4	3,308.2
November	5,633.9	661.1	1,658.8	3,314.0
December	5,652.7	664.4	1,655.0	3,333.3
1998				
January	5,679.4	679.3	1,663.8	3,336.3
February	5,719.2	680.8	1,678.6	3,359.8
March	5,745.5	677.4	1,681.6	3,386.5
April	5,767.8	677.7	1,693.0	3,397.1
May	5,829.8	702.3	1,704.2	3,423.3
June	5,850.9	701.6	1,706.5	3,442.8
July	5,864.1	685.8	1,715.0	3,463.2
August	5,895.3	701.9	1,716.2	3,477.2
September	5,909.4	703.0	1,718.5	3,487.9
October	5,947.9	715.2	1,731.3	3,501.4
November	5,962.8	718.4	1,742.9	3,501.4
December	6,010.5	734.8	1,754.6	3,521.1
1999				
January	6,038.0	721.4	1,771.2	3,545.4
February	6,089.3	741.9	1,790.6	3,556.8
March	6,145.0	753.8	1,801.6	3,589.6
April	6,168.4	745.0	1,818.3	3,605.1
May	6,202.1	752.0	1,826.3	3,623.8
June	6,231.8	757.8	1,829.8	3,644.1
July	6,259.1	753.1	1,836.4	3,669.5
August	6,309.9	765.7	1,854.9	3,689.2
September	6,342.2	766.6	1,870.4	3,705.1
October	6,376.8	767.0	1,883.5	3,726.3
November	6,427.3	784.9	1,895.9	3,746.5
December	6,498.3	794.4	1,938.0	3,765.9
2000				
January	6,534.2	813.8	1,922.1	3,798.3
February	6,596.6	826.1	1,949.8	3,820.7

Table 2.11.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services
1995	5,075.6	583.5	1,529.0	2,963.4
1996	5,237.5	616.5	1,574.1	3,047.0
1997	5,417.3	657.4	1,619.9	3,140.3
1998	5,681.8	731.5	1,685.3	3,268.0
1999	5,983.6	815.7	1,776.1	3,400.1
1995				
January	5,018.0	579.7	1,524.0	2,914.2
February	4,995.2	558.0	1,509.9	2,932.4
March	5,021.5	573.6	1,513.0	2,935.3
April	5,018.8	561.0	1,516.9	2,941.9
May	5,060.7	578.5	1,526.7	2,955.9
June	5,099.3	592.7	1,532.3	2,974.3
July	5,078.2	582.1	1,525.1	2,969.4
August	5,118.1	602.5	1,531.0	2,984.5
September	5,103.3	587.3	1,539.1	2,977.1
October	5,095.6	586.4	1,531.3	2,978.1
November	5,135.3	594.3	1,546.2	2,995.0
December	5,165.6	606.3	1,556.5	3,002.8
1996				
January	5,146.4	593.5	1,545.6	3,007.6
February	5,186.7	608.5	1,557.6	3,020.6
March	5,189.9	603.3	1,558.5	3,028.3
April	5,224.9	621.9	1,567.9	3,035.1
May	5,232.1	626.3	1,569.7	3,036.0
June	5,231.4	613.0	1,572.0	3,046.4
July	5,237.2	611.9	1,572.6	3,052.7
August	5,261.1	622.7	1,579.0	3,059.4
September	5,264.6	619.6	1,584.1	3,060.8
October	5,279.5	626.1	1,592.2	3,061.2
November	5,286.3	624.6	1,593.2	3,068.5
December	5,309.7	626.4	1,596.4	3,086.9
1997				
January	5,340.6	646.9	1,602.5	3,091.5
February	5,346.6	636.9	1,606.6	3,103.1
March	5,360.2	642.4	1,618.0	3,100.0
April	5,351.3	635.0	1,600.3	3,115.6
May	5,363.3	634.6	1,606.8	3,121.6
June	5,393.5	649.4	1,617.7	3,126.6
July	5,442.7	666.3	1,628.6	3,148.5
August	5,457.2	674.8	1,631.2	3,152.4
September	5,459.6	668.2	1,632.3	3,159.7
October	5,475.0	662.2	1,631.4	3,181.3
November	5,499.8	684.1	1,633.6	3,183.2
December	5,517.0	687.6	1,630.4	3,200.0
1998				
January	5,542.1	704.0	1,640.1	3,199.9
February	5,578.4	706.3	1,657.6	3,216.5
March	5,604.9	704.5	1,666.8	3,235.2
April	5,615.4	703.9	1,675.8	3,237.4
May	5,669.0	733.1	1,682.7	3,256.4
June	5,691.9	734.6	1,687.2	3,273.1
July	5,694.3	717.5	1,693.2	3,285.1
August	5,718.0	735.5	1,690.2	3,295.0
September	5,730.4	740.7	1,692.6	3,300.0
October	5,757.9	756.3	1,701.5	3,304.3
November	5,770.7	762.5	1,714.7	3,298.6
December	5,809.4	779.2	1,721.6	3,314.8
1999				
January	5,821.7	766.7	1,732.3	3,327.7
February	5,869.1	791.1	1,752.8	3,332.6
March	5,923.0	808.6	1,763.6	3,359.3
April	5,911.4	796.6	1,755.4	3,366.4
May	5,945.2	806.4	1,765.1	3,381.4
June	5,976.7	815.3	1,770.5	3,399.1
July	5,988.6	810.8	1,771.9	3,413.2
August	6,022.9	826.0	1,782.6	3,423.1
September	6,035.7	826.9	1,783.3	3,434.1
October	6,056.5	828.9	1,792.4	3,443.8
November	6,098.5	849.3	1,805.8	3,454.3
December	6,153.7	862.0	1,837.8	3,466.0
2000				
January	6,172.0	884.2	1,820.2	3,482.1
February	6,204.4	899.1	1,830.3	3,491.3

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1.—Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	2,117.1	2,269.1	2,440.5	2,611.8	2,786.0	2,372.3	2,414.1	2,468.6	2,507.1	2,544.8	2,586.8	2,635.3	2,680.2	2,716.6	2,754.4	2,800.5	2,872.6
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	778.3	869.7	968.3	1,072.6	1,152.1	934.2	954.4	978.6	1,006.0	1,031.2	1,058.0	1,088.3	1,113.0	1,124.8	1,139.4	1,160.4	1,183.8
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	211.0	223.6	238.3	240.2	259.4	228.9	233.2	246.8	244.1	239.9	241.1	244.3	235.6	248.0	254.4	259.4	275.7
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	594.6	620.0	645.8	677.0	716.3	632.5	643.0	652.0	655.4	663.5	670.1	676.6	697.8	696.6	706.7	718.3	743.7
Contributions for social insurance	5	533.2	555.8	588.2	621.9	658.2	576.6	583.4	591.2	601.5	610.3	617.6	626.1	633.8	647.2	653.8	662.3	669.4
Current expenditures	6	2,293.7	2,384.5	2,461.8	2,523.1	2,619.6	2,433.8	2,453.6	2,465.6	2,494.2	2,488.0	2,512.4	2,525.9	2,566.3	2,570.3	2,598.7	2,617.8	2,691.7
Consumption expenditures	7	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,222.9	1,261.0	1,332.2	1,203.8	1,220.7	1,228.6	1,238.5	1,236.6	1,260.1	1,265.2	1,282.1	1,299.4	1,313.7	1,341.5	1,374.3
Transfer payments (net)	8	869.9	916.0	944.5	965.2	999.2	935.8	940.0	944.1	958.1	955.8	957.6	966.7	980.7	985.3	993.3	1,000.1	1,018.0
To persons	9	860.1	902.4	934.5	954.8	988.6	929.0	932.9	936.8	939.3	948.2	951.4	957.7	962.0	978.5	984.1	991.6	1,000.3
To the rest of the world (net)	10	9.8	13.6	10.0	10.4	10.5	6.7	7.1	7.4	18.8	7.6	6.2	9.1	18.7	6.8	9.2	8.5	17.7
Net interest paid	11	268.0	274.4	275.7	276.4	262.1	273.8	274.7	276.4	278.0	277.9	277.9	277.4	272.5	265.0	264.1	259.2	260.1
Interest paid	12	357.5	366.6	369.2	368.4	356.8	367.9	369.3	369.9	369.7	369.1	370.1	368.8	365.6	358.1	356.6	354.3	356.0
To persons and business	13	300.1	299.0	281.2	277.3	261.6	286.7	281.2	278.5	278.3	278.4	278.3	277.7	274.8	267.4	266.0	257.7	255.4
To the rest of the world	14	57.4	67.6	88.1	91.1	95.1	81.2	88.1	91.4	91.4	90.7	91.8	91.1	90.8	90.7	92.6	96.6	100.6
Less: Interest received by government	15	89.5	92.2	93.5	92.0	94.7	94.1	94.6	93.6	91.7	91.2	92.2	91.4	93.2	93.1	94.5	95.1	95.9
Less: Dividends received by government	16	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	22.2	22.6	19.0	20.8	26.5	20.9	18.5	16.8	19.9	18.0	17.1	16.9	31.4	21.0	27.9	17.3	39.7
Subsidies	18	33.2	33.7	32.3	35.6	43.8	32.8	32.4	32.1	32.0	31.9	31.9	32.3	46.4	38.0	44.9	34.6	57.5
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19	11.1	11.1	13.3	14.8	17.3	12.0	13.9	15.3	12.1	13.9	14.7	15.4	15.0	16.9	17.0	17.3	17.9
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	-176.7	-115.4	-21.3	88.7	166.4	-61.5	-39.5	3.0	13.0	56.9	74.4	109.5	113.9	146.3	155.7	182.7	180.9
Social insurance funds	22	23.9	19.4	32.2	57.3	77.7	23.0	27.9	34.1	43.8	47.6	54.9	59.6	67.0	72.7	76.4	79.7	81.9
Other	23	-200.6	-134.8	-53.5	31.4	88.7	-84.6	-67.4	-31.1	-30.8	9.2	19.5	49.9	46.9	73.6	79.3	103.0	99.0
Addenda:																		
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24	-226.5	-171.7	-72.9	34.4	92.5	-117.1	-72.3	-57.9	-44.5	2.3	27.5	49.4	58.2	75.6	86.9	108.9	98.6
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	-176.7	-115.4	-21.3	88.7	166.4	-61.5	-39.5	3.0	13.0	56.9	74.4	109.5	113.9	146.3	155.7	182.7	180.9
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	168.1	174.3	180.5	186.2	196.0	178.2	179.9	181.0	183.0	183.8	184.8	186.9	189.1	192.0	194.5	197.2	200.5
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	19.6	23.1	26.8	32.6	36.9	25.6	26.6	26.8	28.4	30.4	33.4	31.6	34.8	35.1	37.9	34.5	40.3
Less: Gross investment	28	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7	297.8	252.1	257.9	261.5	261.0	262.4	266.3	273.5	272.6	289.8	292.2	295.7	313.7
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29	-6	3.6	.9	4.3	9.1	7.3	-18.5	7.2	7.8	6.4	-1.2	5.1	7.0	8.0	8.9	9.9	9.5

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	1,383.7	1,499.1	1,627.2	1,750.7	1,871.3	1,573.8	1,609.0	1,648.0	1,677.8	1,704.8	1,734.4	1,770.3	1,793.3	1,826.5	1,853.1	1,883.1	1,922.3
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	591.8	670.0	750.9	835.7	900.2	723.0	740.1	759.0	781.5	803.3	824.0	847.3	868.1	877.9	892.1	908.0	922.7
Income taxes	3	585.6	662.9	743.1	827.6	891.3	715.3	732.3	751.1	773.6	795.4	815.9	839.1	859.8	869.4	883.4	899.0	913.5
Nontaxes	4	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.1	8.9	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.3
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	179.3	190.6	204.2	206.5	222.4	196.2	199.9	211.5	209.3	206.2	207.2	209.9	202.6	212.6	218.1	222.4	236.7
Federal Reserve banks	6	23.4	20.1	20.7	26.6	24.7	20.0	20.4	20.9	21.4	26.4	26.4	26.7	26.7	23.5	23.7	24.6	27.1
Other	7	155.9	170.5	183.5	179.9	197.7	176.2	179.5	190.6	187.9	179.8	180.8	183.2	175.9	189.1	194.4	197.9	209.6
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	8	93.0	95.1	94.9	97.3	101.5	89.4	96.7	97.2	96.2	95.8	96.4	97.7	99.6	99.5	100.0	101.5	105.0
Excise taxes	9	57.8	55.7	58.9	62.9	67.0	54.0	60.0	60.6	60.9	61.0	61.9	63.1	65.7	66.3	66.9	68.1	70.9
Customs duties	10	19.8	19.2	19.6	19.6	20.0	19.0	20.3	19.9	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.9	19.6	19.0	18.8	20.5	21.5
Nontaxes	11	15.3	20.2	16.4	14.8	14.5	16.4	16.4	16.7	16.0	15.4	15.0	14.7	14.3	14.1	14.2	14.2	15.5
Contributions for social insurance	12	519.6	543.3	577.2	611.2	647.1	565.2	572.4	580.4	590.8	599.5	606.9	615.4	623.1	636.5	642.9	651.2	657.9
Current expenditures	13	1,575.7	1,635.9	1,676.0	1,703.8	1,755.8	1,661.2	1,672.2	1,675.9	1,694.6	1,680.0	1,690.9	1,710.7	1,733.5	1,728.9	1,735.0	1,749.3	1,810.2
Consumption expenditures	14	439.2	445.3	457.0	453.5	474.8	452.7	461.6	458.1	455.6	445.1	457.4	451.4	460.0	467.0	465.2	475.0	491.9
Transfer payments (net)	15	652.1	691.6	716.6	730.4	754.5	709.3	712.7	715.6	728.6	724.4	724.2	731.0	742.1	743.4	749.7	754.8	770.1
To persons	16	642.3	678.1	706.6	720.0	744.0	702.6	705.6	708.3	709.8	716.8	718.0	721.9	723.5	736.6	740.5	746.4	752.4
To the rest of the world (net)	17	9.8	13.6	10.0	10.4	10.5	6.7	7.1	7.4	18.8	7.6	6.2	9.1	18.7	6.8	9.2	8.5	17.7
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	184.5	190.4	195.7	209.3	225.5	192.8	192.2	195.9	201.7	202.1	200.8	220.2	214.2	219.9	215.7	230.6	235.6
Net interest paid	19	267.5	273.6	276.3	278.4	262.8	273.6	275.2	277.1	279.4	279.8	280.0	279.6	274.3	266.0	264.8	259.9	260.6
Interest paid	20	289.6	296.2	298.6	297.7	285.4	297.2	298.7	299.3	299.1	298.5	299.5	298.1	294.8	287.1	287.4	282.9	284.2
To persons and business	21	232.3	228.5	210.5	206.6	190.3	216.0	210.5	207.9	207.7	207.8	207.6	207.0	204.0	196.4	194.8	186.3	183.6
To the rest of the world	22	57.4	67.6	88.1	91.1	95.1	81.2	88.1	91.4	91.4	90.7	91.8	91.1	90.8	90.7	92.6	96.6	100.6
Less: Interest received by government	23	22.1	22.6	22.3	19.3	22.6	23.6	23.5	22.2	19.7	18.8	19.4	18.5	20.5	21.1	22.6	23.0	23.6
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	32.4	35.1	30.4	32.1	38.3	32.7	30.5	29.1	29.2	28.6	28.4	28.5	42.9	32.6	39.5	29.0	51.8
Subsidies	25	32.9	33.4	31.9	35.1	43.3	32.4	32.0	31.7	31.5	31.4	31.4	31.8	45.9	37.5	44.4	34.1	57.0
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26	.6	-1.7	1.5	3.0	5.0	-3	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.0	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	28	-192.0	-136.8	-48.8	46.9	115.4	-87.4	-63.2	-27.9	-16.8	24.9	43.5	59.6	59.7	97.6	118.1	133.8	112.2
Social insurance funds	29	19.9	16.7	31.0	56.4	76.9	21.5	26.7	33.1	42.9	46.7	53.9	58.6	66.3	72.2	75.6	78.9	80.9
Other	30	-211.9	-153.5	-79.9	-9.4	38.5	-108.9	-89.9	-61.0	-59.7	-21.8	-10.4	1.0	-6.6	25.4	42.5	54.9	31.3
Addenda:																		
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	31	-195.7	-144.7	-43.8	51.1	106.3	-87.1	-40.0	-31.7	-16.5	30.0	55.3	58.3	60.8	96.2	108.3	120.4	100.1
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	32	-192.0	-136.8	-48.8	46.9	115.4	-87.4	-63.2	-27.9	-16.8	24.9	43.5	59.6	59.7	97.6	118.1	133.8	112.2
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	33	84.0	85.3	86.6	87.4	90.9	86.1	86.4	86.6	87.1	87.0	87.0	87.5	88.1	89.6	90.2	91.2	92.4
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	34	-12.8	-10.7	-8.4	-3.6	-5.0	-9.2	-8.7	-9.2	-6.7	-4.1	-1.5	-5.5	-3.4	-2.7	-4.8	-9.7	-2.9
Less: Gross investment	35	82.3	86.3	80.8	85.2	95.8	77.4	81.4	82.8	81.5	81.0	84.8	88.3	86.7	90.4	96.4	94.9	101.7
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	-7.4	-3.8	-7.6	-5.6	-8	-8	-26.9	-1.5	-1.3	-3.2	-11.1	-5.0	-3.1	-2.1	-1.1	0	-2

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
							1997				1998				1999							
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV				
Current receipts	1	917.9	960.4	1,009.0	1,070.4	1,140.2	991.3	997.4	1,016.5	1,031.1	1,042.1	1,053.2	1,085.3	1,101.1	1,110.0	1,117.0	1,148.0	1,185.9				
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	186.5	199.6	217.4	236.9	251.9	211.2	214.3	219.6	224.5	227.8	234.0	241.0	244.9	246.9	247.3	252.4	261.1				
Income taxes	3	142.5	152.9	168.0	184.7	196.8	162.8	165.2	169.8	174.0	176.6	182.1	188.4	191.6	192.9	192.5	197.0	204.9				
Nontaxes	4	27.1	29.2	31.3	33.2	35.3	30.5	31.0	31.5	32.0	32.5	32.9	33.5	34.0	34.5	35.1	35.6	36.2				
Other	5	17.0	17.5	18.2	19.0	19.7	17.9	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.8	20.0				
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	31.7	33.0	34.0	33.8	37.0	32.7	33.3	35.3	34.8	33.7	33.9	34.4	33.1	35.4	36.4	37.0	39.1				
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	501.6	524.9	550.9	579.6	614.8	543.1	546.4	554.8	559.3	567.7	573.8	579.0	598.2	597.1	606.8	616.8	638.6				
Sales taxes	8	243.6	255.6	269.3	284.3	307.2	266.3	266.2	270.1	274.6	278.3	282.8	284.8	291.1	298.5	303.7	309.5	317.0				
Property taxes	9	203.5	211.4	218.7	225.5	234.5	216.1	217.9	219.6	221.3	223.9	225.6	226.4	226.3	229.5	232.8	236.1	239.4				
Other	10	54.5	58.0	62.9	69.8	73.2	60.8	62.3	65.1	63.3	65.5	65.4	67.7	60.8	69.1	70.3	71.2	82.3				
Contributions for social insurance	11	13.6	12.5	11.0	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.5				
Federal grants-in-aid	12	184.5	190.4	195.7	209.3	225.5	192.8	192.2	195.9	201.7	202.1	200.8	220.2	214.2	219.9	215.7	230.6	235.6				
Current expenditures	13	902.5	939.0	981.5	1,028.7	1,089.2	965.5	973.7	985.6	1,001.3	1,010.1	1,022.3	1,035.4	1,046.9	1,061.2	1,079.4	1,099.1	1,117.1				
Consumption expenditures	14	694.7	726.5	765.9	807.5	857.4	751.0	759.1	770.5	782.8	791.5	802.7	813.8	822.2	832.4	848.4	866.5	882.4				
Transfer payments to persons	15	217.8	224.3	227.9	234.8	244.7	226.5	227.3	228.5	229.5	231.4	233.4	235.7	238.5	241.9	243.6	245.3	247.8				
Net interest paid	16	.5	.9	-.6	-2.0	-.7	.2	-.5	-.8	-1.3	-1.8	-2.2	-2.2	-1.8	-1.0	-.7	-.6	-.6				
Interest paid	17	67.8	70.4	70.6	70.7	71.3	70.7	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.2	71.5	71.8				
Less: Interest received by government	18	67.3	69.5	71.2	72.7	72.1	70.5	71.1	71.4	71.9	72.4	72.8	72.9	72.7	72.0	71.9	72.1	72.3				
Less: Dividends received by government	19	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3				
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-10.2	-12.5	-11.4	-11.3	-11.8	-11.9	-11.9	-12.3	-9.3	-10.6	-11.3	-11.6	-11.6	-11.6	-11.6	-11.7	-12.2				
Subsidies	21	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5				
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	10.5	12.8	11.8	11.7	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.8	9.8	11.1	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.7				
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	24	15.3	21.4	27.5	41.7	51.0	25.9	23.7	30.9	29.7	32.0	30.9	49.9	54.2	48.7	37.6	48.9	68.8				
Social insurance funds	25	4.0	2.7	1.2	.9	.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.7	.6	.8	.8	1.0				
Other	26	11.4	18.7	26.4	40.8	50.2	24.3	22.4	29.9	28.9	31.1	29.9	48.9	53.4	48.2	36.8	48.1	67.7				
Addenda:																						
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	-30.9	-27.0	-29.1	-16.8	-13.8	-30.0	-32.3	-26.2	-27.9	-27.7	-27.8	-8.9	-2.6	-20.6	-21.4	-11.6	-1.5				
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	15.3	21.4	27.5	41.7	51.0	25.9	23.7	30.9	29.7	32.0	30.9	49.9	54.2	48.7	37.6	48.9	68.8				
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	84.1	88.9	94.0	98.8	105.2	92.0	93.5	94.4	95.9	96.8	97.8	99.4	101.1	102.4	104.3	106.0	108.1				
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	32.3	33.8	35.3	36.2	42.0	34.8	35.3	35.9	35.1	34.5	34.9	37.1	38.2	37.8	42.6	44.2	43.2				
Less: Gross investment	31	155.8	163.8	177.3	183.5	202.0	174.6	176.4	178.7	179.5	181.4	181.5	185.2	185.9	199.4	195.8	200.8	212.0				
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	6.8	7.4	8.6	9.9	9.9	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.6				

Table 3.4.—Personal Tax and Nontax Receipts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	1	778.3	869.7	968.3	1,072.6
Federal	2	591.8	670.0	750.9	835.7
Income taxes	3	585.6	662.9	743.1	827.6
Withheld	4	501.6	548.6	595.1	652.0
Declarations and settlements	5	169.9	203.6	241.8	275.6
Less: Refunds	6	85.9	89.3	93.8	100.0
Nontaxes ²	7	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.1
State and local	8	186.5	199.6	217.4	236.9
Income taxes	9	142.5	152.9	168.0	184.7
Motor vehicle licenses	10	10.3	10.5	10.9	11.5
Property taxes	11	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7
Other taxes ³	12	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9
Nontaxes	13	27.1	29.2	31.3	33.2
Fines	14	8.4	8.6	9.2	9.9
Other ⁴	15	18.7	20.6	22.1	23.3

1. Excludes estate and gift taxes, which are classified in the NIPA's as capital transfers.

2. Consists of fines, immigration fees, certain penalty taxes, and excise taxes paid by nonprofit institutions serving individuals.

3. Consists largely of hunting, fishing, and other personal licenses.

4. Consists largely of donations and unclaimed bank deposits.

Table 3.5.—Indirect Business Tax and Nontax Accruals

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	1	594.6	620.0	645.8	677.0
Federal	2	93.0	95.1	94.9	97.3
Excise taxes	3	57.8	55.7	58.9	62.9
Gasoline	4	21.2	22.3	23.1	23.4
Alcoholic beverages	5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Tobacco	6	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.2
Diesel fuel	7	6.6	7.8	7.4	7.7
Air transport	8	5.7	2.5	6.5	8.3
Crude oil windfall profits tax	9				
Other ¹	10	11.2	9.9	8.7	9.9
Customs duties	11	19.8	19.2	19.6	19.6
Nontaxes	12	15.3	20.2	16.4	14.8
Outer Continental Shelf royalties	13	2.7	4.2	4.7	3.2
Deposit insurance premiums	14	4.4	7.2	2.0	1.9
Other ²	15	8.2	8.8	9.7	9.7
State and local	16	501.6	524.9	550.9	579.6
Sales taxes	17	243.6	255.6	269.3	284.3
State	18	201.5	210.9	221.8	233.6
General	19	135.8	143.2	151.7	161.0
Gasoline	20	25.7	26.6	27.7	28.9
Alcoholic beverages	21	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Tobacco	22	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8
Public utilities	23	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.9
Insurance receipts	24	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.3
Other	25	11.8	12.3	13.1	14.0
Local	26	42.1	44.6	47.5	50.7
General	27	29.2	31.0	33.1	35.4
Public utilities	28	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.6
Other	29	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.8
Property taxes	30	203.5	211.4	218.7	225.5
Motor vehicle licenses	31	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0
Severance taxes	32	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.1
Other taxes ³	33	24.5	25.8	27.6	29.8
Nontaxes	34	21.2	23.1	26.0	30.9
Rents and royalties	35	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.2
Special assessments	36	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
Fines	37	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.6
Other ⁴	38	8.9	9.9	11.7	15.7

1. Consists largely of taxes on telephone services, tires, coal, nuclear fuel, and trucks, and of refunds other than those for alcoholic beverages and tobacco.

2. Consists largely of fines, fees, and royalties other than those associated with the Outer Continental Shelf.

3. Consists largely of business licenses and of documentary and stamp taxes.

4. Consists largely of donations. Beginning with 1997, includes settlements of lawsuits with tobacco companies.

Table 3.6.—Contributions for Social Insurance

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Contributions for social insurance	1	533.2	555.8	588.2	621.9
Employer contributions	2	264.5	275.4	290.1	306.0
Federal social insurance funds	3	253.4	265.2	280.7	297.0
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	4	217.5	229.5	245.8	262.6
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	5	170.1	179.3	191.9	204.9
Hospital insurance	6	47.3	50.2	53.9	57.5
Unemployment insurance	7	29.3	28.8	28.1	27.4
State unemployment insurance	8	22.9	22.2	21.4	20.5
Federal unemployment tax	9	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3
Railroad employees unemployment insurance	10	0	0	0	.1
Federal employees unemployment insurance	11	.7	.6	.5	.5
Railroad retirement	12	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Pension benefit guaranty	13	.9	1.2	1.0	1.0
Veterans life insurance	14	0	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	15	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Military medical insurance ¹	16	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
State and local social insurance funds	17	11.0	10.2	9.4	9.0
Temporary disability insurance	18	0	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	19	11.0	10.2	9.4	9.0
Personal contributions	20	268.8	280.4	298.1	315.9
Federal social insurance funds	21	266.2	278.2	296.5	314.2
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	22	244.4	257.4	275.2	292.8
Employees	23	217.7	229.8	246.1	261.8
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	24	169.4	178.4	190.9	202.8
Hospital insurance	25	48.3	51.4	55.2	59.0
Self-employed	26	26.7	27.7	29.1	30.9
Supplementary medical insurance	27	19.6	18.6	19.2	19.3
State unemployment insurance	28	.2	.1	0	0
Railroad retirement	29	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Veterans life insurance	30	.8	.8	.8	.7
State and local social insurance funds ²	31	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.8

1. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.

2. Consists of contributions for temporary disability insurance.

Table 3.7.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment¹.	1	1,372.0	1,421.9	1,481.0	1,529.7	1,630.1	1,455.8	1,478.6	1,490.1	1,499.5	1,499.0	1,526.5	1,538.7	1,554.8	1,589.1	1,605.9	1,637.2	1,688.0
Federal	2	521.5	531.6	537.8	538.7	570.6	530.2	543.0	540.9	537.1	526.1	542.2	539.7	546.7	557.4	561.6	569.8	593.6
National defense	3	350.6	357.0	352.5	348.6	364.5	347.0	354.9	354.5	353.6	338.9	347.9	354.7	352.9	355.8	354.3	365.4	382.6
Consumption expenditures	4	297.5	302.4	304.5	299.9	310.7	301.7	308.2	305.0	303.0	292.4	301.2	302.5	303.4	304.6	300.8	312.1	325.5
Durable goods ²	5	21.0	21.0	20.7	21.0	21.4	20.7	21.9	19.6	20.7	20.1	20.6	21.8	21.4	20.4	21.1	22.4	22.0
Nondurable goods	6	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.0	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.7	7.6	6.9	6.4	7.4	9.8	8.6
Services	7	270.2	273.7	276.3	271.9	281.2	273.0	279.1	278.0	274.9	265.6	273.9	273.1	275.1	277.8	272.3	279.9	294.9
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	130.4	133.1	132.0	131.0	133.0	133.5	132.3	131.8	130.6	132.1	130.7	131.1	129.9	133.2	132.9	133.3	132.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	63.0	63.0	62.7	61.6	62.5	62.9	62.7	62.5	62.5	62.0	61.5	61.5	61.5	62.2	62.3	62.7	62.9
Other services	10	76.8	77.7	81.6	79.3	85.7	76.7	84.1	83.7	81.7	71.5	81.6	80.4	83.6	82.4	77.1	83.9	99.4
Gross investment	11	53.1	54.6	48.0	48.7	53.8	45.3	46.8	49.5	50.6	46.5	46.8	52.2	49.5	51.2	53.5	53.4	57.1
Structures	12	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3
Equipment and software	13	46.9	47.9	42.3	43.3	48.5	39.4	41.2	43.8	44.9	40.9	41.7	46.3	44.4	45.8	48.2	48.2	51.9
Nondefense	14	170.9	174.6	185.3	190.1	206.1	183.2	188.1	186.4	183.5	187.2	194.3	185.0	193.8	201.6	207.3	204.4	211.1
Consumption expenditures	15	141.8	142.9	152.5	153.6	164.1	151.0	153.4	153.1	152.6	152.6	156.3	149.0	156.5	162.4	164.4	162.9	166.5
Durable goods ²	16	.9	1.1	1.2	-.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	-4.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods	17	6.5	6.1	8.1	8.4	9.8	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.7	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	9.5	9.6	10.1	10.2
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	-.2	-.4	-.1	.1	1.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	.1	-.1	0	.3	.4	1.1	.8	1.1	1.2
Other nondurables	19	6.8	6.5	8.1	8.2	8.8	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.9	9.0
Services	20	134.3	135.7	143.3	145.5	152.9	142.3	144.1	144.0	142.9	143.3	146.6	145.3	146.8	151.7	153.4	151.7	155.0
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	75.0	76.4	78.2	81.9	87.9	78.3	78.6	78.2	77.6	79.9	81.3	82.1	84.2	88.3	87.6	87.3	88.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	16.8	18.0	19.3	20.9	23.0	18.8	19.2	19.5	19.9	20.3	20.7	21.1	21.5	22.3	22.7	23.2	24.0
Other services	23	42.5	41.3	45.8	42.7	42.0	45.2	46.3	46.2	45.4	43.1	44.7	42.2	41.0	41.1	43.2	41.2	42.4
Gross investment	24	29.2	31.7	32.8	36.5	42.0	32.2	34.7	33.3	30.9	34.5	38.0	36.1	37.2	39.2	42.9	41.5	44.6
Structures	25	10.8	11.1	9.7	11.3	11.3	10.2	9.9	10.4	8.4	10.8	10.9	11.7	11.6	11.7	10.8	11.4	11.5
Equipment and software	26	18.4	20.5	23.0	25.2	30.7	21.9	24.7	22.8	22.5	23.7	27.1	24.4	25.7	27.4	32.1	30.1	33.1
State and local	27	850.5	890.4	943.2	991.0	1,059.4	925.6	935.6	949.2	962.3	972.9	984.2	999.0	1,008.1	1,031.8	1,044.3	1,067.4	1,094.4
Consumption expenditures	28	694.7	726.5	765.9	807.5	857.4	751.0	759.1	770.5	782.8	791.5	802.7	813.8	822.2	832.4	846.4	866.5	882.4
Durable goods ²	29	12.7	13.1	14.0	15.2	16.2	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.3	15.5	15.8	16.0	16.3	16.7
Nondurable goods	30	72.9	79.9	84.4	86.3	95.3	83.9	83.2	84.4	86.1	85.3	86.3	86.8	86.7	87.7	93.1	98.5	101.8
Services	31	609.0	633.6	667.5	706.1	746.0	653.5	662.1	671.9	682.3	691.5	701.3	711.6	719.9	728.8	739.3	751.7	764.0
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	523.1	542.3	565.4	592.6	621.9	556.0	561.7	568.8	575.2	582.1	589.3	596.4	602.6	609.8	616.9	626.4	634.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	64.4	68.2	72.2	76.0	81.2	70.7	71.8	72.6	73.8	74.4	75.3	76.6	77.8	78.9	80.5	81.9	83.6
Other services	34	21.5	23.0	29.8	37.5	42.8	26.8	28.6	30.5	33.3	34.9	36.8	38.6	39.5	40.2	41.9	43.4	45.9
Gross investment	35	155.8	163.8	177.3	183.5	202.0	174.6	176.4	178.7	179.5	181.4	181.5	185.2	185.9	199.4	195.8	200.8	212.0
Structures	36	117.3	122.5	132.8	135.2	149.7	131.3	132.3	133.7	133.9	134.6	133.7	136.5	136.1	148.9	144.4	147.8	157.6
Equipment and software	37	38.6	41.3	44.5	48.3	52.3	43.3	44.1	44.9	45.6	46.8	47.8	48.8	49.8	50.5	51.5	53.0	54.4
Addenda:																		
Compensation of general government employees ³	38	735.8	759.4	783.6	813.8	852.2	775.6	780.5	786.8	791.4	802.2	809.5	818.2	825.3	840.5	846.5	856.4	865.2
Federal	39	206.9	211.0	211.7	214.4	222.7	213.3	212.4	211.5	209.6	213.4	213.5	214.9	215.7	223.3	222.2	222.4	222.8
State and local	40	528.9	548.4	571.8	599.4	629.5	562.3	568.0	575.2	581.7	588.7	596.0	603.3	609.5	617.2	624.2	634.0	642.5

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.
 2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.
 3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addenda.
 4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

Table 3.8.—Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment¹.	1	1,406.4	1,421.9	1,453.7	1,478.8	1,534.1	1,436.0	1,455.8	1,461.8	1,461.4	1,457.6	1,479.1	1,483.9	1,494.7	1,513.4	1,518.3	1,535.3	1,569.6
Federal	2	536.5	531.6	530.7	525.9	540.8	523.8	536.2	534.4	528.6	515.2	529.8	526.8	531.9	531.2	534.1	539.5	558.3
National defense	3	361.9	357.0	348.3	341.7	347.8	342.9	350.8	350.7	348.6	332.7	341.6	347.5	344.9	341.4	339.2	348.3	362.4
Consumption expenditures	4	308.7	302.4	299.4	291.4	293.3	296.9	303.4	300.3	297.1	285.0	293.4	293.6	293.6	289.5	284.9	294.0	304.9
Durable goods ²	5	21.1	21.0	20.8	21.2	21.7	20.7	21.9	19.7	21.0	20.2	20.8	22.0	21.6	20.6	21.3	22.7	22.2
Nondurable goods	6	6.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.8	7.8	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	8.9	8.1	7.7	8.5	10.4	8.6
Services	7	280.7	273.7	271.0	262.3	263.1	268.5	274.1	272.8	268.4	257.2	265.0	263.0	263.9	261.2	255.4	261.5	274.3
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	139.0	133.1	128.3	124.3	121.0	129.8	128.6	128.2	126.6	125.7	124.4	124.3	122.6	121.5	121.0	121.2	120.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	63.4	63.0	62.6	62.2	62.2	62.8	62.7	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.2	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.2	62.3
Other services	10	78.5	77.7	80.0	75.9	80.1	75.8	82.8	82.0	79.5	69.3	78.5	76.6	79.3	77.8	72.4	78.2	91.8
Gross investment	11	53.2	54.6	48.7	50.3	54.7	45.8	47.3	50.3	51.5	47.7	48.1	54.0	51.4	52.1	54.6	54.5	57.8
Structures	12	6.5	6.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7
Equipment and software	13	46.8	47.9	43.2	45.3	50.1	40.1	41.9	44.8	46.1	42.4	43.4	48.6	46.8	47.2	49.9	50.0	53.3
Nondefense	14	174.6	174.6	182.5	184.2	192.9	180.9	185.3	183.6	180.0	182.4	188.1	179.4	186.9	189.7	194.7	191.1	195.9
Consumption expenditures	15	145.7	142.9	149.4	147.1	151.0	148.5	150.4	150.0	148.6	147.4	149.5	142.7	149.0	150.6	151.9	149.7	152.0
Durable goods ²	16	8	1.1	1.3	-1	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	-4.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5
Nondurable goods	17	6.4	6.1	8.0	8.4	10.9	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.8	10.4	10.6	11.4	11.3
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	-4	-4	-1	.1	2.4	-1	-3	-3	.2	-3	0	.3	.5	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.7
Other nondurables	19	6.8	6.5	8.2	8.3	8.6	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6
Services	20	138.5	135.7	140.1	138.9	140.0	139.7	141.1	140.8	139.0	138.0	139.9	138.6	139.2	139.7	140.9	138.6	140.8
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	78.5	76.4	75.9	76.8	77.3	76.3	76.6	76.1	74.8	75.8	76.6	76.7	78.1	78.2	77.2	76.4	77.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	16.7	18.0	19.5	21.3	23.2	18.9	19.3	19.7	20.1	20.6	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.5	22.9	23.4	24.0
Other services	23	43.3	41.3	44.7	41.0	39.8	44.5	45.3	45.0	44.1	41.7	42.3	40.5	39.3	39.2	41.0	39.1	39.8
Gross investment	24	29.0	31.7	33.1	37.2	42.2	32.4	35.0	33.7	31.3	35.1	38.8	36.9	38.1	39.4	43.2	41.9	44.5
Structures	25	11.1	11.1	9.4	10.6	10.4	10.0	9.7	10.1	8.0	10.3	10.3	11.0	10.8	10.9	10.4	10.4	10.4
Equipment and software	26	17.9	20.5	23.7	26.7	32.2	22.4	25.4	23.6	23.5	24.9	28.7	25.9	27.5	28.6	33.7	31.8	34.5
State and local	27	869.9	890.4	923.0	952.7	993.1	912.2	919.6	927.3	932.7	942.2	949.1	956.9	962.6	981.8	984.0	995.5	1,011.1
Consumption expenditures	28	711.3	726.5	748.7	773.9	800.0	739.5	746.1	751.7	757.3	764.8	771.5	776.6	782.7	789.3	796.2	803.8	810.7
Durable goods ²	29	12.7	13.1	14.1	15.3	16.4	13.7	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.5	16.8
Nondurable goods	30	75.6	79.9	85.0	91.4	97.3	82.8	84.2	85.7	87.3	89.1	90.7	92.1	93.5	95.0	96.5	98.1	99.6
Services	31	623.1	633.6	649.6	667.6	687.0	643.0	647.9	651.9	655.5	661.0	665.9	669.4	674.0	678.9	684.1	690.0	695.0
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	536.5	542.3	550.5	557.6	568.4	547.5	550.2	551.6	552.7	554.7	557.0	558.1	560.6	563.5	566.6	570.5	573.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	65.3	68.2	71.4	75.0	79.0	70.2	71.0	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.5	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.4	79.5	80.6
Other services	34	21.3	23.0	27.5	34.7	39.4	25.3	26.6	28.3	29.9	32.3	34.2	35.6	36.7	37.8	38.9	39.8	41.3
Gross investment	35	158.6	163.8	174.3	178.8	193.2	172.7	173.5	175.6	175.4	177.4	177.6	180.3	179.9	192.7	187.8	191.7	200.7
Structures	36	120.9	122.5	128.4	127.5	136.4	128.6	128.3	129.1	127.8	128.1	126.9	128.3	126.6	137.8	132.1	134.1	141.5
Equipment and software	37	37.8	41.3	45.9	51.8	57.6	44.1	45.3	46.6	47.8	49.6	51.1	52.5	54.0	55.2	56.6	58.6	60.0
Residual	38	-6	0	.2	-1.3	-4.5	.1	-1	.2	-5	-3	-9	-1.0	-1.9	-2.5	-4.1	-5.0	-5.3
Addenda:																		
Compensation of general government employees ³	39	761.3	759.4	762.4	766.6	775.1	761.3	763.0	763.7	761.7	763.9	765.8	767.2	769.4	771.6	773.1	776.6	779.2
Federal	40	219.0	211.0	205.7	202.6	199.8	207.6	206.6	205.8	202.7	202.9	202.5	202.6	202.3	201.2	199.8	199.2	199.0
State and local	41	542.4	548.4	556.7	564.0	575.4	553.7	556.4	557.8	559.0	561.0	563.3	564.6	567.1	570.4	573.3	577.4	580.3

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

See footnotes to table 3.7.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.11.

Contributions to percent change in real government consumption expenditures and gross investment are shown in table 8.6.

Table 3.9.—Government Consumption Expenditures Gross and Net of Sales by Type
 [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Government consumption expenditures	1	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,222.9	1,261.0
Federal	2	439.2	445.3	457.0	453.5
National defense	3	297.5	302.4	304.5	299.9
Durable goods ¹	4	21.0	21.0	20.7	21.0
Gross consumption expenditures	5	21.1	21.0	20.8	21.0
Less: Sales	6	-1	-1	-1	-1
Nondurable goods	7	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.0
Gross consumption expenditures	8	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.0
Less: Sales	9	0	0	0	0
Services	10	270.2	273.7	276.3	271.9
Gross consumption expenditures	11	271.8	275.6	277.6	273.0
Less: Sales	12	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2
Nondefense	13	141.8	142.9	152.5	153.6
Durable goods ¹	14	.9	1.1	1.2	-.2
Gross consumption expenditures	15	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7
Less: Sales	16	.7	.7	.7	2.0
Nondurable goods	17	6.5	6.1	8.1	8.4
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	-2	-4	-1	.1
Gross consumption expenditures	19	.3	.2	.2	.4
Less: Sales	20	.6	.5	.3	.3
Other	21	6.8	6.5	8.1	8.2
Gross consumption expenditures	22	7.4	7.6	8.7	8.3
Less: Sales	23	.6	1.1	.6	.1
Services	24	134.3	135.7	143.3	145.5
Gross consumption expenditures	25	137.4	138.4	145.2	147.4
Less: Sales	26	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.9
State and local	27	694.7	726.5	765.9	807.5
Durable goods ¹	28	12.7	13.1	14.0	15.2
Gross consumption expenditures	29	13.8	14.2	15.2	16.4
Less: Sales	30	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Nondurable goods	31	72.9	79.9	84.4	86.3
Gross consumption expenditures	32	83.9	91.3	96.4	98.8
Less: Sales	33	11.0	11.4	12.0	12.5
Services	34	609.0	633.6	667.5	706.1
Gross consumption expenditures	35	761.9	796.2	841.1	891.0
Less: Sales	36	152.9	162.6	173.6	184.9
Tuition and related educational charges	37	31.3	33.2	35.4	37.5
Health and hospital charges	38	84.9	89.1	94.4	100.2
Other sales	39	36.7	40.3	43.8	47.2

1. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.

Table 3.10.—National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment¹	1	350.6	357.0	352.5	348.6	364.5	347.0	354.9	354.5	353.6	338.9	347.9	354.7	352.9	355.8	354.3	365.4	382.6
Consumption expenditures	2	297.5	302.4	304.5	299.9	310.7	301.7	308.2	305.0	303.0	292.4	301.2	302.5	303.4	304.6	300.8	312.1	325.5
Durable goods²	3	21.0	21.0	20.7	21.0	21.4	20.7	21.9	19.6	20.7	20.1	20.6	21.8	21.4	20.4	21.1	22.4	22.0
Aircraft	4	9.0	9.0	9.6	10.1	10.1	9.7	10.3	8.7	9.7	9.4	10.1	9.8	11.0	9.6	9.7	10.4	10.5
Missiles	5	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3
Ships	6	1.2	.9	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8	.7	.6
Vehicles	7	1.1	.9	1.0	.9	.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8
Electronics	8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.8
Other durable goods	9	4.5	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9
Nondurable goods	10	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.0	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.7	7.6	6.9	6.4	7.4	9.8	8.6
Petroleum products	11	2.8	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.3	3.6	2.5
Ammunition	12	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.9
Other nondurable goods	13	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.3
Services	14	270.2	273.7	276.3	271.9	281.2	273.0	279.1	278.0	274.9	265.6	273.9	273.1	275.1	277.8	272.3	279.9	294.9
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	130.4	133.1	132.0	131.0	133.0	133.5	132.3	131.8	130.6	132.1	130.7	131.1	129.9	133.2	132.9	133.3	132.6
Military	16	81.5	84.2	84.1	83.7	84.5	84.7	84.1	84.1	83.5	84.5	83.7	83.7	83.1	84.7	84.2	84.6	84.5
Civilian	17	48.9	48.8	47.9	47.2	48.5	48.7	48.2	47.7	47.1	47.6	47.1	47.4	46.8	48.5	48.7	48.7	48.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	63.0	63.0	62.7	61.6	62.5	62.9	62.7	62.5	62.5	62.0	61.5	61.5	61.5	62.2	62.3	62.7	62.9
Other services	19	76.8	77.7	81.6	79.3	85.7	76.7	84.1	83.7	81.7	71.5	81.6	80.4	83.6	82.4	77.1	83.9	99.4
Research and development	20	20.3	22.3	24.0	21.2	18.7	21.0	26.0	25.0	23.9	17.7	21.9	22.4	22.8	18.8	15.3	18.0	22.6
Installation support	21	24.3	24.5	24.3	23.9	26.9	23.5	24.8	25.1	23.7	22.4	24.7	25.1	23.4	24.6	24.2	27.1	31.6
Weapons support	22	9.1	7.3	8.3	8.5	8.8	7.6	8.3	8.6	8.8	7.8	8.4	8.6	9.3	8.5	8.4	8.8	9.6
Personnel support	23	16.9	17.3	18.7	18.9	23.8	18.1	18.7	18.9	19.2	17.7	18.9	18.7	20.3	22.0	20.9	23.8	28.5
Transportation of material	24	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.4	4.9
Travel of persons	25	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3
Other	26	-2.2	-2.5	-1.9	-1.7	-1.4	-1.8	-1.9	-2.0	-1.9	-2.3	-6	-2.7	-1.0	-7	-1.4	-2.7	-1.0
Gross investment	27	53.1	54.6	48.0	48.7	53.8	45.3	46.8	49.5	50.6	46.5	46.8	52.2	49.5	51.2	53.5	53.4	57.1
Structures	28	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3
Equipment and software	29	46.9	47.9	42.3	43.3	48.5	39.4	41.2	43.8	44.9	40.9	41.7	46.3	44.4	45.8	48.2	48.2	51.9
Aircraft	30	9.0	9.2	5.8	5.6	7.6	4.4	3.6	6.9	8.4	4.4	5.0	6.0	7.0	6.1	7.6	7.8	8.9
Missiles	31	4.7	4.1	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	4.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0
Ships	32	8.0	6.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	5.6	6.7	6.4	5.8	6.3	6.0	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	7.1
Vehicles	33	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7
Electronics and software	34	10.5	11.6	12.2	12.7	15.0	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.7	15.2	15.6	15.7
Other equipment	35	13.6	15.2	13.9	13.8	14.7	13.2	14.4	13.6	14.3	13.6	13.5	15.0	13.2	15.1	14.4	14.0	15.3
Addendum:																		
Compensation of general government employees ³	36	130.9	133.6	132.6	131.5	133.6	134.0	132.8	132.3	131.1	132.5	131.2	131.6	130.5	133.8	133.5	133.9	133.1

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries.

3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addendum.

4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

Table 3.11.—Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment¹	1	361.9	357.0	348.3	341.7	347.8	342.9	350.8	350.7	348.6	332.7	341.6	347.5	344.9	341.4	339.2	348.3	362.4
Consumption expenditures	2	308.7	302.4	299.4	291.4	293.3	296.9	303.4	300.3	297.1	285.0	293.4	293.6	293.6	289.5	284.9	294.0	304.9
Durable goods²	3	21.1	21.0	20.8	21.2	21.7	20.7	21.9	19.7	21.0	20.2	20.8	22.0	21.6	20.6	21.3	22.7	22.2
Aircraft	4	9.0	9.0	9.7	10.2	10.2	9.7	10.3	8.8	9.8	9.6	10.2	10.0	11.2	9.8	9.9	10.7	10.7
Missiles	5	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3
Ships	6	1.2	.9	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.6
Vehicles	7	1.1	.9	1.0	.7	.7	1.1	1.1	.9	.9	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7
Electronics	8	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.1
Other durable goods	9	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.0
Nondurable goods	10	6.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.8	7.8	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	8.9	8.1	7.7	8.5	10.4	8.6
Petroleum products	11	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.2	4.2	2.5
Ammunition	12	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.9
Other nondurable goods	13	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.2
Services	14	280.7	273.7	271.0	262.3	263.1	268.5	274.1	272.8	268.4	257.2	265.0	263.0	263.9	261.2	255.4	261.5	274.3
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	139.0	133.1	128.3	124.3	121.0	129.8	128.6	128.2	126.6	125.7	124.4	124.3	122.6	121.5	121.0	121.2	120.3
Military	16	87.4	84.2	82.0	80.1	78.5	82.6	81.8	82.0	81.4	80.8	80.1	80.2	79.4	78.6	78.2	78.8	78.5
Civilian	17	51.5	48.8	46.3	44.2	42.5	47.2	46.7	46.2	45.2	44.9	44.4	44.2	43.3	42.8	42.8	42.5	41.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	63.4	63.0	62.6	62.2	62.2	62.8	62.7	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.2	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.2	62.3
Other services	19	78.5	77.7	80.0	75.9	80.1	75.8	82.8	82.0	79.5	69.3	78.5	76.6	79.3	77.8	72.4	78.2	91.8
Research and development	20	20.4	22.3	23.4	20.3	17.7	20.8	25.4	24.3	23.1	17.0	21.1	21.5	21.8	17.9	14.5	17.0	21.2
Installation support	21	24.7	24.5	24.0	23.2	25.6	23.5	24.7	24.8	23.3	22.2	24.1	24.2	22.4	23.6	23.1	25.8	29.9
Weapons support	22	9.4	7.3	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.4	8.1	8.4	8.4	7.4	8.0	8.1	8.8	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.7
Personnel support	23	17.7	17.3	18.1	17.5	21.2	17.5	18.2	18.3	18.3	16.7	17.7	17.2	18.5	19.8	18.8	21.1	24.9
Transportation of material	24	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.2	4.7
Travel of persons	25	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1
Other	26	-2.4	-2.5	-1.8	-1.5	-1.3	-1.7	-1.8	-1.9	-1.8	-2.1	-6	-2.5	-1.0	-6	-1.2	-2.4	-9
Gross investment	27	53.2	54.6	48.7	50.3	54.7	45.8	47.3	50.3	51.5	47.7	48.1	54.0	51.4	52.1	54.6	54.5	57.8
Structures	28	6.5	6.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7
Equipment and software	29	46.8	47.9	43.2	45.3	50.1	40.1	41.9	44.8	46.1	42.4	43.4	48.6	46.8	47.2	49.9	50.0	53.3
Aircraft	30	9.3	9.2	6.2	6.2	7.8	4.6	3.8	7.4	8.9	4.7	5.4	6.7	8.1	6.3	7.8	8.1	9.1
Missiles	31	4.6	4.1	3.0	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	4.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2
Ships	32	8.0	6.8	6.0	6.4	6.7	5.5	6.5	6.3	5.7	6.3	6.0	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	7.0
Vehicles	33	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.8
Electronics and software	34	10.1	11.6	12.7	13.8	16.3	12.4	12.8	12.9	12.7	13.3	13.7	14.1	14.3	14.7	16.4	17.0	16.9
Other equipment	35	13.8	15.2	13.9	13.8	14.7	13.2	14.4	13.6	14.4	13.5	13.5	15.0	13.1	15.0	14.3	14.0	15.3
Residual	36	-3	-1	.2	-1	-7	.4	.4	0	-2	-1	-1	-6	-4	-1	-9	-1.4	-8
Addendum:																		
Compensation of general government employees ³	37	139.5	133.6	128.8	124.8	121.5	130.4	129.1	128.7	127.0	126.2	124.9	124.8	123.1	122.0	121.5	121.7	120.7

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the line

in the addendum.

Chain-type indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.12.

See footnotes to table 3.10.

Table 3.12.—Government Transfer Payments to Persons

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Government transfer payments to persons	1	860.1	902.4	934.5	954.8
Federal	2	642.3	678.1	706.6	720.0
Benefits from social insurance funds	3	543.3	573.7	599.7	611.8
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	4	327.7	342.0	356.6	369.4
Hospital and supplementary medical insurance	5	180.3	195.6	209.2	208.7
Unemployment insurance	6	21.8	22.4	20.2	20.1
State	7	21.1	21.7	19.6	19.5
Railroad employees	8	.1	.1	.1	.1
Federal employees	9	.7	.6	.5	.5
Special unemployment benefits	10				
Railroad retirement	11	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2
Pension benefit guaranty	12	.5	.6	.4	.4
Veterans life insurance	13	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Workers' compensation	14	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Military medical insurance ¹	15	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Veterans benefits	16	18.7	19.4	20.3	21.2
Pension and disability	17	17.6	18.3	19.1	20.0
Readjustment	18	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Other ²	19				
Food stamp benefits	20	22.4	22.0	18.7	16.4
Black lung benefits	21	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Supplemental security income	22	23.9	25.3	25.5	26.4
Direct relief	23				
Earned income credit	24	15.4	19.2	21.7	23.2
Other ³	25	17.4	17.4	19.5	20.0
State and local	26	217.8	224.3	227.9	234.8
Benefits from social insurance funds	27	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.8
Temporary disability insurance	28	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
Workers' compensation	29	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.7
Public assistance	30	195.8	201.9	205.2	211.2
Medical care	31	155.0	163.6	168.7	174.0
Medicaid	32	149.6	158.2	163.5	169.0
Other medical care	33	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.9
Family assistance ⁴	34	22.6	20.3	17.6	17.1
Supplemental security income	35	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9
General assistance	36	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3
Energy assistance	37	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
Other ⁵	38	9.4	9.7	10.7	11.5
Education	39	8.7	9.1	9.1	9.8
Employment and training	40	1.1	.9	1.0	1.1
Other ⁶	41	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8

1. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.
2. Consists of mustering out pay, terminal leave pay, and adjusted compensation benefits.
3. Consists largely of payments to nonprofit institutions, aid to students, and payments for medical services for retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary facilities.
4. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
5. Consists of expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children; foster care; adoption assistance; and payments to nonprofit welfare institutions.
6. Consists largely of veterans benefits, Alaska dividends, and crime-victim payments.

Table 3.13.—Subsidies Less Current Surplus of Government Enterprises

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	1	22.2	22.6	19.0	20.8
Federal	2	32.4	35.1	30.4	32.1
Subsidies	3	32.9	33.4	31.9	35.1
Agricultural	4	7.3	7.3	7.5	12.2
Housing	5	23.6	24.5	22.9	21.9
Maritime	6	.3	.2	.1	.1
Air carriers	7	0	0	0	0
Other ¹	8	1.8	1.4	1.3	.9
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	9	.6	-1.7	1.5	3.0
Postal Service	10	-2.0	-3.9	-3.7	-2.8
Federal Housing Administration	11	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.8
Tennessee Valley Authority	12	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.7
Other ²	13	-4	-1.8	.7	.4
State and local	14	-10.2	-12.5	-11.4	-11.3
Subsidies	15	.3	.3	.4	.5
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	16	10.5	12.8	11.8	11.7
Water and sewerage	17	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.8
Gas and electricity	18	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.7
Toll facilities	19	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Liquor stores	20	.6	.6	.7	.7
Air and water terminals	21	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3
Housing and urban renewal	22	-2.7	-2.3	-4.9	-6.0
Public transit	23	-13.0	-13.4	-14.1	-14.7
Other ³	24	11.2	12.0	13.2	13.9

1. Consists largely of subsidies to railroads and mass transit systems.
2. Consists largely of the Bonneville Power Administration, other electric power agencies, and insurance agencies other than those insuring deposits in financial institutions.
3. Consists of lotteries, off-track betting, local parking, and miscellaneous activities.

Table 3.14.—Social Insurance Funds Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Federal					
Current receipts	1	572.7	600.0	639.9	677.8
Contributions for social insurance	2	519.6	543.3	577.2	611.2
Personal contributions	3	266.2	278.2	296.5	314.2
Employer contributions	4	253.4	265.2	280.7	297.0
Government	5	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.9
Other	6	241.1	252.8	268.2	284.1
Interest received	7	53.1	56.6	62.7	66.5
Current expenditures	8	552.8	583.3	608.8	621.4
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	9	9.5	9.6	9.1	9.6
Transfer payments to persons	10	543.3	573.7	599.7	611.8
Current surplus or deficit (-)	11	19.9	16.7	31.0	56.4
State and local					
Current receipts	12	17.0	16.1	14.7	14.7
Contributions for social insurance	13	13.6	12.5	11.0	10.7
Personal contributions	14	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.8
Employer contributions	15	11.0	10.2	9.4	9.0
Government	16	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5
Other	17	8.2	7.8	7.0	6.5
Interest received	18	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9
Current expenditures	19	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.8
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	20	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.0
Transfer payments to persons	21	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.8
Current surplus or deficit (-)	22	4.0	2.7	1.2	.9

NOTE.—In this table, interest received is included in current receipts; in tables 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.16, 3.18, 3.19, 9.3, and 9.4, interest received is netted against current expenditures.

