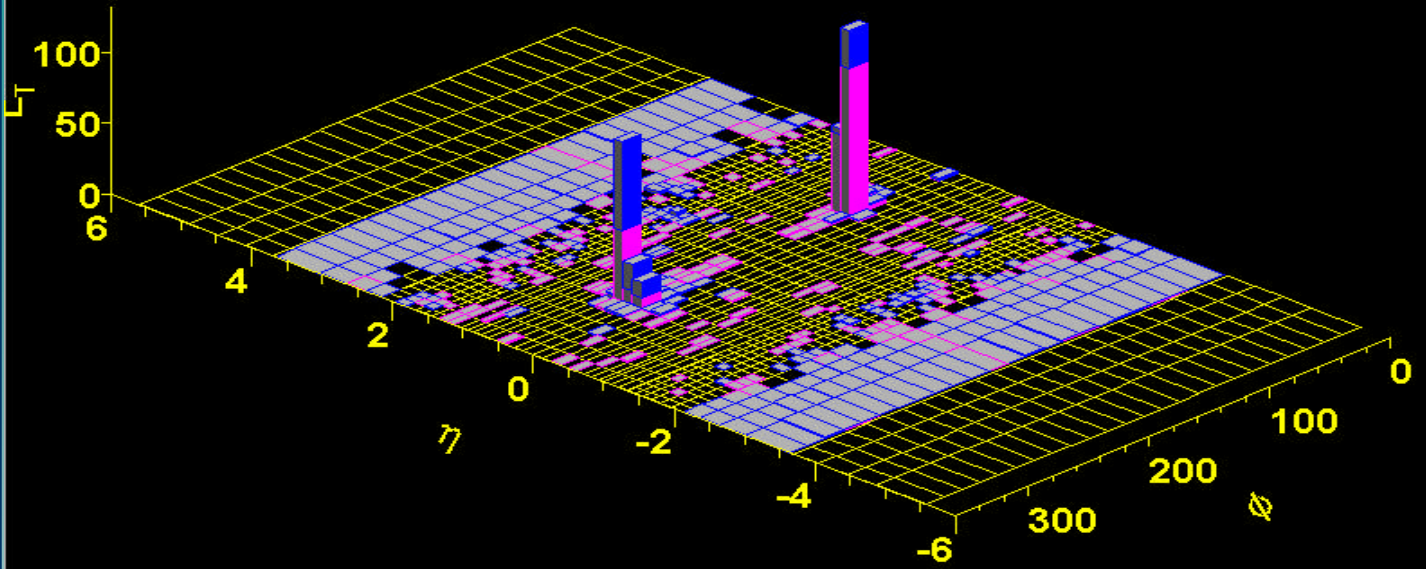


# **New SUSY Results with Missing Energy at CDF**

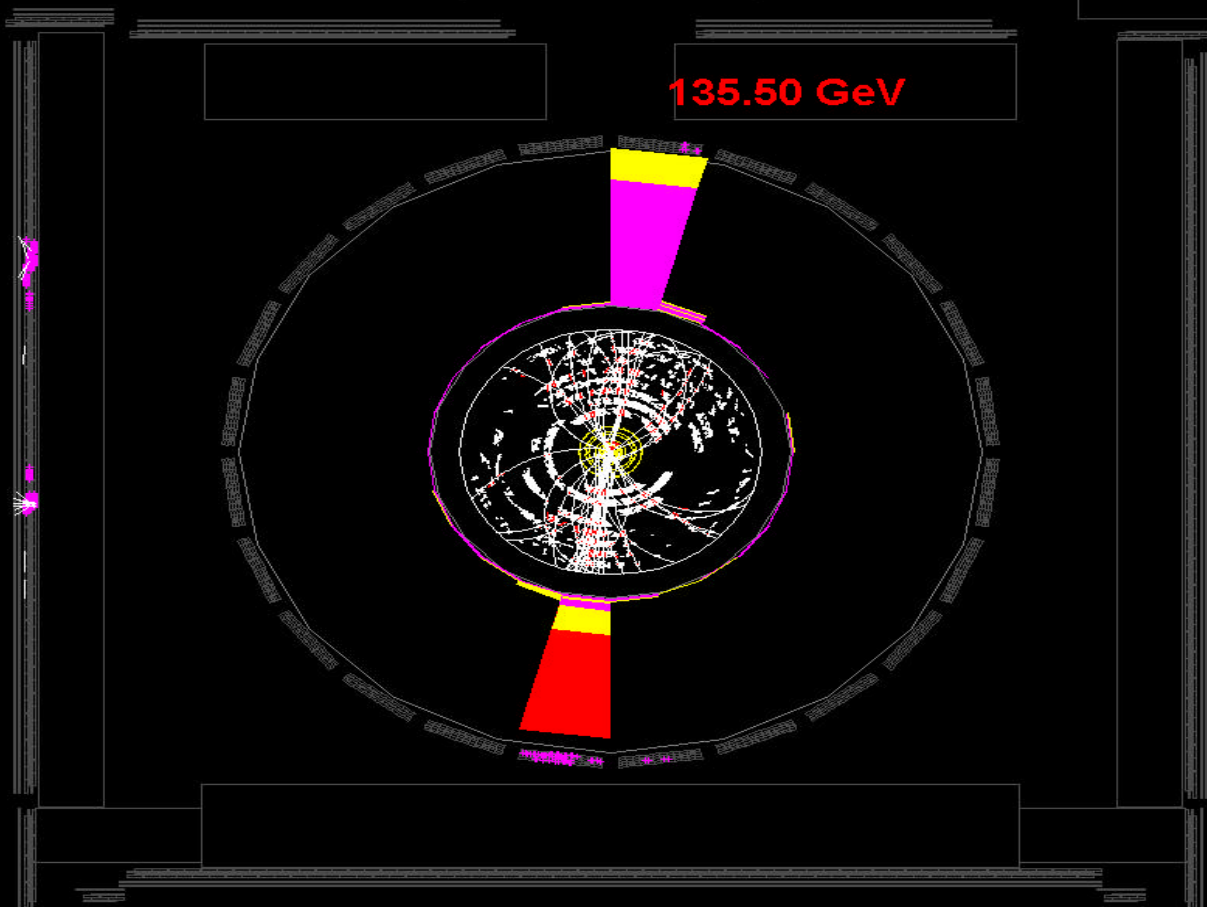
**Maria Spiropulu  
EFI/UofC  
Dec 14 2000**

