

International Data

F. Transactions Tables

Table F.1 includes the most recent estimates of U.S. international trade in goods and services; the estimates were released on February 19, 1998 and include "preliminary" estimates for December 1997 and "revised" estimates for November. The sources for the other tables in this section are as noted.

Table F.1.—U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services

[Millions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted]

	1995	1996	1996		1997											
			Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^r	Dec. ^p
Exports of goods and services	794,610	848,833	73,969	72,444	71,848	74,282	78,124	78,385	77,989	78,365	77,845	78,890	78,116	80,230	78,971	80,019
Goods	575,871	612,069	53,209	52,133	51,686	53,687	57,155	57,162	56,871	57,378	56,745	57,326	56,370	58,450	57,586	58,674
Foods, feeds, and beverages	50,473	55,534	5,012	4,398	4,327	4,272	4,181	4,162	4,052	3,929	3,832	4,234	4,337	4,681	4,612	4,426
Industrial supplies and materials	146,247	147,652	12,252	12,463	12,091	12,706	13,731	13,507	13,999	13,885	13,169	13,373	13,133	13,229	13,095	13,071
Capital goods, except automotive	233,046	252,895	22,211	22,052	21,555	22,715	24,713	24,971	24,760	24,482	24,898	24,913	24,778	25,350	24,448	26,873
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	61,828	65,021	5,878	5,465	5,600	5,907	6,228	6,171	5,935	6,251	6,261	6,174	5,844	6,458	6,902	5,923
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	64,425	70,138	6,070	6,015	6,068	6,264	6,481	6,339	6,663	6,720	6,397	6,448	6,400	6,752	6,569	6,406
Other goods	28,723	33,836	3,064	3,056	2,595	2,493	2,808	2,709	3,057	2,968	3,218	3,228	3,010	3,021	2,623	2,855
Adjustments ¹	-8,871	-13,006	-1,279	-1,316	-551	-671	-988	-697	-995	-857	-1,031	-1,044	-1,133	-1,040	-663	-880
Services	218,739	236,764	20,760	20,311	20,162	20,595	20,969	21,223	21,118	20,987	21,100	21,564	21,746	21,780	21,385	21,345
Travel	63,395	69,908	6,215	5,823	5,947	6,243	6,366	6,389	6,189	6,027	6,098	6,342	6,537	6,418	6,184	6,134
Passenger fares	19,125	20,557	1,801	1,690	1,711	1,797	1,811	1,880	1,830	1,801	1,805	1,846	1,920	1,877	1,819	1,794
Other transportation	27,412	27,216	2,393	2,349	2,291	2,321	2,387	2,379	2,365	2,299	2,289	2,423	2,428	2,459	2,401	2,416
Royalties and license fees	27,383	29,974	2,570	2,574	2,561	2,563	2,575	2,550	2,540	2,532	2,541	2,535	2,528	2,531	2,533	2,530
Other private services	66,850	73,569	6,370	6,426	6,510	6,588	6,662	6,756	6,878	6,995	7,059	7,108	7,022	7,168	7,125	7,147
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ²	13,756	14,647	1,342	1,381	1,074	1,015	1,101	1,205	1,252	1,270	1,245	1,247	1,248	1,261	1,258	1,259
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	818	893	69	68	68	68	67	64	64	63	63	63	63	66	65	65
Imports of goods and services	896,467	959,873	81,634	83,045	83,458	84,138	85,955	86,504	87,178	86,702	87,589	87,945	89,344	89,321	87,647	90,804
Goods	749,431	803,239	68,385	69,828	69,834	70,448	72,032	72,689	73,234	72,622	73,593	73,885	74,908	74,929	73,308	76,317
Foods, feeds, and beverages	33,176	35,710	2,976	3,189	3,074	3,105	3,328	3,358	3,378	3,251	3,395	3,347	3,395	3,304	3,213	3,516
Industrial supplies and materials	181,849	204,482	17,562	18,698	17,944	17,641	17,969	17,575	17,905	17,565	17,456	17,878	18,288	18,363	17,520	17,764
Capital goods, except automotive	221,431	229,050	19,330	19,581	19,466	19,439	20,422	20,686	20,988	21,250	21,574	22,060	21,984	22,386	21,385	22,461
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	123,795	128,938	11,234	10,846	11,763	12,113	11,685	11,366	11,625	11,594	12,291	11,817	11,821	11,252	11,806	12,210
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	159,905	171,007	14,749	15,149	15,117	15,256	14,927	16,214	16,079	15,716	16,100	16,009	16,856	16,645	16,746	17,396
Other goods	23,387	26,102	2,245	2,130	2,224	2,465	2,244	2,472	2,361	2,355	2,549	2,531	2,505	2,738	2,405	2,552
Adjustments ¹	5,888	7,950	289	235	247	429	1,456	1,019	897	891	227	242	259	242	234	417
Services	147,036	156,634	13,249	13,217	13,624	13,690	13,923	13,815	13,944	14,080	13,996	14,060	14,436	14,392	14,339	14,487
Travel	46,053	48,739	4,156	4,061	4,295	4,312	4,411	4,275	4,340	4,388	4,288	4,289	4,524	4,471	4,545	4,642
Passenger fares	14,433	15,776	1,367	1,342	1,411	1,425	1,447	1,397	1,392	1,412	1,398	1,399	1,484	1,458	1,469	1,504
Other transportation	28,249	28,453	2,323	2,366	2,448	2,439	2,491	2,518	2,546	2,478	2,420	2,523	2,575	2,588	2,476	2,502
Royalties and license fees	6,503	7,322	589	604	588	598	613	609	615	623	659	641	651	660	671	680
Other private services	39,285	42,796	3,680	3,707	3,739	3,770	3,811	3,893	3,933	4,062	4,104	4,081	4,074	4,069	4,055	4,038
Direct defense expenditures ²	9,890	10,861	907	911	914	917	922	896	892	891	899	900	901	919	896	894
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	2,623	2,687	227	226	229	229	228	227	226	226	228	227	227	227	227	227
Memoranda:																
Balance on goods	-173,560	-191,170	-15,176	-17,695	-18,149	-16,761	-14,877	-15,528	-16,363	-15,244	-16,849	-16,559	-18,538	-16,479	-15,723	-17,643
Balance on services	71,703	80,130	7,511	7,094	6,538	6,905	7,046	7,408	7,174	6,907	7,104	7,504	7,310	7,388	7,046	6,858
Balance on goods and services	-101,857	-111,040	-7,665	-10,601	-11,611	-9,856	-7,831	-8,120	-9,189	-8,337	-9,745	-9,055	-11,228	-9,091	-8,677	-10,785

^p Preliminary.

