

Regional and State Projections of Economic Activity and Population to the Year 2005

THIS ARTICLE presents regional and State projections to 2005 of total personal income, earnings, population, per capita personal income, and employment by industry.¹ In addition, this article introduces projections of gross state product (GSP) by industry; see the box "Note on Growth Rates" on page 56. The projections of personal income, earnings, population, and employment are based on data through 1993, and the projections of GSP are based on data through 1992.²

About every 5 years, the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) prepares a consistent set of geographically detailed projections within a national framework.³ Projections are prepared for States, regions, metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), and BEA economic areas.⁴ The State projections are made consistent with projections for the Nation of population from the Bureau of the Census, of the labor force from the Bureau

of Labor Statistics (BLS), of the unemployment rate from the Congressional Budget Office (CBO), and of mining output from the Department of Energy. The projections for MSA's and BEA economic areas are then made consistent with the State projections.⁵

These projections are based on the assumption that past economic relationships will continue and that there will be no major policy changes; they are baseline projections. The projections are neither goals for, nor limits on, future economic activity in any geographic area. The projections are mainly used (1) to assess future demand for goods and services by households, businesses, and government, (2) to analyze economic trends to anticipate future economic problems, and (3) to provide baselines with which to compare policy forecasts in the estimation of the effects of policies.

The first part of this article discusses projected trends in employment, which is measured on a job-count basis for both wage and salary workers and proprietors.⁶ The second part discusses projected trends in per capita personal income. The third part summarizes the methodology used in preparing the projections.

5. The projections for MSA's and BEA economic areas will be published in 1996.

6. In addition to the employment projections for 14 industries shown in this article, the discussion draws on employment projections for 56 detailed industries. See the box "Data Availability" on page 55.

1. Total personal income is the sum of earnings, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments less personal contributions for social insurance. Earnings is the sum of three other components of personal income—wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income.

2. When the projections were prepared, GSP estimates were available only through 1992.

3. Projections of economic activity and population to 2000 on the basis of data through 1988 were presented in Kenneth P. Johnson, John R. Kort, and Howard L. Friedenber, "Regional and State Projections of Income, Employment, and Population to the Year 2000," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 70 (May 1990): 33–54.

4. The projections for regions are the sum of the projections for States.

Table A.—Average Annual Growth Rate in Selected Aggregates, Historical and Projected, United States and Regions

| | Employment | | Gross state product | | Total personal income | | Earnings | | Population | | Per capita personal income | |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|
| | 1983–1993 | 1993–2005 | 1983–1992 | 1992–2005 | 1983–1993 | 1993–2005 | 1983–1993 | 1993–2005 | 1983–1993 | 1993–2005 | 1983–1993 | 1993–2005 |
| United States | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Fast-growing regions: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rocky Mountain | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Far West | 2.4 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 | .7 | 1.1 |
| Southwest | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.3 |
| Southeast | 2.5 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Slow-growing regions: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New England | 1.0 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 | .5 | .7 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Plains | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | .4 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Great Lakes | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | .4 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Midwest | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | .4 | .5 | 1.9 | 1.1 |

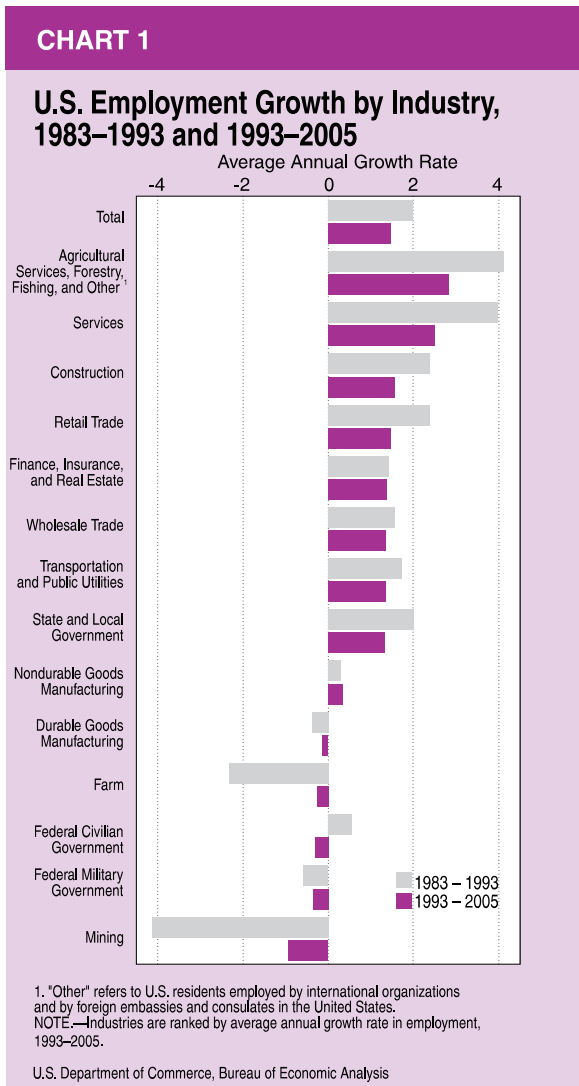
NOTE.—The regions are ranked by the average annual growth rate in employment, 1993–2005 (column 2).

Projected Trends in Employment to 2005

For the Nation, employment in all industries is projected to increase by 27.2 million jobs, or 1.5 percent at an annual rate, in 1993–2005; it had increased at an annual rate of 2.0 percent in 1983–93 (table A). Three-fourths of the projected increase is in three private service-type industries—services, retail trade, and the finance, insurance, and real estate group.⁷

By industry, the employment growth rate is projected to be above, or equal to, the all-industry growth rate in agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other;⁸ services; construction; and retail trade (chart 1). Employment in these industries had also increased at above-average rates in 1983–93.

The employment growth rate is projected to be below the all-industry growth rate in the finance, insurance, and real estate group; wholesale trade; the transportation and public utilities group; State and local government; and nondurable goods manufacturing. Employment is projected to decline in durable goods manufacturing, farming, Federal civilian government, Federal military government, and mining. Employment in all these industries except State



7. Private service-type industries consist of wholesale and retail trade, the finance, insurance, and real estate group, the transportation and public utilities group, and services.

8. "Other" consists of U.S. residents employed by international organizations and by foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

Acknowledgments

The regional projections program at BEA is under the general guidance of Hugh W. Knox, Associate Director for Regional Economics, and under the direction of John R. Kort, Chief of the Regional Economic Analysis Division (READ).

The projections of economic activity and population to 2005 presented in this article were developed by a team of regional economists in READ, coordinated in the final stages by George K. Downey, Chief of the Gross State Product By Industry and Projections Branch of READ. Principals in the preparation of the projections were Gerard P. Aman, Paul J. Macek, Clifford H. Woodruff III, Gary T. Fee, Michael T. Wells, Donna M. Desrochers, Keena J. Shah, and Michael D. Randall. The work of the team was facilitated by James M. Scott of the Regional Economic Measurement Division (REMD) and by John Whitlock, a consultant. This article was written by Howard L. Friedenber, who was assisted by Duke D. Tran and by members of the team.

The historical database for personal income, earnings, and employment used in the regional projections program was produced by REMD under the direction of Linnea Hazen, former Chief of REMD, and Robert L. Brown, Chief of REMD. The historical estimates of gross state product were prepared by Richard M. Beemiller of READ and his staff. Duane G. Hackmann designed and produced the tables.

Ann M. Lawson, Chief of the Industry Economics Division, and her staff assisted in the review of the national industry-level projections. Howard N Fullerton, Jr., and James C. Franklin of the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and Gregory K. Spencer, Paul R. Campbell, and Larry D. Sink of the Bureau of the Census assisted in the interpretation and use of BLS and Census Bureau estimates and projections. Robert Arnold of the Congressional Budget Office assisted in the interpretation of the estimates and projections of full-employment unemployment rates. Representatives of the State agencies participating in the Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Projections provided valuable comments.

and local government either declined or increased at below-average rates in 1983–93.

By region, the employment growth rate is projected to be above the U.S. growth rate of 1.5 percent per year in four southern and western regions—Rocky Mountain, Far West, Southwest, and Southeast—and below the U.S. growth rate in four northern and central regions—New England, Plains, Great Lakes, and Mideast.⁹ This regional pattern of employment growth is generally a continuation of the 1983–93 pattern.

Fast-growing regions

Rocky Mountain.—A projected increase of 1.25 million jobs in this region in 1993–2005 mainly reflects above-average increases in jobs in all major private service-type industries and in construction; most of these increases are faster than those in any other region (see [table 1](#) at the end of this article).¹⁰

In wholesale and retail trade and in services, a projected increase of 845,000 jobs partly reflects the increasing role of the Denver, Colorado, metropolitan area as a regional trade and services center. In construction and in the related industries of real estate and of banks, credit agencies, and investment services, a projected increase of 115,000 jobs reflects increased demand for residential structures by the region's population, which is projected to grow faster than in any other region.

In addition, in durable goods manufacturing, a projected increase of 30,000 jobs—in contrast to a projected decline in durable goods manufacturing in the Nation—reflects a continuation of the region's rapid industrialization. Most of the increase is in technologically advanced industries, such as industrial machinery and equipment, electronic and other electric equipment, transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles, and instruments and related products.

By State, employment in all the Rocky Mountain States except Wyoming is projected to increase faster than the U.S. average ([table B](#) and [chart 2](#)). Colorado and Utah account for more than three-fourths of the projected increase in jobs in the region.

Far West.—A projected increase of 5.62 million jobs in this region in 1993–2005 mainly reflects

above-average increases in jobs in construction and in all major private service-type industries. In the finance, insurance, and real estate group, a projected increase of 409,000 jobs reflects the Far West's increasing role as a financial services center for U.S. trade with Asia. In amusement and recreation services and motion pictures, a projected increase of 219,000 jobs—more than in any other region—reflects both strength in tourism and California's continuing role as a center for the entertainment industry. In health services and social services, a projected increase of 883,000 jobs reflects substantial growth in the population aged 65 and over.

In addition, in nondurable goods manufacturing, a projected increase of 107,000 jobs accounts for nearly one-third of the Nation's projected job growth in this industry. Most of the region's increase is in printing and publishing, food and kindred products, rubber and miscellaneous plastics products, and apparel and other textile products.

By State, employment in all the Far West States is projected to increase faster than, or as fast as, the U.S. average. California accounts for more than two-thirds of the projected increase in jobs in the region.

Southwest.—A projected increase of 3.36 million jobs in this region in 1993–2005 mainly reflects above-average increases in jobs in construction and in all major private service-type industries. In construction and real estate, a projected increase of 283,000 jobs reflects the projected fast-growing population in the region. In transportation by air, in transportation services, in hotels and other lodging places, and in amusement and recreation services and motion pictures, a projected increase of 204,000 jobs reflects the region's continuing popularity with tourists. In trucking and warehousing and in wholesale and retail trade, a projected increase of 778,000 jobs partly reflects the region's increasing role as a gateway for U.S. trade with Mexico.

In addition, in durable goods manufacturing, a projected increase of 42,000 jobs is exceeded only by the projected increase in the Southeast region. Most of the increase in the Southwest is in transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles and in instruments and related products.

By State, employment in all the Southwest States except Oklahoma is projected to increase faster than the U.S. average. Texas accounts for about two-thirds of the projected increase in jobs in the region.

9. As shown in [table A](#), the growth rates in four other aggregates—GSP, personal income, earnings, and population—are also projected to be above the U.S. growth rate in each southern and western region and below the U.S. growth rate in each northern and central region.

10. In this article, an increase in an industry's employment in a region is "above average" ("below average") if it is faster than (slower than) the 1.5-percent growth rate in employment for the Nation.

Table B.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States, Selected Years 1983–2005

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| United States | 115,730 | 140,617 | 157,656 | 167,817 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3,859,508 | 5,001,445 | 6,025,600 | 6,635,000 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Fast-growing regions: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rocky Mountain | 3,627 | 4,633 | 5,417 | 5,883 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 117,134 | 141,640 | 183,264 | 206,434 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| Utah | 723 | 1,031 | 1,257 | 1,398 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 22,401 | 29,968 | 40,605 | 46,721 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Colorado | 1,770 | 2,232 | 2,603 | 2,829 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 57,287 | 69,016 | 88,769 | 99,801 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| Idaho | 464 | 614 | 701 | 748 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 13,625 | 17,674 | 22,948 | 25,735 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Montana | 397 | 471 | 535 | 570 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 12,215 | 12,956 | 16,196 | 17,952 | .7 | 2.5 |
| Wyoming | 273 | 285 | 321 | 339 | .5 | 1.4 | 11,607 | 12,025 | 14,746 | 16,225 | .4 | 2.3 |
| Far West | 17,973 | 22,810 | 26,191 | 28,428 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 651,815 | 892,166 | 1,079,117 | 1,208,837 | 3.5 | 2.4 |
| Nevada | 504 | 822 | 1,009 | 1,125 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 17,908 | 31,378 | 43,216 | 49,783 | 6.4 | 3.6 |
| Washington | 2,141 | 2,966 | 3,415 | 3,712 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 74,521 | 105,827 | 128,819 | 144,490 | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| California | 13,157 | 16,228 | 18,601 | 20,204 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 480,484 | 652,328 | 783,002 | 877,985 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| Oregon | 1,292 | 1,694 | 1,933 | 2,070 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 39,357 | 52,480 | 65,248 | 72,481 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Alaska | 296 | 355 | 397 | 426 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 20,988 | 22,969 | 26,820 | 28,863 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Hawaii | 582 | 746 | 836 | 892 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 18,557 | 27,185 | 32,012 | 35,235 | 4.3 | 2.0 |
| Southwest | 11,761 | 14,364 | 16,507 | 17,724 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 405,150 | 490,329 | 612,435 | 680,082 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Arizona | 1,387 | 2,022 | 2,437 | 2,686 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 44,517 | 62,299 | 83,265 | 94,849 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| New Mexico | 632 | 828 | 959 | 1,039 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 21,206 | 27,348 | 35,371 | 39,645 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Texas | 8,122 | 9,786 | 11,200 | 11,992 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 289,104 | 349,988 | 433,554 | 480,169 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Oklahoma | 1,619 | 1,728 | 1,911 | 2,007 | .6 | 1.3 | 50,324 | 50,694 | 60,244 | 65,419 | .1 | 2.0 |
| Southeast | 25,974 | 33,160 | 37,593 | 40,211 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 788,247 | 1,068,054 | 1,326,022 | 1,473,031 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| Florida | 5,088 | 7,089 | 8,413 | 9,234 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 155,859 | 222,553 | 288,405 | 327,280 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| Georgia | 2,885 | 3,826 | 4,406 | 4,752 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 87,388 | 128,612 | 164,235 | 184,166 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| North Carolina | 3,138 | 4,056 | 4,619 | 4,925 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 90,717 | 130,482 | 164,300 | 182,362 | 4.1 | 2.6 |
| South Carolina | 1,541 | 1,932 | 2,177 | 2,329 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 40,669 | 58,943 | 74,111 | 83,057 | 4.2 | 2.7 |
| Tennessee | 2,255 | 2,916 | 3,299 | 3,508 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 65,096 | 91,299 | 114,916 | 127,308 | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| Virginia | 2,919 | 3,734 | 4,144 | 4,410 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 91,571 | 125,145 | 148,897 | 164,113 | 3.5 | 2.1 |
| Arkansas | 1,036 | 1,297 | 1,438 | 1,512 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 27,841 | 37,342 | 45,613 | 50,132 | 3.3 | 2.3 |
| Louisiana | 1,978 | 2,083 | 2,293 | 2,414 | .5 | 1.2 | 77,696 | 79,942 | 92,507 | 99,750 | .3 | 1.7 |
| Alabama | 1,719 | 2,142 | 2,344 | 2,468 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 50,473 | 65,975 | 79,573 | 87,431 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| Mississippi | 1,082 | 1,280 | 1,407 | 1,473 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 29,093 | 37,221 | 45,702 | 50,072 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| Kentucky | 1,608 | 2,003 | 2,191 | 2,295 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 49,154 | 63,689 | 76,902 | 84,037 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| West Virginia | 723 | 802 | 861 | 891 | 1.0 | .9 | 22,692 | 26,849 | 30,860 | 33,323 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Slow-growing regions: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New England | 6,800 | 7,531 | 8,373 | 8,873 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 215,813 | 286,992 | 340,696 | 372,282 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| New Hampshire | 519 | 630 | 717 | 765 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 14,655 | 21,569 | 26,834 | 29,694 | 4.4 | 2.5 |
| Vermont | 277 | 343 | 386 | 411 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 7,227 | 10,002 | 12,157 | 13,412 | 3.7 | 2.3 |
| Connecticut | 1,744 | 1,885 | 2,090 | 2,218 | .8 | 1.4 | 62,215 | 82,460 | 97,017 | 106,229 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Maine | 567 | 679 | 754 | 798 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 15,127 | 20,122 | 23,833 | 26,119 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Massachusetts | 3,211 | 3,467 | 3,848 | 4,072 | .8 | 1.3 | 102,561 | 135,079 | 159,984 | 174,114 | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| Rhode Island | 482 | 528 | 579 | 609 | .9 | 1.2 | 14,028 | 17,760 | 20,872 | 22,713 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Plains | 9,150 | 10,946 | 12,082 | 12,724 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 269,437 | 339,420 | 405,325 | 444,033 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| South Dakota | 354 | 443 | 498 | 528 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 9,427 | 12,673 | 15,763 | 17,516 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Kansas | 1,326 | 1,529 | 1,711 | 1,808 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 39,125 | 47,090 | 56,557 | 62,043 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Minnesota | 2,225 | 2,823 | 3,130 | 3,307 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 68,728 | 92,925 | 112,165 | 123,312 | 3.4 | 2.2 |
| Nebraska | 865 | 1,022 | 1,132 | 1,194 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 24,486 | 31,589 | 37,908 | 41,662 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Missouri | 2,554 | 3,041 | 3,363 | 3,549 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 75,403 | 93,597 | 111,272 | 121,730 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| North Dakota | 363 | 396 | 431 | 450 | .9 | 1.1 | 10,894 | 11,089 | 12,741 | 13,837 | .2 | 1.7 |
| Iowa | 1,463 | 1,692 | 1,816 | 1,887 | 1.5 | .9 | 41,375 | 50,456 | 58,920 | 63,934 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Great Lakes | 19,323 | 23,437 | 25,693 | 26,976 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 653,304 | 817,737 | 974,206 | 1,059,975 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Illinois | 5,530 | 6,483 | 7,147 | 7,549 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 196,311 | 246,809 | 292,671 | 319,659 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Wisconsin | 2,378 | 2,952 | 3,252 | 3,430 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 72,349 | 92,808 | 113,221 | 124,446 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| Indiana | 2,547 | 3,200 | 3,537 | 3,718 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 78,484 | 103,313 | 126,786 | 138,887 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Ohio | 4,970 | 5,977 | 6,532 | 6,834 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 164,084 | 203,155 | 240,435 | 260,529 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| Michigan | 3,898 | 4,825 | 5,224 | 5,444 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 142,076 | 171,653 | 201,093 | 216,454 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Mideast | 21,122 | 23,735 | 25,799 | 26,997 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 758,607 | 965,107 | 1,104,536 | 1,190,326 | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| Delaware | 325 | 423 | 478 | 509 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 11,401 | 18,422 | 22,652 | 25,019 | 5.5 | 2.4 |
| Maryland | 2,175 | 2,681 | 3,005 | 3,200 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 69,443 | 95,376 | 111,388 | 121,738 | 3.6 | 1.9 |
| New Jersey | 3,738 | 4,181 | 4,642 | 4,911 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 137,019 | 184,080 | 215,950 | 235,185 | 3.3 | 1.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,465 | 6,285 | 6,808 | 7,110 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 177,402 | 222,088 | 255,697 | 275,542 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| New York | 8,743 | 9,393 | 10,051 | 10,424 | .7 | .9 | 336,243 | 413,136 | 464,635 | 496,863 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| District of Columbia | 676 | 773 | 815 | 843 | 1.3 | .7 | 27,098 | 32,004 | 34,214 | 35,979 | 1.9 | .9 |

NOTE.—The regions within the two groupings (fast-growing and slow-growing) and the States within each region are ranked by the average annual growth rate in employment, 1993–2005 (column 6).

Southeast.—A projected increase of 7.05 million jobs in this region in 1993–2005 mainly reflects above-average increases in jobs in construction and in most major private service-type industries. In health services and social services, a projected increase of 1.39 million jobs reflects substantial growth in the population aged 65 and over, particularly in Florida; the region is projected to account for one-third of the Nation's population growth in this age group. In "other services," a projected increase of 361,000 jobs reflects strong demand for research, engineering, and management services.

In addition, in manufacturing, a projected increase of 213,000 jobs is more than twice that of any other region. A projected increase of 43,000 jobs in lumber and wood products and related paper and allied products accounts for more than one-half of the Nation's projected job growth in these industries. A projected increase of 67,000 jobs in instruments and related products, industrial machinery and equipment,

and transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles reflects a strengthening of the region's competitive position in technologically advanced industries. A projected increase of 22,000 jobs in motor vehicles and equipment is the only substantial regional job growth in an industry that is projected to lose jobs nationwide.

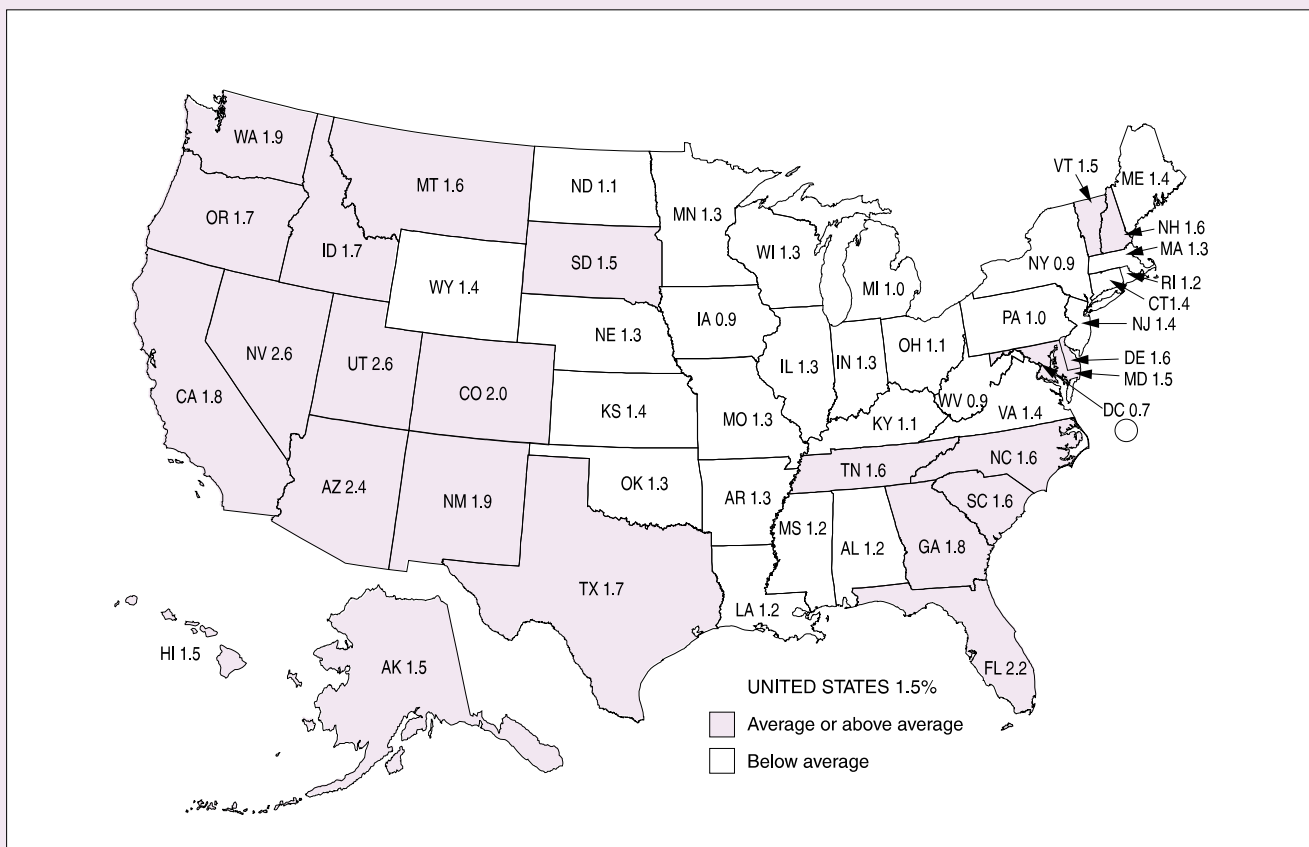
By State, employment in Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee is projected to increase faster than the U.S. average; these States account for more than two-thirds of the projected increase in jobs in the region. Employment is projected to increase slower than the average in the other seven Southeast States.

Slow-growing regions

New England.—Jobs are projected to increase 1.34 million in this region in 1993–2005. The slow growth mainly reflects a loss of 87,000 jobs in manufacturing and below-average increases in jobs in most major private service-type industries and in government. In nondurable goods manu-

CHART 2

Employment: Average Annual Growth Rate, 1993 – 2005



facturing, a projected loss of 18,000 jobs in three labor-intensive industries—textile mill products, apparel and other textile products, and leather and leather products—partly reflects the region's relatively high labor costs. In durable goods manufacturing, a projected loss of 65,000 jobs in four industries—industrial machinery and equipment, electronic and other electric equipment, fabricated metal products, and instruments and related products—and a projected increase of only 2,000 jobs in transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles reflect both cutbacks in defense spending and the weakening of the region's competitive position in technologically advanced industries.

In the private service-type industries, the projected below-average increases partly reflect reduced demand by the region's manufacturers. In insurance, a projected below-average increase reflects a reduction in New England's long-standing role of providing this service to other regions.

By State, employment in all the New England States except New Hampshire and Vermont is projected to increase slower than the U.S. average. Massachusetts and Connecticut account for more than two-thirds of the projected increase in jobs in the region.

Plains.—Jobs are projected to increase 1.78 million in this region in 1993–2005. The slow growth mainly reflects a loss of 24,000 jobs in farming and below-average increases in jobs in most major nonfarm industries. In farming—an industry that accounts for a larger share of employment in the Plains than in any other region—the projected job loss reflects the continued modernization of farm equipment and the consequent reduction in the demand for labor.

In construction and in the related industries of real estate and of banks, credit agencies, and investment services, the projected below-average increases reflect weak demand for residential structures by the region's slow-growing population. In durable goods manufacturing, projected job losses in electronic and other electric equipment, mainly in Missouri and Minnesota, partly reflect cutbacks in defense spending.

By State, employment in all the Plains States except South Dakota is projected to increase slower than the U.S. average. Missouri and Minnesota account for more than one-half of the projected increase in jobs in the region.

Great Lakes.—Jobs are projected to increase 3.54 million in this region in 1993–2005. The slow growth mainly reflects losses of 78,000 jobs in

durable goods manufacturing and of 27,000 jobs in farming and below-average increases in jobs in most major private service-type industries, in construction, and in government. In durable goods manufacturing, the projected job loss is more than accounted for by the motor vehicles and equipment industry and by industries that supply inputs to it, such as primary metal products, fabricated metal products, industrial machinery and equipment, and electronic and other electric equipment; the loss of jobs in motor vehicle manufacturing partly reflects firms' reduced demand for labor as a result of their continued extensive modernization of plant and equipment.

In the private service-type industries, the projected below-average increases reflect weak demand for consumer services as a result of the projected slow growth in population. In construction and in the related industries of real estate and of banks, credit agencies, and investment services, the projected below-average increases reflect weak demand for residential structures. In government, a projected below-average increase in State and local government reflects both the slow population growth and continued efforts to limit expenditures.