BNL Particle Physics Seminar

Event : 7973 Run : 102837 EventType : 0 TRIG: Unpr. - Fired bits: 1,41,14,15,21,22,23,24,26,30, Pr. - Fired bits: 22, , Myron mode 0



Event : 7973 Run : 102837 EventType : 0 TRIG: Unpr. - Fired bits: 1,41,14,15,21,22,23,24,26,30, Pr. - Fired bits: 22, , Myron mode 0



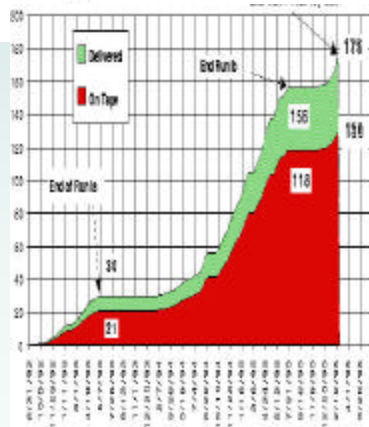
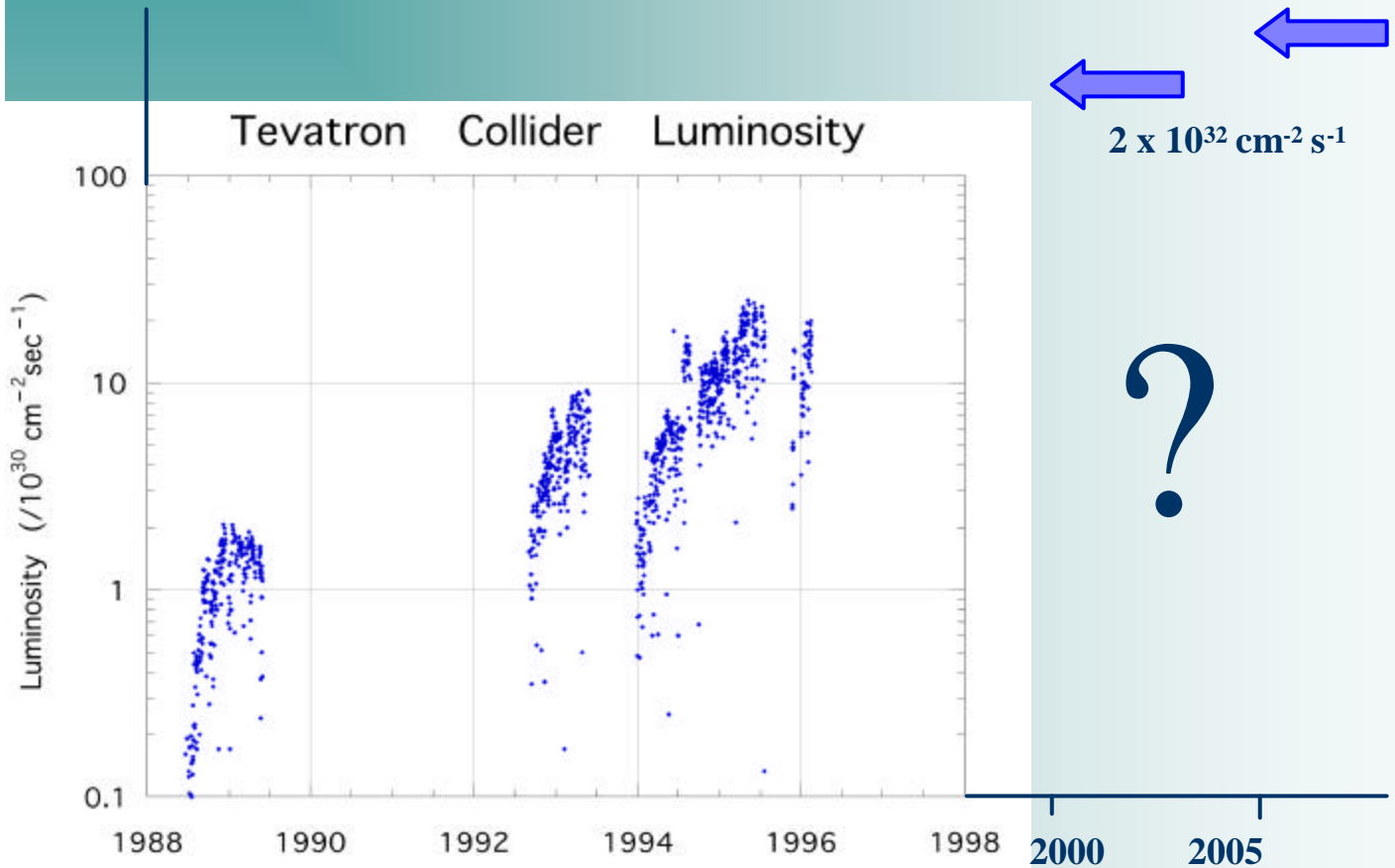
# Tevatron