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years and Quarters
 (Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted											
						1996				1997				1998			
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts																	
Budget receipts	1	1,351.5	1,452.8	1,579.0	1,721.5	321.3	445.3	362.3	346.0	349.1	496.4	387.4	386.4	378.5	544.1	412.4	412.6
Less: Coverage differences	2	21.5	25.1	27.9	33.9	5.4	7.0	7.2	6.3	6.3	8.3	7.0	7.2	7.6	10.6	8.5	9.2
Geographic ¹	3	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7
Contributions received by Federal employee retirement plans ²	4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
Capital transfers received ³	5	14.5	17.1	19.7	23.9	3.5	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	6.2	5.0	5.2	5.1	7.8	5.9	6.4
Financial transactions	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁴	7	-1	.9	1.0	2.7	0	0	.9	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.7	.9	.9	.9
Netting and grossing differences	8	-37.3	-37.0	-41.0	-39.9	-9.2	-9.0	-10.2	-12.9	-9.3	-9.0	-9.8	-9.7	-9.7	-9.8	-10.7	-9.6
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	9	-20.2	-20.0	-20.4	-20.7	-5.1	-4.9	-5.0	-5.0	-5.2	-5.1	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	10	3.7	4.7	5.6	5.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.9
Other ⁶	11	-20.7	-21.7	-26.2	-24.9	-5.2	-5.4	-6.5	-9.4	-5.5	-5.3	-6.0	-6.1	-5.8	-6.0	-6.9	-4.9
Plus: Timing differences	12	3.8	3.9	7.8	3.7	31.3	-24.3	1.6	.3	29.5	-31.0	9.0	-8.6	31.2	-29.3	10.4	-13.1
Corporate profits taxes	13	4.1	.5	3.7	-1.6	17.9	-17.7	2.5	.8	17.8	-23.9	9.0	-5.3	18.7	-21.9	7.0	-4.1
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes	14	.2	-1	-3	-3	10.3	-7.6	-1.9	-7	10.1	-7.6	-2.2	-1.0	9.3	-6.8	-1.8	-7
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	15	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	-2	1.8	-2.0	2.0	-1	1.8	-2.5	2.5	-4	2.2	-2.0
Excise taxes	16	0	1.4	2.2	4.0	1.2	.8	-7	1.9	0	.6	-3	-1	1.1	-2	3.2	-4.9
Other	17	-1.6	.2	.6	-2	-1	.3	-1	.4	-5	.1	.6	.3	-4	.1	-2	-1.3
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	18	1,371.0	1,468.6	1,599.9	1,731.1	356.3	423.0	366.8	353.0	381.6	466.2	399.1	380.2	411.8	514.0	425.0	399.9
Current expenditures																	
Budget outlays	19	1,515.4	1,560.2	1,600.9	1,652.2	393.7	392.1	394.4	404.4	401.4	395.5	399.6	426.2	408.9	407.5	409.6	467.6
Less: Coverage differences	20	-13.8	-1	-23.4	-2.1	18.5	-2.6	-1.9	-19.1	13.9	-11.6	-6.7	-13.3	16.2	-2.8	-2.2	-9.9
Geographic ⁷	21	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4
Federal employee retirement plan transactions ⁸	22	-29.0	-27.0	-31.3	-30.8	11.4	-8.0	-12.0	-23.2	12.1	-7.3	-12.9	-23.1	12.4	-7.6	-12.5	-24.5
Interest received	23	-39.6	-41.4	-43.1	-44.8	-6	-20.3	-8	-20.4	-1.1	-20.5	-1.1	-21.0	-1.4	-21.2	-1.3	-22.6
Contributions received (employer)	24	-57.3	-55.9	-62.0	-62.1	-5.4	-5.5	-29.0	-20.7	-5.4	-5.5	-30.4	-20.8	-5.3	-5.6	-30.4	-21.0
Benefits paid	25	67.8	70.2	73.7	76.0	17.3	17.9	17.8	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.6	18.6	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.1
Administrative expenses	26	-1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financing disbursements from credit programs ⁹	27	-4.3	-11.7	-20.7	-11.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-5.5
Other differences in funds covered ⁹	28	-6	2	3	1.5	-1	-4	-8	1	1	2	2	-2	-3	5	5	6
Net investment ¹⁰	29	-4	5	-6.0	-3.6	.7	.5	1.2	-1.4	-3.2	-1.7	-.3	-1.2	-2.6	-1.3	1.5	.2
Capital transfers paid ¹¹	30	27.1	27.6	28.8	28.2	6.3	6.6	7.8	7.4	6.1	6.9	8.3	7.4	5.8	6.6	8.4	8.0
Financial transactions	31	-7.1	2.0	7.5	10.7	1.3	-5	1.0	4.5	1.9	0	1.1	4.4	1.9	2.5	1.9	9.6
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales	32	15.1	15.3	21.7	15.0	5.6	2.0	3.7	7.4	6.7	3.8	3.7	5.0	3.2	2.8	4.0	10.6
Deposit insurance	33	-14.8	-7.7	-9.9	-3.2	-2.5	-1.5	-1.2	-2.0	-3.8	-2.6	-1.5	-7	-8	-5	-1.1	-1.9
Net purchases of foreign currency	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	35	-7.4	-5.6	-4.2	-1.1	-1.8	-1.1	-1.6	-9	-1.0	-1.2	-1.1	1	-5	3	-1.0	.8
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	-7.4	-1	-11.0	-5.2	-2	0	1	-3.7	-2	-6.7	-4	-3	-8	-2.8	-1.3	-8
Outer Continental Shelf	37	0	0	-2	-5	-1	-1	-2	-1	-2	-1	-3	-2	-4	-4	-6	-6
Land and other ¹²	38	-7.4	-1	-10.8	-4.7	-1	-1	-1	-3.6	0	-6.6	-1	-1	-4	-2.4	-1.8	-2
Other ¹³	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netting and grossing differences	40	-37.3	-37.0	-41.0	-39.9	-9.2	-9.0	-10.2	-12.9	-9.3	-9.0	-9.8	-9.7	-9.7	-9.8	-10.7	-9.6
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	41	-20.2	-20.0	-20.4	-20.7	-5.1	-4.9	-5.0	-5.0	-5.2	-5.1	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	42	3.7	4.7	5.6	5.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.9
Other ⁶	43	-20.7	-21.7	-26.2	-24.9	-5.2	-5.4	-6.5	-9.4	-5.5	-5.3	-6.0	-6.1	-5.8	-6.0	-6.9	-4.9
Plus: Timing differences	44	2.1	14.3	-3.3	-1	9.1	1.1	1.4	-6.6	6.2	-1.5	-1.5	-5.4	7.7	-1.2	-1.3	-33.6
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances)	45	1.1	7.6	-5	.6	3.5	.5	2.1	-2.3	2.1	-1	-3	-2.3	2.8	-.3	-.5	-2.2
Interest	46	.1	2.6	-1.3	-2.4	.6	1.0	-4	.4	-.5	-.8	0	-2	-1	-.1	2.8	.8
Transfer payments	47	-.5	3.3	-.4	-2	3.3	-2	-3	-3.8	3.7	-2	-2	-3.6	3.8	0	-.4	-33.2
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	48	1.4	.9	-1.0	1.9	1.8	-.3	0	-.8	.9	-.8	-.3	.6	1.3	-.7	-.7	-1.1
Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	49	1,568.6	1,611.6	1,662.0	1,694.1	393.4	404.9	407.8	429.8	403.1	414.5	414.6	443.8	410.1	418.9	421.3	453.5
Surplus or deficit (-)																	
Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	50	-163.9	-107.4	-22.0	69.2	-72.4	53.2	-32.2	-58.5	-52.3	101.0	-12.2	-39.8	-30.4	136.7	2.8	-55.0
Plus: Net investment (29)	51	-.4	.5	-6.0	-3.6	.7	.5	1.2	-1.4	-3.2	-1.7	.3	-1.2	-2.6	-1.3	1.5	.2
Less: Net capital transfers received (5-30)	52	-12.6	-10.6	-9.1	-4.3	-2.8	-1.4	-3.3	-3.2	-1.9	-.8	-3.3	-2.3	-.7	1.2	-2.5	-1.6
Federal employee retirement plans (4-22)	53	33.5	31.5	35.7	35.2	-10.2	9.0	13.1	24.3	-11.0	8.4	14.0	24.3	-11.4	8.7	13.6	25.6
Other coverage differences (3+6+7-21-27-28-31-36-39)	54	14.0	4.7	18.7	1.5	.5	2.5	.5	2.7	2.1	10.6	3.3	-2.7	.8	2.3	1.1	-4.7
Timing differences (44-12)	55	-1.7	10.4	-11.1	-3.8	-22.2	25.4	-.2	6.9	-23.3	29.4	-10.4	3.2	-23.5	28.1	-11.6	-20.5
Equals: Federal Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18-49).	56	-197.5	-143.0	-62.1	37.0	-37.1	18.2	-41.0	-76.9	-21.5	51.6	-15.4	-63.5	1.7	95.1	3.7	-53.6

1. Consists largely of contributions for social insurance by residents of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico.
 2. These transactions are included in the NIPA personal sector.
 3. Consists of estate and gift taxes.
 4. Consists largely of U.S. Treasury receipts from sales of foreign currencies to Government agencies.
 5. Taxes received from the rest of the world are included in receipts in the budget and netted against expenditures (transfer payments) in the NIPAs.
 6. Includes proprietary receipts that are netted against outlays in the budget and classified as receipts in the NIPAs. Also includes some transactions that are not reflected in the budget data but are added to both receipts and expenditures in the NIPAs.
 7. Consists largely of transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid to residents of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico.
 8. Consists of transactions (not included in the budget totals) that record all cash flows arising from post-1991 direct loan obligations and loan guarantee commitments. Many of these flows are for new loans or loan repayments; consequently, related entries are included in line 32.

9. Consists largely of agencies or accounts such as the Postal Service and the Federal Financing Bank that were not included in the budget in some time periods.
 10. Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general government.
 11. Consists of investment grants to State and local governments and maritime construction subsidies. Does not include the forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government; this forgiveness is classified as a capital transfer paid by the United States and is excluded from both budget outlays and NIPA current expenditures.
 12. Consists of net sales of land other than the Outer Continental Shelf and, beginning with 1995, includes the auction of the radio spectrum.
 13. Consists largely of net expenditures of foreign currencies.

NOTE.—Through 1976, fiscal year estimates reflect a July 1-June 30 Federal fiscal year. Beginning with 1977, fiscal year estimates reflect an October 1-September 30 Federal fiscal year. NIPA quarterly and fiscal year estimates in this table are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates in table 9.3.

Table 3.19.—Relation of State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Bureau of Census *Government Finances* Data, Fiscal Years

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Current receipts					
Census total revenue	1	1,417.9	1,513.6		
Less: Coverage differences	2	202.6	243.8		
State and local employee retirement plan transactions ¹	3	122.6	165.4		
Contributions ²	4	34.4	36.1		
Interest received ³	5	48.6	62.0		
Dividends received ³	6	14.7	16.4		
Capital gains net of losses ⁴	7	24.9	50.9		
Unemployment insurance fund contributions and earnings ⁵	8	37.2	33.9		
Certain grant programs	9	6.6	6.3		
Capital transfers received ⁶	10	31.8	32.8		
Financial transactions ⁴	11	1.8	1.7		
Sale of land	12	.7	.7		
Other	13	1.8	3.0		
Netting and grossing differences	14	317.4	337.1		
Revenues of government enterprises	15	139.1	146.7		
Government sales included in Census total revenue ⁷	16	122.3	129.5		
Interest and dividends received, excluding retirement plans	17	57.0	61.6		
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds	18	-1.0	-7		
Plus: Timing differences	19	1.9	7.0		
Corporate profits taxes ⁸	20	0	.7		
Other ⁹	21	1.9	6.4		
Equals: State and local government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	22	899.8	939.8		
Current expenditures					
Census total expenditures	23	1,351.4	1,397.6		
Less: Coverage differences	24	152.0	155.4		
State and local employee retirement plan transactions ⁹	25	40.2	45.9		
Employer contributions to own retirement plans	26	-23.5	-25.0		
Benefits paid	27	61.4	68.0		
Administrative expenses	28	2.3	2.9		
Unemployment insurance fund benefits paid ⁵	29	35.2	29.5		
Net investment ¹⁰	30	70.6	73.5		
Services provided without payment by domestic securities brokers	31	-1.4	-1.1		
Purchases of land	32	7.2	7.6		
Other	33				
Netting and grossing differences	34	317.4	337.1		
Revenues of government enterprises	35	139.1	146.7		
Government sales included in Census total revenue ⁷	36	122.3	129.5		
Interest and dividends received, excluding retirement plans	37	57.0	61.6		
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds	38	-1.0	-7		
Plus: Timing differences, excess of accruals over disbursements, and other ⁸	39	5.8	13.3		
Equals: State and local government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	40	887.9	918.4		
Surplus or deficit (-)					
Census total revenue less Census total expenditures (1-23)	41	66.5	116.0		
Plus: Net investment (30)	42	70.6	73.5		
Less: Net capital transfers received (10)	43	31.8	32.8		
State and local employee retirement plans (3-25)	44	82.4	119.5		
Other coverage differences (8+9+11+12+13-29-31-32-33)	45	7.1	9.6		
Timing differences (39-19)	46	3.9	6.3		
Equals: State and local government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (22-40).	47	11.9	21.4		

1. Contributions received, interest received, and dividends received are included in the NIPA personal sector. Capital gains net of losses are excluded from the NIPA's.

2. Consists of employer and employee contributions, except employer contributions to their own employee retirement plans.

3. Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 5).

4. Prior to 1985, capital gains (net of losses) of State and local employee retirement plans is included in line 11.

5. Unemployment insurance is recorded as a Federal program in the NIPA's.

6. Consists of estate and gift taxes and Federal investment grants.

7. In the NIPA's, final expenditure components of GDP are recorded net of sales or receipts; all current-account sales by general government are therefore deducted in the calculation of NIPA current expenditures. However, most sales by general government are included in Census total revenue; a reconciliation item for these sales is therefore required for both receipts and expenditures. The amount of the reconciliation item is less than the sales shown in table 3.9 because Census total revenue does not include medical vendor payments made by State and local governments to public institutions (classified as an intragovernmental transaction by Census) or the administrative expenses of State and local employee retirement plans (treated in the NIPA's as sales by government to the personal sector).

8. Differences that arise from restating the Census Bureau data to a year ending June 30 are included in timing. Census Bureau measures of State and local government revenue and expenditures (lines 1 and 23) primarily represent a fiscal year ending June 30, but some governments use other fiscal years. The NIPA measures shown in this table are for the fiscal year ending June 30, and are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates in table 9.4.

9. These transactions are included in the NIPA personal sector.

10. Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general government.

Table 3.20.—Relation of Commodity Credit Corporation Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Commodity Credit Corporation Outlays in the Budget

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Commodity Credit Corporation outlays in the budget	1	2.9	7.7	8.7	15.2
Less: Financial transactions	2	-3.8	-3	.1	1.7
Netting differences	3	-3	-3	-3	-1
Timing differences	4	0	0	0	0
Other ¹	5	0	0	0	0
Equals: Commodity Credit Corporation current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	6	7.0	8.3	8.9	13.6
Consumption expenditures	7	.3	.2	.5	.8
Change in inventories	8	-2	-4	-1	.1
Other consumption expenditures	9	.6	.6	.6	.6
Transfer payments to the rest of the world	10	1.0	.7	.9	.9
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	11	0	0	0	0
Net interest paid	12	.4	.4	.2	-2
Subsidies	13	5.3	7.0	7.3	12.1

1. Consists largely of foreign currency transactions.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	1,050.8	1,119.7	1,250.6	1,251.6	1,300.6	1,198.5	1,250.2	1,279.4	1,274.3	1,265.4	1,253.0	1,225.5	1,262.7	1,250.7	1,274.3	1,316.2	1,361.2
Exports of goods and services	2	818.6	874.2	968.0	966.3	998.3	929.6	965.3	988.6	988.6	974.3	960.1	949.1	981.8	966.9	978.2	1,008.5	1,039.5
Goods ¹	3	583.8	618.4	689.0	681.3	699.0	659.4	685.7	704.8	706.0	692.8	671.8	667.2	693.3	674.3	680.5	708.8	732.3
Durable	4	394.3	421.7	483.5	487.2	503.6	458.1	481.4	499.4	495.3	493.5	477.8	479.4	498.3	486.7	489.8	512.2	525.8
Nondurable	5	189.6	196.7	205.4	194.0	195.4	201.3	204.3	205.4	210.7	199.3	194.0	187.8	195.0	187.6	190.7	196.6	206.5
Services ¹	6	234.7	255.8	279.0	285.1	299.3	270.2	279.6	283.8	282.6	281.5	288.2	281.9	288.6	292.6	297.7	299.7	307.2
Income receipts	7	232.3	245.6	282.6	285.3	302.3	268.9	284.9	290.9	285.7	291.1	292.9	276.4	280.8	283.8	296.1	307.7	321.7
Payments to the rest of the world	8	1,050.8	1,119.7	1,250.6	1,251.6	1,300.6	1,198.5	1,250.2	1,279.4	1,274.3	1,265.4	1,253.0	1,225.5	1,262.7	1,250.7	1,274.3	1,316.2	1,361.2
Imports of goods and services	9	902.8	963.1	1,056.3	1,115.9	1,252.2	1,017.3	1,042.8	1,079.2	1,086.0	1,091.7	1,114.0	1,114.8	1,143.1	1,168.5	1,224.0	1,286.6	1,329.6
Goods ¹	10	757.6	808.3	885.1	930.4	1,049.1	852.3	874.1	904.3	909.7	912.8	928.9	927.2	952.6	974.3	1,022.3	1,079.3	1,120.5
Durable	11	510.4	533.3	587.3	636.1	716.3	560.6	581.3	601.6	605.9	620.7	632.3	632.0	659.5	676.6	701.7	732.5	754.4
Nondurable	12	247.3	275.1	297.8	294.3	332.8	291.7	292.8	302.7	303.8	292.1	296.7	295.2	293.2	297.7	320.6	346.7	366.1
Services ¹	13	145.2	154.8	171.2	185.5	203.1	165.0	168.7	174.9	176.3	178.9	185.1	187.7	190.4	194.2	201.7	207.4	209.0
Income payments	14	211.9	227.5	278.4	295.2	322.3	263.7	275.4	288.9	285.5	288.0	292.9	302.0	297.9	298.2	310.4	323.2	357.3
Transfer payments (net)	15	34.0	39.8	39.6	42.0	44.6	34.8	35.8	38.1	49.8	37.9	37.4	41.3	51.6	39.7	43.6	42.7	52.5
From persons (net)	16	16.5	18.2	20.6	22.3	24.3	19.6	19.8	21.5	21.7	21.1	21.8	22.9	23.3	23.5	24.6	24.5	24.7
From government (net)	17	9.8	13.6	10.0	10.4	10.5	6.7	7.1	7.4	18.8	7.6	6.2	9.1	18.7	6.8	9.2	8.5	17.7
From business	18	7.7	8.0	9.0	9.3	9.8	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.1
Net foreign investment	19	-98.0	-110.7	-123.7	-201.5	-318.5	-117.3	-103.7	-126.7	-146.9	-152.1	-191.4	-232.6	-229.9	-257.7	-303.7	-336.3	-378.2

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 4.2.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services and Receipts and Payments of Income
[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	808.2	874.2	983.1	1,004.6	1,042.3	942.1	977.6	1,004.2	1,008.4	1,004.5	994.5	990.6	1,028.7	1,014.3	1,024.3	1,052.6	1,078.2
Goods ¹	2	568.8	618.4	708.1	722.8	751.9	674.0	702.9	724.7	731.0	725.9	709.3	712.0	744.2	726.4	734.1	763.3	783.7
Durable	3	378.0	421.7	498.3	513.5	537.5	469.2	494.8	515.0	514.3	515.6	501.8	507.5	529.3	518.2	522.8	548.2	560.9
Nondurable	4	191.0	196.7	209.9	209.3	214.2	204.8	208.1	209.8	216.7	210.3	207.5	204.4	214.9	208.1	211.2	214.9	222.7
Services ¹	5	239.5	255.8	275.2	282.0	290.9	268.2	274.9	279.7	277.8	279.0	285.0	278.8	285.0	287.9	290.1	290.2	295.5
Income receipts	6	236.5	245.6	278.1	279.2	291.8	265.6	280.9	285.9	280.1	285.5	286.9	270.3	274.0	276.0	286.6	296.5	308.2
Imports of goods and services	7	886.6	963.1	1,095.2	1,222.2	1,365.4	1,034.7	1,080.8	1,125.5	1,139.9	1,179.0	1,215.6	1,231.0	1,263.1	1,300.9	1,345.4	1,393.0	1,422.3
Goods ¹	8	739.1	808.3	923.2	1,031.6	1,162.5	869.8	912.6	949.1	961.2	993.2	1,025.5	1,037.9	1,069.7	1,102.0	1,142.5	1,188.9	1,216.8
Durable	9	481.7	533.3	619.8	700.2	804.3	584.5	611.2	635.9	647.7	673.1	693.3	700.7	733.7	753.6	787.4	825.3	850.8
Nondurable	10	257.8	275.1	303.5	331.6	358.5	285.5	301.5	313.3	313.6	320.4	332.5	337.5	336.0	348.5	355.0	365.8	366.8
Services ¹	11	147.7	154.8	172.1	190.7	203.9	164.9	168.3	176.4	178.7	185.8	190.1	193.1	193.8	199.4	203.7	205.5	207.2
Income payments	12	216.2	227.5	272.0	286.9	309.2	259.2	269.4	281.8	277.5	280.5	284.9	293.2	289.1	288.5	298.8	309.4	340.1

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.9.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996

Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
							1997				1998				1999							
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV				
Exports of goods and services	1	818.6	874.2	968.0	966.3	998.3	929.6	965.3	988.6	988.6	974.3	960.1	949.1	981.8	966.9	978.2	1,008.5	1,039.5				
Exports of goods ¹	2	583.8	618.4	689.0	681.3	699.0	659.4	685.7	704.8	706.0	692.8	671.8	667.2	693.3	674.3	680.5	708.8	732.3				
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	50.5	55.5	51.5	46.4	45.5	51.7	51.0	49.8	53.6	49.4	45.9	42.8	47.5	43.2	45.3	47.1	46.5				
Industrial supplies and materials	4	141.3	141.1	152.5	142.8	142.0	147.5	152.8	155.2	154.8	149.3	143.4	138.8	139.7	133.6	137.0	142.6	154.8				
Durable goods	5	49.8	51.0	55.1	53.7	53.8	53.3	55.5	55.8	55.7	56.5	53.7	51.9	52.6	51.7	52.5	53.8	57.4				
Nondurable goods	6	91.4	90.1	97.5	89.1	88.1	94.2	97.3	99.4	99.1	92.8	89.7	86.9	87.1	81.9	84.5	88.8	97.4				
Capital goods, except automotive	7	233.8	253.3	295.7	300.1	311.2	277.8	293.4	307.9	303.9	300.7	291.6	299.0	309.2	301.7	299.5	319.3	324.2				
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	26.1	30.8	41.4	53.5	53.4	39.4	40.8	42.9	42.3	47.9	46.5	56.2	63.6	56.6	48.7	53.9	54.3				
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	39.7	43.7	49.4	45.2	46.6	46.9	49.9	51.9	48.7	45.5	45.1	44.8	45.6	44.1	46.5	48.2	47.6				
Other	10	168.0	178.7	205.0	201.3	211.2	191.5	202.7	213.1	212.8	207.3	200.0	198.0	200.0	200.9	204.3	217.2	222.4				
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	61.8	65.0	74.0	73.2	74.8	70.4	73.3	76.4	76.0	77.1	72.6	68.2	74.7	71.4	75.0	76.0	76.8				
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	64.4	70.1	77.4	79.3	80.8	75.5	77.5	77.8	78.7	78.4	79.2	80.3	79.2	79.6	79.1	80.6	83.7				
Durable goods	13	32.8	35.7	39.8	40.5	41.4	38.3	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.3	41.2	40.3	39.5	40.5	41.5	44.2				
Nondurable goods	14	31.6	34.3	37.6	38.7	39.3	37.2	37.2	37.3	38.5	38.2	38.8	39.1	38.9	40.1	38.7	39.0	39.5				
Other	15	32.1	33.5	37.8	39.5	44.7	36.5	37.7	37.7	39.1	38.0	39.3	37.9	43.0	44.8	44.5	43.2	46.3				
Exports of services ¹	16	234.7	255.8	279.0	285.1	299.3	270.2	279.6	283.8	282.6	281.5	288.2	281.9	288.6	292.6	297.7	299.7	307.2				
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	13.7	14.6	16.8	16.3	16.2	15.5	18.6	17.4	15.5	17.8	17.3	15.1	15.1	16.5	16.0	16.5	15.8				
Travel	18	63.4	69.8	73.3	71.3	73.7	73.3	73.3	74.1	72.4	71.6	73.0	68.6	71.8	72.6	73.5	73.0	75.7				
Passenger fares	19	18.9	20.4	20.8	20.0	21.1	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.0	19.7	20.7	20.2	19.4	20.0	21.0	21.3	22.1				
Other transportation	20	26.1	26.1	27.0	25.5	27.5	26.8	27.0	26.8	27.4	25.4	25.1	25.4	26.3	26.0	26.9	27.6	29.3				
Royalties and license fees	21	30.3	32.5	33.8	36.8	37.5	32.9	33.5	34.8	34.0	35.5	36.0	36.1	39.6	37.3	37.6	37.4	37.6				
Other private services	22	63.5	72.4	85.6	92.1	99.0	80.1	84.6	87.9	89.7	89.2	93.2	93.1	93.0	96.4	98.6	99.3	101.7				
Other	23	18.9	20.0	21.8	23.1	24.4	21.0	21.9	22.0	22.5	22.4	22.9	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.5	25.0				
Imports of goods and services	24	902.8	963.1	1,056.3	1,115.9	1,252.2	1,017.3	1,042.8	1,079.2	1,086.0	1,091.7	1,114.0	1,114.8	1,143.1	1,168.5	1,224.0	1,286.6	1,329.6				
Imports of goods ¹	25	757.6	808.3	885.1	930.4	1,049.1	852.3	874.1	904.3	909.7	912.8	928.9	927.2	952.6	974.3	1,022.3	1,079.3	1,120.5				
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	33.2	35.7	39.7	41.2	43.6	37.5	39.5	41.2	40.6	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.7	43.8	44.2	44.8				
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	119.9	125.2	135.4	142.6	148.7	131.4	133.6	137.7	138.9	140.8	145.0	144.3	140.3	140.0	143.8	151.6	159.4				
Durable goods	28	59.8	63.1	69.2	75.8	79.2	66.1	69.2	70.1	71.4	73.6	77.4	77.2	75.1	75.0	77.8	80.1	84.1				
Nondurable goods	29	60.2	62.1	66.2	66.8	69.5	65.3	64.4	67.7	67.5	67.3	67.6	67.1	65.2	65.0	66.1	71.5	75.3				
Petroleum and products	30	56.2	72.7	71.8	50.9	67.5	77.5	70.7	70.3	68.5	54.4	53.6	49.8	45.8	42.4	63.7	78.3	85.6				
Capital goods, except automotive	31	221.4	228.1	253.3	269.6	296.8	237.1	250.6	262.0	263.5	266.7	269.2	268.2	274.2	279.1	291.7	302.2	314.2				
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	10.7	12.7	16.6	21.8	23.4	13.9	15.3	19.0	18.2	18.0	22.6	22.5	24.2	22.2	22.6	24.9	23.7				
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	56.3	61.5	70.2	72.5	81.4	66.3	70.5	73.2	70.6	71.9	71.7	71.6	74.7	77.6	82.0	82.5	83.5				
Other	34	154.4	153.9	166.5	175.3	192.0	156.9	164.7	169.7	174.7	176.8	174.9	174.1	175.3	179.3	187.1	194.7	206.9				
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	123.8	128.9	139.8	149.1	180.1	139.9	138.4	141.5	139.4	145.3	145.4	144.3	161.2	171.6	175.1	186.2	187.5				
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	160.0	172.1	193.9	216.7	239.9	182.4	191.4	197.4	204.5	209.4	217.1	219.0	221.1	229.2	232.8	243.0	254.3				
Durable goods	37	83.8	90.4	99.4	111.5	123.9	94.3	98.2	100.9	104.4	107.4	111.7	112.2	114.7	115.8	121.5	127.2	131.3				
Nondurable goods	38	76.2	81.7	94.5	105.2	115.9	88.2	93.3	96.5	100.1	102.0	105.5	106.8	106.4	113.5	111.4	115.8	123.0				
Other	39	43.1	45.6	51.2	60.4	72.5	46.6	49.8	54.1	54.3	55.3	57.3	60.3	68.5	70.3	71.4	73.7	74.7				
Imports of services ¹	40	145.2	154.8	171.2	185.5	203.1	165.0	168.7	174.9	176.3	178.9	185.1	187.7	190.4	194.2	201.7	207.4	209.0				
Direct defense expenditures	41	10.0	11.0	11.7	12.8	14.7	11.3	10.9	12.0	12.6	12.4	12.2	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.4	15.4	15.0				
Travel	42	44.9	48.0	52.1	56.1	60.7	51.6	51.4	52.6	52.6	54.9	56.7	56.3	56.5	59.4	60.0	60.9	62.6				
Passenger fares	43	14.7	15.8	18.1	19.8	21.5	17.2	18.5	18.8	18.1	18.5	19.8	20.3	20.5	20.5	21.3	21.8	22.4				
Other transportation	44	27.0	27.4	29.0	30.5	34.2	28.1	29.3	28.8	29.6	29.3	30.4	30.8	31.4	30.9	33.2	36.1	36.6				
Royalties and license fees	45	6.9	7.8	9.4	11.3	12.4	8.4	8.6	10.5	10.1	11.8	10.8	10.9	11.7	12.7	13.0	11.9	12.3				
Other private services	46	35.2	38.0	43.9	47.7	51.8	41.4	43.1	45.0	46.2	44.9	48.1	48.7	49.1	49.3	52.2	53.3	52.2				
Other	47	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.8				
Addenda:																						
Exports of agricultural goods ²	48	57.2	61.5	58.4	53.1	49.7	57.9	58.1	57.4	60.3	56.1	52.8	49.2	54.3	47.3	49.0	51.8	50.8				
Exports of nonagricultural goods	49	526.6	556.9	630.5	628.2	649.2	601.5	627.6	647.3	645.7	636.7	619.0	618.0	638.9	627.0	631.4	657.0	681.6				
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	50	701.5	735.6	813.3	879.5	981.6	774.9	803.4	834.0	841.2	858.4	875.3	877.3	906.8	931.9	958.7	1,001.0	1,034.9				

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.4.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
							1997				1998				1999							
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV				
Exports of goods and services	1	808.2	874.2	983.1	1,004.6	1,042.3	942.1	977.6	1,004.2	1,008.4	1,004.5	994.5	990.6	1,028.7	1,014.3	1,024.3	1,052.6	1,078.2				
Exports of goods ¹	2	568.8	618.4	708.1	722.8	751.9	674.0	702.9	724.7	731.0	725.9	709.3	712.0	744.2	726.4	734.1	763.3	783.7				
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	56.4	55.5	55.6	55.1	56.7	55.0	54.0	54.0	59.5	57.3	54.1	51.4	57.8	52.9	56.1	59.1	58.8				
Industrial supplies and materials	4	134.7	141.1	153.2	151.5	153.0	147.8	153.3	155.4	156.3	154.3	150.5	149.0	152.3	147.1	150.1	152.7	162.1				
Durable goods	5	48.1	51.0	55.6	56.5	58.2	53.5	55.7	56.0	57.0	58.5	56.0	55.0	56.3	55.9	57.0	58.2	61.6				
Nondurable goods	6	86.6	90.1	97.6	95.1	94.8	94.2	97.6	99.4	99.3	95.8	94.4	94.0	96.0	91.1	93.1	94.4	100.4				
Capital goods, except automotive	7	218.6	253.3	311.1	324.5	341.7	289.3	307.7	324.6	322.7	321.7	313.9	325.1	337.2	329.6	328.4	352.1	356.7				
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	27.2	30.8	40.0	51.1	49.9	38.3	39.7	41.4	40.6	45.9	44.4	53.7	60.4	53.2	45.6	50.3	50.4				
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	33.3	43.7	57.4	59.9	68.0	52.2	57.4	61.1	58.9	56.9	58.4	61.0	63.1	62.6	67.1	71.4	70.7				
Other	10	158.5	178.7	213.8	212.7	224.9	198.9	210.8	222.4	223.1	218.2	210.9	209.5	212.3	213.4	217.5	231.9	236.8				
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	62.5	65.0	73.4	72.5	73.7	70.0	72.7	75.7	75.4	76.4	71.9	67.6	73.9	70.5	74.0	74.8	75.3				
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	65.3	70.1	76.8	78.7	80.4	75.1	77.1	77.1	77.9	77.5	78.5	79.8	78.8	79.3	78.9	80.3	83.2				
Durable goods	13	32.2	35.7	39.4	40.2	41.4	38.0	39.9	40.1	39.7	39.8	40.0	41.0	40.2	39.5	40.5	41.4	44.1				
Nondurable goods	14	32.1	34.3	37.4	38.4	39.0	37.0	37.2	37.1	38.2	37.8	38.5	38.8	38.6	39.8	38.4	38.8	39.1				
Other	15	32.0	33.5	38.2	40.9	46.8	36.9	38.0	38.1	39.7	38.9	40.4	39.4	44.9	46.9	46.8	45.3	48.1				
Exports of services ¹	16	239.5	255.8	275.2	282.0	290.9	268.2	274.9	279.7	277.8	279.0	285.0	278.8	285.0	287.9	290.1	290.2	295.5				
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	13.7	14.6	17.1	17.1	16.2	15.6	18.9	17.9	16.0	18.4	18.0	16.0	16.1	16.5	16.1	16.5	15.6				
Travel	18	64.9	69.8	71.9	69.4	71.0	72.6	72.0	72.8	70.5	70.2	71.2	66.6	69.5	70.7	70.6	70.1	72.5				
Passenger fares	19	18.9	20.4	21.5	20.9	20.5	22.1	20.7	21.1	22.1	20.7	22.0	21.5	19.6	19.7	20.7	20.6	20.9				
Other transportation	20	26.8	26.1	26.9	26.4	28.0	26.5	27.0	26.9	27.4	26.1	25.8	26.1	27.4	27.7	27.7	29.1	29.1				
Royalties and license fees	21	31.0	32.5	33.2	36.0	36.1	32.5	33.0	34.1	33.2	34.8	35.2	35.3	38.6	36.3	36.0	36.0	36.0				
Other private services	22	64.5	72.4	84.9	91.4	97.0	79.5	83.8	87.2	88.9	88.6	92.4	92.3	92.1	95.0	96.7	97.2	99.2				
Other	23	19.7	20.0	19.7	20.8	21.9	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.3	20.5	21.0	21.6	21.8	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.1				
Residual	24	-1.2	.1	-5	2	-1.8	-2	-5	-9	-1	-1	.4	.4	.3	.8	-1.9	-3.0	-2.5				
Imports of goods and services	25	886.6	963.1	1,095.2	1,222.2	1,365.4	1,034.7	1,080.8	1,125.5	1,139.9	1,179.0	1,215.6	1,231.0	1,263.1	1,300.9	1,345.4	1,393.0	1,422.3				
Imports of goods ¹	26	739.1	808.3	923.2	1,031.6	1,162.5	869.8	912.6	949.1	961.2	993.2	1,025.5	1,037.9	1,069.7	1,102.0	1,142.5	1,188.9	1,216.8				
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	32.5	35.7	39.3	42.2	46.1	37.3	38.7	40.8	40.6	41.4	41.9	42.6	42.8	43.7	46.0	47.2	47.6				
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	28	118.3	125.2	135.6	150.2	157.3	130.2	134.7	138.0	139.4	145.1	151.2	153.3	151.1	151.1	154.5	159.0	164.7				
Durable goods	29	58.9	63.1	68.0	78.2	81.4	65.4	67.7	68.3	70.5	74.1	78.9	80.2	79.6	78.7	80.7	81.2	85.2				
Nondurable goods	30	59.3	62.1	67.6	71.9	75.8	64.9	67.0	69.7	68.9	71.0	72.3	73.0	71.4	72.3	73.7	77.8	79.4				
Petroleum and products	31	67.6	72.7	76.1	81.4	81.3	71.8	77.6	78.8	76.1	77.3	84.4	84.9	79.2	80.6	83.3	82.7	76.6				
Capital goods, except automotive	32	194.0	228.1	286.0	328.3	378.7	260.8	280.4	297.3	305.5	317.1	326.3	330.3	339.6	347.5	370.5	390.0	406.9				
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	33	11.2	12.7	16.0	20.7	21.7	13.5	14.8	18.3	17.4	17.1	21.4	21.3	22.8	20.7	21.0	23.2	22.0				
Computers, peripherals, and parts	34	48.3	61.5	81.2	101.3	131.2	72.2	79.7	85.8	87.1	94.0	99.0	101.7	110.5	117.7	130.8	136.9	139.3				
Other	35	134.5	153.9	188.9	206.7	229.5	175.3	186.1	193.0	201.1	206.4	205.7	207.3	207.3	211.7	223.0	234.0	249.4				
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	36	124.6	128.9	139.5	148.6	178.3	139.8	138.6	141.1	138.6	144.4	144.8	144.3	160.7	170.4	174.4	184.1	185.2				
Consumer goods, except automotive	37	160.6	172.1	196.3	222.3	247.8	183.9	193.5	200.0	207.7	213.6	222.7	225.5	227.3	235.7	240.8	251.6	263.1				
Durable goods	38	83.8	90.4	101.7	117.1	131.7	95.4	100.2	103.4	107.6	111.6	117.0	118.6	121.0	122.3	129.1	135.5	140.0				
Nondurable goods	39	76.8	81.7	94.6	105.3	116.2	88.5	93.3	96.5	100.1	102.0	105.7	107.0	106.4	113.4	111.9	116.3	123.3				
Other	40	43.2	45.6	51.5	60.4	73.1	46.7	50.1	54.4	54.7	55.9	57.5	60.1	68.1	70.7	72.2	74.3	75.1				
Imports of services ¹	41	147.7	154.8	172.1	190.7	203.9	164.9	168.3	176.4	178.7	185.8	190.1	193.1	193.8	199.4	203.7	205.5	207.2				
Direct defense expenditures	42	10.0	11.0	12.8	14.4	16.2	12.1	11.8	13.4	13.9	14.6	14.1	14.6	14.5	15.4	16.2	17.0	16.4				
Travel	43	46.3	48.0	52.2	58.7	63.3	51.3	50.8	52.9	53.9	58.3	58.9	59.4	58.2	62.5	63.1	62.7	64.8				
Passenger fares	44	14.9	15.8	17.1	18.5	19.5	16.6	17.3	17.6	17.0	17.3	18.6	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.3	19.4	20.4				
Other transportation	45	27.8	27.8	29.6	31.7	31.9	28.2	29.9	29.7	30.6	31.1	31.7	31.8	32.3	32.0	31.5	32.1	31.9				
Royalties and license fees	46	7.1	7.4	9.2	11.0	12.0	8.3	8.4	10.3	9.9	11.6	10.5	10.6	11.4	12.3	12.5	11.4	11.7				
Other private services	47	35.2	38.0	44.2	49.1	53.6	41.6	43.1	45.4	46.5	45.9	49.3	50.3	51.0	50.9	53.6	55.4	54.4				
Other	48	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.6				
Residual	49	-1.9	.1	-1.3	-2.3	-5.0	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-1.7	-2.2	-3.2	-3.2	-6	-8	-5.5	-5.9	-8.0				
Addenda:																						
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	62.9	61.5	62.6	62.6	63.3	60.8	61.3	62.0	66.1	64.2	61.4	58.7	66.3	58.8	62.7	66.6	65.2				
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	506.3	556.9	645.4	659.9	688.1	613.0	641.3	662.4	664.8	661.5	647.6	652.7	677.9	666.7	671.1	696.6	717.9				
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	52	671.7	735.6	847.0	949.4	1,078.3	798.4	835.1	870.1	884.5	915.1	941.6	953.3	987.7	1,018.2	1,054.4	1,102.9	1,137.8				

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following the detail for exports is the difference between the aggregate "exports of goods and services" and the sum of the detailed lines for exports of goods and exports of services. The residual line following the detail for imports is the difference between the aggregate "imports of goods and services" and the sum of

the detailed lines for imports of goods and imports of services. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.10. Contributions to the percent change in real exports and in real imports of goods and services are shown in table 8.5.

See footnotes to table 4.3.

Table 4.5B.—Relation of Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to the Corresponding Items in the International Transactions Accounts (ITA's)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Exports of goods, ITA's	1	575.8	612.1	679.7	670.2
Less: Gold, ITA's ¹	2	5.1	6.9	5.7	5.5
Statistical differences ²	3	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	4	13.1	13.3	15.0	16.5
Equals: Exports of goods, NIPA's	5	583.8	618.4	689.0	681.3
Exports of services, ITA's	6	217.6	237.7	258.8	263.7
Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net ⁴	7	.3	.4	.3	.2
Statistical differences ²	8	0	0	0	0
Other items ⁵	9	.7	.7	.5	.6
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	10	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers	11	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
Equals: Exports of services, NIPA's	12	234.7	255.8	279.0	285.1
Income receipts, ITA's	13	212.2	224.6	258.7	258.3
Less: Statistical differences ²	14	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	15	16.6	17.5	19.5	22.0
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁶	16	3.4	3.4	4.5	5.0
Equals: Income receipts, NIPA's	17	232.3	245.6	282.6	285.3
Imports of goods, ITA's	18	749.6	803.3	876.4	917.2
Less: Gold, ITA's ¹	19	5.3	7.7	6.6	6.5
Statistical differences ²	20	0	0	0	0
Plus: Gold, NIPA's ¹	21	-3.6	-3.8	-3.6	-3.1
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	22	17.0	16.6	18.9	22.8
Equals: Imports of goods, NIPA's	23	757.6	808.3	885.1	930.4
Imports of services, ITA's	24	141.4	150.8	166.9	181.0
Less: Statistical differences ²	25	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	26	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5
Equals: Imports of services, NIPA's	27	145.2	154.8	171.2	185.5
Income payments, ITA's	28	192.8	207.4	255.4	270.5
Less: Statistical differences ²	29	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	30	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Imputed interest paid to the rest of the world	31	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁶	32	3.4	3.4	4.5	5.0
Equals: Income payments, NIPA's	33	211.9	227.5	278.4	295.2
Balance on goods and services and income, ITA's (1+6+13-18-24-28)	34	-78.1	-87.1	-101.5	-176.5
Less: Gold (2-19+21)	35	-3.8	-4.6	-4.4	-4.1
Statistical differences (3+8+14-20-25-29)	36	0	0	0	0
Other items (7+9)	37	1.0	1.1	.8	.8
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (4+10+15-22-26-30)	38	11.4	12.7	13.8	13.8
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPA's (5+12+17-23-27-33)	39	-63.9	-70.9	-84.1	-159.5
Unilateral current transfers, net, ITA's	40	35.4	42.2	42.0	44.1
Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net ⁴	41	.3	.4	.3	.2
Statistical differences ²	42	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.2
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	43	.2	.3	.3	.3
Equals: Transfer payments to the rest of the world, net, NIPA's	44	34.0	39.8	39.6	42.0
Balance on current account, ITA's (34-40)	45	-113.6	-129.3	-143.5	-220.6
Less: Gold (35)	46	-3.8	-4.6	-4.4	-4.1
Statistical differences (36-42)	47	-1.4	-2.2	-2.4	-2.2
Other items (37-41)	48	.7	.7	.5	.6
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (38-43)	49	11.2	12.5	13.5	13.4
Equals: Net foreign investment, NIPA's (39-44)	50	-98.0	-110.7	-123.7	-201.5

1. Exports and imports of gold in the NIPA's differ from those in the ITA's. ITA gold exports (line 2) and imports (line 19) are excluded from the NIPA's; imports of gold in the NIPA's (line 21) is the excess of the value of gold in gross domestic purchases over the value of U.S. production of gold.

2. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITA's that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPA's and statistical revisions to the NIPA's that have not yet been incorporated into the ITA's.

3. Consists of transactions between the United States and its territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands. The treatment of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands in the NIPA's differs from that in the ITA's. In the NIPA's, they are included in the rest of the world; in the ITA's, they are treated as part of the United States. The adjustment to unilateral current transfers, net (line 43) consists only of transfer payments from persons, because transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid from the Federal Government to residents of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands are excluded from NIPA transfer payments to the rest of the world.

4. Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net, are classified as exports and as unilateral current transfers in the ITA's. In the NIPA's, these transactions are excluded from exports and from transfer payments and are included in Federal Government consumption expenditures. Beginning with 1988, the ITA's classify certain items as military grants that the NIPA's do not.

5. Beginning with 1988, the ITA's classify certain items as military grants that the NIPA's do not. In the NIPA's these transactions are excluded from exports and included in transfer payments from government.

6. In the ITA's, income transactions between parents and affiliates are recorded on a net basis. In ITA exports, U.S. parents' receipts from foreign affiliates for interest are net of such payments by U.S. parents to foreign affiliates. In ITA imports, U.S. affiliates' payments to foreign parents for interest are net of such receipts by U.S. affiliates from foreign parents. In the NIPA's, these transactions are recorded on a gross basis. The amount of the adjustment is identical in payments and in income receipts and, thus, does not affect NIPA net income receipts or net foreign investment.

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
							1997				1998				1999							
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV				
Gross saving	1	1,257.5	1,349.3	1,521.3	1,646.0	1,727.1	1,440.9	1,522.4	1,548.2	1,573.7	1,623.1	1,611.4	1,664.1	1,685.4	1,727.8	1,709.5	1,735.6	1,735.8				
Gross private saving	2	1,266.0	1,290.4	1,362.0	1,371.2	1,364.7	1,324.3	1,382.0	1,364.1	1,377.7	1,382.5	1,352.2	1,367.7	1,382.3	1,389.4	1,359.3	1,355.7	1,354.3				
Personal saving	3	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7	156.3	263.4	296.1	255.5	269.3	248.9	217.5	224.8	227.5	195.1	168.0	139.5	122.8				
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	203.6	232.7	266.6	259.6	268.6	254.9	268.3	277.7	265.4	272.0	261.0	254.1	251.2	282.5	264.5	257.4	270.1				
Undistributed profits	5	203.3	205.0	223.9	193.1	224.4	213.8	222.7	236.5	222.6	202.5	203.6	187.4	178.8	213.7	219.9	227.0	237.1				
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-18.3	3.1	7.4	20.9	-13.0	9.3	11.2	4.9	4.0	29.5	13.6	19.8	20.8	13.3	-13.6	-26.7	-24.9				
Capital consumption adjustment	7	18.6	24.6	35.3	45.6	57.2	31.8	34.3	36.2	38.8	40.1	43.8	46.9	51.6	55.5	58.2	57.0	58.0				
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	512.1	543.5	578.8	616.9	661.1	564.8	573.9	583.6	592.8	602.0	611.1	622.0	632.4	640.9	652.2	671.6	679.7				
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	231.5	238.5	249.8	261.5	278.6	245.4	248.0	251.5	254.3	256.0	259.1	263.3	267.7	271.0	274.6	287.2	281.6				
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	16.4	3.6	-4.1	3.5	0	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	0	0	0	0				
Gross government saving	11	-8.5	58.9	159.3	274.8	362.5	116.6	140.4	184.0	196.0	240.7	259.2	296.4	303.0	338.3	350.2	379.9	381.4				
Federal	12	-108.0	-51.5	37.7	134.3	206.3	-1.3	23.2	58.7	70.3	111.9	130.5	147.1	147.8	208.3	225.1	204.6	204.6				
Consumption of fixed capital	13	84.0	85.3	86.6	87.4	90.9	86.1	86.4	86.6	87.1	87.0	87.0	87.5	88.1	89.6	90.2	91.2	92.4				
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	-192.0	-136.8	-48.8	46.9	115.4	-87.4	-63.2	-27.9	-16.8	24.9	43.5	59.6	59.7	118.1	133.8	112.2	112.2				
State and local	15	99.4	110.4	121.5	140.5	156.2	117.9	117.2	125.3	125.6	128.8	128.7	149.3	155.2	151.1	141.9	154.8	176.9				
Consumption of fixed capital	16	84.1	88.9	94.0	98.8	105.2	92.0	93.5	94.4	95.9	96.8	97.8	99.4	101.1	102.4	104.3	106.0	108.1				
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	15.3	21.4	27.5	41.7	51.0	25.9	23.7	30.9	29.7	32.0	30.9	49.9	54.2	48.7	37.6	48.9	68.8				
Gross investment	18	1,284.0	1,382.1	1,518.1	1,598.4	1,602.0	1,461.8	1,546.3	1,530.7	1,533.7	1,624.6	1,569.9	1,576.2	1,623.0	1,628.4	1,574.0	1,594.4	1,611.3				
Gross private domestic investment	19	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,383.7	1,531.2	1,622.7	1,327.0	1,392.2	1,395.9	1,419.6	1,514.3	1,495.0	1,535.3	1,580.3	1,594.3	1,585.4	1,635.0	1,675.8				
Gross government investment	20	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7	279.8	252.1	257.9	261.5	261.0	262.4	266.3	273.5	272.6	289.8	292.2	295.7	313.7				
Net foreign investment	21	-98.0	-110.7	-123.7	-201.5	-318.5	-117.3	-103.7	-126.7	-146.9	-152.1	-191.4	-232.6	-229.9	-255.7	-303.7	-336.3	-378.2				
Statistical discrepancy	22	26.5	32.8	-3.2	-47.6	-125.1	20.9	23.9	-17.5	-40.0	1.4	-41.5	-87.9	-62.4	-99.4	-135.5	-141.2	-124.5				
Addendum:																						
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	16.9	17.2	18.3	18.8	18.7	17.7	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.6	19.0	18.9	19.1	18.7	18.7	18.3				

Table 5.2.—Gross and Net Investment by Major Type
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross private domestic investment	1	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,383.7	1,531.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	743.6	781.9	828.5	878.4
Equals: Net private domestic investment	3	400.1	460.8	555.1	652.8
Fixed investment	4	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,315.4	1,460.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	743.6	781.9	828.5	878.4
Equals: Net fixed investment	6	367.1	430.8	486.8	581.6
Nonresidential	7	825.1	899.4	986.1	1,091.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	621.9	656.3	696.1	740.0
Equals: Net nonresidential	9	203.1	243.1	290.1	351.3
Structures	10	204.6	225.0	254.1	272.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	135.2	140.3	148.2	155.2
Equals: Net structures	12	69.4	84.6	105.9	117.6
Equipment and software	13	620.5	674.4	732.1	818.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	486.8	516.0	547.9	584.8
Equals: Net equipment and software	15	133.7	158.5	184.1	233.7
Residential	16	285.6	313.3	329.2	368.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	121.7	125.6	132.5	138.4
Equals: Net residential	18	164.0	187.7	196.7	230.3
Change in private inventories	19	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2
Gross government investment ¹	20	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	21	168.1	174.3	180.5	186.2
Equals: Net government investment	22	70.0	75.9	77.6	82.5
Federal	23	-1.7	1.0	-5.8	-2.2
National defense	24	-9.9	-8.4	-14.6	-12.9
Nondefense	25	8.2	9.4	8.9	10.7
State and local	26	71.7	74.9	83.4	84.7
Structures	27	134.4	140.3	148.3	151.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	28	68.5	71.9	75.6	78.9
Equals: Net structures	29	65.9	68.4	72.7	73.0
Federal	30	3.0	3.3	3	1.1
National defense	31	-2.0	-1.8	-3.0	-3.5
Nondefense	32	5.1	5.1	3.4	4.6
State and local	33	62.8	65.2	72.3	71.9
Equipment and software	34	103.8	109.8	109.8	116.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	35	99.6	102.4	104.9	107.3
Equals: Net equipment and software	36	4.2	7.4	4.9	9.5
Federal	37	-4.7	-2.3	-6.1	-3.3
National defense	38	-7.9	-6.6	-11.6	-9.4
Nondefense	39	3.1	4.3	5.5	6.1
State and local	40	8.9	9.7	11.0	12.8

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 5.3.—Real Gross and Net Investment by Major Type
(Billions of chained (1996) dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross private domestic investment	1	1,140.6	1,242.7	1,385.8	1,547.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	742.6	781.9	830.0	887.5
Equals: Net private domestic investment	3	398.0	460.8	555.8	659.9
Fixed investment	4	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,316.0	1,471.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	742.6	781.9	830.0	887.5
Equals: Net fixed investment	6	366.5	430.8	486.0	584.4
Nonresidential	7	817.5	899.4	995.7	1,122.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	618.4	656.3	701.3	755.7
Equals: Net nonresidential	9	199.1	243.1	294.4	366.8
Structures	10	210.1	225.0	244.0	254.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	139.0	140.3	143.0	146.1
Equals: Net structures	12	71.1	84.6	101.0	108.0
Equipment and software	13	607.6	674.4	751.9	870.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	479.5	516.0	558.5	610.4
Equals: Net equipment and software	15	128.0	158.5	193.4	260.2
Residential	16	291.7	313.3	320.6	350.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	124.3	125.6	128.8	132.1
Equals: Net residential	18	167.4	187.7	191.8	218.0
Change in private inventories	19	30.4	30.0	69.1	74.3
Gross government investment ¹	20	240.8	250.1	256.3	266.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	21	169.7	174.3	179.5	185.4
Equals: Net government investment	22	71.2	75.9	76.8	81.0
Federal	23	-2.0	1.0	-4.9	-8
National defense	24	-10.2	-8.4	-13.9	-11.8
Nondefense	25	8.1	9.4	9.0	11.0
State and local	26	73.2	74.9	81.6	81.8
Structures	27	138.5	143.4	143.1	143.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	28	70.6	71.9	73.2	74.4
Equals: Net structures	29	67.9	68.4	70.2	68.7
Federal	30	3.1	3.3	3	1.0
National defense	31	-2.1	-1.8	-2.9	-3.3
Nondefense	32	5.2	5.1	3.3	4.3
State and local	33	64.8	65.2	69.9	67.7
Equipment and software	34	102.4	109.8	112.9	123.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	35	99.1	102.4	106.3	111.0
Equals: Net equipment and software	36	3.3	7.4	6.5	12.8
Federal	37	-5.1	-2.3	-5.2	-1.8
National defense	38	-8.1	-6.6	-11.0	-8.5
Nondefense	39	2.9	4.3	5.8	6.7
State and local	40	8.5	9.7	11.7	14.5

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.19.

Table 5.4.—Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,315.4	1,460.0	1,578.0	1,274.1	1,299.6	1,338.3	1,349.4	1,415.4	1,454.2	1,461.7	1,508.9	1,543.3	1,567.8	1,594.2	1,606.8
Nonresidential	2	825.1	899.4	986.1	1,091.3	1,166.7	952.7	972.7	1,007.7	1,011.4	1,065.9	1,090.8	1,087.2	1,121.4	1,139.9	1,155.4	1,181.6	1,190.0
Structures	3	204.6	225.0	254.1	272.8	273.4	247.6	247.8	257.8	263.1	267.4	274.0	271.7	278.0	274.7	272.5	272.1	274.1
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	144.3	161.7	180.9	197.0	199.9	178.2	175.8	185.2	184.4	191.0	196.1	197.5	203.3	204.0	199.8	197.5	198.2
Utilities	5	35.8	36.0	36.5	39.2	39.5	35.5	36.2	37.0	37.2	38.7	38.9	39.2	40.1	39.2	39.1	39.9	39.6
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	17.2	21.1	30.0	30.0	27.1	28.2	30.2	29.5	32.2	31.3	32.1	28.8	28.0	25.2	26.0	28.0	29.4
Other structures	7	7.3	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.9	5.6	5.6	6.1	9.3	6.4	6.9	6.3	6.6	6.4	7.6	6.8	6.8
Equipment and software	8	620.5	674.4	732.1	818.5	893.4	705.2	724.9	749.9	748.3	798.4	816.8	815.4	843.4	865.2	882.9	909.5	916.0
Information processing equipment and software	9	262.0	287.3	315.4	356.9	406.9	303.1	309.9	322.7	325.9	343.4	353.3	361.0	369.7	382.3	401.7	416.8	426.8
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	64.6	70.9	76.7	88.5	97.8	73.8	75.7	79.0	78.4	85.9	88.6	89.1	90.5	92.3	96.4	100.8	101.6
Software ²	11	83.5	95.1	106.6	123.4	143.5	102.2	105.0	108.0	111.2	115.8	120.7	126.2	131.2	135.5	140.7	145.8	152.0
Other	12	113.8	121.3	132.1	144.9	165.6	127.1	129.2	135.7	136.2	141.8	144.1	145.8	148.0	154.5	164.6	170.2	173.2
Industrial equipment	13	128.7	136.4	142.3	150.2	152.0	136.4	141.9	144.3	146.6	148.6	149.7	150.9	151.4	147.9	149.3	153.0	157.9
Transportation equipment	14	126.1	138.9	150.9	176.0	197.1	146.0	150.2	156.9	150.3	174.7	177.2	164.9	187.0	193.1	193.6	204.9	196.9
Other	15	103.7	111.8	123.5	135.5	137.3	119.7	122.9	126.0	125.6	131.7	136.5	138.6	135.3	140.0	138.3	134.7	134.3
Residential	16	285.6	313.3	329.2	368.7	411.3	321.4	326.8	330.7	338.0	349.5	363.4	374.5	387.5	403.4	412.4	412.7	416.7
Structures	17	278.3	305.6	321.3	360.4	402.4	313.5	319.0	322.7	330.1	341.3	355.1	366.1	379.1	394.6	403.6	403.6	407.7
Single family	18	145.0	159.1	164.4	189.5	213.9	161.1	163.5	164.5	168.7	176.1	185.5	194.0	202.2	211.8	213.7	211.7	218.3
Multifamily	19	17.9	20.3	22.9	24.5	27.7	22.0	22.9	22.4	24.2	25.0	23.9	24.1	24.8	27.7	27.5	27.8	27.6
Other structures	20	115.4	126.2	134.0	146.5	160.8	130.4	132.6	135.9	137.2	140.2	145.8	148.0	152.1	155.1	162.4	164.1	161.8
Equipment	21	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.1

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 5.5.—Real Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,316.0	1,471.8	1,590.5	1,274.1	1,300.6	1,337.9	1,351.3	1,424.2	1,466.7	1,474.0	1,522.5	1,555.9	1,581.0	1,607.3	1,617.8
Nonresidential	2	817.5	899.4	995.7	1,122.5	1,215.8	957.9	980.8	1,018.0	1,026.1	1,088.6	1,120.2	1,120.3	1,160.8	1,182.7	1,202.9	1,234.3	1,243.2
Structures	3	210.1	225.0	244.0	254.1	248.1	242.0	239.5	245.9	248.6	252.1	256.4	252.1	255.7	251.9	248.5	246.1	245.8
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	147.6	161.7	175.3	184.6	180.4	175.1	171.4	178.5	176.1	181.7	184.9	184.2	187.4	186.6	181.2	177.2	176.5
Utilities	5	36.8	36.0	35.7	38.0	38.2	35.1	35.4	36.0	36.2	37.6	37.7	37.9	38.7	38.1	38.0	38.5	38.0
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	18.2	21.1	26.4	25.4	23.4	26.2	26.9	25.4	27.1	26.5	27.1	24.2	23.6	21.6	22.6	24.3	25.3
Other structures	7	7.5	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.9	9.0	6.1	6.6	5.9	6.2	6.0	7.1	6.3	6.2
Equipment and software	8	607.6	674.4	751.9	870.6	974.9	715.8	741.5	772.3	777.8	837.9	865.5	870.6	908.5	935.7	960.9	996.6	1,006.4
Information processing equipment and software	9	242.8	287.3	339.4	418.5	509.8	316.9	330.0	350.2	360.4	388.8	409.4	427.4	448.5	470.4	501.0	526.0	541.7
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	49.2	70.9	99.0	154.2	220.8	85.8	94.2	105.1	110.9	131.3	146.9	160.4	178.3	193.4	212.9	233.5	243.3
Software ²	11	82.0	95.1	109.4	129.2	149.3	104.0	107.1	111.1	115.3	120.9	126.2	131.9	137.8	141.6	147.0	152.0	156.6
Other	12	113.1	121.3	132.7	147.1	169.9	127.6	129.9	136.2	137.1	143.1	146.3	148.3	150.9	157.8	168.4	174.7	178.6
Industrial equipment	13	131.3	136.4	141.3	148.1	149.0	135.6	141.1	143.2	145.1	147.0	147.9	148.7	148.9	145.0	146.6	150.0	154.3
Transportation equipment	14	128.2	138.9	149.6	175.3	195.7	144.9	149.1	155.0	149.6	174.2	177.0	164.2	185.8	190.8	191.6	204.0	196.4
Other	15	106.2	111.8	122.2	132.3	132.6	118.6	121.6	124.7	124.0	129.4	133.8	135.1	131.0	137.0	133.3	130.1	129.9
Residential	16	291.7	313.3	320.6	350.2	376.1	316.3	320.0	320.5	325.7	336.5	347.4	354.2	362.6	373.7	378.8	375.1	376.8
Structures	17	284.4	305.6	312.7	341.8	367.0	308.5	312.2	312.5	317.7	328.4	339.0	345.8	354.0	364.8	369.7	365.9	367.5
Single family	18	147.7	159.1	159.8	180.3	195.0	158.2	159.8	159.0	162.1	170.1	177.8	184.0	189.3	195.8	195.8	191.7	195.5
Multifamily	19	18.4	20.3	21.9	21.8	22.9	21.6	22.2	21.2	22.6	23.1	21.6	21.2	21.1	23.3	22.9	22.9	22.6
Other structures	20	118.3	126.2	131.0	139.8	149.2	128.7	130.2	132.3	132.9	135.1	139.7	140.7	143.7	145.7	151.1	151.5	148.4
Equipment	21	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.4	9.1	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3
Residual	22	-2.7	0	-2.7	-18.9	-51.4	-6	-1.6	-3.6	-4.7	-10.1	-15.2	-21.1	-28.7	-35.7	-46.6	-58.6	-64.1

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity

indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.6.

