

TEXAS AGRICULTURAL FACTS

ANNUAL SUMMARY



National
Agricultural
Statistics
Service

AF-03-08
March 4, 2008

1-800-626-3142
www.nass.usda.gov/tx

CATTLE AND CALF INVENTORY AND CALF CROP, TEXAS AND UNITED STATES

Item	Texas			United States ^{1/}		
	January 1		2008 as % of 2007	January 1		2008 as % of 2007
	2007	2008		2007	2008	
INVENTORY:	<i>1,000 head</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>		<i>Percent</i>
All cattle and calves	14,000	13,800	99	97,003	96,669	100
Cows and heifers that have calved	5,650	5,600	99	42,023	41,777	99
Beef cows	5,303	5,240	99	32,891	32,553	99
Milk cows	347	360	104	*9,132	9,224	101
Heifers 500 pounds and over	2,530	2,520	100	20,086	20,003	100
For beef cow replacement	770	750	97	5,877	5,670	96
For milk cow replacement	150	180	120	4,310	4,457	103
Other heifers	1,610	1,590	99	9,899	9,876	100
Steers 500 pounds and over	2,950	2,950	100	17,222	17,305	100
Bulls 500 pounds and over	370	360	97	2,215	2,207	100
Heifers, steers & bulls under 500 pounds	2,500	2,370	95	15,456	15,378	99
Calf crop ^{2/}	5,000	4,900	98	*37,519	37,361	100

^{1/} Totals may not add due to rounding. ^{2/} Previous year. * Revised.

SHEEP AND GOAT INVENTORY, LAMB CROP AND KID CROP, TEXAS AND UNITED STATES

Item	Texas			United States ^{1/}		
	January 1		2008 as % of 2007	January 1		2008 as % of 2007
	2007	2008		2007*	2008	
INVENTORY:	<i>1,000 head</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>		<i>Percent</i>
All sheep and lambs	1,050	1,000	95	6,165	6,055	98
Breeding sheep and lambs	810	770	95	4,610	4,505	98
Ewes 1 year old and older	665	630	95	3,696	3,617	98
Rams 1 year old and older	40	40	100	195	193	99
Replacement lambs under 1 year old	105	100	95	719	695	97
Market sheep and lambs	240	230	96	1,555	1,550	100
Sheep 1 year old and over	15	10	67	89	80	90
Lambs under 1 year old	225	220	98	1,466	1,470	100
Under 65 pounds	90	85	94	362	352	97
65-84 pounds	30	35	117	201	209	104
85-105 pounds	50	50	100	373	377	101
Over 105 pounds	55	50	91	531	531	100
All goats	1,300	1,265	97	2,934	3,015	103
Breeding	1,088	1,057	97	2,436	2,495	102
Market	212	208	97	498	520	104
Angora goats	180	150	83	238	210	88
Breeding	153	127	83	207	182	88
Market	27	23	85	31	28	90
Milk goats	30	25	83	294	305	104
Breeding	25	20	68	266	277	104
Market	5	5	60	28	28	100
Meat goats	1,090	1,090	100	2,402	2,500	104
Breeding	910	910	100	1,963	2,036	104
Market	180	180	100	439	464	106
	2006	2007	2007 as % of 2006	2006	2007	2007 as % of 2006
	<i>1,000</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000</i>		<i>Percent</i>
Lamb crop ^{2/}	500	450	90	4,065	4,050	100
Kid crop	847	779	91	1,917	1,938	101

^{1/} Totals may not add due to rounding. ^{2/} Lambs born in eastern states and lambs marked, docked or branded in Texas and western states. * Revised.