Protons run the 4 mile ring  
about 50000/sec



# Tevatron

## Discovery of top, $B_c$

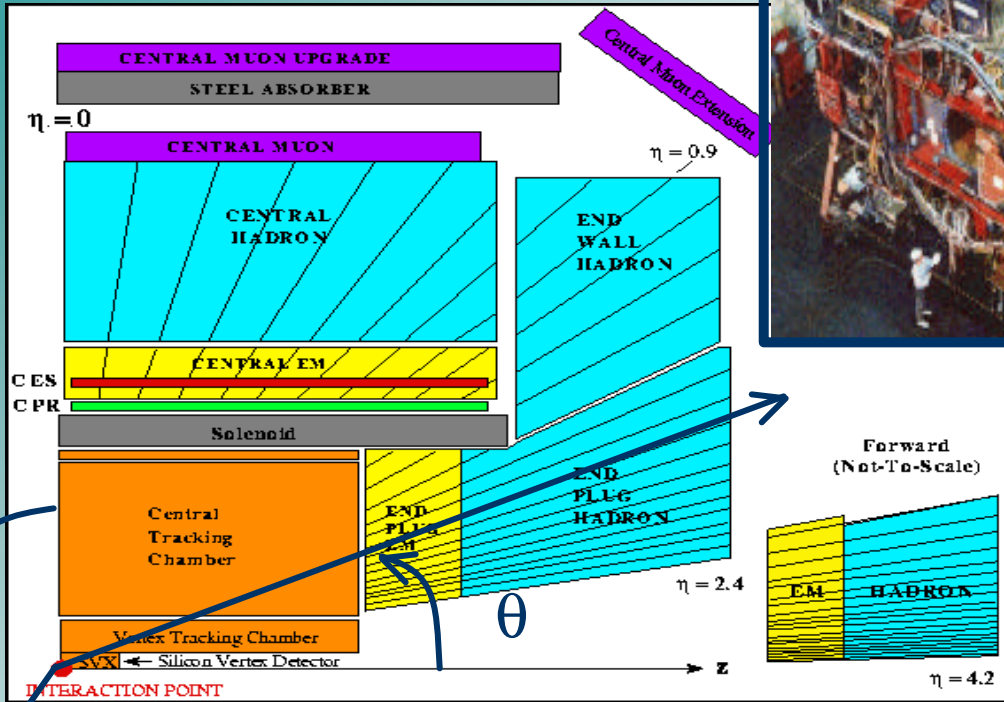


$100 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

$15 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



# Missing $E_T$



$$\vec{E}_T + \sum \vec{E}_T = \vec{0}$$

$$h = -\log\left(\tan \frac{q}{2}\right)$$

$$-4.2 < h < 4.2$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} E^x_T = -\sum_i E^i_T \cos(q_i) \\ E^y_T = -\sum_i E^i_T \sin(q_i) \end{pmatrix}$$

Missing Energy provides the classic R-parity conserving SUSY signature ( $R=(-1)^{3B+L+2S}$ ) but appears in many other phenomenological paradigms

$\cancel{E}_T + 3$  jets (squarks, gluinos),  $\cancel{E}_T + c$ -tagged jets (scalar top)