Contributions to the percent change in real private fixed investment are shown in table 8.4.

Table 5.6.—Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Private fixed investment in structures	1	482.9	530.6	575.4	633.2
Nonresidential	2	204.6	225.0	254.1	272.8
New	3	204.3	224.6	252.9	272.6
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	4	141.3	158.0	177.1	193.1
Industrial	5	32.5	32.7	31.4	32.3
Commercial	6	70.8	78.7	89.7	100.0
Office buildings ¹	7	29.8	32.4	39.9	48.3
Other ²	8	41.0	46.3	49.8	51.7
Religious	9	4.2	4.4	5.6	6.5
Educational	10	6.2	7.7	9.8	10.8
Hospital and institutional	11	12.5	13.1	15.1	15.2
Other ³	12	15.1	21.4	25.5	28.2
Utilities	13	35.8	36.0	36.5	39.2
Railroads	14	3.5	4.4	4.9	5.3
Telecommunications	15	11.0	11.7	12.6	14.3
Electric light and power	16	14.1	11.3	11.3	11.7
Gas	17	6.2	7.6	6.6	6.6
Petroleum pipelines	18	.9	1.0	1.0	1.3
Farm	19	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.9
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	17.2	21.1	30.0	30.0
Petroleum and natural gas	21	15.8	19.4	28.3	28.0
Other	22	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.0
Other ⁴	23	6.9	5.8	5.5	6.4
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	24	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2
Net purchases of used structures	25	-1.3	-1.4	-8	-2.0
Residential	26	278.3	305.6	321.3	360.4
New	27	246.6	269.8	282.1	314.4
New housing units	28	174.3	192.2	200.8	229.1
Permanent site	29	162.9	179.4	187.3	213.9
Single-family structures	30	145.0	159.1	164.4	189.5
Multifamily structures	31	17.9	20.3	22.9	24.5
Manufactured homes	32	11.4	12.8	13.5	15.2
Improvements	33	71.8	77.0	80.5	84.4
Other ⁵	34	.5	.6	.8	.9
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	35	33.0	37.5	41.7	49.0
Net purchases of used structures	36	-1.3	-1.7	-2.5	-3.0

Table 5.7.—Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Private fixed investment in structures	1	494.5	530.6	556.8	595.8
Nonresidential	2	210.1	225.0	244.0	254.1
New	3	209.7	224.6	242.8	253.9
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	4	144.5	158.0	171.6	180.9
Industrial	5	33.2	32.7	30.4	30.2
Commercial	6	72.4	78.7	86.9	93.8
Office buildings ¹	7	30.5	32.4	38.7	45.3
Other ²	8	41.9	46.3	48.2	48.5
Religious	9	4.3	4.4	5.4	6.1
Educational	10	6.4	7.7	9.5	10.2
Hospital and institutional	11	12.8	13.1	14.6	14.3
Other ³	12	15.4	21.4	24.7	26.4
Utilities	13	36.8	36.0	35.7	38.0
Railroads	14	3.7	4.4	4.8	5.1
Telecommunications	15	11.6	11.7	12.4	14.1
Electric light and power	16	14.3	11.3	11.1	11.2
Gas	17	6.3	7.6	6.5	6.3
Petroleum pipelines	18	.9	1.0	.9	1.2
Farm	19	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.6
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	18.2	21.1	26.4	25.4
Petroleum and natural gas	21	16.8	19.4	24.7	23.5
Other	22	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.9
Other ⁴	23	7.1	5.8	5.3	6.0
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	24	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1
Net purchases of used structures	25	-1.3	-1.4	-8	-1.9
Residential	26	284.4	305.6	312.7	341.8
New	27	252.0	269.8	273.8	297.5
New housing units	28	177.8	192.2	194.9	216.7
Permanent site	29	166.1	179.4	181.7	202.0
Single-family structures	30	147.7	159.1	159.8	180.3
Multifamily structures	31	18.4	20.3	21.9	21.8
Manufactured homes	32	11.8	12.8	13.3	14.7
Improvements	33	73.7	77.0	78.1	79.9
Other ⁵	34	.5	.6	.8	.9
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	35	33.7	37.5	41.4	47.3
Net purchases of used structures	36	-1.3	-1.7	-2.4	-2.9
Residual	37	-1	0	.2	-.3

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.
 2. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.
 3. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.
 4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.
 5. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

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 4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.
 5. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.
 Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.7.

Table 5.8.—Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type
 [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	627.8	682.1	739.9	826.8
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	620.5	674.4	732.1	818.5
Information processing equipment and software	3	262.0	287.3	315.4	356.9
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	4	64.6	70.9	76.7	88.5
Software ²	5	83.5	95.1	106.6	123.4
Communication equipment	6	60.0	65.6	73.0	83.6
Instruments	7	31.3	33.3	35.0	36.3
Photocopy and related equipment	8	15.0	14.7	15.8	15.2
Office and accounting equipment	9	7.5	7.8	8.3	9.8
Industrial equipment	10	128.7	136.4	142.3	150.2
Fabricated metal products	11	11.8	13.4	13.2	14.0
Engines and turbines	12	3.5	4.3	3.5	4.3
Metalworking machinery	13	30.6	31.7	35.0	36.4
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	14	32.9	34.6	35.2	35.7
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	15	30.0	31.6	33.5	36.8
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	16	19.8	20.9	21.9	23.0
Transportation equipment	17	126.1	138.9	150.9	176.0
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	18	69.0	77.9	87.0	97.0
Autos	19	37.4	41.3	41.7	40.5
Aircraft	20	12.7	12.2	14.4	28.0
Ships and boats	21	1.7	2.2	2.2	3.0
Railroad equipment	22	5.3	5.4	5.6	7.5
Other equipment	23	108.6	116.5	128.0	140.5
Furniture and fixtures	24	26.1	27.6	31.2	33.7
Tractors	25	10.6	10.6	11.4	12.1
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	26	10.7	11.4	12.2	12.9
Construction machinery, except tractors	27	15.0	17.3	19.6	22.4
Mining and oilfield machinery	28	2.6	2.8	3.1	4.6
Service industry machinery	29	13.5	14.2	14.4	15.7
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	30	9.8	10.6	11.6	12.8
Other	31	20.3	21.9	24.5	26.2
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	32	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9
Residential equipment	33	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.3
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	34	627.8	682.1	739.9	826.8
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment	35	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.3
Net purchases of used equipment from government	36	.8	.8	.9	.9
Plus: Net sales of used equipment	37	37.8	38.4	38.9	40.7
Net exports of used equipment	38	.4	.4	.4	.7
Sale of equipment scrap	39	5.1	4.7	4.6	5.0
Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software	40	663.7	717.7	775.7	864.2

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.
Table 5.9.—Real Private Fixed Investment In Equipment and Software by Type
 [Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	614.9	682.1	759.7	879.0
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	607.6	674.4	751.9	870.6
Information processing equipment and software	3	242.8	287.3	339.4	418.5
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	4	49.2	70.9	99.0	154.2
Software ²	5	82.0	95.1	109.4	129.2
Communication equipment	6	58.5	65.6	73.8	85.9
Instruments	7	31.8	33.3	34.8	36.1
Photocopy and related equipment	8	15.4	14.7	15.7	15.4
Office and accounting equipment	9	7.4	7.8	8.4	9.8
Industrial equipment	10	131.3	136.4	141.3	148.1
Fabricated metal products	11	12.2	13.4	13.1	13.9
Engines and turbines	12	3.6	4.3	3.5	4.2
Metalworking machinery	13	31.3	31.7	34.9	36.0
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	14	33.7	34.6	34.9	35.0
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	15	30.5	31.6	33.1	36.1
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	16	20.0	20.9	21.9	23.0
Transportation equipment	17	128.2	138.9	149.6	175.3
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	18	69.5	77.9	87.4	98.5
Autos	19	38.4	41.3	40.2	39.0
Aircraft	20	13.1	12.2	14.2	27.5
Ships and boats	21	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.9
Railroad equipment	22	5.4	5.4	5.7	7.6
Other equipment	23	110.7	116.4	126.7	137.9
Furniture and fixtures	24	26.7	27.6	30.7	33.0
Tractors	25	10.7	10.6	11.4	12.0
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	26	11.0	11.4	12.1	12.6
Construction machinery, except tractors	27	15.4	17.3	19.2	21.6
Mining and oilfield machinery	28	2.7	2.8	3.0	4.5
Service industry machinery	29	13.7	14.2	14.2	15.3
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	30	9.8	10.6	11.8	13.1
Other	31	20.7	21.9	24.3	25.8
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	32	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.7
Residential equipment	33	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.4
Residual	34	-2.5	-3	-2.7	-15.9

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.8.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Table 5.10.—Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2	44.6	52.9	92.6	57.6	70.2	98.9	40.8	73.7	71.4	51.0	17.6	40.8	69.1
Farm	2	-9.2	7.9	2.8	.3	3.4	-3.4	7.6	5.6	1.2	-2.0	-10.8	-1.1	15.2	10.1	4.8	.7	-2.2
Nonfarm	3	42.2	22.1	65.6	70.9	41.3	56.3	85.0	52.0	69.0	100.9	51.6	74.7	56.2	40.9	12.8	40.1	71.3
Change in book value ¹	4	65.4	21.5	54.4	45.7	56.6	37.8	69.9	46.5	63.6	62.8	36.6	49.7	33.7	22.8	32.1	73.7	97.9
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-23.2	.7	11.1	25.2	-15.3	18.5	15.1	5.5	5.4	38.2	15.0	25.0	22.5	18.2	-19.3	-33.6	-26.6
Manufacturing	6	14.2	10.1	22.0	24.1	.4	22.9	29.2	17.1	18.7	36.9	27.0	21.2	11.5	0	-7.8	1.6	7.8
Durable goods	7	11.0	9.5	14.1	16.4	0	15.5	20.9	10.3	9.5	24.7	21.5	12.8	6.5	1.7	-6.2	1.6	2.9
Nondurable goods	8	3.2	.6	7.9	7.8	.4	7.3	8.3	6.8	9.2	12.2	5.5	8.4	5.1	-1.7	-1.6	0	4.9
Wholesale trade	9	14.1	3.1	24.0	22.4	14.6	23.9	34.8	15.0	22.4	27.8	13.3	32.3	16.3	8.8	10.7	24.2	14.7
Durable goods	10	13.2	4.2	15.0	16.0	12.3	14.3	29.8	4.1	11.7	24.6	6.2	18.2	15.2	11.3	10.5	10.6	16.7
Nondurable goods	11	.9	-1.0	9.1	6.4	2.3	9.6	5.0	11.0	10.7	3.2	7.1	14.1	1.1	-2.6	.2	13.6	-2.0
Merchant wholesalers	12	11.2	2.4	21.5	19.6	13.4	21.4	29.2	14.4	21.0	25.1	10.4	29.1	13.9	7.5	8.3	22.0	15.8
Durable goods	13	11.0	3.5	13.4	14.0	11.0	13.1	25.7	4.1	10.9	21.9	4.3	16.1	13.6	9.8	7.0	9.6	17.7
Nondurable goods	14	.3	-1.1	8.1	5.7	2.4	8.4	3.5	10.3	10.1	3.2	6.1	13.0	.2	-2.3	1.3	12.4	-1.9
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	2.9	.7	2.6	2.8	1.2	2.5	5.6	.7	1.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.4	1.3	2.4	2.2	-1.1
Durable goods	16	2.3	.7	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.2	0	.9	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	3.5	1.0	-1.0
Nondurable goods	17	.6	.1	1.0	.7	-1	1.3	1.5	.7	.6	0	1.0	1.1	.9	-2	-1.1	1.2	-1
Retail trade	18	12.0	7.4	10.7	11.1	20.7	-2.7	10.9	13.8	21.0	20.8	-3.1	10.9	15.6	17.5	5.9	14.3	45.2
Durable goods	19	9.3	5.0	5.9	5.3	13.5	-2.3	2.5	8.3	14.9	5.8	-8.3	7.7	16.0	9.4	4.0	11.7	29.1
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	5.7	2.6	4.2	1.3	6.9	-2.2	-1.5	6.6	13.7	.6	-7.3	4.2	7.6	3.1	0	9.2	15.3
Other ³	21	3.6	2.4	1.7	4.0	6.6	-2	4.0	1.7	1.2	5.2	-1.0	3.4	8.4	6.3	4.0	2.6	13.8
Nondurable goods	22	2.7	2.4	4.9	5.8	7.2	-4	8.3	5.5	6.1	15.0	5.2	3.3	-4	8.1	1.9	2.6	16.2
Other	23	2.0	1.5	8.8	13.2	5.6	12.3	10.2	6.0	6.9	15.4	14.4	10.3	12.8	14.7	4.0	0	3.6
Durable goods	24	0	.4	.7	1.3	-1	.5	.9	.9	.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.7	-2.0	-1.0	1.2
Nondurable goods	25	1.9	1.1	8.2	12.0	5.6	11.7	9.3	5.1	6.5	14.1	12.8	9.2	11.8	13.0	6.0	1.0	2.4

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."
 2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories

derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.
 3. Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

Table 5.11.—Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	30.4	30.0	69.1	74.3	42.2	51.5	93.1	59.2	72.7	107.3	43.1	76.1	70.7	50.1	14.0	38.0	66.7
Farm	2	-12.3	7.9	3.0	.9	-6	-5.1	7.4	6.5	3.1	3.3	-10.4	-2.1	12.8	7.4	.9	-3.8	-6.7
Nonfarm	3	42.6	22.1	66.2	73.2	42.4	56.7	85.7	52.6	69.7	103.8	53.2	77.5	58.2	43.1	13.1	41.2	72.3
Manufacturing	4	14.1	10.1	22.1	25.1	.4	22.9	29.4	17.3	19.0	38.1	27.9	22.2	12.0	0	-9.3	1.7	8.2
Durable goods	5	10.7	9.5	14.2	16.9	0	15.6	21.0	10.4	9.7	25.3	22.2	13.4	6.8	1.8	-6.6	1.8	3.0
Nondurable goods	6	3.3	.6	8.0	8.1	.4	7.3	8.4	6.9	9.3	12.8	5.7	8.8	5.3	-1.8	-1.7	0	5.1
Wholesale trade	7	14.3	3.1	24.4	23.4	15.2	24.2	35.3	15.3	22.7	28.8	14.0	33.8	17.2	9.5	11.1	25.1	15.0
Durable goods	8	13.2	4.2	15.0	16.3	12.8	14.3	29.9	4.1	11.8	24.8	6.2	18.6	15.5	11.8	11.0	11.1	17.3
Nondurable goods	9	.9	-1.0	9.3	7.1	2.4	9.9	5.1	11.4	10.9	3.7	7.8	15.3	1.4	-2.4	.1	14.0	-2.2
Merchant wholesalers	10	11.5	2.4	21.8	20.4	14.0	21.8	29.6	14.6	21.3	25.8	10.9	30.4	14.6	8.2	8.6	22.8	16.2
Durable goods	11	11.0	3.5	13.5	14.2	11.5	13.1	25.7	4.1	10.9	22.1	4.3	16.5	13.9	10.2	7.3	10.0	18.4
Nondurable goods	12	.3	-1.1	8.4	6.2	2.5	8.7	3.7	10.7	10.4	3.6	6.7	14.0	.5	-2.1	1.3	12.8	-2.1
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13	2.9	.7	2.5	3.0	1.3	2.4	5.7	.7	1.4	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.6	1.4	2.5	2.3	-1.2
Durable goods	14	2.2	.7	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.2	0	.9	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.6	3.7	1.1	-1.1
Nondurable goods	15	.6	.1	1.0	.9	-1	1.2	1.5	.6	.6	.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	-3	-1.2	1.2	-1
Retail trade	16	12.2	7.4	10.8	11.1	20.5	-2.7	10.8	13.8	21.0	21.0	-3.1	11.0	15.5	17.5	5.9	14.1	44.4
Durable goods	17	9.4	5.0	5.9	5.3	13.6	-2.3	2.5	8.4	15.0	5.8	-8.4	7.7	16.0	9.5	4.0	11.8	29.1
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18	5.8	2.6	4.3	1.3	6.9	-2.2	-1.5	6.7	14.0	.6	-7.5	4.3	7.6	3.1	0	9.3	15.3
Other ¹	19	3.6	2.4	1.7	4.0	6.6	-2	4.0	1.7	1.2	5.1	-1.0	3.4	8.4	6.3	4.0	2.5	13.7
Nondurable goods	20	2.8	2.4	4.8	5.8	7.0	-4	8.3	5.4	6.0	15.1	5.2	3.3	-3	8.0	1.9	2.5	15.6
Other	21	2.0	1.5	8.9	13.9	5.9	12.3	10.4	6.1	6.9	16.1	15.0	10.8	13.6	15.7	4.1	.1	3.6
Durable goods	22	0	.4	.7	1.2	0	.5	.9	.9	.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.7	-2.0	-1.0	1.1
Nondurable goods	23	2.0	1.1	8.3	12.6	5.9	11.8	9.5	5.2	6.5	14.8	13.4	9.7	12.6	14.0	6.3	1.1	2.4
Residual	24	.4	-1	-4	.1	.8	0	0	.1	.3	.4	-1	.3	-5	.2	.1	.5	2.1

1. Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."
 NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at an-

nal rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.12.—Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group

[Billions of dollars]

Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals																
	1996				1997				1998				1999				
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
Private inventories ¹	1	1,223.0	1,235.6	1,247.5	1,251.5	1,262.4	1,279.2	1,294.4	1,307.5	1,321.8	1,322.4	1,326.6	1,334.5	1,345.7	1,360.1	1,386.1	1,410.3
Farm	2	95.8	104.1	107.7	103.4	106.5	107.9	109.0	107.2	108.0	100.6	92.3	92.4	99.3	98.9	96.7	95.8
Nonfarm	3	1,127.2	1,131.5	1,139.8	1,148.1	1,155.9	1,171.3	1,185.3	1,200.3	1,213.7	1,221.8	1,234.3	1,242.1	1,246.4	1,261.3	1,289.4	1,314.5
Durable goods	4	625.3	629.3	638.3	638.6	646.0	658.0	661.9	669.5	680.0	682.1	689.1	694.0	692.8	697.8	707.9	723.1
Nondurable goods	5	502.0	502.2	501.5	509.6	509.9	513.3	523.4	538.0	533.7	539.7	545.2	548.1	553.5	563.5	581.4	591.5
Manufacturing	6	424.9	423.3	425.9	428.9	432.8	437.8	441.4	445.4	448.7	452.0	453.9	450.5	448.2	451.1	458.3	464.7
Durable goods	7	260.6	260.5	262.4	263.5	267.4	271.8	273.5	275.3	278.6	282.2	282.8	280.3	279.2	279.4	282.5	284.8
Nondurable goods	8	164.3	162.8	163.5	165.4	165.3	166.0	167.9	170.1	170.0	169.8	171.0	170.2	169.0	171.6	173.8	179.9
Wholesale trade	9	305.4	306.2	305.3	305.2	310.0	317.3	322.0	326.7	330.6	332.0	338.1	341.8	340.9	345.1	355.6	361.6
Durable goods	10	190.7	191.0	193.4	192.8	196.1	203.9	204.5	206.7	212.0	212.6	216.0	218.9	217.9	220.9	224.1	229.2
Nondurable goods	11	114.8	115.2	111.9	112.4	113.9	113.4	117.5	120.0	118.7	119.4	122.1	122.9	123.1	124.3	131.6	132.5
Merchant wholesalers	12	263.3	264.2	262.8	262.4	267.2	273.4	277.9	282.5	286.6	287.5	293.0	296.6	295.4	298.2	307.0	312.7
Durable goods	13	165.5	165.9	168.0	167.6	170.7	177.4	178.1	180.1	184.9	185.1	188.2	190.8	189.9	192.0	194.9	200.2
Nondurable goods	14	97.8	98.3	94.7	94.8	96.5	96.0	99.8	102.3	101.8	102.3	104.9	105.8	105.4	106.2	112.1	112.5
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	42.1	42.0	42.5	42.7	42.8	43.8	44.2	44.2	44.0	44.5	45.0	45.3	45.5	46.9	48.6	48.9
Durable goods	16	25.1	25.1	25.4	25.2	25.4	26.5	26.4	26.5	27.1	27.5	27.9	28.1	27.9	28.8	29.2	29.0
Nondurable goods	17	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.4	17.3	17.7	17.7	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.6	18.1	19.5	19.9
Retail trade	18	309.2	313.8	320.3	322.0	321.7	323.0	326.4	331.2	336.4	335.9	339.4	344.0	347.3	351.1	358.1	370.0
Durable goods	19	167.8	171.9	176.3	176.1	176.0	175.7	177.1	180.6	182.2	179.6	182.3	186.6	187.1	189.2	193.5	200.9
Motor vehicle dealers ²	20	84.9	88.1	91.9	91.2	90.5	89.2	90.4	93.6	93.8	91.8	93.6	95.8	95.3	95.8	99.6	103.4
Other ²	21	82.9	83.8	84.4	84.8	85.5	86.5	86.6	87.0	88.4	87.9	88.6	90.9	91.8	93.4	93.8	97.5
Nondurable goods	22	141.4	141.9	144.0	145.9	145.7	147.3	149.3	150.7	154.2	156.2	157.1	157.4	160.2	161.9	164.7	169.1
Other	23	87.8	88.1	88.3	92.1	91.5	93.3	95.5	97.0	98.0	101.9	103.0	105.7	109.9	113.9	117.3	118.2
Durable goods	24	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.6	8.3	7.9	8.2
Nondurable goods	25	81.5	82.3	82.2	85.9	85.1	86.6	88.7	90.1	90.8	94.2	95.1	97.6	101.3	105.7	109.4	109.9
Final sales of domestic business ³	26	531.8	541.7	545.5	556.3	565.5	572.4	583.1	588.5	598.0	607.7	613.2	624.7	634.8	642.6	651.8	665.4
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ³	27	292.8	298.8	300.4	305.5	311.2	313.3	319.9	321.5	329.0	333.1	335.3	344.0	350.1	353.6	357.8	365.1
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																	
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.30	2.28	2.29	2.25	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.18	2.16	2.14	2.12	2.12	2.13	2.12
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.12	2.09	2.09	2.06	2.04	2.05	2.03	2.04	2.03	2.01	2.01	1.99	1.96	1.96	1.98	1.98
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.85	3.79	3.79	3.76	3.71	3.74	3.71	3.73	3.69	3.67	3.68	3.61	3.56	3.57	3.60	3.60

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in the private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

3. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government, and it includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Table 5.13.—Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals																
	1996				1997				1998				1999				
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
Private inventories ¹	1	1,223.3	1,230.8	1,243.6	1,251.9	1,264.7	1,288.0	1,302.8	1,321.0	1,347.8	1,358.6	1,377.6	1,395.3	1,407.8	1,411.3	1,420.8	1,437.5
Farm	2	95.8	98.7	102.9	103.7	102.5	104.3	105.9	106.7	107.5	104.9	104.4	107.6	109.4	109.7	108.7	107.0
Nonfarm	3	1,127.5	1,132.1	1,140.7	1,148.1	1,162.3	1,183.7	1,196.8	1,214.3	1,240.2	1,253.7	1,272.9	1,287.4	1,298.2	1,301.4	1,311.7	1,329.8
Durable goods	4	624.2	628.9	638.5	640.7	647.7	661.3	667.3	676.5	690.8	696.1	706.3	716.2	722.5	724.1	730.0	742.9
Nondurable goods	5	503.3	503.2	502.1	507.4	514.5	522.4	529.5	537.7	549.4	557.4	566.6	571.2	575.7	577.3	581.7	587.0
Manufacturing	6	424.2	423.3	426.8	430.0	435.7	443.1	447.4	452.1	461.6	468.6	474.2	477.2	477.2	475.1	475.5	477.6
Durable goods	7	259.5	260.1	263.3	265.1	269.1	274.3	276.9	279.3	285.2	291.2	294.6	296.2	296.7	295.1	295.5	296.3
Nondurable goods	8	164.6	163.2	163.5	164.8	166.7	168.7	170.5	172.8	176.0	177.4	179.6	180.9	180.5	180.0	180.0	181.3
Wholesale trade	9	305.4	306.7	305.2	307.7	313.7	322.5	326.4	332.0	339.2	342.7	351.2	355.4	357.8	360.6	366.9	370.6
Durable goods	10	190.3	191.0	193.1	193.3	196.9	204.3	205.4	208.3	214.5	216.1	220.7	224.6	227.6	230.3	233.1	237.4
Nondurable goods	11	115.1	115.6	112.1	114.4	116.8	118.1	121.0	123.7	124.6	126.6	130.4	130.8	130.2	130.2	133.7	133.1
Merchant wholesalers	12	263.0	264.5	262.9	265.4	270.8	281.9	287.2	293.7	296.4	304.0	307.6	309.7	311.8	317.5	321.6	321.6
Durable goods	13	165.1	165.9	167.7	168.1	171.3	177.8	178.8	181.5	187.1	188.1	192.2	195.7	198.3	200.1	202.6	207.2
Nondurable goods	14	97.8	98.6	95.1	97.3	99.5	100.4	103.1	105.7	106.6	108.2	111.8	111.9	111.3	111.7	114.9	114.3
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	42.4	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.9	44.3	44.5	44.8	45.6	46.3	47.2	47.8	48.1	48.8	49.4	49.1
Durable goods	16	25.2	25.1	25.4	25.2	25.5	26.6	26.6	26.8	27.5	28.0	28.5	28.9	29.3	30.2	30.5	30.2
Nondurable goods	17	17.3	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.4	18.7	18.9	18.8	18.6	18.9	18.8
Retail trade	18	309.9	313.8	319.6	321.0	320.3	323.0	326.5	331.7	337.0	336.2	339.0	342.9	347.2	348.7	352.2	363.3
Durable goods	19	168.1	171.9	176.1	176.1	175.5	176.2	178.3	182.0	183.5	181.4	183.3	187.3	189.7	190.7	193.6	200.9
Motor vehicle dealers ²	20	84.9	88.1	91.9	91.5	90.9	90.6	92.2	95.7	95.9	94.0	95.1	97.0	97.8	97.8	100.1	103.9
Other ²	21	83.2	83.8	84.2	84.6	84.6	85.6	86.0	86.3	87.6	87.4	88.2	90.3	91.9	92.9	93.5	96.9
Nondurable goods	22	141.9	142.0	143.6	144.9	144.8	146.8	148.2	149.7	153.5	154.8	155.6	155.5	157.5	158.0	158.6	162.5
Other	23	87.9	88.3	88.9	89.5	92.5	95.1	96.7	98.4	102.4	106.2	108.9	112.3	116.2	117.2	117.2	118.1
Durable goods	24	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.0	7.7	8.0
Nondurable goods	25	81.7	82.4	82.9	83.3	86.2	88.6	89.9	91.6	95.3	98.6	101.0	104.2	107.7	109.3	109.5	110.1
Residual	26	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Final sales of domestic business ³	27	535.4	542.8	544.3	552.8	558.1	562.3	571.0	574.9	583.2	591.5	595.3	605.7	613.3	619.0	626.5	636.8
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ³	28	293.6	298.8	300.1													

Table 5.14.—Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7
Federal	2	82.3	86.3	80.8	85.2
National defense	3	53.1	54.6	48.0	48.7
Nondefense	4	29.2	31.7	32.8	36.5
State and local	5	155.8	163.8	177.3	183.5
Structures ²	6	134.4	140.3	148.3	151.9
Federal	7	17.1	17.8	15.5	16.7
National defense	8	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.4
New	9	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.4
Buildings	10	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Residential	11	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Industrial	12	.6	.6	.5	.6
Military facilities ³	13	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.5
Net purchases of used structures	14	0	0	0	0
Nondefense	15	10.8	11.1	9.7	11.3
New	16	11.4	11.3	10.2	10.5
Buildings	17	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6
Residential	18				
Industrial	19	.9	.7	.4	.3
Educational	20	0	0	0	0
Hospital	21	.8	.9	1.0	.8
Other ⁴	22	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5
Highways and streets	23	.3	.4	.3	.4
Conservation and development	24	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.6
Other ⁵	25	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.0
Net purchases of used structures	26	-.6	-.2	-.5	.8
State and local	27	117.3	122.5	132.8	135.2
New	28	114.2	119.2	129.0	131.0
Buildings	29	52.4	54.3	58.1	60.5
Residential	30	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.5
Industrial	31				
Educational	32	25.8	27.1	28.9	29.9
Hospital	33	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1
Other ⁴	34	19.5	20.5	22.7	23.9
Highways and streets	35	37.3	39.5	44.0	44.4
Conservation and development	36	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3
Sewer systems	37	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.3
Water systems	38	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.3
Other ⁵	39	9.1	8.6	9.5	9.2
Net purchases of used structures	40	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.3
Equipment and software ²	41	103.8	109.8	109.8	116.8
Federal	42	65.2	68.5	65.3	68.5
National defense	43	46.9	47.9	42.3	43.3
Aircraft	44	9.0	9.2	5.8	5.6
Missiles	45	4.7	4.1	2.9	3.3
Ships	46	8.0	6.8	6.1	6.4
Vehicles	47	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
Electronics and software	48	10.5	11.6	12.2	12.7
Other equipment	49	13.6	15.2	13.9	13.8
Nondefense	50	18.4	20.5	23.0	25.2
State and local	51	38.6	41.3	44.5	48.3
Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	52	44.6	45.4	48.1	49.3
Federal	53	6.1	5.8	6.3	7.0
Structures	54	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4
Equipment and software	55	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.6
State and local	56	38.5	39.6	41.8	42.3
Structures	57	32.1	32.7	34.1	34.0
Equipment and software	58	6.4	6.9	7.7	8.3

Table 5.15.—Real Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	240.8	250.1	256.3	266.4
Federal	2	82.2	86.3	81.9	87.6
National defense	3	53.2	54.6	48.7	50.3
Nondefense	4	29.0	31.7	33.1	37.2
State and local	5	158.6	163.8	174.3	178.8
Structures ²	6	138.5	140.3	143.4	143.1
Federal	7	17.6	17.8	15.0	15.7
National defense	8	6.5	6.7	5.5	5.1
New	9	6.5	6.7	5.5	5.1
Buildings	10	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8
Residential	11	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Industrial	12	.6	.6	.4	.5
Military facilities ³	13	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.3
Net purchases of used structures	14	0	0	0	0
Nondefense	15	11.1	11.1	9.4	10.6
New	16	11.7	11.3	9.9	9.9
Buildings	17	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3
Residential	18				
Industrial	19	.9	.7	.4	.3
Educational	20	0	0	0	0
Hospital	21	.8	.9	1.0	.7
Other ⁴	22	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3
Highways and streets	23	.3	.4	.3	.3
Conservation and development	24	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
Other ⁵	25	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.9
Net purchases of used structures	26	-.6	-.2	-.4	.7
State and local	27	120.9	122.5	128.4	127.5
New	28	117.7	119.2	124.8	123.4
Buildings	29	53.7	54.3	56.3	56.6
Residential	30	4.2	3.4	3.0	3.3
Industrial	31				
Educational	32	26.3	27.1	28.0	28.0
Hospital	33	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9
Other ⁴	34	20.0	20.5	21.9	22.3
Highways and streets	35	38.9	39.5	42.4	42.1
Conservation and development	36	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2
Sewer systems	37	8.3	8.6	8.3	7.9
Water systems	38	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.1
Other ⁵	39	9.5	8.6	9.2	8.6
Net purchases of used structures	40	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.0
Equipment and software ²	41	102.4	109.8	112.9	123.8
Federal	42	64.6	68.5	66.9	72.0
National defense	43	46.8	47.9	43.2	45.3
Aircraft	44	9.3	9.2	6.2	6.2
Missiles	45	4.6	4.1	3.0	3.5
Ships	46	8.0	6.8	6.0	6.4
Vehicles	47	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
Electronics and software	48	10.1	11.6	12.7	13.8
Other equipment	49	13.8	15.2	13.9	13.8
Nondefense	50	17.9	20.5	23.7	26.7
State and local	51	37.8	41.3	45.9	51.8
Residual	52	-.4	.1	.1	-.4
Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	53	45.3	45.4	47.0	47.5
Federal	54	6.1	5.8	6.4	7.2
Structures	55	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.3
Equipment and software	56	3.3	3.6	4.3	5.0
State and local	57	39.1	39.6	40.6	40.4
Structures	58	33.0	32.7	33.1	32.2
Equipment and software	59	6.2	6.9	7.5	8.2

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.13. See footnotes to table 5.14.

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.
4. Consists primarily of general office buildings, police and fire stations, courthouses, auditoriums, garages, and passenger terminals.
5. Consists primarily of electric and gas facilities, transit systems, and airfields.

Table 5.16.—Changes in Net Stock of Produced Assets (Fixed Assets and Inventories)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Opening balance					
Produced assets	1	20,689.1	21,663.8	22,698.8	23,808.9
Fixed assets	2	19,526.1	20,441.5	21,447.3	22,501.4
Private	3	15,203.7	15,908.5	16,722.5	17,573.4
Government	4	4,322.4	4,533.0	4,724.8	4,928.1
Private inventories ¹	5	1,163.0	1,222.4	1,251.5	1,307.5
Accumulation of produced assets					
Gross fixed investment	6	1,348.9	1,462.8	1,573.4	1,728.7
Private ²	7	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,315.4	1,460.0
Nonresidential	8	825.1	899.4	986.1	1,091.3
Structures	9	204.6	225.0	254.1	272.8
Equipment and software	10	620.5	674.4	732.1	818.5
Residential	11	285.6	313.3	329.2	368.7
Government ³	12	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7
Structures	13	134.4	140.3	148.3	151.9
Equipment and software	14	103.8	109.8	109.8	116.8
Less: Stock reconciliation adjustments	15	20.9	22.6	30.8	37.8
Private ⁴	16	22.4	29.9	30.9	37.8
Government ⁵	17	-1.5	-7.2	-1	0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital, except disaster losses⁶	18	909.3	956.2	1,009.1	1,064.6
Private	19	741.2	781.9	828.5	878.4
Nonresidential	20	621.1	656.3	696.1	740.0
Structures	21	134.5	140.3	148.2	155.2
Equipment and software	22	486.5	516.0	547.9	584.8
Residential	23	120.1	125.6	132.5	138.4
Government	24	168.1	174.3	180.5	186.2
Structures	25	68.5	71.9	75.6	78.9
Equipment and software	26	99.6	102.4	104.9	107.3
Change in private inventories⁷	27	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2
Other changes in volume of assets					
Less: Other changes in volume of assets	28	2.4	0	0	0
Private fixed assets ⁸	29	2.4	0	0	0
Government fixed assets ⁹	30	0	0	0	0
General government	31	0	0	0	0
Government enterprises	32	0	0	0	0
Revaluation					
Nominal holding gains or losses(-)	33	525.5	520.9	508.2	588.3
Neutral holding gains or losses(-) ¹⁰	34	419.6	405.3	239.0	215.0
Fixed assets	35	395.9	382.4	225.7	203.0
Private	36	308.5	297.9	176.1	158.8
Government	37	87.5	84.6	49.6	44.2
Private inventories ¹	38	23.7	22.9	13.3	12.0
Real holding gains or losses(-)	39	105.9	115.6	269.1	373.4
Fixed assets	40	103.2	139.4	294.8	429.5
Private	41	51.6	115.3	218.7	366.9
Government	42	51.6	24.1	76.1	62.7
Private inventories ¹	43	2.7	-23.7	-25.7	-56.2
Closing balance					
Produced assets¹¹	44	21,663.8	22,698.8	23,808.9	25,094.8
Fixed assets	45	20,441.5	21,447.3	22,501.4	23,760.3
Private	46	15,908.5	16,722.5	17,573.4	18,642.9
Government	47	4,533.0	4,724.8	4,928.1	5,117.5
Private inventories ¹	48	1,222.4	1,251.5	1,307.5	1,334.5
Addenda:					
Intersectoral auto valuation adjustment ¹²	49	14.6	17.7	21.3	25.4
Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment	50	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.5
Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use ¹³	51	-1.9	-3.9	0	1.8
Private	52	-4	3.4	-1	1.9
Government	53	-1.5	-7.2	-1	0
Abandoned electric plants ¹⁴	54	0	0	0	0

1. Estimates of government inventories are not available.

2. Private fixed investment shown in table 5.2, line 4.

3. Gross government investment shown in table 5.2, line 20.

4. Consists of intersectoral auto valuation adjustment (line 49); brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment (line 50); and private electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use (line 52).

5. Consists of government electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use (line 53).

6. Equals consumption of fixed capital shown in table 1.9, line 5 less the other changes in volume of private fixed assets (line 29) and government enterprises fixed assets (line 32).

7. Change in private inventories shown in table 1.1, line 12. Inventory estimates are not adjusted for disaster losses, theft, obsolescence, or infestation.

8. Consists of disaster losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.

9. Consists of disaster and war losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.

10. Neutral holding gains are the gains derived from holding an asset if the price of an asset changed in the same proportion as the general price level. The chain-type price index for gross domestic purchases is used as a measure for the general price level.

11. Equals lines 1+6-15-18+27-28+33.

12. Used autos are valued at acquisition prices less depreciation in the estimates of the stocks of private fixed assets and consumer durable goods; net purchases of used autos by business from consumers are valued at wholesale prices in gross fixed investment.

13. This adjustment reflects a timing difference between fixed investment and the stock of produced assets. In investment, the value of structures and equipment for electric plants is recorded on a put-in-place basis; in the stocks, the investment is recorded when the plants are put in use.

14. Consists of the value of abandoned nuclear power plants that were never put in use. The investment in these plants is included in gross fixed investment, but does not enter the opening or closing balances—it is included in the adjustments to gross fixed investment shown in line 15.

6. Income, Employment, and Product by Industry

Table 6.1C.—National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry Group
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	5,884.4	6,206.4	6,613.4	7,004.4	7,453.7	6,458.0	6,561.4	6,671.7	6,762.6	6,857.7	6,945.7	7,054.5	7,159.6	7,297.4	7,383.3	7,488.9	7,645.1
Domestic industries	2	5,864.0	6,188.3	6,609.2	7,014.3	7,473.6	6,452.8	6,551.9	6,669.7	6,762.4	6,854.6	6,945.7	7,080.1	7,176.7	7,311.9	7,397.6	7,504.4	7,680.7
Private industries	3	5,039.9	5,338.7	5,731.7	6,104.4	6,523.2	5,584.8	5,677.9	5,788.4	5,875.8	5,958.3	6,040.4	6,165.5	6,253.4	6,373.9	6,453.1	6,549.4	6,716.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	86.9	101.9	101.9	102.5	115.0	102.7	102.0	102.3	100.6	92.8	95.2	100.4	121.7	113.8	116.8	105.2	124.3
Mining	5	45.7	50.7	58.6	54.7	50.8	56.5	59.0	59.3	59.4	58.5	54.9	53.5	51.7	49.9	49.2	51.4	52.7
Construction	6	266.7	290.3	314.2	342.0	373.5	305.2	311.4	316.8	323.4	329.5	337.9	345.4	355.2	364.1	371.0	375.2	383.7
Manufacturing	7	1,058.5	1,073.9	1,124.3	1,155.9	1,184.3	1,099.3	1,117.5	1,136.3	1,144.0	1,147.1	1,153.4	1,165.4	1,157.7	1,171.4	1,178.8	1,191.0	1,195.9
Durable goods	8	606.8	614.0	654.0	689.0	709.2	631.0	647.1	666.6	671.2	676.4	682.3	694.1	703.2	699.0	706.5	711.7	719.7
Nondurable goods	9	451.6	459.9	470.3	466.9	475.0	468.3	470.4	469.7	472.8	470.7	471.1	471.3	454.5	472.4	472.3	479.3	476.2
Transportation and public utilities	10	440.7	461.6	497.5	526.2	557.3	480.3	490.1	505.5	514.0	520.0	517.5	532.7	534.6	545.1	543.9	561.6	578.5
Transportation	11	183.9	194.7	208.4	222.3	233.1	202.0	205.0	211.3	215.5	217.5	219.8	224.5	227.5	228.8	229.0	234.5	240.3
Communications	12	129.4	136.1	157.1	166.9	179.6	146.8	153.1	163.4	165.1	167.2	163.6	169.0	167.6	174.7	176.0	181.0	186.8
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	13	127.3	130.8	132.0	137.0	144.5	131.6	132.0	130.9	133.4	135.2	134.1	139.2	139.4	141.7	138.9	146.1	151.5
Wholesale trade	14	328.2	354.7	382.2	410.2	432.4	375.1	379.9	385.4	388.5	400.2	409.8	416.7	414.2	423.5	429.5	432.5	444.2
Retail trade	15	481.8	509.8	545.7	580.8	619.5	537.1	538.9	549.8	557.1	569.9	576.7	584.9	591.5	609.8	618.6	618.8	630.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	1,013.5	1,088.0	1,186.4	1,274.3	1,385.7	1,151.4	1,177.1	1,199.1	1,218.0	1,237.1	1,260.9	1,288.1	1,311.0	1,348.3	1,361.5	1,392.0	1,441.0
Services	17	1,318.1	1,407.8	1,520.9	1,657.8	1,804.8	1,477.2	1,502.0	1,533.8	1,570.7	1,603.2	1,634.1	1,678.3	1,715.8	1,748.0	1,783.8	1,821.8	1,865.5
Government	18	824.2	849.6	877.5	909.9	950.4	868.0	874.0	881.3	886.6	896.3	905.3	914.6	923.3	938.0	944.5	955.0	964.2
Rest of the world	19	20.3	18.1	4.3	-9.9	-20.0	5.2	9.6	2.0	.3	3.1	0	-25.6	-17.1	-14.4	-14.3	-15.5	-35.6

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.2C.—Compensation of Employees by Industry

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Compensation of employees	1	4,202,477	4,395,585	4,675,738	5,011,190
Domestic industries	2	4,206,985	4,400,135	4,680,700	5,016,446
Private industries	3	3,382,805	3,550,510	3,803,231	4,106,570
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	36,998	39,815	42,742	46,353
Farms	5	15,676	16,576	17,470	18,580
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	21,322	23,239	25,272	27,773
Mining	7	32,501	33,365	35,490	36,283
Metal mining	8	3,103	3,202	3,247	3,064
Coal mining	9	5,905	5,736	5,689	5,573
Oil and gas extraction	10	18,663	19,670	21,519	22,295
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	11	4,630	4,757	5,035	5,351
Construction	12	193,135	208,199	227,184	248,958
Manufacturing	13	813,336	822,405	867,598	914,904
Durable goods	14	503,960	508,042	540,144	573,894
Lumber and wood products	15	23,806	24,805	26,172	27,697
Furniture and fixtures	16	15,436	15,682	16,664	18,138
Stone, clay, and glass products	17	22,005	22,820	23,377	25,161
Primary metal industries	18	35,570	35,852	36,839	37,626
Fabricated metal products	19	58,508	59,626	62,803	65,925
Industrial machinery and equipment	20	99,610	103,632	112,597	120,168
Electronic and other electric equipment	21	77,527	80,905	86,864	93,530
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	68,308	58,037	61,731	65,081
Other transportation equipment	23	44,911	45,627	48,930	52,687
Instruments and related products	24	44,653	47,211	49,279	52,549
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	13,626	13,845	14,528	15,312
Nondurable goods	26	309,376	314,363	327,454	341,010
Food and kindred products	27	60,400	61,472	63,596	66,368
Tobacco products	28	2,964	2,900	3,095	2,951
Textile mill products	29	18,783	18,623	19,176	19,171
Apparel and other textile products	30	20,858	20,195	20,050	19,722
Paper and allied products	31	32,415	32,978	33,860	34,511
Printing and publishing	32	59,987	61,849	65,098	68,925
Chemicals and allied products	33	65,750	67,418	71,262	75,339
Petroleum and coal products	34	9,851	9,721	10,109	10,757
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	35	35,528	36,524	38,530	40,638
Leather and leather products	36	2,840	2,683	2,678	2,628
Transportation and public utilities	37	275,111	285,015	301,589	322,383
Transportation	38	150,057	156,530	165,395	176,377
Railroad transportation	39	15,312	15,652	15,888	15,851
Local and interurban passenger transit	40	9,320	10,053	10,520	11,211
Trucking and warehousing ¹	41	56,608	58,494	62,333	66,698
Water transportation	42	7,761	7,873	8,358	8,797
Transportation by air ¹	43	45,674	48,637	51,162	52,213
Pipelines, except natural gas	44	1,034	971	995	997
Transportation services	45	14,348	14,850	16,139	17,610
Communications	46	71,762	75,252	81,897	90,050
Telephone and telegraph	47	54,078	56,822	62,125	67,911
Radio and television	48	17,684	18,430	19,772	22,139
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	53,292	53,233	54,297	55,956
Wholesale trade	50	275,996	288,768	310,227	335,441
Retail trade	51	382,046	398,276	420,173	446,621
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	322,831	351,798	381,762	425,875
Depository institutions	53	78,887	82,740	87,268	93,358
Nondepository institutions	54	22,087	25,300	30,143	38,764
Security and commodity brokers	55	58,557	72,063	80,219	92,271
Insurance carriers	56	72,391	75,441	79,756	86,740
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	30,585	32,424	35,006	36,994
Real estate	58	41,730	44,526	48,461	54,353
Holding and other investment offices	59	18,294	19,274	20,909	23,395
Services	60	1,050,851	1,122,869	1,216,466	1,329,752
Hotels and other lodging places	61	36,465	38,117	40,284	43,504
Personal services	62	23,154	24,167	25,355	26,886
Business services	63	193,179	220,399	255,822	300,529
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	27,675	30,089	32,082	34,339
Miscellaneous repair services	65	11,251	12,050	12,460	13,337
Motion pictures	66	16,689	17,976	20,225	21,723
Amusement and recreation services	67	34,200	36,934	39,947	43,554
Health services	68	342,392	365,617	383,237	399,740
Legal services	69	61,842	55,150	62,541	67,700
Educational services	70	52,221	54,500	57,763	62,609
Social services and membership organizations	71	90,118	94,666	99,728	106,667
Social services	72	45,566	47,894	51,109	55,606
Membership organizations	73	44,562	46,772	48,619	51,061
Other services ²	74	149,777	161,195	174,969	195,159
Private households	75	11,888	12,009	12,053	14,005
Government	76	824,180	849,625	877,469	909,876
Federal	77	257,688	263,231	266,942	270,470
General government	78	206,903	211,001	211,725	214,394
Civilian	79	123,674	124,935	125,748	128,743
Military ³	80	83,229	86,066	85,977	85,651
Government enterprises	81	50,785	52,230	55,217	55,076
State and local	82	566,492	586,394	610,527	639,406
General government	83	528,907	548,416	571,835	599,389
Education	84	278,484	290,650	304,851	321,361
Other	85	250,423	257,766	266,984	278,028
Government enterprises	86	37,585	37,978	38,692	40,017
Rest of the world	87	-4,508	-4,550	-4,962	-5,256
Receipts from the rest of the world	88	1,761	1,756	1,802	1,856
Less: Payments to the rest of the world ⁴	89	6,269	6,306	6,764	7,112
Addenda:					
Households and institutions	90	330,327	348,558	366,180	385,575
Nonfarm business	91	3,125,172	3,275,584	3,513,490	3,798,508

- Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.
- Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.
- Includes Coast Guard.
- Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.3C.—Wage and Salary Accruals by Industry

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Wage and salary accruals	1	3,441,060	3,630,142	3,884,713	4,189,515
Domestic industries	2	3,445,568	3,634,692	3,889,675	4,194,771
Private industries	3	2,822,866	2,993,688	3,225,229	3,501,946
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	31,972	34,570	37,392	40,880
Farms	5	13,311	14,184	15,048	16,223
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	18,661	20,386	22,344	24,657
Mining	7	26,785	27,796	29,702	30,482
Metal mining	8	2,514	2,619	2,672	2,522
Coal mining	9	4,823	4,728	4,714	4,628
Oil and gas extraction	10	15,639	16,495	18,106	18,838
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	11	3,809	3,954	4,210	4,494
Construction	12	157,632	172,199	189,379	209,700
Manufacturing	13	650,827	675,087	715,009	757,707
Durable goods	14	397,724	416,305	443,950	474,133
Lumber and wood products	15	19,385	20,400	21,739	23,098
Furniture and fixtures	16	12,574	12,956	13,848	15,156
Stone, clay, and glass products	17	17,640	18,556	19,425	20,695
Primary metal industries	18	27,927	28,662	29,633	30,544
Fabricated metal products	19	46,789	48,438	51,361	54,184
Industrial machinery and equipment	20	82,169	86,419	94,488	101,317
Electronic and other electric equipment	21	62,547	66,305	71,668	77,424
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	44,838	46,773	48,427	51,389
Other transportation equipment	23	36,090	37,099	40,133	43,459
Instruments and related products	24	36,929	39,455	41,388	44,327
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	10,836	11,194	11,840	12,540
Nondurable goods	26	253,103	258,782	271,059	283,574
Food and kindred products	27	49,489	50,558	52,652	55,218
Tobacco products	28	2,208	2,199	2,378	2,246
Textile mill products	29	15,686	15,612	16,142	16,196
Apparel and other textile products	30	17,277	16,778	16,751	16,524
Paper and allied products	31	27,029	27,566	28,427	29,087
Printing and publishing	32	50,081	51,835	54,831	58,353
Chemicals and allied products	33	52,432	54,422	57,851	61,478
Petroleum and coal products	34	7,773	7,754	8,105	8,669
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	35	28,762	29,817	31,672	33,590
Leather and leather products	36	2,366	2,241	2,250	2,213
Transportation and public utilities	37	221,484	231,564	246,898	265,657
Transportation	38	119,175	125,584	133,829	143,696
Railroad transportation	39	11,272	11,543	11,753	11,546
Local and interurban passenger transit	40	7,723	8,366	8,857	9,496
Trucking and warehousing ¹	41	44,830	47,074	50,678	54,671
Water transportation	42	6,322	6,463	6,912	7,325
Transportation by air ¹	43	36,183	38,839	41,143	44,826
Pipelines, except natural gas	44	868	816	839	847
Transportation services	45	11,977	12,483	13,647	14,985
Communications	46	58,628	62,060	68,038	75,333
Telephone and telegraph	47	43,806	46,612	51,332	56,507
Radio and television	48	14,822	15,448	16,706	18,826
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	43,681	43,920	45,031	46,628
Wholesale trade	50	234,445	246,699	265,850	288,598
Retail trade	51	328,984	345,115	365,733	390,983
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	272,961	300,446	327,406	366,882
Depository institutions	53	65,579	69,505	73,602	79,042
Nondepository institutions	54	18,323	21,267	25,501	33,035
Security and commodity brokers	55	51,307	64,026	71,282	82,344
Insurance carriers	56	60,168	63,367	67,301	72,464
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	26,360	28,034	30,389	33,181
Real estate	58	35,416	37,978	41,581	46,846
Holding and other investment offices	59	15,208	16,269	17,550	19,970
Services	60	897,776	960,212	1,047,860	1,151,057
Hotels and other lodging places	61	30,514	32,321	34,524	37,426
Personal services	62	20,182	21,244	22,442	23,848
Business services	63	165,205	190,630	223,151	263,626
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	23,885	26,211	28,128	30,180
Miscellaneous repair services	65	9,644	10,443	10,877	11,672
Motion pictures	66	14,409	15,599	17,739	19,069
Amusement and recreation services	67	29,077	31,670	34,649	37,893
Health services	68	289,614	303,697	319,388	335,207
Legal services	69	53,680	47,851	54,931	59,561
Educational services	70	43,786	46,493	49,702	53,998
Social services and membership organizations	71	78,067	82,818	87,9	

Table 6.4C.—Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry

[Thousands]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Full-time and part-time employees	1	124,632	127,009	130,085	133,378
Domestic industries	2	125,158	127,494	130,617	133,917
Private industries	3	103,193	105,559	108,583	111,702
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	2,010	2,048	2,137	2,193
Farms	5	868	832	876	880
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	1,142	1,216	1,261	1,313
Mining	7	587	582	601	593
Metal mining	8	52	54	54	49
Coal mining	9	106	99	97	93
Oil and gas extraction	10	321	321	340	340
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	11	108	108	110	111
Construction	12	5,385	5,671	5,964	6,297
Manufacturing	13	18,594	18,579	18,770	18,935
Durable goods	14	10,723	10,838	11,061	11,277
Lumber and wood products	15	790	801	819	840
Furniture and fixtures	16	512	506	513	535
Stone, clay, and glass products	17	541	546	555	566
Primary metal industries	18	707	708	710	714
Fabricated metal products	19	1,444	1,453	1,485	1,517
Industrial machinery and equipment	20	2,070	2,117	2,175	2,217
Electronic and other electric equipment	21	1,626	1,660	1,693	1,709
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	970	968	984	999
Other transportation equipment	23	817	821	858	899
Instruments and related products	24	842	854	865	872
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	404	404	404	409
Nondurable goods	26	7,871	7,741	7,709	7,658
Food and kindred products	27	1,688	1,697	1,694	1,694
Tobacco products	28	41	41	41	40
Textile mill products	29	664	630	618	599
Apparel and other textile products	30	945	874	829	770
Paper and allied products	31	693	683	685	679
Printing and publishing	32	1,571	1,564	1,579	1,594
Chemicals and allied products	33	1,039	1,033	1,036	1,042
Petroleum and coal products	34	143	139	137	137
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	35	979	981	998	1,016
Leather and leather products	36	108	99	92	87
Transportation and public utilities	37	6,172	6,293	6,467	6,671
Transportation	38	3,956	4,063	4,176	4,336
Railroad transportation	39	232	223	220	216
Local and interurban passenger transit	40	420	440	457	473
Trucking and warehousing ¹	41	1,620	1,659	1,708	1,777
Water transportation	42	178	177	183	185
Transportation by air ¹	43	1,068	1,119	1,141	1,200
Pipelines, except natural gas	44	15	14	14	14
Transportation services	45	423	431	453	471
Communications	46	1,309	1,348	1,421	1,477
Telephone and telegraph	47	916	936	1,003	1,045
Radio and television	48	393	412	418	432
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	907	882	870	858
Wholesale trade	50	6,476	6,560	6,746	6,923
Retail trade	51	21,868	22,256	22,636	23,006
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	6,929	7,053	7,256	7,539
Depository institutions	53	2,023	2,017	2,031	2,046
Nondepository institutions	54	464	514	575	664
Security and commodity brokers	55	453	581	630	681
Insurance carriers	56	1,500	1,505	1,527	1,576
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	732	746	767	787
Real estate	58	1,410	1,442	1,481	1,535
Holding and other investment offices	59	247	248	245	250
Services	60	35,172	36,517	38,006	39,545
Hotels and other lodging places	61	1,757	1,794	1,833	1,876
Personal services	62	1,301	1,318	1,326	1,340
Business services	63	6,935	7,485	8,148	8,793
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	1,132	1,205	1,248	1,275
Miscellaneous repair services	65	374	389	389	395
Motion pictures	66	507	539	569	592
Amusement and recreation services	67	1,516	1,590	1,664	1,729
Health services	68	9,572	9,813	10,038	10,197
Legal services	69	1,056	1,064	1,084	1,113
Educational services	70	2,073	2,113	2,179	2,262
Social services and membership organizations	71	4,618	4,759	4,949	5,154
Social services	72	2,435	2,515	2,620	2,750
Membership organizations	73	2,183	2,244	2,329	2,404
Other services ²	74	3,050	3,202	3,346	3,539
Private households	75	1,281	1,246	1,233	1,280
Government	76	21,965	21,935	22,034	22,215
Federal	77	5,560	5,387	5,268	5,196
General government	78	4,570	4,397	4,276	4,200
Civilian	79	2,026	1,951	1,900	1,878
Military ³	80	2,544	2,446	2,376	2,322
Government enterprises	81	990	990	992	996
State and local	82	16,405	16,548	16,766	17,019
General government	83	15,549	15,704	15,933	16,181
Education	84	8,388	8,522	8,716	8,896
Other	85	7,161	7,182	7,217	7,285
Government enterprises	86	856	844	833	838
Rest of the world ⁴	87	-526	-485	-532	-539

Table 6.5C.—Full-Time Equivalent Employees by Industry

[Thousands]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Full-time equivalent employees ¹	1	111,017	113,300	116,213	119,317
Domestic industries	2	111,468	113,716	116,669	119,779
Private industries	3	93,133	95,388	98,254	101,229
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	1,760	1,789	1,839	1,972
Farms	5	744	713	751	754
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	1,016	1,076	1,088	1,218
Mining	7	575	571	589	581
Metal mining	8	52	54	54	49
Coal mining	9	103	97	95	91
Oil and gas extraction	10	315	315	333	333
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	11	105	105	107	108
Construction	12	5,180	5,444	5,752	6,074
Manufacturing	13	18,190	18,168	18,350	18,513
Durable goods	14	10,561	10,664	10,880	11,100
Lumber and wood products	15	772	782	792	817
Furniture and fixtures	16	502	497	501	523
Stone, clay, and glass products	17	530	532	544	558
Primary metal industries	18	697	703	705	709
Fabricated metal products	19	1,421	1,426	1,461	1,493
Industrial machinery and equipment	20	2,051	2,074	2,141	2,181
Electronic and other electric equipment	21	1,607	1,645	1,673	1,689
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	961	959	975	990
Other transportation equipment	23	809	815	850	891
Instruments and related products	24	827	842	851	858
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	384	389	387	391
Nondurable goods	26	7,629	7,504	7,470	7,413
Food and kindred products	27	1,642	1,654	1,651	1,648
Tobacco products	28	41	40	40	39
Textile mill products	29	654	624	612	593
Apparel and other textile products	30	919	846	803	745
Paper and allied products	31	685	677	674	671
Printing and publishing	32	1,450	1,444	1,465	1,478
Chemicals and allied products	33	1,027	1,021	1,019	1,023
Petroleum and coal products	34	142	138	135	135
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	35	963	965	982	997
Leather and leather products	36	106	95	89	84
Transportation and public utilities	37	5,777	5,884	6,037	6,219
Transportation	38	3,684	3,783	3,886	4,034
Railroad transportation	39	220	211	208	205
Local and interurban passenger transit	40	384	402	418	432
Trucking and warehousing ²	41	1,515	1,551	1,596	1,660
Water transportation	42	167	166	171	173
Transportation by air ²	43	995	1,043	1,063	1,118
Pipelines, except natural gas	44	15	14	14	14
Transportation services	45	388	396	416	432
Communications	46	1,197	1,229	1,293	1,341
Telephone and telegraph	47	838	854	913	949
Radio and television	48	359	375	380	392
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	896	872	858	844
Wholesale trade	50	6,201	6,280	6,458	6,627
Retail trade	51	18,030	18,383	18,759	19,065
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	6,552	6,637	6,796	7,027
Depository institutions	53	1,935	1,920	1,924	1,929
Nondepository institutions	54	447	492	548	630
Security and commodity brokers	55	532	557	601	646
Insurance carriers	56	1,451	1,449	1,463	1,503
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	697	707	724	739
Real estate	58	1,252	1,274	1,302	1,343
Holding and other investment offices	59	238	238	234	237
Services	60	30,868	32,232	33,674	35,151
Hotels and other lodging places	61	1,522	1,561	1,603	1,649
Personal services	62	1,140	1,163	1,161	1,176
Business services	63	6,372	6,876	7,526	8,181
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	1,067	1,136	1,182	1,214
Miscellaneous repair services	65	343	358	360	368
Motion pictures	66	394	421	447	467
Amusement and recreation services	67	1,228	1,294	1,360	1,394
Health services	68	8,496	8,778	8,989	9,104
Legal services	69	937	945	963	997
Educational services	70	1,799	1,844	1,898	1,983
Social services and membership organizations	71	3,933	4,065	4,239	4,428
Social services	72	2,118	2,199	2,302	2,429
Membership organizations	73	1,815	1,866	1,937	1,999
Other services ²	74	2,808	2,963	3,112	3,308
Private households	75	835	828	834	882
Government	76	18,335	18,328	18,415	18,550
Federal	77	4,530	4,378	4,272	4,218
General government	78	3,722	3,575	3,477	3,416
Civilian	79	1,984	1,913	1	