TEXAS: ANNUAL CROP PRODUCTION SUMMARY, 2006-2007

Crop	Year	Acreage		Yield per acre	Unit	Total production	Price per unit	Value of production
		Planted ^{1/}	Harvested					
		<i>1,000 acres</i>				<i>1,000 units</i>		<i>Dollars</i>
								<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Beans, dry edible	2006	20.0	18.0	1,320	Lb.:Cwt	238	25.60	6,093
	2007	17.0	16.2	1,500	Lb.:Cwt	243	29.20	7,096
Corn, grain	2006	1,760	1,450	121	Bushel	175,450	3.20	561,440
	2007	2,150	2,000	148	Bushel	296,000	4.15	1,228,400
Corn, silage	2006	-	160	15.0	Ton	2,400	-	-
	2007	-	120	24.0	Ton	2,800	-	-
Cotton, American-Pima	2006	31.0	30.0	720	Lb.:Bale	45.0	<u>2/</u> 0.870	18,792
	2007	25.0	24.0	980	Lb.:Bale	49.0	.962	22,626
Cotton, Upland	2006	6,400	4,100	679	Lb.:Bale	5,800	<u>2/</u> 0.463	1,288,992
	2007	4,900	4,700	827	Lb.:Bale	8,100	.573	2,227,824
Cottonseed	2006	-	-	-	Ton	2,066	118.00	243,776
	2007	-	-	-	Ton	2,889	154.00	444,906
Grapes, utilized	2006	-	-	-	Ton	3.2	1,200	3,855
	2007	-	-	-	Ton	4.1	1,160	4,751
Grapefruit ^{3/}	2005-06	-	-	-	Box	5,200	12.17	63,292
	2006-07	-	-	-	Box	7,100	6.82	48,419
Hay, Alfalfa	2006	-	150	4.50	Ton	675	159.00	107,325
	2007	-	140	5.50	Ton	770	165.00	127,050
Hay, other	2006	-	5,000	1.60	Ton	8,000	123.00	984,000
	2007	-	5,200	2.80	Ton	14,560	132.00	1,921,920
Hay, all	2006	-	5,150	1.68	Ton	8,675	<u>4/</u> 131.00	1,091,325
	2007	-	5,340	2.87	Ton	15,330	142.00	2,048,970
Oats	2006	760	100	37.0	Bushel	3,700	2.43	8,991
	2007	710	100	40.0	Bushel	4,000	3.45	13,800
Oranges ^{5/}	2005-06	-	-	-	Box	1,600	6.62	10,598
	2006-07	-	-	-	Box	1,980	12.21	24,179
Peaches, utilized	2006	-	-	-	Ton	1.6	1,640	1,230
	2007	-	-	-	Ton	8.7	1,950	13,455
Peanuts	2006	155	145	3,550	Pound	514,750	0.187	96,258
	2007	190	187	3,950	Pound	738,650	.226	166,935
Pecans, utilized	2006	-	-	-	Pound	47,000	1.600	75,310
	2007	-	-	-	Pound	70,000	0.853	59,700
Potatoes (all)	2006	21.2	19.9	358	Cwt	7,124	13.20	93,585
	2007	20.9	18.1	369	Cwt	6,682	11.40	76,380
Rice	2006	150	150	7,170	Lb.:Cwt	10,760	10.00	107,600
	2007	146	145	6,600	Lb.:Cwt	9,565	11.30	108,085
Sorghum, grain	2006	2,000	1,300	48	Bushel	62,400	5.24	183,107
	2007	2,750	2,450	66	Bushel	161,700	6.75	611,226
Sorghum, silage	2006	-	100	15.5	Ton	1,550	-	-
	2007	-	110	20.0	Ton	2,200	-	-
Soybeans	2006	225	155	24.0	Bushel	3,720	5.40	20,088
	2007	86	82	37	Bushel	3,034	9.00	27,306
Sugarcane for sugar and seed	2006	-	40.7	41.2	Ton	1,677	-	48,130
	2007	-	45.0	40.9	Ton	1,840	-	<u>6/</u>
Sunflowers	2006	52	24	890	Pound	21,350	15.30	3,268
	2007	41	37	1,441	Pound	53,300	19.50	10,374
Sweet potatoes	2006	2.2	2.1	65	Cwt	137	22.70	3,110
	2007	1.9	1.8	90	Cwt	162	21.10	3,418
Vegetables, Commercial: Fresh market ^{7/}	2006	72.6	64.7	-	Cwt	16,773	-	266,887
	2007	68.3	55.7	-	Cwt	11,093	-	329,633
Processing ^{8/}	2006	22.1	20.4	-	Cwt	1,911	-	20,412
	2007	21.5	19.1	-	Cwt	2,296	-	20,868
Wheat, winter	2006	5,550	1,400	24.0	Bushel	33,600	4.47	150,192
	2007	6,200	3,800	37.0	Bushel	140,600	6.30	885,780