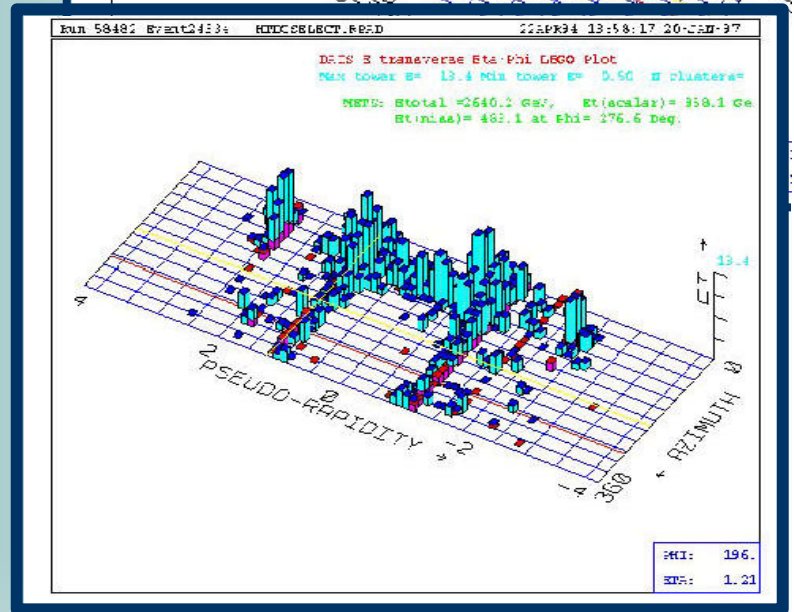
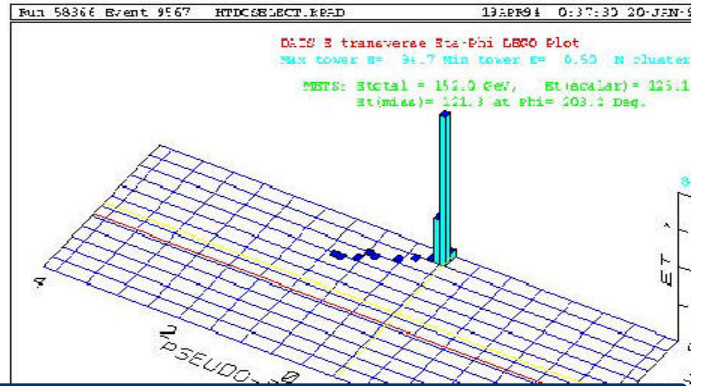
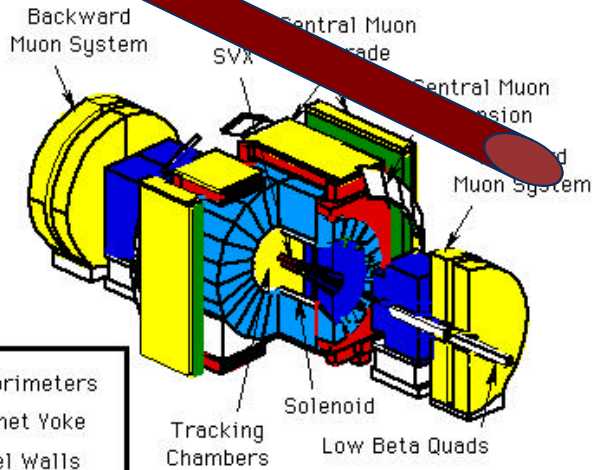
$\cancel{E}_T + b$ -tagged jets (scalar bottom, Higgs),  $\cancel{E}_T + \text{monojet}$  (gravitino, graviton)

$\cancel{E}_T + \text{photons}$  (gravitino)

# Fake Missing Energy

## Main Ring

### CDF Detector



## INSTRUMENTAL SOURCES OF MISSING ENERGY

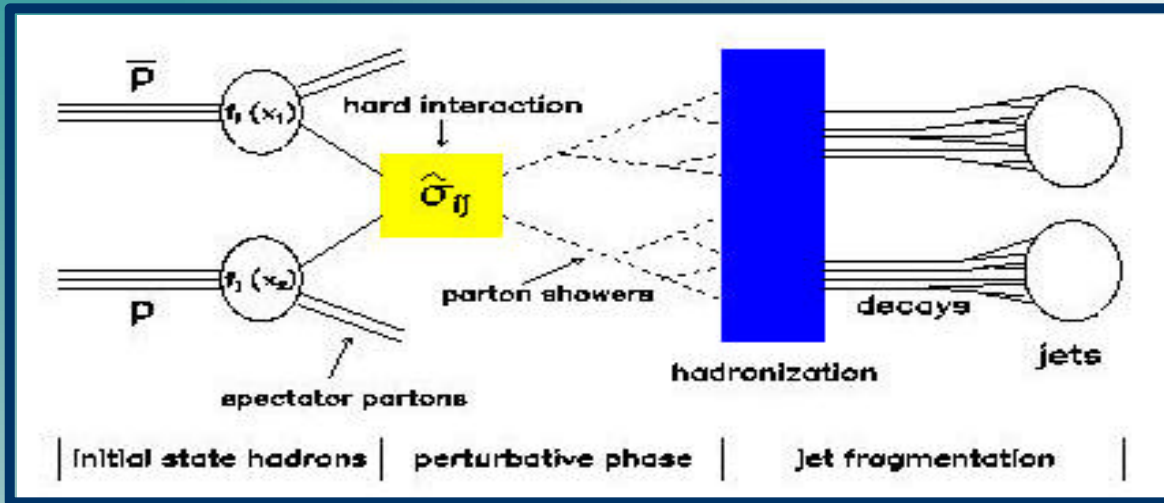
MAIN RING

DETECTOR MALFUNCTIONS/NOISE

COSMICS

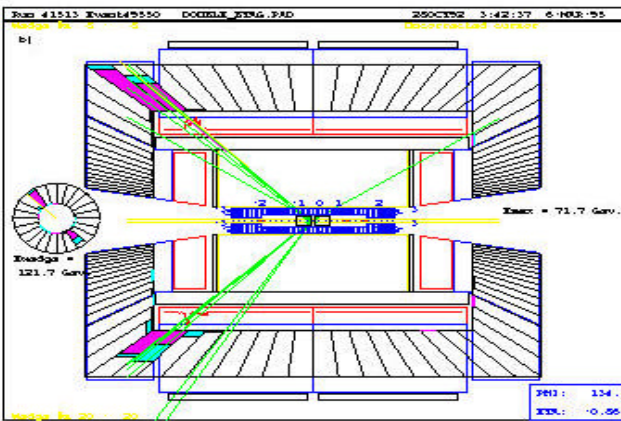
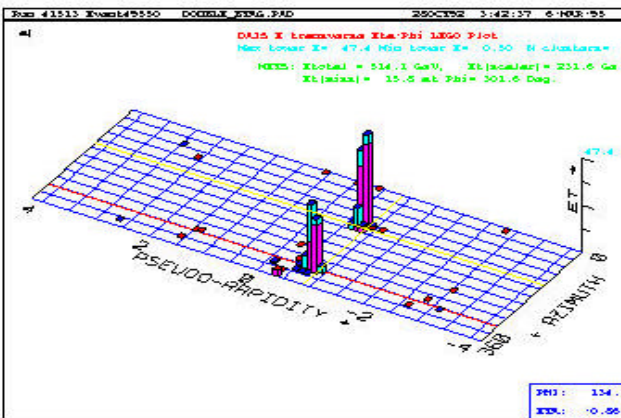
These are eliminated with a set of timing and good jet quality requirements