Table 6.6C.—Wage and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee by Industry
[Dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent employee.	1	30,996	32,040	33,428	35,112
Domestic industries	2	30,911	31,963	33,339	35,021
Private industries	3	30,310	31,384	32,825	34,594
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	18,166	19,324	20,333	20,730
Farms	5	17,891	19,893	20,037	21,516
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	18,367	18,946	20,537	20,244
Mining	7	46,583	48,680	50,428	52,465
Metal mining	8	48,346	48,500	49,481	51,469
Coal mining	9	46,825	48,742	49,621	50,857
Oil and gas extraction	10	49,648	52,365	54,372	56,571
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	11	36,276	37,657	39,346	41,611
Construction	12	30,431	31,631	32,924	34,524
Manufacturing	13	35,779	37,158	38,965	40,928
Durable goods	14	37,660	39,038	40,804	42,715
Lumber and wood products	15	25,110	26,148	27,448	28,272
Furniture and fixtures	16	25,048	26,068	27,641	28,979
Stone, clay, and glass products	17	33,283	34,880	35,708	37,088
Primary metal industries	18	40,067	40,771	42,033	43,080
Fabricated metal products	19	32,927	33,968	35,155	36,292
Industrial machinery and equipment	20	40,063	41,668	44,133	46,454
Electronic and other electric equipment	21	38,922	40,307	42,838	45,840
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	46,658	48,773	49,669	51,908
Other transportation equipment	23	44,611	45,520	47,215	48,776
Instruments and related products	24	44,654	46,859	48,635	51,663
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	28,219	28,776	30,594	32,072
Nondurable goods	26	33,176	34,486	36,286	38,254
Food and kindred products	27	30,139	30,567	31,891	33,506
Tobacco products	28	53,854	54,975	59,450	57,590
Textile mill products	29	23,985	25,019	26,376	27,312
Apparel and other textile products	30	18,800	19,832	20,861	22,180
Paper and allied products	31	39,458	40,718	42,177	43,349
Printing and publishing	32	34,539	35,897	37,427	39,481
Chemicals and allied products	33	51,054	53,303	56,772	60,096
Petroleum and coal products	34	54,739	56,188	60,037	64,215
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	35	29,867	30,898	32,253	33,691
Leather and leather products	36	22,321	23,589	25,281	26,345
Transportation and public utilities	37	38,339	39,355	40,897	42,717
Transportation	38	32,349	33,197	34,439	35,621
Railroad transportation	39	51,236	54,706	56,505	58,322
Local and interurban passenger transit	40	20,112	20,811	21,189	21,981
Trucking and warehousing ¹	41	29,591	30,351	31,753	32,934
Water transportation	42	37,856	38,934	40,421	42,341
Transportation by air ²	43	36,365	37,238	38,705	40,095
Pipelines, except natural gas	44	57,867	58,286	59,929	60,500
Transportation services	45	30,869	31,523	32,805	34,688
Communications	46	48,979	50,496	52,620	56,177
Telephone and telegraph	47	52,274	54,581	56,223	59,544
Radio and television	48	41,287	41,195	43,963	48,026
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	48,751	50,367	52,484	55,246
Wholesale trade	50	37,808	39,283	41,166	43,549
Retail trade	51	18,246	18,774	19,496	20,508
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	41,661	45,268	48,176	52,210
Depository institutions	53	33,891	36,201	38,255	40,976
Nondepository institutions	54	40,991	43,226	46,535	52,437
Security and commodity brokers	55	97,570	114,948	118,606	127,467
Insurance carriers	56	41,467	43,732	46,002	48,878
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	37,819	39,652	41,974	43,547
Real estate	58	28,288	29,810	31,936	34,882
Holding and other investment offices	59	63,899	68,357	75,855	84,262
Services	60	29,084	29,791	31,118	32,746
Hotels and other lodging places	61	20,049	20,705	21,537	22,696
Personal services	62	17,704	18,267	19,330	20,279
Business services	63	25,927	27,724	29,651	32,224
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	22,512	23,073	23,797	24,860
Miscellaneous repair services	65	26,117	29,170	30,214	31,717
Motion pictures	66	36,571	37,052	39,685	40,833
Amusement and recreation services	67	23,678	24,474	25,477	27,183
Health services	68	34,088	34,598	35,531	36,820
Legal services	69	57,289	50,636	57,042	59,740
Educational services	70	24,339	25,213	26,187	27,230
Social services and membership organizations	71	19,849	20,373	20,759	21,289
Social services	72	17,927	18,403	19,970	19,637
Membership organizations	73	22,092	22,696	22,886	23,297
Other services ³	74	45,637	47,098	49,035	51,582
Private households	75	13,848	14,112	14,067	15,467
Government	76	33,962	34,974	36,082	37,349
Federal	77	38,541	40,101	41,511	42,628
General government	78	37,650	39,190	40,288	41,587
Civilian	79	42,619	44,587	45,517	47,144
Military ³	80	31,977	32,978	34,205	35,060
Government enterprises	81	42,646	44,156	46,860	47,061
State and local	82	32,460	33,365	34,442	35,796
General government	83	32,338	33,242	34,307	35,666
Education	84	32,221	33,176	34,133	35,503
Other	85	32,467	33,314	34,505	35,852
Government enterprises	86	34,248	35,220	36,516	37,812
Rest of the world	87				

Table 6.7C.—Self-Employed Persons by Industry Group
[Thousands]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Self-employed persons¹	1	10,514	10,524	10,544	10,232
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2	1,620	1,549	1,482	1,366
Farms	3	1,224	1,114	1,063	951
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	4	396	435	419	415
Mining	5	16	15	14	20
Construction	6	1,470	1,506	1,502	1,529
Manufacturing	7	436	408	424	431
Durable goods	8	255	247	254	255
Nondurable goods	9	181	161	170	176
Transportation and public utilities	10	395	434	436	429
Wholesale trade	11	354	307	277	292
Retail trade	12	1,432	1,468	1,499	1,354
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	659	673	628	609
Services	14	4,132	4,164	4,282	4,202

1. Consists of active proprietors or partners who devote a majority of their working hours to their unincorporated businesses.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

1. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.
2. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.
3. Includes Coast Guard.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.8C.—Persons Engaged in Production by Industry

[Thousands]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Persons engaged in production ¹	1	121,531	123,824	126,757	129,549
Domestic industries	2	121,982	124,240	127,213	130,011
Private industries	3	103,647	105,912	108,798	111,461
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	3,380	3,338	3,321	3,338
Farms	5	1,968	1,827	1,814	1,705
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	1,412	1,511	1,507	1,633
Mining	7	591	586	603	601
Metal mining	8	53	56	54	49
Coal mining	9	104	97	95	93
Oil and gas extraction	10	326	326	345	349
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	11	108	107	109	110
Construction	12	6,650	6,950	7,254	7,603
Manufacturing	13	18,626	18,576	18,774	18,944
Durable goods	14	10,816	10,911	11,134	11,355
Lumber and wood products	15	862	856	862	896
Furniture and fixtures	16	525	521	530	544
Stone, clay, and glass products	17	547	561	563	569
Primary metal industries	18	700	706	706	710
Fabricated metal products	19	1,442	1,447	1,481	1,514
Industrial machinery and equipment	20	2,084	2,096	2,173	2,216
Electronic and other electric equipment	21	1,616	1,655	1,682	1,699
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	963	961	977	997
Other transportation equipment	23	816	820	855	902
Instruments and related products	24	835	849	860	864
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	426	439	445	444
Nondurable goods	26	7,810	7,665	7,640	7,589
Food and kindred products	27	1,659	1,664	1,676	1,672
Tobacco products	28	41	40	40	39
Textile mill products	29	661	632	620	600
Apparel and other textile products	30	950	880	830	775
Paper and allied products	31	687	678	677	672
Printing and publishing	32	1,560	1,535	1,562	1,578
Chemicals and allied products	33	1,032	1,025	1,023	1,028
Petroleum and coal products	34	142	138	135	136
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	35	968	971	988	1,004
Leather and leather products	36	110	102	89	85
Transportation and public utilities	37	6,172	6,318	6,473	6,648
Transportation	38	4,041	4,181	4,284	4,433
Railroad transportation	39	220	211	208	205
Local and interurban passenger transit	40	432	445	481	486
Trucking and warehousing ²	41	1,776	1,853	1,879	1,954
Water transportation	42	178	174	179	185
Transportation by air ²	43	1,001	1,050	1,068	1,124
Pipelines, except natural gas	44	15	14	14	14
Transportation services	45	419	434	455	465
Communications	46	1,221	1,259	1,324	1,365
Telephone and telegraph	47	852	873	938	963
Radio and television	48	369	386	386	402
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	910	878	865	850
Wholesale trade	50	6,555	6,587	6,735	6,919
Retail trade	51	19,462	19,851	20,258	20,419
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	7,211	7,310	7,424	7,636
Depository institutions	53	1,938	1,923	1,925	1,933
Nondepository institutions	54	467	507	564	645
Security and commodity brokers	55	620	646	679	732
Insurance carriers	56	1,451	1,449	1,463	1,503
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	854	871	875	880
Real estate	58	1,643	1,676	1,684	1,706
Holding and other investment offices	59	238	238	234	237
Services	60	35,000	36,396	37,956	39,335
Hotels and other lodging places	61	1,583	1,620	1,665	1,703
Personal services	62	1,769	1,798	1,789	1,804
Business services	63	7,096	7,651	8,261	9,000
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	1,363	1,481	1,511	1,522
Miscellaneous repair services	65	586	569	582	591
Motion pictures	66	555	583	610	644
Amusement and recreation services	67	1,310	1,400	1,485	1,496
Health services	68	8,902	9,167	9,402	9,503
Legal services	69	1,170	1,145	1,200	1,231
Educational services	70	1,913	1,962	2,003	2,092
Social services and membership organizations	71	4,484	4,618	4,816	4,991
Social services	72	2,669	2,752	2,879	2,992
Membership organizations	73	1,815	1,866	1,937	1,999
Other services ³	74	3,434	3,574	3,798	3,894
Private households	75	835	828	834	882
Government	76	18,335	18,328	18,415	18,550
Federal	77	4,530	4,378	4,272	4,218
General government	78	3,722	3,575	3,477	3,416
Civilian	79	1,984	1,913	1,870	1,845
Military ⁴	80	1,738	1,662	1,607	1,571
Government enterprises	81	808	803	795	802
State and local	82	13,805	13,950	14,143	14,332
General government	83	12,922	13,079	13,282	13,466
Education	84	6,769	6,887	7,054	7,184
Other	85	6,153	6,192	6,228	6,282
Government enterprises	86	883	871	861	866
Rest of the world⁵	87	-451	-416	-456	-462

Table 6.9C.—Hours Worked by Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry Group

[Millions of hours]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Hours worked by full-time and part-time employees	1	209,918	212,892	219,331	225,050
Domestic industries	2	211,074	213,881	220,415	226,149
Private industries	3	177,870	180,738	187,149	192,643
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	3,630	3,655	3,822	3,938
Farms	5	1,820	1,741	1,832	1,841
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	1,810	1,914	1,990	2,097
Mining	7	1,298	1,301	1,336	1,277
Construction	8	10,587	11,063	11,737	12,392
Manufacturing	9	36,524	36,436	37,041	37,207
Durable goods	10	21,261	21,462	22,062	22,320
Nondurable goods	11	15,263	14,974	14,979	14,887
Transportation and public utilities	12	11,839	12,030	12,288	12,592
Transportation	13	7,622	7,856	8,005	8,195
Communications	14	2,430	2,462	2,575	2,709
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	15	1,787	1,712	1,708	1,688
Wholesale trade	16	12,133	12,055	12,415	12,741
Retail trade	17	32,569	32,937	33,842	34,581
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	11,917	12,066	12,713	13,291
Services	19	57,373	59,195	61,955	64,624
Government	20	33,204	33,143	33,266	33,506
General government	21	29,765	29,728	29,864	30,086
Government enterprises	22	3,439	3,415	3,402	3,420
Rest of the world¹	23	-1,156	-989	-1,084	-1,099

1. Beginning with 1993, includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions for Social Insurance by Industry Group

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Employer contributions for social insurance	1	264,453	275,425	290,149	305,996
Domestic industries	2	264,453	275,425	290,149	305,996
Private industries	3	223,126	233,535	247,336	261,495
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	2,773	2,893	2,974	3,067
Mining	5	2,197	2,246	2,382	2,377
Construction	6	14,265	15,074	16,073	17,295
Manufacturing	7	53,618	54,524	57,018	58,629
Durable goods	8	33,108	33,751	35,494	36,712
Nondurable goods	9	20,510	20,773	21,524	21,917
Transportation and public utilities	10	19,200	19,971	20,978	22,162
Transportation	11	11,626	12,051	12,590	13,298
Communications	12	4,353	4,638	5,048	5,468
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	13	3,221	3,282	3,340	3,396
Wholesale trade	14	18,422	19,144	20,321	21,533
Retail trade	15	27,501	28,304	29,287	30,505
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	19,717	21,467	23,394	25,592
Services	17	65,433	69,912	74,909	80,335
Government	18	41,327	41,890	42,813	44,501
Rest of the world	19				

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

1. Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees plus the number of self-employed persons. Unpaid family workers are not included.
 2. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.
 3. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.
 4. Includes Coast Guard.
 5. Beginning with 1993, includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.11C.—Other Labor Income by Industry Group and by Type

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Other labor income	1	496,964	490,018	500,876	515,679
By industry group					
Domestic industries	2	496,964	490,018	500,876	515,679
Private industries	3	336,813	323,287	330,666	343,129
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	2,253	2,352	2,376	2,406
Mining	5	3,519	3,323	3,406	3,424
Construction	6	21,238	20,926	21,732	21,963
Manufacturing	7	108,891	92,794	95,571	98,568
Durable goods	8	73,128	57,986	60,700	63,049
Nondurable goods	9	35,763	34,808	34,871	35,519
Transportation and public utilities	10	34,427	33,480	33,713	34,564
Transportation	11	19,256	18,895	18,976	19,383
Communications	12	8,781	8,554	8,811	9,249
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	13	6,390	6,031	5,926	5,932
Wholesale trade	14	23,129	22,925	24,056	25,310
Retail trade	15	25,561	24,857	25,153	25,133
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	30,153	29,885	30,962	33,401
Services	17	87,642	92,745	93,697	98,360
Government	18	160,151	166,731	170,210	172,550
Rest of the world	19				
By type					
Employer contributions to pension and welfare funds	20	494,582	487,485	498,205	512,718
Pension and profit-sharing	21	185,999	177,985	185,814	186,967
Private pension and profit-sharing	22	85,439	71,306	76,544	78,435
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans	23	100,560	106,679	109,270	108,532
Federal civilian ¹	24	35,690	36,622	38,544	39,139
Federal military ²	25	23,154	26,876	26,670	26,293
State and local	26	41,716	43,181	44,056	43,100
Private welfare funds	27	308,583	309,500	312,391	325,751
Group insurance	28	266,103	267,156	270,933	284,675
Group health insurance	29	256,621	257,159	260,654	274,298
Group life insurance	30	9,482	9,997	10,279	10,377
Workers' compensation	31	39,879	39,798	38,968	38,758
Supplemental unemployment	32	2,601	2,546	2,490	2,318
Other ³	33	2,382	2,533	2,671	2,961
Addenda:					
Benefits paid by pension and welfare funds	34	637,250	663,710	706,206	747,128
Pension and profit-sharing	35	322,073	344,857	377,573	402,849
Private pension and profit-sharing	36	188,400	203,514	225,281	241,051
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans	37	133,673	141,343	152,292	161,798
Federal civilian ¹	38	40,068	41,499	44,049	45,743
Federal military ²	39	28,111	29,174	30,596	31,446
State and local	40	65,494	70,670	77,647	84,609
Private welfare funds	41	315,177	318,853	328,633	344,279
Group insurance	42	280,466	283,183	293,465	309,061
Group health insurance	43	264,449	266,179	276,360	290,792
Group life insurance	44	16,017	17,004	17,105	18,269
Workers' compensation	45	33,257	33,038	32,646	32,618
Supplemental unemployment	46	1,454	2,632	2,522	2,600
Personal contributions to publicly administered government employee retirement plans.	47	27,589	29,192	30,738	32,027
Federal civilian	48	8,395	8,917	9,311	9,544
State and local	49	19,194	20,275	21,427	22,483

1. Consists of civil service, foreign service, Public Health Service officers, Tennessee Valley Authority, Thrift Savings Fund, and several small retirement programs.

2. Includes the Coast Guard.

3. Consists of judicial fees paid to jurors and to witnesses, compensation of prison inmates, and marriage fees paid to justices of the peace.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.12C.—Nonfarm Proprietors' Income by Industry Group

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Nonfarm proprietors' income	1	447,760	475,987	504,219	532,237
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	2	7,847	6,796	7,762	8,745
Mining	3	7,128	7,826	9,712	9,971
Construction	4	56,072	59,857	61,894	66,252
Manufacturing	5	30,359	27,555	26,433	27,619
Durable goods	6	13,297	11,903	11,664	12,700
Nondurable goods	7	17,062	15,652	14,769	14,919
Transportation and public utilities	8	37,477	41,588	43,630	43,928
Transportation	9	15,895	16,338	17,419	18,849
Communications	10	10,498	10,965	10,862	9,403
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	11	11,084	14,285	15,349	15,676
Wholesale trade	12	13,987	14,704	13,390	14,980
Retail trade	13	41,105	42,936	45,159	46,417
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	49,829	61,408	70,345	74,382
Services	15	203,956	213,317	225,894	239,943
Hotels and other lodging places	16	2,248	2,707	2,188	2,636
Personal services	17	15,151	14,863	16,102	16,792
Business services	18	45,604	50,520	56,654	60,684
Auto repair, services, and parking	19	10,053	9,931	9,536	10,861
Miscellaneous repair services	20	5,333	4,942	4,852	5,540
Motion pictures	21	5,033	5,192	4,025	4,211
Amusement and recreation services	22	7,418	7,442	6,864	7,687
Health services	23	50,061	50,526	50,146	51,169
Legal services	24	33,605	36,268	39,255	41,946
Other ¹	25	29,450	30,926	36,272	38,407

1. Consists of educational services; social services; museums, botanical and zoological gardens; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and miscellaneous services, not elsewhere classified.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.13C.—Noncorporate Capital Consumption Allowances by Industry Group

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Noncorporate capital consumption allowances	1	198,523	211,374	229,947	243,671
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2	16,813	17,726	18,834	19,916
Farms	3	14,625	15,403	16,228	17,117
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	4	2,188	2,324	2,606	.....
Mining	5	5,970	5,886	6,657	7,261
Construction	6	5,278	5,811	6,415	6,898
Manufacturing	7	6,260	8,610	9,871	10,527
Durable goods	8	3,214	5,315	6,107	6,524
Nondurable goods	9	3,046	3,296	3,764	4,003
Transportation and public utilities	10	14,601	18,710	21,983	22,402
Transportation	11	4,799	5,353	6,257	6,681
Communications	12	6,392	10,034	12,249	12,147
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	13	3,409	3,322	3,477	3,575
Wholesale trade	14	2,016	1,760	2,289	2,445
Retail trade	15	7,761	8,165	8,449	8,564
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	109,909	114,261	121,490	129,979
Finance and insurance	17	2,476	2,782	3,603	3,879
Real estate	18	107,432	111,479	117,887	126,101
Owner-occupied nonfarm housing	19	46,271	48,805	52,130	55,799
Other	20	61,161	62,674	65,757	70,301
Services	21	29,916	30,445	33,959	35,678
Hotels and other lodging places	22	4,057	4,186	4,461	.....
Personal services	23	1,532	1,658	1,585	.....
Business services	24	9,320	9,106	10,793	.....
Auto repair, services, and parking	25	2,479	2,304	3,139	.....
Miscellaneous repair services	26	512	543	489	.....
Motion pictures	27	852	432	430	.....
Amusement and recreation services	28	1,145	1,418	1,647	.....
Health services	29	4,110	4,605	4,788	.....
Legal services	30	1,732	1,962	1,922	.....
Other ¹	31	4,176	4,231	4,704	.....

1. Consists of educational services; social services; museums, botanical and zoological gardens; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.14C.—Inventory Valuation Adjustment to Nonfarm Incomes by Legal Form of Organization and Industry Group
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Inventory valuation adjustment to nonfarm incomes ...	1	-19,753	2,667	7,873	22,148
Corporate business	2	-18,284	3,071	7,353	20,913
Mining	3	-271	-418	166	734
Construction	4	-86	-152	-25	60
Manufacturing	5	-6,453	5,370	3,189	12,445
Durable goods	6	264	5,790	2,260	8,112
Nondurable goods	7	-6,717	-420	929	4,333
Transportation and public utilities	8	-100	-631	912	1,387
Transportation	9	-210	-549	568	956
Communications	10	106	144	214	330
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	11	4	-226	130	101
Wholesale trade	12	-6,159	1,013	2,263	5,934
Retail trade	13	-3,338	-1,908	758	495
Other	14	-1,877	-203	90	-142
Noncorporate business	15	-1,469	-404	520	1,235
Mining	16	-31	-75	23	100
Construction	17	-15	-30	-5	13
Manufacturing	18	-167	156	41	359
Durable goods	19	17	169	40	258
Nondurable goods	20	-184	-13	1	101
Wholesale trade	21	-232	46	121	316
Retail trade	22	-455	-296	80	146
Other	23	-569	-205	260	301

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.15C.—Net Interest by Industry Group
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net interest	1	389,821	386,277	412,490	435,665
Domestic industries	2	456,994	464,506	511,364	540,345
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3	9,981	10,162	10,756	11,027
Mining	4	1,806	1,913	2,148	2,331
Construction	5	363	535	659	900
Manufacturing	6	48,884	42,576	44,570	44,598
Durable goods	7	12,002	6,913	8,823	6,989
Nondurable goods	8	36,882	35,664	35,748	37,609
Transportation and public utilities	9	42,286	43,745	47,299	50,562
Transportation	10	6,609	6,419	6,991	7,527
Communications	11	13,389	14,678	16,802	17,871
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	12	22,288	22,649	23,506	25,164
Wholesale trade	13	9,036	8,559	11,739	12,261
Retail trade	14	14,925	15,946	16,598	17,831
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	315,801	325,696	360,785	382,427
Finance	16	-12,409	-3,521	12,985	21,458
Real estate	17	343,006	350,608	368,904	385,446
Other	18	-14,795	-21,391	-21,104	-24,478
Services	19	13,913	15,373	16,810	18,410
Rest of the world	20	-67,174	-78,228	-98,874	-104,681
Receipts from the rest of the world	21	102,139	103,181	121,103	135,014
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	22	169,313	181,409	219,977	239,695

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.16C.—Corporate Profits by Industry Group
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	1	668.8	754.0	838.5	848.4	892.7	804.4	832.0	863.2	854.3	858.4	849.4	846.8	839.0	886.9	880.5	884.1	919.4
Domestic industries	2	576.8	653.2	730.4	748.4	789.4	702.4	719.0	753.5	746.7	750.6	742.0	760.2	740.7	782.6	777.1	776.0	821.9
Financial	3	134.3	144.1	167.3	171.7	186.6	158.9	165.0	170.0	175.2	176.3	173.0	169.5	168.0	185.4	177.6	182.0	201.5
Nonfinancial	4	442.5	509.1	563.1	576.7	602.8	543.5	553.9	583.5	571.6	574.3	569.0	590.7	572.7	599.2	599.5	594.0	620.3
Rest of the world	5	92.0	100.9	108.1	100.0	103.3	101.9	113.1	109.8	107.6	107.8	107.4	86.6	98.3	104.3	103.3	108.1	97.5
Receipts from the rest of the world	6	128.4	140.6	159.7	148.4	166.2	155.1	163.1	166.6	153.9	154.9	154.9	137.1	146.8	157.0	164.1	169.5	174.0
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	7	36.3	39.8	51.6	48.4	62.8	53.2	50.1	56.9	46.3	47.1	47.5	50.5	48.5	52.7	60.8	61.4	76.5
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment.	8	650.2	729.4	803.2	802.8	835.6	772.6	797.7	827.0	815.5	818.4	805.6	799.9	787.4	831.4	822.2	827.1	861.4
Domestic industries	9	558.2	628.6	695.1	702.8	732.2	670.7	684.7	717.3	708.0	710.5	698.2	713.2	689.1	727.1	718.9	719.0	763.9
Financial	10	154.3	165.3	184.2	191.3	208.1	176.6	181.9	186.5	191.8	194.9	192.2	189.5	188.6	205.3	198.3	203.9	224.9
Federal Reserve banks	11	22.2	21.8	23.3	24.6	25.6	22.6	23.0	23.6	24.2	24.5	24.4	24.7	24.3	24.5	25.5	28.1	
Other	12	132.1	143.5	160.9	166.7	182.5	154.0	158.9	162.9	167.7	170.4	167.8	164.8	163.9	180.9	173.7	178.4	196.8
Nonfinancial	13	403.8	463.3	510.9	511.5	524.2	494.0	502.8	530.7	516.1	515.6	506.0	523.7	500.6	521.9	520.6	515.1	539.0
Manufacturing	14	166.1	181.2	185.6	168.4	165.6	179.0	186.6	195.4	181.4	170.8	169.2	171.9	161.7	171.0	167.8	163.1	160.3
Durable goods	15	77.6	87.0	93.3	95.1	98.6	84.1	92.1	104.4	92.6	87.3	89.7	97.2	106.3	100.5	100.7	94.4	99.0
Primary metal industries	16	6.9	5.4	5.1	5.4	.9	4.3	4.9	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	1.7	1.2	.4	.5
Fabricated metal products	17	11.8	14.4	16.7	17.3	18.9	15.6	16.2	18.0	17.2	15.1	17.0	19.9	17.0	19.4	19.0	19.4	17.6
Industrial machinery and equipment	18	12.9	15.0	13.5	14.6	17.9	9.5	13.6	16.4	14.7	8.8	14.6	15.7	19.4	16.6	18.6	17.1	19.3
Electronic and other electric equipment	19	21.4	20.2	22.1	18.2	20.7	21.7	21.6	24.4	20.6	18.3	16.2	16.9	21.4	20.5	19.6	20.8	21.9
Motor vehicles and equipment	20	-3	3.7	4.9	7.5	10.2	4.8	3.3	7.4	4.1	7.8	5.7	6.6	9.8	10.7	10.4	9.5	10.1
Other	21	24.9	28.4	30.9	32.2	30.1	28.2	32.5	32.2	30.5	31.2	30.9	33.1	33.7	31.6	32.0	27.2	29.5
Nondurable goods	22	88.5	94.2	92.3	73.3	66.9	94.9	94.5	91.1	88.8	83.5	79.5	74.7	55.5	70.5	67.0	68.7	61.4
Food and kindred products	23	26.7	21.6	22.1	17.0	16.0	21.8	21.1	21.3	24.5	19.5	20.1	21.3	7.1	17.2	18.6	18.7	9.2
Chemicals and allied products	24	26.7	25.5	26.0	20.6	19.9	25.9	25.6	27.0	25.5	24.6	18.8	19.0	20.0	25.1	20.8	17.4	16.2
Petroleum and coal products	25	5.5	13.3	16.0	8.3	1.5	17.3	18.1	15.3	13.1	11.3	11.0	6.8	4.1	-9	-3	3.6	3.7
Other	26	29.5	33.7	28.2	27.3	29.6	29.9	29.7	27.4	25.7	28.1	29.5	27.5	24.2	29.0	28.0	29.0	32.2
Transportation and public utilities	27	85.8	91.4	104.7	109.0	116.3	100.1	101.8	108.2	108.8	110.9	105.0	113.0	106.9	111.9	107.9	117.3	128.0
Transportation	28	11.4	15.6	18.5	19.4	18.1	18.0	18.6	19.1	18.3	19.0	18.9	20.1	19.7	18.3	17.2	17.7	19.3
Communications	29	33.7	35.2	47.4	49.3	55.4	42.0	44.3	52.1	51.2	51.6	47.8	51.2	46.8	52.2	52.5	56.4	60.7
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	30	40.7	40.6	38.8	40.2	42.7	40.1	38.8	37.0	39.3	40.3	38.4	41.7	40.5	41.5	38.2	43.2	48.0
Wholesale trade	31	29.4	42.6	46.8	47.2	42.4	48.9	48.0	47.4	42.8	47.9	50.1	49.7	41.2	43.4	44.3	39.1	42.8
Retail trade	32	44.1	52.9	63.7	69.8	72.9	62.4	69.9	66.1	65.4	71.0	69.7	69.3	69.0	75.7	75.4	67.7	72.6
Other	33	78.5	95.2	110.1	117.1	127.1	103.6	105.5	113.6	117.8	115.0	111.9	119.9	121.7	119.8	125.2	127.9	135.3
Rest of the world	34	92.0	100.9	108.1	100.0	103.3	101.9	113.1	109.8	107.6	107.8	107.4	86.6	98.3	104.3	103.3	108.1	97.5

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification.

Table 6.17C.—Corporate Profits Before Tax by Industry
(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporate profits before tax	1	668,454	726,345	795,880	781,897
Domestic industries	2	576,442	625,492	687,793	681,863
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3	1,842	2,950	3,400	3,725
Farms	4	561	1,358		
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	5	1,281	1,592		
Mining	6	4,517	8,124	11,030	5,234
Metal mining	7	509	-860		
Coal mining	8	176	577		
Oil and gas extraction	9	2,872	7,492		
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	10	960	915		
Construction	11	17,265	21,932	24,506	25,807
Manufacturing	12	172,518	175,789	182,426	155,955
Durable goods	13	77,298	81,184	91,027	87,027
Lumber and wood products	14	5,970	3,138		
Furniture and fixtures	15	2,259	2,963		
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	4,811	4,390		
Primary metal industries	17	7,585	4,846		
Fabricated metal products	18	12,557	14,184		
Industrial machinery and equipment	19	11,079	11,860		
Electronic and other electric equipment	20	20,302	18,640		
Motor vehicles and equipment	21	73	3,750		
Other transportation equipment	22	4,282	6,996		
Instruments and related products	23	4,578	6,927		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24	3,802	3,490		
Nondurable goods	25	95,220	94,605	91,399	68,928
Food and kindred products	26	27,953	22,178		
Tobacco products	27	1,749	1,791		
Textile mill products	28	1,920	2,150		
Apparel and other textile products	29	2,491	2,420		
Paper and allied products	30	13,494	8,457		
Printing and publishing	31	9,163	11,891		
Chemicals and allied products	32	28,057	25,838		
Petroleum and coal products	33	5,916	14,531		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	34	4,018	5,068		
Leather and leather products	35	459	281		
Transportation and public utilities	36	85,894	92,023	103,816	107,567
Transportation	37	11,613	16,157	17,963	18,462
Railroad transportation	38	3,184	3,025		
Local and interurban passenger transit	39	423	584		
Trucking and warehousing	40	3,595	4,445		
Water transportation	41	444	662		
Transportation by air	42	2,166	5,168		
Pipelines, except natural gas	43	788	772		
Transportation services	44	1,013	1,501		
Communications	45	33,604	35,012	47,189	49,004
Telephone and telegraph	46	30,543	34,562		
Radio and television	47	3,061	450		
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48	40,677	40,854	38,664	40,101
Wholesale trade	49	35,546	41,588	44,495	41,308
Retail trade	50	47,471	54,806	62,936	69,256
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	160,062	171,827	193,541	203,207
Depository institutions	52	99,679	99,677		
Federal Reserve banks	53	22,202	21,784		
Commercial and mutual depository institutions	54	77,477	77,893		
Nondepository institutions	55	19,594	22,356		
Security and commodity brokers	56	1,806	5,121		
Insurance carriers	57	24,444	28,529		
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	58	4,129	4,453		
Real estate	59	1,674	3,369		
Holding and other investment offices	60	8,736	8,322		
Services	61	51,327	56,453	61,643	69,804
Hotels and other lodging places	62	2,072	2,544		
Personal services	63	2,510	2,327		
Business services	64	18,917	20,679		
Auto repair, services, and parking	65	170	368		
Miscellaneous repair services	66	996	1,236		
Motion pictures	67	-395	-155		
Amusement and recreation services	68	1,315	2,439		
Other services	69	25,742	27,015		
Health services	70	15,198	15,477		
Legal services	71	2,892	3,044		
Educational services	72	823	677		
Other ¹	73	6,829	7,817		
Rest of the world²	74	92,012	100,853	108,087	100,034
Receipts from the rest of the world	75	128,354	140,623	159,713	148,425
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	76	36,342	39,770	51,626	48,391

Table 6.18C.—Federal, State, and Local Corporate Profits Tax Liability by Industry
(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporate profits tax liability	1	210,976	223,645	238,254	240,240
Domestic industries	2	210,976	223,645	238,254	240,240
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3	668	736	721	693
Farms	4	440	488		
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	5	228	248		
Mining	6	1,314	1,539	2,359	986
Metal mining	7	383	124		
Coal mining	8	137	189		
Oil and gas extraction	9	522	944		
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	10	272	282		
Construction	11	2,700	3,171	3,462	2,714
Manufacturing	12	65,617	70,608	75,124	68,114
Durable goods	13	30,805	34,309	37,681	39,029
Lumber and wood products	14	1,687	791		
Furniture and fixtures	15	742	912		
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	1,382	1,425		
Primary metal industries	17	2,118	1,616		
Fabricated metal products	18	3,166	3,671		
Industrial machinery and equipment	19	4,623	5,627		
Electronic and other electric equipment	20	8,636	9,817		
Motor vehicles and equipment	21	2,347	3,193		
Other transportation equipment	22	2,091	3,036		
Instruments and related products	23	2,527	3,006		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24	1,486	1,215		
Nondurable goods	25	34,812	36,299	37,443	29,085
Food and kindred products	26	7,890	8,028		
Tobacco products	27	1,058	1,018		
Textile mill products	28	625	704		
Apparel and other textile products	29	835	842		
Paper and allied products	30	3,354	2,270		
Printing and publishing	31	3,559	4,590		
Chemicals and allied products	32	12,394	11,689		
Petroleum and coal products	33	4,007	5,980		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	34	936	1,087		
Leather and leather products	35	154	91		
Transportation and public utilities	36	30,601	31,654	31,268	30,812
Transportation	37	4,242	4,898	5,416	5,325
Railroad transportation	38	1,107	1,106		
Local and interurban passenger transit	39	59	69		
Trucking and warehousing	40	1,243	1,364		
Water transportation	41	287	248		
Transportation by air	42	986	1,557		
Pipelines, except natural gas	43	292	292		
Transportation services	44	268	262		
Communications	45	12,294	13,352	11,957	11,829
Telephone and telegraph	46	10,567	12,513		
Radio and television	47	1,727	839		
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48	14,065	13,404	13,895	13,658
Wholesale trade	49	9,416	10,548	10,318	9,345
Retail trade	50	12,503	14,012	15,806	17,187
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	77,610	79,131	85,485	94,617
Depository institutions	52	49,080	44,517		
Federal Reserve banks	53	23,389	20,083		
Commercial and mutual depository institutions	54	25,691	24,434		
Nondepository institutions	55	4,530	4,959		
Security and commodity brokers	56	3,435	4,798		
Insurance carriers	57	17,187	19,193		
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	58	866	911		
Real estate	59	1,090	1,796		
Holding and other investment offices	60	1,422	2,957		
Services	61	10,547	12,246	13,711	15,772
Hotels and other lodging places	62	637	730		
Personal services	63	456	367		
Business services	64	3,898	4,915		
Auto repair, services, and parking	65	263	305		
Miscellaneous repair services	66	134	165		
Motion pictures	67	231	339		
Amusement and recreation services	68	578	834		
Other services	69	4,350	4,591		
Health services	70	2,948	3,017		
Legal services	71	207	215		
Educational services	72	122	126		
Other ¹	73	1,073	1,233		
Rest of the world	74	0	0	0	0

1. Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

2. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from their incorporated foreign affiliates, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 75), net of corresponding payments (line 76).

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

1. Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

2. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from their incorporated foreign affiliates, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 75), net of corresponding payments (line 76).

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.19C.—Corporate Profits After Tax by Industry

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporate profits after tax	1	457,478	502,700	557,626	541,657
Domestic industries	2	365,466	401,847	449,539	441,623
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3	1,174	2,214	2,679	3,032
Farms	4	121	870	.....	.....
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	5	1,053	1,344	.....	.....
Mining	6	3,203	6,585	8,671	4,248
Metal mining	7	126	-984	.....	.....
Coal mining	8	39	388	.....	.....
Oil and gas extraction	9	2,350	6,548	.....	.....
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	10	688	633	.....	.....
Construction	11	14,565	18,761	21,044	23,093
Manufacturing	12	106,901	105,181	107,302	87,841
Durable goods	13	46,493	46,875	53,346	47,998
Lumber and wood products	14	4,283	2,347	.....	.....
Furniture and fixtures	15	1,517	2,051	.....	.....
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	3,429	2,965	.....	.....
Primary metal industries	17	5,467	3,230	.....	.....
Fabricated metal products	18	9,391	10,513	.....	.....
Industrial machinery and equipment	19	6,456	6,233	.....	.....
Electronic and other electric equipment	20	11,666	8,823	.....	.....
Motor vehicles and equipment	21	-2,274	557	.....	.....
Other transportation equipment	22	2,191	3,960	.....	.....
Instruments and related products	23	2,051	3,921	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24	2,316	2,275	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	25	60,408	58,306	53,956	39,843
Food and kindred products	26	20,063	14,150	.....	.....
Tobacco products	27	691	773	.....	.....
Textile mill products	28	1,295	1,446	.....	.....
Apparel and other textile products	29	1,656	1,578	.....	.....
Paper and allied products	30	10,140	6,187	.....	.....
Printing and publishing	31	5,604	7,301	.....	.....
Chemicals and allied products	32	15,663	14,149	.....	.....
Petroleum and coal products	33	1,909	8,551	.....	.....
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	34	3,082	3,981	.....	.....
Leather and leather products	35	305	190	.....	.....
Transportation and public utilities	36	55,293	60,369	72,548	76,755
Transportation	37	7,371	11,259	12,547	13,137
Railroad transportation	38	2,077	1,919	.....	.....
Local and interurban passenger transit	39	364	515	.....	.....
Trucking and warehousing	40	2,352	3,081	.....	.....
Water transportation	41	157	414	.....	.....
Transportation by air	42	1,180	3,611	.....	.....
Pipelines, except natural gas	43	496	480	.....	.....
Transportation services	44	745	1,239	.....	.....
Communications	45	21,310	21,660	35,232	37,175
Telephone and telegraph	46	19,976	22,049	.....	.....
Radio and television	47	1,334	-389	.....	.....
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48	26,612	27,450	24,769	26,443
Wholesale trade	49	26,130	31,040	34,177	31,963
Retail trade	50	34,968	40,794	47,130	52,069
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	82,452	92,696	108,056	108,590
Depository institutions	52	50,599	55,160	.....	.....
Federal Reserve banks	53	-1,187	1,701	.....	.....
Commercial and mutual depository institutions	54	51,786	53,459	.....	.....
Nondepository institutions	55	15,064	17,337	.....	.....
Security and commodity brokers	56	-1,629	323	.....	.....
Insurance carriers	57	7,257	9,336	.....	.....
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	58	3,263	3,542	.....	.....
Real estate	59	584	1,573	.....	.....
Holding and other investment offices	60	7,314	5,365	.....	.....
Services	61	40,780	44,207	47,932	54,032
Hotels and other lodging places	62	1,435	1,814	.....	.....
Personal services	63	2,054	1,960	.....	.....
Business services	64	15,019	15,764	.....	.....
Auto repair, services, and parking	65	-93	63	.....	.....
Miscellaneous repair services	66	862	1,071	.....	.....
Motion pictures	67	-626	-494	.....	.....
Amusement and recreation services	68	737	1,605	.....	.....
Other services	69	21,392	22,424	.....	.....
Health services	70	12,250	12,460	.....	.....
Legal services	71	2,685	2,829	.....	.....
Educational services	72	701	551	.....	.....
Other ¹	73	5,756	6,584	.....	.....
Rest of the world²	74	92,012	100,853	108,087	100,034
Receipts from the rest of the world	75	128,354	140,623	159,713	148,425
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	76	36,342	39,770	51,626	48,391

Table 6.20C.—Net Corporate Dividend Payments by Industry

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net corporate dividends	1	254,207	297,711	333,690	348,595
Domestic industries	2	221,634	257,325	284,758	314,647
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3	1,825	1,838	2,412	2,584
Farms	4	1,083	1,014	.....	.....
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	5	742	824	.....	.....
Mining	6	3,588	3,436	4,273	4,051
Metal mining	7	746	504	.....	.....
Coal mining	8	361	426	.....	.....
Oil and gas extraction	9	1,989	1,893	.....	.....
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	10	492	613	.....	.....
Construction	11	6,791	7,786	10,229	10,940
Manufacturing	12	61,390	68,331	75,844	96,373
Durable goods	13	21,634	22,167	27,081	34,702
Lumber and wood products	14	1,677	1,400	.....	.....
Furniture and fixtures	15	646	557	.....	.....
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	953	1,293	.....	.....
Primary metal industries	17	1,806	1,446	.....	.....
Fabricated metal products	18	3,687	4,407	.....	.....
Industrial machinery and equipment	19	1,828	428	.....	.....
Electronic and other electric equipment	20	3,072	5,080	.....	.....
Motor vehicles and equipment	21	4,079	3,185	.....	.....
Other transportation equipment	22	844	1,446	.....	.....
Instruments and related products	23	2,227	1,643	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24	815	1,282	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	25	39,756	46,164	48,763	61,671
Food and kindred products	26	9,802	14,797	.....	.....
Tobacco products	27	-600	-1,048	.....	.....
Textile mill products	28	941	991	.....	.....
Apparel and other textile products	29	1,091	1,068	.....	.....
Paper and allied products	30	2,864	3,666	.....	.....
Printing and publishing	31	3,493	5,621	.....	.....
Chemicals and allied products	32	14,734	16,324	.....	.....
Petroleum and coal products	33	5,806	3,242	.....	.....
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	34	1,507	1,409	.....	.....
Leather and leather products	35	118	94	.....	.....
Transportation and public utilities	36	45,065	47,306	46,807	48,766
Transportation	37	5,304	5,956	6,127	5,789
Railroad transportation	38	2,176	1,579	.....	.....
Local and interurban passenger transit	39	92	125	.....	.....
Trucking and warehousing	40	1,360	1,751	.....	.....
Water transportation	41	326	488	.....	.....
Transportation by air	42	344	442	.....	.....
Pipelines, except natural gas	43	359	403	.....	.....
Transportation services	44	647	1,168	.....	.....
Communications	45	19,873	22,300	22,213	23,892
Telephone and telegraph	46	18,788	20,868	.....	.....
Radio and television	47	1,085	1,432	.....	.....
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48	19,888	19,050	18,467	19,085
Wholesale trade	49	13,136	15,371	16,775	17,536
Retail trade	50	16,911	16,925	19,048	20,402
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	49,876	68,157	77,776	81,590
Depository institutions	52	20,351	28,808	.....	.....
Federal Reserve banks	53	231	256	.....	.....
Commercial and mutual depository institutions	54	20,120	28,552	.....	.....
Nondepository institutions	55	5,750	4,277	.....	.....
Security and commodity brokers	56	2,184	3,104	.....	.....
Insurance carriers	57	12,988	13,932	.....	.....
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	58	2,626	3,372	.....	.....
Real estate	59	6,337	8,380	.....	.....
Holding and other investment offices	60	-360	6,284	.....	.....
Services	61	23,052	28,175	31,594	32,397
Hotels and other lodging places	62	960	935	.....	.....
Personal services	63	999	972	.....	.....
Business services	64	9,125	10,263	.....	.....
Auto repair, services, and parking	65	529	657	.....	.....
Miscellaneous repair services	66	380	350	.....	.....
Motion pictures	67	367	1,073	.....	.....
Amusement and recreation services	68	1,476	2,625	.....	.....
Other services	69	9,216	11,300	.....	.....
Health services	70	4,442	4,989	.....	.....
Legal services	71	957	1,156	.....	.....
Educational services	72	302	253	.....	.....
Other ¹	73	3,515	4,902	.....	.....
Rest of the world	74	32,573	40,386	48,932	33,948
Receipts from the rest of the world ²	75	58,420	68,975	80,082	69,305
Less: Payments to the rest of the world ³	76	25,847	28,589	31,150	35,357

1. Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

2. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from their incorporated foreign affiliates, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 75), net of corresponding payments (line 76).

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

1. Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

2. Consists of (1) receipts by U.S. residents of dividends from foreign corporations, plus (2) earnings distributed by unincorporated foreign affiliates to their U.S. parents.

3. Consists of (1) payments by U.S. corporations of dividends to foreign residents, plus (2) earnings distributed by unincorporated U.S. affiliates to their foreign parents.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.21C.—Undistributed Corporate Profits by Industry

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Undistributed corporate profits	1	203,271	204,989	223,936	193,062
Domestic industries	2	143,832	144,522	164,781	126,976
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3	-651	376	267	448
Farms	4	-962	-144	.....	.....
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	5	311	520	.....	.....
Mining	6	-385	3,149	4,398	189
Metal mining	7	-620	-1,488	.....	.....
Coal mining	8	-322	-38	.....	.....
Oil and gas extraction	9	361	4,655	.....	.....
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	10	196	20	.....	.....
Construction	11	7,774	10,975	10,815	12,153
Manufacturing	12	45,511	36,850	31,458	-8,532
Durable goods	13	24,859	24,708	26,265	13,296
Lumber and wood products	14	2,606	947	.....	.....
Furniture and fixtures	15	871	1,494	.....	.....
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	2,476	1,672	.....	.....
Primary metal industries	17	3,661	1,784	.....	.....
Fabricated metal products	18	5,704	6,106	.....	.....
Industrial machinery and equipment	19	4,628	5,805	.....	.....
Electronic and other electric equipment	20	8,594	3,743	.....	.....
Motor vehicles and equipment	21	-6,353	-2,628	.....	.....
Other transportation equipment	22	1,347	2,514	.....	.....
Instruments and related products	23	-176	2,278	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24	1,501	993	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	25	20,652	12,142	5,193	-21,828
Food and kindred products	26	10,261	-647	.....	.....
Tobacco products	27	1,291	1,821	.....	.....
Textile mill products	28	354	455	.....	.....
Apparel and other textile products	29	565	510	.....	.....
Paper and allied products	30	7,276	2,521	.....	.....
Printing and publishing	31	2,111	1,680	.....	.....
Chemicals and allied products	32	929	-2,175	.....	.....
Petroleum and coal products	33	-3,897	5,309	.....	.....
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	34	1,575	2,572	.....	.....
Leather and leather products	35	187	96	.....	.....
Transportation and public utilities	36	10,228	13,063	25,741	27,989
Transportation	37	2,067	5,303	6,420	7,348
Railroad transportation	38	-99	340	.....	.....
Local and interurban passenger transit	39	272	390	.....	.....
Trucking and warehousing	40	982	1,330	.....	.....
Water transportation	41	-169	-74	.....	.....
Transportation by air	42	836	3,169	.....	.....
Pipelines, except natural gas	43	137	77	.....	.....
Transportation services	44	98	71	.....	.....
Communications	45	1,437	-640	13,019	13,283
Telephone and telegraph	46	1,188	1,181	.....	.....
Radio and television	47	249	-1,821	.....	.....
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48	6,724	8,400	6,302	7,358
Wholesale trade	49	12,994	15,669	17,402	14,427
Retail trade	50	18,057	23,869	28,082	31,667
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	32,576	24,539	30,280	27,000
Depository institutions	52	30,248	26,352	.....	.....
Federal Reserve banks	53	-1,418	1,445	.....	.....
Commercial and mutual depository institutions	54	31,666	24,907	.....	.....
Nondepository institutions	55	9,314	13,120	.....	.....
Security and commodity brokers	56	-3,813	-2,781	.....	.....
Insurance carriers	57	-5,731	-4,586	.....	.....
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	58	637	170	.....	.....
Real estate	59	-5,753	-6,807	.....	.....
Holding and other investment offices	60	7,674	-919	.....	.....
Services	61	17,728	16,032	16,338	21,635
Hotels and other lodging places	62	475	879	.....	.....
Personal services	63	1,055	988	.....	.....
Business services	64	5,894	5,501	.....	.....
Auto repair, services, and parking	65	-622	-594	.....	.....
Miscellaneous repair services	66	482	721	.....	.....
Motion pictures	67	-993	-1,567	.....	.....
Amusement and recreation services	68	-739	-1,020	.....	.....
Other services	69	12,176	11,124	.....	.....
Health services	70	7,808	7,471	.....	.....
Legal services	71	1,728	1,673	.....	.....
Educational services	72	399	298	.....	.....
Other ¹	73	2,241	1,682	.....	.....
Rest of the world	74	59,439	60,467	59,155	66,086
Receipts from the rest of the world ²	75	69,934	71,648	79,631	79,120
Less: Payments to the rest of the world ³	76	10,495	11,181	20,476	13,034

1. Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

2. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents of their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates and reinvested earnings of their unincorporated foreign affiliates.

3. Consists of payments to foreign residents of their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated U.S. affiliates and reinvested earnings of their unincorporated U.S. affiliates.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.22C.—Corporate Capital Consumption Allowances by Industry

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporate capital consumption allowances	1	530,744	568,072	614,037	662,486
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2	4,795	4,939	4,985	5,495
Farms	3	3,193	3,198	.....	.....
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	4	1,602	1,741	.....	.....
Mining	5	9,406	9,860	11,619	13,005
Metal mining	6	1,471	1,373	.....	.....
Coal mining	7	1,268	1,216	.....	.....
Oil and gas extraction	8	5,353	5,636	.....	.....
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	9	1,314	1,635	.....	.....
Construction	10	10,850	12,064	13,595	14,825
Manufacturing	11	188,851	204,984	213,791	227,344
Durable goods	12	107,442	117,387	126,256	134,276
Lumber and wood products	13	3,837	3,898	.....	.....
Furniture and fixtures	14	1,146	1,286	.....	.....
Stone, clay, and glass products	15	3,773	3,803	.....	.....
Primary metal industries	16	6,812	6,707	.....	.....
Fabricated metal products	17	7,004	8,004	.....	.....
Industrial machinery and equipment	18	11,007	10,296	.....	.....
Electronic and other electric equipment	19	26,218	30,230	.....	.....
Motor vehicles and equipment	20	32,147	36,813	.....	.....
Other transportation equipment	21	7,624	7,334	.....	.....
Instruments and related products	22	5,518	6,088	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23	2,316	2,928	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	24	81,409	87,597	87,535	93,068
Food and kindred products	25	10,327	16,053	.....	.....
Tobacco products	26	1,620	2,039	.....	.....
Textile mill products	27	2,940	2,867	.....	.....
Apparel and other textile products	28	1,324	1,501	.....	.....
Paper and allied products	29	9,380	9,096	.....	.....
Printing and publishing	30	4,877	5,343	.....	.....
Chemicals and allied products	31	20,801	23,389	.....	.....
Petroleum and coal products	32	25,261	22,493	.....	.....
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	33	4,322	4,604	.....	.....
Leather and leather products	34	557	212	.....	.....
Transportation and public utilities	35	112,732	111,809	116,667	126,897
Transportation	36	28,879	29,912	31,098	33,804
Railroad transportation	37	4,989	4,789	.....	.....
Local and interurban passenger transit	38	725	852	.....	.....
Trucking and warehousing	39	10,131	10,570	.....	.....
Water transportation	40	1,691	1,577	.....	.....
Transportation by air	41	9,127	9,725	.....	.....
Pipelines, except natural gas	42	64	131	.....	.....
Transportation services	43	2,152	2,268	.....	.....
Communications	44	43,576	45,052	49,563	53,900
Telephone and telegraph	45	36,922	38,555	.....	.....
Radio and television	46	6,654	6,497	.....	.....
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	47	40,277	36,485	36,006	39,193
Wholesale trade	48	41,786	46,827	52,661	56,268
Retail trade	49	35,725	40,077	43,444	47,389
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	66,184	70,050	82,394	89,964
Depository institutions	51	31,412	34,671	.....	.....
Federal Reserve banks	52	245	256	.....	.....
Commercial and mutual depository institutions	53	31,167	34,415	.....	.....
Nondepository institutions	54	5,821	6,696	.....	.....
Security and commodity brokers	55	1,769	2,604	.....	.....
Insurance carriers	56	14,133	13,825	.....	.....
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	936	1,029	.....	.....
Real estate	58	8,405	8,641	.....	.....
Holding and other investment offices	59	3,708	2,584	.....	.....
Services	60	60,415	67,462	74,881	81,299
Hotels and other lodging places	61	3,543	4,294	.....	.....
Personal services	62	1,801	1,775	.....	.....
Business services	63	23,671	29,417	.....	.....
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	12,155	12,427	.....	.....
Miscellaneous repair services	65	751	809	.....	.....
Motion pictures	66	649	787	.....	.....
Amusement and recreation services	67	3,303	2,566	.....	.....
Other services	68	14,542	15,387	.....	.....
Health services	69	7,760	7,741	.....	.....
Legal services	70	735	834	.....	.....
Educational services	71	383	513	.....	.....
Other ¹	72	5,664	6,299	.....	.....

1. Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 7.1.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product—Continued

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment:																		
Current dollars	69	96.49	100.00	104.15	107.58	114.64	102.38	103.98	104.79	105.45	105.42	107.35	108.21	109.34	111.76	112.93	115.14	118.71
Chain-type quantity index	70	98.91	100.00	102.24	104.00	107.89	100.99	102.38	102.80	102.78	102.51	104.02	104.36	105.11	106.43	106.78	107.97	110.39
Chain-type price index	71	97.56	100.00	101.87	103.44	105.24	101.38	101.57	101.94	102.60	102.84	103.20	103.70	104.03	105.01	105.77	106.64	107.55
Implicit price deflator	72	97.56	100.00	101.87	103.44	106.25	101.38	101.56	101.94	102.60	102.84	103.20	103.69	104.02	105.01	105.77	106.64	107.54
Federal:																		
Current dollars	73	98.11	100.00	101.17	101.33	107.34	99.74	102.15	101.75	101.04	98.97	102.00	101.52	102.84	104.85	105.64	107.20	111.67
Chain-type quantity index	74	100.92	100.00	99.84	98.94	101.73	98.53	100.87	100.52	99.44	96.92	99.67	99.10	100.05	99.94	100.46	101.49	105.02
Chain-type price index	75	97.21	100.00	101.33	102.42	105.51	101.22	101.27	101.22	101.61	102.11	102.34	102.45	102.79	104.93	105.16	105.63	106.34
Implicit price deflator	76	97.21	100.00	101.33	102.42	105.52	101.23	101.27	101.22	101.61	102.11	102.34	102.44	102.79	104.92	105.15	105.63	106.33
National defense:																		
Current dollars	77	98.20	100.00	98.74	97.65	102.11	97.20	99.41	99.29	99.06	94.94	97.46	99.34	98.85	99.66	99.25	102.36	107.16
Chain-type quantity index	78	101.37	100.00	97.55	95.71	97.43	96.04	98.27	98.23	97.65	93.21	95.69	97.33	96.61	95.64	95.01	97.56	101.51
Chain-type price index	79	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03	104.80	101.20	101.16	101.07	101.45	101.86	101.85	102.07	102.32	104.21	104.47	104.93	105.58
Implicit price deflator	80	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03	104.80	101.20	101.16	101.07	101.44	101.86	101.85	102.07	102.32	104.20	104.46	104.92	105.58
Nondefense:																		
Current dollars	81	97.92	100.00	106.14	108.87	118.05	104.94	107.74	106.79	105.10	107.21	111.30	105.98	110.99	115.48	118.72	117.10	120.90
Chain-type quantity index	82	100.02	100.00	104.52	105.51	110.47	103.61	106.16	105.19	103.10	104.47	107.76	102.74	107.06	108.67	111.52	109.49	112.20
Chain-type price index	83	97.90	100.00	101.56	103.18	106.86	101.27	101.48	101.53	101.94	102.61	103.27	103.16	103.69	106.28	106.47	106.95	107.76
Implicit price deflator	84	97.90	100.00	101.55	103.18	106.86	101.28	101.48	101.52	101.94	102.62	103.28	103.15	103.67	106.26	106.45	106.95	107.75
State and local:																		
Current dollars	85	95.52	100.00	105.93	111.31	118.99	103.96	105.08	106.61	108.09	109.27	110.54	112.20	113.22	115.88	117.29	119.88	122.91
Chain-type quantity index	86	97.71	100.00	103.66	107.00	111.54	102.45	103.28	104.15	104.76	105.82	106.60	107.47	108.11	110.27	110.51	111.81	113.56
Chain-type price index	87	97.77	100.00	102.19	104.03	106.67	101.48	101.74	102.36	103.18	103.27	103.70	104.41	104.73	105.09	106.14	107.23	108.24
Implicit price deflator	88	97.77	100.00	102.19	104.03	106.68	101.48	101.74	102.35	103.18	103.26	103.70	104.40	104.73	105.09	106.13	107.22	108.23

NOTE.—Chain-type quantity and price indexes are calculated from weighted averages of the detailed output and prices used to prepare each aggregate and component. Implicit price deflators are weighted averages of the detailed price indexes used to prepare each aggregate and component and are calculated as the ratio of current- to chained-dollar output multiplied by 100. Percent changes from preceding period for items in this table are shown in table 8.1. Contributions to the percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2.