^{1/} Acreage planted for all purposes. ^{2/} Price per pound. ^{3/} Grapefruit, Texas 80-lb./box; U.S. average is about 82-lbs./box. ^{4/} Estimated marketings of alfalfa and other hay used as weights to calculate all hay prices. ^{5/} Oranges, Texas 85-lb./box; U.S. average is about 86.0-lbs./box. ^{6/} Value for 2007 will be published

UNITED STATES: ANNUAL CROP PRODUCTION SUMMARY, 2006-2007

Crop	Year	Harvested acreage	Yield per acre	Unit	Total production	Price per unit ^{2/}	Value of production
		<u>1,000 acres</u>			<u>1,000 units</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>
Beans, dry edible	2006	1,537.6	1,577	Lb.:Cwt	24,247	22.10	556,149
	2007	1,478.7	1,716	Lb.:Cwt	25,371	26.40	677,446
Corn, grain	2006	70,648	149.1	Bushel	10,534,868	3.04	32,094,586
	2007	86,542	151.1	Bushel	13,073,893	4.00	52,090,108
Corn, silage	2006	6,477	16.2	Ton	105,129	-	-
	2007	6,071	17.5	Ton	106,328	-	--
Cotton, American-Pima	2006	323.5	1,136	Lb.:Bale	765.4	2/0.943	346,497
	2007	288.2	1,374	Lb.:Bale	825.0	2/0.997	394,775
Cotton, Upland	2006	12,408	806	Lb.:Bale	20,822.4	2/ 0.465	4,666,741
	2007	10,204	857	Lb.:Bale	18,208	2/0.535	4,801,913
Cottonseed	2006	-	-	Ton	7,347.9	111.00	814,151
	2007	-	-	Ton	6,596.0	160.00	1,060,760
Grapes, utilized	2006	-	-	Ton	6,365.8	519	3,303,668
	2007	-	-	Ton	6,728.6	502	3,380,634
Grapefruit ^{3/}	2005-06	-	-	Box	30,600	11.18	345,032
	2006-07	-	-	Box	38,400	7.26	282,809
Hay, Alfalfa	2006	21,434	3.36	Ton	72,006	113.00	7,668,870
	2007	21,670	3.35	Ton	72,575	138.00	8,972,483
Hay, other	2006	39,493	1.78	Ton	70,330	103.00	6,122,537
	2007	39,955	1.95	Ton	77,729	120.00	7,988,453
Hay, all	2006	60,927	2.34	Ton	142,336	4/110.00	13,791,407
	2007	61,625	2.44	Ton	150,304	133.00	16,960,936
Oats	2006	1,566	59.8	Bushel	93,638	1.87	181,005
	2007	1,505	60.9	Bushel	91,599	2.50	228,613
Oranges ^{5/}	2005-06	-	-	Box	210,750	8.60	1,829,860
	2006-07	-	-	Box	176,280	11.98	2,110,712
Peaches, utilized	2006	-	-	Ton	987	520	512,867
	2007	-	-	Ton	1,101	453	498,623
Peanuts	2006	1,210.0	2,863	Pound	3,464,250	0.177	612,798
	2007	1,195.0	3,130	Pound	3,740,650	0.204	762,646
Pecans, utilized	2006	-	-	Pound	206,300	1.55	320,643
	2007	-	-	Pound	349,155	1.08	376,063
Potatoes (all)	2006	1,121.9	393	Cwt	441,348	7.33	3,225,871
	2007	1,129.0	398	Cwt	449,156	7.12	3,197,746
Rice	2006	2,821	6,868	Lb.:Cwt	193,376	9.96	1,982,696
	2007	2,748	7,185	Lb.:Cwt	197,456	11.50	2,273,955
Sorghum, grain	2006	4,937	56.2	Bushel	277,538	5.88	885,394
	2007	6,805	74.2	Bushel	504,993	6.95	1,950,936
Sorghum, silage	2006	347	13.4	Ton	4,642	-	-
	2007	399	15.6	Ton	6,206	-	--
Soybeans	2006	74,602	42.7	Bushel	3,188,247	6.43	20,415,948
	2007	62,820	41.2	Bushel	258,520.7	10.40	26,752,197
Sugarcane for sugar and seed	2006	897.7	32.9	Ton	29,564	32.90	897,435
	2007	883.5	34.9	Ton	30,834	34.90	10/
Sunflowers	2006	1,770	1,211	Pound	2,143,613	14.50	308,832
	2007	2,009.5	1,437	Pound	2,888,555	21.30	606,991
Sweet potatoes	2006	86.8	187	Cwt	16,248	18.20	295,313
	2007	97.5	189	Cwt	18,425	20.30	373,723
Vegetables, Commercial:							
Fresh market	2006	1,944.3	-	Cwt	482,567	-	10,726,263
	2007	1,943.0	-	Cwt	493,603	-	10,909,914
Processing	2006	1,256.6	-	Cwt	15,907,100	-	1,340,508
	2007	1,250.8	-	Cwt	17,764,630	-	1,604,906
Wheat, winter	2006	31,117	41.7	Bushel	1,298,081	4.17	5,383,086
	2007	35,952	42.2	Bushel	1,515,989	6.65	9,484,995