# Jets

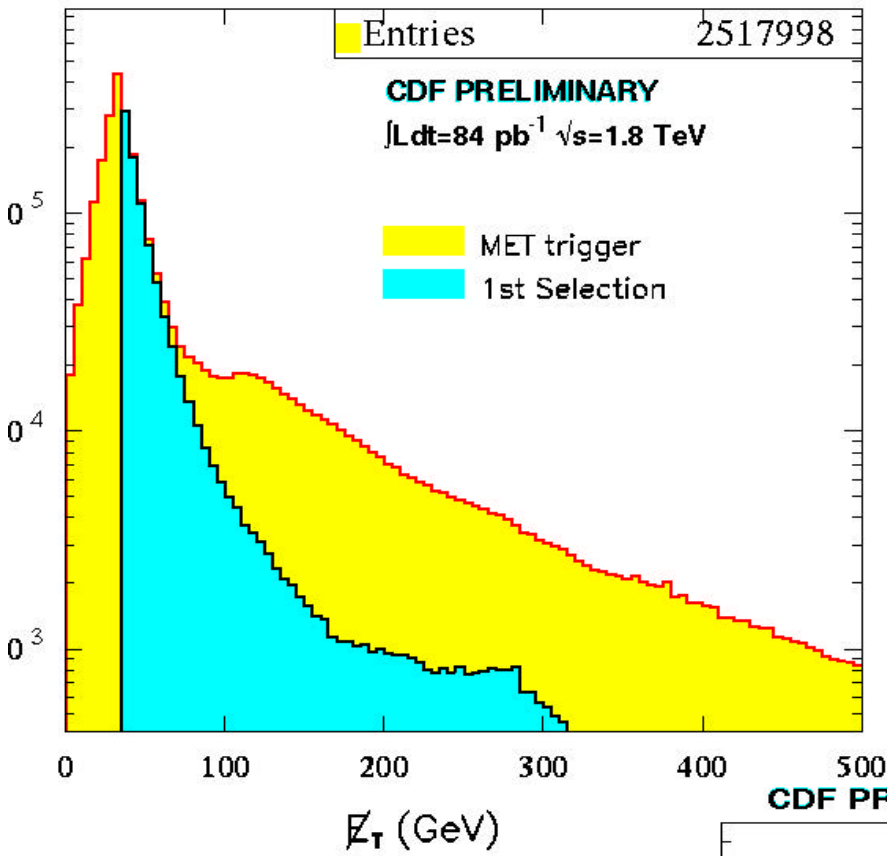


Jet variables used for “good jetiness” criteria

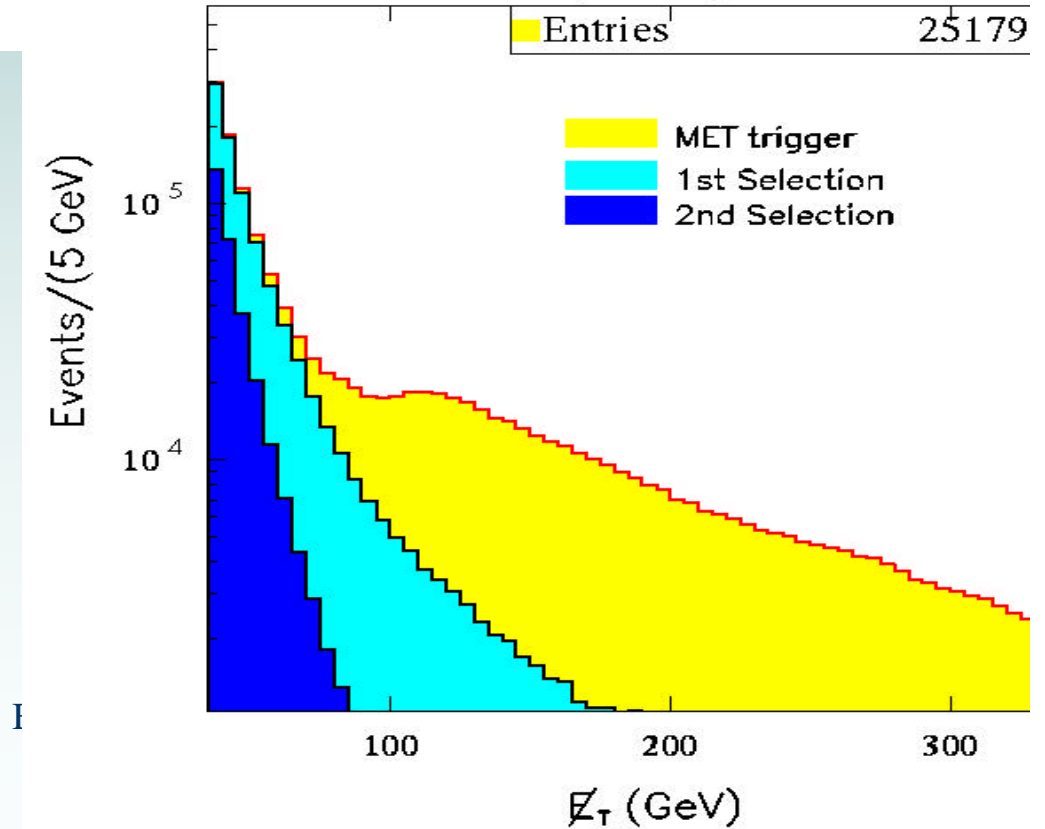
- \* Charge Fraction (CHF)
- \* EM fraction (EMF)