^r Revised.

1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring the Census Bureau's component data in line with the concepts and definitions used to prepare BEA's international and national accounts.

2. Contains goods that cannot be separately identified.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census

Table F.2.—U.S. International Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	1996	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted					
			1996			1997			1996			1997		
			II	III	IV	I	II ^a	III ^a	II	III	IV	I	II ^a	III ^a
1	Exports of goods, services, and income	1,055,233	261,665	260,424	276,672	278,315	293,478	294,545	262,335	261,979	274,545	279,521	293,868	295,597
2	Goods, adjusted, excluding military ²	612,069	154,198	145,670	160,759	162,812	172,548	165,691	153,411	150,764	157,846	162,527	171,411	170,579
3	Services ³	236,764	57,121	63,564	60,669	59,841	61,652	69,075	58,736	59,322	61,656	61,725	63,328	64,410
4	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	14,647	3,961	3,572	4,022	3,190	3,727	3,740	3,961	3,572	4,022	3,190	3,727	3,740
5	Travel	69,908	17,165	21,041	16,898	16,421	18,428	22,696	17,356	17,659	18,183	18,556	18,605	18,977
6	Passenger fares	20,557	4,769	6,104	4,916	4,976	5,302	6,513	4,952	5,237	5,282	5,319	5,511	5,571
7	Other transportation	27,216	6,788	6,763	7,229	6,873	7,029	7,193	6,805	6,716	7,142	6,999	7,043	7,140
8	Royalties and license fees ⁵	29,974	7,170	7,410	8,273	7,389	7,445	7,527	7,345	7,495	7,703	7,699	7,622	7,604
9	Other private services ⁵	73,569	17,082	18,464	19,124	20,789	19,530	21,217	18,130	18,433	19,117	19,759	20,629	21,189
10	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	893	187	210	207	203	191	189	187	210	207	203	191	189
11	Income receipts on U.S. assets abroad	206,400	50,346	51,190	55,243	55,663	59,278	59,779	50,188	51,893	55,043	55,269	59,129	60,608
12	Direct investment receipts	98,890	24,318	23,837	27,123	26,164	28,380	27,138	23,929	24,675	26,898	25,872	27,970	28,088
13	Other private receipts	102,866	25,053	25,938	27,232	28,544	30,151	31,643	25,053	25,938	27,232	28,544	30,151	31,643
14	U.S. Government receipts	4,644	975	1,415	888	955	747	998	1,206	1,280	913	853	1,008	877
15	Imports of goods, services, and income	-1,163,450	-289,195	-301,489	-302,337	-300,017	-322,999	-335,255	-289,231	-295,865	-299,493	-310,811	-322,760	-328,549
16	Goods, adjusted, excluding military ²	-803,239	-199,450	-205,518	-210,542	-204,876	-217,230	-225,289	-200,973	-203,257	-206,036	-212,314	-218,545	-222,128
17	Services ³	-156,634	-40,128	-42,415	-38,253	-38,247	-43,073	-45,746	-38,953	-39,345	-39,664	-41,238	-41,839	-42,492
18	Direct defense expenditures	-10,861	-2,747	-2,780	-2,727	-2,753	-2,679	-2,700	-2,747	-2,780	-2,727	-2,753	-2,679	-2,700
19	Travel	-48,739	-13,236	-14,321	-10,690	-10,935	-14,205	-15,664	-12,099	-11,915	-12,241	-13,018	-13,003	-13,101
20	Passenger fares	-15,776	-4,188	-4,406	-3,637	-3,947	-4,445	-4,789	-3,943	-3,920	-4,053	-4,283	-4,201	-4,281
21	Other transportation	-28,453	-7,222	-7,380	-7,203	-7,191	-7,514	-7,686	-7,253	-7,218	-7,166	-7,378	-7,542	-7,518
22	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-7,322	-1,606	-2,154	-1,865	-1,772	-1,758	-1,963	-1,684	-2,144	-1,770	-1,799	-1,847	-1,951
23	Other private services ⁵	-42,796	-10,473	-10,682	-11,451	-10,962	-11,793	-12,262	-10,570	-10,676	-11,027	-11,321	-11,888	-12,259
24	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-2,687	-657	-692	-680	-686	-679	-682	-657	-692	-680	-686	-679	-682
25	Income payments on foreign assets in the United States	-203,577	-49,616	-53,556	-53,542	-56,895	-62,696	-64,220	-49,305	-53,263	-53,793	-57,259	-62,376	-63,929
26	Direct investment payments	-32,132	-8,184	-9,905	-7,554	-8,175	-10,561	-10,992	-7,873	-9,612	-7,805	-8,539	-10,241	-10,701
27	Other private payments	-100,103	-24,600	-25,158	-26,135	-27,581	-29,341	-29,759	-24,600	-25,158	-26,135	-27,581	-29,341	-29,759
28	U.S. Government payments	-71,342	-16,832	-18,493	-21,139	-21,139	-22,794	-23,469	-16,832	-18,493	-19,853	-21,139	-22,794	-23,469
29	Unilateral transfers, net	-39,968	-8,122	-9,103	-12,305	-8,604	-8,623	-9,061	-8,689	-8,947	-11,926	-8,682	-8,960	-9,204
30	U.S. Government grants ⁴	-14,933	-2,423	-2,690	-5,499	-2,109	-2,245	-2,252	-2,423	-2,690	-5,499	-2,109	-2,245	-2,252
31	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-4,331	-781	-1,188	-1,407	-795	-1,057	-936	-1,081	-1,064	-1,050	-1,083	-1,128	-1,099