By State, employment in all the Great Lakes States is projected to increase slower than the U.S. average. Illinois and Ohio account for more than one-half of the projected increase in jobs in the region.

Mideast.—Jobs are projected to increase 3.26 million in this region in 1993–2005. The slow growth mainly reflects a loss of 272,000 jobs in manufacturing and below-average increases in jobs in construction, in most major private service-type industries, and in government; of all the regions, the Mideast has the largest loss in manufacturing jobs and the slowest growth rates in private service-type industries and in government.

In manufacturing, projected losses of 48,000 jobs in apparel and other textile products, mainly in New York and Pennsylvania, and of 30,000 jobs in primary metal products, mainly in Pennsylvania, reflect the increasingly high costs of manufacturing these goods at traditional production sites in the Mideast. In addition, a projected loss of 139,000 jobs in four other manufacturing industries—industrial machinery and equipment, electronic and other electric equipment, fabricated metal products, and instruments and related products—partly reflects cutbacks in defense spending.

In the private service-type industries, the projected weakness in job growth reflects the dampening effect on demand for consumer services of the smallest projected rate of population growth of any region. In addition, in banks, credit agencies, and investment services, projected weakness reflects the reduced role of the New York metropolitan area as a supplier of these services to national and international markets.

In government, the projected weakness reflects the continuation of efforts to limit expenditures. The Mideast accounts for more than two-fifths of the Nation's projected loss of 113,000 Federal civilian government jobs.

By State, employment in all the Mideast States except Delaware and Maryland is projected to increase slower than the U.S. average. New York and Pennsylvania account for more than one-half of the projected increase in jobs in the region.

Projected Trends in Per Capita Personal Income to 2005

Per capita personal income for the Nation is projected to increase 1.2 percent per year in 1993–2005, compared with a 1.4-percent increase per year in 1983–93. The growth rate slows as a result

of a larger slowdown in personal income growth than in population growth. Growth in personal income is projected to slow to 2.2 percent per year in 1993–2005 from 2.4 percent per year in 1983–93 (table C). The projected slowdown in personal income growth reflects a slight slowdown in the growth of the labor force, which partly results from demographic changes, such as the aging of the population.¹¹ Growth in population is projected to slow to 0.9 percent per year from 1.0 percent per year (table D).

In 1993–2005, regional differences in per capita personal income are projected to change little (chart 3 and table D). Per capita incomes in the Mideast, New England, and Far West regions are projected to be about as much above the U.S. average (in percentage terms) in 2005 as they were in 1993. Per capita incomes in the Southwest, Southeast, Rocky Mountain, Plains, and Great Lakes regions are projected to be about as much below the U.S. average in 2005 as in 1993. Regional differences in per capita income narrowed in each decade from the 1940's through the 1970's,

11. Also see the section "Projection Methodology."

CHART 3

Per Capita Personal Income as a Percentage of the U.S. Average, Selected Years 1940 – 2005, Regions

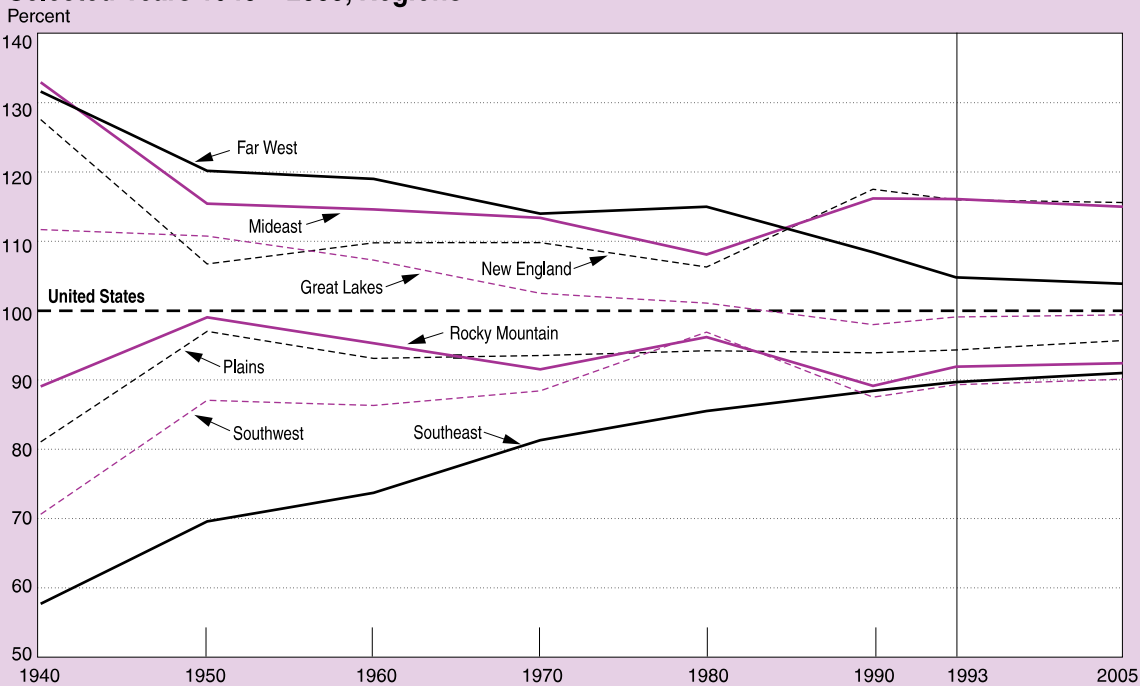


Table C.—Total Personal Income and Earnings for Regions and States, Selected Years 1983–2005

| | Total personal income | | | | | | Earnings | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1993 | 2005 |
| United States | 3,296,090 | 4,183,910 | 4,894,480 | 5,405,904 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2,353,125 | 3,017,491 | 3,532,680 | 3,878,404 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Fast-growing regions: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rocky Mountain | 94,482 | 116,909 | 143,484 | 162,341 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 69,931 | 87,001 | 106,849 | 120,162 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| Utah | 17,602 | 23,427 | 29,936 | 34,647 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 13,467 | 18,152 | 23,247 | 26,775 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| Colorado | 48,336 | 59,782 | 73,278 | 82,929 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 36,285 | 45,019 | 55,230 | 62,101 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| Idaho | 11,407 | 15,050 | 18,231 | 20,346 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 8,127 | 11,155 | 13,508 | 14,966 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Montana | 9,976 | 11,411 | 13,553 | 15,104 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 6,629 | 7,617 | 8,973 | 9,907 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| Wyoming | 7,161 | 7,240 | 8,485 | 9,314 | .1 | 2.1 | 5,423 | 5,058 | 5,891 | 6,413 | –.7 | 2.0 |
| Far West | 550,379 | 725,431 | 870,891 | 979,761 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 399,183 | 532,204 | 638,844 | 715,108 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| Nevada | 13,714 | 24,663 | 32,101 | 37,348 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 10,390 | 18,514 | 23,958 | 27,634 | 5.9 | 3.4 |
| Washington | 63,963 | 89,322 | 107,294 | 121,033 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 45,123 | 64,479 | 77,104 | 86,424 | 3.6 | 2.5 |
| California | 412,708 | 533,276 | 638,295 | 717,550 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 299,085 | 390,561 | 468,032 | 523,966 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Oregon | 34,773 | 46,028 | 55,281 | 61,736 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 23,919 | 33,187 | 39,910 | 44,230 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| Alaska | 10,092 | 10,761 | 12,559 | 13,913 | .6 | 2.2 | 9,259 | 9,020 | 10,409 | 11,429 | –.3 | 2.0 |
| Hawaii | 15,129 | 21,381 | 25,362 | 28,181 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 11,407 | 16,443 | 19,431 | 21,425 | 3.7 | 2.2 |
| Southwest | 317,491 | 388,583 | 468,890 | 524,464 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 239,190 | 288,085 | 346,206 | 384,257 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| Arizona | 38,451 | 55,673 | 70,434 | 80,740 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 26,667 | 38,521 | 48,662 | 55,321 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| New Mexico | 16,063 | 20,610 | 24,994 | 28,168 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 11,611 | 14,598 | 17,684 | 19,813 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| Texas | 220,304 | 269,328 | 323,908 | 361,361 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 170,457 | 205,283 | 245,711 | 272,134 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| Oklahoma | 42,673 | 42,972 | 49,553 | 54,195 | .1 | 2.0 | 30,455 | 29,683 | 34,149 | 36,989 | –.3 | 1.9 |
| Southeast | 669,473 | 901,659 | 1,079,428 | 1,205,797 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 466,823 | 630,542 | 753,709 | 835,229 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| Florida | 153,296 | 221,153 | 276,700 | 316,842 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 93,815 | 136,235 | 170,137 | 193,381 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| Georgia | 70,734 | 103,694 | 126,172 | 141,947 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 53,588 | 79,040 | 96,053 | 107,295 | 4.0 | 2.6 |
| North Carolina | 70,543 | 101,319 | 122,622 | 136,853 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 53,227 | 76,720 | 92,276 | 101,868 | 3.7 | 2.4 |
| South Carolina | 35,077 | 47,803 | 57,126 | 63,904 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 25,747 | 34,695 | 41,613 | 46,279 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| Tennessee | 52,941 | 73,297 | 87,817 | 97,590 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 39,460 | 55,476 | 66,461 | 73,335 | 3.5 | 2.4 |
| Virginia | 79,951 | 109,158 | 126,964 | 140,487 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 55,355 | 76,987 | 89,468 | 98,435 | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| Arkansas | 24,201 | 30,270 | 35,220 | 38,596 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 16,320 | 21,588 | 25,253 | 27,488 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| Louisiana | 53,794 | 55,622 | 63,796 | 69,780 | .3 | 1.9 | 40,011 | 39,014 | 44,861 | 48,730 | –.3 | 1.9 |
| Alabama | 42,702 | 55,910 | 64,629 | 70,935 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 30,364 | 40,041 | 46,342 | 50,551 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| Mississippi | 24,666 | 30,343 | 35,050 | 38,269 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 16,650 | 20,689 | 24,073 | 26,139 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Kentucky | 40,744 | 50,146 | 57,773 | 63,108 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 28,260 | 35,556 | 41,024 | 44,523 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| West Virginia | 20,823 | 22,944 | 25,559 | 27,484 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 14,025 | 14,501 | 16,147 | 17,205 | .3 | 1.4 |
| Slow-growing regions: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New England | 196,172 | 249,230 | 285,622 | 312,783 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 137,447 | 177,507 | 204,904 | 223,422 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| New Hampshire | 14,231 | 19,475 | 23,082 | 25,551 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 9,293 | 12,740 | 15,159 | 16,694 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| Vermont | 6,480 | 8,641 | 10,207 | 11,306 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 4,447 | 6,136 | 7,250 | 7,971 | 3.3 | 2.2 |
| Connecticut | 56,211 | 71,526 | 81,844 | 89,689 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 38,996 | 50,766 | 58,291 | 63,613 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Maine | 13,698 | 18,166 | 20,940 | 23,024 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 9,337 | 12,279 | 14,214 | 15,530 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| Massachusetts | 92,154 | 114,869 | 130,798 | 142,754 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 66,490 | 84,810 | 97,605 | 106,145 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Rhode Island | 13,399 | 16,552 | 18,751 | 20,459 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 8,884 | 10,776 | 12,384 | 13,468 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Plains | 230,648 | 276,859 | 321,997 | 352,713 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 160,665 | 200,605 | 233,413 | 253,996 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| South Dakota | 7,741 | 10,039 | 11,892 | 13,143 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 5,006 | 7,179 | 8,500 | 9,312 | 3.7 | 2.2 |
| Kansas | 33,971 | 39,263 | 45,914 | 50,396 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 22,937 | 27,500 | 32,190 | 35,109 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Minnesota | 57,591 | 74,115 | 86,760 | 95,307 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 41,665 | 56,186 | 65,801 | 71,855 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| Nebraska | 20,507 | 24,788 | 28,876 | 31,668 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 14,370 | 18,251 | 21,169 | 23,078 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Missouri | 65,714 | 79,913 | 92,459 | 101,377 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 47,291 | 57,639 | 66,515 | 72,384 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| North Dakota | 8,669 | 8,487 | 9,770 | 10,583 | –.2 | 1.9 | 5,984 | 6,007 | 6,964 | 7,505 | 0 | 1.9 |
| Iowa | 36,454 | 40,253 | 46,327 | 50,240 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 23,412 | 27,843 | 32,274 | 34,754 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Great Lakes | 572,209 | 691,098 | 787,023 | 856,322 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 404,660 | 502,292 | 572,713 | 619,073 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Illinois | 171,921 | 205,769 | 234,688 | 256,346 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 122,028 | 151,432 | 173,131 | 188,059 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Wisconsin | 63,320 | 77,955 | 90,773 | 99,814 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 43,316 | 55,499 | 64,474 | 70,315 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Indiana | 68,614 | 85,453 | 98,425 | 107,591 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 48,663 | 62,436 | 71,898 | 77,974 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Ohio | 143,756 | 169,940 | 192,561 | 208,673 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 102,182 | 123,085 | 140,035 | 150,566 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Michigan | 124,598 | 151,980 | 170,577 | 183,897 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 88,471 | 109,841 | 123,175 | 131,769 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| Mideast | 665,236 | 834,142 | 937,144 | 1,011,724 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 475,226 | 599,254 | 676,042 | 727,157 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| Delaware | 8,934 | 11,882 | 14,027 | 15,514 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 7,192 | 9,399 | 11,041 | 12,108 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| Maryland | 68,342 | 92,708 | 108,319 | 119,400 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 43,439 | 59,670 | 69,342 | 75,829 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| New Jersey | 128,632 | 164,420 | 188,963 | 206,288 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 84,650 | 111,306 | 128,400 | 139,632 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 165,017 | 199,783 | 223,944 | 241,951 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 112,877 | 137,323 | 154,569 | 166,197 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| New York | 283,053 | 357,877 | 387,620 | 413,678 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 207,705 | 256,474 | 285,100 | 304,082 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| District of Columbia | 11,257 | 13,473 | 14,272 | 14,892 | 1.8 | .8 | 19,364 | 25,083 | 27,590 | 29,311 | 2.6 | 1.3 |

NOTE.—For rankings of regions and States, see note to table B.

Table D.—Population and Per Capita Personal Income for Regions and States, Selected Years 1983–2005

| | Population | | | | | | Per capita personal income | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of persons | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | 1987 dollars | | | | Percent of U.S. average | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | | | | | 1993 | 2005 |
| United States | 233,790 | 257,783 | 276,241 | 288,286 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 14,099 | 16,230 | 17,718 | 18,752 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Fast-growing regions: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rocky Mountain | 7,035 | 7,834 | 8,781 | 9,373 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 13,430 | 14,923 | 16,339 | 17,321 | 95 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Utah | 1,595 | 1,860 | 2,147 | 2,336 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 11,036 | 12,597 | 13,941 | 14,833 | 78 | 78 | 79 | 79 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Colorado | 3,134 | 3,564 | 3,996 | 4,273 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 15,423 | 16,776 | 18,336 | 19,410 | 109 | 103 | 103 | 104 | .8 | 1.2 |
| Idaho | 982 | 1,100 | 1,216 | 1,277 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 11,616 | 13,677 | 14,993 | 15,938 | 82 | 84 | 85 | 85 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Montana | 814 | 841 | 920 | 968 | .3 | 1.2 | 12,256 | 13,569 | 14,726 | 15,601 | 87 | 84 | 83 | 83 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Wyoming | 510 | 470 | 501 | 520 | –.8 | .8 | 14,041 | 15,415 | 16,922 | 17,925 | 100 | 95 | 96 | 96 | .9 | 1.3 |
| Far West | 34,716 | 42,656 | 47,220 | 50,274 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 15,854 | 17,007 | 18,443 | 19,488 | 112 | 105 | 104 | 104 | .7 | 1.1 |
| Nevada | 902 | 1,382 | 1,664 | 1,839 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 15,204 | 17,845 | 19,290 | 20,313 | 108 | 110 | 109 | 108 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Washington | 4,300 | 5,259 | 5,833 | 6,237 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 14,875 | 16,986 | 18,394 | 19,405 | 106 | 105 | 104 | 103 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| California | 25,360 | 31,217 | 34,470 | 36,657 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 16,274 | 17,083 | 18,517 | 19,575 | 115 | 105 | 105 | 104 | .5 | 1.1 |
| Oregon | 2,653 | 3,035 | 3,314 | 3,493 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 13,107 | 15,167 | 16,680 | 17,676 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 94 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Alaska | 488 | 598 | 657 | 694 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 20,681 | 18,000 | 19,103 | 20,041 | 147 | 111 | 108 | 107 | –1.4 | .9 |
| Hawaii | 1,013 | 1,166 | 1,281 | 1,354 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 14,935 | 18,345 | 19,797 | 20,806 | 106 | 113 | 112 | 111 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| Southwest | 23,405 | 26,815 | 29,445 | 31,027 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 13,565 | 14,491 | 15,924 | 16,904 | 96 | 89 | 90 | 90 | .7 | 1.3 |
| Arizona | 2,969 | 3,945 | 4,526 | 4,881 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 12,951 | 14,112 | 15,563 | 16,543 | 92 | 87 | 88 | 88 | .9 | 1.3 |
| New Mexico | 1,394 | 1,616 | 1,788 | 1,895 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 11,523 | 12,757 | 13,977 | 14,865 | 82 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Texas | 15,752 | 18,022 | 19,724 | 20,734 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 13,986 | 14,945 | 16,422 | 17,429 | 99 | 92 | 93 | 93 | .7 | 1.3 |
| Oklahoma | 3,290 | 3,233 | 3,406 | 3,517 | –.2 | .7 | 12,970 | 13,292 | 14,548 | 15,407 | 92 | 82 | 82 | 82 | .2 | 1.2 |
| Southeast | 54,856 | 61,927 | 67,248 | 70,681 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 12,204 | 14,560 | 16,051 | 17,060 | 87 | 90 | 91 | 91 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Florida | 10,750 | 13,726 | 15,642 | 16,900 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 14,260 | 16,112 | 17,690 | 18,749 | 101 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Georgia | 5,728 | 6,902 | 7,602 | 8,033 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 12,349 | 15,023 | 16,597 | 17,671 | 88 | 93 | 94 | 94 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| North Carolina | 6,077 | 6,952 | 7,610 | 8,006 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 11,608 | 14,573 | 16,114 | 17,094 | 82 | 90 | 91 | 91 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| South Carolina | 3,234 | 3,630 | 3,919 | 4,116 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 10,846 | 13,169 | 14,576 | 15,526 | 77 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| Tennessee | 4,660 | 5,094 | 5,521 | 5,771 | .9 | 1.0 | 11,361 | 14,388 | 15,907 | 16,911 | 81 | 89 | 90 | 90 | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| Virginia | 5,565 | 6,473 | 6,953 | 7,284 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 14,367 | 16,864 | 18,262 | 19,287 | 102 | 104 | 103 | 103 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Arkansas | 2,306 | 2,426 | 2,567 | 2,655 | .5 | .8 | 10,495 | 12,478 | 13,720 | 14,537 | 74 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Louisiana | 4,395 | 4,290 | 4,478 | 4,611 | –.2 | .6 | 12,240 | 12,964 | 14,247 | 15,134 | 87 | 80 | 80 | 81 | .6 | 1.3 |
| Alabama | 3,934 | 4,181 | 4,383 | 4,516 | .6 | .6 | 10,855 | 13,373 | 14,745 | 15,706 | 77 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| Mississippi | 2,568 | 2,640 | 2,750 | 2,819 | .3 | .5 | 9,605 | 11,494 | 12,747 | 13,575 | 68 | 71 | 72 | 72 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Kentucky | 3,694 | 3,794 | 3,967 | 4,086 | .3 | .6 | 11,030 | 13,217 | 14,565 | 15,445 | 78 | 81 | 82 | 82 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| West Virginia | 1,945 | 1,818 | 1,858 | 1,884 | –.7 | .3 | 10,706 | 12,618 | 13,756 | 14,586 | 76 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Slow-growing regions: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New England | 12,543 | 13,235 | 13,910 | 14,431 | .5 | .7 | 15,640 | 18,831 | 20,533 | 21,674 | 111 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| New Hampshire | 958 | 1,124 | 1,218 | 1,276 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 14,854 | 17,323 | 18,954 | 20,021 | 105 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Vermont | 523 | 576 | 619 | 647 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 12,389 | 15,010 | 16,498 | 17,477 | 88 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| Connecticut | 3,162 | 3,278 | 3,434 | 3,564 | .4 | .7 | 17,777 | 21,820 | 23,835 | 25,169 | 126 | 134 | 135 | 134 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| Maine | 1,145 | 1,240 | 1,302 | 1,352 | .8 | .7 | 11,963 | 14,653 | 16,089 | 17,032 | 85 | 90 | 91 | 91 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| Massachusetts | 5,799 | 6,018 | 6,301 | 6,523 | .4 | .7 | 15,891 | 19,088 | 20,758 | 21,886 | 113 | 118 | 117 | 117 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| Rhode Island | 956 | 1,000 | 1,037 | 1,070 | .4 | .6 | 14,016 | 16,560 | 18,076 | 19,123 | 99 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Plains | 17,326 | 18,082 | 19,033 | 19,650 | .4 | .7 | 13,312 | 15,311 | 16,917 | 17,950 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| South Dakota | 693 | 716 | 763 | 794 | .3 | .9 | 11,171 | 14,020 | 15,577 | 16,557 | 79 | 86 | 88 | 88 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| Kansas | 2,416 | 2,535 | 2,684 | 2,772 | .5 | .7 | 14,061 | 15,488 | 17,105 | 18,178 | 100 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Minnesota | 4,141 | 4,524 | 4,816 | 4,998 | .9 | .8 | 13,908 | 16,381 | 18,016 | 19,067 | 99 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Nebraska | 1,584 | 1,613 | 1,696 | 1,747 | .2 | .7 | 12,946 | 15,365 | 17,030 | 18,125 | 92 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Missouri | 4,944 | 5,235 | 5,531 | 5,728 | .6 | .8 | 13,292 | 15,265 | 16,718 | 17,699 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| North Dakota | 677 | 637 | 651 | 661 | –.6 | .3 | 12,805 | 13,330 | 15,006 | 16,001 | 91 | 82 | 85 | 85 | .4 | 1.5 |
| Iowa | 2,871 | 2,821 | 2,893 | 2,949 | –.2 | .4 | 12,697 | 14,267 | 16,015 | 17,037 | 90 | 88 | 90 | 91 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Great Lakes | 41,366 | 42,956 | 44,722 | 45,932 | .4 | .6 | 13,833 | 16,088 | 17,598 | 18,643 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Illinois | 11,409 | 11,686 | 12,260 | 12,677 | .2 | .7 | 15,069 | 17,608 | 19,143 | 20,221 | 107 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Wisconsin | 4,721 | 5,044 | 5,327 | 5,518 | .7 | .8 | 13,412 | 15,455 | 17,039 | 18,090 | 95 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Indiana | 5,450 | 5,706 | 5,962 | 6,133 | .5 | .6 | 12,590 | 14,977 | 16,507 | 17,542 | 89 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Ohio | 10,738 | 11,061 | 11,432 | 11,677 | .3 | .5 | 13,388 | 15,364 | 16,844 | 17,871 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Michigan | 9,048 | 9,460 | 9,741 | 9,927 | .4 | .4 | 13,771 | 16,066 | 17,511 | 18,525 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Midwest | 42,543 | 44,278 | 45,882 | 46,920 | .4 | .5 | 15,637 | 18,839 | 20,425 | 21,563 | 111 | 116 | 115 | 115 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| Delaware | 605 | 698 | 757 | 793 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 14,767 | 17,011 | 18,525 | 19,562 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 104 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Maryland | 4,313 | 4,958 | 5,347 | 5,598 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 15,846 | 18,699 | 20,259 | 21,329 | 112 | 115 | 114 | 114 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| New Jersey | 7,468 | 7,859 | 8,334 | 8,638 | .5 | .8 | 17,224 | 20,922 | 22,674 | 23,880 | 122 | 129 | 128 | 127 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 11,838 | 12,030 | 12,413 | 12,682 | .2 | .4 | 13,940 | 16,607 | 18,041 | 19,078 | 99 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| New York | 17,687 | 18,153 | 18,472 | 18,654 | .3 | .2 | 16,003 | 19,384 | 20,984 | 22,176 | 114 | 119 | 118 | 118 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| District of Columbia | 632 | 579 | 559 | 554 | –.9 | –.4 | 17,812 | 23,266 | 25,547 | 26,858 | 126 | 143 | 144 | 143 | 2.7 | 1.2 |

NOTE.—For rankings of regions and States, see note to table B.

widened in the 1980's, and then stabilized in the early 1990's.¹²

Projection Methodology

The methodology used to prepare the projections presented in this article is similar to that used for the projections that were made 5 years ago. In particular, the projections from 1995 to 2000 were derived from an annual econometric model, and these midterm projections were used to modify the projections for the first year of the long-term projections, which are the projections for 2000.¹³ The long-term projections for 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015, 2025, and 2045 were prepared on the basis of historical trends in economic relationships among variables.

A new element in the projections is the linking of the midterm and long-term projections mainly through the use of the same full-employment unemployment rates for 2000.¹⁴ Linking the projections ensured that the projections for 2000 were in "full-employment equilibrium," consistent with the successive annual economic interactions of all projected variables in the midterm period; it also ensured that the projections for 2000 were on the long-term growth path that was determined by the projection of historical trends.

In the discussion that follows, the methodology for the national midterm and long-term projections is discussed first. Then, the methodology for the State midterm and long-term projections is discussed.

National projections

Midterm projections.—These projections of the path to full-employment equilibrium in 2000 were derived from the annual econometric model, which contains a model for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia and for the Nation. In the State (and District) models, the variables that differed significantly among States, such as employment, were projected for each State and then summed to obtain "bottom-up" (or "sum-of-States") national projections. In the national model, the variables that differed

little among States, such as prices and interest rates, were projected as "top-down" national projections.

The advantage of this hybrid bottom-up/top-down modeling system is flexibility; for some variables, the State projections determined the national projections, and for other variables, the national projections determined the State projections.

In order to reach full-employment equilibrium in 2000, the annual sum-of-States projections were required to be consistent with the following national projections for 2000: Population from the Bureau of the Census, labor force from BLS, and the full-employment unemployment rate from CBO.¹⁵ The same projections of population, labor force, and the unemployment rate were also incorporated into the national long-term projections.

Long-term projections.—These projections were generally based on historical trends in economic relationships among national variables. The projections of personal income and earnings were mainly based on projections of gross domestic product (GDP).¹⁶ The projections of GDP were derived from projections of a succession of population and labor-force variables. The projections by industry of employment, GDP, and earnings were mainly based on historical trends in each industry's share of the all-industry total.

The first variable to be projected was the civilian adult noninstitutional population, which includes all participants in the civilian labor force. The projections of this population group were derived by BLS from the Census Bureau's national population projections. Then, the projections of the civilian labor force, which consists of the number of employed and unemployed persons, were calculated by multiplying the projections of the civilian adult noninstitutional population by projections of this group's labor-force-participation rates, which were based on

15. For the population projections, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "Population Projections of the United States, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1993 to 2050," *Current Population Reports*, Ser. P-25, No. 1104 (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1993). For the labor-force projections, see Howard N Fullerton, Jr., "Another Look at the Labor Force," in *The American Work Force: 1992-2005*, Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin 2452 (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1994): 29-38. For the unemployment-rate projections, see U.S. Congress, Congressional Budget Office, *The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1994): 59-62.

16. The projections of GDP were used as control totals for national projections of GDP by industry; these national industry projections in turn were used as control totals for State projections of GSP by industry. For all industries except the Federal Government, GSP by industry for all the States equals GDP by industry. For the Federal Government, the product of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad, which is measured by the compensation of these personnel, is included in GDP but not in GSP.