# ATA PRE-SELECTION



CDF PRELIMINARY |Ldt=84 pb<sup>-1</sup> √s=1.8 TeV



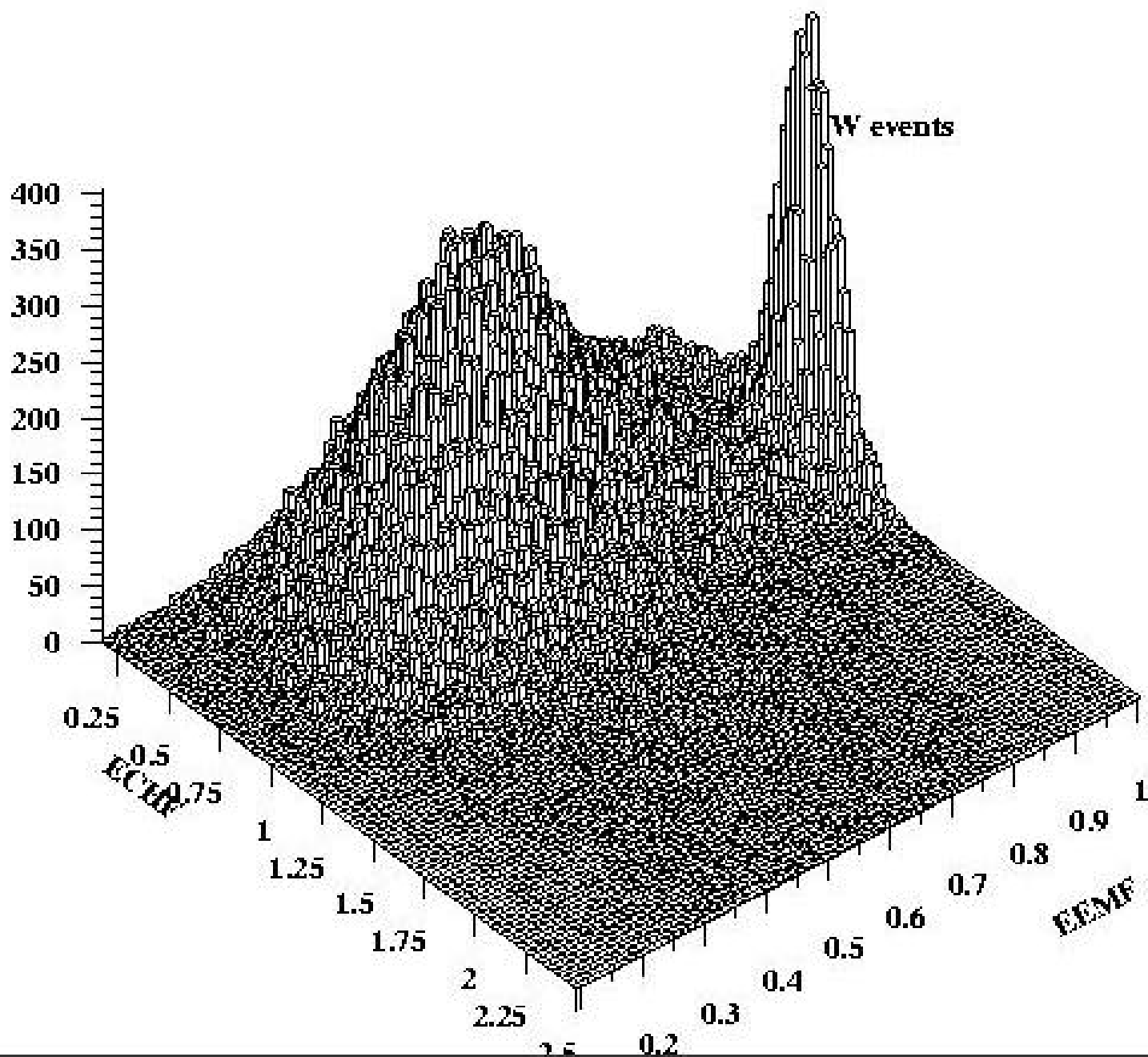
# DATA PRE-SELECTION

of 2517998 events	Number of events fail
$\cancel{E}_T$	1123734
Out-Time	506241
Stage 1 = $\cancel{E}_T \oplus$ Out-Time	1625603
Total passing Stage 1	892395

of 892394 events	Number of Events Fail
1 central jet	372978
EEMF	24992
ECHF	591449
Total passing Stage 2	300945