Table 7.2.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Final Sales, and Purchases

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product:																		
Current dollars	1	94.72	100.00	106.24	112.12	118.47	104.00	105.71	107.06	108.19	110.21	111.14	112.60	114.52	116.12	117.06	119.00	121.69
Chain-type quantity index	2	96.55	100.00	104.25	108.74	113.25	102.63	103.87	104.85	105.63	107.40	107.98	108.99	110.58	111.58	112.10	113.65	115.67
Chain-type price index	3	98.10	100.00	101.91	103.11	104.55	101.33	101.77	102.11	102.44	102.68	102.96	103.30	103.51	104.03	104.37	104.65	105.16
Implicit price deflator	4	98.10	100.00	101.91	103.11	104.61	101.34	101.78	102.10	102.42	102.62	102.93	103.31	103.57	104.07	104.43	104.71	105.21
Final sales of domestic product:																		
Current dollars	5	94.66	100.00	105.77	111.63	118.35	103.72	104.93	106.73	107.70	109.36	111.05	112.09	114.04	115.91	117.29	118.94	121.27
Chain-type quantity index	6	96.52	100.00	103.76	108.19	113.07	102.35	103.08	104.49	105.10	106.45	107.79	108.43	110.09	111.33	112.26	113.51	115.18
Chain-type price index	7	98.07	100.00	101.94	103.18	104.67	101.34	101.80	102.15	102.48	102.73	103.02	103.38	103.59	104.12	104.48	104.78	105.29
Implicit price deflator	8	98.07	100.00	101.94	103.18	104.67	101.34	101.80	102.14	102.48	102.73	103.02	103.38	103.59	104.12	104.48	104.78	105.29
Gross domestic purchases:																		
Current dollars	9	94.72	100.00	106.16	112.75	120.35	103.94	105.50	107.00	108.20	110.45	111.84	113.43	115.27	117.36	118.85	121.18	123.99
Chain-type quantity index	10	96.45	100.00	104.48	110.16	115.81	102.65	104.00	105.18	106.08	108.33	109.45	110.68	112.17	113.75	114.65	116.40	118.43
Chain-type price index	11	98.20	100.00	101.61	102.35	103.86	101.25	101.44	101.73	102.03	102.01	102.21	102.48	102.72	103.13	103.62	104.06	104.65
Implicit price deflator	12	98.20	100.00	101.61	102.35	103.92	101.26	101.45	101.73	102.01	101.95	102.19	102.49	102.77	103.18	103.67	104.11	104.70
Final sales to domestic purchasers:																		
Current dollars	13	94.66	100.00	105.70	112.27	120.24	103.67	104.73	106.67	107.72	109.61	111.75	112.93	114.80	117.16	119.08	121.13	123.59
Chain-type quantity index	14	96.42	100.00	103.99	109.62	115.64	102.38	103.22	104.83	105.55	107.40	109.27	110.13	111.69	113.52	114.82	116.27	117.96
Chain-type price index	15	98.17	100.00	101.64	102.42	103.97	101.26	101.47	101.77	102.06	102.06	102.27	102.55	102.79	103.22	103.72	104.18	104.78
Implicit price deflator	16	98.17	100.00	101.64	102.42	103.97	101.26	101.47	101.76	102.06	102.06	102.27	102.54	102.78	103.21	103.71	104.17	104.77
Addenda:																		
Final sales of computers ¹ :																		
Current dollars	17	89.94	100.00	106.33	117.75	125.17	102.92	105.47	108.96	107.99	113.63	117.75	119.86	119.78	117.92	123.76	130.61	128.39
Chain-type quantity index	18	64.41	100.00	145.39	223.72	322.43	125.47	139.12	154.89	162.07	184.17	207.83	239.90	262.98	281.68	308.67	343.43	355.94
Chain-type price index	19	139.64	100.00	73.14	52.63	38.33	81.45	75.26	69.80	66.05	60.87	55.79	49.13	44.74	41.13	39.39	37.36	35.44
Implicit price deflator	20	139.64	100.00	73.14	52.63	38.82	82.03	75.81	70.34	66.63	61.70	56.66	49.96	45.55	41.86	40.10	38.03	36.07
Gross domestic product less final sales of computers:																		
Current dollars	21	94.77	100.00	106.24	112.06	118.40	104.01	105.72	107.04	108.19	110.17	111.08	112.53	114.47	116.10	116.99	118.88	121.62
Chain-type quantity index	22	96.95	100.00	103.89	107.91	111.99	102.42	103.55	104.42	105.16	106.78	107.22	108.07	109.55	110.47	110.88	112.31	114.28
Chain-type price index	23	97.76	100.00	102.26	103.85	105.67	101.55	102.09	102.51	102.91	103.23	103.62	104.11	104.44	105.05	105.45	105.80	106.38
Implicit price deflator	24	97.75	100.00	102.26	103.85	105.73	101.56	102.09	102.50	102.89	103.17	103.59	104.13	104.49	105.10	105.51	105.85	106.43
Gross domestic purchases less final sales of computers:																		
Current dollars	25	94.77	100.00	106.14	112.61	120.13	103.94	105.48	106.95	108.17	110.33	111.69	113.28	115.11	117.20	118.62	120.92	123.77
Chain-type quantity index	26	96.87	100.00	104.06	109.12	114.17	102.42	103.64	104.69	105.50	107.54	108.49	109.55	110.88	112.33	113.05	114.66	116.63
Chain-type price index	27	97.83	100.00	101.99	103.20	105.16	101.48	101.77	102.16	102.55	102.66	102.98	103.39	103.77	104.29	104.87	105.41	106.08
Implicit price deflator	28	97.83	100.00	101.99	103.20	105.22	101.49	101.77	102.16	102.53	102.60	102.96	103.40	103.82	104.34	104.93	105.46	106.13
Chain-type price indexes for gross domestic purchases:																		
Food	29	97.37	100.00	102.07	103.71	105.73	101.54	101.77	102.26	102.70								

Table 7.3.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross National Product and Command-Basis Gross National Product

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product:																		
Current dollars	1	94.76	100.00	106.05	111.73	117.94	103.83	105.59	106.84	107.94	109.99	110.88	112.02	114.04	115.67	116.61	118.53	120.96
Chain-type quantity index	2	96.59	100.00	104.08	108.38	112.76	102.48	103.77	104.66	105.42	107.21	107.75	108.45	110.13	111.16	111.68	113.22	114.99
Chain-type price index	3	98.11	100.00	101.89	103.09	104.53	101.31	101.75	102.09	102.42	102.65	102.93	103.28	103.50	104.01	104.36	104.63	105.14
Implicit price deflator	4	98.11	100.00	101.89	103.09	104.59	101.32	101.75	102.08	102.39	102.59	102.91	103.29	103.55	104.06	104.41	104.69	105.19
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world:																		
Chain-type quantity index	5	93.28	100.00	112.64	114.64	119.16	107.86	112.40	115.22	115.07	115.22	114.47	112.57	116.27	115.20	117.08	120.51	123.86
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world:																		
Chain-type quantity index	6	92.84	100.00	114.44	119.46	123.41	108.14	114.40	117.59	117.63	119.52	119.27	117.71	121.34	120.83	121.74	124.10	126.97
Equals: Command-basis gross national product:																		
Chain-type quantity index	7	96.52	100.00	104.34	109.07	113.37	102.52	104.06	105.00	105.79	107.83	108.44	109.18	110.85	111.96	112.35	113.74	115.44

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 7.4.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
							Chain-type quantity indexes											
Personal consumption expenditures	1	96.91	100.00	103.43	108.48	114.25	102.13	102.52	104.12	104.96	106.45	108.04	109.10	110.35	112.10	113.50	114.86	116.52
Durable goods	2	94.66	100.00	106.63	118.66	132.32	104.15	103.76	108.64	109.98	114.35	117.42	118.62	124.26	127.95	130.76	133.21	137.35
Motor vehicles and parts	3	98.88	100.00	102.93	113.87	124.15	101.86	98.65	105.68	105.51	109.84	113.82	111.87	119.94	121.09	123.77	124.68	127.07
Furniture and household equipment	4	90.93	100.00	110.66	125.55	144.34	106.13	108.82	112.38	115.30	120.25	122.60	127.38	131.96	137.90	141.65	146.06	151.74
Other	5	93.31	100.00	106.74	115.78	127.60	105.12	104.89	107.71	109.26	112.63	115.11	116.54	118.84	123.99	125.44	127.87	133.11
Nondurable goods	6	97.14	100.00	102.92	107.07	112.84	102.22	102.17	103.60	103.67	105.13	106.85	107.49	108.80	111.15	112.05	113.04	115.12
Food	7	98.86	100.00	101.68	104.40	108.38	101.63	101.36	102.06	101.65	102.51	104.11	104.71	106.29	106.82	107.46	108.15	111.09
Clothing and shoes	8	94.48	100.00	104.84	113.00	122.91	103.59	102.38	106.24	107.15	111.30	113.37	113.01	114.33	121.72	122.52	124.38	123.02
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	97.29	100.00	101.10	101.70	103.30	99.75	101.67	101.76	101.21	100.82	101.99	102.44	101.57	102.28	102.98	103.43	104.52
Gasoline and oil	10	96.83	100.00	101.64	102.83	103.32	100.72	102.06	101.98	101.78	102.00	102.99	103.48	102.87	102.34	102.67	103.25	105.02
Fuel oil and coal	11	101.03	100.00	96.83	92.82	102.97	92.14	98.52	99.96	96.69	91.46	94.12	94.28	91.44	101.69	105.38	104.76	100.06
Other	12	95.42	100.00	104.81	110.47	118.57	103.41	103.85	105.63	106.35	107.97	109.89	111.31	112.72	116.12	117.65	118.90	121.63
Services	13	97.26	100.00	103.06	107.26	111.59	101.68	102.44	103.50	104.63	105.59	106.85	108.09	108.50	109.61	111.01	112.36	113.38
Housing	14	98.86	100.00	101.81	104.28	106.92	101.12	101.50	102.01	102.59	103.35	104.08	104.59	105.10	105.93	106.54	107.25	107.97
Household operation	15	95.81	100.00	103.09	108.53	113.33	100.38	101.94	103.55	106.49	105.11	108.65	111.48	108.88	111.57	113.09	114.85	113.79
Electricity and gas	16	97.34	100.00	99.04	100.69	102.72	96.85	98.25	98.36	102.69	96.37	102.65	106.12	97.61	101.84	102.72	105.17	101.16
Other household operation	17	94.77	100.00	105.87	113.87	120.48	102.81	104.47	107.10	109.09	111.06	112.78	115.19	116.46	118.16	120.10	121.39	122.28
Transportation	18	93.86	100.00	105.68	109.34	112.51	104.26	105.07	106.40	106.97	108.15	109.45	109.54	110.23	111.01	112.00	113.16	113.88
Medical care	19	97.95	100.00	102.04	104.91	107.67	101.19	101.72	102.31	102.91	103.93	104.69	105.15	105.86	106.28	107.06	108.16	109.16
Recreation	20	95.12	100.00	104.22	109.27	119.34	102.90	103.78	104.49	105.71	107.58	108.10	110.05	111.36	114.29	117.77	121.63	123.67
Other	21	96.99	100.00	104.43	111.23	117.72	102.30	103.30	105.21	106.89	108.65	110.24	112.58	113.47	114.63	117.04	118.60	120.61
Addenda:																		
Energy goods and services ¹	22	97.31	100.00	100.10	101.23	103.07	98.35	100.02	100.11	101.94	98.63	102.36	104.35	99.57	102.09	102.88	104.30	102.99
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	96.52	100.00	103.97	109.71	116.03	102.47	102.89	104.76	105.78	107.68	109.15	110.24	111.76	113.71	115.28	116.77	118.37
							Chain-type price indexes											
Personal consumption expenditures	24	97.90	100.00	101.98	102.93	104.57	101.53	101.81	102.13	102.44	102.51	102.79	103.07	103.37	103.74	104.32	104.79	105.43
Durable goods	25	101.06	100.00	97.79	95.45	93.00	99.05	98.12	97.31	96.70	96.32	95.83	95.29	94.34	93.67	93.22	92.75	92.35
Motor vehicles and parts	26	98.37	100.00	99.74	99.10	99.31	100.58	100.03	99.35	99.02	98.96	98.80	99.60	99.03	98.86	98.93	99.54	99.93
Furniture and household equipment	27	104.49	100.00	95.17	90.35	84.96	97.16	95.77	94.39	93.37	92.32	91.46	89.61	88.01	86.84	85.56	84.33	83.10
Other	28	100.27	100.00	98.99	98.27	96.68	99.62	98.87	98.92	98.57	98.94	98.52	97.97	97.66	97.02	97.31	96.29	96.11
Nondurable goods	29	97.93	100.00	101.35	101.40	103.76	101.34	101.17	101.32	101.55	101.20	101.15	101.46	101.78	102.19	103.47	104.20	105.18
Food	30	97.27	100.00	102.23	104.01	106.14	101.65	101.91	102.46	102.91	103.39	103.60	104.21	104.83	105.47	105.79	106.35	106.95
Clothing and shoes	31	101.42	100.00	100.05	98.00	96.38	99.80	100.98	99.94	99.50	98.15	97.93	98.07	97.83	95.89	96.82	95.79	97.02
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	32	93.69	100.00	100.09	88.80	96.00	104.65	97.83	98.72	99.15	92.94	89.63	87.44	85.19	84.06	94.71	100.08	105.14
Gasoline and oil	33	94.21	100.00	99.99	88.46	96.41	104.30	97.46	98.85	99.34	92.75	89.26	87.03	84.82	83.79	95.44	100.84	105.55
Fuel oil and coal	34	89.62	100.00	100.89	91.65	92.95	107.55	100.82	97.65	97.53	94.50	92.77	90.99	88.34	86.26	89.13	94.22	102.19
Other	35	98.50	100.00	100.88	102.85	106.89	100.56	101.01	100.90	101.07	101.78	102.45	103.11	104.07	106.17	106.52	107.31	107.55
Services	36	97.25	100.00	103.17	105.31	107.51	102.14	102.90	103.54	104.10	104.47	105.09	105.56	106.12	106.72	107.16	107.73	108.45
Housing	37	97.00	100.00	102.96	106.24	109.26	101.71	102.59	103.39	104.14	104.90	105.72	106.66	107.68	108.22	109.02	109.56	110.25
Household operation	38	98.06	100.00	101.73	100.74	100.72	101.97	101.54	101.59	101.81	100.78	100.97	100.66	100.55				

Table 7.5.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	
		Chain-type quantity indexes										
Personal consumption expenditures	1	96.91	100.00	103.43	108.48	Housing	48	98.86	100.00	101.81	104.28	
Durable goods	2	94.66	100.00	106.63	118.66	Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	98.32	100.00	102.44	105.62	
Motor vehicles and parts	3	98.88	100.00	102.93	113.87	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50	100.52	100.00	100.13	101.09	
New autos (70)	4	102.00	100.00	101.04	111.43	Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	101.99	100.00	96.96	94.93	
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	99.48	100.00	106.62	112.04	Other (27)	52	98.15	100.00	101.18	100.81	
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	97.13	100.00	102.37	119.23	Household operation	53	95.81	100.00	103.09	108.53	
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	95.32	100.00	103.28	109.41	Electricity (37)	54	99.16	100.00	100.03	106.42	
Furniture and household equipment	8	90.93	100.00	110.66	125.55	Gas (38)	55	92.49	100.00	96.50	86.54	
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	94.50	100.00	106.32	112.20	Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	97.70	100.00	103.10	105.37	
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	96.87	100.00	103.30	109.61	Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	90.71	100.00	106.82	118.01	
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	92.77	100.00	107.48	113.87	Domestic service (42)	58	100.67	100.00	99.06	112.00	
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	12	84.11	100.00	121.25	155.68	Other (43)	59	100.15	100.00	108.93	113.43	
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	95.07	100.00	106.85	120.90	Transportation	60	93.86	100.00	105.68	109.34	
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14	61.92	100.00	161.77	271.00	User-operated transportation	61	93.49	100.00	106.22	109.87	
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	94.62	100.00	105.13	112.95	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	92.83	100.00	107.24	111.06	
Other	16	93.31	100.00	106.74	115.78	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	96.04	100.00	102.50	105.58	
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	91.15	100.00	108.62	116.60	Purchased local transportation	64	101.68	100.00	103.23	107.15	
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	94.85	100.00	107.12	118.17	Mass transit systems (79)	65	101.62	100.00	103.75	108.46	
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	91.10	100.00	106.26	118.37	Taxicab (80)	66	101.80	100.00	102.10	104.35	
Books and maps (87)	20	96.03	100.00	105.57	107.62	Purchased intercity transportation	67	93.21	100.00	103.75	107.39	
Nondurable goods	21	97.14	100.00	102.92	107.07	Railway (82)	68	102.01	100.00	106.56	108.29	
Food	22	98.86	100.00	101.68	104.40	Bus (83)	69	93.12	100.00	103.89	104.32	
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	99.37	100.00	100.79	103.63	Airline (84)	70	92.93	100.00	104.58	108.03	
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	98.03	100.00	103.09	105.69	Other (85)	71	93.66	100.00	98.59	104.80	
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	25	99.61	100.00	101.32	102.27	Medical care	72	97.95	100.00	102.04	104.91	
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)	26	98.95	100.00	101.53	103.97	Physicians (47)	73	97.32	100.00	102.54	106.56	
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27	98.81	100.00	102.26	106.98	Dentists (48)	74	100.63	100.00	102.81	103.84	
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	97.40	100.00	103.32	108.26	Other professional services (49)	75	95.99	100.00	100.58	103.45	
Clothing and shoes	29	94.48	100.00	104.84	113.00	Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	97.64	100.00	102.56	105.04	
Shoes (12)	30	94.73	100.00	103.20	108.29	Health insurance (56)	77	104.15	100.00	99.09	102.31	
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	93.94	100.00	105.11	114.04	Recreation	78	95.12	100.00	104.22	109.27	
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	95.32	100.00	105.16	113.47	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	97.20	100.00	103.97	109.15	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	97.29	100.00	101.10	101.70	Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	94.87	100.00	104.25	109.29	
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	96.83	100.00	101.64	102.83	Other	81	96.99	100.00	104.43	111.23	
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	101.03	100.00	96.83	92.82	Personal care	82	94.97	100.00	102.72	106.00	
Other	36	95.42	100.00	104.81	110.47	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	97.65	100.00	103.66	101.59	
Tobacco products (7)	37	99.87	100.00	97.73	95.03	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	98.29	100.00	104.60	107.74	
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	94.04	100.00	105.20	110.13	Other (19)	85	89.84	100.00	100.11	106.69	
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	93.74	100.00	107.65	116.79	Personal business	86	97.53	100.00	105.91	112.26	
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	97.34	100.00	102.44	106.25	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	83.44	100.00	118.15	140.82	
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	93.79	100.00	106.17	112.21	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	88	94.34	100.00	106.46	120.49	
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	93.70	100.00	107.06	120.80	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	89	98.24	100.00	105.24	112.01	
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	98.36	100.00	102.04	106.02	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	107.03	100.00	103.98	101.36	
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44					Legal services (65)	91	96.48	100.00	102.75	104.46	
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	98.81	100.00	105.89	111.97	Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	96.31	100.00	100.57	101.07	
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	89.79	100.00	107.54	112.47	Other (67)	93	95.30	100.00	104.98	111.47	
Services	47	97.26	100.00	103.06	107.26	Education and research	94	97.42	100.00	103.11	106.38	
						Higher education (105)	95	99.24	100.00	100.90	100.89	
						Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96	99.80	100.00	102.41	103.19	
						Other (107)	97	90.97	100.00	108.87	122.09	
						Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	94.49	100.00	99.40	105.39	
						Net foreign travel	99					
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	96.06	100.00	108.09	118.89	
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	93.96	100.00	102.78	100.46	

See note at the end of the table.

Table 7.5.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product—Continued

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Chain-type price indexes											
Personal consumption expenditures	102	97.90	100.00	101.98	102.93	Housing	149	97.00	100.00	102.96	106.24
Durable goods	103	101.06	100.00	97.79	95.45	Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	150	96.92	100.00	102.90	106.14
Motor vehicles and parts	104	98.37	100.00	99.74	99.10	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	151	97.48	100.00	102.80	105.99
New autos (70)	105	98.45	100.00	100.08	99.31	Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	152	95.19	100.00	105.99	111.72
Net purchases of used autos (71)	106	97.70	100.00	97.41	96.37	Other (27)	153	95.84	100.00	104.27	108.56
Other motor vehicles (72)	107	97.87	100.00	101.01	100.82	Household operation	154	98.06	100.00	101.73	100.74
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	108	100.18	100.00	99.44	98.57	Electricity (37)	155	98.38	100.00	100.51	96.64
Furniture and household equipment	109	104.49	100.00	95.17	90.35	Gas (38)	156	96.00	100.00	106.87	104.85
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	110	98.66	100.00	99.90	99.69	Water and other sanitary services (39)	157	96.49	100.00	102.51	105.87
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	111	100.10	100.00	99.48	98.21	Telephone and telegraph (41)	158	99.69	100.00	100.23	98.70
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	112	101.18	100.00	99.36	101.10	Domestic service (42)	159	97.18	100.00	102.55	105.44
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	113	114.37	100.00	86.64	74.37	Other (43)	160	97.12	100.00	102.79	104.96
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	114	104.29	100.00	95.93	91.24	Transportation	161	98.36	100.00	103.55	104.71
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	115	144.01	100.00	68.72	47.56	User-operated transportation	162	97.88	100.00	103.34	105.05
Other durable house furnishings (32)	116	99.68	100.00	100.44	100.84	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	163	98.09	100.00	101.42	103.18
Other	117	100.27	100.00	98.99	98.27	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	164	97.11	100.00	110.79	112.32
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	118	98.44	100.00	101.54	103.40	Purchased local transportation	165	91.02	100.00	102.28	100.84
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	119	100.02	100.00	99.41	98.30	Mass transit systems (79)	166	91.39	100.00	101.52	100.42
Jewelry and watches (18)	120	103.74	100.00	96.11	92.59	Taxicab (80)	167	90.22	100.00	103.93	101.75
Books and maps (87)	121	96.46	100.00	101.17	103.97	Purchased intercity transportation	168	103.39	100.00	105.03	104.23
Nondurable goods	122	97.93	100.00	101.35	101.40	Railway (82)	169	93.87	100.00	99.90	102.33
Food	123	97.27	100.00	102.23	104.01	Bus (83)	170	98.11	100.00	100.36	105.86
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	124	97.07	100.00	101.87	103.12	Airline (84)	171	104.93	100.00	106.09	104.39
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	125	97.58	100.00	102.79	105.39	Other (85)	172	98.19	100.00	101.47	103.06
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	126	97.53	100.00	102.62	104.15	Medical care	173	97.87	100.00	102.31	104.67
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)	127	97.26	100.00	102.22	104.01	Physicians (47)	174	99.31	100.00	101.34	103.51
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	128	97.68	100.00	101.60	102.18	Dentists (48)	175	95.60	100.00	104.65	109.08
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	129	96.86	100.00	103.37	106.42	Other professional services (49)	176	98.27	100.00	103.94	106.45
Clothing and shoes	130	101.42	100.00	100.05	98.00	Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	177	97.20	100.00	101.94	104.37
Shoes (12)	131	100.75	100.00	99.85	98.87	Health insurance (56)	178	98.51	100.00	102.83	103.38
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	132	102.45	100.00	99.78	96.90	Recreation	179	96.82	100.00	103.12	105.87
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	133	99.94	100.00	100.65	99.53	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	180	95.29	100.00	102.82	105.00
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	134	93.69	100.00	100.09	88.80	Other (94+100+101+102+103)	181	97.01	100.00	103.16	105.98
Gasoline and oil (75)	135	94.21	100.00	99.99	88.46	Other	182	96.29	100.00	104.84	107.05
Fuel oil and coal (40)	136	89.62	100.00	100.89	91.65	Personal care	183	97.78	100.00	102.81	104.38
Other	137	98.50	100.00	100.88	102.85	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	184	98.39	100.00	102.44	103.67
Tobacco products (7)	138	97.04	100.00	104.64	117.91	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	185	96.91	100.00	103.39	105.52
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	139	99.72	100.00	100.20	101.72	Other (19)	186	98.40	100.00	102.40	103.53
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	140	102.25	100.00	97.86	95.72	Personal business	187	95.85	100.00	105.97	108.21
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	141	97.61	100.00	101.01	102.70	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	188	101.27	100.00	99.67	97.19
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	142	97.88	100.00	101.48	103.73	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	189	94.64	100.00	104.91	107.86
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	143	99.45	100.00	99.07	94.41	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	190	95.54	100.00	109.13	110.16
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	144	95.86	100.00	104.40	107.16	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	191	94.05	100.00	105.33	110.82
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	Legal services (65)	192	96.62	100.00	104.07	108.81
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	146	96.08	100.00	101.00	103.23	Funeral and burial expenses (66)	193	95.32	100.00	105.20	109.11
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	147	103.23	100.00	96.84	98.11	Other (67)	194	96.24	100.00	103.29	106.89
Services	148	97.25	100.00	103.17	105.31	Education and research	195	96.09	100.00	103.60	106.97
						Higher education (105)	196	95.85	100.00	103.83	107.72
						Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	197	96.61	100.00	103.27	106.35
						Other (107)	198	96.15	100.00	103.42	105.97
						Religious and welfare activities (108)	199	97.28	100.00	102.99	105.68
						Net foreign travel	200	.....	.....	.....	.....
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	201	97.70	100.00	101.81	99.52
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	202	97.47	100.00	102.15	103.25

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4.

Table 7.6.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Chain-type quantity indexes																		
Private fixed investment	1	91.46	100.00	108.52	121.37	131.15	105.07	107.25	110.33	111.43	117.44	120.95	121.55	125.55	128.30	130.37	132.54	133.40
Nonresidential	2	90.89	100.00	110.71	124.80	135.17	106.50	109.05	113.18	114.09	121.03	124.54	124.56	129.06	131.49	133.74	137.23	138.23
Structures	3	93.39	100.00	108.45	112.93	110.25	107.55	106.46	109.31	110.48	112.03	113.98	112.05	113.64	111.96	110.44	109.37	109.23
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	91.29	100.00	108.42	114.18	111.58	108.30	106.05	110.42	108.92	112.43	114.40	113.94	115.95	115.42	112.07	109.64	109.20
Utilities	5	102.11	100.00	98.98	105.31	105.86	97.26	98.35	100.00	100.31	104.21	104.58	105.09	107.38	105.81	105.42	106.80	105.40
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	86.44	100.00	125.12	120.22	111.12	124.05	127.36	120.45	128.63	125.74	128.34	114.94	111.86	102.30	106.95	115.42	119.83
Other structures	7	120.79	100.00	104.37	100.28	103.70	88.73	88.59	95.66	144.51	98.61	106.53	95.89	100.09	96.84	115.18	102.12	100.64
Equipment and software	8	90.08	100.00	111.48	129.09	144.55	106.13	109.94	114.52	115.32	124.24	128.33	129.09	134.70	138.74	142.47	147.77	149.22
Information processing equipment and software	9	84.50	100.00	118.13	145.69	177.46	110.32	114.87	121.90	125.44	135.33	142.52	148.79	156.14	163.75	174.39	183.12	188.57
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	69.40	100.00	139.67	217.67	311.58	121.03	132.88	148.26	156.51	185.34	207.30	226.43	251.60	272.99	300.52	329.49	343.32
Software ²	11	86.18	100.00	114.98	135.81	156.96	109.28	112.60	116.82	121.21	127.11	132.65	138.65	144.82	148.87	154.54	159.80	164.63
Other	12	93.27	100.00	109.41	121.33	140.07	105.22	107.09	112.31	113.04	118.01	120.61	122.28	124.40	130.09	138.89	144.05	147.25
Industrial equipment	13	96.26	100.00	103.53	108.56	109.19	99.39	103.42	104.93	106.37	107.77	108.41	108.99	109.09	106.30	107.42	109.95	113.08
Transportation equipment	14	92.29	100.00	107.73	126.19	140.88	104.35	107.33	111.55	107.70	125.41	127.40	118.22	133.75	137.34	137.90	146.87	141.39
Other	15	94.97	100.00	109.32	118.33	118.56	106.05	108.75	111.55	110.92	115.74	119.62	120.78	117.17	122.50	119.19	116.34	116.21
Residential	16	93.13	100.00	102.35	111.78	120.06	100.98	102.15	102.30	103.96	107.43	110.91	113.07	115.74	119.30	120.91	119.75	120.27
Structures	17	93.05	100.00	102.33	111.84	120.08	100.96	102.14	102.27	103.95	107.44	110.94	113.14	115.84	119.38	120.96	119.74	120.25
Single family	18	92.80	100.00	100.41	113.32	122.52	99.44	100.41	99.93	101.87	106.91	111.76	115.64	118.98	123.05	123.02	120.48	123.51
Multifamily	19	90.45	100.00	107.75	107.06	112.86	106.17	109.04	104.52	111.25	113.70	106.34	104.36	103.85	114.69	112.78	112.55	111.41
Other structures	20	93.78	100.00	103.87	110.80	118.24	102.03	103.21	104.87	105.38	107.07	110.70	111.50	113.93	115.49	119.77	120.05	117.63
Equipment	21	96.32	100.00	103.06	109.41	119.04	101.77	102.34	103.82	104.32	106.86	109.36	109.96	111.47	115.80	118.66	120.45	121.27
Chain-type price indexes																		
Private fixed investment	22	100.14	100.00	99.95	99.20	99.22	100.00	99.92	100.03	99.86	99.38	99.15	99.16	99.11	99.19	99.17	99.19	99.32
Nonresidential	23	100.93	100.00	99.04	97.22	95.97	99.45	99.17	98.98	98.56	97.90	97.36	97.03	96.60	96.38	96.04	95.72	95.71
Structures	24	97.39	100.00	104.14	107.37	110.21	102.34	103.50	104.85	105.86	106.11	106.85	107.79	108.73	109.07	109.67	110.58	111.52
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	25	97.80	100.00	103.22	106.72	110.84	101.80	102.57	103.77	104.72	105.11	106.05	107.23	108.50	109.35	110.29	111.43	112.30
Utilities	26	97.30	100.00	102.28	103.31	103.41	101.40	102.16	102.71	102.87	103.10	103.14	103.49	103.52	102.85	102.89	103.53	104.37
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	27	94.58	100.00	113.80	118.51	115.82	108.05	112.37	116.09	118.67	118.06	118.52	118.70	118.75	116.65	115.19	114.93	116.53
Other structures	28	96.78	100.00	103.03	105.26	107.17	101.61	102.77	103.27	104.45	104.86	104.81	105.54	105.81	106.01	106.89	107.32	108.47
Equipment and software	29	102.12	100.00	97.37	94.01	91.63	98.49	97.74	97.06	96.18	95.25	94.34	93.64	92.81	92.44	91.86	91.24	90.99
Information processing equipment and software	30	107.91	100.00	92.94	85.26	79.77	95.57	93.83	92.05	90.32	88.21	86.18	84.35	82.31	81.17	80.08	79.15	78.69
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	31	131.29	100.00	77.51	57.38	44.03	85.52	79.85	74.63	70.05	64.71	59.64	54.92	50.22	47.23	44.82	42.73	41.34
Software ²	32	101.89	100.00	97.45	95.54	96.06	98.28	97.99	97.12	96.43	95.72	95.60	95.63	95.20	95.64	95.66	95.92	97.04
Other	33	100.65	100.00	99.55	98.50	97.51	99.64	99.52	99.66	99.39	99.06	98.52	98.31	98.10	97.94	97.71	97.43	96.96
Industrial equipment	34	97.98	100.00	100.73	101.37	102.04	100.57	100.59	100.79	100.98	101.05	101.23	101.48	101.73	101.94	101.87	102.00	102.34
Transportation equipment	35	98.39	100.00	100.81	100.38	100.73	100.75	100.73	101.25	100.49	100.30	100.15	100.41	100.65	101.20	101.05	100.43	100.27
Other	36	97.61	100.00	101.03	102.42	103.59	100.89	101.03	100.98	101.23	101.75	102.05	102.64	103.25	103.66	103.80	103.55	103.38
Residential	37	97.91	100.00	102.68	105.30	109.40	101.60	102.14	103.18	103.80	104.64	105.76	106.93	107.97	108.93	110.04	110.65	
Structures	38	97.87	100.00	102.75	105.45	109.68	101.61	102.19	103.28	103.91	103.98	104.78	105.91	107.12	108.20	109.20	110.34	110.96
Single family	39	98.20	100.00	102.92	105.06	109.71	101.80	102.34	103.47	104.05	103.53	104.29	105.45	106.79	108.19	109.15	110.44	111.05
Multifamily	40	97.32	100.00	104.50	112.40	120.59	102.16	103.27	105.32	107.17	108.37	110.46	113.61	117.59	118.92	119.98	121.40	122.07
Other structures	41	97.55	100.00	102.25	104.80	107.83	101.28	101.82	102.69	103.20	103.77	104.41	105.21	105.82	106.44	107.48	108.39	109.02
Equipment	42	99.40	100.00	99.98	99.54	98.10	101.17	100.03	99.54	99.19	99.88	99.27	99.75	99.28	98.60	97.87	97.96	97.96

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 7.7.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

Table 7.8.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
		Chain-type quantity indexes			
Private fixed investment in structures	1	93.19	100.00	104.93	112.29
Nonresidential	2	93.39	100.00	108.45	112.93
New	3	93.40	100.00	108.12	113.05
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	4	91.45	100.00	108.59	114.52
Industrial	5	101.77	100.00	93.03	92.58
Commercial	6	91.92	100.00	110.40	119.10
Office buildings ¹	7	93.91	100.00	119.18	139.56
Other ²	8	90.53	100.00	104.24	104.75
Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other ³	9	83.43	100.00	116.46	122.14
Utilities	10	102.11	100.00	98.98	105.31
Railroads	11	83.24	100.00	108.25	115.92
Telecommunications	12	99.44	100.00	105.96	120.56
Electric light and power	13	126.54	100.00	98.34	99.36
Gas	14	82.00	100.00	84.71	83.00
Petroleum pipelines	15	92.32	100.00	93.01	119.31
Farm	16	84.25	100.00	101.04	99.65
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	17	86.44	100.00	125.12	120.22
Petroleum and natural gas	18	86.49	100.00	127.52	120.98
Other	19	85.84	100.00	96.15	112.20
Other ⁴	20	123.21	100.00	91.22	104.46
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	21	91.39	100.00	109.42	113.89
Net purchases of used structures	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
Residential	23	93.05	100.00	102.33	111.84
New	24	93.40	100.00	101.48	110.25
New housing units	25	92.52	100.00	101.42	112.74
Permanent site	26	92.54	100.00	101.25	112.56
Single-family structures	27	92.80	100.00	100.41	113.32
Multifamily structures	28	90.45	100.00	107.75	107.06
Manufactured homes	29	92.22	100.00	103.85	115.24
Improvements	30	95.66	100.00	101.39	103.76
Other ⁵	31	86.93	100.00	133.80	149.65
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	32	89.68	100.00	110.32	125.98
Net purchases of used structures	33	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Chain-type price indexes			
Private fixed investment in structures	34	97.67	100.00	103.35	106.28
Nonresidential	35	97.39	100.00	104.14	107.37
New	36	97.39	100.00	104.15	107.38
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	37	97.80	100.00	103.22	106.72
Industrial	38	97.80	100.00	103.22	106.74
Commercial	39	97.80	100.00	103.21	106.71
Office buildings ¹	40	97.80	100.00	103.22	106.74
Other ²	41	97.79	100.00	103.20	106.68
Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other ³	42	97.80	100.00	103.22	106.74
Utilities	43	97.30	100.00	102.28	103.31
Railroads	44	95.85	100.00	103.38	104.36
Telecommunications	45	94.78	100.00	101.74	101.74
Electric light and power	46	98.94	100.00	102.13	103.90
Gas	47	99.11	100.00	102.67	104.46
Petroleum pipelines	48	99.15	100.00	102.65	104.46
Farm	49	97.79	100.00	103.22	106.75
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	50	94.58	100.00	113.80	118.51
Petroleum and natural gas	51	94.30	100.00	114.60	119.40
Other	52	97.79	100.00	103.20	106.76
Other ⁴	53	96.59	100.00	103.35	105.29
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	54	98.27	100.00	101.89	106.22
Net purchases of used structures	55	97.83	100.00	102.53	107.05
Residential	56	97.87	100.00	102.75	105.45
New	57	97.87	100.00	103.05	105.69
New housing units	58	98.04	100.00	103.01	105.71
Permanent site	59	98.10	100.00	103.10	105.91
Single-family structures	60	98.20	100.00	102.92	105.06
Multifamily structures	61	97.32	100.00	104.50	112.40
Manufactured homes	62	97.18	100.00	101.67	103.02
Improvements	63	97.45	100.00	103.15	105.65
Other ⁵	64	98.20	100.00	102.87	105.01
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	65	97.90	100.00	100.70	103.70
Net purchases of used structures	66	98.21	100.00	102.96	105.00

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
		Chain-type quantity indexes			
Private fixed investment in equipment and software ..	1	90.15	100.00	111.38	128.86
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	90.08	100.00	111.48	129.09
Information processing equipment and software	3	84.50	100.00	118.13	145.69
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	4	69.40	100.00	139.67	217.67
Software ²	5	86.18	100.00	114.98	135.81
Communication equipment	6	89.22	100.00	112.47	130.93
Instruments	7	95.53	100.00	104.75	108.64
Photocopy and related equipment	8	105.40	100.00	107.27	104.90
Office and accounting equipment	9	95.79	100.00	107.80	126.82
Industrial equipment	10	96.26	100.00	103.53	108.56
Fabricated metal products	11	90.76	100.00	97.97	103.73
Engines and turbines	12	83.64	100.00	80.28	96.58
Metalworking machinery	13	98.81	100.00	110.01	113.62
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	14	97.41	100.00	100.78	101.16
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	15	96.62	100.00	104.75	114.32
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus ..	16	96.09	100.00	104.80	110.05
Transportation equipment	17	92.29	100.00	107.73	126.19
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	18	89.22	100.00	112.32	126.51
Autos	19	93.10	100.00	97.47	94.49
Aircraft	20	107.93	100.00	116.77	225.88
Ships and boats	21	79.81	100.00	96.21	129.34
Railroad equipment	22	101.01	100.00	105.88	141.40
Other equipment	23	95.05	100.00	108.78	118.45
Furniture and fixtures	24	96.63	100.00	111.14	119.51
Tractors	25	101.48	100.00	107.28	113.31
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	26	95.74	100.00	105.71	110.56
Construction machinery, except tractors	27	88.83	100.00	111.12	124.75
Mining and oilfield machinery	28	95.91	100.00	108.48	161.35
Service industry machinery	29	96.82	100.00	100.01	107.60
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	30	92.22	100.00	111.27	123.68
Other	31	94.60	100.00	110.82	117.77
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	32	96.82	100.00	95.80	122.70
Residential equipment	33	96.32	100.00	103.06	109.41
		Chain-type price indexes			
Private fixed investment in equipment and software ..	34	102.09	100.00	97.40	94.07
Nonresidential equipment and software	35	102.12	100.00	97.37	94.01
Information processing equipment and software	36	107.91	100.00	92.94	85.26
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	37	131.29	100.00	77.51	57.38
Software ²	38	101.89	100.00	97.45	95.54
Communication equipment	39	102.54	100.00	98.93	97.33
Instruments	40	98.63	100.00	100.57	100.60
Photocopy and related equipment	41	97.03	100.00	100.19	98.87
Office and accounting equipment	42	101.07	100.00	99.47	99.37
Industrial equipment	43	97.98	100.00	100.73	101.37
Fabricated metal products	44	96.89	100.00	100.27	100.21
Engines and turbines	45	98.18	100.00	101.98	102.88
Metalworking machinery	46	97.88	100.00	100.43	101.19
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	47	97.62	100.00	101.03	101.86
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment ..	48	98.22	100.00	101.14	102.01
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus ..	49	99.02	100.00	100.16	100.34
Transportation equipment	50	98.39	100.00	100.81	100.38
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	51	99.40	100.00	99.50	98.49
Autos	52	97.20	100.00	103.50	103.68
Aircraft	53	96.84	100.00	101.39	101.83
Ships and boats	54	97.50	100.00	102.41	103.97
Railroad equipment	55	97.58	100.00	98.44	99.06
Other equipment	56	98.15	100.00	101.08	101.84
Furniture and fixtures	57	97.75	100.00	101.70	102.21
Tractors	58	98.89	100.00	100.40	100.93
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	59	97.50	100.00	101.29	102.32
Construction machinery, except tractors	60	97.80	100.00	101.69	103.51
Mining and oilfield machinery	61	97.44	100.00	101.84	103.10
Service industry machinery	62	97.95	100.00	101.75	102.75
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	63	100.38	100.00	98.42	97.68
Other	64	98.05	100.00	100.80	101.50
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	65	111.05	100.00	102.19	87.01
Residential equipment	66	99.40	100.00	99.98	99.54

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.
 2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.
 2. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.
 3. "Other" consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.
 4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.
 5. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

Table 7.9.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services and for Receipts and Payments of Income

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted															
							1997				1998				1999							
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV				
Chain-type quantity indexes																						
Exports of goods and services	1	92.45	100.00	112.46	114.92	119.24	107.77	111.83	114.87	115.36	114.91	113.77	113.32	117.68	116.03	117.17	120.42	123.34				
Goods ¹	2	91.97	100.00	114.51	116.89	121.59	108.99	113.66	117.20	118.21	117.38	114.69	115.14	120.35	117.46	118.71	123.43	126.73				
Durable	3	89.65	100.00	118.17	121.78	127.47	111.26	117.34	122.13	121.96	122.26	118.99	120.35	125.52	122.89	123.99	130.01	133.00				
Nondurable	4	97.09	100.00	106.68	106.40	108.91	104.12	105.77	106.65	110.18	106.91	105.50	103.92	109.25	105.78	107.39	109.25	113.22				
Services ¹	5	93.65	100.00	107.59	110.24	113.75	104.87	107.50	109.38	108.64	109.08	111.45	109.01	111.43	112.56	113.44	113.46	115.55				
Income receipts	6	96.29	100.00	113.26	113.69	118.85	108.17	114.37	116.44	114.08	116.26	116.84	110.06	111.58	112.41	116.72	120.75	125.50				
Imports of goods and services	7	92.05	100.00	113.72	126.89	141.77	107.43	112.22	116.86	118.35	122.41	126.21	127.81	131.14	135.07	139.69	144.63	147.68				
Goods ¹	8	91.43	100.00	114.21	127.62	143.82	107.60	112.90	117.42	118.92	122.87	126.87	128.40	132.33	136.33	141.34	147.08	150.53				
Durable	9	90.33	100.00	116.23	131.30	150.81	109.61	114.60	119.24	121.46	126.22	130.00	131.40	137.58	141.30	147.66	154.76	159.54				
Nondurable	10	93.72	100.00	110.34	120.56	130.35	103.82	109.63	113.89	114.02	116.47	120.90	122.71	122.15	126.71	129.07	132.27	133.35				
Services ¹	11	95.40	100.00	111.19	123.21	131.74	106.52	108.76	113.99	115.47	120.01	122.83	124.75	125.24	128.81	131.58	132.74	133.85				
Income payments	12	95.05	100.00	119.56	126.13	135.92	113.94	118.41	123.89	121.99	123.30	125.22	128.90	127.10	126.82	131.35	136.03	149.48				
Chain-type price indexes																						
Exports of goods and services	13	101.29	100.00	98.47	96.19	95.76	98.66	98.73	98.44	98.03	96.99	96.53	95.80	95.44	95.33	95.49	95.80	96.41				
Goods ¹	14	102.65	100.00	97.29	94.25	92.95	97.81	97.55	97.24	96.57	95.44	94.71	93.70	93.15	92.83	92.69	92.85	93.44				
Durable	15	104.29	100.00	97.03	94.88	93.69	97.61	97.26	96.96	96.30	95.70	95.21	94.46	94.14	93.91	93.68	93.42	93.74				
Nondurable	16	99.26	100.00	97.89	92.71	91.16	98.28	98.20	97.88	97.22	94.78	93.49	91.85	90.72	90.16	90.26	91.47	92.74				
Services ¹	17	97.99	100.00	101.40	101.10	102.87	100.75	101.69	101.45	101.70	100.92	101.13	101.12	101.26	101.65	102.60	103.28	103.95				
Income receipts	18	98.22	100.00	101.61	102.20	103.56	101.24	101.45	101.74	102.00	101.97	102.09	102.26	102.49	102.80	103.31	103.77	104.37				
Imports of goods and services	19	101.83	100.00	96.45	91.31	91.64	98.27	96.43	95.85	95.24	92.57	91.63	90.55	90.48	89.81	90.96	92.35	93.46				
Goods ¹	20	102.51	100.00	95.88	90.19	90.16	97.94	95.73	95.23	94.61	91.87	90.55	89.30	89.03	88.38	89.46	90.75	92.06				
Durable	21	105.95	100.00	94.76	90.85	89.06	95.85	95.08	94.58	93.53	92.19	91.18	90.17	89.86	89.76	89.09	88.73	88.65				
Nondurable	22	95.93	100.00	98.12	88.74	92.69	102.10	97.02	96.55	96.80	91.13	89.18	87.43	87.24	85.40	90.29	95.29	99.79				
Services ¹	23	98.31	100.00	99.47	97.29	99.58	100.02	100.16	99.10	98.60	96.32	97.36	97.21	98.26	97.43	99.03	100.95	100.91				
Income payments	24	98.01	100.00	102.35	102.88	104.19	101.77	102.25	102.51	102.88	102.67	102.84	102.99	103.03	103.36	103.88	104.44	105.07				

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 7.10.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Chain-type quantity indexes																		
Exports of goods and services	1	92.45	100.00	112.46	114.92	119.24	107.77	111.83	114.87	115.36	114.91	113.77	113.32	117.68	116.03	117.17	120.42	123.34
Exports of goods ¹	2	91.97	100.00	114.51	116.89	121.59	108.99	113.66	117.20	118.21	117.38	114.69	115.14	120.35	117.46	118.71	123.43	126.73
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	101.54	100.00	100.16	99.28	102.16	98.99	97.33	97.27	107.06	103.18	97.41	92.48	104.05	95.32	100.96	106.40	105.96
Industrial supplies and materials	4	95.52	100.00	108.61	107.43	108.47	104.76	108.67	110.19	110.83	109.42	106.66	105.65	108.00	104.28	106.44	108.23	114.94
Durable goods	5	94.41	100.00	109.05	110.83	114.19	105.08	109.31	109.90	111.91	114.87	109.92	107.96	110.58	109.69	111.86	114.26	120.95
Nondurable goods	6	96.14	100.00	108.36	105.50	105.17	104.58	108.31	110.35	110.22	106.33	104.81	104.34	106.52	101.16	103.31	104.76	111.47
Capital goods, except automotive	7	86.31	100.00	122.84	128.12	134.93	114.24	121.51	128.19	127.41	127.02	123.94	128.37	133.15	130.16	129.67	139.03	140.84
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	88.24	100.00	129.88	165.96	161.93	124.33	128.82	134.39	131.99	149.02	144.24	174.48	196.09	172.66	148.09	163.46	163.54
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	76.13	100.00	131.31	136.93	155.46	119.36	131.28	139.82	134.78	130.17	133.63	139.59	144.32	143.22	153.55	163.27	161.81
Other	10	88.65	100.00	119.61	119.03	125.83	111.26	117.96	124.41	124.83	122.08	118.02	117.22	118.78	119.41	121.66	129.76	132.48
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	96.12	100.00	112.94	111.45	113.30	107.61	111.82	116.38	115.94	117.56	110.65	103.92	113.67	108.47	113.83	115.03	115.87
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	93.18	100.00	109.62	112.30	114.78	107.15	110.05	110.11	111.18	110.69	112.08	113.98	112.43	113.21	112.57	114.58	118.74
Durable goods	13	92.89	100.00	110.35	112.66	115.82	106.44	111.68	112.16	111.12	111.29	112.09	114.83	112.41	110.56	113.26	116.04	123.41
Nondurable goods	14	93.48	100.00	108.86	111.92	113.70	107.90	108.35	107.96	111.24	110.08	112.06	113.09	112.46	115.96	111.86	113.08	113.91
Other	15	95.68	100.00	114.00	122.15	139.76	110.12	113.55	113.77	118.58	116.10	120.81	117.57	134.10	140.12	139.91	135.42	143.60
Exports of services ¹	16	93.65	100.00	107.59	110.24	113.75	104.87	107.50	109.38	108.64	109.08	111.45	109.01	111.43	112.56	113.44	113.46	115.55
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	93.91	100.00	117.37	117.26	110.78	107.19	129.75	122.90	109.62	126.28	123.23	109.26	110.28	113.27	109.96	113.35	106.53
Travel	18	93.06	100.00	103.15	99.46	101.77	104.02	103.21	104.32	101.05	100.59	102.10	95.52	99.62	101.32	101.21	100.54	104.01
Passenger fares	19	92.68	100.00	105.44	102.61	100.43	108.47	101.34	103.48	108.46	101.36	107.68	105.40	96.03	96.73	101.54	100.83	102.62
Other transportation	20	102.78	100.00	103.30	101.08	107.57	101.47	103.52	103.23	104.98	100.21	98.91	100.22	104.98	106.14	106.11	106.32	111.72
Royalties and license fees	21	95.34	100.00	102.24	110.75	111.29	100.02	101.51	105.07	102.37	107.16	108.48	108.62	118.76	111.73	111.88	110.82	110.72
Other private services	22	89.10	100.00	117.21	126.16	134.01	109.83	115.78	120.46	122.75	122.31	127.67	127.51	127.16	131.26	133.49	134.26	137.04
Other	23	98.51	100.00	98.25	103.97	109.39	97.24	98.03	98.65	99.07	101.13	102.25	104.69	107.83	108.68	109.63	109.17	110.09
Imports of goods and services	24	92.05	100.00	113.72	123.89	141.77	107.43	112.22	116.86	118.35	122.41	126.21	127.81	131.14	135.07	139.69	144.63	147.68
Imports of goods ¹	25	91.43	100.00	114.21	127.62	143.82	107.60	112.90	117.42	118.92	122.87	126.87	128.40	132.33	136.33	141.34	147.08	150.53
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	90.88	100.00	110.15	118.18	129.22	104.45	108.27	114.28	113.61	115.99	117.46	119.42	119.84	122.46	128.95	132.26	133.22
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	94.47	100.00	108.31	119.98	125.69	104.04	107.64	110.22	111.36	115.93	120.81	122.48	120.69	120.73	123.45	127.01	131.57
Durable goods	28	93.38	100.00	107.72	123.87	129.06	103.59	107.33	108.24	111.74	117.44	124.95	127.01	126.06	124.75	127.82	128.66	135.02
Nondurable goods	29	95.58	100.00	108.92	115.85	122.14	104.49	107.93	112.31	110.94	114.33	116.41	117.66	114.99	116.46	118.80	125.34	127.97
Petroleum and products	30	92.91	100.00	104.58	111.97	111.73	98.69	106.69	108.29	104.68	106.31	116.00	116.69	108.87	110.75	117.22	113.66	105.31
Capital goods, except automotive	31	85.05	100.00	125.40	143.96	168.05	114.34	122.94	130.36	133.97	139.04	143.06	144.82	148.92	152.37	162.45	171.02	178.39
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	88.22	100.00	126.23	163.09	171.46	106.50	117.00	144.39	137.05	135.21	169.02	168.42	179.71	163.05	166.00	183.16	173.64
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	78.53	100.00	131.98	164.66	213.21	117.41	129.49	139.46	141.56	152.74	160.91	165.34	179.65	191.36	212.57	222.47	226.46
Other	34	87.42	100.00	122.74	134.30	149.16	113.93	120.95	125.42	130.65	134.13	133.64	134.72	134.69	137.60	144.91	152.05	162.09
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	96.63	100.00	108.22	115.21	138.26	108.44	107.51	109.44	107.47	112.02	112.28	111.93	124.62	132.17	134.47	142.79	143.63
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	93.29	100.00	114.06	129.16	144.01	106.84	112.45	116.22	120.71	124.12	129.39	131.06	132.07	136.97	139.94	146.22	152.90
Durable goods	37	92.69	100.00	112.51	129.55	145.77	105.57	110.87	114.47	119.12	123.54	129.51	131.19	133.96	135.34	142.91	149.96	154.88
Nondurable goods	38	93.96	100.00	115.75	128.79	142.20	108.24	114.18	118.14	122.45	124.77	129.29	130.95	130.13	138.71	136.86	142.34	150.87
Other	39	94.63	100.00	112.91	132.40	160.23	102.39	109.94	119.33	119.96	122.59	126.02	131.76	149.25	155.04	158.20	162.99	164.69
Imports of services ¹	40	95.40	100.00	111.19	123.21	131.74	106.52	108.76	113.99	115.47	120.01	122.83	124.75	125.24	128.81	131.58	132.74	133.85
Direct defense expenditures	41	90.66	100.00	116.07	130.92	147.26	109.31	106.91	121.82	126.25	132.42	127.65	132.50	131.12	139.93	146.68	154.12	148.33
Travel	42	96.28	100.00	108.69	122.14	131.70	106.80	105.74	110.07	112.15	121.24	122.57	123.56	121.19	129.99	131.42	130.56	134.82
Passenger fares	43	93.92	100.00	108.20	116.70	123.49	104.76	109.67	111.21	107.16	109.29	117.67	119.48	120.37	119.81	122.05	122.83	129.26
Other transportation	44	101.46	100.00	107.99	115.73	116.32	102.97	109.02	108.29	111.68	113.52	115.51	116.09	117.80	116.61	115.04	117.08	116.53
Royalties and license fees	45	90.21	100.00	117.73	140.80	153.18	105.92	107.41	130.91	126.67	147.71	134.50	135.62	145.36	157.46	159.94	145.68	149.63
Other private services	46	92.63	100.00	116.29	129.29	141.09	109.55	113.47	119.68	122.46	120.76	129.85	132.34	134.19	134.16	141.03	145.81	143.35
Other	47	97.73	100.00	104.99	109.95	113.23	102.18	104.36	107.47	105.96	108.66	106.02	113.24	111.88	110.33	113.36	114.87	114.37
Addenda:																		
Exports of agricultural goods ²	48	102.28	100.00	101.76	101.87	102.97	98.96	99.76	100.86	107.46	104.39	99.83	95.45	107.80	95.70	101.92	108.29	105.97
Exports of nonagricultural goods	49	90.91	100.00	115.89	118.50	123.55	110.07	115.15	118.95	119.38	118.78	116.28	117.20	121.73	119.71	120.50	125.08	128.90
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	50	91.31	100.00	115.15	129.07	146.59	108.53	113.53	118.29	120.24	124.41	128.00	129.60	134.28	138.42	143.34	149.93	154.68

See note at the end of the table.

Table 7.10.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product—Continued

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Chain-type price indexes																		
Exports of goods and services	51	101.29	100.00	98.47	96.19	95.76	98.66	98.73	98.44	98.03	96.99	96.53	95.80	95.44	95.33	95.49	95.80	96.41
Exports of goods ¹	52	102.65	100.00	97.29	94.25	92.95	97.81	97.55	97.24	96.57	95.44	94.71	93.70	93.15	92.83	92.69	92.85	93.44
Foods, feeds, and beverages	53	89.51	100.00	92.60	84.15	80.32	93.93	94.27	92.16	90.05	86.21	84.80	83.37	82.24	81.65	80.77	79.75	79.09
Industrial supplies and materials	54	104.83	100.00	99.57	94.22	92.75	99.81	99.66	99.83	99.00	96.71	95.29	93.18	91.71	90.83	91.24	93.44	95.48
Durable goods	55	103.58	100.00	99.11	95.02	92.55	99.52	99.61	99.63	97.69	96.48	95.81	94.44	93.34	92.48	92.12	92.38	93.20
Nondurable goods	56	105.54	100.00	99.83	93.75	92.92	99.96	99.68	99.94	99.75	96.84	94.98	92.43	90.75	89.85	90.75	94.13	96.93
Capital goods, except automotive	57	106.95	100.00	95.07	92.50	91.07	95.98	95.31	94.81	94.17	93.47	92.88	91.97	91.69	91.50	91.20	90.67	90.90
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	58	96.16	100.00	103.41	104.79	107.06	102.91	102.85	103.78	104.12	104.38	104.71	104.66	105.40	106.49	106.87	107.05	107.84
Computers, peripherals, and parts	59	119.15	100.00	85.98	75.58	68.55	89.78	86.87	84.71	82.58	79.88	77.06	73.31	72.08	70.39	69.12	67.48	67.21
Other	60	106.02	100.00	95.90	94.64	93.92	96.30	96.11	95.80	95.37	95.00	94.81	94.51	94.23	94.14	93.98	93.65	93.91
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	61	98.93	100.00	100.81	100.96	101.55	100.61	100.88	101.00	100.77	100.85	100.87	101.00	101.11	101.31	101.39	101.57	101.93
Consumer goods, except automotive	62	98.70	100.00	100.75	100.76	100.43	100.52	100.58	100.87	101.01	101.06	100.82	100.61	100.53	100.34	100.34	100.39	100.64
Durable goods	63	98.84	100.00	100.97	100.69	100.11	100.67	101.02	101.03	101.17	101.10	100.76	100.51	100.39	99.95	100.03	100.21	100.24
Nondurable goods	64	98.54	100.00	100.51	100.83	100.76	100.37	100.11	100.71	100.85	101.02	100.88	100.72	100.69	100.73	100.65	100.57	101.06
Other	65	100.17	100.00	98.95	96.68	95.50	99.09	99.11	99.00	98.61	97.63	97.15	96.32	95.63	95.55	95.02	95.22	96.20
Exports of services ¹	66	97.99	100.00	101.40	101.10	102.87	100.75	101.69	101.45	101.70	100.92	101.13	101.12	101.26	101.65	102.60	103.28	103.95
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	67	99.62	100.00	97.77	95.37	100.34	98.69	98.42	96.80	97.16	96.42	96.39	94.94	93.74	100.12	99.70	100.03	101.49
Travel	68	97.67	100.00	101.88	102.71	103.82	101.06	101.86	101.86	102.76	102.06	102.56	102.96	103.26	102.66	104.11	104.15	104.36
Passenger fares	69	99.95	100.00	96.59	95.46	102.88	93.14	99.56	98.94	95.01	95.04	94.36	93.93	98.82	101.18	101.12	103.62	105.58
Other transportation	70	97.33	100.00	100.26	96.83	97.84	101.30	100.18	99.41	100.15	97.02	97.21	97.02	96.07	93.96	97.08	99.63	100.68
Royalties and license fees	71	97.85	100.00	101.76	102.35	103.71	101.39	101.60	101.88	102.15	102.11	102.23	102.41	102.63	102.95	103.46	103.92	104.52
Other private services	72	98.43	100.00	100.82	100.84	102.00	100.70	100.87	100.76	100.97	100.73	100.80	100.85	100.96	101.41	102.00	102.09	102.50
Other	73	95.66	100.00	110.87	110.60	111.13	107.68	111.42	111.26	113.10	110.47	111.59	111.45	108.90	109.25	110.11	112.04	113.13
Imports of goods and services	74	101.83	100.00	96.45	91.31	91.64	98.27	96.43	95.85	95.24	92.57	91.63	90.55	90.48	89.81	90.96	92.35	93.46
Imports of goods ¹	75	102.51	100.00	95.88	90.19	90.16	97.94	95.73	95.23	94.61	91.87	90.55	89.30	89.03	88.38	89.46	90.75	92.06
Foods, feeds, and beverages	76	102.22	100.00	100.91	97.73	94.53	100.51	102.11	101.00	100.04	98.55	98.51	96.73	97.12	95.37	95.05	93.59	94.12
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	77	101.43	100.00	99.88	94.96	94.45	100.90	99.18	99.83	99.60	97.04	95.88	94.09	92.83	92.62	93.07	95.33	96.78
Durable goods	78	101.43	100.00	101.79	97.00	97.18	101.16	102.23	102.60	101.19	99.25	98.13	96.26	94.37	95.19	96.35	98.56	98.63
Nondurable goods	79	101.43	100.00	97.94	92.88	91.60	100.64	96.12	97.04	97.99	94.78	93.57	91.87	91.31	89.96	89.63	91.95	94.86
Petroleum and products	80	83.09	100.00	94.34	62.50	83.43	107.93	91.14	89.30	90.01	70.35	63.48	58.70	57.85	52.60	74.68	94.71	111.75
Capital goods, except automotive	81	114.16	100.00	88.56	82.10	78.43	90.76	89.24	88.05	86.18	84.05	82.46	81.17	80.71	80.29	78.73	77.47	77.22
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	82	95.80	100.00	103.77	105.56	107.52	102.98	103.34	104.16	104.60	105.14	105.40	105.30	106.40	107.27	107.37	107.50	107.94
Computers, peripherals, and parts	83	116.50	100.00	86.44	71.55	62.12	91.64	88.30	85.06	80.76	76.28	72.20	70.25	67.47	65.78	62.63	60.20	59.87
Other	84	114.80	100.00	88.16	84.81	83.69	89.33	88.42	87.94	86.93	85.64	85.06	83.98	84.55	84.69	83.91	83.22	82.96
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	85	99.36	100.00	100.20	100.34	101.02	100.04	99.87	100.27	100.63	100.63	100.41	99.98	100.34	100.71	100.97	101.14	101.26
Consumer goods, except automotive	86	99.68	100.00	98.81	97.47	96.79	99.21	98.92	98.68	98.42	98.03	97.51	97.09	97.26	97.24	96.68	96.57	96.64
Durable goods	87	100.04	100.00	97.81	95.23	94.08	98.80	97.95	97.54	96.96	96.21	95.38	94.61	94.74	94.65	94.03	93.84	93.79
Nondurable goods	88	99.28	100.00	99.89	99.92	99.76	99.67	99.98	99.92	100.00	100.01	99.83	99.81	100.03	100.08	99.58	99.57	99.78
Other	89	99.91	100.00	99.43	99.93	99.26	99.77	99.32	99.36	99.27	98.85	99.79	100.41	100.67	99.42	98.99	99.19	99.46
Imports of services ¹	90	98.31	100.00	99.47	97.29	99.58	100.02	100.16	99.10	98.60	96.32	97.36	97.21	98.26	97.43	99.03	100.95	100.91
Direct defense expenditures	91	100.44	100.00	91.38	88.93	90.60	93.90	91.97	89.36	90.30	84.82	86.97	89.69	94.25	90.83	89.04	90.81	91.70
Travel	92	97.10	100.00	99.67	95.60	95.97	100.57	101.12	99.47	97.65	94.32	96.23	94.80	97.08	95.09	94.99	97.09	96.70
Passenger fares	93	98.72	100.00	105.98	107.24	110.05	103.70	106.44	107.02	106.76	107.12	106.55	107.62	107.67	107.93	110.15	112.33	109.79
Other transportation	94	97.22	100.00	97.86	96.04	107.29	99.72	97.97	97.07	96.69	94.13	95.92	96.83	97.28	96.73	105.21	112.60	114.63
Royalties and license fees	95	97.86	100.00	101.76	102.33	103.70	101.37	101.58	101.87	102.13	102.10	102.22	102.39	102.62	102.93	103.45	103.90	104.50
Other private services	96	100.20	100.00	99.43	97.09	96.63	99.51	99.99	98.98	99.23	97.82	97.43	96.79	96.33	96.82	97.45	96.31	95.95
Other	97	97.32	100.00	100.50	100.40	102.03	100.78	101.11	100.27	99.83	98.02	101.11	100.72	101.75	100.81	101.67	102.80	102.85
Addenda:																		
Exports of agricultural goods ²	98	91.00	100.00	93.38	84.79	78.58	95.03	94.68	92.58	91.21	87.32	86.02	83.82	81.98	80.42	78.24	77.72	77.92
Exports of nonagricultural goods	99	104.02	100.00	97.70	95.19	94.34	98.11	97.85	97.71	97.12	96.25	95.58	94.68	94.24	94.04	94.09	94.31	94.94
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	100	104.44	100.00	96.02	92.63	91.02	97.01	96.17	95.82	95.09	93.78	92.95	92.01	91.79	91.50	90.90	90.74	90.94

NOTE.—See footnotes to table 4.3.