12. See Daniel H. Garnick, "Accounting for Regional Differences in Per Capita Personal Income Growth: An Update and Extension," *SURVEY 70* (January 1990): 29-40.

13. For information about the model, the National-Regional Impact Evaluation System (NRIES II), see C.T. Lienesch and John R. Kort, "The NRIES II Multiregional Macroeconomic Model of the United States," *International Regional Science Review* 14, No. 3 (1992): 255-74.

14. For a detailed technical discussion of the current methodology, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, *BEA Regional Projections to 2045: Volume 1, States* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, forthcoming in 1995).

the work of BLS. The projections of the number of unemployed persons were calculated by multiplying the projections of the civilian labor force by projections of full-employment unemployment rates; for 2000, this rate is CBO's projected rate of 6.0 percent. The projections of the number of employed persons were then calculated by subtracting the number of unemployed persons from the civilian labor force. Next, the projections of total employment were calculated as the projected number of employed plus the projected number of military personnel.¹⁷ The national projections of employment, which are on the basis of the number of employed persons, were then adjusted to conform to the State projections of employment, which are on the basis of the number of jobs.¹⁸ In the last step, the projections of GDP were calculated by multiplying the projections of total employment by projections of GDP per job, which were partly based on the work of BLS.

Personal income was projected as the sum of the projections of its components. Each component was projected on the basis of the historical trend in the relationship between the component and one or more variables that had already been projected: Earnings, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and rental income of persons were projected in relation to GDP; personal contributions for social insurance, in relation to earnings and to the population aged 65 and over; and transfer payments, mainly in relation to the population aged 65 and over.¹⁹

The projections of employment by industry were prepared in two steps. First, each industry's share of the total number of jobs was projected on the basis of rates of change in the BLS projections of these shares. Second, these projected shares were multiplied by the projected total employment to yield the projected employment by industry.

The projections of GDP (and earnings) by industry were then prepared on the basis of the employment projections in three steps. First, the ratio of GDP (earnings) per job in an industry to GDP (earnings) per job for all industries was projected on the basis of historical trends in the

ratio. Second, this projected ratio was multiplied by the projected GDP (earnings) per job for all industries to yield the projected GDP (earnings) per job in the industry. Third, this projected product was multiplied by the projected employment in the industry to yield the projected GDP (earnings) in the industry.

State projections

Midterm projections.—These annual econometric projections of employment, GSP, earnings, population, and personal income were generally based on economic and demographic relationships for each State and between each State and the Nation. For example, in each State econometric model, employment in the State affected population and vice versa. In addition, by means of a set of trade indexes that reflected the effects of industrial growth in each State on the economies of every other State, employment in the State affected employment in other States.

The State midterm projections for 2000 were modified to be consistent with CBO's projected national full-employment unemployment rate of 6.0 percent and thus with the unemployment rate used in the long-term projections for 2000. The modification required the estimation of "target" State full-employment unemployment rates, the weighted average of which was 6.0 percent, and the production of a "constrained" set of State midterm projections from 1995 to 2000; the projections were constrained so that the projected unemployment rates differed by no more than 0.2 percentage point from the target unemployment rates.²⁰

Using the target State full-employment unemployment rates to link the midterm and long-term projections takes advantage of the econometric model's relationships between labor demand and labor supply. In order to be consistent with the target unemployment rates, the levels of labor-demand variables, such as employment by industry, and of labor-supply variables, such as the working-age population, for each State and for the Nation for 2000 must be consistent with the full-employment equilibrium values of these variables for every State and the Nation. When the State long-term projections of employment by industry for 2000 differed from the State midterm projections for 2000, the long-term projections were modified in order to be consistent with the full-employment equilibrium

17. BEA projected the number of military personnel to decline to 2.4 million in 2000 and to remain constant thereafter.

18. These two measures may differ because a person may hold more than one job.

19. Most transfer payments are made under the old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs and government employee retirement programs; payments under these programs are mainly to persons aged 65 and over. The other transfer payments that are made under all the other social insurance programs, including unemployment compensation, were projected in relation to earnings per job.

20. The target unemployment rates were based on the relationship between State and national unemployment rates in 1990, a year of approximately full employment.

values. Because the State long-term projections of employment by industry were the basis for the State long-term projections of GSP and of earnings by industry, these modifications ensured that the long-term and midterm projections were consistent for all industrially detailed variables at the State level.

Long-term projections.—These projections were mainly based on historical trends in economic relationships for each State and between each State and the Nation. The projections of employment by industry were based on relationships between “basic” industries that mainly serve national markets and “nonbasic” industries that mainly serve State markets. The projections of GSP and earnings by industry were based on the projected employment by industry, and the projections of population were based on the projected total employment. The projections of the components of personal income except earnings were based on the projected earnings and population.

The methods for projecting employment for the industries in each State varied, depending on whether the industry was classified as a basic industry or as a nonbasic industry. A basic industry is defined as an industry that produces outputs that are exportable from a State and that have a national market.²¹ Therefore, it is assumed that

21. Most basic industries also have a State market, but it was not feasible to classify each industry in a State as part basic and part nonbasic. Accordingly, the following industries were classified as basic industries in all States: Farming; agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other; metal mining; coal mining; oil and gas extraction; nearly all manufacturing industries; railroad transportation; water transportation; pipelines, except natural gas; and Federal military government. In addition, some industries were classified as basic industries in some States because more of their employment derived from

each basic industry in each State competes for a share of the national market.

Accordingly, in each State, projections of employment in each basic industry were prepared on the basis of the historical trend in the State's share of employment in that industry nationally. These projections are based on the assumption that the factors that affected the State's historical employment share in the past (for example, relative wage rates and access to inputs) will continue to affect the share, but less strongly, in the future so that the rate of change in employment share will slow. This assumption ensures that no industry in a State will have an unreasonably large or small share of national employment in the industry at the end of the projection period.

A nonbasic industry is defined as an industry that produces outputs that generally satisfy only local, or State, demand; the level of State demand is mainly determined by the size of the State's economic base, that is, its total basic-industry activity.²² Thus, in each State, projections of nonbasic-industry employment were prepared on the basis of the projected basic-industry employment.

consumers from other States than from local businesses and households; an example is hotels and other lodging places in Nevada.

22. Most nonbasic industries also have a potential national market, but it was not feasible to classify each industry in a State as part nonbasic and part basic. Accordingly, the following industries were classified as nonbasic industries in most States and as basic industries in some States: Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels; food and kindred products; printing and publishing; local and interurban passenger transit; trucking and warehousing; transportation by air; transportation services; communications; electric, gas, and sanitary services; wholesale and retail trade; the finance, insurance, and real estate group; nearly all industries in the services group; and Federal civilian government. In addition, construction, private households, and State and local government were classified as nonbasic industries in all States.

Data Availability

BEA Regional Projections to 2045 is being published in three volumes. *Volume 1, States* presents projections for 1998, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015, 2025, and 2045 of total personal income by major component, of per capita personal income, of population by age, of earnings for 14 industries, and of employment and gross state product for 56 industries. *Volume 1* also contains a detailed discussion of the methodology used to prepare the projections. *Volume 1* will be available in the fall of 1995 for \$13 from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office (GPO), Washington, DC 20402; orders should specify the GPO Stock No. 003-010-00256-5; availability will be announced on the inside back cover of the *SURVEY*. *Volume 2, Metropolitan Statistical Areas* and *Volume 3, BEA Economic Areas* will be published in 1996.

The State projections are available electronically on the Economic Bulletin Board (EBB) and on the

Internet from the Commerce Department's STAT-USA. To access the EBB, use a personal computer and modem, dial (202) 482-3870, and follow the instructions. To access the Internet, go to <http://www.stat-usa.gov/BEN/Services/beahome.html>. For prices and other information about these services, call (202) 482-1986.

The State projections are also available on two 3½-inch, high-density diskettes for \$40. The diskettes include a program so that selected records from the data files can be imported into computer spreadsheets. Orders should specify the BEA Accession No. 61-95-40-201. Send your order, along with a check or money order payable to “Bureau of Economic Analysis,” to Public Information Office, Order Desk, BE-53, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington DC 20230. For further information or to order using MasterCard or VISA, call (202) 606-3700.

Projections of employment in each nonbasic industry were tied to basic-industry employment by the nonbasic-industry location quotient, which is the ratio of a nonbasic industry's share of State total employment to that industry's share of national total employment. The projections of the location quotient for an industry were based on historical trends for the industry. In many cases, these projections converged toward unity; that is, the contribution of nonbasic industries to State economies was projected to vary little. In the cases in which a location quotient historically diverged from unity, the historical trend generally was dampened or reversed in the projection period.

The projections of total employment for each State were obtained from the projections of nonbasic-industry location quotients, the projections of basic-industry shares of employment in the corresponding industry nationally, and the projections of national employment by industry.

The projections of GSP (and earnings) by industry for each State were prepared in three steps. First, the ratio of State GSP (earnings) per job in an industry to national GSP (earnings) per job in the industry was projected on the basis of historical trends in the ratio. Second, this projected ratio was multiplied by the projected national GSP (earnings) per job in the industry to yield the projected State GSP (earnings) per job

in the industry. Third, this projected product was multiplied by the projected State employment in the industry to yield the projected State GSP (earnings) in the industry.

The projections of population for each State were prepared for three groups: Labor pool (ages 18–64), prelabor pool (ages 17 and under), and postlabor pool (ages 65 and over). The labor-pool population was projected mainly on the basis of the projected employment; it was assumed that the interstate migration of this group is mainly determined by economic opportunity, as indicated by employment. The prelabor-pool population was projected mainly on the basis of the projected parent labor-pool population. The postlabor-pool population was projected as a share of the projected national total for this group.

The projections of personal income for each State were prepared as the sum of the projected components. Earnings were projected as the sum of the projected earnings for each industry. Personal contributions for social insurance were projected mainly on the basis of the projected earnings. Personal dividend income, personal interest income, rental income of persons, and transfer payments were projected mainly on the basis of the projected population.

Table 1 follows. 

Note on Growth Rates

In this article, average annual growth rates in GSP by industry for 1983–92 and 1992–2005 (see table 1) are calculated from measures based on 1987 fixed weights.¹ Later this year, as part of a comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's), BEA will replace its fixed-weighted index as the featured measure of real GDP with an index based on the chain-type annual-weighted index that BEA began publishing in 1992. The chain-type index is superior to the fixed-weighted index because the chain-type index allows for changing relative prices and production patterns and thus provides unbiased comparisons of economic activity over long periods.²

For 1983–92, GDP growth based on the chain-type index (2.8 percent per year) was 0.1 percentage point

more than GDP growth based on the fixed-weighted index.³ However, for 1983–87, GDP growth based on the chain-type index (4.1 percent per year) was 0.2 percentage point more than that based on the fixed-weighted index, while for 1987–92, GDP growth based on the chain-type index (1.8 percent per year) was 0.1 percentage point less than that based on the fixed-weighted index. If GDP growth based on the fixed-weighted index for 1987–92 is overstated, then GSP growth for 1987–92 and for later periods, such as 1992–2005, may also be overstated. This potential bias should be noted when reviewing table 1.

After the release of the comprehensive revision of the NIPA's, the use of chain-type indexes will be extended to the estimates of GDP by industry. In the next cycle of the regional projections, projections of GSP by industry will be based on measures using these chain-type indexes.

1. The GSP projections were mainly based on historical trends for 1983–92, but the trends for 1977–92 were also reviewed.

2. For more information, see "Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: BEA's New Featured Measures of Output and Prices" in this issue.

3. The comparison of growth rates is made for GDP because chain-type indexes for GSP are not yet available.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 115,730 | 140,617 | 157,656 | 167,817 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3,859,508 | 5,001,445 | 6,025,600 | 6,635,000 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Farm | 3,880 | 3,064 | 3,018 | 2,962 | -2.3 | -3 | 53,661 | 80,799 | 89,096 | 98,215 | 4.7 | 1.5 |
| Nonfarm | 111,850 | 137,553 | 154,638 | 164,855 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3,805,847 | 4,920,646 | 5,936,504 | 6,536,785 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Private | 93,211 | 116,041 | 131,573 | 140,842 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 3,308,156 | 4,349,887 | 5,318,641 | 5,884,179 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 1,012 | 1,514 | 1,875 | 2,117 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 14,782 | 29,508 | 42,897 | 51,521 | 8.0 | 4.4 |
| Mining | 1,361 | 892 | 828 | 796 | -4.1 | -9 | 71,259 | 88,950 | 99,469 | 104,538 | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| Construction | 5,480 | 6,943 | 7,861 | 8,373 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 169,968 | 201,373 | 227,542 | 240,768 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Manufacturing | 18,912 | 18,732 | 18,890 | 18,887 | -1 | .1 | 733,759 | 924,617 | 1,105,409 | 1,194,260 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Durable goods | 11,043 | 10,629 | 10,545 | 10,447 | -4 | -1 | 402,484 | 533,611 | 665,352 | 722,536 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| Nondurable goods | 7,869 | 8,103 | 8,344 | 8,440 | .3 | .3 | 331,275 | 391,006 | 440,057 | 471,723 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 5,587 | 6,623 | 7,352 | 7,766 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 351,733 | 494,510 | 621,168 | 696,551 | 3.9 | 2.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 5,692 | 6,655 | 7,406 | 7,822 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 224,205 | 340,880 | 431,144 | 484,119 | 4.8 | 2.7 |
| Retail trade | 18,587 | 23,540 | 26,402 | 28,020 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 365,069 | 486,689 | 603,150 | 664,608 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 8,969 | 10,342 | 11,485 | 12,179 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 727,876 | 893,446 | 1,084,052 | 1,205,809 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Services | 27,610 | 40,801 | 49,474 | 54,883 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 649,505 | 889,914 | 1,103,812 | 1,242,005 | 3.6 | 2.6 |
| Government and government enterprises | 18,639 | 21,512 | 23,065 | 24,012 | 1.4 | .9 | 497,691 | 570,759 | 617,863 | 652,607 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| Federal, civilian | 2,947 | 3,120 | 3,052 | 3,007 | .6 | -.3 | 107,634 | 118,341 | 121,253 | 123,142 | 1.1 | .3 |
| Federal, military | 2,650 | 2,497 | 2,389 | 2,389 | -.6 | -.4 | 57,361 | 56,979 | 51,628 | 52,536 | -.1 | -.6 |
| State and local | 13,042 | 15,895 | 17,623 | 18,616 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 332,696 | 395,439 | 444,982 | 476,928 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| New England | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 6,800 | 7,531 | 8,373 | 8,873 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 215,813 | 286,992 | 340,696 | 372,282 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Farm | 67 | 52 | 52 | 51 | -2.5 | -.1 | 941 | 1,367 | 1,655 | 1,832 | 4.2 | 2.3 |
| Nonfarm | 6,733 | 7,479 | 8,322 | 8,822 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 214,872 | 285,624 | 339,040 | 370,449 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Private | 5,835 | 6,513 | 7,290 | 7,748 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 191,361 | 259,468 | 310,574 | 340,295 | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 54 | 66 | 80 | 89 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 887 | 1,559 | 2,150 | 2,531 | 6.5 | 3.8 |
| Mining | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | -2.1 | -.1 | 160 | 204 | 237 | 253 | 2.8 | 1.7 |
| Construction | 303 | 327 | 372 | 395 | .8 | 1.6 | 8,823 | 9,569 | 10,898 | 11,429 | .9 | 1.4 |
| Manufacturing | 1,457 | 1,109 | 1,055 | 1,022 | -2.7 | -.7 | 48,828 | 59,401 | 67,521 | 71,211 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| Durable goods | 967 | 716 | 667 | 640 | -3.0 | -.9 | 32,663 | 42,162 | 48,594 | 51,455 | 2.9 | 1.5 |
| Nondurable goods | 490 | 393 | 388 | 382 | -2.2 | -.2 | 16,165 | 17,239 | 18,927 | 19,756 | .7 | 1.1 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 265 | 290 | 316 | 331 | .9 | 1.1 | 15,348 | 22,532 | 27,819 | 30,938 | 4.4 | 2.5 |
| Wholesale trade | 307 | 339 | 375 | 395 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 11,984 | 19,719 | 24,624 | 27,604 | 5.7 | 2.6 |
| Retail trade | 1,108 | 1,267 | 1,410 | 1,489 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 19,833 | 27,035 | 32,906 | 36,036 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 538 | 626 | 693 | 731 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 44,696 | 61,002 | 72,765 | 80,444 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| Services | 1,796 | 2,482 | 2,983 | 3,289 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 40,802 | 58,447 | 71,653 | 79,850 | 4.1 | 2.4 |
| Government and government enterprises | 898 | 966 | 1,031 | 1,075 | .7 | .9 | 23,511 | 26,156 | 28,466 | 30,154 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Federal, civilian | 117 | 125 | 121 | 120 | .6 | -.3 | 4,870 | 4,365 | 4,488 | 4,556 | -1.2 | .3 |
| Federal, military | 112 | 92 | 81 | 81 | -2.0 | -1.0 | 1,971 | 1,682 | 1,375 | 1,404 | -1.7 | -1.4 |
| State and local | 669 | 750 | 829 | 874 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 16,670 | 20,109 | 22,603 | 24,195 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| Connecticut | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,744 | 1,885 | 2,090 | 2,218 | .8 | 1.4 | 62,215 | 82,460 | 97,017 | 106,229 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Farm | 13 | 11 | 10 | 10 | -2.2 | -.2 | 189 | 320 | 399 | 440 | 6.0 | 2.5 |
| Nonfarm | 1,731 | 1,874 | 2,080 | 2,207 | .8 | 1.4 | 62,026 | 82,140 | 96,618 | 105,790 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Private | 1,522 | 1,649 | 1,836 | 1,952 | .8 | 1.4 | 55,540 | 75,084 | 88,862 | 97,522 | 3.4 | 2.0 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 11 | 15 | 19 | 21 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 178 | 358 | 539 | 645 | 8.1 | 4.6 |
| Mining | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | -3.8 | -.5 | 61 | 70 | 77 | 84 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Construction | 78 | 80 | 90 | 96 | .3 | 1.5 | 2,573 | 2,760 | 2,981 | 3,129 | .8 | 1.0 |
| Manufacturing | 409 | 302 | 284 | 275 | -3.0 | -.8 | 15,429 | 17,259 | 19,156 | 20,139 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Durable goods | 306 | 215 | 197 | 188 | -3.5 | -1.1 | 10,898 | 12,392 | 13,924 | 14,663 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 103 | 87 | 87 | 87 | -1.7 | 0 | 4,531 | 4,867 | 5,232 | 5,477 | .8 | .9 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 67 | 75 | 83 | 87 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 4,245 | 6,316 | 8,002 | 8,935 | 4.5 | 2.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 82 | 83 | 92 | 98 | .1 | 1.3 | 3,580 | 5,884 | 7,069 | 7,963 | 5.7 | 2.4 |
| Retail trade | 275 | 299 | 331 | 350 | .8 | 1.3 | 5,477 | 7,510 | 8,954 | 9,806 | 3.6 | 2.1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 175 | 210 | 232 | 245 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 13,764 | 19,662 | 23,390 | 25,960 | 4.0 | 2.2 |
| Services | 423 | 582 | 702 | 777 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 10,232 | 15,267 | 18,694 | 20,861 | 4.5 | 2.4 |
| Government and government enterprises | 209 | 225 | 243 | 256 | .7 | 1.1 | 6,486 | 7,056 | 7,756 | 8,287 | .9 | 1.2 |
| Federal, civilian | 22 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 1.2 | -.1 | 1,689 | 1,061 | 1,091 | 1,119 | -5.0 | .4 |
| Federal, military | 25 | 20 | 19 | 19 | -2.3 | -.4 | 515 | 423 | 362 | 370 | -2.2 | -1.0 |
| State and local | 162 | 181 | 200 | 212 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 4,283 | 5,572 | 6,303 | 6,779 | 3.0 | 1.5 |
| Maine | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 567 | 679 | 754 | 798 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 15,127 | 20,122 | 23,833 | 26,119 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Farm | 16 | 12 | 12 | 12 | -2.7 | 0 | 183 | 273 | 333 | 374 | 4.5 | 2.4 |
| Nonfarm | 551 | 667 | 741 | 786 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 14,943 | 19,848 | 23,500 | 25,745 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Private | 452 | 559 | 629 | 670 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 12,697 | 17,219 | 20,826 | 22,929 | 3.4 | 2.2 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 11 | 11 | 13 | 14 | .4 | 1.8 | 147 | 215 | 284 | 330 | 4.3 | 3.3 |
| Mining | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | | | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | .5 | 3.8 |
| Construction | 29 | 39 | 43 | 45 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 610 | 887 | 963 | 1,010 | 4.2 | 1.0 |
| Manufacturing | 115 | 99 | 99 | 98 | -1.5 | -.1 | 3,386 | 3,810 | 4,459 | 4,793 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| Durable goods | 46 | 46 | 48 | 48 | -.2 | -.3 | 1,284 | 1,645 | 2,016 | 2,220 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 70 | 53 | 51 | 50 | -2.8 | -.4 | 2,102 | 2,164 | 2,443 | 2,573 | .3 | 1.3 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 23 | 27 | 30 | 31 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1,242 | 1,778 | 2,136 | 2,359 | 4.1 | 2.2 |
| Wholesale trade | 22 | 26 | 30 | 31 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 716 | 1,163 | 1,505 | 1,692 | 5.5 | 2.9 |
| Retail trade | 93 | 130 | 147 | 156 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1,617 | 2,483 | 3,143 | 3,461 | 4.9 | 2.6 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 30 | 39 | 44 | 47 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2,677 | 3,509 | 4,213 | 4,650 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Services | 128 | 167 | 224 | 248 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2,296 | 3,368 | 4,116 | 4,627 | 4.3 | 2.5 |
| Government and government enterprises | 99 | 108 | 112 | 116 | .9 | .6 | 2,246 | 2,629 | 2,674 | 2,816 | 1.8 | .5 |
| Federal, civilian | 19 | 16 | 15 | 15 | -1.4 | -.8 | 581 | 608 | 547 | 553 | .5 | -.7 |
| Federal, military | 17 | 14 | 11 | 11 | -2.2 | -1.8 | 350 | 300 | 226 | 230 | -1.7 | -2.0 |
| State and local | 63 | 78 | 86 | 90 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1,315 | 1,721 | 1,901 | 2,033 | 3.0 | 1.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005—Continued

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| Massachusetts | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,211 | 3,467 | 3,848 | 4,072 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 102,561 | 135,079 | 159,984 | 174,114 | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| Farm | 15 | 13 | 13 | 13 | -1.6 | -1 | 255 | 342 | 423 | 467 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| Nonfarm | 3,196 | 3,454 | 3,835 | 4,059 | .8 | 1.4 | 102,306 | 134,737 | 159,561 | 173,647 | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| Private | 2,785 | 3,021 | 3,375 | 3,581 | .8 | 1.4 | 91,728 | 123,223 | 146,971 | 160,357 | 3.3 | 2.0 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 22 | 26 | 31 | 34 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 393 | 679 | 892 | 1,036 | 6.3 | 3.3 |
| Mining | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | -1.8 | 0 | 46 | 63 | 76 | 80 | 3.6 | 1.9 |
| Construction | 123 | 134 | 155 | 165 | .8 | 1.8 | 3,828 | 4,114 | 4,900 | 5,129 | .8 | 1.7 |
| Manufacturing | 644 | 467 | 436 | 418 | -3.2 | -9 | 21,838 | 27,187 | 30,577 | 31,935 | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| Durable goods | 421 | 294 | 268 | 254 | -3.5 | -1.2 | 14,992 | 19,936 | 22,684 | 23,781 | 3.2 | 1.4 |
| Nondurable goods | 224 | 173 | 169 | 165 | -2.5 | -4 | 6,846 | 7,251 | 7,893 | 8,154 | .6 | .9 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 131 | 137 | 148 | 153 | .4 | .9 | 7,358 | 10,708 | 13,002 | 14,425 | 4.3 | 2.3 |
| Wholesale trade | 154 | 169 | 184 | 192 | .9 | 1.1 | 5,970 | 9,881 | 12,240 | 13,618 | 5.8 | 2.5 |
| Retail trade | 528 | 563 | 620 | 651 | .7 | 1.2 | 9,199 | 11,932 | 14,284 | 15,566 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 249 | 273 | 301 | 316 | .9 | 1.2 | 21,045 | 27,956 | 33,451 | 36,871 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| Services | 930 | 1,250 | 1,498 | 1,648 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 22,051 | 30,705 | 37,551 | 41,698 | 3.7 | 2.4 |
| Government and government enterprises | 411 | 433 | 460 | 478 | .5 | .8 | 10,578 | 11,514 | 12,590 | 13,291 | .9 | 1.1 |
| Federal, civilian | 56 | 60 | 59 | 58 | .8 | -4 | 1,826 | 1,864 | 2,017 | 2,037 | .2 | .7 |
| Federal, military | 44 | 37 | 31 | 31 | -1.7 | -1.4 | 660 | 579 | 453 | 463 | -1.4 | -1.7 |
| State and local | 311 | 336 | 370 | 389 | .8 | 1.2 | 8,092 | 9,071 | 10,120 | 10,791 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| New Hampshire | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 519 | 630 | 717 | 765 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 14,655 | 21,569 | 26,834 | 29,694 | 4.4 | 2.5 |
| Farm | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | -3.1 | -5 | 61 | 116 | 137 | 151 | 7.4 | 2.0 |
| Nonfarm | 513 | 625 | 713 | 761 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 14,594 | 21,453 | 26,697 | 29,544 | 4.4 | 2.5 |
| Private | 444 | 548 | 627 | 671 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 13,081 | 19,567 | 24,574 | 27,271 | 4.6 | 2.6 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 3 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 47 | 111 | 167 | 204 | 9.9 | 4.8 |
| Mining | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -3 | 3 | 15 | 29 | 33 | 35 | 7.4 | 1.5 |
| Construction | 37 | 32 | 37 | 39 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 970 | 811 | 931 | 983 | -2.0 | 1.5 |
| Manufacturing | 118 | 102 | 100 | 99 | -1.4 | -3 | 3,386 | 5,173 | 6,423 | 6,975 | 4.8 | 2.3 |
| Durable goods | 76 | 69 | 67 | 66 | -1.0 | -4 | 2,172 | 3,779 | 4,845 | 5,309 | 6.3 | 2.6 |
| Nondurable goods | 42 | 33 | 33 | 33 | -2.2 | -1 | 1,214 | 1,393 | 1,578 | 1,665 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 18 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1,080 | 1,809 | 2,276 | 2,548 | 5.9 | 2.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 20 | 27 | 32 | 34 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 692 | 1,231 | 1,769 | 2,022 | 6.6 | 3.9 |
| Retail trade | 92 | 127 | 147 | 157 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1,460 | 2,257 | 2,965 | 3,292 | 5.0 | 2.9 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 36 | 44 | 50 | 54 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2,981 | 4,356 | 5,264 | 5,865 | 4.3 | 2.3 |
| Services | 120 | 188 | 229 | 254 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 2,449 | 3,790 | 4,747 | 5,347 | 5.0 | 2.7 |
| Government and government enterprises | 69 | 77 | 85 | 90 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1,512 | 1,887 | 2,123 | 2,273 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| Federal, civilian | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | .6 | -3 | 267 | 297 | 299 | 304 | 1.2 | .2 |
| Federal, military | 9 | 5 | 5 | 5 | -5.3 | -6 | 152 | 50 | 46 | 48 | -11.6 | -4 |
| State and local | 53 | 65 | 73 | 78 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1,094 | 1,539 | 1,777 | 1,922 | 3.9 | 1.7 |
| Rhode Island | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 482 | 528 | 579 | 609 | .9 | 1.2 | 14,028 | 17,760 | 20,872 | 22,713 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Farm | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | -1.2 | -1 | 45 | 53 | 65 | 70 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Nonfarm | 480 | 526 | 577 | 608 | .9 | 1.2 | 13,983 | 17,708 | 20,807 | 22,642 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Private | 408 | 452 | 498 | 526 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 12,130 | 15,730 | 18,696 | 20,424 | 2.9 | 2.0 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | .3 | 2.0 | 82 | 123 | 159 | 185 | 4.6 | 3.2 |
| Mining | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | | | 5 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 7.6 | .8 |
| Construction | 18 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 466 | 519 | 573 | 599 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Manufacturing | 119 | 92 | 87 | 84 | -2.6 | -7 | 3,257 | 3,899 | 4,454 | 4,716 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Durable goods | 81 | 60 | 56 | 54 | -2.9 | -1.0 | 2,212 | 2,862 | 3,287 | 3,485 | 2.9 | 1.5 |
| Nondurable goods | 38 | 31 | 31 | 30 | -1.9 | -2 | 1,045 | 1,037 | 1,167 | 1,231 | -1.1 | 1.3 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | .8 | .9 | 822 | 1,149 | 1,437 | 1,593 | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| Wholesale trade | 20 | 20 | 22 | 23 | -1 | 1.2 | 712 | 978 | 1,238 | 1,386 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| Retail trade | 76 | 88 | 97 | 102 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1,328 | 1,742 | 2,150 | 2,354 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 33 | 39 | 43 | 45 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2,911 | 3,802 | 4,425 | 4,850 | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| Services | 123 | 172 | 204 | 224 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2,545 | 3,508 | 4,248 | 4,730 | 3.6 | 2.3 |
| Government and government enterprises | 71 | 75 | 79 | 82 | .5 | .7 | 1,853 | 1,977 | 2,111 | 2,219 | .7 | .9 |
| Federal, civilian | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | -1 | -5 | 345 | 328 | 313 | 316 | -6 | -3 |
| Federal, military | 12 | 11 | 10 | 10 | -1.1 | -5 | 257 | 287 | 243 | 247 | 1.2 | -1.1 |
| State and local | 50 | 54 | 59 | 62 | .7 | 1.2 | 1,251 | 1,362 | 1,556 | 1,655 | .9 | 1.5 |
| Vermont | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 277 | 343 | 386 | 411 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 7,227 | 10,002 | 12,157 | 13,412 | 3.7 | 2.3 |
| Farm | 14 | 10 | 10 | 10 | -3.4 | -2 | 207 | 264 | 299 | 331 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| Nonfarm | 262 | 332 | 376 | 401 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 7,021 | 9,738 | 11,858 | 13,081 | 3.7 | 2.3 |
| Private | 223 | 284 | 324 | 347 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 6,186 | 8,645 | 10,645 | 11,793 | 3.8 | 2.4 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 39 | 74 | 109 | 131 | 7.4 | 4.6 |
| Mining | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -2 | .6 | 27 | 26 | 32 | 34 | -2 | 2.0 |
| Construction | 18 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 376 | 478 | 551 | 579 | 2.7 | 1.5 |
| Manufacturing | 51 | 48 | 49 | 48 | -6 | .1 | 1,532 | 2,075 | 2,453 | 2,653 | 3.4 | 1.9 |
| Durable goods | 37 | 32 | 31 | 31 | -1.4 | -3 | 1,105 | 1,547 | 1,839 | 1,996 | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 14 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 1.2 | .7 | 426 | 528 | 614 | 656 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 11 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 601 | 773 | 966 | 1,078 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Wholesale trade | 10 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 313 | 582 | 803 | 923 | 7.1 | 3.6 |
| Retail trade | 44 | 60 | 68 | 72 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 751 | 1,110 | 1,410 | 1,558 | 4.4 | 2.6 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 16 | 20 | 23 | 24 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1,318 | 1,718 | 2,024 | 2,249 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| Services | 71 | 103 | 125 | 138 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1,229 | 1,809 | 2,297 | 2,587 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| Government and government enterprises | 39 | 48 | 52 | 54 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 835 | 1,093 | 1,213 | 1,288 | 3.0 | 1.3 |
| Federal, civilian | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 2.1 | 0 | 162 | 207 | 221 | 227 | 2.8 | .7 |
| Federal, military | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1.0 | -4 | 39 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 1.3 | .4 |
| State and local | 29 | 37 | 41 | 43 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 635 | 843 | 947 | 1,016 | 3.2 | 1.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005—Continued