# See the W's !!



# MISSING ENERGY + MULTIJET STANDARD MODEL COMPONENT

$Z(\rightarrow ll) + jets$

$W(\rightarrow ln) + jets$

$t\bar{t}$ , single top

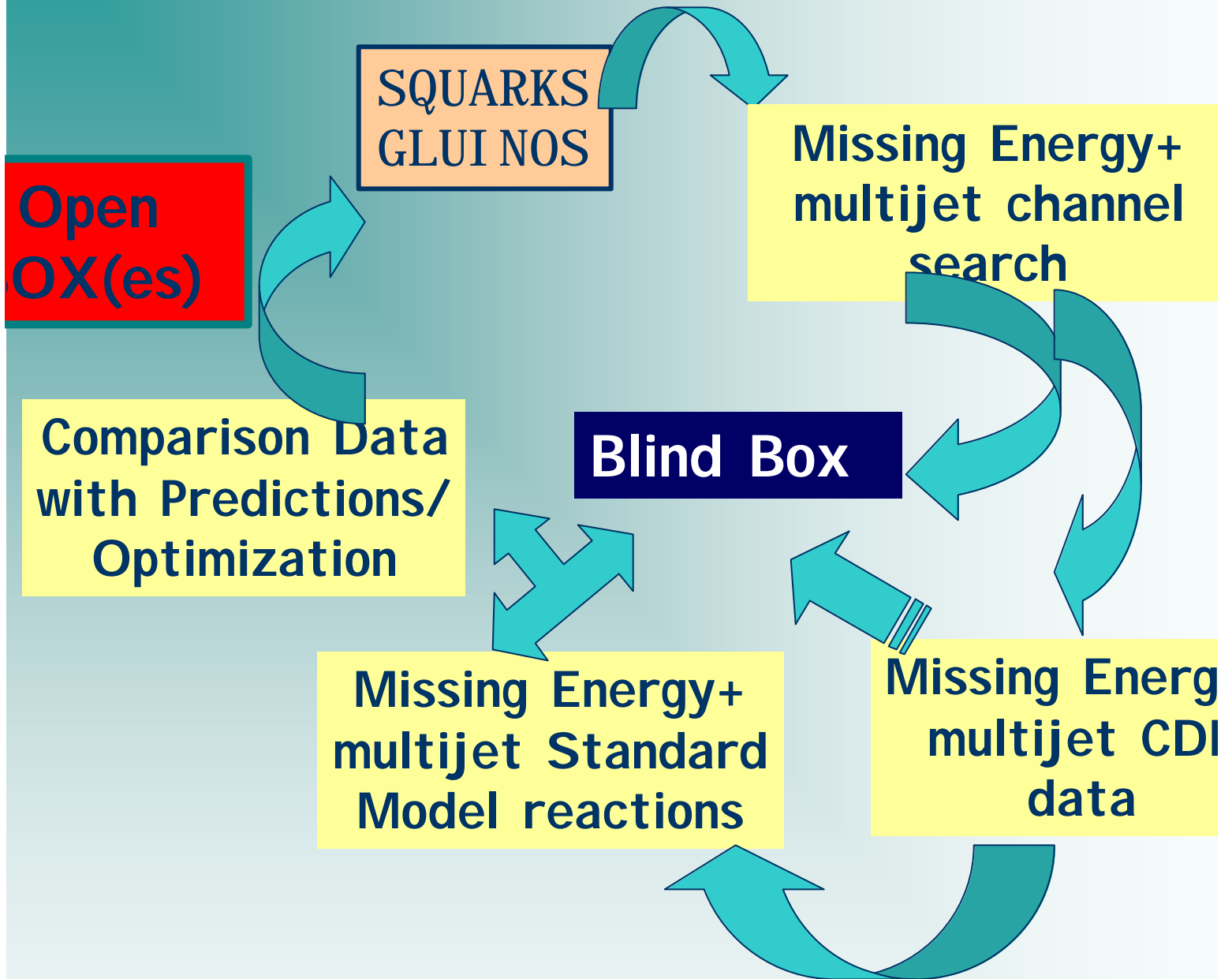
Di boson

QCD multijet

E  
W  
K

Note: The missing energy  
is a QCD sample

# SEARCH OUTLINE





# SUPERSYMMETRY Fermion $\leftrightarrow$ Boson

Solves the “hierarchy problem”

Apparently Unifies the three gauge couplings

$$R = (-1)^{3(B-L)+2S} \quad \begin{array}{l} +1 \text{ (SM particles)} \\ -1 \text{ SUSY particles} \end{array}$$

If R-parity is conserved

- sparticles are produced in pairs and eventually decay to the

Lightest

SUSY Particle (LSP)

- the LSP is stable and weakly

interacting

$\hat{=}$  **missing energy signature**

LSP is a good candidate for dark matter

Name	Spin	$R$	Mass Eigenstates	Gauge Eigenstates
Higgs bosons	0	+1	$h^0 \ H^0 \ A^0 \ H^\pm$	$H_u^0 \ H_d^0 \ H_u^\pm \ H_d^\pm$
squarks	0	-1	$\tilde{u}_L \ \tilde{u}_R \ \tilde{d}_L \ \tilde{d}_R$ $\tilde{s}_L \ \tilde{s}_R \ \tilde{c}_L \ \tilde{c}_R$ $\tilde{t}_1 \ \tilde{t}_2 \ \tilde{b}_1 \ \tilde{b}_2$	$\tilde{u}_L \ \tilde{u}_R \ \tilde{d}_L \ \tilde{d}_R$ $\tilde{s}_L \ \tilde{s}_R \ \tilde{c}_L \ \tilde{c}_R$ $\tilde{t}_L \ \tilde{t}_R \ \tilde{b}_L \ \tilde{b}_R$
sleptons	0	-1	$\tilde{e}_L \ \tilde{e}_R \ \tilde{\nu}_e$ $\tilde{\mu}_L \ \tilde{\mu}_R \ \tilde{\nu}_\mu$ $\tilde{\tau}_1 \ \tilde{\tau}_2 \ \tilde{\nu}_\tau$	$\tilde{e}_L \ \tilde{e}_R \ \tilde{\nu}_e$ $\tilde{\mu}_L \ \tilde{\mu}_R \ \tilde{\nu}_\mu$ $\tilde{\tau}_L \ \tilde{\tau}_R \ \tilde{\nu}_\tau$
neutralinos	1/2	-1	<b>M1</b> $\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \ \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \ \tilde{\chi}_3^0 \ \tilde{\chi}_4^0$	$\tilde{B}^0 \ \tilde{W}^0 \ \tilde{H}_u^0 \ \tilde{H}_d^0$
charginos	1/2	-1	<b>M2</b> $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \ \tilde{\chi}_2^\pm \ \tilde{\chi}_3^\pm$	$\tilde{W}^\pm \ \tilde{H}_u^\pm \ \tilde{H}_d^\pm$
gluino	1/2	-1	<b>M3</b> $\tilde{g}$	$\tilde{g}$
gravitino/ goldstino	3/2	-1	$\tilde{G}$	$\tilde{G}$