32	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-20,704	-4,918	-5,225	-5,399	-5,700	-5,321	-5,873	-5,185	-5,193	-5,377	-5,490	-5,587	-5,853
33	U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/capital outflow (-))	-352,444	-51,161	-78,638	-149,829	-130,316	-92,849	-103,146	-49,698	-77,542	-154,436	-127,969	-90,935	-101,564
34	U.S. official reserve assets, net ⁷	6,668	-523	7,489	-315	4,480	-236	-730	-523	7,489	-315	4,480	-236	-730
35	Gold	370	-133	848	-146	72	-133	-139	-133	848	-146	72	-133	-139
36	Special drawing rights	-1,280	-220	-183	-28	1,055	64	-463	-220	-183	-28	1,055	64	-463
37	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	7,578	-170	6,824	-141	3,353	-157	-128	-170	6,824	-141	3,353	-157	-128
38	Foreign currencies	-690	-358	162	-284	-21	-268	482	-358	162	-284	-21	-268	482
39	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	-4,930	-1,489	-1,127	-1,238	-1,107	-1,613	-1,382	-1,489	-1,127	-1,238	-1,107	-1,613	-1,382
40	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	4,134	870	1,206	1,045	1,111	1,358	1,872	870	1,206	1,045	1,111	1,358	1,872
41	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	106	261	83	-91	-25	-13	-8	261	83	-91	-25	-13	-8
42	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	-358,422	-50,280	-86,289	-149,230	-134,775	-92,345	-102,898	-48,817	-85,193	-153,837	-132,428	-90,431	-101,316
43	U.S. private assets, net	-87,813	-25,097	-12,200	-26,258	-28,773	-38,573	-26,243	-23,634	-11,104	-30,865	-26,426	-36,659	-24,661
44	Direct investment	-108,189	-20,328	-23,206	-30,200	-14,510	-21,841	-37,995	-20,328	-23,206	-30,200	-14,510	-21,841	-37,995
45	Foreign securities	-64,234	-5,047	-17,294	-26,115	-29,466	-3,984	-15,900	-5,047	-17,294	-26,115	-29,466	-3,984	-15,900
46	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-98,186	192	-33,589	-66,657	-62,026	-27,947	-22,760	192	-33,589	-66,657	-62,026	-27,947	-22,760
47	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	547,555	106,568	159,231	193,738	181,978	143,508	170,177	106,114	158,629	194,579	182,238	143,015	169,540
48	Foreign assets in the United States, net (increase/capital inflow (+))	122,354	13,154	24,089	33,097	28,891	-5,374	22,498	13,154	24,089	33,097	28,891	-5,374	22,498
49	U.S. Government securities	115,634	-2,125	26,689	35,418	23,940	-11,464	9,148	-2,125	26,689	35,418	23,940	-11,464	9,148
50	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	111,253	-3,383	25,472	33,564	23,289	-12,108	6,485	-3,383	25,472	33,564	23,289	-12,108	6,485
51	Other ¹⁰	4,381	1,258	1,217	1,854	651	644	2,663	1,258	1,217	1,854	651	644	2,663
52	Other U.S. Government liabilities ¹¹	720	-204	907	160	478	654	16	-204	907	160	478	654	16
53	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	4,722	14,198	-1,922	-4,270	7,698	4,536	12,705	14,198	-1,922	-4,270	7,698	4,536	12,705
54	Other foreign official assets ¹²	1,278	1,285	-1,585	1,789	-3,225	900	629	1,285	-1,585	1,789	-3,225	900	629
55	Other foreign assets in the United States, net	425,201	93,414	135,142	160,641	153,087	148,882	147,679	92,960	134,540	161,482	153,347	148,389	147,042
56	Direct investment	76,955	17,894	26,579	16,820	30,381	27,101	21,713	17,440	25,977	17,661	30,641	26,608	21,076
57	U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. currency flows	172,878	36,152	50,798	75,326	51,289	49,915	43,494	36,152	50,798	75,326	51,289	49,915	43,494
58	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	133,798	29,761	35,115	32,447	38,820	51,682	60,770	29,761	35,115	32,447	38,820	51,682	60,770
59	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	31,786	7,288	20,610	-2,912	15,210	-7,916	7,600	7,288	20,610	-2,912	15,210	-7,916	7,600
60	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	9,784	2,319	2,040	38,960	17,387	28,100	14,102	2,319	2,040	38,960	17,387	28,100	14,102
61	Allocations of special drawing rights	-46,927	-19,755	-30,424	-9,938	-21,356	-12,515	-17,260	-20,831	-38,254	-3,269	-14,297	-14,228	-25,820
62	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-1,076	-7,830	2,669	7,059	-1,713	-8,560							
63a	Of which seasonal adjustment discrepancy													
Memoranda:														
64	Balance on goods (lines 2 and 16)	-191,170	-45,252	-59,848	-49,783	-42,064	-44,682	-59,598	-47,562	-52,493	-48,190	-49,787	-47,134	-51,549
65	Balance on services (lines 3 and 17)	80,130	16,993	21,149	22,416	21,594	18,579	23,329	19,783	21,992	20,487	21,489	21,918	
66	Balance on goods and services (lines 64 and 65)	-111,040	-28,259	-38,699	-27,367	-20,470	-26							