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| Mideast | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 21,122 | 23,735 | 25,799 | 26,997 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 758,607 | 965,107 | 1,104,536 | 1,190,326 | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| Farm | 245 | 186 | 183 | 180 | -2.7 | -3 | 3,602 | 4,473 | 4,893 | 5,378 | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| Nonfarm | 20,877 | 23,549 | 25,616 | 26,817 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 755,005 | 960,634 | 1,099,643 | 1,184,948 | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| Private | 17,461 | 19,855 | 21,773 | 22,894 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 656,351 | 848,684 | 982,095 | 1,063,449 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 119 | 165 | 200 | 223 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 1,684 | 3,304 | 4,674 | 5,508 | 7.8 | 4.0 |
| Mining | 76 | 46 | 40 | 38 | -4.9 | -1.5 | 1,969 | 2,511 | 2,825 | 3,048 | 2.7 | 1.5 |
| Construction | 854 | 1,023 | 1,112 | 1,159 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 29,137 | 36,649 | 38,025 | 39,030 | 2.6 | .5 |
| Manufacturing | 3,490 | 2,783 | 2,611 | 2,511 | -2.2 | -0.9 | 137,040 | 151,009 | 161,552 | 167,149 | 1.1 | .8 |
| Durable goods | 1,860 | 1,388 | 1,261 | 1,191 | -2.9 | -1.3 | 66,720 | 76,855 | 84,653 | 87,374 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,630 | 1,395 | 1,350 | 1,320 | -1.5 | -0.5 | 70,320 | 74,154 | 76,899 | 79,775 | .6 | .6 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,080 | 1,169 | 1,247 | 1,287 | .8 | .8 | 68,774 | 93,642 | 111,724 | 122,726 | 3.5 | 2.1 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,126 | 1,157 | 1,247 | 1,293 | .3 | .9 | 46,952 | 66,284 | 80,083 | 88,151 | 3.9 | 2.2 |
| Retail trade | 3,194 | 3,623 | 3,918 | 4,074 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 63,049 | 81,583 | 95,004 | 102,397 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,841 | 2,142 | 2,296 | 2,387 | 1.5 | .9 | 159,944 | 215,766 | 255,367 | 279,439 | 3.4 | 2.0 |
| Services | 5,680 | 7,748 | 9,104 | 9,922 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 147,801 | 197,935 | 232,842 | 256,001 | 3.3 | 2.0 |
| Government and government enterprises | 3,416 | 3,694 | 3,842 | 3,923 | .8 | .5 | 98,655 | 111,950 | 117,548 | 121,499 | 1.4 | .6 |
| Federal, civilian | 725 | 750 | 721 | 703 | .3 | -0.5 | 27,725 | 29,512 | 29,466 | 29,453 | .7 | 0 |
| Federal, military | 291 | 275 | 261 | 261 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 5,113 | 5,169 | 4,693 | 4,767 | .1 | -0.6 |
| State and local | 2,401 | 2,669 | 2,860 | 2,959 | 1.1 | .9 | 65,817 | 77,268 | 83,389 | 87,278 | 1.8 | .9 |
| Delaware | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 325 | 423 | 478 | 509 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 11,401 | 18,422 | 22,652 | 25,019 | 5.5 | 2.4 |
| Farm | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | -2.7 | -1.0 | 141 | 192 | 184 | 193 | 3.5 | 0 |
| Nonfarm | 319 | 418 | 474 | 505 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 11,260 | 18,230 | 22,468 | 24,826 | 5.5 | 2.4 |
| Private | 265 | 359 | 409 | 438 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 9,953 | 16,695 | 20,759 | 23,022 | 5.9 | 2.5 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 27 | 54 | 81 | 97 | 7.8 | 4.6 |
| Mining | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | | | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 5.9 | 3.0 |
| Construction | 20 | 25 | 28 | 29 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 673 | 747 | 822 | 861 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Manufacturing | 70 | 66 | 66 | 67 | -0.6 | 0 | 3,594 | 3,917 | 4,203 | 4,481 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Durable goods | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | -0.5 | .1 | 914 | 911 | 1,142 | 1,227 | 0 | 2.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 51 | 48 | 48 | 48 | -0.6 | 0 | 2,680 | 3,005 | 3,061 | 3,254 | 1.3 | .6 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 13 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 793 | 1,143 | 1,442 | 1,610 | 4.1 | 2.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 11 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 469 | 699 | 908 | 1,021 | 4.6 | 3.0 |
| Retail trade | 54 | 72 | 82 | 87 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 841 | 1,225 | 1,525 | 1,682 | 4.3 | 2.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 24 | 48 | 55 | 58 | 6.9 | 1.7 | 2,098 | 6,648 | 8,988 | 10,124 | 13.7 | 3.3 |
| Services | 70 | 113 | 139 | 155 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 1,454 | 2,256 | 2,782 | 3,137 | 5.0 | 2.6 |
| Government and government enterprises | 54 | 60 | 65 | 68 | .9 | 1.1 | 1,307 | 1,535 | 1,709 | 1,804 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| Federal, civilian | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .8 | -0.2 | 182 | 249 | 256 | 260 | 3.6 | .3 |
| Federal, military | 12 | 10 | 11 | 11 | -1.4 | .5 | 196 | 182 | 183 | 186 | -0.8 | -2 |
| State and local | 37 | 44 | 49 | 51 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 930 | 1,103 | 1,271 | 1,358 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| District of Columbia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 676 | 773 | 815 | 843 | 1.3 | .7 | 27,098 | 32,004 | 34,214 | 35,979 | 1.9 | .9 |
| Farm | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Nonfarm | 676 | 773 | 815 | 843 | 1.3 | .7 | 27,098 | 32,004 | 34,214 | 35,979 | 1.9 | .9 |
| Private | 397 | 464 | 513 | 545 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 16,152 | 19,935 | 22,273 | 24,077 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 4 | 8 | 14 | 17 | 9.0 | 6.0 |
| Mining | 1 | 1 | (*) | (*) | | | 3 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 10.2 | 3.6 |
| Construction | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | -1.4 | .2 | 430 | 387 | 341 | 340 | -1.2 | -1.0 |
| Manufacturing | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | -0.2 | 0 | 1,075 | 958 | 971 | 993 | -1.3 | .3 |
| Durable goods | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2.7 | -0.5 | 48 | 120 | 147 | 158 | 10.7 | 2.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | -0.5 | .1 | 1,027 | 838 | 824 | 835 | -2.2 | 0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 26 | 24 | 24 | 24 | -0.9 | 0 | 1,663 | 2,165 | 2,413 | 2,610 | 3.0 | 1.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 10 | 7 | 7 | 7 | -3.4 | -0.8 | 488 | 570 | 521 | 541 | 1.7 | -0.4 |
| Retail trade | 53 | 51 | 50 | 51 | -0.4 | 0 | 1,247 | 1,301 | 1,368 | 1,423 | .5 | .7 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 48 | 43 | 43 | 44 | -1.1 | .2 | 3,441 | 4,063 | 4,443 | 4,782 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| Services | 227 | 305 | 353 | 383 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 7,801 | 10,476 | 12,191 | 13,378 | 3.3 | 1.9 |
| Government and government enterprises | 279 | 309 | 302 | 298 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 10,946 | 12,069 | 11,941 | 11,882 | 1.1 | -0.1 |
| Federal, civilian | 205 | 225 | 217 | 212 | .9 | -0.5 | 8,845 | 9,858 | 9,814 | 9,718 | 1.2 | -0.1 |
| Federal, military | 25 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 725 | 822 | 757 | 757 | 1.4 | -0.6 |
| State and local | 49 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 1.2 | .4 | 1,377 | 1,389 | 1,371 | 1,407 | .1 | .1 |
| Maryland | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,175 | 2,681 | 3,005 | 3,200 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 69,443 | 95,376 | 111,388 | 121,738 | 3.6 | 1.9 |
| Farm | 32 | 22 | 21 | 21 | -3.5 | -0.5 | 394 | 620 | 633 | 692 | 5.2 | .8 |
| Nonfarm | 2,143 | 2,659 | 2,984 | 3,179 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 69,049 | 94,756 | 110,755 | 121,046 | 3.6 | 1.9 |
| Private | 1,681 | 2,156 | 2,455 | 2,636 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 55,410 | 79,543 | 94,736 | 104,422 | 4.1 | 2.1 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 17 | 25 | 32 | 36 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 231 | 508 | 745 | 897 | 9.1 | 4.5 |
| Mining | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | -3.5 | -0.8 | 83 | 118 | 146 | 166 | 4.0 | 2.7 |
| Construction | 127 | 162 | 181 | 190 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 3,668 | 5,740 | 6,021 | 6,218 | 5.1 | .6 |
| Manufacturing | 219 | 167 | 162 | 178 | -1.5 | -0.4 | 8,459 | 9,712 | 10,606 | 11,123 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| Durable goods | 117 | 91 | 85 | 82 | -2.5 | -0.9 | 4,351 | 5,237 | 5,873 | 6,185 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 102 | 96 | 96 | 96 | -0.5 | 0 | 4,108 | 4,475 | 4,733 | 4,938 | 1.0 | .8 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 99 | 116 | 126 | 132 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 5,598 | 8,986 | 10,955 | 12,236 | 5.4 | 2.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 100 | 111 | 122 | 128 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 3,913 | 6,027 | 7,443 | 8,320 | 4.9 | 2.5 |
| Retail trade | 376 | 462 | 514 | 543 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 7,282 | 10,175 | 11,953 | 13,077 | 3.8 | 1.9 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 165 | 220 | 243 | 257 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 12,958 | 18,037 | 21,696 | 24,084 | 3.7 | 2.2 |
| Services | 574 | 870 | 1,054 | 1,169 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 13,219 | 20,240 | 25,171 | 28,301 | 4.8 | 2.6 |
| Government and government enterprises | 463 | 503 | 529 | 544 | .8 | .7 | 13,639 | 15,214 | 16,019 | 16,624 | 1.2 | .7 |
| Federal, civilian | 156 | 160 | 156 | 153 | .3 | -0.4 | 5,582 | 6,068 | 6,283 | 6,329 | .9 | .3 |
| Federal, military | 59 | 60 | 58 | 58 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 1,400 | 1,453 | 1,324 | 1,337 | .4 | -0.6 |
| State and local | 248 | 283 | 315 | 333 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 6,658 | 7,693 | 8,413 | 8,958 | 1.6 | 1.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005—Continued

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983–1993 | 1993–2005 | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983–1992 | 1992–2005 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,738 | 4,181 | 4,642 | 4,911 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 137,019 | 184,080 | 215,950 | 235,185 | 3.3 | 1.9 |
| Farm | 21 | 15 | 15 | 15 | -2.9 | -2 | 368 | 417 | 492 | 541 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| Nonfarm | 3,717 | 4,165 | 4,626 | 4,896 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 136,651 | 183,663 | 215,458 | 234,644 | 3.3 | 1.9 |
| Private | 3,161 | 3,581 | 3,996 | 4,241 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 121,301 | 165,131 | 195,184 | 213,298 | 3.5 | 2.0 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 22 | 28 | 34 | 37 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 362 | 667 | 948 | 1,108 | 7.0 | 4.0 |
| Mining | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | -3.8 | -2 | 76 | 93 | 111 | 118 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| Construction | 152 | 169 | 191 | 204 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 5,569 | 6,877 | 7,675 | 8,055 | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| Manufacturing | 725 | 529 | 495 | 476 | -3.1 | -9 | 28,986 | 31,601 | 33,385 | 34,544 | 1.0 | .7 |
| Durable goods | 347 | 208 | 181 | 167 | -5.0 | -1.8 | 11,790 | 11,597 | 12,259 | 12,379 | -2 | .5 |
| Nondurable goods | 379 | 321 | 315 | 310 | -1.6 | -3 | 17,196 | 20,004 | 21,126 | 22,165 | 1.7 | .8 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 218 | 255 | 279 | 292 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 12,985 | 19,037 | 24,059 | 26,813 | 4.3 | 2.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 246 | 280 | 312 | 328 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 9,897 | 16,991 | 21,506 | 24,101 | 6.2 | 2.7 |
| Retail trade | 583 | 639 | 704 | 740 | .9 | 1.2 | 11,597 | 15,620 | 18,751 | 20,449 | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 292 | 376 | 411 | 432 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 26,729 | 37,788 | 44,787 | 49,287 | 3.9 | 2.1 |
| Services | 919 | 1,302 | 1,567 | 1,728 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 25,099 | 36,458 | 43,963 | 48,823 | 4.2 | 2.3 |
| Government and government enterprises | 557 | 584 | 630 | 655 | .5 | 1.0 | 15,350 | 18,532 | 20,273 | 21,346 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| Federal, civilian | 73 | 74 | 72 | 70 | -1 | -4 | 2,902 | 2,909 | 2,937 | 2,978 | 0 | .2 |
| Federal, military | 51 | 34 | 33 | 33 | -4.0 | -2 | 841 | 627 | 550 | 561 | -3.2 | -9 |
| State and local | 433 | 477 | 525 | 551 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 11,607 | 14,995 | 16,787 | 17,807 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| New York | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 8,743 | 9,393 | 10,051 | 10,424 | .7 | .9 | 336,243 | 413,136 | 464,635 | 496,863 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| Farm | 91 | 67 | 67 | 66 | -3.0 | -1 | 1,334 | 1,475 | 1,668 | 1,840 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| Nonfarm | 8,651 | 9,325 | 9,984 | 10,357 | .8 | .9 | 334,909 | 411,661 | 462,967 | 495,023 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| Private | 7,317 | 7,857 | 8,470 | 8,819 | .7 | 1.0 | 297,067 | 368,316 | 417,663 | 448,238 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 43 | 53 | 63 | 70 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 591 | 1,059 | 1,451 | 1,683 | 6.7 | 3.6 |
| Mining | 17 | 10 | 9 | 9 | -5.0 | -7 | 320 | 363 | 421 | 440 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Construction | 304 | 349 | 371 | 382 | 1.4 | .7 | 11,383 | 13,611 | 13,510 | 13,677 | 2.0 | 0 |
| Manufacturing | 1,340 | 1,012 | 923 | 875 | -2.8 | -1.2 | 55,486 | 58,923 | 60,589 | 61,803 | .7 | .4 |
| Durable goods | 737 | 528 | 470 | 439 | -3.3 | -1.5 | 28,236 | 32,950 | 34,975 | 35,827 | 1.7 | .6 |
| Nondurable goods | 603 | 484 | 454 | 435 | -2.2 | -9 | 27,250 | 25,973 | 25,614 | 25,976 | -5 | 0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 455 | 451 | 472 | 481 | -1 | .5 | 30,687 | 38,781 | 44,600 | 48,477 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 503 | 457 | 481 | 494 | -1.0 | .6 | 22,399 | 27,880 | 32,634 | 35,414 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Retail trade | 1,216 | 1,327 | 1,412 | 1,455 | .9 | .8 | 25,789 | 32,221 | 36,526 | 39,004 | 2.5 | 1.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 938 | 1,001 | 1,050 | 1,078 | .6 | .6 | 82,064 | 109,140 | 129,208 | 140,601 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Services | 2,500 | 3,197 | 3,688 | 3,976 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 68,347 | 86,339 | 98,725 | 107,139 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,335 | 1,469 | 1,514 | 1,539 | 1.0 | .4 | 37,842 | 43,345 | 45,304 | 46,785 | 1.5 | .6 |
| Federal, civilian | 152 | 151 | 143 | 138 | -1 | -7 | 5,303 | 5,404 | 5,200 | 5,193 | .2 | -3 |
| Federal, military | 83 | 80 | 73 | 73 | -3 | -7 | 1,172 | 1,288 | 1,187 | 1,220 | 1.0 | -4 |
| State and local | 1,100 | 1,238 | 1,298 | 1,327 | 1.2 | .6 | 31,367 | 36,653 | 38,918 | 40,372 | 1.7 | .7 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 5,465 | 6,285 | 6,808 | 7,110 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 177,402 | 222,088 | 255,697 | 275,542 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| Farm | 96 | 77 | 75 | 74 | -2.1 | -4 | 1,364 | 1,768 | 1,916 | 2,112 | 2.9 | 1.4 |
| Nonfarm | 5,369 | 6,208 | 6,732 | 7,036 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 176,038 | 220,320 | 253,781 | 273,430 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| Private | 4,640 | 5,439 | 5,930 | 6,215 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 156,468 | 199,064 | 231,480 | 250,373 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 46 | 46 | 56 | 63 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 468 | 1,008 | 1,436 | 1,706 | 8.9 | 4.1 |
| Mining | 49 | 29 | 24 | 22 | -5.2 | -2.2 | 1,484 | 1,924 | 2,128 | 2,303 | 2.9 | 1.4 |
| Construction | 239 | 308 | 331 | 343 | 2.6 | .9 | 7,414 | 9,287 | 9,656 | 9,880 | 2.5 | .5 |
| Manufacturing | 1,121 | 974 | 929 | 900 | -1.4 | -7 | 39,440 | 45,899 | 51,798 | 54,204 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Durable goods | 639 | 541 | 505 | 483 | -1.6 | -1.0 | 21,380 | 26,040 | 30,257 | 31,598 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| Nondurable goods | 482 | 433 | 424 | 418 | -1.1 | -3 | 18,060 | 19,859 | 21,541 | 22,606 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 268 | 305 | 327 | 338 | 1.3 | .9 | 17,048 | 23,531 | 28,255 | 30,979 | 3.6 | 2.1 |
| Wholesale trade | 257 | 289 | 310 | 320 | 1.2 | .8 | 9,786 | 14,117 | 17,070 | 18,753 | 4.2 | 2.2 |
| Retail trade | 913 | 1,072 | 1,156 | 1,200 | 1.6 | .9 | 16,293 | 21,042 | 24,881 | 26,762 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 374 | 455 | 494 | 518 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 32,655 | 40,090 | 46,245 | 50,561 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| Services | 1,389 | 1,960 | 2,302 | 2,511 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 31,881 | 42,167 | 50,011 | 55,224 | 3.2 | 2.1 |
| Government and government enterprises | 729 | 769 | 803 | 821 | .5 | .5 | 19,570 | 21,256 | 22,301 | 23,058 | .9 | .6 |
| Federal, civilian | 134 | 134 | 128 | 123 | -1 | -7 | 4,911 | 5,024 | 4,977 | 4,975 | .3 | -1 |
| Federal, military | 62 | 62 | 58 | 58 | 0 | -5 | 779 | 797 | 694 | 706 | .3 | -9 |
| State and local | 534 | 573 | 617 | 639 | .7 | .9 | 13,879 | 15,435 | 16,630 | 17,377 | 1.2 | .9 |
| Great Lakes | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 19,323 | 23,437 | 25,693 | 26,976 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 653,304 | 817,737 | 974,206 | 1,059,975 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Farm | 640 | 476 | 460 | 449 | -2.9 | -5 | 6,824 | 10,962 | 11,280 | 12,504 | 5.4 | 1.0 |
| Nonfarm | 18,683 | 22,961 | 25,233 | 26,527 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 646,479 | 806,775 | 962,926 | 1,047,471 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Private | 15,947 | 19,882 | 21,982 | 23,174 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 576,051 | 728,473 | 878,996 | 959,615 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 105 | 178 | 223 | 253 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 1,711 | 3,595 | 5,317 | 6,452 | 8.6 | 4.6 |
| Mining | 121 | 78 | 70 | 67 | -4.4 | -1.2 | 3,738 | 4,942 | 5,474 | 5,967 | 3.2 | 1.5 |
| Construction | 732 | 1,086 | 1,201 | 1,260 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 23,058 | 32,186 | 35,836 | 37,365 | 3.8 | 1.2 |
| Manufacturing | 4,034 | 4,184 | 4,216 | 4,202 | .4 | 0 | 173,497 | 212,562 | 258,783 | 278,043 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Durable goods | 2,752 | 2,750 | 2,717 | 2,672 | 0 | -2 | 114,170 | 140,539 | 176,323 | 189,267 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,282 | 1,435 | 1,499 | 1,529 | 1.1 | .5 | 59,328 | 72,023 | 82,460 | 88,776 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 885 | 1,063 | 1,156 | 1,206 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 57,482 | 76,224 | 94,493 | 104,016 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| Wholesale trade | 946 | 1,144 | 1,236 | 1,287 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 37,646 | 58,122 | 72,092 | 79,937 | 4.9 | 2.5 |
| Retail trade | 3,227 | 4,078 | 4,460 | 4,666 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 60,659 | 77,692 | 93,808 | 101,775 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,405 | 1,627 | 1,786 | 1,876 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 115,752 | 132,104 | 157,388 | 173,165 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| Services | 4,490 | 6,444 | 7,634 | 8,357 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 102,507 | 129,046 | 155,805 | 172,896 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Government and government enterprises | 2,736 | 3,078 | 3,251 | 3,354 | 1.2 | .7 | 70,429 | 78,302 | 83,931 | 87,856 | 1.2 | .9 |
| Federal, civilian | 316 | 328 | 316 | 307 | .4 | -5 | 11,527 | 12,704 | 12,781 | 12,888 | 1.1 | .1 |
| Federal, military | 210 | 198 | 181 | 181 | -6 | -7 | 3,261 | 3,109 | 2,639 | 2,684 | -5 | -1.1 |
| State and local | 2,211 | 2,553 | 2,754 | 2,865 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 55,641 | 62,490 | 68,510 | 72,883 | 1.3 | 1.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005—Continued