Table 7.11.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Chain-type quantity indexes																		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment¹	1	98.91	100.00	102.24	104.00	107.89	100.99	102.38	102.80	102.78	102.51	104.02	104.36	105.11	106.43	106.78	107.97	110.39
Federal	2	100.92	100.00	99.84	98.94	101.73	98.53	100.87	100.52	99.44	96.92	99.67	99.10	100.05	99.94	100.46	101.49	105.02
National defense	3	101.37	100.00	97.55	95.71	97.43	96.04	98.27	98.23	97.65	93.21	95.69	97.33	96.61	95.64	95.01	97.56	101.51
Consumption expenditures	4	102.09	100.00	99.03	96.37	97.01	98.20	100.33	99.33	98.25	94.25	97.05	97.11	97.08	95.74	94.23	97.25	100.83
Durable goods ²	5	100.43	100.00	99.29	100.91	103.52	98.50	104.59	94.16	99.92	96.43	99.19	104.97	103.03	98.12	101.75	108.23	105.98
Nondurable goods	6	89.44	100.00	99.93	105.22	114.76	101.43	96.20	101.72	100.38	99.04	99.68	116.43	105.74	100.24	110.36	135.75	112.68
Services	7	102.56	100.00	98.98	95.81	96.12	98.09	100.12	99.65	98.07	93.96	96.81	96.06	96.42	95.43	93.30	95.53	100.21
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	104.42	100.00	96.41	93.39	90.90	97.57	96.61	96.37	95.10	94.48	93.50	93.43	92.14	91.26	90.90	91.09	90.37
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	100.61	100.00	99.39	98.66	98.65	99.69	99.51	99.27	99.08	98.85	98.70	98.56	98.53	98.49	98.55	98.71	98.87
Other services	10	101.04	100.00	103.08	97.75	103.10	97.64	106.68	105.62	102.38	89.21	101.03	98.63	102.14	100.23	93.28	100.69	118.23
Gross investment	11	97.45	100.00	89.23	92.11	100.20	83.84	86.63	92.10	94.33	87.34	88.04	98.93	94.12	95.33	99.91	99.70	105.85
Structures	12	96.50	100.00	82.70	76.17	71.87	85.65	81.30	82.42	81.41	80.11	71.33	82.14	71.10	74.25	72.51	69.89	70.81
Equipment and software	13	97.58	100.00	90.16	94.46	104.48	83.57	87.40	93.50	96.20	88.36	90.51	101.39	97.58	98.47	104.04	104.22	111.18
Nondefense	14	100.02	100.00	104.52	105.51	110.47	103.61	106.16	105.19	103.10	104.47	107.76	102.74	107.06	108.67	111.52	109.49	112.20
Consumption expenditures	15	101.94	100.00	104.52	102.97	105.69	103.90	105.25	104.94	104.01	103.12	104.65	99.85	104.25	105.38	106.31	104.74	106.34
Durable goods ²	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurables	19	104.30	100.00	125.43	127.04	131.85	118.79	125.02	127.22	130.68	127.20	127.75	125.28	127.94	129.38	133.04	132.58	132.39
Services	20	102.05	100.00	103.26	102.36	103.15	102.90	103.97	103.75	102.40	101.66	103.07	102.14	102.56	102.91	103.84	102.14	103.72
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	102.77	100.00	99.44	100.54	101.18	99.87	100.23	99.68	97.98	99.21	100.30	100.45	102.20	102.34	101.12	100.03	101.25
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	93.04	100.00	108.32	118.15	128.91	104.90	107.16	109.44	111.77	114.28	116.81	119.42	122.07	124.79	127.46	130.29	133.09
Other services	23	104.73	100.00	108.16	99.06	96.20	107.62	109.50	108.87	106.64	100.86	102.41	97.99	94.98	94.78	99.24	94.49	96.29
Gross investment	24	91.54	100.00	104.49	117.50	133.34	102.31	110.43	106.37	98.84	110.81	122.50	116.39	120.29	124.27	136.51	132.22	140.37
Structures	25	99.91	100.00	84.74	94.86	93.28	90.17	86.75	90.42	71.61	92.09	92.48	98.35	96.51	97.52	89.07	93.48	93.05
Equipment and software	26	87.14	100.00	115.53	130.18	156.61	108.99	123.65	115.16	114.32	121.16	139.61	126.26	133.70	139.46	164.30	154.65	168.05
State and local	27	97.71	100.00	103.66	107.00	111.54	102.45	103.28	104.15	104.76	105.82	106.60	107.47	108.11	110.27	110.51	111.81	113.56
Consumption expenditures	28	97.91	100.00	103.05	106.52	110.11	101.78	102.69	103.47	104.24	105.26	106.19	106.89	107.73	108.64	109.59	110.64	111.58
Durable goods ²	29	96.94	100.00	108.04	116.86	125.34	104.77	107.01	109.17	111.21	113.77	115.94	117.89	119.84	122.01	124.20	126.43	128.71
Nondurable goods	30	94.63	100.00	106.41	114.37	121.83	103.62	105.42	107.25	109.35	111.58	113.50	115.32	117.07	118.95	120.85	122.78	124.74
Services	31	98.34	100.00	102.53	105.37	108.44	101.49	102.26	102.89	103.47	104.32	105.11	105.66	106.38	107.16	107.98	108.91	109.70
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	98.93	100.00	101.52	102.82	104.82	100.96	101.46	101.72	101.92	102.30	102.71	102.92	103.38	103.92	104.48	105.21	105.68
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	95.67	100.00	104.69	109.89	115.73	102.87	104.06	105.29	106.55	107.85	109.18	110.56	111.97	113.43	114.93	116.48	118.08
Other services	34	92.59	100.00	119.51	150.60	171.19	109.89	115.54	122.73	129.86	140.36	148.34	154.44	159.25	163.87	168.95	172.90	179.06
Gross investment	35	96.82	100.00	106.40	109.14	117.95	105.42	105.91	107.19	107.08	108.28	108.42	110.06	109.80	117.60	114.64	117.02	122.52
Structures	36	98.70	100.00	104.86	104.06	111.34	105.01	104.72	105.36	104.35	104.57	103.63	104.71	103.34	112.51	107.81	109.47	115.55
Equipment and software	37	91.42	100.00	111.08	125.33	139.29	106.57	109.47	112.78	115.50	119.91	123.64	127.09	130.68	133.60	136.82	141.72	145.01
Addenda:																		
Compensation of general government employees ³	38	100.25	100.00	100.40	100.94	102.07	100.25	100.47	100.56	100.30	100.59	100.84	101.03	101.31	101.61	101.80	102.26	102.61
Federal	39	103.81	100.00	97.49	96.00	94.70	98.40	97.90	97.56	96.08	96.14	95.97	96.03	95.85	95.36	94.70	94.43	94.32
State and local	40	98.90	100.00	101.52	102.84	104.91	100.96	101.46	101.72	101.92	102.30	102.71	102.95	103.41	104.01	104.54	105.29	105.82

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7.11.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type—Continued

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
		Chain-type price indexes																
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment¹	41	97.56	100.00	101.87	103.44	106.24	101.38	101.57	101.94	102.60	102.84	103.20	103.70	104.03	105.01	105.77	106.64	107.55
Federal	42	97.21	100.00	101.33	102.42	105.51	101.22	101.27	101.22	101.61	102.11	102.34	102.45	102.79	104.93	105.16	105.63	106.34
National defense	43	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03	104.80	101.20	101.16	101.07	101.45	101.86	101.85	102.07	102.32	104.21	104.47	104.93	105.58
Consumption expenditures	44	96.36	100.00	101.68	102.91	105.92	101.61	101.58	101.54	102.00	102.61	102.64	103.01	103.37	105.20	105.58	106.13	106.75
Durable goods ²	45	99.67	100.00	99.54	99.18	98.73	99.98	99.83	99.38	98.96	99.37	99.23	98.90	99.22	98.93	98.67	98.51	98.83
Nondurable goods	46	91.38	100.00	97.66	86.89	91.02	102.79	96.85	94.61	96.39	89.46	87.42	85.49	85.18	82.52	87.76	93.93	99.86
Services	47	96.24	100.00	101.96	103.66	106.89	101.70	101.84	101.90	102.40	103.24	103.34	103.84	104.23	106.36	106.64	107.05	107.50
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	48	93.83	100.00	102.91	105.37	109.95	102.78	102.90	102.76	103.21	105.03	105.07	105.45	105.95	109.71	109.86	109.98	110.25
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	49	99.44	100.00	100.07	99.17	100.58	100.13	100.09	99.90	100.17	99.55	98.91	99.06	99.15	100.29	100.30	100.76	100.97
Other services	50	97.85	100.00	101.88	104.45	107.03	101.17	101.50	102.06	102.80	103.22	104.06	105.04	105.48	105.87	106.55	107.40	108.29
Gross investment	51	99.80	100.00	98.53	96.83	98.28	98.86	98.78	98.31	98.17	97.41	97.17	96.55	96.20	98.38	98.02	97.94	98.80
Structures	52	97.22	100.00	103.33	105.89	109.66	101.97	102.92	103.70	104.72	104.63	105.15	106.33	107.46	108.05	109.26	110.36	110.96
Equipment and software	53	100.15	100.00	97.88	95.68	96.88	98.43	98.21	97.59	97.31	96.47	96.14	95.31	94.80	97.15	96.64	96.44	97.31
Nondefense	54	97.90	100.00	101.56	103.18	106.86	101.27	101.48	101.53	101.94	102.61	103.27	103.16	103.69	106.28	106.47	106.95	107.76
Consumption expenditures	55	97.31	100.00	102.13	104.38	108.62	101.72	102.00	102.13	102.66	103.57	104.47	104.39	105.09	107.88	108.22	108.84	109.54
Durable goods ²	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurables	59	99.93	100.00	99.61	99.36	102.50	98.37	99.72	100.09	100.27	99.58	99.27	99.55	99.06	100.04	101.49	103.65	104.82
Services	60	97.00	100.00	102.27	104.73	109.26	101.88	102.13	102.25	102.81	103.83	104.81	104.85	105.44	108.59	108.89	109.45	110.10
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	61	95.55	100.00	102.94	106.62	113.82	102.64	102.66	102.75	103.71	105.50	106.08	107.01	107.88	112.96	113.41	114.28	114.62
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	62	100.60	100.00	99.15	98.20	99.30	99.34	99.34	99.01	98.92	98.47	98.23	98.10	98.02	99.11	98.92	98.99	100.17
Other services	63	98.16	100.00	102.44	104.36	105.52	101.67	102.39	102.77	102.92	103.28	105.60	104.08	104.50	104.94	105.23	105.50	106.39
Gross investment	64	100.67	100.00	98.97	97.97	99.49	99.24	99.16	98.82	98.67	98.34	98.04	97.81	97.68	99.47	99.13	99.10	100.27
Structures	65	97.20	100.00	103.17	106.48	109.17	101.60	102.69	103.68	104.72	105.65	106.00	106.74	107.54	107.99	108.69	109.53	110.46
Equipment and software	66	102.67	100.00	97.01	94.30	95.41	98.03	97.47	96.59	95.96	95.16	94.60	93.98	93.47	95.77	95.09	94.78	96.01
State and local	67	97.77	100.00	102.19	104.03	106.67	101.48	101.74	102.36	103.18	103.27	103.70	104.41	104.73	105.09	106.14	107.23	108.24
Consumption expenditures	68	97.66	100.00	102.30	104.35	107.17	101.56	101.75	102.50	103.38	103.50	104.05	104.79	105.05	105.46	106.57	107.80	108.85
Durable goods ²	69	100.40	100.00	99.45	99.18	98.87	99.53	99.43	99.37	99.46	99.27	99.20	99.18	99.06	98.94	98.78	98.62	99.13
Nondurable goods	70	96.49	100.00	99.25	94.44	97.81	101.29	98.72	98.49	98.52	95.62	95.19	94.23	92.72	92.31	96.39	100.43	102.09
Services	71	97.75	100.00	102.75	105.77	108.58	101.64	102.19	103.09	104.09	104.63	105.32	106.31	106.82	107.36	108.08	108.95	109.92
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	72	97.51	100.00	102.71	106.28	109.40	101.56	102.09	103.12	104.08	104.94	105.81	106.87	107.49	108.21	108.89	109.80	110.72
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	73	98.64	100.00	101.08	101.39	102.86	100.68	101.10	101.05	101.48	101.16	101.04	101.49	101.86	101.98	102.64	102.99	103.82
Other services	74	100.73	100.00	108.28	107.98	108.56	106.10	107.56	108.13	111.33	107.98	107.65	108.60	107.69	106.35	107.72	109.01	111.14
Gross investment	75	98.25	100.00	101.72	102.64	104.53	101.11	101.68	101.75	102.34	102.24	102.20	102.74	103.36	103.49	104.28	104.75	105.60
Structures	76	97.02	100.00	103.40	106.09	109.73	102.09	103.14	103.63	104.75	105.07	105.35	106.41	107.54	108.02	109.33	110.21	111.35
Equipment and software	77	102.00	100.00	96.89	93.19	90.89	98.24	97.44	96.36	95.50	94.34	93.49	92.77	92.14	91.44	90.97	90.49	90.65
Addenda:																		
Compensation of general government employees ³	78	96.65	100.00	102.77	106.16	109.94	101.88	102.29	103.02	103.90	105.01	105.71	106.65	107.27	108.93	109.50	110.29	111.04
Federal	79	94.46	100.00	102.93	105.84	111.44	102.73	102.82	102.77	103.41	105.21	105.45	106.04	106.68	110.97	111.23	111.64	111.94
State and local	80	97.51	100.00	102.71	106.28	109.40	101.56	102.09	103.12	104.08	104.94	105.81	106.87	107.49	108.89	109.80	110.72	111.72

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.

3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addenda.

4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

Table 7.12.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
		Chain-type quantity indexes						Chain-type price indexes			
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	101.37	100.00	97.55	95.71	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	37	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03
Consumption expenditures	2	102.09	100.00	99.03	96.37	Consumption expenditures	38	96.36	100.00	101.68	102.91
Durable goods ²	3	100.43	100.00	99.29	100.91	Durable goods ²	39	99.67	100.00	99.54	99.18
Aircraft	4	100.07	100.00	107.39	113.82	Aircraft	40	99.42	100.00	99.27	98.61
Missiles	5	106.65	100.00	90.55	90.62	Missiles	41	100.62	100.00	99.84	98.18
Ships	6	128.79	100.00	77.14	70.22	Ships	42	99.75	100.00	99.70	98.98
Vehicles	7	117.99	100.00	105.86	77.30	Vehicles	43	96.54	100.00	104.85	119.80
Electronics	8	95.89	100.00	105.47	104.87	Electronics	44	102.44	100.00	97.08	93.71
Other durable goods	9	91.70	100.00	89.06	91.88	Other durable goods	45	98.83	100.00	100.13	100.04
Nondurable goods	10	89.44	100.00	99.93	105.22	Nondurable goods	46	91.38	100.00	97.66	86.89
Petroleum products	11	99.81	100.00	92.45	89.06	Petroleum products	47	81.43	100.00	94.74	67.85
Ammunition	12	80.71	100.00	111.46	139.23	Ammunition	48	101.42	100.00	99.57	97.58
Other nondurable goods	13	82.58	100.00	103.02	106.05	Other nondurable goods	49	99.53	100.00	99.97	100.64
Services	14	102.56	100.00	98.98	95.81	Services	50	96.24	100.00	101.96	103.66
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	104.42	100.00	96.41	93.39	Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	51	93.83	100.00	102.91	105.37
Military	16	103.81	100.00	97.31	95.11	Military	52	93.17	100.00	102.60	104.52
Civilian	17	105.46	100.00	94.88	90.45	Civilian	53	94.96	100.00	103.47	106.89
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	100.61	100.00	99.39	98.66	Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	54	99.44	100.00	100.07	99.17
Other services	19	101.04	100.00	103.08	97.75	Other services	55	97.85	100.00	101.88	104.45
Research and development	20	91.22	100.00	104.83	91.11	Research and development	56	99.73	100.00	102.53	104.33
Installation support	21	100.58	100.00	98.08	94.64	Installation support	57	98.66	100.00	100.87	103.04
Weapons support	22	128.13	100.00	110.66	110.71	Weapons support	58	96.56	100.00	102.84	105.22
Personnel support	23	102.76	100.00	104.71	101.53	Personnel support	59	95.47	100.00	103.58	108.06
Transportation of material	24	93.21	100.00	94.54	100.28	Transportation of material	60	92.29	100.00	98.01	99.22
Travel of persons	25	108.90	100.00	92.48	86.95	Travel of persons	61	99.88	100.00	100.75	104.29
Other	26	95.77	100.00	71.26	61.00	Other	62	93.68	100.00	104.17	108.61
Gross investment	27	97.45	100.00	89.23	92.11	Gross investment	63	99.80	100.00	98.53	96.83
Structures	28	96.50	100.00	82.70	76.17	Structures	64	97.22	100.00	103.33	105.89
Equipment and software	29	97.58	100.00	90.16	94.46	Equipment and software	65	100.15	100.00	97.88	95.68
Aircraft	30	100.90	100.00	67.20	68.03	Aircraft	66	97.36	100.00	94.25	89.95
Missiles	31	112.06	100.00	74.65	85.16	Missiles	67	103.08	100.00	95.16	94.48
Ships	32	118.14	100.00	88.60	95.07	Ships	68	99.96	100.00	101.74	99.79
Vehicles	33	92.15	100.00	116.77	124.98	Vehicles	69	98.66	100.00	101.05	99.62
Electronics and software	34	87.35	100.00	109.85	119.72	Electronics and software	70	103.87	100.00	95.95	91.89
Other equipment	35	90.80	100.00	91.53	90.91	Other equipment	71	98.49	100.00	100.15	100.12
Addendum:						Addendum:					
Compensation of general government employees ³	36	104.43	100.00	96.39	93.36	Compensation of general government employees ³	72	93.84	100.00	102.92	105.38

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.
 2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries.
 3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

for goods and services is classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addendum.
 4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

Table 7.13.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
		Chain-type quantity indexes						Chain-type price indexes			
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	96.28	100.00	102.45	106.49	Gross government fixed investment ¹	59	98.89	100.00	100.71	100.88
Federal	2	95.27	100.00	94.84	101.46	Federal	60	100.11	100.00	98.69	97.29
National defense	3	97.45	100.00	89.23	92.11	National defense	61	99.80	100.00	98.53	96.83
Nondefense	4	91.54	100.00	104.49	117.50	Nondefense	62	100.67	100.00	98.97	97.97
State and local	5	96.82	100.00	106.40	109.14	State and local	63	98.25	100.00	101.72	102.64
Structures ²	6	98.69	100.00	102.21	102.01	Structures ²	64	97.05	100.00	103.38	106.11
Federal	7	98.63	100.00	83.97	87.86	Federal	65	97.20	100.00	103.23	106.27
National defense	8	96.50	100.00	82.70	76.17	National defense	66	97.22	100.00	103.33	105.89
New	9	96.50	100.00	82.71	76.18	New	67	97.22	100.00	103.33	105.89
Buildings	10	99.71	100.00	90.53	91.86	Buildings	68	97.73	100.00	103.17	105.79
Residential	11	101.32	100.00	98.98	94.95	Residential	69	98.21	100.00	102.88	105.02
Industrial	12	96.09	100.00	71.82	84.85	Industrial	70	96.65	100.00	103.93	107.86
Military facilities ³	13	95.15	100.00	79.42	69.61	Military facilities ³	71	97.00	100.00	103.40	105.94
Net purchases of used structures	14					Net purchases of used structures	72	96.63	100.00	103.73	106.82
Nondefense	15	99.91	100.00	84.74	94.86	Nondefense	73	97.20	100.00	103.17	106.48
New	16	103.30	100.00	87.25	87.27	New	74	97.17	100.00	103.24	106.03
Buildings	17	99.51	100.00	95.74	90.77	Buildings	75	97.49	100.00	103.41	107.16
Residential	18					Residential	76				
Industrial	19	129.14	100.00	62.37	42.75	Industrial	77	96.59	100.00	103.75	107.77
Educational	20					Educational	78	97.83	100.00	103.06	106.70
Hospital	21	87.84	100.00	112.39	81.03	Hospital	79	97.34	100.00	103.57	108.37
Other ⁴	22	95.97	100.00	98.06	104.00	Other ⁴	80	97.76	100.00	103.30	106.74
Highways and streets	23	87.50	100.00	68.48	90.49	Highways and streets	81	95.80	100.00	103.82	105.68
Conservation and development	24	111.43	100.00	85.26	88.48	Conservation and development	82	97.29	100.00	102.80	104.95
Other ⁵	25	100.13	100.00	76.63	78.05	Other ⁵	83	96.55	100.00	103.54	105.35
Net purchases of used structures	26					Net purchases of used structures	84				
State and local	27	98.70	100.00	104.86	104.06	State and local	85	97.02	100.00	103.40	106.09
New	28	98.80	100.00	104.70	103.59	New	86	96.99	100.00	103.41	106.10
Buildings	29	98.81	100.00	103.57	104.11	Buildings	87	97.64	100.00	103.35	106.89
Residential	30	122.35	100.00	88.21	97.18	Residential	88	98.19	100.00	102.99	105.06
Industrial	31					Industrial	89				
Educational	32	97.03	100.00	103.15	103.24	Educational	90	97.83	100.00	103.24	106.74
Hospital	33	98.12	100.00	103.30	90.09	Hospital	91	97.39	100.00	103.51	108.41
Other ⁴	34	97.33	100.00	106.73	108.62	Other ⁴	92	97.33	100.00	103.52	107.14
Highways and streets	35	98.53	100.00	107.38	106.52	Highways and streets	93	95.88	100.00	103.83	105.64
Conservation and development	36	94.86	100.00	100.18	91.85	Conservation and development	94	97.15	100.00	102.86	104.92
Sewer systems	37	96.39	100.00	96.21	91.68	Sewer systems	95	97.88	100.00	102.34	104.24
Water systems	38	88.64	100.00	107.71	105.77	Water systems	96	97.88	100.00	102.33	104.21
Other ⁵	39	110.39	100.00	107.26	100.48	Other ⁵	97	96.54	100.00	103.81	106.61
Net purchases of used structures	40	94.96	100.00	110.66	121.09	Net purchases of used structures	98	98.02	100.00	103.09	105.94
Equipment and software ²	41	93.28	100.00	102.76	112.71	Equipment and software ²	99	101.30	100.00	97.31	94.38
Federal	42	94.41	100.00	97.75	105.13	Federal	100	100.89	100.00	97.60	95.21
National defense	43	97.58	100.00	90.16	94.46	National defense	101	100.15	100.00	97.88	95.68
Aircraft	44	100.90	100.00	67.20	68.03	Aircraft	102	97.36	100.00	94.25	89.95
Missiles	45	112.06	100.00	74.65	85.16	Missiles	103	103.08	100.00	95.16	94.48
Ships	46	118.14	100.00	88.60	95.07	Ships	104	99.96	100.00	101.74	99.79
Vehicles	47	92.15	100.00	116.77	124.98	Vehicles	105	98.66	100.00	101.05	99.62
Electronics and software	48	87.35	100.00	109.85	119.72	Electronics and software	106	103.87	100.00	95.95	91.89
Other equipment	49	90.80	100.00	91.53	90.91	Other equipment	107	98.49	100.00	100.15	100.12
Nondefense	50	87.14	100.00	115.53	130.18	Nondefense	108	102.67	100.00	97.01	94.30
State and local	51	91.42	100.00	111.08	125.33	State and local	109	102.00	100.00	96.89	93.19
Addenda:						Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	52	99.62	100.00	103.34	104.62	Government enterprise gross fixed investment	110	98.51	100.00	102.45	103.73
Federal	53	104.74	100.00	109.18	123.99	Federal	111	100.35	100.00	98.74	97.00
Structures	54	130.61	100.00	96.26	102.44	Structures	112	97.43	100.00	103.10	106.12
Equipment and software	55	89.53	100.00	117.21	137.71	Equipment and software	113	102.44	100.00	96.39	92.42
State and local	56	98.85	100.00	102.50	101.89	State and local	114	98.23	100.00	103.02	104.81
Structures	57	101.09	100.00	101.27	98.47	Structures	115	97.16	100.00	103.21	105.73
Equipment and software	58	88.86	100.00	108.24	118.27	Equipment and software	116	103.40	100.00	102.17	100.97

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.

2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.

3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.

4. Consists primarily of general office buildings, police and fire stations, courthouses, auditoriums, garages, and passenger terminals.

5. Consists primarily of electric and gas facilities, transit systems, and airfields.

Table 7.14.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Sector

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Chain-type quantity indexes																		
Gross domestic product	1	96.55	100.00	104.25	108.74	113.25	102.63	103.87	104.85	105.63	107.40	107.98	108.99	110.58	111.58	112.10	113.65	115.67
Business ¹	2	96.03	100.00	104.77	109.86	114.93	102.96	104.34	105.43	106.34	108.36	108.99	110.14	111.95	113.06	113.61	115.36	117.66
Nonfarm ²	3	96.08	100.00	104.67	109.86	114.99	102.89	104.25	105.30	106.25	108.33	109.00	110.14	111.96	113.10	113.64	115.48	117.75
Nonfarm less housing	4	95.76	100.00	105.05	110.65	116.01	103.08	104.57	105.75	106.82	109.06	109.72	110.93	112.91	114.05	114.57	116.49	118.93
Housing	5	98.98	100.00	101.24	102.71	105.93	101.16	101.38	101.29	101.13	101.74	102.48	103.08	103.52	104.67	105.34	106.43	107.28
Farm	6	92.69	100.00	112.04	109.23	107.95	108.13	110.97	115.81	113.25	110.56	107.23	109.10	110.01	108.67	110.25	103.89	109.01
Households and institutions	7	97.97	100.00	103.42	105.87	107.96	102.01	102.99	103.98	104.68	105.27	105.64	106.04	106.51	107.07	107.52	108.22	109.05
Private households	8	101.87	100.00	97.87	110.60	121.93	96.53	96.74	97.98	100.25	103.61	107.65	112.54	118.59	121.19	121.56	122.36	122.61
Nonprofit institutions	9	97.83	100.00	103.62	105.70	107.46	102.21	103.22	104.20	104.84	105.33	105.57	105.81	106.08	106.56	107.02	107.71	108.56
General government ³	10	99.78	100.00	100.80	101.78	103.35	100.50	100.81	101.00	100.90	101.28	101.62	101.92	102.30	102.71	103.03	103.59	104.06
Federal	11	102.42	100.00	98.55	97.89	97.54	99.08	98.81	98.65	97.67	97.81	97.80	97.97	97.98	97.77	97.44	97.43	97.54
State and local	12	98.54	100.00	101.87	103.61	106.08	101.17	101.75	102.11	102.43	102.91	103.42	103.77	104.33	105.03	105.66	106.49	107.13
Chain-type price indexes																		
Gross domestic product	13	98.10	100.00	101.91	103.11	104.55	101.33	101.77	102.11	102.44	102.68	102.96	103.30	103.51	104.03	104.37	104.65	105.16
Business ¹	14	98.32	100.00	101.87	102.77	103.84	101.30	101.76	102.07	102.33	102.46	102.67	102.91	103.05	103.41	103.70	103.90	104.35
Nonfarm ²	15	98.50	100.00	102.11	103.11	104.21	101.46	101.99	102.36	102.63	102.86	103.04	103.27	103.30	103.70	104.08	104.29	104.79
Nonfarm less housing	16	98.66	100.00	102.04	102.80	103.67	101.44	101.95	102.28	102.50	102.68	102.79	102.92	102.81	103.19	103.55	103.74	104.22
Housing	17	97.06	100.00	102.74	106.09	109.41	101.65	102.37	103.10	103.85	104.52	105.36	106.58	107.92	108.53	109.16	109.59	110.34
Farm	18	85.65	100.00	85.24	79.60	78.10	90.37	86.38	82.30	81.91	75.77	77.52	78.61	86.53	83.89	77.91	76.97	73.64
Households and institutions	19	96.73	100.00	101.59	104.49	108.50	101.02	101.34	101.73	102.26	102.83	104.08	105.08	105.98	107.10	108.03	108.97	109.90
Private households	20	97.18	100.00	102.55	105.45	108.55	101.28	102.18	102.99	103.69	104.11	104.95	105.89	106.64	107.31	108.25	108.80	109.84
Nonprofit institutions	21	96.71	100.00	101.55	104.46	108.50	101.01	101.31	101.68	102.21	102.78	104.04	105.05	105.95	107.10	108.02	108.98	109.90
General government ³	22	97.07	100.00	102.38	105.14	108.51	101.62	101.99	102.58	103.35	104.20	104.72	105.54	106.09	107.57	108.10	108.81	109.54
Federal	23	95.89	100.00	102.07	103.87	108.22	101.95	102.00	101.90	102.41	103.53	103.54	103.98	104.45	107.81	107.98	108.37	108.73
State and local	24	97.84	100.00	102.53	105.72	108.65	101.47	101.98	102.89	103.78	104.51	105.26	106.25	106.84	107.49	108.17	109.02	109.92

1. Equals gross domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals gross domestic business product less gross farm product.
 3. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 7.15.—Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business

[Dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Price per unit of real gross product of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	1	0.996	1.000	1.006	1.006	1.012	1.004	1.006	1.006	1.006	1.005	1.005	1.008	1.007	1.009	1.012	1.012	1.014
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	.645	.641	.644	.652	.658	.643	.644	.642	.648	.649	.652	.653	.656	.656	.659	.659	.657
Unit nonlabor cost	3	.239	.236	.235	.232	.234	.235	.236	.234	.233	.232	.232	.231	.234	.232	.232	.235	.236
Consumption of fixed capital	4	.110	.111	.111	.110	.111	.111	.111	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.112	.111
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies	5	.100	.099	.097	.096	.097	.097	.098	.097	.096	.096	.096	.095	.098	.096	.096	.096	.098
Net interest	6	.029	.026	.027	.026	.026	.027	.027	.027	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026	.027	.027
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (unit profits from current production)	7	.112	.122	.127	.122	.120	.126	.126	.130	.125	.124	.121	.124	.118	.122	.121	.118	.121
Profits tax liability	8	.035	.036	.036	.032	.033	.035	.035	.037	.035	.033	.033	.033	.031	.032	.034	.034	.034
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	.077	.086	.091	.090	.087	.090	.091	.093	.090	.091	.089	.091	.088	.089	.087	.084	.086

1. The implicit price deflator for gross product of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

Table 7.16.—Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry Group

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted															
		1996				1997				1998				1999			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹	1	99.98	100.39	100.31	99.97	99.82	99.32	99.36	98.98	98.07	97.34	96.30	95.64	95.59	96.37	97.56	98.11
Farm	2	99.97	105.42	104.63	99.66	103.91	103.44	102.94	100.43	100.47	95.90	88.38	85.84	90.74	90.14	88.98	89.47
Nonfarm	3	99.98	99.94	99.93	100.00	99.46	98.95	99.04	98.85	97.87	97.47	96.97	96.48	96.01	96.91	98.29	98.85
Durable goods	4	100.17	100.06	99.96	99.66	99.73	99.50	99.20	98.96	98.44	97.98	97.56	96.90	95.89	96.37	96.97	97.34
Nondurable goods	5	99.74	99.80	99.89	100.43	99.11	98.27	98.85	98.72	97.15	96.83	96.23	95.96	96.15	97.60	99.95	100.75
Manufacturing	6	100.16	100.00	99.79	99.75	99.32	98.81	98.66	98.51	97.19	96.46	95.71	94.42	93.92	94.94	96.37	97.29
Durable goods	7	100.39	100.15	99.68	99.38	99.40	99.09	98.76	98.56	97.54	96.92	96.02	94.62	94.10	94.71	95.60	96.12
Nondurable goods	8	99.80	99.76	99.97	100.35	99.20	98.37	98.51	98.44	96.62	95.71	95.21	94.08	93.64	95.33	97.63	99.23
Wholesale	9	100.00	99.86	100.01	99.19	98.82	98.36	98.68	98.39	97.47	96.87	96.28	96.17	95.27	95.70	96.94	97.58
Durable goods	10	100.18	99.99	100.15	99.74	99.63	99.77	99.58	99.22	98.81	98.38	97.87	97.48	95.74	95.89	96.13	96.54
Nondurable goods	11	99.73	99.65	99.79	98.27	97.47	95.99	97.17	97.00	95.21	94.32	93.59	93.97	94.53	95.44	98.42	99.48
Merchant wholesalers	12	100.13	99.89	99.95	98.90	98.67	98.27	98.57	98.35	97.60	96.98	96.39	96.40	95.38	95.62	96.69	97.24
Durable goods	13	100.24	100.00	100.18	99.74	99.64	99.78	99.60	99.24	98.83	98.39	97.88	97.48	95.79	95.95	96.20	96.62
Nondurable goods	14	99.98	99.74	99.59	97.46	97.02	95.67	96.81	96.84	95.50	94.55	93.84	94.55	94.70	95.08	97.62	98.40
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	99.17	99.62	100.35	101.02	99.75	98.92	99.35	98.62	96.61	96.14	95.50	94.67	94.59	96.24	98.49	99.76
Durable goods	16	99.78	99.92	99.98	99.75	99.56	99.66	99.47	99.12	98.72	98.28	97.82	97.45	95.38	95.49	95.67	96.01
Nondurable goods	17	98.29	99.18	100.91	102.90	100.03	97.81	99.16	97.87	93.46	92.94	92.03	90.50	93.48	97.57	103.20	105.95
Retail trade	18	99.77	99.98	100.21	100.31	100.43	99.98	99.97	99.84	99.82	99.90	100.12	100.35	100.03	100.69	101.68	101.84
Durable goods	19	99.84	100.00	100.13	99.96	100.28	99.72	99.33	99.20	99.28	99.03	99.43	99.63	98.66	99.24	99.92	100.00
Motor vehicle dealers	20	99.99	99.99	100.03	99.71	99.55	98.47	98.04	97.78	97.84	97.61	98.48	98.73	97.48	98.02	99.54	99.49
Other	21	99.68	100.02	100.24	100.24	101.07	101.09	100.72	100.75	100.86	100.57	100.47	100.61	99.94	100.57	100.35	100.58
Nondurable goods	22	99.67	99.96	100.30	100.72	100.62	100.30	100.76	100.63	100.48	100.94	100.95	101.22	101.68	102.45	103.81	104.07
Other	23	99.81	99.87	99.31	102.93	98.85	98.06	98.81	98.58	95.70	95.94	94.61	94.14	94.60	97.21	100.06	100.06
Durable goods	24	100.00	100.26	101.27	100.91	101.76	102.06	101.77	101.26	101.26	101.13	101.69	100.62	101.40	103.45	102.41	102.84
Nondurable goods	25	99.80	99.85	99.16	103.07	98.63	97.76	98.59	98.38	95.29	95.55	94.07	93.66	94.09	96.74	99.87	99.83

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with the inventory stocks shown in tables 5.12 and 5.13.

Table 7.17.—Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	96.55	100.00	104.25	108.74	113.25	102.63	103.87	104.85	105.63	107.40	107.98	108.99	110.58	111.58	112.10	113.65	115.67
Final sales of domestic product	2	96.52	100.00	103.76	108.19	113.07	102.35	103.08	104.49	105.10	106.45	107.79	108.43	110.09	111.33	112.26	113.51	115.18
Change in private inventories	3																	
Goods	4	95.34	100.00	106.44	112.85	118.90	104.07	106.06	107.33	108.30	111.91	111.07	112.62	115.79	116.63	116.77	119.45	122.74
Final sales	5	95.24	100.00	105.15	111.43	118.51	103.34	103.96	106.39	106.90	109.40	110.62	111.15	114.54	116.04	117.33	119.17	121.49
Change in private inventories	6																	
Durable goods	7	93.62	100.00	109.62	120.28	128.95	105.16	109.36	111.30	112.67	118.80	117.64	119.85	124.85	125.36	125.80	130.13	134.52
Final sales	8	92.49	100.00	108.50	119.01	128.79	104.55	106.84	111.10	111.49	116.18	117.73	118.49	123.65	125.29	127.15	130.21	132.51
Change in private inventories	9																	
Nondurable goods	10	96.81	100.00	103.78	106.73	110.72	103.15	103.30	104.02	104.66	106.23	105.64	106.68	108.39	109.48	109.38	110.78	113.22
Final sales	11	97.58	100.00	102.37	105.24	110.21	102.33	101.56	102.50	103.10	103.84	104.80	105.15	107.15	108.55	109.38	110.29	112.61
Change in private inventories	12																	
Services	13	97.77	100.00	102.70	105.69	109.26	101.48	102.39	103.14	103.81	104.22	105.52	106.22	106.79	107.61	108.60	109.77	111.07
Structures	14	94.34	100.00	104.36	110.14	114.23	103.58	103.60	104.81	105.46	107.94	109.92	110.67	112.03	114.79	113.99	113.42	114.72
Addenda:																		
Motor vehicle output	15	99.88	100.00	106.58	114.56	125.25	101.58	102.60	109.28	112.84	111.60	109.24	110.92	126.49	119.36	121.80	129.10	130.73
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	16	96.43	100.00	104.16	108.53	112.82	102.67	103.91	104.69	105.37	107.25	107.93	108.92	110.01	111.30	111.75	113.11	115.14

Table 7.18B.—Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Motor vehicle output	1	99.88	100.00	106.58	114.56	125.25	101.58	102.60	109.28	112.84	111.60	109.24	110.92	126.49	119.36	121.80	129.10	130.73
Auto output	2	105.87	100.00	101.45	104.87	102.97	95.99	101.00	103.56	105.24	102.91	95.36	104.55	116.65	99.19	101.00	102.88	108.82
Truck output ¹	3	94.86	100.00	110.89	122.70	143.69	106.31	103.95	114.08	119.23	118.90	120.90	116.25	134.74	136.08	139.04	150.78	148.87
Final sales of domestic product	4	96.04	100.00	103.20	112.55	119.74	100.85	98.17	106.32	107.45	109.34	114.22	108.03	118.63	115.28	119.13	122.37	122.18
Personal consumption expenditures	5	99.61	100.00	102.90	114.53	124.74	101.77	97.93	105.99	105.92	110.45	114.38	112.08	121.22	121.64	124.66	125.41	127.25
New motor vehicles	6	99.65	100.00	101.65	115.33	126.28	100.19	95.16	105.31	105.94	110.46	119.66	110.45	120.75	121.16	125.72	126.72	131.53
Autos	7	102.00	100.00	101.04	111.43	124.75	101.61	94.36	104.65	103.55	108.03	114.98	106.64	116.09	117.93	124.82	123.82	132.45
Light trucks	8	96.83	100.00	102.37	119.94	128.13	98.51	96.11	106.09	108.77	113.34	125.20	114.95	126.27	125.00	126.82	130.16	130.55
Net purchases of used autos	9	99.48	100.00	106.62	112.04	119.97	106.44	106.20	108.00	105.85	110.47	98.37	116.85	122.46	122.93	121.26	121.26	114.42
Private fixed investment	10	90.67	100.00	106.91	115.07	132.74	106.36	103.76	108.55	108.95	111.21	115.46	109.39	124.22	126.04	129.17	140.75	134.98
New motor vehicles	11	92.45	100.00	106.71	114.37	129.72	106.22	103.79	108.11	108.73	111.20	115.85	108.79	121.64	123.88	127.75	137.06	130.18
Autos	12	95.64	100.00	101.28	102.10	108.35	104.27	100.31	102.25	98.29	103.05	105.55	94.31	105.49	102.09	107.97	111.31	104.04
Trucks	13	89.42	100.00	111.90	126.11	152.03	108.08	107.11	113.70	118.71	118.97	125.70	122.66	137.11	144.69	146.67	161.64	155.11
Light trucks	14	78.05	100.00	114.67	126.47	154.88	112.46	110.69	116.70	118.82	120.10	130.27	119.31	136.20	145.83	148.90	168.43	156.37
Other	15	111.25	100.00	106.61	125.29	146.64	99.68	100.28	108.00	118.47	116.80	117.20	128.60	138.57	142.43	142.44	149.17	152.53
Net purchases of used autos	16	98.65	100.00	106.02	111.81	118.64	105.73	103.94	106.50	107.90	111.18	117.37	106.58	112.09	115.90	122.60	123.47	112.58
Gross government investment	17	100.00	100.00	110.38	109.63	117.93	103.21	109.77	124.01	104.51	99.81	122.02	98.49	118.22	107.78	99.74	120.88	143.29
Autos	18	103.79	100.00	91.08	95.01	107.15	92.85	84.62	90.90	95.94	83.70	99.64	92.83	103.89	95.31	92.29	108.30	132.69
New trucks	19	98.02	100.00	121.07	117.67	123.73	108.96	123.75	142.47	109.08	108.74	134.50	101.40	126.04	114.58	103.70	127.71	148.92
Net exports	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	21	95.31	100.00	105.28	100.44	96.30	99.27	104.20	107.80	109.83	110.78	102.64	89.29	99.04	92.12	100.78	93.62	98.68
Autos	22	100.22	100.00	98.31	94.32	94.43	95.10	102.09	99.05	97.02	99.58	92.92	85.02	99.75	90.26	102.60	89.63	95.22
Trucks	23	86.12	100.00	118.29	111.90	99.87	107.11	108.21	124.16	133.69	131.64	120.74	97.31	97.92	95.69	97.65	101.02	105.12
Imports	24	97.21	100.00	109.75	116.94	143.75	111.32	109.60	111.73	106.33	114.13	113.79	112.78	127.05	138.59	139.34	147.87	149.18
Autos	25	97.72	100.00	108.65	118.90	143.37	111.26	108.72	109.64	104.98	115.32	116.58	114.01	129.71	139.67	136.13	148.38	149.32
Trucks	26	94.78	100.00	115.03	107.48	145.51	111.63	113.82	121.82	112.87	108.42	100.38	106.86	114.27	133.39	154.67	145.45	148.51
Change in private inventories	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New trucks	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:																		
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	36	96.38	100.00	104.60	114.56	127.44	103.49	100.44	107.51	106.98	110.37	115.02	110.65	122.21	122.79	125.48	130.86	130.62
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	37	88.43	100.00	106.74	112.00	126.04	107.61	104.55	108.14	106.64	110.01	115.59	104.46	117.95	119.83	124.57	134.48	125.26
Domestic output of new autos ²	38	102.73	100.00	99.77	98.16	100.87	97.95	98.47	101.43	101.23	97.03	90.52	99.05	106.06	98.93	99.28	103.95	101.31
Sales of imported new autos ³	39	102.66	100.00	109.27	129.63	149.10	108.66	103.55	112.24	112.64	125.05	132.42	121.33	139.71	136.53	146.46	148.58	164.84

1. Except for exports and imports, consists of new trucks only.
 2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.19.—Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Gross and Net Investment by Major Type

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross private domestic investment	1	91.79	100.00	111.51	124.52
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	94.97	100.00	106.15	113.50
Equals: Net private domestic investment	3	86.37	100.00	120.62	143.23
Fixed investment	4	91.46	100.00	108.52	121.37
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	94.97	100.00	106.15	113.50
Equals: Net fixed investment	6	85.09	100.00	112.83	135.66
Nonresidential	7	90.89	100.00	110.71	124.80
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	94.22	100.00	106.85	115.14
Equals: Net nonresidential	9	81.91	100.00	121.11	150.88
Structures	10	93.39	100.00	108.45	112.93
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	99.04	100.00	101.89	104.09
Equals: Net structures	12	84.01	100.00	119.32	127.58
Equipment and software	13	90.08	100.00	111.48	129.09
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	92.94	100.00	108.23	118.30
Equals: Net equipment and software	15	80.79	100.00	122.05	164.22
Residential	16	93.13	100.00	102.35	111.78
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	98.99	100.00	102.53	105.20
Equals: Net residential	18	89.21	100.00	102.22	116.19
Change in private inventories	19				
Gross government investment ¹	20	96.28	100.00	102.45	106.49
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	21	97.36	100.00	103.00	106.37
Equals: Net government investment	22	93.81	100.00	101.19	106.77
Federal	23				
National defense	24				
Nondefense	25				
State and local	26	97.76	100.00	108.89	109.28
Structures	27	98.69	100.00	102.21	102.01
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	28	98.20	100.00	101.81	103.57
Equals: Net structures	29	99.20	100.00	102.63	100.36
Federal	30				
National defense	31				
Nondefense	32				
State and local	33	99.39	100.00	107.24	103.80
Equipment and software	34	93.28	100.00	102.76	112.71
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	35	96.78	100.00	103.85	108.43
Equals: Net equipment and software	36	45.04	100.00	87.81	171.77
Federal	37				
National defense	38				
Nondefense	39				
State and local	40	87.25	100.00	120.20	149.42

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

8. Supplementary Tables

Table 8.1.—Percent Change From Preceding Period in Selected Series

[Percent]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
							1997				1998				1999							
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV				
Gross domestic product:																						
Current dollars	1	4.9	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.7	7.4	6.7	5.2	4.3	7.7	3.4	5.4	7.0	5.7	3.3	6.8	9.4				
Chain-type quantity index	2	2.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.0	6.9	2.2	3.8	5.9	3.7	1.9	5.7	7.3				
Chain-type price index	3	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	.9	1.1	1.3	.8	2.0	1.3	1.1	2.0				
Implicit price deflator	4	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	.8	1.2	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.9				
Personal consumption expenditures:																						
Current dollars	5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	7.0	7.1	2.6	7.7	4.5	6.1	7.3	5.1	5.8	8.1	7.4	6.8	8.5				
Chain-type quantity index	6	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.9	5.3	4.4	1.5	6.4	3.3	5.8	6.1	4.0	4.6	6.5	5.1	4.9	5.9				
Chain-type price index	7	2.3	2.1	2.0	.9	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.5				
Implicit price deflator	8	2.3	2.1	2.0	.9	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.5				
Durable goods:																						
Current dollars	9	5.2	4.5	4.3	8.6	8.7	9.7	-5.1	16.3	2.4	15.1	8.9	1.8	15.7	9.3	7.0	5.6	11.1				
Chain-type quantity index	10	4.6	5.6	6.6	11.3	11.5	10.9	-1.5	20.2	5.0	16.9	11.2	4.1	20.4	12.4	9.1	7.7	13.0				
Chain-type price index	11	.5	-1.0	-2.2	-2.4	-2.6	-1.1	-3.7	-3.3	-2.5	-1.5	-2.0	-2.3	-3.9	-2.8	-1.9	-2.0	-1.7				
Implicit price deflator	12	.5	-1.0	-2.2	-2.4	-2.6	-1.1	-3.7	-3.3	-2.5	-1.5	-2.0	-2.3	-3.9	-2.8	-1.9	-2.0	-1.7				
Nondurable goods:																						
Current dollars	13	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.1	7.9	5.6	-8	6.3	1.2	4.3	6.5	3.7	6.3	10.7	8.5	6.5	11.7				
Chain-type quantity index	14	3.0	2.9	2.9	4.0	5.4	3.8	-2	5.7	.3	5.8	6.7	2.4	5.0	8.9	3.3	3.6	7.6				
Chain-type price index	15	1.1	2.1	1.3	0	2.3	1.7	-6	.6	.9	-1.4	-2	1.2	1.3	1.6	5.1	2.8	3.8				
Implicit price deflator	16	1.1	2.1	1.3	.1	2.3	1.7	-6	.6	.9	-1.4	-2	1.2	1.3	1.6	5.1	2.8	3.8				
Services:																						
Current dollars	17	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.2	7.4	6.1	6.8	6.7	5.2	7.4	6.6	3.7	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.5				
Chain-type quantity index	18	2.7	2.8	3.1	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.0	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.9	4.7	1.5	4.2	5.2	5.0	3.7				
Chain-type price index	19	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.9	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.5	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.7				
Implicit price deflator	20	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.9	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.5	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.7				
Gross private domestic investment:																						
Current dollars	21	4.2	8.7	11.3	10.7	6.0	14.0	21.1	1.1	7.0	29.5	-5.0	11.2	12.2	3.6	-2.2	13.1	10.4				
Chain-type quantity index	22	3.0	9.0	11.5	11.7	5.8	14.0	22.0	1.0	8.0	33.4	-4.7	10.4	11.5	3.6	-2.1	13.6	10.0				
Chain-type price index	23	1.2	-3	-2	-9	-2	-3	-6	.4	-6	-2.2	-1.0	-2	-2	.1	-4	-3	4				
Implicit price deflator	24	1.2	-3	-1	-9	.1	0	-7	.1	-1.0	-3.0	-3	.7	.7	0	-1	-4	.3				
Fixed investment:																						
Current dollars	25	7.4	9.2	8.5	11.0	8.1	7.6	8.2	12.5	3.3	21.0	11.4	2.1	13.6	9.4	6.5	6.9	3.2				
Chain-type quantity index	26	6.0	9.3	8.5	11.8	8.1	7.9	8.6	12.0	4.1	23.4	12.5	2.0	13.8	9.1	6.6	6.8	2.6				
Chain-type price index	27	1.2	-1	-1	-8	0	-2	-3	.5	-7	-1.9	-9	.1	-2	.3	-1	.1	.5				
Implicit price deflator	28	1.2	-1	-1	-8	0	-2	-3	.5	-7	-1.9	-9	.1	-2	.3	-1	.1	.5				
Nonresidential:																						
Current dollars	29	10.2	9.0	9.6	10.7	6.9	8.4	8.7	15.2	1.5	23.3	9.7	-1.3	13.2	6.8	5.5	9.4	2.9				
Chain-type quantity index	30	9.8	10.0	10.7	12.7	8.3	9.6	9.9	16.0	3.2	26.7	12.1	0	15.3	7.8	7.0	10.9	2.9				
Chain-type price index	31	.4	-9	-1.0	-1.8	-1.3	-1.0	-1.1	-7	-1.7	-2.6	-2.2	-1.4	-1.8	-9	-1.4	-1.3	0				
Implicit price deflator	32	.4	-9	-1.0	-1.8	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1	-8	-1.7	-2.6	-2.2	-1.4	-1.8	-9	-1.4	-1.3	0				
Structures:																						
Current dollars	33	9.1	9.9	12.9	7.4	-2	12.7	.4	17.1	8.5	6.8	10.1	-3.2	9.5	-4.6	-3.2	-6	2.9				
Chain-type quantity index	34	4.8	7.1	8.5	4.1	-2.4	8.0	-4.0	11.2	4.3	5.7	7.1	-6.6	5.8	-5.8	-5.3	-3.8	-5				
Chain-type price index	35	4.2	2.7	4.1	3.1	2.6	4.3	4.6	5.3	3.9	1.0	2.8	3.6	3.5	1.3	2.2	3.4	3.5				
Implicit price deflator	36	4.2	2.7	4.1	3.1	2.6	4.3	4.6	5.3	3.9	1.0	2.8	3.6	3.5	1.3	2.2	3.4	3.5				
Equipment and software:																						
Current dollars	37	10.6	8.7	8.5	11.8	9.1	7.0	11.7	14.5	-8	29.6	9.5	-7	14.4	10.8	8.4	12.6	2.9				
Chain-type quantity index	38	11.5	11.0	11.5	15.8	12.0	10.1	15.2	17.7	2.8	34.7	13.8	2.4	18.6	12.5	11.2	15.7	4.0				
Chain-type price index	39	-8	-2.1	-2.6	-3.4	-2.5	-2.8	-3.0	-2.7	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-2.9	-3.5	-1.6	-2.5	-2.7	-1.1				
Implicit price deflator	40	-8	-2.1	-2.6	-3.4	-2.5	-2.8	-3.0	-2.7	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.0	-3.5	-1.6	-2.5	-2.7	-1.1				
Residential:																						
Current dollars	41	-1	9.7	5.1	12.0	11.5	5.3	7.0	4.8	9.2	14.3	16.9	12.7	14.7	17.3	9.3	.2	4.0				
Chain-type quantity index	42	-3.6	7.4	2.3	9.2	7.4	3.0	4.7	.6	6.6	14.0	13.6	8.0	9.8	12.9	5.5	-3.8	1.8				
Chain-type price index	43	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.9	2.3	2.1	4.2	2.4	.3	3.0	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.6	4.1	2.2				
Implicit price deflator	44	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.9	2.3	2.1	4.1	2.4	.3	3.0	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.6	4.1	2.2				
Exports of goods and services:																						
Current dollars	45	12.9	6.8	10.7	-2	3.3	7.4	16.3	10.0	0	-5.6	-5.7	-4.5	14.5	-5.9	4.7	13.0	12.9				
Chain-type quantity index	46	10.3	8.2	12.5	2.2	3.8	8.3	15.9	11.3	1.7	-1.5	-3.9	-1.6	16.3	-5.5	4.0	11.5	10.1				
Chain-type price index	47	2.4	-1.3	-1.5	-2.3	-5	-8	.3	-1.2	-1.7	-4.2	-1.9	-3.0	-1.5	-5	.7	1.3	2.6				
Implicit price deflator	48	2.4	-1.3	-1.5	-2.3	-4	-8	.3	-1.2	-1.7	-4.2	-1.9	-3.0	-1.5	-5	.7	1.3	2.6				
Exports of goods:																						
Current dollars	49	14.6	5.9	11.4	-1.1	2.6	13.3	17.0	11.6	.7	-7.3	-11.6	-2.7	16.6	-10.5	3.7	17.7	14.0				
Chain-type quantity index	50	11.9	8.7	14.5	2.1	4.0	14.4	18.3	13.0	3.5	-2.8	-8.8	1.6	19.4	-9.3	4.3	16.9	11.1				
Chain-type price index	51	2.4	-2.6	-2.7	-3.1	-1.4	-8	-1	-1.3	-2.7	-4.6	-3.0	-4.2	-2.3	-1.4	-6	.7	2.6				
Implicit price deflator	52	2.4	-2.6	-2.7	-3.1	-1.4	-8	-1	-1.3	-2.7	-4.6	-3.0	-4.2	-2.3	-1.4	-6	.7	2.6				
Exports of services:																						
Current dollars	53	8.9	9.0	9.1	2.2	5.0	-5.5	14.6	6.2	-1.7	-1.5	9.9	-8.5	9.8	5.7	7.1	2.7	10.4				
Chain-type quantity index	54	6.4	6.8	7.6	2.5	3.2	-4.9	10.4	7.2	-2.7	1.6	9.0	-8.5	9.2	4.1	3.2	0	7.6				
Chain-type price index	55	2.4	2.0	1.4	-.3	1.7	-6	3.8	-9	1.0	-3.1	.8	0	.6	1.5	3.8	2.7	2.6				
Implicit price deflator	56	2.4	2.0	1.4	-.3	1.8	-6	3.8	-9	1.0	-3.1	.8	0	.6	1.5	3.8	2.7	2.6				

See footnote and note at the end of the table.