Table F.3.—Selected U.S. International Transactions, by Area
[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	Western Europe			European Union ¹⁴			United Kingdom			European Union (6) ¹⁵		
		1997			1997			1997			1997		
		I	II ^r	III ^p	I	II ^r	III ^p	I	II ^r	III ^p	I	II ^r	III ^p
1	Exports of goods, services, and income	82,285	85,940	84,666	74,107	76,451	76,476	23,784	24,050	23,597	38,711	40,599	41,155
2	Goods, adjusted, excluding military ²	38,645	39,866	35,404	35,089	35,147	32,449	9,554	9,327	8,149	20,391	20,776	19,722
3	Services ³	19,651	21,070	24,110	17,350	18,686	21,434	5,347	5,673	6,393	8,859	9,613	11,386
4	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	934	879	928	566	487	533	213	108	105	150	109	181
5	Travel	4,678	5,896	7,689	4,247	5,388	7,031	1,602	2,023	2,379	1,937	2,536	3,620
6	Passenger fares	1,448	1,728	2,448	1,375	1,639	2,329	358	379	566	821	1,008	1,421
7	Other transportation	1,942	2,002	2,107	1,557	1,593	1,684	458	423	434	687	715	757
8	Royalties and license fees ⁵	3,711	3,540	3,594	3,542	3,355	3,405	625	630	706	2,162	2,014	2,087
9	Other private services ⁵	6,896	6,990	7,303	6,026	6,194	6,417	2,079	2,099	2,191	3,086	3,217	3,303
10	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	42	35	41	37	30	35	12	11	12	15	14	17
11	Income receipts on U.S. assets abroad	23,990	25,004	25,152	21,668	22,618	22,593	8,883	9,050	9,055	9,462	10,210	10,047
12	Direct investment receipts	12,013	12,442	11,931	10,583	10,967	10,328	3,795	3,537	3,163	5,184	5,783	5,557
13	Other private receipts	11,695	12,392	12,946	10,843	11,506	12,034	5,088	5,513	5,892	4,137	4,295	4,354
14	U.S. Government receipts	282	170	275	242	145	231				141	132	136
15	Imports of goods, services, and income	-83,405	-94,876	-94,109	-75,539	-86,504	-85,845	-28,874	-31,843	-31,997	-36,556	-42,988	-41,993
16	Goods, adjusted, excluding military ²	-40,901	-45,115	-42,971	-37,268	-41,220	-39,192	-7,578	-7,949	-8,100	-23,637	-26,620	-24,612
17	Services ³	-14,442	-17,876	-18,784	-12,697	-15,744	-16,739	-4,671	-5,438	-5,836	-6,567	-7,937	-8,337
18	Direct defense expenditures	-1,780	-1,594	-1,700	-1,415	-1,263	-1,350	-136	-132	-100	-1,168	-1,044	-1,100
19	Travel	-3,057	-5,609	-5,911	-2,871	-5,133	-5,529	-1,020	-1,450	-1,575	-1,554	-2,738	-2,959
20	Passenger fares	-1,752	-2,338	-2,529	-1,593	-2,102	-2,287	-631	-899	-925	-679	-828	-920
21	Other transportation	-2,456	-2,683	-2,741	-1,932	-2,062	-2,136	-565	-514	-578	-967	-1,002	-1,026
22	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-1,213	-1,196	-1,289	-1,035	-995	-1,108	-511	-474	-544	-465	-454	-467
23	Other private services ⁵	-3,890	-4,168	-4,324	-3,599	-3,942	-4,080	-1,785	-1,946	-2,091	-1,547	-1,687	-1,679
24	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-293	-288	-290	-252	-247	-249	-23	-23	-23	-186	-184	-186
25	Income payments on foreign assets in the United States	-28,063	-31,885	-32,354	-25,574	-29,540	-29,914	-16,266	-18,456	-18,061	-6,652	-8,431	-9,044
26	Direct investment payments	-6,311	-8,578	-8,056	-5,521	-7,951	-7,311	-2,666	-3,247	-2,422	-2,344	-3,964	-4,060
27	Other private payments	-13,688	-14,475	-14,827	-12,762	-13,523	-13,861	-9,776	-10,345	-10,477	-2,429	-2,570	-2,791
28	U.S. Government payments	-8,064	-8,832	-9,471	-7,291	-8,066	-8,742	-4,184	-4,864	-5,162	-1,879	-1,897	-2,193
29	Unilateral transfers, net	45	63	-50	243	288	268	350	374	390	87	110	67
30	U.S. Government grants ⁴	-102	-134	-201	-17	-11							
31	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-281	-330	-306	-249	-282	-267	-44	-48	-44	-144	-157	-152
32	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	428	527	457	509	581	535	394	422	434	231	267	219
33	U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/capital outflow (-))	-83,486	-21,851	-41,951	-75,870	-20,810	-28,853	-34,277	-14,108	-11,745	-31,031	-3,431	-16,139
34	U.S. official reserve assets, net ⁷	-196	-139	-142	12	-227	189				12	-227	189
35	Gold												
36	Special drawing rights												
37	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund												
38	Foreign currencies	-196	-139	-142	12	-227	189				12	-227	189
39	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	157	-17	198	141	-62	170	-5	4		-8	-17	1
40	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-86	-112	-71	-35	-51	-35						
41	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets*	255	109	274	188	4	204						
42	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	-12	-14	-5	-12	-15	1	-5	4			-17	1
43	U.S. private assets, net	-83,447	-21,695	-42,007	-76,023	-20,521	-29,212	-34,272	-14,112	-11,745	-31,035	-3,187	-16,329
44	Direct investment	-12,590	-22,885	-10,479	-11,023	-21,951	-6,504	-2,446	-14,312	2,019	-6,631	-6,722	-7,457
45	Foreign securities	-3,366	4,773	-19,674	-2,135	4,397	-20,218	-2,013	1,663	19,868	1,504	1,111	-796
46	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-16,678	-5,269		-16,590	-5,152		-8,552	-5,037		-7,145	1,708	
47	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-50,813	1,686	-11,854	-46,275	2,185	-2,490	-21,261	3,574	6,104	-18,763	716	-8,076
48	Foreign assets in the United States, net (increase/capital inflow (+))	111,398	85,754	110,212	103,122	84,121	103,883	80,358	40,075	57,025	11,978	42,247	37,090
49	Foreign official assets in the United States, net	11,034	1,172	396	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
50	U.S. Government securities	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
51	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
52	Other ¹⁰	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
53	U.S. Government liabilities ¹¹	73	209	284	94	157	337	-77	-32	6	76	106	80
54	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
55	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
56	Other foreign assets in the United States, net	100,364	84,582	109,816	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
57	Direct investment	26,390	14,755	12,979	24,223	12,349	5,920	13,684	1,488	1,420	10,138	11,037	3,122
58	U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. currency flows	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
59	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	30,948	32,525	38,295	29,431	30,234	38,335	21,470	21,027	24,361	6,003	7,631	12,307
60	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	12,825	-368		12,560	-386		11,576	412		713	-914	
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
62	Allocations of special drawing rights												
63	Statistical discrepancy, and transfers of funds between foreign areas, net (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-26,837	-55,030	-58,768	-26,062	-53,546	-65,929	-41,341	-18,548	-37,270	17,111	-36,537	-20,180
Memoranda:													
64	Balance on goods (lines 2 and 16)	-2,256	-5,249	-7,567	-2,179	-6,073	-6,743	1,976	1,378	49	-3,246	-5,844	-4,890
65	Balance on services (lines 3 and 17)	5,209	3,194	5,326	4,653	2,942	4,695	677	235	557	2,292	1,676	3,049
66	Balance on goods and services (lines 64 and 65)	2,953	-2,055	-2,241	2,474	-3,131	-2,048	2,653	1,613	606	-954	-4,168	-1,841
67	Balance on investment income (lines 11 and 25)	-4,073	-6,881	-7,202	-3,906	-6,922	-7,321	-7,743	-9,406	-9,006	2,809	-1,779	1,003
68	Balance on goods, services, and income (lines 1 and 15 or lines 66 and 67) ¹³	-1,120	-8,936	-9,443	-1,433	-10,553	-9,369	-5,090	-7,793	-8,400	1,855	-2,389	-838
69	Unilateral transfers, net (line 29)	45	63	-50	243	288	268	350	374	390	87	110	67
70	Balance on current account (lines 1, 15, and 29 or lines 68 and 69) ¹³	-1,075	-8,873	-9,493	-1,190	-9,765	-9,101	-4,740	-7,419	-8,010	1,942	-2,279	-771