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| Illinois | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 5,530 | 6,483 | 7,147 | 7,549 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 196,311 | 246,809 | 292,671 | 319,659 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Farm | 144 | 109 | 106 | 103 | -2.7 | -5 | 1,163 | 3,123 | 2,943 | 3,146 | 11.6 | .1 |
| Nonfarm | 5,386 | 6,374 | 7,042 | 7,447 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 195,148 | 243,686 | 289,728 | 316,513 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Private | 4,608 | 5,537 | 6,158 | 6,533 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 174,218 | 221,113 | 265,572 | 291,229 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 27 | 49 | 62 | 70 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 502 | 1,108 | 1,617 | 1,963 | 9.2 | 4.5 |
| Mining | 46 | 27 | 23 | 22 | -5.2 | -1.8 | 1,332 | 1,741 | 1,876 | 2,114 | 3.0 | 1.5 |
| Construction | 207 | 290 | 318 | 334 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 7,769 | 10,314 | 11,129 | 11,593 | 3.2 | .9 |
| Manufacturing | 985 | 953 | 962 | 956 | -3.0 | 0 | 39,764 | 48,062 | 58,802 | 63,102 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Durable goods | 601 | 556 | 550 | 537 | -8 | -3 | 20,916 | 26,677 | 34,837 | 37,549 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Nondurable goods | 384 | 397 | 412 | 419 | .3 | .5 | 18,848 | 21,385 | 23,965 | 25,554 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 282 | 347 | 380 | 398 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 19,131 | 28,037 | 34,518 | 38,207 | 4.3 | 2.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 339 | 369 | 388 | 403 | .8 | .7 | 13,918 | 20,676 | 24,459 | 27,099 | 4.5 | 2.1 |
| Retail trade | 878 | 1,051 | 1,152 | 1,214 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 17,681 | 22,302 | 26,853 | 29,228 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 480 | 548 | 606 | 641 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 38,972 | 45,081 | 53,494 | 59,094 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| Services | 1,363 | 1,904 | 2,267 | 2,494 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 35,149 | 43,791 | 52,823 | 58,830 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Government and government enterprises | 778 | 837 | 884 | 913 | .7 | .7 | 20,930 | 22,573 | 24,155 | 25,284 | .8 | .9 |
| Federal, civilian | 103 | 104 | 101 | 99 | .1 | -4 | 3,990 | 4,220 | 4,222 | 4,272 | .6 | .1 |
| Federal, military | 71 | 62 | 59 | 59 | -1.4 | -4 | 1,379 | 1,231 | 1,030 | 1,041 | -1.3 | -1.3 |
| State and local | 604 | 671 | 724 | 756 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 15,561 | 17,123 | 18,903 | 19,971 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Indiana | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,547 | 3,200 | 3,537 | 3,718 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 78,484 | 103,313 | 126,786 | 138,887 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Farm | 116 | 82 | 80 | 78 | -3.4 | -4 | 816 | 1,721 | 1,853 | 2,069 | 8.6 | 1.4 |
| Nonfarm | 2,431 | 3,118 | 3,457 | 3,640 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 77,668 | 101,592 | 124,933 | 136,819 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| Private | 2,077 | 2,701 | 3,014 | 3,182 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 69,507 | 92,861 | 114,591 | 125,906 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 14 | 24 | 30 | 34 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 210 | 435 | 662 | 810 | 8.4 | 4.9 |
| Mining | 15 | 9 | 8 | 8 | -4.6 | -1.4 | 467 | 772 | 843 | 940 | 5.7 | 1.5 |
| Construction | 111 | 172 | 188 | 196 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 3,122 | 4,419 | 4,931 | 5,148 | 3.9 | 1.2 |
| Manufacturing | 590 | 654 | 670 | 673 | 1.0 | .2 | 23,700 | 31,651 | 40,145 | 43,601 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Durable goods | 431 | 462 | 466 | 463 | .7 | 0 | 16,917 | 22,175 | 29,116 | 31,601 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Nondurable goods | 159 | 192 | 204 | 210 | 1.9 | .7 | 6,783 | 9,476 | 11,029 | 12,000 | 3.8 | 1.8 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 121 | 158 | 177 | 187 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 7,377 | 10,461 | 12,889 | 14,365 | 4.0 | 2.5 |
| Wholesale trade | 108 | 140 | 158 | 166 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 3,909 | 6,030 | 8,012 | 9,030 | 4.9 | 3.2 |
| Retail trade | 436 | 575 | 638 | 668 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 8,147 | 10,503 | 13,024 | 14,178 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 162 | 186 | 206 | 216 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 12,249 | 14,195 | 17,230 | 19,032 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| Services | 520 | 782 | 939 | 1,032 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 10,326 | 13,615 | 16,855 | 18,801 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| Government and government enterprises | 354 | 416 | 443 | 458 | 1.6 | .8 | 8,161 | 9,511 | 10,342 | 10,912 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| Federal, civilian | 42 | 45 | 43 | 42 | .6 | -4 | 1,487 | 1,813 | 1,862 | 1,888 | 2.2 | .3 |
| Federal, military | 31 | 32 | 28 | 28 | .4 | -1.0 | 388 | 382 | 341 | 349 | -2 | -7 |
| State and local | 281 | 340 | 371 | 387 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 6,286 | 7,317 | 8,139 | 8,676 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Michigan | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,898 | 4,825 | 5,224 | 5,444 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 142,076 | 171,653 | 201,093 | 216,454 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Farm | 103 | 75 | 72 | 71 | -3.1 | -5 | 1,366 | 1,607 | 1,789 | 1,964 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Nonfarm | 3,795 | 4,750 | 5,152 | 5,374 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 140,710 | 170,046 | 199,304 | 214,490 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Private | 3,212 | 4,099 | 4,474 | 4,679 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 124,663 | 152,487 | 180,917 | 195,422 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 21 | 37 | 46 | 52 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 309 | 692 | 1,032 | 1,253 | 9.4 | 4.7 |
| Mining | 15 | 14 | 14 | 13 | -1.0 | -3 | 711 | 1,051 | 1,217 | 1,275 | 4.4 | 1.5 |
| Construction | 135 | 207 | 228 | 238 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 4,223 | 5,982 | 6,587 | 6,834 | 3.9 | 1.0 |
| Manufacturing | 884 | 926 | 919 | 909 | .5 | -2 | 44,132 | 49,784 | 58,565 | 61,923 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| Durable goods | 684 | 684 | 665 | 650 | 0 | -4 | 35,256 | 37,730 | 44,415 | 46,615 | .8 | 1.6 |
| Nondurable goods | 200 | 243 | 254 | 259 | 2.0 | .6 | 8,876 | 12,054 | 14,150 | 15,308 | 3.5 | 1.9 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 156 | 176 | 186 | 191 | 1.2 | .7 | 10,437 | 12,873 | 15,341 | 16,704 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 162 | 219 | 237 | 245 | 3.1 | .9 | 6,834 | 11,623 | 14,563 | 16,053 | 6.1 | 2.5 |
| Retail trade | 664 | 864 | 935 | 971 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 12,752 | 16,537 | 19,484 | 20,953 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 257 | 315 | 342 | 357 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 23,996 | 28,806 | 31,588 | 34,585 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| Services | 918 | 1,340 | 1,567 | 1,702 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 21,268 | 27,139 | 32,540 | 35,842 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Government and government enterprises | 583 | 652 | 679 | 695 | 1.1 | .5 | 16,048 | 17,560 | 18,387 | 19,068 | 1.0 | .6 |
| Federal, civilian | 56 | 58 | 55 | 53 | .4 | -7 | 1,818 | 1,919 | 1,925 | 1,921 | .6 | 0 |
| Federal, military | 37 | 34 | 29 | 29 | -9 | -1.2 | 528 | 473 | 361 | 366 | -1.2 | -2.0 |
| State and local | 490 | 560 | 594 | 612 | 1.3 | .7 | 13,702 | 15,168 | 16,101 | 16,782 | 1.1 | .8 |
| Ohio | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,970 | 5,977 | 6,532 | 6,834 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 164,084 | 203,155 | 240,435 | 260,529 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| Farm | 128 | 99 | 96 | 94 | -2.5 | -5 | 1,101 | 2,040 | 2,156 | 2,374 | 7.1 | 1.2 |
| Nonfarm | 4,842 | 5,878 | 6,436 | 6,740 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 162,983 | 201,115 | 238,279 | 258,155 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| Private | 4,146 | 5,087 | 5,599 | 5,878 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 145,682 | 181,614 | 217,332 | 236,247 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 26 | 44 | 54 | 61 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 406 | 831 | 1,204 | 1,454 | 8.3 | 4.4 |
| Mining | 41 | 24 | 22 | 21 | -5.3 | -1.2 | 1,150 | 1,226 | 1,351 | 1,439 | .7 | 1.2 |
| Construction | 192 | 282 | 316 | 332 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 5,664 | 7,606 | 8,801 | 9,184 | 3.3 | 1.5 |
| Manufacturing | 1,081 | 1,074 | 1,069 | 1,060 | -1 | -1 | 46,457 | 56,500 | 67,610 | 72,593 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Durable goods | 733 | 704 | 690 | 678 | -4 | -3 | 30,115 | 37,881 | 46,742 | 50,224 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 347 | 370 | 379 | 383 | .6 | .3 | 16,342 | 18,620 | 20,868 | 22,369 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 226 | 254 | 271 | 279 | 1.2 | .8 | 14,937 | 19,051 | 22,150 | 24,095 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Wholesale trade | 233 | 284 | 307 | 319 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 9,163 | 13,950 | 17,563 | 19,422 | 4.8 | 2.6 |
| Retail trade | 840 | 1,070 | 1,172 | 1,222 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 15,548 | 19,868 | 24,029 | 26,026 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 343 | 390 | 425 | 444 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 27,108 | 31,022 | 37,097 | 40,597 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| Services | 1,165 | 1,666 | 1,963 | 2,139 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 25,250 | 31,561 | 37,526 | 41,438 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Government and government enterprises | 696 | 790 | 837 | 862 | 1.3 | .7 | 17,301 | 19,501 | 20,947 | 21,908 | 1.3 | .9 |
| Federal, civilian | 88 | 91 | 87 | 85 | .3 | -6 | 3,262 | 3,365 | 3,319 | 3,325 | .3 | -1 |
| Federal, military | 49 | 46 | 43 | 43 | -7 | -6 | 768 | 806 | 703 | 718 | .5 | -1.9 |
| State and local | 559 | 653 | 707 | 735 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 13,271 | 15,330 | 16,925 | 17,865 | 1.6 | 1.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005—Continued

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,378 | 2,952 | 3,252 | 3,430 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 72,349 | 92,808 | 113,221 | 124,446 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| Farm | 149 | 110 | 106 | 103 | -3.0 | -5 | 2,379 | 2,472 | 2,538 | 2,952 | .4 | 1.4 |
| Nonfarm | 2,229 | 2,842 | 3,146 | 3,327 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 69,970 | 90,336 | 110,683 | 121,495 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| Private | 1,903 | 2,458 | 2,738 | 2,902 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 61,981 | 81,179 | 100,583 | 110,811 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 17 | 25 | 31 | 35 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 284 | 529 | 801 | 972 | 7.2 | 4.8 |
| Mining | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | -6 | 0 | 79 | 152 | 187 | 200 | 7.6 | 2.1 |
| Construction | 87 | 135 | 151 | 160 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 2,280 | 3,865 | 4,387 | 4,606 | 6.0 | 1.4 |
| Manufacturing | 495 | 577 | 595 | 602 | 1.6 | .4 | 19,446 | 26,565 | 33,662 | 36,824 | 3.5 | 2.5 |
| Durable goods | 303 | 344 | 346 | 344 | 1.3 | 0 | 10,967 | 16,076 | 21,214 | 23,279 | 4.3 | 2.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 192 | 233 | 250 | 258 | 2.0 | .8 | 8,479 | 10,488 | 12,448 | 13,545 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 101 | 128 | 142 | 150 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 5,599 | 7,803 | 9,595 | 10,645 | 3.8 | 2.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 104 | 133 | 146 | 153 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 3,821 | 5,842 | 7,496 | 8,332 | 4.8 | 2.8 |
| Retail trade | 409 | 517 | 563 | 590 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 6,531 | 8,483 | 10,418 | 11,390 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 165 | 188 | 207 | 219 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 13,427 | 15,000 | 17,978 | 19,857 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| Services | 523 | 752 | 898 | 989 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 10,515 | 12,939 | 16,060 | 17,985 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| Government and government enterprises | 326 | 384 | 409 | 425 | 1.6 | .9 | 7,989 | 9,157 | 10,100 | 10,684 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Federal, civilian | 27 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 1.2 | -5 | 970 | 1,387 | 1,454 | 1,483 | 4.1 | .5 |
| Federal, military | 22 | 25 | 22 | 22 | 1.0 | -9 | 199 | 217 | 205 | 210 | 1.0 | -3 |
| State and local | 277 | 329 | 358 | 375 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 6,820 | 7,553 | 8,441 | 8,990 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Plains | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 9,150 | 10,946 | 12,082 | 12,724 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 269,437 | 339,420 | 405,325 | 444,033 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Farm | 753 | 591 | 579 | 567 | -2.4 | -4 | 10,529 | 17,218 | 16,924 | 18,694 | 5.6 | .6 |
| Nonfarm | 8,397 | 10,355 | 11,504 | 12,157 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 258,909 | 322,201 | 388,402 | 425,339 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Private | 7,018 | 8,757 | 9,808 | 10,404 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 225,421 | 285,001 | 348,720 | 383,769 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 68 | 110 | 138 | 157 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 1,140 | 2,204 | 3,251 | 3,914 | 7.6 | 4.5 |
| Mining | 84 | 54 | 51 | 50 | -4.3 | -7 | 2,502 | 3,019 | 3,427 | 3,650 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| Construction | 400 | 512 | 570 | 599 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 10,973 | 12,889 | 14,512 | 15,165 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Manufacturing | 1,277 | 1,442 | 1,492 | 1,508 | 1.2 | .4 | 50,006 | 66,528 | 82,846 | 90,394 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| Durable goods | 723 | 800 | 814 | 815 | 1.0 | .2 | 27,033 | 36,654 | 48,310 | 53,125 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 554 | 642 | 678 | 694 | 1.5 | .6 | 22,973 | 29,874 | 34,536 | 37,269 | 3.0 | 1.7 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 478 | 547 | 597 | 624 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 26,866 | 35,855 | 44,204 | 49,284 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Wholesale trade | 484 | 555 | 602 | 626 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 17,900 | 26,005 | 32,012 | 35,441 | 4.2 | 2.4 |
| Retail trade | 1,497 | 1,865 | 2,055 | 2,155 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 26,225 | 33,371 | 41,150 | 44,849 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 654 | 737 | 810 | 853 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 48,006 | 53,642 | 64,346 | 70,969 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| Services | 2,076 | 2,935 | 3,493 | 3,832 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 41,802 | 51,487 | 62,973 | 70,103 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,379 | 1,598 | 1,696 | 1,753 | 1.5 | .8 | 33,488 | 37,200 | 39,681 | 41,570 | 1.2 | .9 |
| Federal, civilian | 181 | 191 | 185 | 181 | .5 | -4 | 6,258 | 7,434 | 7,567 | 7,654 | 1.9 | .2 |
| Federal, military | 163 | 162 | 155 | 155 | 0 | -4 | 2,921 | 2,960 | 2,661 | 2,710 | .1 | -7 |
| State and local | 1,036 | 1,245 | 1,356 | 1,418 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 24,309 | 26,805 | 29,453 | 31,207 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Iowa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,463 | 1,692 | 1,816 | 1,887 | 1.5 | .9 | 41,375 | 50,456 | 58,920 | 63,934 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Farm | 161 | 124 | 119 | 116 | -2.6 | -5 | 2,014 | 3,694 | 3,390 | 3,761 | 7.0 | .1 |
| Nonfarm | 1,301 | 1,568 | 1,697 | 1,771 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 39,361 | 46,762 | 55,530 | 60,173 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Private | 1,084 | 1,329 | 1,453 | 1,523 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 34,327 | 41,348 | 49,919 | 54,381 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 13 | 22 | 28 | 31 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 285 | 451 | 654 | 783 | 5.2 | 4.3 |
| Mining | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | -6 | 2 | 76 | 104 | 121 | 130 | 3.5 | 1.8 |
| Construction | 59 | 79 | 86 | 90 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1,405 | 1,786 | 2,000 | 2,080 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| Manufacturing | 209 | 242 | 247 | 248 | 1.5 | .2 | 8,782 | 11,885 | 14,915 | 16,201 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| Durable goods | 119 | 134 | 135 | 134 | 1.2 | 0 | 4,909 | 6,800 | 9,174 | 10,080 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 90 | 108 | 112 | 114 | 1.8 | .4 | 3,872 | 5,085 | 5,741 | 6,122 | 3.1 | 1.4 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 64 | 71 | 76 | 79 | 1.1 | .9 | 3,605 | 4,473 | 5,410 | 5,938 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Wholesale trade | 77 | 86 | 92 | 94 | 1.1 | .7 | 2,647 | 3,587 | 4,312 | 4,724 | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| Retail trade | 246 | 295 | 315 | 325 | 1.8 | .8 | 3,931 | 4,782 | 5,717 | 6,142 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 102 | 110 | 120 | 126 | .7 | 1.1 | 7,653 | 7,691 | 8,970 | 9,796 | .1 | 1.9 |
| Services | 311 | 422 | 487 | 527 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 5,944 | 6,588 | 7,819 | 8,587 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| Government and government enterprises | 218 | 238 | 244 | 248 | .9 | .3 | 5,034 | 5,414 | 5,611 | 5,792 | .8 | .5 |
| Federal, civilian | 20 | 20 | 19 | 18 | -3 | -8 | 734 | 908 | 896 | 892 | 2.4 | -1 |
| Federal, military | 14 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 1.0 | -8 | 121 | 134 | 126 | 129 | 1.1 | -3 |
| State and local | 184 | 202 | 210 | 216 | 1.0 | .5 | 4,179 | 4,371 | 4,589 | 4,772 | .5 | .7 |
| Kansas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,326 | 1,529 | 1,711 | 1,808 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 39,125 | 47,090 | 56,557 | 62,043 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Farm | 108 | 80 | 79 | 78 | -3.0 | -3 | 1,638 | 2,435 | 2,498 | 2,709 | 4.5 | .8 |
| Nonfarm | 1,218 | 1,449 | 1,632 | 1,731 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 37,487 | 44,654 | 54,059 | 59,334 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Private | 994 | 1,178 | 1,335 | 1,421 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 32,274 | 38,829 | 47,587 | 52,498 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 10 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 135 | 336 | 519 | 636 | 10.7 | 5.0 |
| Mining | 46 | 25 | 23 | 22 | -5.8 | -1.1 | 841 | 737 | 734 | 726 | -1.5 | -1 |
| Construction | 61 | 71 | 79 | 83 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1,674 | 1,662 | 1,829 | 1,906 | -1 | 1.1 |
| Manufacturing | 169 | 188 | 197 | 200 | 1.0 | .5 | 6,901 | 8,887 | 10,970 | 12,021 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| Durable goods | 100 | 106 | 110 | 110 | .7 | .3 | 3,665 | 4,643 | 6,039 | 6,684 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Nondurable goods | 70 | 81 | 88 | 90 | 1.6 | .9 | 3,236 | 4,244 | 4,931 | 5,338 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 72 | 74 | 81 | 84 | .4 | 1.1 | 4,467 | 5,724 | 7,228 | 8,078 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 68 | 75 | 83 | 87 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2,497 | 3,502 | 4,345 | 4,830 | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| Retail trade | 205 | 253 | 286 | 302 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3,572 | 4,640 | 5,841 | 6,413 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 89 | 93 | 103 | 108 | .5 | 1.3 | 6,673 | 6,734 | 7,946 | 8,721 | .1 | 2.0 |
| Services | 273 | 380 | 461 | 509 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 5,516 | 6,607 | 8,174 | 9,167 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| Government and government enterprises | 223 | 272 | 297 | 310 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 5,213 | 5,826 | 6,471 | 6,836 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Federal, civilian | 26 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 1.4 | 0 | 821 | 1,000 | 1,099 | 1,130 | 2.2 | .9 |
| Federal, military | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 | .1 | 0 | 840 | 900 | 857 | 870 | .8 | -3 |
| State and local | 159 | 203 | 229 | 242 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 3,552 | 3,926 | 4,515 | 4,836 | 1.1 | 1.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005—Continued

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| Minnesota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,225 | 2,823 | 3,130 | 3,307 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 68,728 | 92,925 | 112,165 | 123,312 | 3.4 | 2.2 |
| Farm | 141 | 112 | 109 | 106 | -2.2 | -5 | 1,935 | 2,833 | 2,710 | 3,154 | 4.3 | .8 |
| Nonfarm | 2,085 | 2,711 | 3,022 | 3,202 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 66,794 | 90,092 | 109,454 | 120,158 | 3.4 | 2.2 |
| Private | 1,790 | 2,344 | 2,630 | 2,795 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 58,887 | 80,773 | 99,494 | 109,691 | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 15 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 252 | 459 | 665 | 799 | 6.9 | 4.3 |
| Mining | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 | -1.3 | -1 | 451 | 802 | 1,004 | 1,096 | 6.6 | 2.4 |
| Construction | 92 | 123 | 137 | 145 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2,717 | 3,808 | 4,215 | 4,404 | 3.8 | 1.1 |
| Manufacturing | 357 | 421 | 438 | 445 | 1.6 | .5 | 13,973 | 20,277 | 25,935 | 28,510 | 4.2 | 2.7 |
| Durable goods | 213 | 241 | 245 | 245 | 1.2 | .2 | 7,628 | 11,279 | 15,280 | 16,886 | 4.4 | 3.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 144 | 180 | 193 | 200 | 2.2 | .9 | 6,345 | 8,998 | 10,655 | 11,624 | 4.0 | 2.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 107 | 128 | 140 | 146 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 6,107 | 8,041 | 9,665 | 10,731 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Wholesale trade | 117 | 145 | 157 | 164 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 4,777 | 7,584 | 9,509 | 10,549 | 5.3 | 2.6 |
| Retail trade | 380 | 480 | 529 | 556 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 6,659 | 8,867 | 10,979 | 11,977 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 170 | 204 | 225 | 237 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 12,909 | 15,747 | 18,963 | 20,935 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Services | 541 | 811 | 966 | 1,062 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 11,042 | 15,189 | 18,558 | 20,691 | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| Government and government enterprises | 295 | 367 | 392 | 407 | 2.2 | .9 | 7,907 | 9,319 | 9,961 | 10,467 | 1.8 | .9 |
| Federal, civilian | 31 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 1.1 | -5 | 1,264 | 1,687 | 1,691 | 1,714 | 3.3 | .1 |
| Federal, military | 22 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 4 | -3 | 192 | 220 | 199 | 203 | 1.5 | -6 |
| State and local | 243 | 310 | 338 | 353 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 6,451 | 7,412 | 8,071 | 8,550 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Missouri | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,554 | 3,041 | 3,363 | 3,549 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 75,403 | 93,597 | 111,272 | 121,730 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Farm | 155 | 122 | 120 | 117 | -2.4 | -3 | 955 | 1,794 | 1,869 | 2,062 | 7.3 | 1.1 |
| Nonfarm | 2,399 | 2,919 | 3,243 | 3,432 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 74,448 | 91,803 | 109,403 | 119,667 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Private | 2,038 | 2,507 | 2,806 | 2,979 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 65,922 | 82,410 | 99,465 | 109,253 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 16 | 26 | 33 | 38 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 241 | 481 | 710 | 853 | 8.0 | 4.5 |
| Mining | 10 | 7 | 6 | 6 | -3.4 | -9 | 288 | 377 | 405 | 437 | 3.0 | 1.1 |
| Construction | 114 | 155 | 171 | 180 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 3,177 | 3,756 | 4,204 | 4,380 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Manufacturing | 411 | 423 | 430 | 430 | .3 | .1 | 15,876 | 19,335 | 22,793 | 24,490 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Durable goods | 228 | 231 | 231 | 229 | .2 | -1 | 8,584 | 10,325 | 12,495 | 13,445 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 184 | 192 | 199 | 201 | .5 | .4 | 7,292 | 9,010 | 10,298 | 11,045 | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 151 | 178 | 196 | 205 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 8,167 | 11,521 | 14,115 | 15,769 | 3.9 | 2.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 134 | 150 | 162 | 169 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4,911 | 7,180 | 8,698 | 9,639 | 4.3 | 2.3 |
| Retail trade | 408 | 515 | 570 | 600 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 7,814 | 9,840 | 12,092 | 13,215 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 187 | 207 | 227 | 240 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 12,436 | 14,385 | 17,391 | 19,249 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| Services | 607 | 844 | 1,010 | 1,111 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 13,014 | 15,536 | 19,057 | 21,220 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Government and government enterprises | 361 | 412 | 437 | 453 | 1.3 | .8 | 8,526 | 9,393 | 9,938 | 10,415 | 1.1 | .8 |
| Federal, civilian | 69 | 68 | 66 | 65 | -1 | -4 | 2,293 | 2,339 | 2,324 | 2,338 | .2 | 0 |
| Federal, military | 40 | 39 | 37 | 37 | 0 | -6 | 641 | 665 | 576 | 586 | .4 | -10 |
| State and local | 253 | 305 | 334 | 351 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 5,592 | 6,390 | 7,038 | 7,491 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Nebraska | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 865 | 1,022 | 1,132 | 1,194 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 24,486 | 31,589 | 37,908 | 41,662 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Farm | 88 | 71 | 70 | 69 | -2.2 | -2 | 1,634 | 3,376 | 3,522 | 3,806 | 8.4 | .9 |
| Nonfarm | 776 | 951 | 1,062 | 1,125 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 22,852 | 28,213 | 34,386 | 37,856 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Private | 626 | 789 | 889 | 946 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 18,953 | 23,995 | 29,891 | 33,133 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 7 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 126 | 267 | 393 | 474 | 8.7 | 4.5 |
| Mining | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | -3.8 | -4 | 66 | 65 | 74 | 77 | -2 | 1.3 |
| Construction | 37 | 46 | 52 | 55 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 849 | 1,042 | 1,264 | 1,340 | -2.3 | 2.0 |
| Manufacturing | 87 | 106 | 110 | 112 | 2.0 | .5 | 3,172 | 4,156 | 5,240 | 5,715 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| Durable goods | 43 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 1.6 | .1 | 1,635 | 2,325 | 3,039 | 3,452 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 44 | 56 | 59 | 61 | 2.4 | .8 | 1,536 | 1,831 | 2,099 | 2,263 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 50 | 55 | 60 | 63 | .9 | 1.2 | 2,634 | 3,860 | 4,976 | 5,646 | 4.3 | 3.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 49 | 56 | 62 | 65 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1,737 | 2,452 | 3,039 | 3,382 | 3.9 | 2.5 |
| Retail trade | 140 | 173 | 191 | 201 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2,312 | 2,767 | 3,474 | 3,806 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 65 | 73 | 81 | 85 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 4,552 | 5,009 | 6,043 | 6,683 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| Services | 187 | 264 | 314 | 344 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 3,506 | 4,378 | 5,387 | 6,010 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Government and government enterprises | 150 | 162 | 173 | 179 | .8 | .8 | 3,899 | 4,218 | 4,495 | 4,722 | .9 | .9 |
| Federal, civilian | 16 | 17 | 17 | 16 | .5 | -4 | 594 | 789 | 838 | 855 | 3.2 | .6 |
| Federal, military | 21 | 19 | 18 | 18 | -1.2 | -5 | 539 | 490 | 395 | 403 | -1.0 | -1.5 |
| State and local | 113 | 127 | 138 | 145 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2,765 | 2,938 | 3,262 | 3,464 | .7 | 1.3 |
| North Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 363 | 396 | 431 | 450 | .9 | 1.1 | 10,894 | 11,089 | 12,741 | 13,837 | .2 | 1.7 |
| Farm | 51 | 41 | 41 | 40 | -2.1 | -2 | 1,238 | 1,408 | 1,197 | 1,315 | -1.4 | -5 |
| Nonfarm | 312 | 355 | 391 | 410 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 9,656 | 9,681 | 11,544 | 12,522 | 0 | 2.0 |
| Private | 244 | 282 | 315 | 333 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 8,100 | 8,146 | 9,972 | 10,901 | .1 | 2.3 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 45 | 62 | 122 | 147 | 7.0 | 4.6 |
| Mining | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | -5.7 | -9 | 676 | 681 | 768 | 819 | .1 | 1.4 |
| Construction | 23 | 18 | 20 | 21 | -2.6 | 1.4 | 826 | 404 | 490 | 518 | -7.6 | 1.9 |
| Manufacturing | 16 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 517 | 764 | 1,093 | 1,228 | 4.4 | 3.7 |
| Durable goods | 7 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 211 | 422 | 698 | 805 | 8.0 | 5.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 | .9 | .8 | 306 | 342 | 395 | 423 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 19 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1,022 | 1,138 | 1,436 | 1,598 | 1.2 | 2.6 |
| Wholesale trade | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | -2 | .6 | 761 | 893 | 1,057 | 1,140 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Retail trade | 58 | 69 | 74 | 77 | 1.8 | .9 | 951 | 1,085 | 1,318 | 1,408 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 19 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1,858 | 1,591 | 1,909 | 2,086 | -1.7 | 2.1 |
| Services | 78 | 102 | 120 | 130 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1,444 | 1,498 | 1,778 | 1,957 | .4 | 2.1 |
| Government and government enterprises | 68 | 74 | 76 | 77 | .8 | .4 | 1,557 | 1,535 | 1,572 | 1,620 | -2 | .4 |
| Federal, civilian | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | .5 | -9 | 255 | 332 | 321 | 319 | 3.0 | -3 |
| Federal, military | 17 | 16 | 15 | 15 | -4 | -4 | 367 | 334 | 310 | 315 | -1.0 | -5 |
| State and local | 42 | 48 | 51 | 53 | 1.4 | .8 | 935 | 869 | 940 | 986 | -8 | 1.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005—Continued