Table 8.1.—Percent Change From Preceding Period in Selected Series—Continued
[Percent]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
							1997				1998				1999							
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV				
Imports of goods and services:																						
Current dollars	57	11.2	6.7	9.7	5.6	12.2	10.2	10.4	14.7	2.5	2.1	8.4	.3	10.5	9.2	20.4	22.1	14.0				
Chain-type quantity index	58	8.2	8.6	13.7	11.6	11.7	15.5	19.1	17.6	5.2	14.4	13.0	5.2	10.8	12.5	14.4	14.9	8.7				
Chain-type price index	59	2.7	-1.8	-3.6	-5.3	.4	-4.6	-7.3	-2.4	-2.5	-10.7	-4.0	-4.6	-3.0	-3.0	5.2	6.2	4.9				
Implicit price deflator	60	2.7	-1.8	-3.6	-5.3	.4	-4.6	-7.3	-2.4	-2.5	-10.8	-4.0	-4.6	-3.0	-3.0	5.2	6.2	4.9				
Imports of goods:																						
Current dollars	61	12.0	6.7	9.5	5.1	12.8	8.9	10.6	14.5	2.4	1.4	7.3	-.8	11.5	9.4	21.2	24.2	16.2				
Chain-type quantity index	62	9.0	9.4	14.2	11.7	12.7	14.6	21.2	17.0	5.2	14.0	13.6	4.9	12.8	12.6	15.5	17.3	9.7				
Chain-type price index	63	2.7	-2.5	-4.1	-5.9	0	-4.9	-8.7	-2.1	-2.6	-11.1	-5.6	-5.4	-1.2	-2.9	4.9	5.9	5.9				
Implicit price deflator	64	2.7	-2.5	-4.1	-5.9	.1	-4.9	-8.7	-2.1	-2.6	-11.1	-5.6	-5.4	-1.2	-2.9	4.9	5.9	5.9				
Imports of services:																						
Current dollars	65	7.2	6.6	10.6	8.4	9.5	17.3	9.3	15.6	3.2	6.2	14.5	5.7	6.0	8.2	16.2	11.8	3.3				
Chain-type quantity index	66	4.1	4.8	11.2	10.8	6.9	20.6	8.6	20.7	5.3	16.7	9.7	6.4	1.6	11.9	8.9	3.6	3.4				
Chain-type price index	67	3.0	1.7	-.5	-2.2	2.4	-2.8	.6	-4.2	-2.0	-8.9	4.4	-6	4.4	-3.3	6.7	8.0	-2				
Implicit price deflator	68	3.0	1.7	-.5	-2.2	2.4	-2.8	.6	-4.2	-2.0	-9.0	4.3	-6	4.4	-3.3	6.7	7.9	-1				
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment:																						
Current dollars	69	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.3	6.6	-4.8	6.4	3.2	2.5	-1	7.5	3.2	4.2	9.1	4.3	8.0	13.0				
Chain-type quantity index	70	.5	1.1	2.2	1.7	3.7	1.5	5.6	1.6	-1	-1.0	6.0	1.3	2.9	5.1	1.3	4.5	9.3				
Chain-type price index	71	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.7	3.2	.7	1.5	2.6	.9	1.4	1.9	1.3	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.4				
Implicit price deflator	72	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.7	3.2	.7	1.5	2.6	.9	1.4	1.9	1.3	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.4				
Federal:																						
Current dollars	73	.1	1.9	1.2	.2	5.9	.6	10.0	-1.6	-2.8	-8.0	12.9	-1.9	5.3	8.1	3.0	6.0	17.8				
Chain-type quantity index	74	-2.7	-9	-2	-1.9	2.8	-2.9	9.8	-1.4	-4.2	-9.8	11.9	-2.3	3.9	-.5	2.1	4.1	14.7				
Chain-type price index	75	2.9	2.9	1.3	1.1	3.0	3.5	.2	-1.2	2.0	.9	.4	1.4	8.6	.9	1.8	2.7					
Implicit price deflator	76	2.9	2.9	1.3	1.1	3.0	3.6	.2	-2	1.5	2.0	.9	.4	1.3	8.6	.9	1.8	2.7				
National defense:																						
Current dollars	77	-1.3	1.8	-1.3	-1.1	4.6	-8.7	9.5	-.5	-9	-15.6	11.1	7.9	-2.0	3.3	-1.6	13.1	20.2				
Chain-type quantity index	78	-3.7	-1.3	-2.5	-1.9	1.8	-11.3	9.6	-.2	-2.4	-17.0	11.1	7.0	-2.9	-4.0	-2.6	11.2	17.2				
Chain-type price index	79	2.5	3.2	1.2	.8	2.7	2.9	-.1	-4	1.5	1.6	-.1	.9	1.0	7.6	1.0	1.8	2.5				
Implicit price deflator	80	2.5	3.2	1.2	.8	2.7	2.9	-.2	-4	1.5	1.6	0	.9	1.0	7.6	1.0	1.8	2.5				
Nondefense:																						
Current dollars	81	3.0	2.1	6.1	2.6	8.4	21.6	11.1	-3.5	-6.2	8.3	16.1	-17.8	20.3	17.2	11.7	-5.3	13.6				
Chain-type quantity index	82	-.5	0	4.5	-.9	4.7	15.8	10.2	-3.6	-7.7	5.4	13.2	-17.4	17.9	6.1	10.9	-7.1	10.3				
Chain-type price index	83	3.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	3.6	4.9	.8	2	1.6	2.7	2.6	-.4	2.1	10.4	.7	1.8	3.1				
Implicit price deflator	84	3.5	2.1	1.6	1.6	3.6	5.0	.8	.1	1.7	2.7	2.6	-.5	2.0	10.4	.7	1.9	3.0				
State and local:																						
Current dollars	85	5.4	4.7	5.9	5.1	6.9	7.3	4.4	6.0	5.7	4.4	4.7	6.1	3.7	9.7	4.9	9.1	10.5				
Chain-type quantity index	86	2.5	2.3	3.7	3.2	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.4	2.3	4.1	3.0	3.3	2.4	8.2	.9	4.8	6.4				
Chain-type price index	87	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.1	1.0	2.5	3.2	.3	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.4	4.0	4.2	3.8				
Implicit price deflator	88	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.6	3.1	1.0	2.5	3.2	.3	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.4	4.0	4.2	3.8				
Addenda:																						
Final sales of domestic product:																						
Current dollars	89	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.5	6.0	6.4	4.7	7.0	3.7	6.3	6.3	3.8	7.2	6.7	4.8	5.7	8.1				
Chain-type quantity index	90	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.5	3.5	2.9	5.6	2.4	5.2	5.1	2.4	6.3	4.6	3.4	4.5	6.0				
Chain-type price index	91	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	.8	2.1	1.4	1.1	2.0				
Implicit price deflator	92	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	.8	2.1	1.4	1.2	2.0				
Gross domestic purchases:																						
Current dollars	93	4.8	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.7	7.8	6.1	5.8	4.6	8.6	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.5	5.2	8.1	9.6				
Chain-type quantity index	94	2.5	3.7	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	4.6	3.4	8.8	4.2	4.8	4.6	5.5	5.8	3.2	6.2	7.2				
Chain-type price index	95	2.2	1.8	1.6	.7	1.5	2.3	.8	1.2	1.2	-.1	.8	1.0	.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.3				
Implicit price deflator	96	2.2	1.8	1.6	.7	1.5	2.3	.7	1.1	1.1	-2	.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.3				
Final sales to domestic purchasers:																						
Current dollars	97	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.2	7.1	6.8	4.2	7.6	4.0	7.2	8.0	4.3	6.8	8.5	6.7	7.0	8.4				
Chain-type quantity index	98	3.0	3.7	4.0	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.3	6.4	2.8	7.0	7.1	3.2	5.8	6.7	4.7	5.1	5.9				
Chain-type price index	99	2.2	1.9	1.6	.8	1.5	2.3	.8	1.2	1.2	0	.8	1.1	.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.3				
Implicit price deflator	100	2.2	1.9	1.6	.8	1.5	2.3	.8	1.2	1.2	0	.8	1.1	.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.3				
Gross national product:																						
Current dollars	101	4.9	5.5	6.0	5.4	5.6	6.8	7.0	4.8	4.2	7.8	3.3	4.1	7.4	5.8	3.3	6.8	8.4				
Chain-type quantity index	102	2.7	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	5.2	3.5	2.9	7.0	2.0	2.6	6.3	3.8	1.9	5.6	6.4				
Chain-type price index	103	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	.9	1.1	1.3	.9	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.9				
Implicit price deflator	104	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	.8	1.2	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.9				
Command-basis gross national product:																						
Chain-type quantity index	105	2.7	3.6	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.4	6.2	3.7	3.0	7.9	2.3	2.8	6.3	4.1	1.4	5.0	6.1				
Disposable personal income:																						
Current dollars	106	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.6	6.6	5.1	4.7	5.6	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.5	4.8	7.3				
Chained (1996) dollars	107	2.6	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.7				
Final sales of computers¹:																						
Current dollars	108	22.1	11.2	6.3	10.7	6.3	14.1	10.3	13.9	-3.5	22.6	15.3	7.4	-.3	-6.1	21.4	24.0	-6.6				
Chain-type quantity index	109	53.7	55.3	45.4	53.9	44.1	56.1	51.2	53.6	19.9	66.8	62.2	77.5	44.4	31.6	44.2	53.2	15.4				
Chain-type price index	110	-20.5	-28.4	-26.9	-28.0	-27.2	-26.4	-27.1	-26.0	-19.8	-27.9	-29.4	-39.9	-31.2	-28.6	-15.8	-19.0	-19.1				
Implicit price deflator	111	-20.5	-28.4	-26.9	-28.0	-26.2	-26.9	-27.1	-25.9	-19.5	-26.5	-28.9	-39.5	-30.9	-28.6	-15.8	-19.1	-19.1				
Gross domestic product less final sales of computers:																						
Current dollars	112	4.8	5.5	6.2	5.5	5.7	7.4	6.7	5.1	4.4	7.5	3.3	5.3	7.1	5.8	3.1	6.6	9.5				
Chain-type quantity index	113	2.3	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.5	3.4	2.8	6.7	1.7	3.2	5.6	3.4	1.5	5.2	7.2				
Chain-type price index	114	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.8	3.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.4	1.5	1.3	2.2				
Implicit price deflator	115	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.8	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.3	2.2				
Gross domestic purchases less final sales of computers:																						
Current dollars	116	4.6	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.7	7.7	6.1	5.7	4.7	8.2	5.0	5.8	6.6	7.4	4.9	8.0	9.7				
Chain-type quantity index	117	2.1	3.2	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.1	3.1	7.9	3.6	4.0	4.9	5.3	2.6	5.8	7.0				
Chain-type price index	118	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.1	1.6	1.5	.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.6				
Implicit price deflator	119	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.5				

1. For some components of final sales of computers, includes computer parts.

NOTE.—Contributions to the percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2.

Table 8.2.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
							1997				1998				1999							
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV				
Percent change at annual rate:																						
Gross domestic product	1	2.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.0	6.9	2.2	3.8	5.9	3.7	1.9	5.7	7.3				
Percentage points at annual rates:																						
Personal consumption expenditures																						
	2	2.00	2.14	2.30	3.25	3.45	2.93	1.05	4.16	2.17	3.89	4.00	2.67	3.14	4.28	3.36	3.33	4.07				
Durable goods	3	.37	.44	.51	.86	.81	.81	-.11	1.42	.38	1.24	.84	.33	1.51	.96	.71	.62	1.03				
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-.02	.04	.10	.33	.19	.39	-.40	.87	-.02	.52	.47	-.23	.94	.13	.30	.10	.27				
Furniture and household equipment	5	.28	.30	.31	.39	.44	.28	.30	.38	.31	.52	.23	.47	.44	.55	.34	.39	.49				
Other	6	.10	.11	.10	.13	.18	.14	-.01	.17	.09	.20	.14	.08	.13	.28	.08	.13	.27				
Nonurable goods	7	.60	.60	.59	.79	1.05	.77	-.03	1.11	.06	1.15	1.28	.49	.98	1.69	.64	.73	1.51				
Food	8	.16	.12	.17	.26	.40	.52	-.10	.28	-.15	.35	.60	.23	.60	.20	.24	.26	1.08				
Clothing and shoes	9	.18	.19	.16	.25	.23	.18	-.15	.49	.11	.51	.24	-.04	.16	.83	.09	.21	-.14				
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	.05	.05	.02	.01	.04	-.07	.13	.01	-.04	-.02	.07	.03	-.05	.04	.04	.03	.07				
Other	11	.21	.24	.24	.27	.39	.14	.09	.34	.14	.31	.36	.27	.27	.62	.28	.23	.50				
Services	12	1.04	1.10	1.20	1.59	1.59	1.34	1.19	1.63	1.73	1.51	1.88	1.85	.66	1.63	2.00	1.98	1.53				
Housing	13	.20	.12	.18	.24	.22	.21	.16	.20	.23	.31	.28	.20	.21	.31	.23	.27	.28				
Household operation	14	.15	.18	.13	.21	.16	-.08	.25	.25	.45	-.20	.53	.42	-.37	.39	.21	.25	-.14				
Electricity and gas	15	.03	.05	-.02	.03	.04	-.16	.09	.01	.27	-.39	.37	.20	-.49	.24	.05	.14	-.22				
Other household operation	16	.12	.13	.14	.18	.11	.08	.16	.24	.18	.18	.15	.21	.11	.15	.16	.11	.08				
Transportation	17	.16	.17	.16	.10	.08	.25	.09	.14	.06	.13	.14	.01	.07	.08	.10	.12	.07				
Medical care	18	.20	.22	.21	.29	.27	-.02	.23	.24	.24	.42	.30	.19	.29	.17	.30	.43	.40				
Recreation	19	.17	.12	.10	.12	.27	.13	.09	.07	.12	.18	.05	.18	.12	.27	.31	.35	.19				
Other	20	.16	.29	.42	.64	.59	.84	.38	.72	.63	.67	.58	.86	.34	.42	.85	.56	.72				
Gross private domestic investment																						
	21	.47	1.37	1.82	1.93	.99	2.12	3.32	.17	1.30	5.04	-.85	1.74	1.94	.64	-.36	2.26	1.72				
Fixed investment																						
	22	.88	1.39	1.31	1.86	.97	1.19	1.30	1.80	.63	3.45	1.95	.34	2.20	1.49	1.10	1.16	.48				
Nonresidential	23	1.03	1.10	1.22	1.49	.83	1.07	1.12	1.77	.38	2.91	1.42	.01	1.79	.95	.86	1.33	.39				
Structures	24	.13	.20	.25	.13	-.14	.24	-.12	.32	.13	.18	.22	-.21	.18	-.18	-.16	-.11	-.01				
Equipment and software	25	.90	.91	.97	1.37	.96	.83	1.24	1.45	.24	2.73	1.21	.22	1.61	1.13	1.02	1.44	.40				
Information processing equipment and software	26	.56	.62	.64	.85	.82	.69	.61	.91	.44	1.20	.83	.71	.80	1.09	.88	.54	.54				
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	.34	.34	.32	.45	.33	.32	.34	.41	.20	.66	.45	.36	.43	.33	.40	.40	.18				
Software ¹	28	.11	.18	.18	.23	.20	.21	.15	.19	.19	.26	.23	.25	.26	.16	.23	.21	.19				
Other	29	.12	.11	.14	.17	.30	.17	.11	.31	.04	.29	.14	.09	.12	.30	.46	.27	.17				
Industrial equipment	30	.16	.07	.06	.08	.05	-.04	.27	.10	.10	.09	.04	.04	.01	-.17	.07	.16	.19				
Transportation equipment	31	.11	.14	.14	.31	.11	0	.21	.29	-.26	1.17	.13	-.59	.99	.23	.03	.55	-.32				
Other	32	.08	.07	.13	.12	-.02	.18	.15	.15	-.03	.26	.21	.06	-.19	.28	-.17	-.14	0				
Residential	33	-.15	.28	.09	.37	.15	.12	.19	.03	.26	.54	.53	.33	.41	.54	.24	-.17	.09				
Change in private inventories																						
	34	-.41	-.02	.50	.07	.01	.94	2.02	-.163	.66	1.59	-.280	1.40	-.26	-.85	-.146	1.09	1.24				
Farm	35	-.28	.24	-.05	-.02	-.19	-.43	.57	-.04	-.14	.01	-.52	.30	.58	-.20	-.24	-.18	-.11				
Nonfarm	36	-.14	-.26	.55	.09	.20	1.36	1.45	-.159	.81	1.58	-.227	1.10	-.84	-.64	-.122	1.27	1.36				
Net exports of goods and services																						
	37	.11	-.15	-.28	-.18	-.109	-.85	-.47	-.79	-.45	-.193	-.201	-.82	.33	-.213	-.135	-.73	-.12				
Exports																						
	38	1.06	.89	1.37	.25	.48	.92	1.73	1.27	-.20	-.16	-.45	-.17	1.67	-.61	.42	1.19	1.08				
Goods	39	.86	.68	1.12	.17	.37	1.09	1.39	1.03	.29	-.22	-.73	.12	1.38	-.74	.32	1.19	.83				
Services	40	.20	.22	.25	.08	.10	-.17	.34	.24	-.09	.06	.29	-.29	.29	.13	.10	0	.24				
Imports																						
	41	-.95	-.104	-.165	-.143	-.157	-.178	-.220	-.207	-.65	-.177	-.156	-.65	-.134	-.153	-.177	-.192	-.120				
Goods	42	-.87	-.94	-.143	-.121	-.143	-.140	-.203	-.168	-.54	-.144	-.137	-.52	-.130	-.128	-.159	-.184	-.112				
Services	43	-.08	-.09	-.22	-.22	-.14	-.38	-.17	-.39	-.11	-.33	-.20	-.13	-.04	-.24	-.19	-.08	-.08				
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment																						
	44	.09	.21	.41	.31	.80	.28	1.00	.30	-.01	-.16	1.03	.24	.53	.88	.23	.81	1.61				
Federal																						
	45	-.20	-.06	-.01	-.06	.28	-.19	.62	-.09	-.28	-.64	.69	-.14	.24	-.03	.13	.26	.87				
National defense	46	-.19	-.06	-.11	-.08	.19	-.52	.40	-.01	-.10	-.76	.42	.27	-.12	-.16	-.10	.42	.65				
Consumption expenditures	47	-.16	-.08	-.04	-.10	.12	-.32	.32	-.15	-.16	-.58	.40	.01	0	-.19	-.21	.43	.50				
Gross investment	48	-.03	.02	-.07	.02	.07	-.20	.08	.14	.06	-.18	.02	.26	-.11	.03	.11	0	.14				
Nondefense	49	-.01	0	.10	.02	.10	.33	.23	-.08	-.18	.12	.28	-.41	.36	.13	.23	-.16	.22				
Consumption expenditures	50	-.03	-.04	.08	-.03	.03	.25	.10	-.02	-.06	-.06	.11	-.33	.30	.08	.06	-.10	.11				
Gross investment	51	.02	.04	.02	.05	.07	.08	.13	-.06	-.11	.18	.17	-.09	.06	.17	-.06	.11	.11				
State and local																						
	52	.28	.27	.42	.37	.52	.47	.38	.39	.27	.48	.34	.38	.29	.91	.10	.55	.75				
Consumption expenditures	53	.19	.20	.28	.31	.29	.26	.34	.28	.28	.38	.33	.25	.30	.32	.32	.37	.33				
Gross investment	54	.10	.07	.13	.06	.23	.21	.04	.10	-.01	.10	.01	.13	-.02	.59	-.22	.18	.41				
Addenda:																						
Goods	55	1.47	1.84	2.41	2.26	2.09	3.25	2.94	1.83	1.38	5.08	-1.16	2.12	4.26	1.11	.18	3.47	4.20				
Services	56	1.17	1.23	1.46	1.56	1.89	.75	1.96	1.60	1.42	.94	2.68	1.45	1.22	1.66	1.96	2.37	2.64				
Structures	57	.03	.50	.38	.49	.17	.48	0	.41	.22	.84	.65	.25	.46	.90	-.26	-.17	.43				
Motor vehicle output	58	.02	0	.23	.26	.11	.38	.14	.89	.47	-.15	-.30	.21	1.94	-.87	.29	.87	.20				
Final sales of computers ²	59	.39	.45	.39	.47	.33	.43	.41	.43	.18	.54	.51	.62	.40	.29	.38	.47	.16				

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 2. For some components of final sales of computers, includes computer parts.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in tables 7.1, 7.2, 7.4, 7.6, 7.9, 7.11, and 7.17.

Table 8.3.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Personal consumption expenditures	1	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.9	5.3	4.4	1.5	6.4	3.3	5.8	6.1	4.0	4.6	6.5	5.1	4.9	5.9
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Durable goods	2	.55	.66	.77	1.29	1.22	1.22	-.18	2.16	.57	1.85	1.29	.49	2.24	1.45	1.07	.92	1.51
Motor vehicles and parts	3	-.03	.06	.14	.50	.29	.58	-.61	1.32	-.03	.79	.71	-.34	1.40	.20	.45	.15	.39
Furniture and household equipment	4	.43	.44	.47	.59	.66	.42	.45	.59	.46	.77	.36	.70	.66	.83	.51	.58	.72
Other	5	.16	.16	.16	.20	.28	.21	-.02	.25	.14	.29	.21	.12	.19	.42	.12	.19	.40
Nondurable goods	6	.90	.89	.87	1.19	1.62	1.16	-.05	1.71	.10	1.70	1.96	.72	1.44	2.56	.98	1.07	2.21
Food	7	.24	.18	.25	.40	.62	.79	-.15	.43	-.23	.51	.93	.35	.89	.32	.36	.38	1.58
Clothing and shoes	8	.27	.29	.24	.38	.35	.27	-.23	.74	.17	.76	.37	-.06	.23	1.24	.14	.30	-.21
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	.07	.07	.03	.01	.06	-.10	.20	.01	-.05	-.03	.11	.04	-.07	.06	.06	.04	.10
Gasoline and oil	10	.05	.08	.04	.03	.04	-.06	.12	0	-.02	.02	.08	.04	-.04	-.03	.03	.05	.15
Fuel oil and coal	11	.01	0	-.01	-.01	.02	-.04	.08	.02	-.04	-.06	.03	0	-.03	.09	.03	-.01	-.05
Other	12	.31	.35	.36	.40	.59	.21	.13	.52	.21	.47	.55	.40	.39	.94	.42	.34	.73
Services	13	1.55	1.64	1.79	2.40	2.47	2.02	1.75	2.52	2.61	2.22	2.90	2.76	.95	2.50	3.03	2.90	2.71
Housing	14	.29	.17	.27	.36	.35	.32	.23	.32	.34	.45	.44	.29	.30	.49	.35	.39	.41
Household operation	15	.22	.26	.19	.31	.24	-.11	.37	.39	.68	-.31	.80	.63	-.56	.58	.32	.37	-.21
Electricity and gas	16	.05	.07	-.02	.04	.07	-.24	.14	.01	.41	-.58	.57	.31	-.73	.36	.07	.20	-.32
Other household operation	17	.17	.19	.21	.28	.18	.13	.23	.37	.27	.27	.24	.32	.17	.22	.25	.16	.11
Transportation	18	.24	.26	.23	.15	.12	.37	.13	.22	.09	.19	.21	.02	.11	.12	.15	.17	.11
Medical care	19	.29	.33	.32	.44	.43	-.02	.33	.38	.37	.62	.48	.28	.42	.27	.46	.63	.58
Recreation	20	.25	.18	.15	.18	.41	.20	.13	.11	.18	.27	.08	.27	.18	.40	.47	.52	.27
Other	21	.24	.43	.63	.96	.91	1.26	.56	1.10	.94	.99	.89	1.28	.49	.64	1.28	.82	1.05
Addenda:																		
Energy goods and services ¹	22	.12	.14	.01	.05	.12	-.34	.34	.03	.36	-.61	.67	.34	-.80	.42	.13	.24	-.22
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	2.63	2.87	3.17	4.43	4.57	3.96	1.33	5.93	3.15	5.88	4.54	3.28	4.55	5.78	4.58	4.26	4.57

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods, and of electricity and gas.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.4. The estimates

in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real personal consumption expenditures, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product.

Table 8.4.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Private fixed investment	1	6.0	9.3	8.5	11.8	8.1	7.9	8.6	12.0	4.1	23.4	12.5	2.0	13.8	9.1	6.6	6.8	2.6
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Nonresidential	2	7.06	7.42	7.91	9.50	7.01	7.05	7.33	11.68	2.44	19.58	9.12	.04	11.20	5.81	5.18	7.81	2.17
Structures	3	.88	1.32	1.60	.81	-.37	1.57	-.74	2.16	.85	1.46	1.43	-1.27	1.20	-1.04	-.94	-.65	-.08
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	.95	1.25	1.14	.74	-.51	.91	-1.12	2.32	-.74	2.02	1.03	-.21	1.06	-.21	-1.52	-1.09	-.20
Utilities	5	.07	-.07	-.03	.18	-.04	-.56	.14	.20	.04	.48	.05	.05	.25	-.15	-.03	.14	-.13
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	-.14	.25	.47	-.09	.17	1.30	.25	-.50	.61	-.17	.20	-.92	-.20	-.62	.30	.53	.27
Other structures	7	-.01	-.11	.02	-.02	.01	-.07	0	.14	.94	-.87	.15	-.19	.08	-.06	.31	-.22	-.02
Equipment and software	8	6.19	6.10	6.31	8.69	7.38	5.48	8.07	9.52	1.59	18.12	7.69	1.31	10.00	6.85	6.11	8.46	2.25
Information processing equipment and software	9	3.85	4.19	4.16	5.42	5.78	4.53	3.96	5.90	2.78	7.96	5.21	4.22	4.99	4.82	6.44	5.14	3.11
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	2.30	2.26	2.06	2.87	2.20	2.09	2.21	2.63	1.27	4.24	2.79	2.15	2.63	2.00	2.36	2.33	1.05
Software ²	11	.75	1.20	1.16	1.46	1.47	1.35	1.00	1.26	1.23	1.76	1.48	1.51	1.60	1.00	1.36	1.24	1.11
Other	12	.80	.74	.94	1.09	2.12	1.09	.74	2.00	.28	1.97	.94	.56	.76	1.82	2.72	1.58	.95
Industrial equipment	13	1.08	.45	.40	.53	.62	-.25	1.77	.71	.61	.77	.31	.22	.05	-1.00	.42	.92	1.10
Transportation equipment	14	.73	.96	.89	1.96	1.05	.02	1.35	1.89	-1.60	7.58	.86	-3.51	6.03	1.37	.22	3.23	-1.91
Other	15	.52	.50	.86	.78	-.07	1.17	.99	1.03	-.20	1.81	1.31	.37	-1.07	1.66	-.98	-.83	-.04
Residential	16	-1.01	1.92	.61	2.34	1.05	.82	1.25	.29	1.63	3.79	3.36	1.97	2.62	3.25	1.44	-.98	.46
Structures	17	-1.05	1.89	.59	2.30	.99	.81	1.24	.25	1.62	3.72	3.30	1.96	2.59	3.16	1.39	-1.01	.44
Single family	18	-1.43	1.02	.05	1.63	.34	-.11	.54	-.17	.98	2.71	2.35	1.79	1.65	1.89	-.01	-1.11	1.34
Multifamily	19	.33	.17	.13	-.01	.04	.56	.19	-.29	.44	.19	-.45	-.12	-.02	.70	-.12	-.01	-.07
Other structures	20	.05	.70	.41	.69	.60	.37	.51	.71	.21	.82	1.41	.29	.96	.58	1.52	.11	-.83
Equipment	21	.04	.03	.02	.04	.06	.01	.02	.04	.01	.07	.06	.01	.04	.09	.06	.04	.02

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.6. The estimates

in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real private fixed investment, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product.

Table 8.5.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
							1997				1998				1999							
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV				
Percent change at annual rate:																						
Exports of goods and services	1	10.3	8.2	12.5	2.2	3.8	8.3	15.9	11.3	1.7	-1.5	-3.9	-1.6	16.3	-5.5	4.0	11.5	10.1				
Percentage points at annual rates:																						
Exports of goods ¹	2	8.38	6.19	10.20	1.47	2.99	9.75	12.76	9.15	2.46	-2.02	-6.46	1.07	13.36	-6.70	3.02	11.51	7.77				
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	.65	-1.0	.01	-.05	.03	-1.09	-.32	-.01	2.01	-.80	-1.14	-.97	2.29	-1.61	1.06	1.02	-.06				
Industrial supplies and materials	4	1.30	.79	1.40	-.17	.79	.38	2.50	.96	.37	-.80	-1.53	-.56	1.42	-1.94	1.15	1.04	3.59				
Capital goods, except automotive	5	5.26	4.43	6.51	1.31	1.47	7.05	7.86	6.85	-.75	-.39	-2.98	4.32	4.98	-2.78	-.45	9.00	1.76				
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	6	.45	.31	.97	-.10	.06	1.82	1.25	1.28	-.12	.43	-1.86	-1.85	2.77	-1.39	1.46	.37	.25				
Consumer goods, except automotive	7	.49	.58	.78	-.20	.37	1.06	.95	.02	.31	-.14	.41	.56	-.39	.23	-.18	.63	1.19				
Other	8	.24	.18	.54	.28	.26	.53	.52	.05	.65	-.33	.64	-.44	2.28	.79	-.02	-.56	1.05				
Exports of services ¹	9	1.90	1.97	2.25	.72	.77	-1.43	3.18	2.18	-.77	.48	2.55	-2.63	2.91	1.23	.98	.02	2.30				
Percent change at annual rate:																						
Imports of goods and services	10	8.2	8.6	13.7	11.6	11.7	15.5	19.1	17.6	5.2	14.4	13.0	5.2	10.8	12.5	14.4	14.9	8.7				
Percentage points at annual rates:																						
Imports of goods ¹	11	7.52	7.84	11.90	9.81	10.75	12.25	17.47	14.29	4.35	11.77	11.35	4.12	10.52	10.53	12.85	14.22	8.11				
Foods, feeds, and beverages	12	.08	.37	.38	.28	.36	.18	.60	.89	-.08	.34	.21	.25	.07	.34	.78	.39	.11				
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	13	.66	.78	1.10	1.38	.54	.27	1.95	1.38	.54	2.18	2.25	.73	-.70	.08	1.16	1.45	1.73				
Petroleum and products	14	-.10	.53	.34	.41	0	-.55	2.39	.48	-.86	.39	1.77	1.12	-1.17	.28	1.05	-.66	-1.92				
Capital goods, except automotive	15	5.13	4.13	5.79	3.51	4.42	5.91	7.35	6.05	2.69	3.82	2.93	1.19	2.80	2.36	6.39	5.13	4.08				
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	16	.24	.48	1.12	.88	2.03	4.81	-.29	1.12	-.92	2.30	.20	-.15	5.94	3.52	1.12	3.63	.38				
Consumer goods, except automotive	17	1.39	1.28	2.54	2.48	2.85	1.18	4.04	2.69	2.87	2.28	3.38	1.03	.69	2.99	1.82	3.53	3.48				
Other	18	.11	.27	.62	.86	.55	.45	1.42	1.69	.11	.47	.60	.95	2.90	.96	.53	.75	.25				
Imports of services ¹	19	.68	.79	1.82	1.78	.97	3.25	1.59	3.30	.87	2.67	1.65	1.05	.33	1.99	1.55	.70	.58				

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

mates in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real exports and to real imports, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product. Because imports are subtracted in the calculation of gross domestic product, the contributions of components of real imports have opposite signs in this table and in table 8.2.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.10. The esti-

Table 8.6.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
							1997				1998				1999							
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV				
Percent change at annual rate:																						
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.7	3.7	1.5	5.6	1.6	-0.1	-1.0	6.0	1.3	2.9	5.1	1.3	4.5	9.3				
Percentage points at annual rates:																						
Federal	2	-1.06	-.35	-.06	-.33	1.39	-1.06	3.50	-.50	-1.57	-3.66	4.03	-.82	1.36	-.13	.74	1.45	4.95				
National defense	3	-.99	-.34	-.61	-.45	.89	-2.89	2.24	-.04	-.58	-4.32	2.43	1.55	-.67	-.90	-.59	2.38	3.68				
Consumption expenditures	4	-.83	-.44	-.21	-.55	.53	-1.76	1.82	-.84	-.89	-3.30	2.34	.05	-.01	-1.06	-.12	2.40	2.87				
Durable goods ²	5	-.18	-.01	-.01	.02	.02	.23	.35	-.59	.32	-.19	.15	.31	-.10	-.26	.19	.33	-.11				
Nondurable goods	6	-.11	.06	0	.02	.02	.21	-.11	-.11	-.03	-.02	.01	.29	-.18	-.09	.17	.44	-.42				
Services	7	-.55	-.49	-.20	-.60	.50	-2.20	1.58	-.36	-1.19	-3.08	2.17	-.56	-.27	-.71	-1.56	1.63	3.40				
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	-.55	-.41	-.34	-.28	-.28	-.32	-.35	-.09	-.46	-.23	-.35	-.02	-.47	-.32	-.13	.07	-.23				
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	-.04	-.03	-.03	-.03	.01	-.01	-.03	-.04	-.03	-.04	-.02	-.02	0	0	.01	.03	.04				
Other services	10	.04	-.06	.17	-.29	.77	-1.87	1.96	-.23	-.69	-2.82	2.54	-.51	.74	-.40	-1.44	1.53	3.59				
Gross investment	11	-.16	.10	-.41	-.10	.36	-1.13	.42	.79	.31	-1.02	.09	1.50	-.66	.17	.62	.03	.81				
Structures	12	.02	.02	-.08	-.03	0	-.15	-.08	.02	-.02	-.02	-.16	.20	-.20	.06	-.03	-.05	.02				
Equipment and software	13	-.18	.08	-.32	.13	.36	-.98	.50	.77	.33	-.99	.26	1.30	-.46	.11	.65	.02	.80				
Nondefense	14	-.06	0	.55	.12	.50	1.83	1.26	-.46	-.99	.66	1.60	-2.36	2.03	.77	1.33	-.93	1.27				
Consumption expenditures	15	-.17	-.20	.46	-.15	.13	1.38	.56	-.12	-.36	-.34	.62	-1.87	1.72	.45	.36	-.60	.64				
Durable goods ²	16	-.01	.02	.02	-.09	.01	.15	.06	-.09	-.01	.07	.01	-1.55	1.49	.04	.04	-.06	.03				
Nondurable goods	17	-.02	-.02	.13	.02	.08	.31	.08	.05	.15	-.14	.06	.02	.07	.27	-.02	.08	0				
Services	18	-.13	-.20	.31	-.08	.05	.92	.41	-.08	-.50	-.27	.55	-.35	.16	.14	-.34	-.62	.60				
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	19	-.23	-.15	-.03	.06	-.06	.10	.08	-.12	-.36	.26	.24	.03	.38	.03	-.26	-.23	.28				
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	20	.06	.09	.10	.12	.10	.10	.11	.11	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.13	.13				
Other services	21	.03	-.14	.24	-.26	0	.72	.22	-.07	-.25	-.66	.18	-.50	-.34	-.02	.49	-.51	.20				
Gross investment	22	-.10	.19	-.10	.27	.37	.46	.71	-.34	-.63	1.00	.97	-.49	.32	.32	.97	-.33	.63				
Structures	23	0	0	-.12	.08	-.04	.05	-.11	.11	-.59	.64	.01	.18	-.06	.03	-.26	.13	-.01				
Equipment and software	24	.11	.19	.22	.19	.40	.41	.81	-.45	-.04	.36	.96	-.67	.37	.29	1.22	-.47	.64				
State and local	25	1.51	1.46	2.30	2.06	2.35	2.57	2.14	2.15	1.48	2.61	2.01	2.12	1.57	5.23	.57	3.09	4.30				
Consumption expenditures	26	.99	1.08	1.56	1.75	1.14	1.40	1.90	1.57	1.53	2.07	1.93	1.40	1.68	1.83	1.84	2.07	1.95				
Durable goods ²	27	.02	.03	.07	.08	.06	.10	.08	.08	.07	.09	.08	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07				
Nondurable goods	28	.19	.30	.36	.41	.29	.29	.40	.39	.44	.46	.40	.36	.34	.36	.36	.38	.40				
Services	29	.77	.75	1.13	1.26	.79	1.01	1.42	1.10	1.02	1.52	1.46	.97	1.27	1.40	1.40	1.62	1.47				
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	30	.61	.42	.58	.50	.31	.47	.81	.39	.31	.58	.68	.33	.71	.84	.83	1.10	.80				
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	31	.20	.21	.22	.24	.20	.23	.23	.23	.24	.25	.25	.26	.26	.26	.26	.27	.29				
Other services	32	-.04	.12	.33	.52	.28	.32	.38	.48	.48	.70	.53	.39	.31	.29	.31	.25	.39				
Gross investment	33	.52	.37	.74	.31	1.21	1.17	.23	.58	-.05	.54	.08	.72	-.11	3.40	-1.26	1.02	2.35				
Structures	34	.28	.11	.42	-.07	.91	.81	-.09	.22	-.34	.08	-.31	.37	-.46	3.11	-1.57	.56	2.04				
Equipment and software	35	.24	.26	.32	.38	.30	.36	.32	.36	.29	.46	.39	.35	.36	.29	.30	.46	.31				

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.

3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software.

4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.11. The estimates in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real government consumption expenditures and gross investment, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product.

Table 8.7.—Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current dollars:																		
Gross domestic product	1	28,131	29,428	30,968	32,373	33,885	30,430	30,857	31,165	31,415	31,939	32,136	32,471	32,941	33,338	33,530	33,993	34,675
Gross national product	2	28,208	29,496	30,983	32,336	33,812	30,449	30,893	31,172	31,416	31,951	32,136	32,376	32,878	33,285	33,477	33,937	34,545
Personal income	3	23,571	24,660	25,932	27,195	28,525	25,493	25,780	26,056	26,397	26,687	27,001	27,362	27,725	28,037	28,348	28,632	29,077
Disposable personal income	4	20,613	21,385	22,320	23,231	24,307	21,994	22,215	22,410	22,658	22,863	23,086	23,345	23,628	23,904	24,171	24,389	24,759
Personal consumption expenditures	5	18,888	19,727	20,610	21,614	22,907	20,337	20,422	20,749	20,929	21,198	21,524	21,737	21,993	22,381	22,732	23,047	23,465
Durable goods	6	2,242	2,322	2,398	2,580	2,777	2,382	2,345	2,429	2,437	2,519	2,568	2,572	2,661	2,715	2,755	2,852	2,852
Nondurable goods	7	5,692	5,929	6,125	6,315	6,747	6,106	6,079	6,156	6,158	6,212	6,296	6,336	6,417	6,569	6,690	6,778	6,950
Services	8	10,955	11,476	12,087	12,718	13,383	11,849	11,998	12,165	12,333	12,467	12,660	12,830	12,915	13,096	13,287	13,483	13,662
Chained (1996) dollars:																		
Gross domestic product	9	28,676	29,428	30,386	31,396	32,392	30,028	30,318	30,522	30,673	31,125	31,220	31,430	31,807	32,033	32,108	32,465	32,958
Gross national product	10	28,753	29,496	30,409	31,367	32,328	30,052	30,361	30,537	30,682	31,143	31,227	31,345	31,751	31,987	32,063	32,418	32,841
Disposable personal income	11	21,055	21,385	21,887	22,569	23,244	21,664	21,821	21,944	22,118	22,304	22,462	22,850	22,859	23,043	23,172	23,275	23,485
Personal consumption expenditures	12	19,294	19,727	20,210	20,998	21,905	20,031	20,059	20,317	20,430	20,680	20,820	21,090	21,277	21,574	21,792	21,994	22,257
Durable goods	13	2,218	2,322	2,452	2,703	2,986	2,404	2,390	2,495	2,520	2,615	2,679	2,699	2,820	2,898	2,955	3,002	3,088
Nondurable goods	14	5,812	5,929	6,044	6,228	6,502	6,025	6,008	6,076	6,065	6,138	6,224	6,245	6,305	6,429	6,466	6,505	6,608
Services	15	11,265	11,476	11,716	12,077	12,447	11,602	11,661	11,749	11,848	11,934	12,048	12,155	12,171	12,272	12,399	12,516	12,599
Population (mid-period, thousands)	16	263,073	265,504	268,046	270,595	273,161	267,040	267,671	268,399	269,075	269,591	270,219	270,946	271,623	272,145	272,778	273,518	274,204

Table 8.8B.—Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Motor vehicle output																		
Auto output	2	130.5	126.1	127.0	130.5	126.9	121.8	126.3	130.3	129.7	127.9	117.6	133.0	143.5	121.2	122.7	128.7	135.1
Truck output ¹	3	139.8	149.5	166.4	182.8	215.5	160.4	156.4	171.3	177.6	176.9	179.3	173.2	201.9	203.8	208.2	226.3	223.8
Final sales of domestic product	4	263.3	279.7	288.8	312.3	331.9	284.4	275.9	297.1	297.9	302.8	315.8	301.5	329.0	319.3	329.3	339.2	339.7
Personal consumption expenditures																		
New motor vehicles	6	146.7	150.1	153.6	173.3	189.4	151.8	143.9	159.0	159.6	166.3	179.4	166.2	181.5	181.8	188.3	190.1	197.6
Autos	7	82.2	81.9	82.8	90.6	100.6	83.5	77.4	85.7	84.5	88.0	93.3	86.8	94.3	95.4	100.6	99.7	106.7
Light trucks	8	64.5	68.3	70.8	82.7	88.8	68.3	66.5	73.3	75.1	78.2	86.1	79.3	87.2	86.3	87.6	90.4	90.9
Net purchases of used autos	9	50.0	51.4	53.4	55.5	60.2	54.9	53.9	53.1	51.8	54.0	48.6	59.2	60.3	60.2	59.8	61.8	59.1
Private fixed investment																		
New motor vehicles	11	141.9	155.2	165.2	175.4	199.4	165.5	161.2	167.4	166.8	170.2	177.0	166.9	187.6	190.8	196.4	210.6	200.0
Autos	12	71.2	75.7	76.7	76.7	79.3	79.2	76.1	77.4	74.1	77.6	79.1	71.0	79.2	76.3	80.5	82.8	77.5
Trucks	13	70.7	79.5	88.5	98.7	120.2	86.3	85.1	90.0	92.7	92.6	97.8	96.0	108.5	114.5	115.9	127.7	122.6
Light trucks	14	40.5	52.3	59.5	64.1	78.7	59.1	57.8	60.5	60.6	60.7	65.6	60.3	69.7	74.4	75.7	85.4	79.1
Other	15	30.1	27.2	29.0	34.7	41.5	27.1	27.3	29.5	32.1	31.9	32.3	35.7	38.8	40.1	40.2	42.3	43.4
Net purchases of used autos	16	-33.9	-34.4	-35.0	-36.3	-38.7	-36.1	-34.8	-34.5	-34.7	-35.7	-37.8	-34.6	-36.9	-37.0	-39.3	-40.7	-37.6
Gross government investment																		
Autos	18	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.3	5.3	5.3
New trucks	19	6.8	7.0	8.4	8.1	8.6	7.7	8.7	9.9	7.5	7.5	9.2	7.0	8.8	8.0	7.2	8.9	10.4
Net exports																		
Exports	21	24.5	26.0	27.7	26.7	25.9	25.9	27.4	28.5	28.9	29.3	27.2	23.8	26.3	24.6	27.0	25.1	26.7
Autos	22	16.7	17.0	16.8	16.2	16.4	16.2	17.5	17.0	16.5	17.0	15.9	14.7	17.2	15.6	17.7	15.5	16.6
Trucks	23	7.7	9.0	10.9	10.5	9.5	9.7	9.9	11.4	12.4	12.3	11.3	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.6	10.1
Imports	24	76.7	79.5	88.0	94.3	117.3	88.7	87.5	89.8	85.9	92.1	91.8	90.7	102.8	112.9	113.8	120.8	121.9
Autos	25	63.8	65.9	72.2	79.4	96.7	73.4	72.0	73.2	70.3	77.1	77.8	75.8	86.8	94.1	92.0	100.2	100.8
Trucks	26	12.8	13.7	15.8	15.0	20.6	15.3	15.6	16.7	15.6	15.0	14.0	14.9	16.0	18.8	21.8	20.7	21.1
Change in private inventories																		
Autos	28	4.1	-3.4	1.0	3.3	1.5	-6.1	5.0	1.2	4.0	.7	-7.7	8.0	12.1	.9	-8.4	5.4	8.2
New	29	3.1	-5.5	-2	2.6	1.3	-5.0	1.0	.1	3.3	2.2	-14.9	11.0	11.9	.2	-6.1	4.1	7.1
Domestic	30	3.6	-3.9	-2	1.0	.2	-5.7	.4	.6	4.0	-1.4	-15.9	11.7	9.5	-2	-7.7	3.5	4.8
Foreign	31	-5	-1.6	0	1.6	1.1	.7	.6	-6	-7	3.6	1.0	-7	2.4	0	1.6	.6	2.3
Used	32	1.1	2.1	1.2	.7	.2	-1.1	4.0	1.1	.8	-1.4	7.2	-3.0	1.1	.7	-2.3	1.3	1.1
New trucks																		
Domestic	34	3.1	-8	2.9	-2.1	8.5	2.5	1.6	3.8	3.9	.9	-12.1	-1.7	4.2	3.6	10.4	11.3	8.7
Foreign	35	-3	.1	.6	-1	.5	1.3	.2	-5	1.5	.3	.9	-1.7	0	1.2	-4	-1.0	2.2
Addenda:																		
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	36	315.5	333.2	349.2	379.9	423.4	347.3	336.0	358.5	354.9	365.5	380.3	368.4	405.5	407.6	416.1	434.9	434.9
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	37	111.8	128.0	136.2	140.8	157.9	138.3	133.8	137.9	134.7	138.3	144.7	131.3	148.8	150.7	156.2	168.3	156.6
Domestic output of new autos ²	38	118.2	116.7	116.2	114.2	116.8	114.5	114.0	119.2	117.1	113.0	104.5	116.3	122.8	114.0	114.0	121.7	117.6
Sales of imported new autos ³	39	55.9	55.3	60.5	71.2	81.3	60.4	57.4	62.1	62.1	68.8	72.6	66.8	76.7	79.8	80.9	89.8	89.8

1. Except for exports and imports, consists of new trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 8.9B.—Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
							1997				1998				1999			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Motor vehicle output	1	275.3	275.6	293.7	315.7	345.2	280.0	282.8	301.2	311.0	307.6	301.1	305.7	348.6	329.0	335.7	355.8	360.3
Auto output	2	133.6	126.1	128.0	132.3	129.9	121.1	127.4	130.6	132.8	129.8	120.3	131.9	147.2	125.1	127.4	129.8	137.3
Truck output ¹	3	141.8	149.5	165.7	183.4	214.8	158.9	155.4	170.5	178.2	177.7	180.7	173.8	201.4	203.4	207.8	225.4	222.5
Final sales of domestic product	4	268.6	279.7	288.6	314.8	334.9	282.0	274.5	297.3	300.5	305.8	319.4	302.1	331.8	322.4	333.1	342.2	341.7
Personal consumption expenditures	5	200.8	201.6	207.4	230.9	251.5	205.1	197.4	213.7	213.5	222.6	230.6	225.9	244.3	245.2	251.3	252.8	256.5
New motor vehicles	6	149.6	150.1	152.6	173.2	189.6	150.4	142.9	158.1	159.1	165.9	179.7	165.8	181.3	181.9	188.8	190.3	197.5
Autos	7	83.5	81.9	82.7	91.2	102.1	83.2	77.3	85.7	84.8	88.4	94.1	87.3	95.0	96.6	102.2	101.4	108.4
Light trucks	8	66.1	68.3	69.9	81.9	87.5	67.3	65.6	72.4	74.3	77.4	85.5	78.5	86.2	85.3	86.6	88.9	89.1
Net purchases of used autos	9	51.2	51.4	54.8	57.6	61.7	54.8	54.6	55.5	54.4	56.8	50.6	60.1	63.0	63.2	62.4	62.4	58.9
Private fixed investment	10	109.5	120.8	129.1	139.0	160.3	128.5	125.3	131.1	131.6	134.3	139.5	132.1	150.1	152.3	156.0	170.0	163.1
New motor vehicles	11	143.4	155.2	165.6	177.5	201.3	164.8	161.1	167.8	168.7	172.5	179.8	168.8	188.7	192.2	198.2	212.7	202.0
Autos	12	72.4	75.7	76.6	77.3	80.5	78.9	75.9	77.4	74.4	78.0	79.9	71.4	79.8	77.2	81.7	84.2	78.7
Trucks	13	71.1	79.5	89.0	100.3	120.9	85.9	85.2	90.4	94.4	94.6	99.9	97.5	109.0	115.0	116.6	128.5	123.3
Light trucks	14	40.8	52.3	60.0	66.1	81.0	58.8	57.9	61.0	62.1	62.8	68.1	62.4	71.2	76.3	77.9	88.1	81.8
Other	15	30.3	27.2	29.0	34.1	39.9	27.1	27.3	29.4	32.2	31.8	31.9	35.0	37.7	38.8	38.8	40.6	41.5
Net purchases of used autos	16	-33.9	-34.4	-36.4	-38.4	-40.8	-36.3	-35.7	-36.6	-37.1	-38.2	-40.3	-36.6	-38.5	-39.8	-42.1	-42.4	-38.7
Gross government investment	17	10.8	10.8	12.0	11.9	12.8	11.2	11.9	13.4	11.3	10.8	13.2	10.7	12.8	11.7	10.8	13.1	15.5
Autos	18	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	4.1	5.1
New trucks	19	6.9	7.0	8.5	8.2	8.7	7.6	8.7	10.0	7.6	7.6	9.4	7.1	8.8	8.0	7.3	8.9	10.4
Net exports	20	-52.6	-53.6	-59.9	-66.9	-89.3	-62.8	-60.1	-60.9	-56.0	-62.0	-63.8	-66.5	-75.3	-86.3	-84.7	-93.3	-93.0
Exports	21	24.8	26.0	27.3	26.1	25.0	25.8	27.1	28.0	28.5	28.8	26.7	23.2	25.7	23.9	26.2	24.3	25.6
Autos	22	17.0	17.0	16.7	16.0	16.0	16.1	17.3	16.8	16.5	16.9	15.8	14.4	16.9	15.3	17.4	15.2	16.2
Trucks	23	7.8	9.0	10.7	10.1	9.0	9.7	9.7	11.2	12.0	11.9	10.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.5
Imports	24	77.3	79.5	87.3	93.0	114.3	88.5	87.2	88.9	84.6	90.8	90.5	89.7	101.1	110.2	110.8	117.6	118.7
Autos	25	64.4	65.9	71.6	78.3	94.4	73.3	71.6	72.2	69.1	76.0	76.8	75.1	85.4	92.0	89.7	97.7	98.4
Trucks	26	13.0	13.7	15.7	14.7	19.9	15.3	15.6	16.7	15.4	14.8	13.7	14.6	15.6	18.2	21.2	19.9	20.3
Change in private inventories	27	6.6	-4.0	5.2	1.0	10.1	-2.1	8.3	3.9	10.6	1.9	-18.1	3.6	16.6	6.4	2.5	13.3	18.0
Autos	28	3.7	-3.4	1.6	3.4	1.2	-5.9	6.6	.6	5.3	.8	-7.2	7.2	12.9	1.7	-7.9	3.3	7.7
New	29	2.7	-5.5	.4	2.6	1.0	-4.8	2.5	-5	4.4	2.2	-14.4	10.2	12.6	1.0	-5.4	1.9	6.6
Domestic	30	3.3	-3.9	.5	1.1	-1	-5.4	2.1	.1	5.1	-1.5	-15.7	11.0	10.4	1.0	-7.0	1.3	4.3
Foreign	31	-7	-1.6	-1	1.5	1.1	.6	.4	-6	-7	3.5	1.1	-7	2.2	-1	1.5	.7	2.3
Used	32	1.0	2.1	1.3	.8	.2	-1.1	4.1	1.2	.8	-1.5	7.7	-3.2	.1	.8	-2.5	1.3	1.1
New trucks	33	3.0	-7	3.5	-2.2	8.2	3.7	1.8	3.2	5.2	1.1	-10.6	-3.2	3.9	4.5	9.2	9.4	9.9
Domestic	34	3.3	-8	2.9	-2.0	7.8	2.4	1.6	3.6	3.8	.9	-11.4	-1.6	3.9	3.3	9.6	10.2	7.9
Foreign	35	-3	.1	.6	-1	.5	1.3	.2	-5	1.5	.3	.8	-1.7	0	1.1	-4	-9	2.0
Residual	36	0	.1	-2	-3	.3	0	-2	0	.1	.1	-6	-4	.1	-1	.9	.3	.5
Addenda:																		
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	37	321.1	333.2	348.6	381.7	424.6	344.8	334.7	358.2	356.5	367.8	383.3	368.7	407.2	409.2	418.1	436.0	435.2
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	38	113.2	128.0	136.6	143.3	161.3	137.7	133.8	138.4	136.5	140.8	147.9	133.7	150.9	153.3	159.4	172.1	160.3
Domestic output of new autos ²	39	119.9	116.7	116.4	114.6	117.7	114.3	114.9	118.4	118.1	113.2	105.6	115.6	123.8	115.4	115.9	121.3	118.2
Sales of imported new autos ³	40	56.8	55.3	60.5	71.7	82.5	60.1	57.3	62.1	62.3	69.2	73.3	67.1	77.3	75.5	81.0	82.2	91.2

1. Except for exports and imports, consists of new trucks only.
 2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.
 NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996

current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.
 Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.18B.

Table 8.10.—Farm Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Farm output	1	197.9	222.6	226.2	214.2
Cash receipts from farm marketings	2	194.2	201.2	208.7	198.2
Crops	3	107.1	108.3	112.1	103.7
Livestock	4	87.1	93.0	96.5	94.5
Farm housing	5	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6
Farm products consumed on farms	6	.5	.5	.5	.5
Other farm income	7	6.3	6.8	7.8	8.6
Change in farm inventories	8	-9.2	7.9	2.8	.3
Crops	9	-9.4	9.0	3.1	.9
Livestock	10	.2	-1.1	-4	-6
Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased	11	124.7	130.4	138.1	134.1
Intermediate goods and services, other than rent	12	110.7	114.3	122.1	119.0
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords	13	13.9	16.1	16.0	15.1
Equals: Gross farm product	14	73.2	92.2	88.0	80.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	15	24.6	25.4	26.2	27.1
Equals: Net farm product	16	48.6	66.8	61.9	53.1
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	17	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3
Plus: Subsidies to operators	18	6.1	6.2	6.3	10.7
Equals: Farm national income	19	49.7	68.1	63.0	58.6
Compensation of employees	20	15.7	16.6	17.5	18.6
Wage and salary accruals	21	13.3	14.2	15.0	16.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	22	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	23	24.7	42.0	35.5	29.2
Proprietors' income	24	22.2	34.3	29.5	25.1
Corporate profits	25	2.5	7.7	6.0	4.1
Net interest	26	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.8

Table 8.12.—Housing Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Housing output ¹	1	712.3	742.3	777.9	822.8
Nonfarm housing	2	706.3	736.1	771.5	816.2
Owner-occupied	3	529.3	555.4	585.5	622.6
Tenant-occupied	4	177.0	180.6	186.0	193.6
Farm housing	5	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	6	89.9	94.4	103.9	116.8
Equals: Gross housing product	7	622.5	647.9	673.9	705.9
Nonfarm housing	8	617.5	642.8	668.6	700.4
Owner-occupied	9	459.8	482.3	505.7	531.5
Tenant-occupied	10	157.7	160.5	162.9	169.0
Farm housing	11	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	12	115.9	119.6	126.2	131.9
Capital consumption allowances	13	60.3	63.6	67.6	71.9
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	14	-55.6	-56.0	-58.6	-60.0
Equals: Net housing product	15	506.6	528.4	547.7	574.0
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments	16	114.4	118.9	123.4	127.9
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	21.8	23.3	23.9	23.9
Equals: Housing national income	18	413.9	432.8	448.3	470.0
Compensation of employees	19	8.1	8.4	9.0	9.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	23.2	22.6	21.6	22.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	21	100.7	111.2	111.5	119.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	22	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9
Net interest	23	277.3	285.7	301.6	314.2

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table 2.4.

Table 8.11.—Real Farm Sector Output, Real Gross Product, and Real Net Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Farm output	1	217.9	222.6	237.3	237.9
Cash receipts from farm marketings	2	214.7	201.2	218.7	220.3
Crops	3	121.1	108.3	121.2	121.8
Livestock	4	93.7	93.0	97.5	98.7
Farm housing	5	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9
Farm products consumed on farms	6	.5	.5	.5	.5
Other farm income	7	7.0	6.8	8.2	9.6
Change in farm inventories	8	-12.3	7.9	3.0	.9
Crops	9	-12.4	9.0	3.4	1.7
Livestock	10	.3	-1.1	-4	-7
Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased	11	132.3	130.4	134.5	137.2
Intermediate goods and services, other than rent	12	117.9	114.3	119.0	121.8
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords	13	14.3	16.1	15.5	15.5
Equals: Gross farm product	14	85.5	92.2	103.3	100.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	15	25.1	25.4	25.8	26.3
Equals: Net farm product	16	60.2	66.8	77.9	74.4

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 8.13.—Real Housing Sector Output, Real Gross Product, and Real Net Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Housing output ¹	1	734.0	742.3	755.9	775.2
Nonfarm housing	2	727.7	736.1	749.9	769.3
Owner-occupied	3	546.1	555.4	569.0	586.6
Tenant-occupied	4	181.6	180.6	180.9	182.6
Farm housing	5	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	6	92.6	94.4	100.1	110.0
Equals: Gross housing product	7	641.4	648.0	655.8	665.1
Nonfarm housing	8	636.2	642.8	650.8	660.2
Owner-occupied	9	474.9	482.3	491.9	500.9
Tenant-occupied	10	161.3	160.5	158.9	159.4
Farm housing	11	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	12	118.5	119.6	122.5	125.7
Equals: Net housing product	13	523.0	528.4	533.2	539.4

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table 2.5.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 8.14.—Consumption of Fixed Capital by Legal Form of Organization
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Consumption of fixed capital	1	911.7	956.2	1,009.1	1,064.6
Private	2	743.6	781.9	828.5	878.4
Domestic corporate business	3	512.1	543.5	578.8	616.9
Financial	4	74.7	80.8	87.8	96.3
Nonfinancial	5	437.5	462.7	490.9	520.6
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	6	97.8	101.0	105.0	109.7
Farm	7	22.6	23.3	24.0	24.7
Nonfarm	8	75.2	77.8	81.1	85.0
Other private business	9	133.6	137.4	144.7	151.8
Rental income of persons	10	101.6	104.6	110.5	115.7
Nonfarm housing	11	100.6	103.6	109.5	114.7
Owner-occupied	12	85.1	87.6	92.8	97.6
Tenant-occupied	13	15.5	16.1	16.7	17.1
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords	14	.1	.1	.1	.1
Nonfarm nonresidential properties	15	.9	.9	.9	1.0
Fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals	16	29.7	30.5	31.9	33.8
Proprietors' income	17	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Government	18	168.1	174.3	180.5	186.2
General government	19	144.3	149.2	154.2	158.6
Federal	20	79.9	81.0	82.0	82.5
State and local	21	64.4	68.2	72.2	76.0
Government enterprises	22	23.9	25.0	26.3	27.6
Federal	23	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9
State and local	24	19.7	20.7	21.8	22.8
Addenda:					
Nonfarm business	25	742.8	781.6	828.7	879.0
Nonfarm business less housing	26	630.2	665.4	706.0	750.7

Table 8.15.—Capital Consumption Adjustment by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Adjustment
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Capital consumption adjustment ¹	1	-14.3	-2.5	15.4	27.7
For consistent accounting at historical cost	2	136.4	143.1	159.4	167.3
For current-cost valuation	3	-150.7	-145.6	-144.0	-139.6
Domestic corporate business	4	18.6	24.6	35.3	45.6
For consistent accounting at historical cost	5	89.9	91.1	97.9	102.8
For current-cost valuation	6	-71.3	-66.5	-62.6	-57.2
Financial	7	-20.1	-21.2	-16.9	-19.6
For consistent accounting at historical cost	8	-19.3	-21.7	-18.5	-22.3
For current-cost valuation	9	-.7	.5	1.5	2.7
Nonfinancial	10	38.7	45.8	52.2	65.2
For consistent accounting at historical cost	11	109.2	112.8	116.4	125.0
For current-cost valuation	12	-70.6	-66.9	-64.2	-59.8
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	13	21.9	27.7	37.3	40.5
Farm ¹	14	-8.0	-7.9	-7.7	-7.6
Nonfarm	15	29.9	35.5	45.0	48.2
For consistent accounting at historical cost	16	46.5	52.0	61.5	64.6
For current-cost valuation	17	-16.6	-16.4	-16.5	-16.4
Other private business ¹	18	-54.8	-54.8	-57.1	-58.4
Rental income of persons	19	-47.5	-47.6	-49.9	-51.1
Nonfarm housing	20	-47.2	-47.3	-49.6	-50.8
Owner-occupied	21	-38.8	-38.8	-40.7	-41.8
Tenant-occupied	22	-8.4	-8.6	-8.9	-9.0
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords	23	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Nonfarm nonresidential properties	24	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3
Fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals	25	-6.7	-6.5	-6.6	-6.7
Proprietors' income	26	-.7	-.7	-.6	-.6
Addendum:					
Capital consumption adjustment for national income (4+13+19+26)	27	-7.7	4.0	22.0	34.4

1. Except for farm proprietorships and partnerships (line 14) and other private business (line 18), the capital consumption adjustment is calculated in two parts. The adjustment for consistent accounting at historical cost converts depreciation, based on the service lives and depreciation schedules employed by firms when filing their income tax returns, to consistent service lives and empirically based depreciation schedules. The adjustment for current-cost valuation converts the historical-cost series with consistent accounting to a series valued at current cost. For farm proprietorships and partnerships and for other private business, the historical-cost series is based on consistent service lives and empirically based depreciation schedules, so the adjustment reflects only a conversion to current-cost valuation.