^r Preliminary.
^p Revised.
1. Credits, +; Exports of goods, services, and income; unilateral transfers to United States; capital inflows (increase in foreign assets (U.S. liabilities) or decrease in U.S. assets); decrease in U.S. official reserve assets; increase in foreign official assets in the United States.
Debits, -: Imports of goods, services, and income; unilateral transfers to foreigners; capital outflows (decrease in foreign assets (U.S. liabilities) or increase in U.S. assets); increase in U.S. official reserve assets; decrease in foreign official assets in the United States.
2. Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to balance of payments basis; see table 2 in "U.S. International Transactions, Third Quarter 1997" in the January 1998 issue of the SURVEY.
3. Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment in line 4; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies in line 18; and fuels purchased by airline and steamship operators in lines 7 and 21.
4. Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.
5. Beginning in 1982, these lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents.
6. Beginning in 1982, the "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. Government.
7. For all areas, amounts outstanding September 30, 1997, were as follows in millions of dollars: Line 34, 67,148; line 35, 11,050; line 36, 9,997; line 37, 14,042; line 38, 32,059. Data are preliminary.

Table F.3.—Selected U.S. International Transactions, by Area
[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	Eastern Europe			Canada			Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere			Japan		
		1997			1997			1997			1997		
		I	II ^r	III ^p	I	II ^r	III ^p	I	II ^r	III ^p	I	II ^r	III ^p
1	Exports of goods, services, and income	3,108	3,403	3,205	47,188	49,685	47,024	51,153	55,830	60,431	28,710	28,385	28,675
2	Goods, adjusted, excluding military ²	1,811	2,110	1,749	36,823	39,042	36,795	29,516	32,425	34,444	16,448	16,557	15,702
3	Services ³	881	846	943	5,448	5,392	5,011	8,905	9,046	10,671	9,753	9,266	10,689
4	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	96	80	61	24	22	23	114	95	110	156	98	130
5	Travel	173	227	293	1,954	1,907	1,601	3,543	3,551	4,527	3,486	3,243	4,157
6	Passenger fares	20	22	30	327	307	226	979	993	1,226	1,743	1,627	1,829
7	Other transportation	99	97	94	726	768	754	849	930	981	774	796	806
8	Royalties and license fees ⁵	42	36	33	343	329	351	362	390	408	1,445	1,573	1,552
9	Other private services ⁵	442	374	422	2,056	2,043	2,052	3,019	3,050	3,381	2,135	1,919	2,204
10	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	9	10	10	17	16	4	39	37	38	14	10	11
11	Income receipts on U.S. assets abroad	416	447	513	4,917	5,251	5,218	12,732	14,359	15,316	2,509	2,562	2,284
12	Direct investment receipts	247	302	262	2,581	2,793	2,747	4,192	5,450	5,634	1,103	1,148	904
13	Other private receipts	100	109	133	2,336	2,458	2,471	8,401	8,841	9,562	1,399	1,392	1,381
14	U.S. Government receipts	69	36	118				139	68	120	7	22	-1
15	Imports of goods, services, and income	-2,792	-3,108	-3,600	-47,506	-50,077	-48,781	-51,733	-54,841	-56,425	-41,415	-41,837	-44,334
16	Goods, adjusted, excluding military ²	-1,864	-2,009	-2,323	-42,004	-43,383	-41,319	-32,831	-34,925	-36,046	-30,096	-29,317	-30,803
17	Services ³	-580	-722	-845	-3,009	-3,781	-4,659	-8,081	-8,362	-8,723	-3,548	-3,754	-3,948
18	Direct defense expenditures	-79	-51	-100	-18	-14	-15	-85	-83	-85	-257	-293	-275
19	Travel	-212	-338	-420	-619	-1,270	-1,216	-3,713	-3,708	-3,737	-790	-865	-907
20	Passenger fares	-52	-66	-96	-82	-121	-145	-742	-617	-689	-190	-182	-189
21	Other transportation	-80	-70	-66	-925	-965	-935	-589	-672	-659	-982	-1,018	-1,128
22	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-2	-1	-2	-59	-70	-76	-28	-37	-38	-326	-323	-374
23	Other private services ⁵	-142	-151	-146	-1,275	-1,308	-1,329	-2,815	-3,134	-3,404	-978	-1,049	-1,051
24	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-14	-15	-15	-32	-33	-33	-110	-111	-111	-24	-24	-24
25	Income payments on foreign assets in the United States	-348	-377	-432	-2,493	-2,913	-2,803	-10,821	-11,554	-11,656	-7,771	-8,766	-9,583
26	Direct investment payments	-3	5	8	-685	-983	-961	-351	-477	-454	-1,016	-1,408	-2,077
27	Other private payments	-99	-99	-119	-1,279	-1,380	-1,277	-7,668	-8,240	-8,491	-1,610	-1,758	-1,680
28	U.S. Government payments	-246	-283	-321	-529	-550	-565	-2,802	-2,837	-2,711	-5,145	-5,600	-5,826