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| South Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 354 | 443 | 498 | 528 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 9,427 | 12,673 | 15,763 | 17,516 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Farm | 48 | 42 | 41 | 41 | -1.5 | -2 | 1,116 | 1,677 | 1,737 | 1,885 | 4.6 | .9 |
| Nonfarm | 305 | 401 | 457 | 488 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 8,311 | 10,996 | 14,026 | 15,630 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Private | 242 | 329 | 380 | 408 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 6,958 | 9,501 | 12,392 | 13,912 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 56 | 128 | 186 | 221 | 9.6 | 4.3 |
| Mining | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | .6 | 105 | 254 | 321 | 366 | 10.3 | 2.9 |
| Construction | 15 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 326 | 432 | 509 | 536 | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| Manufacturing | 27 | 41 | 47 | 50 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 786 | 1,224 | 1,899 | 2,229 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Durable goods | 14 | 26 | 31 | 33 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 400 | 860 | 1,481 | 1,774 | 8.9 | 5.7 |
| Nondurable goods | 13 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 1.5 | .9 | 386 | 364 | 418 | 455 | - | 1.7 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 16 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 866 | 1,099 | 1,373 | 1,523 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Wholesale trade | 18 | 20 | 23 | 24 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 571 | 808 | 1,051 | 1,177 | 3.9 | 2.9 |
| Retail trade | 60 | 80 | 89 | 94 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 987 | 1,380 | 1,729 | 1,888 | 3.8 | 2.4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 22 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1,925 | 2,484 | 3,124 | 3,500 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Services | 78 | 112 | 135 | 149 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 1,336 | 1,692 | 2,199 | 2,470 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Government and government enterprises | 64 | 73 | 77 | 80 | 1.4 | .8 | 1,353 | 1,495 | 1,634 | 1,718 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Federal, civilian | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 1.1 | - | 297 | 378 | 397 | 405 | 2.7 | .5 |
| Federal, military | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | - | -8 | 220 | 217 | 200 | 205 | -2 | -4 |
| State and local | 42 | 50 | 56 | 59 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 836 | 900 | 1,037 | 1,108 | .8 | 1.6 |
| Southeast | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 25,974 | 33,160 | 37,593 | 40,211 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 788,247 | 1,068,054 | 1,326,022 | 1,473,031 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| Farm | 1,117 | 822 | 800 | 779 | -3.0 | -4 | 12,523 | 19,772 | 22,233 | 24,315 | 5.2 | 1.6 |
| Nonfarm | 24,857 | 32,339 | 36,793 | 39,432 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 775,724 | 1,048,282 | 1,303,789 | 1,448,716 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| Private | 20,198 | 26,799 | 30,817 | 33,194 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 660,030 | 911,620 | 1,153,488 | 1,289,181 | 3.7 | 2.7 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 239 | 369 | 457 | 516 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 3,139 | 6,369 | 9,553 | 11,564 | 8.2 | 4.7 |
| Mining | 304 | 196 | 175 | 166 | -4.3 | -1.4 | 19,478 | 23,664 | 25,801 | 27,140 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Construction | 1,451 | 1,858 | 2,109 | 2,246 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 36,803 | 44,308 | 52,220 | 55,551 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Manufacturing | 4,375 | 4,778 | 4,936 | 4,991 | .9 | .4 | 157,064 | 210,984 | 261,171 | 286,329 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| Durable goods | 1,959 | 2,258 | 2,348 | 2,382 | 1.4 | .4 | 62,129 | 96,382 | 129,478 | 144,350 | 5.0 | 3.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 2,416 | 2,520 | 2,588 | 2,609 | .4 | .3 | 94,935 | 114,603 | 131,694 | 141,979 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,272 | 1,605 | 1,812 | 1,929 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 74,321 | 113,934 | 147,602 | 167,008 | 4.9 | 3.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,192 | 1,492 | 1,693 | 1,803 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 43,741 | 70,470 | 93,261 | 105,900 | 5.4 | 3.2 |
| Retail trade | 4,133 | 5,707 | 6,476 | 6,907 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 78,851 | 111,252 | 142,527 | 157,979 | 3.9 | 2.7 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,755 | 2,033 | 2,291 | 2,447 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 131,148 | 161,740 | 201,737 | 226,884 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Services | 5,477 | 8,762 | 10,869 | 12,189 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 115,485 | 168,898 | 219,617 | 250,826 | 4.3 | 3.1 |
| Government and government enterprises | 4,658 | 5,540 | 5,977 | 6,238 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 115,695 | 136,662 | 150,301 | 159,535 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Federal, civilian | 710 | 771 | 760 | 752 | .8 | -2 | 26,113 | 29,961 | 31,052 | 31,705 | 1.5 | .4 |
| Federal, military | 909 | 877 | 853 | 853 | -4 | -2 | 21,161 | 21,851 | 20,085 | 20,483 | .4 | -5 |
| State and local | 3,039 | 3,892 | 4,364 | 4,634 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 68,421 | 84,849 | 99,163 | 107,347 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| Alabama | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,719 | 2,142 | 2,344 | 2,468 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 50,473 | 65,975 | 79,573 | 87,431 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| Farm | 80 | 61 | 59 | 58 | -2.7 | -4 | 851 | 1,401 | 1,677 | 1,839 | 5.7 | 2.1 |
| Nonfarm | 1,639 | 2,081 | 2,284 | 2,410 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 49,622 | 64,574 | 77,896 | 85,592 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| Private | 1,293 | 1,691 | 1,883 | 1,998 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 40,877 | 55,096 | 68,059 | 75,382 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 13 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 198 | 376 | 571 | 691 | 7.4 | 4.8 |
| Mining | 15 | 12 | 11 | 10 | -2.1 | -1.6 | 917 | 1,333 | 1,549 | 1,692 | 4.2 | 1.9 |
| Construction | 84 | 115 | 126 | 132 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1,849 | 2,347 | 2,563 | 2,675 | 2.7 | 1.0 |
| Manufacturing | 351 | 397 | 415 | 422 | 1.2 | .5 | 11,281 | 15,384 | 19,243 | 21,249 | 3.5 | 2.5 |
| Durable goods | 166 | 192 | 202 | 206 | 1.4 | .6 | 5,066 | 7,701 | 10,158 | 11,355 | 4.8 | 3.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 185 | 205 | 213 | 216 | 1.1 | .4 | 6,215 | 7,683 | 9,085 | 9,894 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 80 | 98 | 109 | 115 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 5,193 | 7,291 | 9,129 | 10,222 | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| Wholesale trade | 77 | 94 | 103 | 108 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2,743 | 4,041 | 5,191 | 5,804 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| Retail trade | 249 | 350 | 386 | 406 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 4,590 | 6,349 | 7,996 | 8,740 | 3.7 | 2.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 95 | 110 | 120 | 126 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 7,552 | 8,705 | 10,332 | 11,388 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| Services | 329 | 495 | 589 | 650 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 6,554 | 9,270 | 11,486 | 12,921 | 3.9 | 2.6 |
| Government and government enterprises | 346 | 390 | 401 | 412 | 1.2 | .5 | 8,745 | 9,478 | 9,837 | 10,210 | .9 | .6 |
| Federal, civilian | 65 | 60 | 54 | 52 | -9 | -1.2 | 2,815 | 2,770 | 2,528 | 2,470 | -2 | -9 |
| Federal, military | 60 | 54 | 50 | 50 | -1.0 | -8 | 1,119 | 1,017 | 917 | 938 | -1.1 | -6 |
| State and local | 220 | 276 | 297 | 311 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 4,812 | 5,692 | 6,392 | 6,803 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Arkansas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,036 | 1,297 | 1,438 | 1,512 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 27,841 | 37,342 | 45,613 | 50,132 | 3.3 | 2.3 |
| Farm | 85 | 66 | 65 | 63 | -2.5 | -4 | 892 | 1,867 | 1,977 | 2,141 | 8.6 | 1.1 |
| Nonfarm | 951 | 1,231 | 1,373 | 1,449 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 26,949 | 35,475 | 43,636 | 47,990 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| Private | 788 | 1,043 | 1,172 | 1,241 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 23,563 | 31,524 | 39,331 | 43,472 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 9 | 16 | 21 | 23 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 137 | 290 | 435 | 528 | 8.7 | 4.7 |
| Mining | 11 | 6 | 6 | 6 | -5.1 | -8 | 404 | 332 | 351 | 353 | -2.2 | .5 |
| Construction | 51 | 68 | 75 | 79 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1,161 | 1,280 | 1,453 | 1,519 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Manufacturing | 206 | 253 | 266 | 272 | 2.1 | .6 | 6,583 | 9,165 | 11,718 | 12,970 | 3.7 | 2.7 |
| Durable goods | 109 | 130 | 136 | 138 | 1.7 | .5 | 3,290 | 4,780 | 6,382 | 7,097 | 4.2 | 3.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 96 | 123 | 131 | 134 | 2.5 | .7 | 3,293 | 4,385 | 5,336 | 5,873 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 52 | 69 | 78 | 82 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2,800 | 4,650 | 5,889 | 6,597 | 5.8 | 2.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 41 | 51 | 56 | 59 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1,387 | 2,091 | 2,748 | 3,060 | 4.7 | 3.0 |
| Retail trade | 158 | 217 | 241 | 252 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 2,911 | 4,140 | 5,068 | 5,538 | 4.0 | 2.3 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 57 | 64 | 70 | 73 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 4,484 | 4,845 | 5,910 | 6,499 | .9 | 2.3 |
| Services | 203 | 299 | 359 | 394 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 3,695 | 4,731 | 5,758 | 6,408 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Government and government enterprises | 163 | 188 | 201 | 208 | 1.5 | .8 | 3,386 | 3,951 | 4,305 | 4,519 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| Federal, civilian | 21 | 22 | 21 | 20 | .5 | -6 | 607 | 769 | 770 | 777 | 2.7 | .1 |
| Federal, military | 26 | 21 | 20 | 20 | -2.0 | -2 | 416 | 352 | 274 | 274 | -1.8 | -1.9 |
| State and local | 117 | 146 | 160 | 168 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2,363 | 2,831 | 3,261 | 3,468 | 2.0 | 1.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005—Continued

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| Florida | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 5,088 | 7,089 | 8,413 | 9,234 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 155,859 | 222,553 | 288,405 | 327,280 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| Farm | 106 | 111 | 117 | 118 | .5 | .5 | 3,132 | 3,908 | 5,215 | 5,794 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| Nonfarm | 4,983 | 6,978 | 8,296 | 9,116 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 152,727 | 218,645 | 283,190 | 321,487 | 4.1 | 3.0 |
| Private | 4,225 | 5,973 | 7,166 | 7,903 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 132,030 | 191,759 | 252,021 | 287,433 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 90 | 132 | 161 | 181 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 1,065 | 2,309 | 3,419 | 4,131 | 9.0 | 4.6 |
| Mining | 16 | 12 | 11 | 11 | -3.1 | -4 | 1,154 | 684 | 746 | 794 | -5.6 | 1.2 |
| Construction | 345 | 409 | 481 | 522 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 9,601 | 10,387 | 12,774 | 13,806 | .9 | 2.2 |
| Manufacturing | 478 | 506 | 526 | 534 | .6 | .4 | 15,759 | 20,893 | 26,292 | 29,042 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| Durable goods | 277 | 292 | 300 | 302 | .5 | .3 | 8,699 | 12,610 | 16,789 | 18,765 | 4.2 | 3.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 201 | 214 | 226 | 232 | .7 | .6 | 7,059 | 8,282 | 9,502 | 10,277 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 260 | 333 | 387 | 418 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 15,162 | 23,893 | 32,420 | 37,293 | 5.2 | 3.5 |
| Wholesale trade | 244 | 332 | 392 | 427 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 9,082 | 16,059 | 22,277 | 25,960 | 6.5 | 3.8 |
| Retail trade | 946 | 1,333 | 1,564 | 1,704 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 18,078 | 26,916 | 35,479 | 40,115 | 4.5 | 3.1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 496 | 578 | 659 | 710 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 31,432 | 43,058 | 55,298 | 63,074 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| Services | 1,350 | 2,339 | 2,985 | 3,396 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 30,698 | 47,561 | 63,315 | 73,216 | 5.0 | 3.4 |
| Government and government enterprises | 758 | 1,005 | 1,131 | 1,213 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 20,697 | 26,886 | 31,169 | 34,054 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| Federal, civilian | 96 | 122 | 125 | 128 | 2.4 | .4 | 3,784 | 4,417 | 4,826 | 5,103 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| Federal, military | 127 | 126 | 117 | 117 | -1 | -6 | 3,285 | 3,569 | 2,979 | 3,031 | .9 | -1.2 |
| State and local | 534 | 757 | 888 | 968 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 13,627 | 18,900 | 23,365 | 25,920 | 3.7 | 2.5 |
| Georgia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,885 | 3,826 | 4,406 | 4,752 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 87,388 | 128,612 | 164,235 | 184,166 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| Farm | 99 | 67 | 64 | 62 | -3.8 | -7 | 1,363 | 2,132 | 2,320 | 2,499 | 5.1 | 1.2 |
| Nonfarm | 2,786 | 3,758 | 4,343 | 4,690 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 86,024 | 126,480 | 161,916 | 181,667 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| Private | 2,260 | 3,116 | 3,639 | 3,953 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 73,342 | 111,092 | 144,720 | 163,316 | 4.7 | 3.0 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 20 | 34 | 42 | 48 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 277 | 601 | 936 | 1,136 | 9.0 | 5.0 |
| Mining | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | -1 | .4 | 417 | 668 | 790 | 850 | 5.4 | 1.9 |
| Construction | 154 | 197 | 226 | 242 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3,948 | 4,942 | 5,913 | 6,321 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Manufacturing | 523 | 570 | 595 | 604 | .9 | .5 | 18,084 | 24,500 | 30,912 | 34,078 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| Durable goods | 193 | 217 | 229 | 234 | 1.2 | .6 | 6,949 | 9,627 | 12,945 | 14,495 | 3.7 | 3.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 330 | 353 | 366 | 369 | .7 | .4 | 11,135 | 14,874 | 17,966 | 19,583 | 3.3 | 2.1 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 162 | 222 | 257 | 276 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 9,259 | 16,168 | 21,794 | 25,010 | 6.4 | 3.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 181 | 232 | 266 | 285 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 7,009 | 12,100 | 16,224 | 18,433 | 6.3 | 3.3 |
| Retail trade | 446 | 649 | 750 | 808 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 8,359 | 12,200 | 16,189 | 18,045 | 4.3 | 3.1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 197 | 241 | 276 | 297 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 13,890 | 19,692 | 24,828 | 28,108 | 4.0 | 2.8 |
| Services | 568 | 963 | 1,218 | 1,383 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 12,098 | 20,219 | 27,133 | 31,336 | 5.9 | 3.4 |
| Government and government enterprises | 525 | 643 | 703 | 737 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 12,682 | 15,388 | 17,196 | 18,351 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| Federal, civilian | 86 | 102 | 101 | 100 | 1.6 | -1 | 3,038 | 3,575 | 3,781 | 3,887 | 1.8 | .6 |
| Federal, military | 95 | 96 | 97 | 97 | .2 | .1 | 2,054 | 2,311 | 2,259 | 2,308 | 1.3 | 0 |
| State and local | 344 | 445 | 505 | 540 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 7,590 | 9,502 | 11,156 | 12,156 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Kentucky | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,608 | 2,003 | 2,191 | 2,295 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 49,154 | 63,689 | 76,902 | 84,037 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Farm | 149 | 119 | 117 | 115 | -2.2 | -3 | 1,304 | 2,075 | 2,357 | 2,643 | 5.3 | 1.9 |
| Nonfarm | 1,459 | 1,884 | 2,074 | 2,180 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 47,849 | 61,614 | 74,545 | 81,394 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| Private | 1,190 | 1,568 | 1,739 | 1,835 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 41,223 | 53,769 | 66,301 | 72,766 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 12 | 19 | 24 | 27 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 181 | 309 | 456 | 554 | 6.1 | 4.6 |
| Mining | 49 | 31 | 25 | 23 | -4.4 | -2.4 | 2,144 | 3,125 | 3,888 | 4,458 | 4.3 | 2.8 |
| Construction | 74 | 110 | 120 | 125 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 1,915 | 2,508 | 2,838 | 2,953 | 3.0 | 1.3 |
| Manufacturing | 249 | 303 | 314 | 317 | 2.0 | .4 | 12,342 | 15,719 | 19,671 | 21,302 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Durable goods | 134 | 163 | 167 | 168 | 2.0 | .3 | 5,103 | 8,574 | 11,521 | 12,598 | 5.9 | 3.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 115 | 140 | 147 | 149 | 2.0 | .6 | 7,239 | 7,145 | 8,150 | 8,704 | -1 | 1.5 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 76 | 99 | 109 | 115 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 4,071 | 6,290 | 7,781 | 8,625 | 5.0 | 2.5 |
| Wholesale trade | 64 | 79 | 86 | 89 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2,257 | 3,404 | 4,225 | 4,675 | 4.7 | 2.5 |
| Retail trade | 254 | 348 | 384 | 402 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 4,702 | 6,159 | 7,767 | 8,499 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 92 | 98 | 107 | 111 | .6 | 1.0 | 7,414 | 8,222 | 9,797 | 10,680 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| Services | 321 | 481 | 571 | 625 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 6,197 | 8,032 | 9,878 | 11,019 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| Government and government enterprises | 269 | 316 | 335 | 345 | 1.6 | .7 | 6,627 | 7,845 | 8,244 | 8,628 | 1.9 | .7 |
| Federal, civilian | 41 | 42 | 40 | 39 | .4 | -6 | 1,484 | 1,733 | 1,721 | 1,729 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Federal, military | 59 | 50 | 50 | 50 | -1.6 | 0 | 1,230 | 1,223 | 1,151 | 1,172 | -1 | -3 |
| State and local | 169 | 224 | 244 | 256 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 3,912 | 4,889 | 5,373 | 5,728 | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| Louisiana | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,978 | 2,083 | 2,293 | 2,414 | .5 | 1.2 | 77,696 | 79,942 | 92,507 | 99,750 | .3 | 1.7 |
| Farm | 61 | 41 | 40 | 38 | -3.7 | -6 | 774 | 824 | 895 | 981 | .7 | 1.3 |
| Nonfarm | 1,917 | 2,042 | 2,254 | 2,376 | .6 | 1.3 | 76,922 | 79,118 | 91,611 | 98,770 | .3 | 1.7 |
| Private | 1,549 | 1,651 | 1,840 | 1,948 | .6 | 1.4 | 68,883 | 71,072 | 82,868 | 89,562 | .3 | 1.8 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 16 | 22 | 26 | 29 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 221 | 328 | 477 | 571 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Mining | 97 | 56 | 52 | 49 | -5.4 | -1.1 | 10,015 | 10,854 | 11,148 | 11,008 | .9 | .9 |
| Construction | 141 | 129 | 141 | 148 | -9 | 1.2 | 4,766 | 3,601 | 3,858 | 4,051 | -3.1 | .9 |
| Manufacturing | 185 | 192 | 199 | 201 | .4 | .4 | 10,140 | 14,138 | 16,407 | 17,725 | 3.8 | 1.8 |
| Durable goods | 83 | 84 | 85 | 85 | 0 | -1 | 2,806 | 3,457 | 4,168 | 4,537 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 102 | 109 | 114 | 116 | .7 | .5 | 7,334 | 10,681 | 12,240 | 13,188 | 4.3 | 1.6 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 129 | 120 | 127 | 130 | -7 | .7 | 8,398 | 9,124 | 10,875 | 11,871 | .9 | 2.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 98 | 94 | 103 | 108 | -5 | 1.2 | 3,773 | 4,367 | 5,488 | 6,129 | 1.6 | 2.6 |
| Retail trade | 321 | 350 | 385 | 404 | .9 | 1.2 | 6,866 | 6,880 | 8,451 | 9,224 | 0 | 2.3 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 125 | 115 | 126 | 133 | -8 | 1.2 | 14,343 | 11,042 | 13,045 | 14,366 | -2.9 | 2.0 |
| Services | 438 | 574 | 681 | 747 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 10,362 | 10,737 | 13,118 | 14,617 | .4 | 2.4 |
| Government and government enterprises | 368 | 391 | 414 | 427 | .6 | .7 | 8,039 | 8,046 | 8,744 | 9,207 | 0 | 1.0 |
| Federal, civilian | 34 | 37 | 36 | 35 | .8 | -5 | 727 | 1,148 | 1,152 | 1,168 | 5.2 | .1 |
| Federal, military | 51 | 50 | 48 | 48 | -2 | -5 | 986 | 1,028 | 869 | 890 | .5 | -1.1 |
| State and local | 282 | 303 | 331 | 345 | .7 | 1.1 | 6,326 | 5,871 | 6,723 | 7,150 | -8 | 1.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005—Continued

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| Mississippi | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,082 | 1,280 | 1,407 | 1,473 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 29,093 | 37,221 | 45,702 | 50,072 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| Farm | 83 | 54 | 52 | 50 | -4.2 | -6 | 637 | 1,133 | 1,089 | 1,195 | 6.6 | 4 |
| Nonfarm | 999 | 1,226 | 1,355 | 1,423 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 28,456 | 36,089 | 44,613 | 48,877 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Private | 780 | 982 | 1,100 | 1,162 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 24,235 | 31,407 | 39,542 | 43,602 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 9 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 130 | 240 | 354 | 427 | 7.0 | 4.5 |
| Mining | 15 | 9 | 8 | 8 | -5.1 | -1.0 | 612 | 648 | 692 | 693 | .6 | .5 |
| Construction | 52 | 61 | 69 | 72 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1,293 | 1,237 | 1,559 | 1,644 | -5 | 2.2 |
| Manufacturing | 211 | 263 | 277 | 283 | 2.2 | .6 | 6,546 | 9,216 | 11,637 | 12,872 | 3.9 | 2.6 |
| Durable goods | 116 | 149 | 158 | 161 | 2.6 | .6 | 3,667 | 4,963 | 6,472 | 7,185 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 96 | 113 | 119 | 122 | 1.7 | .6 | 2,879 | 4,254 | 5,165 | 5,687 | 4.4 | 2.3 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 45 | 55 | 61 | 64 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2,993 | 5,090 | 6,371 | 7,073 | 6.1 | 2.6 |
| Wholesale trade | 43 | 46 | 51 | 53 | 7 | 1.1 | 1,440 | 1,970 | 2,524 | 2,801 | 3.5 | 2.7 |
| Retail trade | 159 | 205 | 227 | 238 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 3,128 | 3,855 | 4,885 | 5,321 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 53 | 59 | 65 | 68 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 4,606 | 5,020 | 5,969 | 6,557 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Services | 192 | 271 | 326 | 358 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 4,482 | 4,131 | 5,550 | 6,215 | 1.9 | 3.2 |
| Government and government enterprises | 220 | 244 | 255 | 261 | 1.1 | .6 | 3,222 | 4,681 | 5,072 | 5,275 | 1.2 | .9 |
| Federal, civilian | 27 | 28 | 27 | 26 | .3 | -6 | 616 | 966 | 990 | 995 | 5.1 | 2 |
| Federal, military | 42 | 38 | 38 | 38 | -1.0 | 0 | 768 | 639 | 674 | 687 | -2.0 | .6 |
| State and local | 151 | 178 | 190 | 197 | 1.7 | .8 | 2,838 | 3,077 | 3,408 | 3,593 | .9 | 1.2 |
| North Carolina | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,138 | 4,056 | 4,619 | 4,925 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 90,717 | 130,482 | 164,300 | 182,362 | 4.1 | 2.6 |
| Farm | 154 | 85 | 77 | 71 | -5.8 | -1.4 | 1,658 | 3,108 | 3,230 | 3,414 | 7.2 | .7 |
| Nonfarm | 2,984 | 3,971 | 4,542 | 4,853 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 89,059 | 127,374 | 161,070 | 178,948 | 4.1 | 2.6 |
| Private | 2,455 | 3,309 | 3,816 | 4,095 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 76,985 | 111,747 | 143,460 | 160,238 | 4.2 | 2.8 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 23 | 39 | 49 | 56 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 297 | 642 | 982 | 1,193 | 8.9 | 4.9 |
| Mining | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | -1.7 | 4 | 230 | 281 | 328 | 346 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Construction | 163 | 235 | 269 | 286 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 3,186 | 4,911 | 6,020 | 6,435 | 4.9 | 2.1 |
| Manufacturing | 815 | 866 | 888 | 892 | .6 | .2 | 29,381 | 39,135 | 48,255 | 52,622 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| Durable goods | 312 | 364 | 380 | 386 | 1.5 | .5 | 9,350 | 15,981 | 22,413 | 25,148 | 6.1 | 3.5 |
| Nondurable goods | 503 | 502 | 508 | 505 | 0 | 0 | 20,031 | 23,154 | 25,842 | 27,474 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 134 | 176 | 199 | 211 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 7,515 | 11,744 | 15,243 | 17,195 | 5.1 | 3.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 129 | 182 | 210 | 224 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 4,642 | 8,362 | 11,187 | 12,700 | 6.8 | 3.3 |
| Retail trade | 467 | 671 | 767 | 816 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 8,489 | 13,017 | 16,773 | 18,537 | 4.9 | 2.8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 173 | 217 | 252 | 272 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 12,834 | 17,403 | 22,593 | 25,738 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Services | 545 | 917 | 1,177 | 1,333 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 10,412 | 16,253 | 22,078 | 25,471 | 5.1 | 3.5 |
| Government and government enterprises | 529 | 662 | 726 | 758 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 12,074 | 15,627 | 17,610 | 18,709 | 2.9 | 1.4 |
| Federal, civilian | 50 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 1.6 | .1 | 1,634 | 2,102 | 2,213 | 2,282 | 2.8 | .6 |
| Federal, military | 124 | 127 | 128 | 128 | .2 | .1 | 2,889 | 3,122 | 3,169 | 3,236 | .9 | .3 |
| State and local | 355 | 476 | 538 | 571 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 7,551 | 10,403 | 12,228 | 13,192 | 3.6 | 1.8 |
| South Carolina | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,541 | 1,932 | 2,177 | 2,329 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 40,669 | 58,943 | 74,111 | 83,057 | 4.2 | 2.7 |
| Farm | 56 | 34 | 31 | 29 | -4.9 | -1.3 | 627 | 571 | 642 | 693 | 6.4 | 1.5 |
| Nonfarm | 1,484 | 1,898 | 2,146 | 2,299 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 40,342 | 58,373 | 73,469 | 82,364 | 4.2 | 2.7 |
| Private | 1,169 | 1,533 | 1,753 | 1,887 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 32,946 | 49,733 | 64,149 | 72,399 | 4.7 | 2.9 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 11 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 149 | 295 | 435 | 523 | 7.9 | 4.5 |
| Mining | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .3 | .4 | 87 | 147 | 181 | 199 | 6.0 | 2.3 |
| Construction | 91 | 116 | 133 | 143 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1,838 | 2,863 | 3,354 | 3,606 | 5.0 | 1.8 |
| Manufacturing | 370 | 381 | 393 | 397 | .3 | .3 | 10,567 | 16,658 | 21,845 | 24,591 | 5.2 | 3.0 |
| Durable goods | 116 | 139 | 152 | 158 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 3,350 | 6,189 | 9,347 | 10,920 | 7.0 | 4.5 |
| Nondurable goods | 253 | 243 | 241 | 239 | -4 | -1 | 7,216 | 10,489 | 12,498 | 13,671 | 4.2 | 2.1 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 60 | 74 | 84 | 90 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 3,572 | 5,462 | 6,989 | 7,904 | 4.8 | 2.9 |
| Wholesale trade | 54 | 64 | 73 | 78 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1,914 | 2,817 | 3,782 | 4,318 | 4.4 | 3.3 |
| Retail trade | 231 | 344 | 387 | 413 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 4,092 | 6,559 | 8,451 | 9,384 | 5.4 | 2.8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 84 | 103 | 118 | 128 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 5,907 | 7,507 | 9,362 | 10,619 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Services | 266 | 432 | 542 | 613 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 4,821 | 7,426 | 9,750 | 11,256 | 4.9 | 3.3 |
| Government and government enterprises | 316 | 364 | 393 | 413 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 7,396 | 8,640 | 9,320 | 9,965 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| Federal, civilian | 37 | 34 | 34 | 34 | -8 | -2 | 1,217 | 1,300 | 1,325 | 1,359 | .7 | .3 |
| Federal, military | 90 | 74 | 69 | 69 | -1.9 | -6 | 1,990 | 1,777 | 1,471 | 1,489 | -1.2 | -1.3 |
| State and local | 189 | 256 | 290 | 311 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 4,189 | 5,563 | 6,524 | 7,107 | 3.2 | 1.9 |
| Tennessee | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,255 | 2,916 | 3,299 | 3,508 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 65,096 | 91,299 | 114,916 | 127,308 | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| Farm | 127 | 103 | 102 | 101 | -2.0 | -2 | 832 | 1,341 | 1,462 | 1,625 | 5.4 | 1.5 |
| Nonfarm | 2,128 | 2,813 | 3,197 | 3,408 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 64,264 | 89,958 | 113,453 | 125,683 | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| Private | 1,785 | 2,420 | 2,768 | 2,959 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 55,302 | 79,919 | 102,170 | 113,764 | 4.2 | 2.8 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 13 | 21 | 27 | 30 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 192 | 343 | 524 | 638 | 6.7 | 4.9 |
| Mining | 11 | 7 | 7 | 7 | -3.7 | -5 | 289 | 320 | 362 | 389 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Construction | 108 | 154 | 175 | 185 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2,573 | 3,430 | 4,111 | 4,349 | 3.2 | 1.8 |
| Manufacturing | 482 | 542 | 559 | 564 | 1.2 | .3 | 15,705 | 22,755 | 28,947 | 31,743 | 4.2 | 2.6 |
| Durable goods | 214 | 279 | 291 | 294 | 2.7 | .4 | 6,549 | 11,704 | 16,111 | 17,836 | 6.7 | 3.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 268 | 263 | 269 | 270 | -2 | .2 | 9,156 | 11,051 | 12,835 | 13,906 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 99 | 147 | 170 | 183 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 4,690 | 7,932 | 10,736 | 12,316 | 6.0 | 3.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 112 | 143 | 161 | 169 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 4,107 | 6,648 | 8,700 | 9,767 | 5.5 | 3.0 |
| Retail trade | 350 | 492 | 557 | 591 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 7,277 | 10,739 | 13,723 | 15,101 | 4.4 | 2.7 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 145 | 160 | 179 | 189 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 10,313 | 12,696 | 15,683 | 17,480 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Services | 466 | 754 | 933 | 1,040 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 10,156 | 15,056 | 19,386 | 21,980 | 4.5 | 3.0 |
| Government and government enterprises | 344 | 393 | 429 | 448 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 8,962 | 10,040 | 11,284 | 11,919 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Federal, civilian | 64 | 56 | 54 | 53 | -1.3 | -4 | 3,132 | 3,164 | 3,250 | 3,291 | .1 | .3 |
| Federal, military | 34 | 34 | 33 | 33 | .1 | -2 | 509 | 493 | 445 | 455 | -3 | -6 |
| State and local | 246 | 303 | 342 | 362 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 5,321 | 6,382 | 7,588 | 8,172 | 2.0 | 1.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005—Continued