Table 8.16.—Business Transfer Payments by Type
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Business transfer payments	1	33.5	34.4	36.9	38.1
Payments to persons	2	25.8	26.4	27.9	28.8
Insurance payments to persons by business	3	13.4	14.2	14.9	15.2
Automobile insurance	4	11.1	11.6	12.2	12.5
Medical malpractice insurance	5	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7
Donations by corporate business to nonprofit institutions serving individuals	6	7.4	7.8	8.4	9.2
Other ¹	7	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.4
Payments to the rest of the world ²	8	7.7	8.0	9.0	9.3

1. Consists largely of cash prizes from business and losses by business due to fraud and unrecovered thefts.
2. Consists of income taxes paid by domestic business to foreign governments on income earned abroad.

Table 8.17.—Supplements to Wages and Salaries by Type
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Supplements to wages and salaries	1	761.4	765.4	791.0	821.7
Employer contributions for social insurance (3.6;2)	2	264.5	275.4	290.1	306.0
Other labor income (6.11;1)	3	497.0	490.0	500.9	515.7
By type					
Pension, profit-sharing, and other retirement benefit plans ¹	4	359.6	361.0	381.4	395.7
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (3.6;5)	5	170.1	179.3	191.9	204.9
Federal civilian employee retirement (6.11;24)	6	35.7	36.6	38.5	39.1
Federal military employee retirement (6.11;25)	7	23.2	26.9	26.7	26.3
Railroad retirement (3.6;12)	8	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Pension benefit guaranty (3.6;13)	9	.9	1.2	1.0	1.0
State and local employee retirement (6.11;26)	10	41.7	43.2	44.1	43.1
Private pension and profit-sharing (6.11;22)	11	85.4	71.3	76.5	78.4
Health insurance	12	305.3	308.6	315.7	333.1
Federal hospital insurance (3.6;6)	13	47.3	50.2	53.9	57.7
Military medical insurance (3.6;16)	14	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Temporary disability insurance (3.6;18)	15	0	0	0	0
Private group health insurance (6.11;29) ²	16	256.6	257.2	260.7	274.3
Life insurance	17	9.5	10.0	10.3	10.4
Veterans life insurance (3.6;14)	18	0	0	0	0
Private group life insurance (6.11;30) ²	19	9.5	10.0	10.3	10.4
Workers' compensation	20	52.8	51.9	50.3	49.7
Federal (3.6;15)	21	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
State and local (3.6;19)	22	11.0	10.2	9.4	9.0
Private insurance (6.11;31) ²	23	39.9	39.8	39.0	38.8
Unemployment insurance	24	31.9	31.4	30.6	29.7
State unemployment insurance (3.6;8)	25	22.9	22.2	21.4	20.5
Federal unemployment tax (3.6;9)	26	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3
Railroad employees unemployment insurance (3.6;10)	27	0	0	0	.1
Federal employees unemployment insurance (3.6;11)	28	.7	.6	.5	.5
Private supplemental unemployment (6.11;32)	29	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3
Other (6.11;33) ³	30	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0

1. Employer contributions to privately administered programs and to publicly administered government employee retirement plans are classified as other labor income. Employer contributions to other publicly administered programs are classified as employer contributions for social insurance.
2. Government contributions to privately administered health, life, and workers' compensation insurance for government employees are classified as other labor income.
3. Consists of judicial fees paid to jurors and to witnesses, compensation of prison inmates, and marriage fees paid to justices of the peace.
NOTE.—The numbers in parentheses indicate the tables and line numbers from which the entries in this table are derived.

Table 8.18.—Rental Income of Persons by Type

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Rental income of persons	1	165.4	177.4	180.0	188.6
Rental income	2	156.9	167.2	170.5	179.0
Nonfarm housing	3	147.8	158.5	161.0	170.1
Owner-occupied	4	99.5	109.2	112.8	120.3
Permanent site	5	90.9	100.4	103.3	109.9
Manufactured homes	6	8.7	8.8	9.4	10.4
Tenant-occupied (permanent site)	7	48.3	49.3	48.2	49.7
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords ¹	8	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.0
Nonfarm nonresidential properties ²	9	3.6	2.1	3.0	3.0
Royalties	10	8.6	10.2	9.6	9.5

1. Rental income of owner-occupied farm housing is included in farm income as shown in table 8.10.
2. Includes rental income of private noninsured pension plans.

Table 8.19.—Dividends Paid and Received by Sector

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Dividends paid	1	361.3	425.4	482.6	496.3
Domestic corporate business ¹	2	302.9	356.4	402.5	427.0
Financial	3	76.6	99.0	115.6	123.3
Nonfinancial	4	226.3	257.4	286.9	303.8
Rest of the world ²	5	58.4	69.0	80.1	69.3
Dividends received	6	361.3	425.4	482.6	496.3
Domestic corporate business ²	7	81.3	99.1	117.8	112.4
Financial	8	34.3	43.6	50.6	54.0
Nonfinancial	9	46.9	55.5	67.1	58.4
Rest of the world ¹	10	25.8	28.6	31.2	35.4
Government	11	.3	.3	.3	.3
Persons ³	12	254.0	297.4	333.4	348.3
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans ...	13	15.4	18.3	21.4	22.1
Other	14	238.5	279.1	311.9	326.1
Addenda:					
Net corporate dividend payments (16+17)	15	254.2	297.7	333.7	348.6
Domestic corporate business (2-7)	16	221.6	257.3	284.8	314.6
Rest of the world (5-10)	17	32.6	40.4	48.9	33.9
Personal dividend income (15-11)	18	254.0	297.4	333.4	348.3

1. Remitted earnings to foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates are treated as dividends paid by domestic corporate business (line 2) and as dividends received by the rest of the world (line 10).
2. Earnings of U.S. residents remitted by their unincorporated foreign affiliates are treated as dividends paid by the rest of the world (line 5) and as dividends received by domestic corporate business (line 7).
3. Dividends received by insured private pension plans are included in dividends received by financial corporate business (line 8), and in imputed interest received by persons, table 8.20 (line 53).

Table 8.20.—Interest Paid and Received by Sector and Legal Form of

Organization

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Monetary interest paid	1	1,857.0	1,933.0	2,098.0	2,257.0
Domestic business ¹	2	1,262.7	1,313.4	1,441.1	1,567.9
Corporate business	3	852.5	886.7	982.0	1,086.6
Financial	4	513.4	531.3	587.3	658.1
On deposits ²	5	126.4	131.6	139.7	145.4
On other liabilities	6	387.1	399.8	447.6	512.2
Nonfinancial	7	339.1	355.4	394.7	428.5
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	8	121.7	129.7	146.3	156.4
Farm	9	9.7	10.0	10.6	10.6
Nonfarm	10	112.1	119.7	135.7	145.8
Other private business	11	288.4	297.0	312.8	324.9
Rental income of persons	12	272.3	280.3	295.7	308.3
Nonprofit institutions serving individuals	13	14.7	15.4	15.8	15.4
Proprietors' income	14	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Persons	15	134.7	149.9	166.7	185.7
Government	16	357.5	366.6	362.2	368.4
Federal	17	289.6	296.2	298.6	297.7
State and local	18	67.8	70.4	70.6	70.7
Rest of the world	19	102.1	103.2	121.1	135.0
To business and persons	20	98.2	99.1	117.9	131.8
To Federal Government	21	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.2
Monetary interest received	22	1,857.0	1,933.0	2,098.0	2,257.0
Domestic business ¹	23	1,136.2	1,193.3	1,321.2	1,439.6
Corporate business	24	1,111.1	1,157.8	1,275.9	1,387.8
Financial	25	925.3	950.5	1,046.1	1,130.0
Nonfinancial	26	185.8	207.3	229.8	257.7
Financial sole proprietorships and partnerships ³	27	25.0	35.4	45.3	51.8
Other private business	28	0	0	0	0
Persons ³	29	485.5	491.3	491.7	515.6
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans ...	30	101.7	101.7	105.0	109.4
Other	31	383.8	389.6	386.7	406.1
Government	32	80.4	82.6	82.4	80.7
Federal	33	20.9	21.3	20.8	17.9
State and local	34	59.6	61.3	61.7	62.8
Rest of the world	35	154.8	165.9	202.7	221.2
From business	36	97.5	98.3	114.6	130.1
From Federal Government	37	57.4	67.6	88.1	91.1
Imputed interest paid	38	396.4	411.6	466.4	488.1
Domestic corporate business (financial)	39	396.4	411.6	466.4	488.1
Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies	40	255.5	269.3	306.5	324.2
Life insurance carriers	41	140.9	142.3	159.9	163.8
Imputed interest received	42	396.4	411.6	466.4	488.1
Domestic business ¹	43	65.9	67.2	74.9	76.1
Corporate business	44	45.4	47.7	54.4	56.3
Financial	45	7.9	8.3	9.1	9.0
Nonfinancial	46	37.5	39.4	45.4	47.3
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	47	20.4	19.3	20.3	19.5
Farm	48	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
Nonfarm	49	18.7	17.7	18.5	17.9
Other private business	50	.2	.2	.2	.2
Persons	51	307.0	319.3	363.2	382.2
From banks, credit agencies, and investment companies	52	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
From life insurance carriers	53	140.9	142.3	159.9	163.8
Government	54	9.0	9.6	11.0	11.3
Federal	55	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4
State and local	56	7.8	8.2	9.5	9.9
Rest of the world	57	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
Addenda:					
Net interest (59+63)	58	389.8	386.3	412.5	435.7
Domestic business (2+39-23-43)	59	457.0	464.5	511.4	540.3
Corporate (3+39-24-44)	60	92.4	92.8	118.1	130.6
Sole proprietorships and partnerships (6-27-47)	61	76.4	74.9	80.8	85.1
Other private business (11-28-50)	62	288.2	296.8	312.5	324.6
Rest of the world (19-35-57)	63	-67.2	-78.2	-98.9	-104.7
Net interest paid by government (16-32-54)	64	268.0	274.4	275.7	276.4
Interest paid by persons (15)	65	134.7	149.9	166.7	185.7
Personal interest income (58+64+65) or (29+51)	66	792.5	810.6	854.9	897.8

1. Excludes interest paid or received by government enterprises, which is included in the government sector.
2. Consists of interest paid on the deposit liabilities of commercial and mutual savings banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions.

3. Interest received by nonfinancial sole proprietorships and partnerships is considered interest received by persons and is included in line 29.

NOTE.—In this table, imputed interest paid (line 38) is the difference between the property income received by financial intermediaries from the investment of depositors' or beneficiaries' funds and the interest paid by them to business, persons, governments, and the rest of the world. In table 8.21, imputed interest (line 155)—the interest component of imputations that affect gross national product—consists of the imputed interest paid by financial intermediaries other than life insurance carriers to persons and government and of the interest paid on owner-occupied housing and on buildings and equipment owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals.

Table 8.21.—Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross national product						Imputations (143+144+145)	56	9.9	10.2	10.6	10.9
1	7,420.9	7,831.2	8,305.0	8,750.0		Excluding imputations (55-56)	57	3,414.8	3,616.2	3,878.3	4,175.1
Imputations (112-115+130+135	2	1,117.1	1,159.7	1,222.5	1,284.4	Other labor income	58	497.0	490.0	500.9	515.7
+136+139+143+144+145+146+147+151+153).						Imputations (146)	59	266.1	267.2	270.9	284.7
Excluding imputations (1-2)	3	6,303.7	6,671.5	7,082.5	7,465.6	Excluding imputations (58-59)	60	230.9	229.9	229.9	231.0
Personal consumption expenditures	4	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption	61	497.7	544.7	578.6	606.1
Imputations (112-115-149-150	5	676.5	683.7	711.8	732.0	adjustments.					
+130+135+139+143+144+145+146).						Imputations (128+139+151)	62	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.6
Excluding imputations (4-5)	6	4,292.4	4,553.8	4,812.6	5,116.6	Excluding imputations (61-62)	63	491.6	538.1	571.4	598.5
Gross private domestic investment	7	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,383.7	1,531.2	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	64	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4
Imputations (149+150+151)	8	284.0	314.0	342.3	379.5	Imputations (129)	65	60.7	70.5	72.1	78.5
Excluding imputations (7-8)	9	859.8	928.7	1,041.4	1,151.8	Excluding imputations (64-65)	66	57.2	59.3	58.1	58.9
Net exports of goods and services and income	10	-63.9	-70.9	-84.1	-159.5	Personal interest income	67	792.5	810.6	854.9	897.8
Imputations (14-17)	11	0	0	0	0	Imputations (135)	68	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
Excluding imputations (10-11)	12	-63.9	-70.9	-84.1	-159.5	Excluding imputations (67-68)	69	626.4	633.6	651.6	679.4
Exports of goods and services and income receipts	13	1,050.8	1,119.7	1,250.6	1,251.6	Transfer payments to persons	70	885.9	928.8	962.4	983.6
Imputations (138)	14	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5	Imputations (-124)	71	-1	0	-1	0
Excluding imputations (13-14)	15	1,036.3	1,104.2	1,233.3	1,233.2	Excluding imputations (70-71)	72	886.0	928.8	962.5	983.6
Imports of goods and services and income payments	16	1,114.7	1,190.6	1,334.7	1,411.1	Personal tax and nontax payments	73	778.3	869.7	968.3	1,072.6
Imputations (138)	17	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5	Imputations (-121-132)	74	-84.8	-88.0	-91.2	-94.4
Excluding imputations (16-17)	18	1,100.3	1,175.1	1,317.4	1,392.6	Excluding imputations (73-74)	75	863.1	957.7	1,059.5	1,167.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	19	1,372.0	1,421.9	1,481.0	1,529.7	Disposable personal income	76	5,422.6	5,677.7	5,982.8	6,286.2
Imputations (136+147+153)	20	156.6	162.0	168.4	173.0	Imputations (53-74)	77	593.6	619.5	655.2	694.5
Excluding imputations (19-20)	21	1,215.4	1,259.9	1,312.6	1,356.7	Excluding imputations (76-77)	78	4,829.0	5,058.2	5,327.6	5,591.7
Government consumption expenditures	22	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,222.9	1,261.0	Personal outlays	79	5,120.2	5,405.6	5,711.7	6,056.6
Imputations (136+147+153-154)	23	-81.6	-88.1	-89.7	-95.7	Imputations (83+86)	80	427.4	428.8	440.9	449.9
Excluding imputations (22-23)	24	1,215.4	1,259.9	1,312.6	1,356.7	Excluding imputations (79-80)	81	4,692.8	4,978.8	5,270.8	5,606.7
Gross government investment	25	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7	Personal consumption expenditures	82	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6
Imputations (154)	26	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7	Imputations (5)	83	676.5	683.7	711.8	732.0
Excluding imputations (25-26)	27	0	0	0	0	Excluding imputations (82-83)	84	4,292.4	4,553.8	4,812.6	5,116.6
Gross national income						Interest paid by persons	85	134.7	149.9	166.7	185.7
28	7,394.4	7,798.4	8,308.2	8,797.6		Imputations (-118-131)	86	-249.2	-257.0	-270.9	-282.1
Imputations (112-115+130+135+136+139+142+151+153)	29	1,117.1	1,159.7	1,222.5	1,284.4	Excluding imputations (85-86)	87	383.9	406.8	437.6	467.8
Excluding imputations (28-29)	30	6,277.2	6,638.7	7,085.7	7,513.2	Personal saving	88	302.4	272.1	271.1	222.7
Compensation of employees	31	4,202.5	4,395.6	4,675.7	5,011.2	Imputations (149+150+151-125-133)	89	166.2	192.8	214.3	244.7
Imputations (142)	32	279.3	280.6	284.6	298.7	Excluding imputations (88-89)	90	136.2	79.4	56.8	-15.0
Excluding imputations (31-32)	33	3,923.2	4,115.0	4,391.1	4,712.5	Government current receipts, expenditures, and surplus or deficit					
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption	34	497.7	544.7	578.6	606.1	Government current receipts	91	2,117.1	2,269.1	2,440.5	2,611.8
adjustments.						Imputations (147)	92	93	3.3	3.2	3.1
Imputations (128+139+151)	35	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.6	Excluding imputations (91-92)	93	2,113.8	2,265.9	2,437.4	2,608.7
Excluding imputations (34-35)	36	491.6	538.1	571.4	598.5	Government current expenditures	94	2,293.7	2,384.5	2,461.8	2,523.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	37	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4	Imputations (147+153-154)	95	-90.6	-97.7	-100.8	-107.0
Imputations (129)	38	60.7	70.5	72.1	78.5	Excluding imputations (94-95)	96	2,384.3	2,482.2	2,562.6	2,630.2
Excluding imputations (37-38)	39	57.2	59.3	58.1	58.9	Government current surplus or deficit	97	-176.7	-115.4	-21.3	88.7
Net interest	40	389.8	386.3	412.5	435.7	Imputations (154-153)	98	93.9	100.9	103.9	110.2
Imputations (155)	41	424.3	443.5	485.2	511.8	Excluding imputations (97-98)	99	-270.6	-216.3	-125.2	-21.5
Excluding imputations (40-41)	42	-34.5	-57.3	-72.7	-76.2	Gross saving or gross investment					
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	43	594.6	620.0	645.8	677.0	Gross investment, or gross saving and statistical discrepancy	100	1,284.0	1,382.1	1,518.1	1,598.4
Imputations (122+123+132)	44	84.8	88.0	91.2	94.4	Imputations (148+154)	101	284.0	314.0	342.3	379.5
Excluding imputations (43-44)	45	509.8	532.0	554.5	582.6	Excluding imputations (100-101)	102	1,000.0	1,068.1	1,175.8	1,219.0
Less: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	46	22.2	22.6	19.0	20.8	Personal saving	103	302.4	272.1	271.1	222.7
Imputations (124)	47	.1	0	.1	0	Imputations (148-125-133)	104	166.2	192.8	214.3	244.7
Excluding imputations (46-47)	48	22.1	22.6	18.9	20.8	Excluding imputations (103-104)	105	136.2	79.4	56.8	-15.0
Consumption of fixed capital	49	911.7	956.2	1,009.1	1,064.6	Consumption of fixed capital	106	911.7	956.2	1,009.1	1,064.6
Imputations (125+133+153)	50	262.1	270.5	282.2	293.4	Imputations (125+133+153)	107	262.1	270.5	282.2	293.4
Excluding imputations (49-50)	51	649.7	685.7	726.8	771.2	Excluding imputations (106-107)	108	649.7	685.7	726.8	771.2
Personal income, outlays, and saving						Government current surplus or deficit	109	-176.7	-115.4	-21.3	88.7
52	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,951.1	7,358.9		Imputations (154-153)	110	93.9	100.9	103.9	110.2
Imputations (128+129-124+135+139+143+144+145+146+151)	53	508.8	531.5	564.0	600.1	Excluding imputations (109-110)	111	-270.6	-216.3	-125.2	-21.5
Excluding imputations (52-53)	54	5,692.1	6,015.9	6,387.1	6,758.8						
Wage and salary disbursements	55	3,424.7	3,626.5	3,888.9	4,186.0						

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 8.21.—Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Specific imputations						Margins on owner-built housing	151	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.2
Owner-occupied housing:						Government investment-related imputations	152	382.5	399.4	412.3	427.3
Space rent	112	534.9	561.3	591.5	628.8	General government consumption of fixed capital ⁹	153	144.3	149.2	154.2	158.6
Nonfarm	113	529.3	555.4	585.5	622.6	Gross government investment ¹⁰	154	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7
Farm	114	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	Interest-related imputations:					
Intermediate inputs	115	70.5	74.1	80.8	92.2	Net interest (118+131+134-137-138)	155	424.3	443.5	485.2	511.8
Nonfarm	116	69.5	73.1	79.8	91.2	Monetary interest paid by persons	156	249.2	257.0	270.9	282.1
Farm	117	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Owner-occupied housing (118)	157	234.4	241.6	255.1	266.8
Net interest	118	234.4	241.6	255.1	266.8	Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving individuals (131)	158	14.7	15.4	15.8	15.4
Nonfarm	119	233.9	241.0	254.5	266.1	Imputed interest paid by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies (134)	159	255.5	269.3	306.5	324.2
Farm	120	.6	.6	.6	.6	Less: Imputed interest received	160	80.4	82.7	92.2	94.5
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	121	81.0	84.2	87.2	90.2	By business (137)	161	65.9	67.2	74.9	76.1
Nonfarm	122	80.2	83.3	86.4	89.3	By the rest of the world (138)	162	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
Farm	123	.8	.8	.8	.9	Interest paid by persons	163	-249.2	-257.0	-270.9	-282.1
Subsidies (nonfarm)	124	.1	0	.1	0	Owner-occupied housing (-118)	164	-234.4	-241.6	-255.1	-266.8
Consumption of fixed capital	125	88.1	90.7	96.1	101.0	Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving individuals (-131)	165	-14.7	-15.4	-15.8	-15.4
Nonfarm	126	85.1	87.6	92.8	97.6	Personal interest income (134-136-137-138)	166	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
Farm	127	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	Net interest (118+131+134-137-138)	167	424.3	443.5	485.2	511.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (114-117-120-123-127)	128	.2	.2	.2	.2	Imputed interest received by government (-136)	168	-9.0	-9.6	-11.0	-11.3
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (113-116-119-122+124-126)	129	60.7	70.5	72.1	78.5	Interest paid by persons (-118-131)	169	-249.2	-257.0	-270.9	-282.1
Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals¹	130	48.1	49.8	51.7	53.4	Selected aggregates					
Net interest (interest paid)	131	14.7	15.4	15.8	15.4	Gross domestic product	170	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	132	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	Imputations	171	1,131.6	1,175.2	1,239.8	1,302.9
Consumption of fixed capital	133	29.7	30.5	31.9	33.8	Owner-occupied housing (113-116+114-117)	172	464.4	487.1	510.7	536.6
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (imputed interest received)	134	255.5	269.3	306.5	324.2	Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals (131+132+133)	173	48.1	49.8	51.7	53.4
Persons ²	135	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (135+136+138)	174	189.6	202.1	231.6	248.2
Government	136	9.0	9.6	11.0	11.3	Employment-related imputations (142)	175	279.3	280.6	284.6	298.7
Business	137	65.9	67.2	74.9	76.1	Farm products consumed on farms (139)	176	.2	.2	.2	.2
Rest of the world ³	138	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5	Margins on owner-built housing (151)	177	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.2
Farm products consumed on farms	139	.2	.2	.2	.2	Consumption of general government fixed capital (153)	178	144.3	149.2	154.2	158.6
Output	140	.5	.5	.5	.5	Excluding imputations (170-171)	179	6,268.9	6,638.0	7,061.0	7,457.0
Less: Intermediate inputs	141	.3	.3	.3	.3	Personal income	180	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,951.1	7,358.9
Employment-related imputations	142	279.3	280.6	284.6	298.7	Imputations	181	508.8	531.5	564.0	600.1
Food furnished to employees, including military and domestic service ⁴	143	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.2	Food furnished to employees, including military and domestic service (143)	182	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.2
Standard clothing issued to military personnel ⁴	144	.3	.3	.3	.3	Standard clothing issued to military personnel (144)	183	.3	.3	.3	.3
Employees' lodging ⁴	145	.4	.4	.4	.4	Employees' lodging (145)	184	.4	.4	.4	.4
Employer contributions for health and life insurance ⁵	146	266.1	267.2	270.9	284.7	Employer contributions for health and life insurance (146)	185	266.1	267.2	270.9	284.7
Contributions for social insurance for Federal Government employees for certain programs ⁶	147	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	Owner-occupied farm housing (128)	186	.2	.2	.2	.2
Private investment-related imputations	148	284.0	314.0	342.3	379.5	Farm products consumed on farms (139)	187	.2	.2	.2	.2
Owner-occupied residential structures ⁷	149	235.8	263.1	282.9	315.6	Margins on owner-built housing (151)	188	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.2
Nonresidential fixed investment by nonprofit institutions serving individuals ⁸	150	42.6	44.7	52.7	56.7	Owner-occupied nonfarm housing (129-124)	189	60.6	70.5	72.0	78.4
						Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (135)	190	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
						Excluding imputations (180-181)	191	5,692.1	6,015.9	6,387.1	6,758.8

1. Residential dwellings owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals are included in owner-occupied housing categories.

2. Includes services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers to government employee retirement plans.

3. Classified as a service in exports of goods, services, and income receipts and as an income payment in imports of goods, services, and income payments.

4. For general government employees, recorded as compensation of employees (wages and salaries) and as a sale; government consumption expenditures is not affected. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.

5. Health insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "health insurance" category of personal consumption expenditures (PCE); life insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "expenses of handling life insurance and pension plans" category of PCE.

6. Consists of the programs for which a social insurance fund is imputed, and for which contributions are set equal to benefits paid. These payments are funded directly out of the current budget. The specific programs consist of workers' compensation, unemployment insurance, and medical services for the dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities. Source data are not available for the corresponding treatment for similar State and local government programs. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.

7. Consists of owner-occupant purchases of new single-family dwellings, including manufactured homes, expenditures on improvements, and payments of commissions on new and existing residential dwellings, less sales of dwellings to government. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.6 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.

8. Excludes investment by nonprofit institutions serving individuals in residential properties, which is included in owner-occupant investment (see footnote 1) and in sales of existing structures to governments. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.6 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.

9. The consumption of fixed capital (CFC) of government enterprises is not included in government consumption expenditures; it is deducted in the calculation of the current surplus of government enterprises and is recorded as part of total government CFC.

10. Includes gross investment of government enterprises.

NOTE.—"Imputations" are transactions recorded in the national income and product accounts that are not transactions of the market economy. In this table, the imputations shown in the "specific imputations" section are those that affect gross national product (GNP). In table 8.20, imputed interest paid by life insurance carriers (line 41) consists of the property incomes earned on life insurance and pension reserves. These incomes are considered to be incomes received by persons and not by the insurance carriers; this reclassification is not considered an imputation for purposes of table 8.21, because it does not affect GNP.

Table 8.22.—Relation of Consumption of Fixed Capital in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Depreciation and Amortization as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporations					
Depreciation and amortization, IRS	1	496.7	535.8		
Less: Depreciation of assets of foreign branches	2	3.3	3.5		
Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets ¹	3	27.7	32.0		
Other ²	4	13.3	14.9		
Plus: Accidental damage to fixed capital other than repairable damage	5	4.1	4.0		
Depreciation of computer software not in IRS depreciation	6	53.9	59.2		
Depreciation of mining exploration, shafts, and wells charged to current expense	7	13.3	12.3		
Depreciation of motor vehicles not in IRS depreciation ³	8	5.4	5.4		
Depreciation of railroad track charged to current expense ⁴	9				
Other ²	10	1.6	1.6		
Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPA's	11	530.7	614.0	614.0	662.5
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	12	18.6	24.6	35.3	45.6
Equals: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPA's	13	512.1	543.5	578.8	616.9
Nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships					
Depreciation and amortization, IRS	14	107.3	116.8	130.5	
Less: Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets	15	1.1	1.9	2.7	
Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	16	9.2	9.6	10.3	
Other ⁶	17	.7	.8	.8	
Plus: Accidental damage to fixed capital other than repairable damage	18	.8	.6	.8	
Depreciation of computer software not in IRS depreciation	19	5.3	5.4	5.6	
Depreciation of mining exploration, shafts, and wells charged to current expense	20	2.3	2.2	2.4	
Depreciation of motor vehicles not in IRS depreciation ³	21	.5	.5	.5	
Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPA's	22	105.1	113.3	126.1	133.2
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	23	29.9	35.5	45.0	48.2
Equals: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPA's	24	75.2	77.8	81.1	85.0

1. Consists of intangible assets that the IRS allows to be amortized.
 2. Consists of depreciation or amortization of the following items: Breeding, dairy, and work animals; motion picture films; rental videocassettes; and rental clothing.
 3. Consists of depreciation of employees' motor vehicles reimbursed by business and depreciation of business motor vehicles charged to current expense.
 4. Beginning with 1981, included in IRS depreciation (line 1).
 5. Consists of depreciation of assets owned by Federal Reserve banks, Federally sponsored credit agencies, credit unions, and nonprofit institutions serving business; depreciation of interest paid by public utilities for own-account investment prior to 1987 (beginning with 1987, included in line 1).
 6. Consists of depreciation or amortization of rental videocassettes and rental clothing.

Table 8.23.—Relation of Nonfarm Proprietors' Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net profit (less loss) of nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships, plus payments to partners, IRS.	1	247.3	287.1	311.3	
Plus: Adjustments for misreporting on income tax returns	2	213.7	224.4	231.8	
Posttabulation amendments and revisions ¹	3	-24.0	-48.1	-54.7	
Depletion on domestic minerals	4	.8	.9	.9	
Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts, and wells	5	.8	.7	2.9	
Bad debt expense	6	4.6	6.1	6.9	
Income received by fiduciaries	7	1.1	1.1	1.2	
Income of tax-exempt cooperatives	8	3.5	3.7	3.9	
Equals: Nonfarm proprietors' income, NIPA's	9	447.8	476.0	504.2	532.2

1. Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and entertainment, of oilwell bonus payments written off, of adjustments for corporate partners and statutory employees, of interest income, and of margins on owner-built housing.

Table 8.24.—Relation of Net Farm Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Net Farm Income as Published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net farm income, USDA	1	37.2	54.9	48.6	44.1
Plus: Depreciation and other consumption of farm capital, USDA	2	17.5	17.8	17.8	18.0
Farm housing, NIPA's	3	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6
Monetary interest received by farm corporations	4	.7	.6	.7	.7
Valuation adjustment, Commodity Credit Corporation loans	5	-9	-8	-4	0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPA's	6	24.6	25.4	26.2	27.1
Gross rental value of farm housing, USDA	7	9.4	9.9	10.1	10.8
Patronage dividends received from cooperatives	8	.5	.6	.8	.6
Other ¹	9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7
Equals: Farm proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	10	24.7	42.0	35.5	29.2
Proprietors' income	11	22.2	34.3	29.5	25.1
Corporate profits	12	2.5	7.7	6.0	4.1

1. Consists largely of salaries paid to corporate officers and to certain farm operators.

Table 8.25.—Relation of Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total receipts less total deductions, IRS	1	717.8	797.6		
Plus: Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	2	85.7	94.1		
Posttabulation amendments and revisions ¹	3	-6.4	-4.3		
Income of organizations not filing corporation income tax returns	4	27.8	28.4		
Federal Reserve banks	5	22.2	21.8		
Federally sponsored credit agencies ²	6	2.6	2.7		
Other ³	7	3.0	4.0		
Depletion on domestic minerals	8	8.1	8.2		
Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts, and wells	9	-2.1	.6		
State and local corporate profits tax accruals	10	31.7	33.0		
Interest payments of regulated investment companies	11	-79.2	-86.4		
Bad debt expense	12	67.8	74.7		
Less: Tax-return measures of:					
Gains, net of losses, from sale of property	13	115.5	132.9		
Dividends received from domestic corporations	14	38.7	47.2		
Income on equities in foreign corporations and branches (to U.S. corporations)	15	92.3	107.1		
Costs of trading or issuing corporate securities ⁴	16	20.5	25.3		
Taxes paid by domestic corporations to foreign governments on income earned abroad	17	7.7	8.0		
Plus: Income received from equities in foreign corporations and branches by all U.S. residents, net of corresponding payments	18	92.0	100.9		
Equals: Profits before taxes, NIPA's	19	668.5	726.3	795.9	781.9
Federal income and excess profits taxes, IRS	20	198.8	223.7		
Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions, including results of audit and renegotiation and carryback refunds	21	-5	-1		
Amounts paid to U.S. Treasury by Federal Reserve banks	22	23.4	20.1		
State and local corporate profits tax accruals	23	31.7	33.0		
Less: U.S. tax credits claimed for foreign taxes paid	24	33.5	43.3		
Investment tax credit ⁵	25				
Other tax credits ⁵	26	8.9	9.8		
Equals: Profits tax liability, NIPA's	27	211.0	223.6	238.3	240.2
Profits after tax, NIPA's (19-27)	28	457.5	502.7	557.6	541.7
Dividends paid in cash or assets, IRS	29	445.1	530.8		
Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions ⁶	30	-68.2	-91.8		
Dividends paid by Federal Reserve banks and certain federally sponsored credit agencies ²	31	1.3	1.4		
U.S. receipts of dividends from abroad, net of payments to abroad	32	32.6	40.4		
Earnings remitted to foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates	33	2.8	3.7		
Interest payments of regulated investment companies	34	-79.2	-86.4		
Less: Dividends received by U.S. corporations	35	74.1	93.5		
Earnings of U.S. residents remitted by their unincorporated foreign affiliates	36	6.0	7.0		
Equals: Net corporate dividend payments, NIPA's	37	254.2	297.7	333.7	348.6

1. Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and entertainment, of oilwell bonus payments written off, of adjustments for insurance carriers and savings and loan associations, of amortization of intangible assets, and of tax-exempt interest income.

2. Consists of the Farm Credit System for 1947 forward and the Federal home loan banks for 1952 forward.

3. Consists of nonprofit organizations serving business and of credit unions.

4. Includes the imputed financial service charge paid by corporations to domestic securities dealers who do not charge an explicit commission.

5. Beginning with 1984, the investment tax credit is included in other tax credits (line 26).

6. Consists largely of an adjustment to remove capital gains distributions of regulated investment companies.

Table 8.26.—Relation of Monetary Interest Paid and Received in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporations					
Interest paid, IRS	1	744.8	770.9		
Less: Interest paid by foreign branches of commercial banks	2	11.0	9.1		
Plus: Interest paid by organizations not filing corporation income tax returns	3	29.0	29.9		
Federally sponsored credit agencies	4	17.4	17.5		
Other ¹	5	11.6	12.4		
Interest paid by regulated investment companies reported as distributions to stockholders	6	79.2	86.4		
Adjustment for mutual savings banks and savings and loan associations	7	3.0	2.5		
Other ²	8	7.6	6.1		
Equals: Monetary interest paid by corporations, NIPA's	9	852.5	886.7	982.0	1,086.6
Nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships					
Interest paid, IRS	10	52.6	59.6	70.3	
Plus: Interest reported on rental expense schedule	11	57.2	57.0	59.3	
Interest passed through to partners	12	10.0	11.8	16.4	
Interest capitalized on tax returns	13	1.5	1.2	1.0	
Less: Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	14	9.3	10.0	11.3	
Equals: Monetary interest paid, NIPA's	15	112.1	119.7	135.7	145.8
Corporations					
Interest received, IRS	16	1,039.5	1,082.1		
Less: Interest received by foreign branches of commercial banks	17	11.5	12.0		
Plus: Interest received by organizations not filing corporation income tax returns	18	68.3	70.1		
Federal Reserve banks	19	25.4	25.2		
Federally sponsored credit agencies	20	19.8	20.2		
Other ³	21	23.1	24.7		
Adjustment for mutual savings banks and savings and loan associations	22	5.4	6.2		
Other ⁴	23	9.4	11.5		
Equals: Monetary interest received by corporations, NIPA's	24	1,111.1	1,157.8	1,275.9	1,387.8
Nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships					
Interest received by financial sole proprietorships and partnerships, IRS	25	25.0	35.4	45.3	
Equals: Monetary interest received by sole proprietorships and partnerships, NIPA's	26	25.0	35.4	45.3	51.8

1. Consists of interest paid by nonprofit organizations serving business and by credit unions.
2. Consists of construction interest capitalized on tax returns, interest reported on tax returns in cost of goods sold, and interest passed through to shareholders by small business corporations.
3. Consists of nonprofit organizations serving business, of credit unions, and of other tax-exempt interest received by commercial banks and nonlife insurance carriers.
4. Consists of interest received by credit agencies and finance companies reported as business receipts on tax returns and of interest passed through to shareholders by small business corporations.

Table 8.27.—Relation of Wages and Salaries in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Wages and Salaries as Published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total wages and salaries, BLS¹	1	3,215.9	3,414.7	3,669.5	3,967.8
Plus: Adjustment for misreporting on employment tax returns²	2	78.1	83.5	89.9	97.4
Adjustment for thrift savings plans ³	3	5.3	3.1	1.5	0
Adjustment for selected industries ⁴	4	114.6	113.6	114.7	118.2
Other ⁵	5	10.7	11.6	13.3	2.7
Equals: Wage and salary disbursements, NIPA's	6	3,424.7	3,626.5	3,888.9	4,186.0
Plus: Wage accruals less disbursements, NIPA's	7	16.4	3.6	-4.1	3.5
Equals: Wage and salary accruals, NIPA's	8	3,441.1	3,630.1	3,884.7	4,189.5

1. Total annual wages of workers covered by State unemployment insurance (UI) laws and by the Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees program. Data for the most recent year are preliminary.
2. Consists of unreported wages and salaries paid by employers and of unreported tips.
3. Consists of voluntary contributions by employees. Prior to 1985, employers were not required to report these contributions. In 1985, reporting requirements were enacted by over one half of the States; by 1990, the requirement had been enacted by almost all States.
4. For the following industries, consists of the difference between estimates from more comprehensive source data (excluding the adjustments in lines 2 and 3) and BLS wages and salaries: Agriculture, forestry, and fishing; railroad transportation; health services; educational services; social services; membership organizations; private households; and the Federal Government.
5. Consists of wages and salaries for insurance agents classified as statutory employees, for students and their spouses employed by public colleges or universities, for nonprofit organizations not participating in the UI program (in industries not listed in footnote 4), and of other coverage adjustments.

Table 8.28.—Comparison of Personal Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) with Adjusted Gross Income as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal income, NIPA's	1	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,951.1	7,358.9
Less: Portion of personal income not included in adjusted gross income	2	2,275.3	2,373.8	2,498.4	
Nontaxable transfer payments	3	806.0	842.3	870.1	
Other labor income except fees	4	494.6	487.5	498.2	
Imputed income in personal income ¹	5	242.7	284.3	293.0	
Investment income of life insurance carriers and pension plans	6	358.8	366.7	394.9	
Investment income received by nonprofit institutions or retained by fiduciaries	7	59.8	59.9	60.0	
Differences in accounting treatment between NIPA's and tax regulations, net	8	72.9	79.9	87.4	
Other personal income exempt or excluded from adjusted gross income	9	240.6	273.2	294.8	
Plus: Portion of adjusted gross income not included in personal income	10	840.7	978.0	1,151.2	
Personal contributions for social insurance	11	268.8	280.4	298.1	315.9
Gains, net of losses, from sales of property	12	167.4	249.5	338.2	
Taxable pensions	13	292.2	311.6	341.0	
Small business corporation income	14	79.2	89.3	100.7	
Other types of income	15	33.2	47.1	73.2	
Equals: BEA-derived adjusted gross income	16	4,766.4	5,151.6	5,604.0	
Adjusted gross income, IRS	17	4,189.4	4,536.0	4,973.6	
Adjusted gross income (AGI) gap²	18	577.0	615.6	630.3	
AGI gap (line 18) as a percentage of BEA-derived AGI (line 16)	19	12.1	12.0	11.2	
AGI of IRS (line 17) as a percentage of BEA-derived AGI (line 16)	20	87.9	88.0	88.8	

1. Consists of the imputations included in personal income shown in table 8.21 except for employer contributions for health and life insurance (line 146). In table 8.28, these premiums are included in line 4.
2. Consists of income earned by low-income individuals who are not required to file income tax returns, of unreported income that is included in the NIPA measure, and of gross errors and omissions in lines 2 through 15. Also includes the net effect of errors in the IRS adjusted gross income (line 17) and NIPA personal income (line 1) measures. Such errors can arise from the sample used by IRS to estimate line 17 and from the source data used by BEA to estimate line 1.

Table 8.29.—Capital Transfers (Net)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Capital transfers received by government (net)	1	19.6	23.1	26.8	32.6
Federal	2	-12.8	-10.7	-8.4	-3.6
Estate and gift taxes paid by persons	3	14.9	17.5	20.6	25.2
Less: Capital transfers paid to the rest of the world (net) ¹	4	.4	0	.2	0
Less: Federal investment grants to State and local governments ²	5	27.2	28.1	28.8	28.8
Less: Investment grants to business ³	6	0	0	0	0
State and local	7	32.3	33.8	35.3	36.2
Estate and gift taxes paid by persons	8	5.1	5.6	6.5	7.4
Federal investment grants to State and local governments ²	9	27.2	28.1	28.8	28.8
Capital transfers received by the rest of the world (net)	10	.3	-.1	0	-.1
Capital transfers received from U.S. government (net)	11	.4	0	.2	0
Less: Immigrants' transfers received by persons (net) ⁴	12	.1	.1	.2	.2

1. Consists of forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government.
2. Consists of Federal Government investment grants for highways, transit, air transportation, and water treatment plants.
3. Consists of maritime construction subsidies paid by the Federal Government.
4. Consists of a limited measure of immigrants' transfers to the United States (transfers of funds by individuals moving across borders).

9. Seasonally Unadjusted Estimates

Table 9.1.—Gross Domestic Product, Not Seasonally Adjusted

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted															
		1995				1996				1997				1998			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,764.9	1,824.6	1,878.6	1,932.4	1,850.8	1,926.7	1,984.7	2,051.0	1,966.8	2,049.4	2,111.0	2,173.5	2,079.1	2,157.8	2,221.2	2,301.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1,173.5	1,233.6	1,245.6	1,316.2	1,243.1	1,298.8	1,309.1	1,386.4	1,314.0	1,361.4	1,386.8	1,462.2	1,379.3	1,451.3	1,469.4	1,548.6
Durable goods	3	129.1	148.5	148.8	163.3	137.6	156.5	153.4	168.9	143.1	158.3	162.5	179.0	151.4	174.9	173.5	198.4
Nondurable goods	4	336.0	370.8	374.0	416.5	355.4	388.3	390.7	439.6	375.1	402.7	409.8	454.1	383.1	422.5	425.4	477.9
Services	5	708.3	714.4	722.8	736.4	750.1	754.0	765.0	777.9	795.8	800.4	814.6	829.0	844.8	853.9	870.5	872.3
Gross private domestic investment	6	281.6	280.6	296.8	284.8	285.0	304.2	339.0	314.5	321.6	345.2	368.9	348.0	365.7	371.0	403.1	391.4
Fixed investment	7	253.2	283.8	286.2	287.5	269.2	309.9	317.6	316.0	292.5	335.5	346.0	341.3	324.1	374.9	376.8	384.3
Nonresidential	8	194.7	210.9	205.4	214.0	207.8	227.2	227.7	236.8	226.7	249.1	252.5	257.8	253.9	281.5	272.2	283.6
Structures	9	45.4	51.6	54.4	53.1	47.8	55.6	60.2	61.3	55.1	62.6	69.0	67.4	60.0	69.1	71.9	71.8
Equipment and software	10	149.3	159.3	151.0	160.8	160.0	171.6	167.4	175.5	171.6	186.6	183.6	190.4	193.9	212.4	200.4	211.9
Residential	11	58.5	72.9	80.8	73.5	61.4	82.7	89.9	79.2	65.8	86.4	93.5	83.5	70.2	93.4	104.5	100.6
Change in private inventories	12	28.4	-3.2	10.6	-2.7	15.8	-5.7	21.4	-1.4	29.1	9.7	22.9	6.7	41.6	-3.9	26.3	7.1
Net exports of goods and services	13	-16.7	-26.5	-25.0	-16.0	-11.6	-22.1	-35.7	-19.5	-14.3	-18.8	-31.9	-23.3	-21.0	-37.5	-51.5	-39.6
Exports	14	195.7	201.9	207.4	213.7	212.8	216.1	214.0	231.3	230.3	242.2	244.3	251.3	241.5	241.0	234.2	249.6
Goods	15	141.0	146.3	143.3	153.3	153.0	154.4	147.5	163.5	164.6	174.0	169.3	181.1	172.9	170.8	159.9	177.7
Services	16	54.7	55.6	64.1	60.4	59.9	61.7	66.4	67.8	65.7	68.2	75.0	70.1	68.6	70.3	74.3	71.9
Imports	17	212.4	228.3	232.4	229.7	224.5	238.2	249.6	250.8	244.6	261.0	276.2	274.5	262.4	278.6	285.8	289.1
Goods	18	179.5	191.2	192.8	194.1	189.4	199.2	207.0	212.8	206.0	217.8	229.0	232.4	220.7	231.2	235.0	243.6
Services	19	32.9	37.1	39.6	35.5	35.1	39.1	42.6	38.0	38.6	43.2	47.3	42.2	41.8	47.4	50.8	45.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	326.5	336.8	361.3	347.4	334.3	345.9	372.2	369.6	345.6	361.6	387.2	386.6	355.0	373.0	400.2	401.5
Federal	21	124.5	124.1	141.7	131.3	123.8	124.2	142.1	141.5	122.5	127.3	142.8	145.3	120.4	126.4	143.1	148.8
National defense	22	83.7	84.4	90.7	91.7	83.7	84.0	90.3	98.3	80.3	83.4	89.8	99.0	78.6	81.6	90.3	98.2
Nondefense	23	40.7	39.7	51.0	39.5	40.0	39.4	51.9	43.3	42.2	43.9	52.9	46.2	41.8	44.8	52.8	50.6
State and local	24	202.1	212.7	219.6	216.2	210.5	221.7	230.1	228.0	223.1	234.3	244.4	241.3	234.7	246.5	257.2	252.7
Addendum:																	
Gross national product	25	1,771.0	1,830.8	1,880.5	1,938.5	1,858.6	1,930.9	1,986.9	2,055.0	1,969.4	2,051.6	2,110.8	2,173.2	2,081.1	2,157.5	2,214.3	2,297.3

Table 9.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Not Seasonally Adjusted

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted															
		1995				1996				1997				1998			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	1,173.5	1,233.6	1,245.6	1,316.2	1,243.1	1,298.8	1,309.1	1,386.4	1,314.0	1,361.4	1,386.8	1,462.2	1,379.3	1,451.3	1,469.4	1,548.6
Durable goods	2	129.1	148.5	148.8	163.3	137.6	156.5	153.4	168.9	143.1	158.3	162.5	179.0	151.4	174.9	173.5	198.4
Motor vehicles and parts	3	56.6	67.4	65.4	59.9	60.2	69.5	65.9	60.7	60.8	67.9	69.7	64.6	63.1	77.1	73.8	75.2
Furniture and household equipment	4	48.4	52.9	54.9	68.9	51.5	56.6	57.3	71.5	54.3	58.8	60.8	75.6	58.6	63.3	65.4	81.3
Other	5	24.1	28.2	28.6	34.5	26.0	30.5	30.1	36.7	28.0	31.5	31.9	38.8	29.6	34.5	34.2	41.9
Nondurable goods	6	336.0	370.8	374.0	416.5	355.4	388.3	390.7	439.6	375.1	402.7	409.8	454.1	383.1	422.5	425.4	477.9
Food	7	174.7	190.6	193.6	196.8	183.6	196.9	200.0	205.5	191.6	204.8	209.0	211.5	196.0	214.4	217.9	225.1
Clothing and shoes	8	49.0	58.4	59.9	80.4	51.9	61.3	62.1	83.3	55.1	63.0	65.6	87.4	57.6	68.4	68.7	91.6
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	31.3	32.4	31.7	31.9	33.4	35.6	34.4	36.2	35.7	35.0	35.2	35.5	31.9	31.8	31.3	31.2
Gasoline and oil	10	26.6	29.7	29.4	27.7	27.8	32.8	32.0	31.6	30.3	32.0	32.7	31.2	27.2	29.2	29.1	27.5
Fuel oil and coal	11	4.7	2.7	2.4	4.3	5.8	2.8	2.4	4.6	5.4	2.9	2.5	4.4	4.7	2.6	2.3	3.7
Other	12	81.0	89.3	88.7	107.4	86.5	94.5	94.2	114.6	92.6	99.9	100.0	119.6	97.5	107.8	107.5	130.0
Services	13	708.3	714.4	722.8	736.4	750.1	754.0	777.9	795.8	800.4	814.6	829.0	848.8	853.9	870.5	872.3	872.3
Housing	14	181.6	184.2	186.8	188.2	189.9	192.0	194.7	195.9	198.3	201.2	204.3	206.0	209.0	212.4	216.1	218.4
Household operation	15	76.9	69.6	74.7	76.9	84.3	74.1	77.6	81.3	86.9	76.4	82.8	86.6	89.5	81.7	89.2	86.5
Electricity and gas	16	33.8	26.1	30.4	32.2	38.4	27.1	30.4	32.8	37.8	26.5	31.6	34.4	36.4	27.6	33.8	30.3
Other household operation	17	43.1	43.5	44.3	44.7	45.9	47.0	47.2	48.4	49.1	49.9	51.2	52.2	53.0	54.1	55.4	56.2
Transportation	18	47.6	49.0	50.3	50.8	51.4	53.0	54.1	55.6	57.0	58.3	59.2	59.7	60.5	61.5	61.6	61.7
Medical care	19	192.2	194.0	195.8	198.7	199.5	202.5	204.6	207.8	209.4	211.2	213.8	215.8	220.1	223.3	226.5	224.4
Recreation	20	41.6	43.4	45.5	45.4	46.0	47.3	49.0	48.8	49.7	51.0	52.6	52.1	53.5	54.5	56.9	56.1
Other	21	168.4	174.2	169.7	176.4	179.0	185.0	185.0	188.5	194.5	202.3	201.8	208.8	212.3	220.5	220.2	225.1
Addenda:																	
Energy goods and services ¹	22	65.1	58.4	62.2	64.1	71.8	62.7	64.8	69.1	73.5	61.4	66.8	70.0	68.3	59.3	65.1	61.5
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	933.7	984.6	989.8	1,055.3	987.8	1,039.2	1,044.4	1,111.8	1,048.8	1,095.1	1,111.1	1,180.7	1,114.9	1,177.5	1,186.5	1,261.9

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 9.3.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted															
		1995				1996				1997				1998			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	340.9	379.3	341.2	322.4	356.3	423.0	366.8	353.0	381.6	466.2	399.1	380.2	411.8	514.0	425.0	399.9
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	134.7	167.3	150.1	139.7	142.8	202.6	169.7	155.0	159.2	235.0	186.0	170.6	177.6	271.2	211.5	175.4
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	41.0	46.2	48.6	43.5	44.1	50.2	50.0	46.4	46.1	51.5	55.6	51.0	48.5	53.2	55.1	49.6
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	23.1	23.7	23.0	23.2	22.0	22.0	23.0	28.0	21.5	23.8	25.1	24.5	22.9	24.1	25.6	24.6
Contributions for social insurance	5	142.1	142.0	119.5	116.0	147.5	148.3	124.1	123.5	154.8	155.8	132.4	134.2	162.7	165.5	132.7	150.3
Current expenditures	6	377.9	398.6	393.7	405.5	393.4	404.9	407.8	429.8	403.1	414.5	414.6	443.8	410.1	418.9	421.3	453.5
Consumption expenditures	7	103.5	103.4	120.3	112.0	101.8	102.4	119.5	121.5	104.1	107.4	120.8	124.7	101.3	105.9	119.7	126.5
Transfer payments (net)	8	165.7	166.2	160.0	160.2	180.7	172.0	167.5	171.4	186.6	178.6	173.7	177.7	192.6	180.7	176.5	180.7
To persons and business	9	163.2	163.9	157.4	157.8	176.8	168.9	165.0	167.3	184.6	176.2	171.5	174.2	190.5	178.4	174.0	177.1
To the rest of the world (net)	10	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.9	3.1	2.5	4.1	1.9	2.4	2.2	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.5
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	11	46.7	47.6	44.2	46.0	46.9	49.5	46.0	48.0	48.7	49.0	46.7	51.3	51.0	51.2	52.7	54.4
Net interest paid	12	55.1	76.4	57.8	78.2	58.2	77.7	58.6	79.1	58.1	78.5	59.7	80.0	59.4	79.1	59.9	80.0
Interest paid	13	60.9	82.2	63.1	83.3	63.5	83.2	64.5	85.0	64.0	84.4	65.2	84.9	64.1	84.1	64.5	85.1
To persons and business	14	47.6	68.1	48.3	68.2	48.4	67.4	46.8	66.0	43.7	62.4	42.4	62.1	41.4	61.1	41.7	62.4
To the rest of the world	15	13.3	14.1	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.8	17.7	19.0	20.3	22.0	22.9	22.9	22.7	23.0	22.8	22.7
Less: Interest received by government	16	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.6	5.0
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	6.8	4.9	11.5	9.2	5.8	3.3	16.1	9.8	5.6	1.0	13.6	10.1	5.8	2.0	12.5	11.9
Subsidies	18	9.0	7.1	5.8	11.0	6.7	4.9	10.1	11.8	7.5	3.3	7.9	13.2	8.0	4.8	6.8	15.7
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19	2.2	2.2	-5.7	1.8	-9	1.6	-6.1	1.9	1.9	2.3	-5.7	3.0	2.2	2.7	-5.7	3.8
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	-37.0	-19.3	-52.6	-83.1	-37.1	18.2	-41.0	-76.9	-21.5	51.6	-15.4	-63.5	1.7	95.1	3.7	-53.6

Table 9.4.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted															
		1995				1996				1997				1998			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	227.8	225.8	216.7	247.5	237.4	238.2	228.0	256.9	247.8	248.6	240.6	272.1	260.9	268.3	251.5	289.7
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	44.5	50.4	45.7	45.9	48.6	54.3	48.2	48.5	53.3	58.9	52.4	52.8	56.4	69.4	55.0	56.2
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	7.1	8.1	8.6	7.7	7.6	8.7	8.7	8.0	7.7	8.6	9.3	8.4	8.0	8.7	9.0	8.0
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	126.0	116.2	114.7	144.7	131.0	122.5	121.9	149.4	135.3	129.3	129.4	156.9	142.8	136.3	132.1	168.5
Contributions for social insurance	5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Federal grants-in-aid	6	46.7	47.6	44.2	46.0	46.9	49.5	46.0	48.0	48.7	49.0	46.7	51.3	51.0	51.2	52.7	54.4
Current expenditures	7	223.4	226.4	227.0	225.8	228.8	236.8	235.9	237.5	240.9	243.4	246.2	251.0	251.2	255.7	259.0	262.7
Consumption expenditures	8	171.3	173.1	174.3	175.9	178.2	180.7	182.6	185.0	187.8	189.8	192.6	195.7	197.9	200.6	203.4	205.5
Transfer payments to persons	9	54.1	55.7	55.5	52.4	53.7	58.6	56.3	55.7	56.1	56.4	56.9	58.5	57.0	58.7	58.6	60.5
Net interest paid	10	.3	.1	0	0	.2	.2	.2	.2	0	-.1	-.2	-.3	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5
Interest paid to persons and business	11	16.7	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7
Less: Interest received by government ¹	12	16.4	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.8	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.2
Less: Dividends received by government ¹	13	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	14	-2.3	-2.6	-2.8	-2.5	-3.2	-2.7	-3.2	-3.3	-3.0	-2.5	-3.1	-2.8	-3.1	-3.0	-2.3	-2.8
Subsidies	15	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	16	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.9
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	18	4.5	-5	-10.3	21.8	8.6	1.4	-7.9	19.4	7.0	5.1	-5.6	21.0	9.7	12.6	-7.5	27.0

1. Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 12).

Table 9.5.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted															
		1995				1996				1997				1998			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	252.2	260.6	264.8	273.2	273.2	275.6	275.0	295.9	298.2	313.6	316.7	322.2	314.8	314.4	303.1	319.3
Exports of goods and services	2	195.7	201.9	207.4	213.7	212.8	216.1	214.0	231.3	230.3	242.2	244.3	251.3	241.5	241.0	234.2	249.6
Goods ¹	3	141.0	146.3	143.3	153.3	153.0	154.4	147.5	163.5	164.6	174.0	169.3	181.1	172.9	170.8	159.9	177.7
Services ¹	4	54.7	55.6	64.1	60.4	59.9	61.7	66.4	67.8	65.7	68.2	75.0	70.1	68.6	70.3	74.3	71.9
Income receipts	5	56.5	58.8	57.4	59.6	60.3	59.5	61.1	64.6	67.9	71.4	72.4	70.9	73.3	73.4	68.9	69.7
Payments to the rest of the world	6	252.2	260.6	264.8	273.2	273.2	275.6	275.0	295.9	298.2	313.6	316.7	322.2	314.8	314.4	303.1	319.3
Imports of goods and services	7	212.4	228.3	232.4	229.7	224.5	238.2	249.6	250.8	244.6	261.0	276.2	274.5	262.4	278.6	285.8	289.1
Goods ¹	8	179.5	191.2	192.8	194.1	189.4	199.2	207.0	212.8	206.0	217.8	229.0	232.4	220.7	231.2	235.0	243.6
Services ¹	9	32.9	37.1	39.6	35.5	35.1	39.1	42.6	38.0	38.6	43.2	47.3	42.2	41.8	47.4	50.8	45.6
Income payments	10	50.3	52.6	55.5	53.5	52.6	55.4	58.9	60.7	65.4	69.3	72.6	71.2	71.4	73.7	75.8	74.3
Transfer payments (net)	11	8.7	7.9	8.7	8.7	10.4	9.3	9.1	11.0	9.2	9.3	9.9	11.2	9.9	9.8	10.6	11.7
From persons (net)	12	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.8	5.7
From government (net)	13	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.9	3.1	2.5	4.1	1.9	2.4	2.2	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.5
From business	14	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5
Net foreign investment	15	-19.3	-28.1	-31.9	-18.7	-14.2	-27.3	-42.6	-26.6	-21.0	-25.9	-42.0	-34.7	-28.9	-47.7	-69.0	-55.9

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

Table 9.6.—Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation Adjustment, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted															
		1995				1996				1997				1998			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment.	1	143.0	164.5	176.3	166.5	167.8	188.2	190.9	182.5	183.2	202.9	216.4	200.7	196.8	206.4	207.9	191.6
Profits before tax	2	153.1	171.9	177.4	166.0	169.6	188.4	188.4	180.0	182.3	202.4	214.2	197.0	189.9	203.1	202.9	186.1
Profits tax liability	3	48.1	54.4	57.2	51.3	51.7	58.9	58.7	54.4	53.8	60.2	64.9	59.4	56.5	62.0	64.2	57.6
Profits after tax	4	105.0	117.6	120.2	114.8	117.9	129.5	129.7	125.6	128.5	142.2	149.3	137.6	133.3	141.1	138.7	128.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	5	-10.1	-7.5	-1.1	.4	-1.8	-2	2.6	2.5	.8	.5	2.2	3.7	7.0	3.3	5.1	5.5