29	Unilateral transfers, net	-653	-687	-771	-102	-74	-102	-2,627	-2,700	-2,785	-66	-25	-11
30	U.S. Government grants ⁴	-292	-359	-433				-276	-342	-302			
31	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-9	-10	-8	-101	-102	-111	-140	-161	-144	-22	-23	-21
32	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-352	-318	-330	-1	-2	9	-2,211	-2,197	-2,339	-44	-2	10
33	U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/capital outflow (-))	-3,738	1,044	-2,607	-12,332	-5,131	7,117	-13,440	-40,996	-58,458	-2,623	-11,820	3,547
34	U.S. official reserve assets, net ⁷							3,500			49	-18	14
35	Gold												
36	Special drawing rights												
37	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund												
38	Foreign currencies							3,500			49	-18	14
39	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	11	-13	5	-1	1		106	228	48	8	3	-1
40	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-28	-328	-220				-270	-219	-344			
41	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	27	315	225				386	437	391			
42	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	12			-1	1		-10	10	1	8	3	-1
43	U.S. private assets, net	-3,749	1,057	-2,612	-12,331	-5,132	7,117	-17,046	-41,224	-58,506	-2,680	-11,805	3,534
44	Direct investment	-748	-578	-368	-2,563	-2,914	-2,835	-4,657	-7,024	-6,771	-1,045	-514	-1,533
45	Foreign securities	-85	-577	-577	2,300	-2,428	-4,509	-6,992	-11,098	-1,635	-3,258	-10,150	-2,410
46	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	38	-31		681	2,762		-13,884	-1,576	-15,900	155	67	
47	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-2,954	2,243	-1,667	-12,749	-2,552	14,461	8,487	-21,526	-34,200	1,468	-1,208	7,477
48	Foreign assets in the United States, net (increase/capital inflow (+))	1,180	3,708	1,690	3,906	7,813	-7,503	7,023	27,322	29,406	26,740	20,656	9,005
49	Foreign official assets in the United States, net	(18)	(18)	(18)	682	-1,430	546	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
50	U.S. Government securities	(18)	(18)	(18)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
51	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(18)	(18)	(18)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
52	Other ¹⁰	(18)	(18)	(18)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
53	Other U.S. Government liabilities ¹¹	-22	1	32	28	-10	-7	58	11	-22	-154	429	221
54	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(18)	(18)	(18)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
55	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(18)	(18)	(18)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
56	Other foreign assets in the United States, net	(18)	(18)	(18)	3,224	9,243	-8,049	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
57	Direct investment	-217	75	155	2,034	3,509	459	443	3,832	1,109	1,219	1,670	3,537
58	U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. currency flows	(18)	(18)	(18)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
59	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-33	73	189	2,924	977	255	192	8,725	13,636	999	7,402	5,451
60	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	33	-47		-1,038	-256		2,469	-6,935	7,600	-111	-293	
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	18,149	18,306	18,134	(17)	(17)	(17)	18,386	18,219	18,708	18,247	18,144	18,204
62	Allocations of special drawing rights												
63	Statistical discrepancy, and transfers of funds between foreign areas, net (sum of above items with sign reversed)	2,896	-4,360	2,083	8,847	-2,216	2,245	9,623	15,385	27,831	-11,346	4,641	3,118
64	Memoranda:												
64	Balance on goods (lines 2 and 16)	-53	101	-574	-5,181	-4,341	-4,524	-3,315	-2,500	-1,602	-13,648	-12,760	-15,101
65	Balance on services (lines 3 and 17)	301	124	98	2,439	1,611	352	824	1,948	6,206	5,512	6,741	6,741
66	Balance on goods and services (lines 64 and 65)	248	225	-476	-2,742	-2,730	-4,172	-2,491	-1,816	346	-7,442	-7,248	-8,360
67	Balance on investment income (lines 11 and 25)	68	70	81	2,424	2,338	2,415	1,911	2,805	3,660	-5,262	-6,204	-7,299
68	Balance on goods, services, and income (lines 1 and 15 or lines 66 and 67) ¹³	315	295	-395	-319	-392	-1,757	-580	989	4,006	-12,705	-13,452	-15,659
69	Unilateral transfers, net (line 29)	-653	-687	-771	-102	-74	-102	-2,627	-2,700	-2,785	-66	-25	-11
70	Balance on current account (lines 1, 15, and 29 or lines 68 and 69) ¹³	-338	-392	-1,166	-421	-466	-1,859	-3,207	-1,711	1,221	-12,771	-13,477	-15,670

8. Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners.
9. Consists of bills, certificates, marketable bonds and notes, and nonmarketable convertible and nonconvertible bonds and notes.
10. Consists of U.S. Treasury and Export-Import Bank obligations, not included elsewhere, and of debt securities of U.S. Government corporations and agencies.
11. Includes, primarily, U.S. Government liabilities associated with military agency sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies; see table 4 in "U.S. International Transactions, Third Quarter 1997" in the January 1998 issue of the SURVEY.
12. Consists of investments in U.S. corporate stocks and in debt securities of private corporations and State and local governments.
13. Conceptually, the sum of lines 70 and 62 is equal to "net foreign investment" in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPA's (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans. A reconciliation of the balance on goods and services from the international accounts and the NIPA net exports appears in Appendix A of this section of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. A reconciliation of the other foreign transactions in the two sets of accounts appears in table 4.5 of the full set of NIPA tables (published annually in the August issue of the SURVEY).

Table F.3.—Selected U.S. International Transactions, by Area

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	Australia			Other countries in Asia and Africa			International organizations and unallocated ¹⁶		
		1997			1997			1997		
		I	II ^r	III ^p	I	II ^r	III ^p	I	II ^r	III ^p
1	Exports of goods, services, and income	5,319	6,174	6,107	56,128	59,659	59,787	4,424	4,402	4,650
2	Goods, adjusted, excluding military ²	2,823	3,095	3,080	36,746	39,453	38,517			
3	Services ³	1,122	1,293	1,455	12,623	13,380	14,786	1,458	1,359	1,410
4	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	35	46	56	1,831	2,507	2,432			
5	Travel	392	480	620	2,195	3,124	3,809			
6	Passenger fares	100	133	147	359	492	607			
7	Other transportation	72	79	85	2,230	2,250	2,232	181	107	134
8	Royalties and license fees ⁵	141	159	162	962	1,033	1,036	382	385	391
9	Other private services ⁵	379	393	382	4,967	3,894	4,588	895	867	885
10	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	3	3	3	79	80	82			
11	Income receipts on U.S. assets abroad	1,374	1,786	1,572	6,760	6,826	6,484	2,966	3,043	3,240
12	Direct investment receipts	777	1,169	944	4,087	3,912	3,471	1,165	1,164	1,245
13	Other private receipts	597	617	628	2,357	2,597	2,657	1,659	1,745	1,865
14	U.S. Government receipts				316	317	356	142	134	130
15	Imports of goods, services, and income	-2,074	-1,658	-1,929	-70,072	-75,688	-85,129	-1,019	-914	-948
16	Goods, adjusted, excluding military ²	-1,159	-1,169	-1,290	-56,021	-61,312	-70,537			
17	Services ³	-743	-567	-659	-7,146	-7,439	-7,537	-697	-572	-591
18	Direct defense expenditures	-21	-12	-20	-513	-632	-505			
19	Travel	-325	-175	-203	-2,219	-2,240	-2,360			
20	Passenger fares	-157	-114	-130	-972	-977	-1,011			
21	Other transportation	-61	-60	-56	-1,741	-1,811	-1,854	-357	-235	-247
22	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-8	-8	-54	-22	-19	-14	-115	-104	-116
23	Other private services ⁵	-155	-187	-185	-1,483	-1,563	-1,595	-225	-233	-228
24	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-17	-11	-11	-196	-197	-198			
25	Income payments on foreign assets in the United States	-172	78	20	-6,905	-6,937	-7,055	-322	-342	-357
26	Direct investment payments	-65	213	175	-176	238	-49	432	429	422
27	Other private payments	-88	-115	-135	-2,423	-2,530	-2,495	-726	-744	-735
28	U.S. Government payments	-19	-20	-20	-4,306	-4,645	-4,511	-28	-27	-44
29	Unilateral transfers, net⁴	-25	-22	-19	-3,061	-2,818	-3,028	-2,115	-2,360	-2,295
30	U.S. Government grants ⁴				-1,213	-1,203	-1,205	-226	-207	-111
31	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-9	-9	-7	-121	-125	-121	-112	-297	-218
32	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-16	-13	-12	-1,727	-1,490	-1,702	-1,777	-1,856	-1,966
33	U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/capital outflow (-))	-595	-2,026	-104	-16,737	-10,535	-9,454	2,636	-1,534	-1,236
34	U.S. official reserve assets, net ⁷							1,127	-79	-602
35	Gold									
36	Special drawing rights							72	-133	-139
37	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund							1,055	54	-463
38	Foreign currencies									
39	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	-1	-1		32	-129	525	-333	-340	-293
40	U.S. credits and other long-term assets				-390	-614	-454	-333	-340	-293
41	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸				443	497	982			
42	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	-1	-1		-21	-12	-3			
43	U.S. private assets, net	-594	-2,025	-104	-16,769	-10,406	-9,979	1,842	-1,115	-341
44	Direct investment	-797	-632	317	-5,445	-3,198	-3,743	-927	-828	-831
45	Foreign securities	-1,092	-197	-922	-3,665	-2,297	-8,789	1,648	133	521
46	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	142	-57		24	123		56	-3	
47	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	1,153	-1,139	501	-7,683	-5,034	2,553	1,065	-417	-31
48	Foreign assets in the United States, net (increase/capital inflow (+))	-921	2,560	1,874	31,640	-11,650	21,167	1,012	7,345	4,326
49	Foreign official assets in the United States, net	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)			
50	U.S. Government securities	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)			
51	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)			
52	Other ¹⁰	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)			
53	Other U.S. Government liabilities ¹¹	23	2	4	472	12	-496			
54	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)			
55	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)			
56	Other foreign assets in the United States, net	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	1,012	7,345	4,326
57	Direct investment	469	213	2,209	514	3,520	1,741	-471	-473	-476
58	U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. currency flows	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
59	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	272	325	361	3,509	1,680	2,656	9	-25	-73
60	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	128	-153		880	79		24	57	
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	18-1,813	18-2,173	18-700	18-26,265	18-16,941	18-17,266	18-1,450	18-7,786	18-4,875
62	Allocations of special drawing rights									
63	Statistical discrepancy, and transfers of funds between foreign areas, net (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-1,703	-5,028	-5,929	2,102	41,032	16,657	-4,938	-6,939	-4,497
64	Memoranda:									
65	Balance on goods (lines 2 and 16)	1,664	1,926	1,790	-19,275	-21,859	-32,020			
66	Balance on services (lines 3 and 17)	378	726	796	5,477	5,941	7,249	761	787	819
67	Balance on goods and services (lines 64 and 65)	2,042	2,652	2,586	-13,798	-15,918	-24,771	761	787	819
68	Balance on investment income (lines 11 and 25)	1,202	1,864	1,592	-145	-111	-571	2,644	2,701	2,883
69	Balance on goods, services, and income (lines 1 and 15 or lines 66 and 67) ¹³	3,244	4,516	4,178	-13,944	-16,029	-25,342	3,406	3,488	3,702
68	Unilateral transfers, net (line 29)	-25	-22	-19	-3,061	-2,818	-3,028	-2,115	-2,360	-2,295
70	Balance on current account (lines 1, 15, and 29 or lines 68 and 69) ¹³	3,219	4,494	4,159	-17,005	-18,847	-28,370	1,291	1,128	1,407

14. The "European Union" includes the "European Union (6)," United Kingdom, Denmark, Ireland, Greece, Spain, and Portugal. Beginning with the first quarter of 1995, the "European Union" also includes Austria, Finland, and Sweden.

15. The "European Union (6)" includes Belgium, France, Germany (includes the former German Democratic Republic (East Germany) beginning in the fourth quarter of 1990), Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, and European Investment Bank.

16. Includes, as part of international and unallocated, the estimated direct investment in foreign affiliates engaged in international shipping, in operating oil and gas drilling equipment internationally, and in petroleum trading. Also

includes taxes withheld; current-cost adjustments associated with U.S. and foreign direct investment; small transactions in business services that are not reported by country; and net U.S. currency flows, for which geographic source data are not available.

17. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 49 and 56.

18. Details not shown separately are included in line 61.

NOTE.—The data in tables F.2 and F.3 are from tables 1 and 10 in "U.S. International Transactions, Third Quarter 1997" in the January 1998 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, which presents the most recent estimates from the balance of payments accounts.