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| Virginia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,919 | 3,734 | 4,144 | 4,410 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 91,571 | 125,145 | 148,897 | 164,113 | 3.5 | 2.1 |
| Farm | 89 | 57 | 54 | 52 | -4.4 | -8 | 634 | 1,187 | 1,072 | 1,139 | 7.2 | -3 |
| Nonfarm | 2,830 | 3,677 | 4,090 | 4,359 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 90,936 | 123,958 | 147,825 | 162,973 | 3.5 | 2.1 |
| Private | 2,139 | 2,874 | 3,250 | 3,494 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 70,927 | 100,829 | 123,572 | 137,680 | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 19 | 31 | 39 | 44 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 246 | 552 | 835 | 1,013 | 9.4 | 4.8 |
| Mining | 21 | 16 | 13 | 12 | -2.7 | -1.9 | 783 | 1,265 | 1,539 | 1,736 | 5.5 | 2.5 |
| Construction | 156 | 218 | 243 | 259 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 3,818 | 5,712 | 6,526 | 6,912 | 4.6 | 1.5 |
| Manufacturing | 413 | 418 | 419 | 422 | .1 | .1 | 17,273 | 19,464 | 22,007 | 23,695 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Durable goods | 188 | 202 | 200 | 201 | .7 | 0 | 5,694 | 8,855 | 10,932 | 12,065 | 5.0 | 2.4 |
| Nondurable goods | 225 | 216 | 219 | 220 | -.4 | .2 | 11,579 | 10,608 | 11,075 | 11,630 | -1.0 | .7 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 134 | 167 | 185 | 195 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 7,684 | 12,485 | 15,821 | 17,900 | 5.5 | 2.8 |
| Wholesale trade | 115 | 143 | 159 | 168 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 4,313 | 7,231 | 9,269 | 10,459 | 5.9 | 2.9 |
| Retail trade | 431 | 603 | 671 | 712 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 8,194 | 12,063 | 14,855 | 16,357 | 4.4 | 2.4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 202 | 251 | 280 | 299 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 14,707 | 20,076 | 24,881 | 28,006 | 3.5 | 2.6 |
| Services | 649 | 1,027 | 1,242 | 1,382 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 13,909 | 21,981 | 27,840 | 31,601 | 5.2 | 2.8 |
| Government and government enterprises | 691 | 803 | 840 | 865 | 1.5 | .6 | 20,009 | 23,130 | 24,253 | 25,293 | 1.6 | .7 |
| Federal, civilian | 174 | 192 | 189 | 186 | 1.0 | -2 | 6,606 | 7,466 | 7,840 | 7,974 | 1.4 | .5 |
| Federal, military | 193 | 197 | 192 | 192 | .2 | -2 | 5,834 | 6,222 | 5,782 | 5,895 | .7 | -4 |
| State and local | 325 | 415 | 459 | 487 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 7,569 | 9,442 | 10,631 | 11,424 | 2.5 | 1.5 |
| West Virginia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 723 | 802 | 861 | 891 | 1.0 | .9 | 22,692 | 26,849 | 30,860 | 33,323 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Farm | 28 | 23 | 22 | 22 | -2.1 | -4 | 119 | 226 | 298 | 351 | 7.4 | 3.5 |
| Nonfarm | 695 | 779 | 839 | 870 | 1.1 | .9 | 22,573 | 26,623 | 30,563 | 32,972 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Private | 564 | 639 | 691 | 719 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 19,718 | 23,674 | 27,296 | 29,567 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 47 | 82 | 129 | 159 | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| Mining | 53 | 31 | 25 | 22 | -5.3 | -2.8 | 2,425 | 4,007 | 4,226 | 4,621 | 5.7 | 1.1 |
| Construction | 32 | 47 | 51 | 52 | 3.9 | .8 | 855 | 1,091 | 1,251 | 1,280 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| Manufacturing | 93 | 87 | 85 | 85 | -.7 | -.2 | 3,404 | 3,957 | 4,239 | 4,440 | 1.7 | .9 |
| Durable goods | 50 | 49 | 49 | 48 | -.2 | -.1 | 1,605 | 1,960 | 2,238 | 2,348 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| Nondurable goods | 43 | 38 | 37 | 36 | -1.2 | -.3 | 1,798 | 1,997 | 2,000 | 2,093 | 1.2 | .4 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 43 | 45 | 48 | 49 | .4 | .8 | 2,984 | 3,805 | 4,554 | 5,002 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| Wholesale trade | 32 | 32 | 34 | 35 | .1 | .7 | 1,074 | 1,380 | 1,646 | 1,794 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| Retail trade | 120 | 145 | 156 | 161 | 1.9 | .9 | 2,166 | 2,376 | 2,887 | 3,115 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 36 | 38 | 40 | 42 | .6 | .8 | 3,665 | 3,475 | 4,039 | 4,371 | -.6 | 1.8 |
| Services | 152 | 210 | 246 | 266 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3,099 | 3,499 | 4,324 | 4,785 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| Government and government enterprises | 131 | 140 | 148 | 150 | .7 | .6 | 2,855 | 2,949 | 3,267 | 3,405 | .4 | 1.1 |
| Federal, civilian | 15 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 1.4 | .5 | 452 | 553 | 657 | 671 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Federal, military | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | -3 | 1.0 | 81 | 99 | 95 | 98 | 2.2 | -1 |
| State and local | 106 | 113 | 118 | 121 | .6 | .6 | 2,322 | 2,297 | 2,515 | 2,636 | -.1 | 1.1 |
| Southwest | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 11,761 | 14,364 | 16,507 | 17,724 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 405,150 | 490,329 | 612,435 | 680,082 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Farm | 430 | 377 | 380 | 377 | -1.3 | 0 | 5,305 | 8,035 | 10,015 | 11,186 | 4.7 | 2.6 |
| Nonfarm | 11,331 | 13,987 | 16,128 | 17,347 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 399,845 | 482,294 | 602,420 | 668,896 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Private | 9,433 | 11,644 | 13,546 | 14,640 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 348,880 | 425,182 | 538,287 | 600,496 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 108 | 177 | 222 | 253 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 1,442 | 2,826 | 4,287 | 5,239 | 7.8 | 4.9 |
| Mining | 565 | 367 | 345 | 331 | -4.2 | -9 | 27,823 | 31,439 | 33,814 | 34,304 | 1.4 | .7 |
| Construction | 775 | 782 | 911 | 977 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 24,270 | 19,404 | 23,169 | 24,795 | -2.5 | 1.9 |
| Manufacturing | 1,354 | 1,442 | 1,512 | 1,540 | .6 | .5 | 54,569 | 76,263 | 96,993 | 107,238 | 3.8 | 2.7 |
| Durable goods | 821 | 856 | 888 | 898 | .4 | .4 | 27,812 | 43,159 | 58,948 | 65,858 | 5.0 | 3.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 533 | 586 | 623 | 641 | 1.0 | .8 | 26,757 | 33,103 | 38,045 | 41,380 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 573 | 705 | 805 | 861 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 42,177 | 57,428 | 75,524 | 85,691 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Wholesale trade | 603 | 678 | 779 | 830 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 24,008 | 32,757 | 43,212 | 48,959 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Retail trade | 1,941 | 2,462 | 2,833 | 3,028 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 39,285 | 50,154 | 64,990 | 72,184 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 931 | 1,016 | 1,156 | 1,238 | .9 | 1.7 | 76,015 | 74,609 | 92,961 | 104,384 | -.2 | 2.6 |
| Services | 2,585 | 4,015 | 4,984 | 5,583 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 59,291 | 80,302 | 103,337 | 117,703 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,898 | 2,343 | 2,582 | 2,708 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 50,965 | 57,112 | 64,133 | 68,399 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Federal, civilian | 288 | 319 | 316 | 314 | 1.0 | -1 | 9,818 | 11,192 | 11,544 | 11,798 | 1.5 | .4 |
| Federal, military | 298 | 276 | 279 | 279 | -.8 | .1 | 6,951 | 6,502 | 6,408 | 6,495 | -.7 | 0 |
| State and local | 1,311 | 1,748 | 1,986 | 2,115 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 34,196 | 39,419 | 46,181 | 50,106 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Arizona | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,387 | 2,022 | 2,437 | 2,686 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 44,517 | 62,299 | 83,265 | 94,849 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| Farm | 22 | 24 | 24 | 24 | .5 | .1 | 524 | 900 | 1,210 | 1,332 | 6.2 | 3.1 |
| Nonfarm | 1,364 | 1,998 | 2,413 | 2,662 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 43,993 | 61,399 | 82,055 | 93,518 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| Private | 1,127 | 1,682 | 2,048 | 2,270 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 36,997 | 53,004 | 72,248 | 82,827 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 19 | 32 | 41 | 47 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 244 | 488 | 761 | 930 | 8.0 | 5.1 |
| Mining | 17 | 15 | 16 | 17 | -1.0 | .7 | 611 | 1,448 | 2,069 | 2,405 | 10.1 | 4.0 |
| Construction | 97 | 117 | 144 | 159 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3,343 | 3,095 | 4,089 | 4,488 | -.9 | 2.9 |
| Manufacturing | 161 | 166 | 201 | 208 | 1.5 | .9 | 6,128 | 8,614 | 11,446 | 12,834 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| Durable goods | 124 | 136 | 143 | 146 | .9 | .6 | 4,691 | 6,890 | 9,223 | 10,337 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 36 | 50 | 58 | 62 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1,237 | 1,724 | 2,223 | 2,497 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 57 | 68 | 106 | 116 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 3,995 | 5,496 | 8,587 | 10,100 | 3.6 | 4.8 |
| Wholesale trade | 56 | 69 | 107 | 118 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 1,955 | 3,727 | 5,241 | 6,129 | 7.4 | 3.9 |
| Retail trade | 245 | 370 | 438 | 478 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 4,861 | 7,393 | 10,082 | 11,462 | 4.8 | 3.4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 130 | 173 | 204 | 222 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 8,295 | 10,881 | 14,196 | 16,210 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Services | 345 | 612 | 791 | 905 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 7,564 | 11,861 | 15,777 | 18,267 | 5.1 | 3.4 |
| Government and government enterprises | 237 | 316 | 365 | 392 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 6,995 | 8,395 | 9,808 | 10,691 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Federal, civilian | 38 | 45 | 47 | 48 | 1.7 | .5 | 1,366 | 1,648 | 1,815 | 1,912 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| Federal, military | 37 | 34 | 35 | 35 | -1.0 | .2 | 887 | 779 | 760 | 771 | -.4 | -.1 |
| State and local | 161 | 237 | 283 | 309 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 4,742 | 5,969 | 7,233 | 8,007 | 2.6 | 2.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005—Continued

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| New Mexico | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 632 | 828 | 959 | 1,039 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 21,206 | 27,348 | 35,371 | 39,645 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Farm | 23 | 21 | 21 | 21 | –8 | 0 | 337 | 644 | 804 | 900 | 7.5 | 2.6 |
| Nonfarm | 609 | 807 | 938 | 1,018 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 20,868 | 26,704 | 34,567 | 38,745 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Private | 459 | 624 | 737 | 807 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 16,815 | 22,323 | 29,641 | 33,481 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 5 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 63 | 129 | 204 | 254 | 8.4 | 5.4 |
| Mining | 25 | 20 | 20 | 19 | –2.2 | –3 | 2,225 | 2,566 | 3,256 | 3,529 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| Construction | 42 | 49 | 58 | 63 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1,283 | 1,070 | 1,447 | 1,575 | –2.0 | 3.0 |
| Manufacturing | 37 | 48 | 52 | 54 | 2.6 | .9 | 1,207 | 3,786 | 5,684 | 6,496 | 13.5 | 4.2 |
| Durable goods | 24 | 32 | 35 | 36 | 3.1 | .9 | 659 | 3,187 | 4,952 | 5,707 | 19.1 | 4.6 |
| Nondurable goods | 13 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 1.7 | .9 | 548 | 599 | 731 | 789 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 32 | 34 | 38 | 40 | .6 | 1.4 | 2,283 | 2,929 | 3,619 | 4,050 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Wholesale trade | 23 | 31 | 36 | 39 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 814 | 1,151 | 1,579 | 1,829 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| Retail trade | 106 | 150 | 175 | 189 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1,952 | 2,731 | 3,653 | 4,124 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 41 | 48 | 54 | 58 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3,720 | 3,650 | 4,475 | 5,014 | –2 | 2.5 |
| Services | 147 | 235 | 293 | 330 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 3,269 | 4,311 | 5,727 | 6,609 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| Government and government enterprises | 150 | 183 | 201 | 211 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 4,053 | 4,381 | 4,926 | 5,264 | .9 | 1.4 |
| Federal, civilian | 30 | 32 | 31 | 31 | –7 | –3 | 933 | 1,095 | 1,161 | 1,189 | 1.8 | .6 |
| Federal, military | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | –4 | –1 | 583 | 557 | 540 | 549 | –5 | –1 |
| State and local | 97 | 129 | 147 | 158 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2,538 | 2,729 | 3,224 | 3,527 | .8 | 2.0 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,619 | 1,728 | 1,911 | 2,007 | .6 | 1.3 | 50,324 | 50,694 | 60,244 | 65,419 | .1 | 2.0 |
| Farm | 98 | 84 | 84 | 84 | –1.6 | 0 | 1,092 | 1,654 | 2,028 | 2,265 | 4.7 | 2.4 |
| Nonfarm | 1,521 | 1,644 | 1,826 | 1,923 | .8 | 1.3 | 49,232 | 49,040 | 58,217 | 63,154 | 0 | 2.0 |
| Private | 1,226 | 1,331 | 1,501 | 1,591 | .8 | 1.5 | 41,543 | 41,794 | 50,686 | 55,348 | .1 | 2.2 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 11 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 139 | 277 | 437 | 543 | 7.9 | 5.3 |
| Mining | 128 | 70 | 64 | 60 | –5.9 | –1.2 | 3,854 | 3,129 | 3,079 | 2,999 | –2.3 | –3 |
| Construction | 81 | 79 | 91 | 96 | –2 | 1.7 | 2,265 | 1,579 | 1,869 | 1,970 | –3.9 | 1.7 |
| Manufacturing | 170 | 175 | 184 | 186 | .3 | .5 | 6,164 | 8,164 | 10,522 | 11,572 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Durable goods | 106 | 110 | 113 | 114 | .4 | .3 | 3,567 | 5,141 | 6,913 | 7,614 | 4.1 | 3.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 63 | 65 | 70 | 72 | .3 | .9 | 2,596 | 3,024 | 3,609 | 3,958 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 77 | 85 | 95 | 100 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 4,929 | 5,669 | 7,174 | 7,996 | 1.6 | 2.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 73 | 67 | 75 | 79 | –9 | 1.3 | 2,920 | 3,067 | 3,665 | 4,053 | .5 | 2.2 |
| Retail trade | 258 | 286 | 317 | 333 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 5,078 | 5,367 | 6,566 | 7,132 | .6 | 2.2 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 108 | 99 | 108 | 114 | –9 | 1.2 | 9,395 | 7,295 | 8,543 | 9,306 | –2.8 | 1.9 |
| Services | 320 | 452 | 541 | 594 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 6,798 | 7,247 | 8,831 | 9,777 | .7 | 2.3 |
| Government and government enterprises | 295 | 312 | 325 | 332 | .6 | .5 | 7,689 | 7,246 | 7,531 | 7,806 | –7 | .6 |
| Federal, civilian | 49 | 47 | 44 | 43 | –3 | –9 | 1,919 | 1,720 | 1,641 | 1,627 | –1.2 | –4 |
| Federal, military | 49 | 45 | 45 | 45 | –7 | –1 | 1,035 | 1,014 | 976 | 994 | –2 | –1 |
| State and local | 197 | 220 | 236 | 245 | 1.1 | .9 | 4,735 | 4,513 | 4,914 | 5,185 | –5 | 1.1 |
| Texas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 8,122 | 9,786 | 11,200 | 11,992 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 289,104 | 349,988 | 433,554 | 480,169 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Farm | 286 | 249 | 250 | 248 | –1.4 | 0 | 3,352 | 4,837 | 5,974 | 6,689 | 4.2 | 2.5 |
| Nonfarm | 7,836 | 9,538 | 10,950 | 11,744 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 285,752 | 345,152 | 427,580 | 473,480 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Private | 6,620 | 8,006 | 9,259 | 9,972 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 253,524 | 308,062 | 385,712 | 428,841 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 72 | 115 | 143 | 162 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 996 | 1,932 | 2,885 | 3,512 | 7.6 | 4.7 |
| Mining | 394 | 262 | 245 | 234 | –4.0 | –9 | 21,132 | 24,296 | 25,410 | 25,371 | 1.6 | .3 |
| Construction | 555 | 536 | 618 | 658 | –3 | 1.7 | 17,379 | 13,661 | 15,764 | 16,761 | –2.6 | 1.6 |
| Manufacturing | 986 | 1,033 | 1,075 | 1,092 | .5 | .5 | 41,070 | 55,698 | 69,342 | 76,336 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| Durable goods | 566 | 578 | 597 | 602 | .2 | .3 | 18,694 | 27,941 | 37,860 | 42,200 | 4.6 | 3.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 420 | 455 | 479 | 490 | .8 | .6 | 22,376 | 27,757 | 31,482 | 34,136 | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 406 | 498 | 566 | 604 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 30,970 | 43,335 | 56,145 | 63,545 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 451 | 492 | 561 | 595 | .9 | 1.6 | 18,319 | 24,812 | 32,728 | 36,947 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Retail trade | 1,331 | 1,658 | 1,902 | 2,028 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 27,394 | 34,664 | 44,689 | 49,465 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 651 | 697 | 790 | 844 | .7 | 1.6 | 54,604 | 52,783 | 65,748 | 73,854 | –4 | 2.6 |
| Services | 1,773 | 2,717 | 3,359 | 3,754 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 41,659 | 56,883 | 73,002 | 83,050 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,216 | 1,531 | 1,691 | 1,773 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 32,227 | 37,090 | 41,868 | 44,638 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Federal, civilian | 171 | 195 | 193 | 192 | 1.3 | –1 | 5,600 | 6,729 | 6,926 | 7,070 | 2.1 | .4 |
| Federal, military | 188 | 174 | 177 | 177 | –8 | .2 | 4,446 | 4,151 | 4,131 | 4,180 | –8 | –1 |
| State and local | 856 | 1,162 | 1,320 | 1,403 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 22,181 | 26,209 | 30,811 | 33,388 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Rocky Mountain | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,627 | 4,633 | 5,417 | 5,883 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 117,134 | 141,640 | 183,264 | 206,434 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| Farm | 165 | 140 | 140 | 138 | –1.6 | –1 | 3,563 | 4,011 | 5,122 | 5,693 | 1.3 | 2.7 |
| Nonfarm | 3,463 | 4,493 | 5,277 | 5,745 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 113,571 | 137,629 | 178,142 | 200,741 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| Private | 2,814 | 3,716 | 4,419 | 4,837 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 96,525 | 119,034 | 157,195 | 178,212 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 35 | 58 | 74 | 84 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 478 | 916 | 1,448 | 1,774 | 7.5 | 5.2 |
| Mining | 111 | 65 | 61 | 60 | –5.3 | –7 | 5,934 | 7,759 | 9,646 | 10,674 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| Construction | 216 | 266 | 305 | 328 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 7,110 | 6,598 | 8,293 | 8,861 | –8 | 2.3 |
| Manufacturing | 365 | 429 | 466 | 483 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 13,276 | 18,277 | 24,280 | 27,327 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Durable goods | 232 | 258 | 279 | 288 | 1.1 | .9 | 7,645 | 11,354 | 15,922 | 18,216 | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| Nondurable goods | 133 | 171 | 187 | 195 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 5,430 | 6,923 | 8,358 | 9,112 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 196 | 235 | 274 | 297 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 12,590 | 16,805 | 22,905 | 26,360 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Wholesale trade | 170 | 201 | 236 | 256 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 6,251 | 8,464 | 11,627 | 13,441 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| Retail trade | 604 | 812 | 955 | 1,033 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 11,568 | 14,501 | 19,754 | 22,315 | 2.5 | 3.4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 295 | 337 | 385 | 414 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 21,616 | 21,870 | 27,289 | 30,493 | .1 | 2.6 |
| Services | 824 | 1,314 | 1,662 | 1,883 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 17,701 | 23,844 | 31,953 | 36,968 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Government and government enterprises | 648 | 778 | 858 | 907 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 17,046 | 18,594 | 20,947 | 22,529 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Federal, civilian | 122 | 130 | 129 | 128 | .6 | –1 | 4,135 | 4,617 | 4,891 | 5,011 | 1.2 | .6 |
| Federal, military | 99 | 98 | 94 | 94 | –1 | –4 | 2,028 | 2,105 | 1,982 | 2,020 | .4 | –3 |
| State and local | 428 | 550 | 635 | 686 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 10,884 | 11,872 | 14,074 | 15,498 | 1.0 | 2.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005—Continued