February 2009. ^{7/} Total Texas fresh market vegetables include: Bell peppers, cabbage, cantaloupes, carrots, chile peppers, cucumbers, honeydew melons, onions, spinach, squash, sweet corn, tomatoes and watermelons. ^{8/} Total Texas processing vegetables include carrots, cucumbers, snap beans, and spinach. ^{9/} U.S. average prices obtained by weighing state prices by estimated state sales for each crop year. ^{10/} Value for 2007 will be published July 2008.

TEXAS: ANGORA GOAT DOES 1 YEAR OLD AND OLDER ^{1/}

Item	2006	2007	2008
Inventory January 1 of Angora Does 1 year old and older 1,000 head	132	120	100
Bred and to be bred to pure bred Angora Billies to produce kids for mohair production Percent	97	97	96
Bred and to be bred to Boer or meat type Billies to produce meat type kids Percent	3	3	4

^{1/} Data source: January 1 Sheep and Goat Survey.

CHICKEN INVENTORY AND VALUE, DECEMBER 1, 2006-2007 ^{1/}

Item	Texas		United States	
	2006	2007	2006*	2007
Total layers 1,000 head	18,683	19,244	349,888	344,492
Total pullets 1,000 head	5,723	5,903	96,596	102,301
Other chickens 1,000 head	455	490	7,938	8,109
All chickens 1,000 head	24,861	25,637	454,422	454,902
Value per head Dollars	2.90	3.00	2.61	2.95
Total value 1,000 dollars	72,097	76,911	1,184,728	1,343,884

^{1/} Excludes commercial broilers. * Revised.

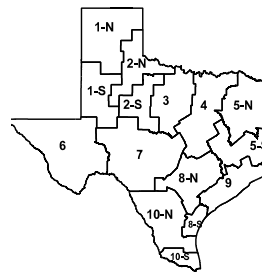
ANNUAL AVERAGE NUMBER OF LAYERS, EGGS PER LAYER AND TOTAL EGG PRODUCTION, 2006-2007

Year	Average number of layers	Eggs per layer ^{1/}	Total egg production
	<u>1,000</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Million eggs</u>
Texas ^{2/}			
2006*	18,817	269	5,053
2007	18,814	265	4,994
United States ^{2/}			
2006*	347,880	263	91,328
2007	344,385	263	90,581

^{1/} Total egg production divided by average number of layers on hand.

^{2/} Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. * Revised.

Texas Agricultural Statistics Districts



Texas Agricultural Facts (USPS 396-750) is published monthly plus an Annual Summary issue in February by the USDA, NASS, Texas Field Office, 300 East 8th Street, Room 500, Austin, Texas 78701, and contains published estimates resulting from survey data collection. If you would like to subscribe to this report, please call us at 512-916-5581 or mail your request to: Texas Field Office, PO Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767.
POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Texas Agricultural Facts, PO Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767.
Periodicals Postage Paid at Austin, Texas and at additional mailing offices.