Table F.4.—Private Service Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1995	1996	Seasonally adjusted					
				1996			1997		
				II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p
1	Exports of private services	204,165	221,224	54,588	55,540	57,427	58,332	59,410	60,481
2	Travel (table F.2, line 5)	63,395	69,908	17,356	17,659	18,183	18,556	18,605	18,977
3	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 6)	19,125	20,557	4,952	5,237	5,282	5,319	5,511	5,571
4	Other transportation (table F.2, line 7)	27,412	27,216	6,805	6,716	7,142	6,999	7,043	7,140
5	Freight	11,420	11,161	2,823	2,747	2,941	2,909	2,919	2,909
6	Port services	14,810	14,691	3,639	3,625	3,861	3,720	3,747	3,857
7	Other	1,184	1,364	342	343	339	370	377	374
8	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 8)	27,383	29,974	7,345	7,495	7,703	7,699	7,622	7,604
9	Affiliated,	21,670	23,760	5,814	5,929	6,091	6,033	5,915	5,869
10	U.S. parents' receipts	20,210	21,916	5,436	5,505	5,445	5,761	5,460	5,383
11	U.S. affiliates' receipts	1,460	1,844	378	424	646	272	455	486
12	Unaffiliated	5,713	6,214	1,531	1,566	1,612	1,666	1,707	1,735
13	Industrial processes ¹	3,583	3,979	978	1,006	1,040	1,080	1,109	1,129
14	Other ²	2,131	2,235	554	560	573	587	598	607
15	Other private services (table F.2, line 9)	66,850	73,569	18,130	18,433	19,117	19,759	20,629	21,189
16	Affiliated services,	20,272	22,810	5,571	5,777	5,840	6,103	6,426	6,670
17	U.S. parents' receipts	12,795	13,763	3,429	3,410	3,431	3,622	3,802	3,839
18	U.S. affiliates' receipts	7,477	9,047	2,142	2,367	2,409	2,481	2,624	2,831
19	Unaffiliated services	46,578	50,759	12,559	12,656	13,277	13,656	14,203	14,519
20	Education	7,512	7,807	1,938	1,998	1,955	1,992	2,009	2,080
21	Financial services	7,029	8,034	1,938	1,925	2,325	2,259	2,492	2,561
22	Insurance, net	1,390	2,121	513	561	597	620	637	648
23	Premiums received	5,524	6,179	1,524	1,567	1,609	1,650	1,681	1,702
24	Losses paid	4,133	4,058	1,011	1,006	1,012	1,030	1,044	1,054
25	Telecommunications	3,183	3,405	854	850	850	845	895	913
26	Business, professional, and technical services	17,765	19,247	4,734	4,847	4,985	5,287	5,543	5,640
27	Other unaffiliated services ³	9,699	10,145	2,583	2,486	2,565	2,654	2,627	2,677
28	Imports of private services	134,523	143,086	35,549	35,873	36,257	37,800	38,481	39,110
29	Travel (table F.2, line 19)	46,053	48,739	12,099	11,915	12,241	13,018	13,003	13,101
30	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 20)	14,433	15,776	3,943	3,920	4,053	4,283	4,201	4,281
31	Other transportation (table F.2, line 21)	28,249	28,453	7,253	7,218	7,166	7,378	7,542	7,518
32	Freight	16,759	16,879	4,414	4,312	4,130	4,318	4,636	4,570
33	Port services	10,579	10,792	2,647	2,709	2,838	2,845	2,706	2,749
34	Other	911	783	193	198	199	214	200	199
35	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 22)	6,503	7,322	1,684	2,144	1,770	1,799	1,847	1,951
36	Affiliated,	5,128	5,301	1,304	1,264	1,376	1,403	1,462	1,537
37	U.S. parents' payments	448	554	137	136	164	155	172	157
38	U.S. affiliates' payments	4,680	4,748	1,167	1,128	1,212	1,248	1,290	1,380
39	Unaffiliated	1,373	2,021	380	880	394	396	385	414
40	Industrial processes ¹	962	1,126	279	288	292	291	290	289
41	Other ²	411	895	101	592	103	106	95	125
42	Other private services (table F.2, line 23)	39,285	42,796	10,570	10,676	11,027	11,321	11,888	12,259
43	Affiliated services,	13,597	16,026	3,945	4,073	4,130	4,222	4,364	4,573
44	U.S. parents' payments	6,820	7,505	1,788	1,935	1,867	1,973	2,139	2,214
45	U.S. affiliates' payments	6,777	8,521	2,157	2,138	2,263	2,249	2,225	2,359
46	Unaffiliated services	25,689	26,770	6,625	6,603	6,897	7,099	7,524	7,686
47	Education	949	1,041	256	262	269	275	278	285
48	Financial services	2,472	3,184	781	769	859	888	1,106	1,147
49	Insurance, net	5,383	4,387	1,089	1,047	1,064	1,139	1,195	1,232
50	Premiums paid	15,187	15,473	3,833	3,877	3,947	4,046	4,119	4,168
51	Losses recovered	9,804	11,086	2,745	2,830	2,884	2,907	2,924	2,936
52	Telecommunications	7,773	8,385	2,103	2,066	2,089	2,076	2,137	2,157
53	Business, professional, and technical services	4,691	5,253	1,278	1,335	1,406	1,540	1,612	1,648
54	Other unaffiliated services ³	4,420	4,520	1,119	1,122	1,210	1,180	1,196	1,217
55	Memoranda: Balance on goods (table F.2, line 64)	-173,560	-191,170	-47,562	-52,493	-48,190	-49,787	-47,134	-51,549
56	Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 28)	69,642	78,138	19,039	19,667	21,170	20,532	20,929	21,371
57	Balance on goods and private services (lines 55 and 56)	-103,918	-113,032	-28,523	-32,826	-27,020	-29,255	-26,205	-30,178

^p Preliminary.^r Revised.

1. Patented techniques, processes, and formulas and other intangible property rights that are used in goods production.

2. Copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, and other intangible property rights.

3. Other unaffiliated services receipts (exports) include mainly expenditures of foreign govern-

ments and international organizations in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly wages of foreign residents temporarily employed in the United States and Canadian and Mexican commuters in U.S. border areas.

NOTE.—The data in this table are from table 3 in "U.S. International Transactions, Third Quarter 1997" in the January 1998 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, which presents the most recent estimates from the balance of payments accounts.