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| Colorado | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,770 | 2,232 | 2,603 | 2,829 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 57,287 | 69,016 | 88,769 | 99,801 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| Farm | 48 | 40 | 40 | 40 | -1.6 | -1 | 1,068 | 1,187 | 1,508 | 1,661 | 1.2 | 2.6 |
| Nonfarm | 1,723 | 2,191 | 2,562 | 2,789 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 56,218 | 67,829 | 87,260 | 98,139 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| Private | 1,427 | 1,837 | 2,171 | 2,374 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 47,829 | 58,652 | 76,865 | 86,912 | 2.3 | 3.1 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 15 | 24 | 31 | 35 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 227 | 397 | 635 | 776 | 6.4 | 5.3 |
| Mining | 50 | 26 | 24 | 23 | -6.2 | -1.1 | 1,269 | 1,289 | 1,464 | 1,550 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| Construction | 112 | 126 | 141 | 151 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 3,844 | 3,433 | 4,328 | 4,591 | -1.2 | 2.3 |
| Manufacturing | 189 | 200 | 209 | 214 | .6 | .6 | 7,004 | 9,020 | 11,404 | 12,599 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Durable goods | 123 | 117 | 119 | 121 | -5 | .3 | 4,170 | 5,360 | 7,137 | 7,981 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 66 | 83 | 90 | 93 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2,834 | 3,660 | 4,267 | 4,618 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 92 | 116 | 138 | 150 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 5,459 | 7,893 | 11,042 | 12,883 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| Wholesale trade | 83 | 99 | 117 | 127 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3,202 | 4,506 | 6,177 | 7,145 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| Retail trade | 296 | 384 | 449 | 485 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 6,131 | 7,396 | 10,105 | 11,400 | 2.1 | 3.4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 167 | 184 | 207 | 220 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 10,949 | 11,356 | 13,933 | 15,442 | .4 | 2.4 |
| Services | 424 | 678 | 856 | 969 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 9,743 | 13,363 | 17,779 | 20,526 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Government and government enterprises | 296 | 354 | 391 | 415 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 8,390 | 9,177 | 10,395 | 11,227 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| Federal, civilian | 52 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 1.4 | .2 | 1,875 | 2,143 | 2,425 | 2,519 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Federal, military | 55 | 52 | 49 | 49 | -5 | -5 | 1,246 | 1,309 | 1,213 | 1,237 | .5 | -4 |
| State and local | 189 | 242 | 280 | 304 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 5,268 | 5,725 | 6,756 | 7,471 | .9 | 2.1 |
| Idaho | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 464 | 614 | 701 | 748 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 13,625 | 17,674 | 22,948 | 25,735 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Farm | 48 | 36 | 36 | 35 | -2.9 | -3 | 1,233 | 1,299 | 1,627 | 1,799 | .6 | 2.5 |
| Nonfarm | 416 | 578 | 665 | 714 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 12,391 | 16,376 | 21,322 | 23,937 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Private | 335 | 477 | 555 | 599 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 10,629 | 14,286 | 18,974 | 21,438 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 9 | 15 | 19 | 22 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 109 | 250 | 387 | 473 | 9.7 | 5.0 |
| Mining | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | -5.2 | -4 | 184 | 188 | 195 | 212 | .3 | .9 |
| Construction | 23 | 41 | 45 | 47 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 676 | 899 | 1,070 | 1,107 | 3.2 | 1.6 |
| Manufacturing | 54 | 75 | 82 | 85 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1,994 | 3,201 | 4,564 | 5,233 | 5.4 | 3.9 |
| Durable goods | 28 | 42 | 46 | 48 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 1,016 | 2,020 | 3,167 | 3,713 | 7.9 | 4.8 |
| Nondurable goods | 25 | 33 | 36 | 37 | 2.7 | .9 | 978 | 1,181 | 1,397 | 1,520 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 22 | 26 | 30 | 31 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1,272 | 1,638 | 2,159 | 2,437 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Wholesale trade | 23 | 28 | 32 | 34 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 711 | 1,009 | 1,364 | 1,552 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| Retail trade | 73 | 107 | 123 | 131 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 1,307 | 1,904 | 2,562 | 2,854 | 4.3 | 3.2 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 31 | 38 | 42 | 46 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2,433 | 2,811 | 3,547 | 4,001 | 1.6 | 2.8 |
| Services | 95 | 145 | 179 | 200 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1,942 | 2,385 | 3,126 | 3,568 | 2.3 | 3.1 |
| Government and government enterprises | 81 | 101 | 110 | 115 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1,762 | 2,090 | 2,348 | 2,499 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Federal, civilian | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 1.3 | 0 | 362 | 458 | 485 | 498 | 2.6 | .6 |
| Federal, military | 12 | 11 | 10 | 10 | -7 | -8 | 224 | 192 | 179 | 182 | -1.7 | -4 |
| State and local | 57 | 76 | 86 | 91 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1,177 | 1,441 | 1,684 | 1,818 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| Montana | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 397 | 471 | 535 | 570 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 12,215 | 12,956 | 16,196 | 17,952 | .7 | 2.5 |
| Farm | 33 | 32 | 33 | 33 | -3 | .2 | 793 | 725 | 986 | 1,121 | -1.0 | 3.4 |
| Nonfarm | 364 | 439 | 502 | 537 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 11,421 | 12,231 | 15,210 | 16,831 | .8 | 2.5 |
| Private | 290 | 356 | 412 | 443 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 9,593 | 10,481 | 13,256 | 14,760 | 1.0 | 2.7 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 5 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 63 | 116 | 179 | 217 | 7.0 | 5.0 |
| Mining | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | -2.8 | .3 | 743 | 958 | 1,295 | 1,515 | -2.9 | 3.6 |
| Construction | 21 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 742 | 559 | 674 | 720 | -3.1 | 2.0 |
| Manufacturing | 25 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1.3 | .5 | 855 | 982 | 1,105 | 1,182 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Durable goods | 15 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 1.7 | .4 | 453 | 564 | 614 | 655 | 2.5 | 1.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 | .4 | .7 | 401 | 418 | 491 | 527 | .4 | 1.8 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 24 | 25 | 27 | 28 | .2 | 1.1 | 1,408 | 1,842 | 2,363 | 2,630 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Wholesale trade | 18 | 19 | 22 | 23 | .6 | 1.6 | 621 | 742 | 982 | 1,100 | 2.0 | 3.1 |
| Retail trade | 72 | 90 | 102 | 109 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1,142 | 1,355 | 1,766 | 1,960 | 1.9 | 2.9 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 26 | 27 | 30 | 31 | .5 | 1.2 | 2,326 | 2,029 | 2,409 | 2,626 | -1.5 | 2.0 |
| Services | 91 | 130 | 159 | 177 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 1,692 | 1,898 | 2,484 | 2,810 | 1.3 | 3.1 |
| Government and government enterprises | 74 | 83 | 90 | 94 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1,829 | 1,750 | 1,955 | 2,071 | -5 | 1.3 |
| Federal, civilian | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | .4 | 0 | 468 | 460 | 490 | 501 | -2 | .7 |
| Federal, military | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | .9 | -4 | 164 | 175 | 175 | 178 | .7 | .1 |
| State and local | 51 | 59 | 66 | 70 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1,197 | 1,115 | 1,290 | 1,391 | -8 | 1.7 |
| Utah | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 723 | 1,031 | 1,257 | 1,398 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 22,401 | 29,968 | 40,605 | 46,721 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Farm | 21 | 18 | 18 | 17 | -1.6 | -2 | 264 | 432 | 519 | 572 | 5.6 | 2.2 |
| Nonfarm | 702 | 1,013 | 1,239 | 1,380 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 22,137 | 29,536 | 40,086 | 46,149 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Private | 561 | 835 | 1,039 | 1,165 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 18,537 | 25,290 | 35,301 | 40,961 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 4 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 48 | 83 | 139 | 173 | 6.4 | 5.8 |
| Mining | 15 | 9 | 9 | 9 | -5.1 | -4 | 804 | 1,544 | 1,942 | 2,148 | 7.5 | 2.6 |
| Construction | 41 | 58 | 72 | 80 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 1,201 | 1,280 | 1,724 | 1,917 | .7 | 3.2 |
| Manufacturing | 88 | 116 | 133 | 142 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 3,050 | 4,629 | 6,649 | 7,699 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| Durable goods | 61 | 76 | 88 | 94 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2,097 | 3,240 | 4,780 | 5,618 | 5.0 | 4.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 27 | 40 | 45 | 48 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 953 | 1,389 | 1,868 | 2,081 | 4.3 | 3.2 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 39 | 51 | 62 | 68 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2,771 | 3,306 | 4,716 | 5,488 | 2.0 | 4.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 36 | 46 | 56 | 62 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1,294 | 1,858 | 2,672 | 3,158 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Retail trade | 118 | 160 | 220 | 244 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 2,070 | 2,945 | 4,149 | 4,795 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 55 | 72 | 87 | 97 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3,929 | 4,390 | 5,963 | 6,891 | 1.2 | 3.5 |
| Services | 164 | 295 | 389 | 451 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 3,370 | 5,255 | 7,348 | 8,692 | 5.1 | 3.9 |
| Government and government enterprises | 142 | 178 | 201 | 215 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 3,600 | 4,245 | 4,785 | 5,188 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Federal, civilian | 37 | 35 | 33 | 32 | -7 | -8 | 1,211 | 1,312 | 1,233 | 1,232 | .9 | -5 |
| Federal, military | 86 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 1.4 | -3 | 265 | 297 | 270 | 275 | 1.3 | -6 |
| State and local | 19 | 125 | 150 | 165 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2,124 | 2,637 | 3,282 | 3,681 | 2.4 | 2.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005—Continued

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| Wyoming | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 273 | 285 | 321 | 339 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 11,607 | 12,025 | 14,746 | 16,225 | 0.4 | 2.3 |
| Farm | 15 | 13 | 13 | 13 | -9 | 0 | 204 | 369 | 483 | 540 | 6.8 | 3.0 |
| Nonfarm | 258 | 272 | 307 | 325 | .5 | 1.5 | 11,403 | 11,657 | 14,263 | 15,684 | .2 | 2.3 |
| Private | 202 | 211 | 241 | 256 | .5 | 1.6 | 9,938 | 10,325 | 12,799 | 14,140 | .4 | 2.4 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 31 | 70 | 109 | 134 | 9.3 | 5.1 |
| Mining | 32 | 20 | 19 | 18 | -4.7 | -6 | 2,935 | 3,781 | 4,751 | 5,250 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Construction | 19 | 18 | 20 | 21 | -8 | 1.5 | 647 | 428 | 497 | 525 | -4.5 | 1.6 |
| Manufacturing | 9 | 11 | 12 | 12 | .9 | 1.2 | 372 | 444 | 558 | 614 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Durable goods | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 2.3 | .8 | 109 | 169 | 223 | 249 | 5.0 | 3.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 264 | 276 | 335 | 366 | .5 | 2.2 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 18 | 16 | 18 | 19 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 1,679 | 2,127 | 2,626 | 2,922 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Wholesale trade | 10 | 8 | 9 | 9 | -2.1 | 1.3 | 423 | 348 | 432 | 485 | -2.1 | 2.6 |
| Retail trade | 45 | 52 | 60 | 64 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 917 | 901 | 1,173 | 1,306 | -2 | 2.9 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 16 | 17 | 19 | 20 | .1 | 1.4 | 1,979 | 1,284 | 1,437 | 1,532 | -4.7 | 1.4 |
| Services | 50 | 66 | 79 | 87 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 955 | 943 | 1,216 | 1,372 | -1 | 2.9 |
| Government and government enterprises | 56 | 61 | 67 | 69 | .8 | 1.1 | 1,466 | 1,331 | 1,464 | 1,544 | -1.1 | 1.1 |
| Federal, civilian | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | .5 | -4 | 219 | 245 | 258 | 260 | 1.2 | .5 |
| Federal, military | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | -1.2 | 1.4 | 129 | 132 | 145 | 147 | .3 | .8 |
| State and local | 43 | 47 | 53 | 55 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1,117 | 955 | 1,062 | 1,137 | -1.7 | 1.4 |
| Far West | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 17,973 | 22,810 | 26,191 | 28,428 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 651,815 | 892,166 | 1,079,117 | 1,208,837 | 3.5 | 2.4 |
| Farm | 464 | 420 | 425 | 422 | -1.0 | 0 | 10,375 | 14,960 | 16,973 | 18,613 | 4.2 | 1.7 |
| Nonfarm | 17,510 | 22,390 | 25,767 | 28,006 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 641,441 | 877,207 | 1,062,144 | 1,190,224 | 3.5 | 2.4 |
| Private | 14,505 | 18,875 | 21,938 | 23,952 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 553,539 | 772,424 | 949,287 | 1,069,161 | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 285 | 391 | 481 | 541 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 4,301 | 8,734 | 12,217 | 14,538 | 8.2 | 4.0 |
| Mining | 92 | 80 | 79 | 79 | -1.4 | -1 | 9,656 | 15,412 | 18,246 | 19,500 | 5.3 | 1.8 |
| Construction | 750 | 1,090 | 1,281 | 1,410 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 29,794 | 39,770 | 44,590 | 48,574 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| Manufacturing | 2,561 | 2,564 | 2,603 | 2,630 | 0 | 2.2 | 99,478 | 129,592 | 152,262 | 166,568 | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| Durable goods | 1,729 | 1,603 | 1,573 | 1,560 | -8 | -2 | 64,112 | 86,506 | 103,124 | 112,892 | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 832 | 962 | 1,031 | 1,069 | 1.5 | .9 | 35,367 | 43,086 | 49,138 | 53,676 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 839 | 1,011 | 1,146 | 1,232 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 54,175 | 76,088 | 96,896 | 110,528 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| Wholesale trade | 863 | 1,089 | 1,238 | 1,331 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 35,722 | 59,060 | 74,234 | 84,686 | 5.7 | 2.8 |
| Retail trade | 2,884 | 3,725 | 4,295 | 4,667 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 65,599 | 91,100 | 113,011 | 127,074 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,548 | 1,823 | 2,069 | 2,232 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 130,700 | 172,712 | 212,199 | 240,031 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| Services | 4,683 | 7,102 | 8,745 | 9,830 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 124,115 | 179,955 | 225,632 | 257,660 | 4.2 | 2.8 |
| Government and government enterprises | 3,005 | 3,515 | 3,828 | 4,055 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 87,902 | 104,783 | 112,857 | 121,063 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| Federal, civilian | 488 | 507 | 504 | 504 | .4 | -1 | 17,188 | 18,555 | 19,464 | 20,078 | .9 | .6 |
| Federal, military | 568 | 519 | 485 | 485 | -9 | -6 | 13,955 | 13,601 | 11,785 | 11,973 | -3 | -1.0 |
| State and local | 1,948 | 2,490 | 2,839 | 3,066 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 56,759 | 72,627 | 81,608 | 89,012 | 2.8 | 1.6 |
| Alaska | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 296 | 355 | 397 | 426 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 20,988 | 22,969 | 26,820 | 28,863 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Farm | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -2.3 | 0 | 15 | 16 | 20 | 23 | .6 | 2.8 |
| Nonfarm | 295 | 354 | 396 | 425 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 20,973 | 22,953 | 26,800 | 28,840 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Private | 207 | 254 | 295 | 321 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 17,836 | 19,637 | 23,405 | 25,305 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | .9 | 2.1 | 160 | 440 | 614 | 718 | 11.9 | 3.8 |
| Mining | 9 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 1.6 | .6 | 4,223 | 7,764 | 8,978 | 9,385 | 7.0 | 1.5 |
| Construction | 25 | 18 | 20 | 21 | -3.3 | 1.5 | 2,102 | 801 | 953 | 1,012 | -10.2 | 1.8 |
| Manufacturing | 13 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 664 | 894 | 965 | 1,047 | 3.2 | 1.3 |
| Durable goods | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 2.3 | .7 | 188 | 230 | 236 | 250 | 2.2 | .7 |
| Nondurable goods | 10 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 476 | 654 | 729 | 796 | 3.6 | 1.5 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 21 | 26 | 30 | 32 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 3,614 | 3,287 | 3,941 | 4,236 | -1.0 | 2.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 9 | 9 | 11 | 12 | .9 | 1.7 | 461 | 460 | 585 | 665 | 0 | 2.9 |
| Retail trade | 40 | 53 | 61 | 66 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1,170 | 1,255 | 1,590 | 1,787 | .8 | 2.8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 22 | 20 | 23 | 24 | -8 | 1.6 | 3,586 | 2,857 | 3,416 | 3,781 | -2.5 | 2.2 |
| Services | 58 | 86 | 105 | 117 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 1,855 | 1,890 | 2,362 | 2,674 | .2 | 2.7 |
| Government and government enterprises | 88 | 100 | 101 | 104 | 1.3 | .4 | 3,137 | 3,316 | 3,394 | 3,535 | .6 | .5 |
| Federal, civilian | 18 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 1.1 | -2 | 681 | 735 | 783 | 794 | .9 | .6 |
| Federal, military | 27 | 30 | 27 | 27 | 1.2 | -7 | 720 | 820 | 735 | 747 | 1.4 | -7 |
| State and local | 44 | 50 | 54 | 58 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1,736 | 1,761 | 1,876 | 1,994 | .2 | 1.0 |
| California | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 13,157 | 16,228 | 18,601 | 20,204 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 480,484 | 652,328 | 783,002 | 877,985 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| Farm | 290 | 277 | 280 | 279 | -5 | .1 | 6,950 | 10,649 | 12,348 | 13,454 | 4.9 | 1.8 |
| Nonfarm | 12,868 | 15,951 | 18,321 | 19,925 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 473,533 | 641,679 | 770,653 | 864,532 | 3.4 | 2.3 |
| Private | 10,780 | 13,557 | 15,714 | 17,154 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 413,584 | 568,436 | 692,788 | 780,780 | 3.6 | 2.5 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 212 | 285 | 350 | 393 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3,068 | 5,808 | 8,169 | 9,736 | 7.3 | 4.1 |
| Mining | 68 | 47 | 44 | 43 | -3.5 | -8 | 4,625 | 4,480 | 4,762 | 4,918 | .8 | 1.4 |
| Construction | 527 | 722 | 851 | 946 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 20,709 | 27,528 | 30,125 | 33,139 | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| Manufacturing | 2,014 | 1,902 | 1,927 | 1,937 | -6 | .2 | 77,702 | 98,965 | 116,605 | 127,346 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Durable goods | 1,362 | 1,162 | 1,137 | 1,119 | -1.6 | -3 | 50,002 | 65,173 | 78,301 | 85,472 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 651 | 740 | 790 | 818 | 1.3 | .8 | 27,700 | 33,792 | 38,305 | 41,874 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 595 | 693 | 782 | 841 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 37,266 | 52,616 | 66,817 | 76,617 | 3.9 | 2.9 |
| Wholesale trade | 645 | 785 | 888 | 954 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 26,823 | 44,139 | 54,408 | 61,938 | 5.7 | 2.6 |
| Retail trade | 2,089 | 2,610 | 3,010 | 3,277 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 49,125 | 66,463 | 81,523 | 91,729 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,156 | 1,349 | 1,528 | 1,650 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 99,804 | 133,832 | 163,314 | 184,956 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Services | 3,474 | 5,165 | 6,333 | 7,112 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 94,262 | 134,605 | 167,065 | 190,557 | 4.0 | 2.7 |
| Government and government enterprises | 2,087 | 2,394 | 2,607 | 2,771 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 59,949 | 73,243 | 77,865 | 83,752 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| Federal, civilian | 329 | 336 | 336 | 336 | .2 | 0 | 10,955 | 12,156 | 12,800 | 13,229 | 1.2 | .7 |
| Federal, military | 371 | 322 | 294 | 294 | -1.4 | -8 | 9,189 | 8,682 | 7,167 | 7,276 | -6 | -1.3 |
| State and local | 1,388 | 1,736 | 1,977 | 2,141 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 39,805 | 52,405 | 57,898 | 63,247 | 3.1 | 1.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Employment and Gross State Product for Regions and States by Industry, Selected Years 1983–2005—Continued

| | Employment | | | | | | Gross state product | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Thousands of jobs | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | | Millions of 1987 dollars | | | | Average annual growth rate (percent) | |
| | 1983 | 1993 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1993– | 1983 | 1992 | 2000 | 2005 | 1983– | 1992– |
| | | | | | 1993 | 2005 | | | | | 1992 | 2005 |
| Hawaii | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 582 | 746 | 836 | 892 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 18,557 | 27,185 | 32,012 | 35,235 | 4.3 | 2.0 |
| Farm | 15 | 16 | 17 | 16 | .6 | .3 | 389 | 292 | 394 | 458 | -3.1 | 3.5 |
| Nonfarm | 567 | 730 | 820 | 875 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 18,168 | 26,893 | 31,618 | 34,777 | 4.5 | 2.0 |
| Private | 409 | 555 | 637 | 688 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 13,530 | 21,759 | 26,257 | 29,181 | 5.4 | 2.3 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 5 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 60 | 180 | 262 | 317 | 13.0 | 4.5 |
| Mining | (*) | 1 | 1 | 1 | | .7 | 4 | 32 | 40 | 43 | 26.8 | 2.3 |
| Construction | 22 | 41 | 46 | 49 | 6.3 | 1.5 | 977 | 1,791 | 1,972 | 2,061 | 7.0 | 1.1 |
| Manufacturing | 24 | 22 | 21 | 21 | -1.2 | -4 | 875 | 997 | 1,011 | 1,051 | 1.5 | 4 |
| Durable goods | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 1.7 | .2 | 138 | 246 | 278 | 297 | 6.7 | 1.5 |
| Nondurable goods | 20 | 16 | 15 | 15 | -2.0 | -6 | 737 | 751 | 733 | 753 | .2 | 0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 34 | 46 | 52 | 55 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 1,700 | 3,142 | 3,866 | 4,350 | 7.1 | 2.5 |
| Wholesale trade | 20 | 27 | 31 | 33 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 660 | 1,144 | 1,491 | 1,694 | 6.3 | 3.1 |
| Retail trade | 102 | 132 | 146 | 155 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1,992 | 3,586 | 4,340 | 4,777 | 6.8 | 2.2 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 57 | 62 | 69 | 74 | .8 | 1.5 | 3,494 | 5,067 | 6,355 | 7,114 | 4.2 | 2.6 |
| Services | 144 | 217 | 261 | 289 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 3,769 | 5,819 | 6,920 | 7,775 | 4.9 | 2.3 |
| Government and government enterprises | 158 | 174 | 183 | 188 | 1.0 | .6 | 4,639 | 5,134 | 5,361 | 5,595 | 1.1 | .7 |
| Federal, civilian | 33 | 32 | 31 | 30 | -3 | -5 | 1,241 | 1,138 | 1,119 | 1,124 | -1.0 | -1 |
| Federal, military | 66 | 63 | 62 | 62 | -4 | -2 | 1,786 | 1,792 | 1,671 | 1,698 | 0 | -4 |
| State and local | 59 | 79 | 90 | 95 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1,611 | 2,204 | 2,571 | 2,773 | 3.5 | 1.8 |
| Nevada | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 504 | 822 | 1,009 | 1,125 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 17,908 | 31,378 | 43,216 | 49,783 | 6.4 | 3.6 |
| Farm | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | -4 | 0 | 118 | 121 | 171 | 191 | .3 | 3.6 |
| Nonfarm | 499 | 817 | 1,004 | 1,120 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 17,791 | 31,257 | 43,045 | 49,592 | 6.5 | 3.6 |
| Private | 425 | 716 | 885 | 991 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 15,545 | 28,291 | 39,460 | 45,625 | 6.9 | 3.7 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 3 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 53 | 131 | 209 | 258 | 10.7 | 5.4 |
| Mining | 7 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 7.2 | .8 | 411 | 2,692 | 3,901 | 4,508 | 23.2 | 4.0 |
| Construction | 25 | 59 | 74 | 81 | 8.8 | 2.8 | 985 | 1,716 | 2,527 | 2,759 | 6.4 | 3.7 |
| Manufacturing | 20 | 32 | 38 | 40 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 741 | 1,141 | 1,684 | 1,922 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| Durable goods | 13 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 423 | 755 | 1,144 | 1,298 | 6.6 | 4.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 7 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 317 | 386 | 540 | 624 | 2.2 | 3.8 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 26 | 38 | 46 | 50 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1,742 | 2,862 | 4,156 | 4,866 | 5.7 | 4.2 |
| Wholesale trade | 15 | 28 | 35 | 39 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 573 | 1,317 | 1,890 | 2,260 | 9.7 | 4.2 |
| Retail trade | 78 | 128 | 155 | 173 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 1,744 | 2,950 | 4,071 | 4,718 | 6.0 | 3.7 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 37 | 54 | 66 | 73 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2,865 | 4,893 | 6,868 | 8,085 | 6.1 | 3.9 |
| Services | 213 | 357 | 449 | 508 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 6,431 | 10,588 | 14,155 | 16,249 | 5.7 | 3.3 |
| Government and government enterprises | 74 | 101 | 119 | 129 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2,246 | 2,966 | 3,585 | 3,967 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Federal, civilian | 10 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 3.1 | .9 | 373 | 527 | 614 | 658 | 3.9 | 1.7 |
| Federal, military | 15 | 12 | 12 | 12 | -2.4 | .3 | 374 | 298 | 281 | 284 | -2.5 | -4 |
| State and local | 50 | 76 | 92 | 102 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 1,498 | 2,141 | 2,691 | 3,025 | 4.0 | 2.7 |
| Oregon | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,292 | 1,694 | 1,933 | 2,070 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 39,357 | 52,480 | 65,248 | 72,481 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Farm | 66 | 56 | 55 | 54 | -1.6 | -2 | 1,049 | 1,466 | 1,557 | 1,732 | 3.8 | 1.3 |
| Nonfarm | 1,227 | 1,638 | 1,878 | 2,016 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 38,308 | 51,014 | 63,691 | 70,750 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Private | 1,025 | 1,393 | 1,610 | 1,735 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 32,969 | 44,950 | 56,781 | 63,362 | 3.5 | 2.7 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 20 | 30 | 37 | 42 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 341 | 646 | 934 | 1,116 | 7.4 | 4.3 |
| Mining | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | -1.3 | .5 | 59 | 96 | 126 | 141 | 5.6 | 3.0 |
| Construction | 48 | 83 | 96 | 103 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 1,237 | 2,303 | 2,767 | 2,955 | 7.2 | 1.9 |
| Manufacturing | 200 | 229 | 236 | 239 | 1.4 | .4 | 7,596 | 9,820 | 11,894 | 12,980 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Durable goods | 144 | 161 | 163 | 163 | 1.1 | .1 | 5,405 | 7,125 | 8,716 | 9,540 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 56 | 68 | 73 | 76 | 2.0 | .9 | 2,191 | 2,695 | 3,178 | 3,440 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 64 | 78 | 89 | 94 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3,860 | 5,317 | 6,638 | 7,436 | 3.6 | 2.6 |
| Wholesale trade | 67 | 90 | 102 | 108 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2,477 | 4,121 | 5,413 | 6,151 | 5.8 | 3.1 |
| Retail trade | 221 | 301 | 343 | 367 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 3,719 | 5,307 | 6,897 | 7,665 | 4.0 | 2.9 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 105 | 116 | 132 | 141 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 7,582 | 8,803 | 11,000 | 12,265 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| Services | 297 | 464 | 572 | 639 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 6,098 | 8,537 | 11,111 | 12,651 | 3.8 | 3.1 |
| Government and government enterprises | 202 | 245 | 268 | 281 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 5,339 | 6,064 | 6,910 | 7,388 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Federal, civilian | 30 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 1.0 | -1 | 1,131 | 1,276 | 1,316 | 1,357 | 1.3 | .5 |
| Federal, military | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | .4 | -6 | 157 | 160 | 150 | 153 | .2 | -4 |
| State and local | 158 | 197 | 222 | 234 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 4,051 | 4,628 | 5,445 | 5,878 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Washington | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,141 | 2,966 | 3,415 | 3,712 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 74,521 | 105,827 | 128,819 | 144,490 | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| Farm | 87 | 66 | 67 | 66 | -2.7 | .1 | 1,853 | 2,417 | 2,482 | 2,756 | 3.0 | 1.0 |
| Nonfarm | 2,054 | 2,900 | 3,348 | 3,646 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 72,668 | 103,410 | 126,337 | 141,734 | 4.0 | 2.5 |
| Private | 1,659 | 2,400 | 2,798 | 3,064 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 60,076 | 89,351 | 110,595 | 124,909 | 4.5 | 2.6 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ¹ | 34 | 51 | 62 | 71 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 618 | 1,529 | 2,028 | 2,393 | 10.6 | 3.5 |
| Mining | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | .3 | 133 | 347 | 440 | 504 | 11.2 | 2.9 |
| Construction | 103 | 167 | 194 | 210 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 3,784 | 5,631 | 6,245 | 6,648 | 4.5 | 1.3 |
| Manufacturing | 289 | 361 | 360 | 371 | 2.2 | .2 | 11,900 | 17,786 | 20,102 | 22,223 | 4.6 | 1.7 |
| Durable goods | 201 | 251 | 240 | 244 | 2.2 | -2 | 7,955 | 12,978 | 14,449 | 16,034 | 5.6 | 1.6 |
| Nondurable goods | 88 | 110 | 121 | 127 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 3,945 | 4,808 | 5,653 | 6,188 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 99 | 129 | 148 | 159 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 5,993 | 8,864 | 11,479 | 13,180 | 4.4 | 3.1 |
| Wholesale trade | 107 | 150 | 173 | 187 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 4,729 | 7,879 | 10,447 | 11,978 | 5.8 | 3.3 |
| Retail trade | 354 | 501 | 579 | 629 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 7,650 | 11,538 | 14,589 | 16,398 | 4.4 | 2.7 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 171 | 222 | 251 | 269 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 13,368 | 17,260 | 21,246 | 23,830 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| Services | 496 | 813 | 1,026 | 1,165 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 11,700 | 18,516 | 24,018 | 27,755 | 5.2 | 3.2 |
| Government and government enterprises | 395 | 500 | 551 | 581 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 12,952 | 14,059 | 15,742 | 16,825 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Federal, civilian | 69 | 72 | 71 | 71 | .5 | -2 | 2,806 | 2,722 | 2,832 | 2,916 | -3 | .5 |
| Federal, military | 76 | 77 | 76 | 76 | .2 | -1 | 1,728 | 1,850 | 1,781 | 1,815 | .8 | -1 |
| State and local | 251 | 351 | 404 | 435 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 8,058 | 9,488 | 11,128 | 12,094 | 1.8 | 1.9 |

* Less than \$500,000 or less than 500 jobs.

1. "Other" consists of employment or gross state product of U.S. residents employed by international organizations

and by foreign embassies and consulates located in the United States.

NOTE.—Detail may not sum exactly to totals because of rounding.