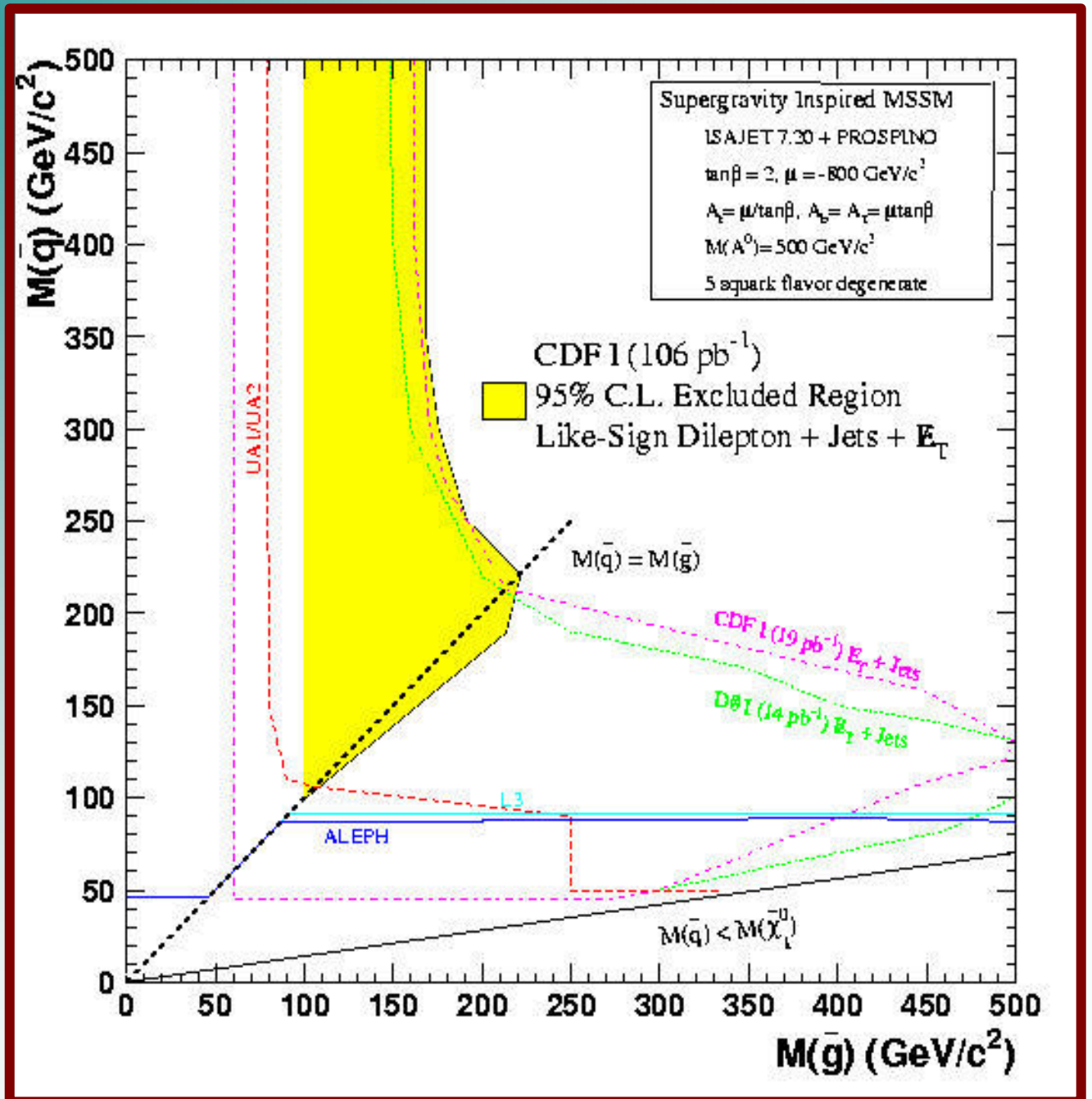
# The Super-Models

## SSM

$m_{\tilde{g}}$	gluino	mass	
$\mu$	Higgs	mass	parameter
$\tan \beta$	$\frac{v_2}{v_1}$		
$A$	mass	of CP - odd Higgs	
$m_{\tilde{l}}, m_{\tilde{q}}$	slepton	and squark	masses
$A_{\tilde{l}}, A_{\tilde{q}}$	trilinear	couplings	

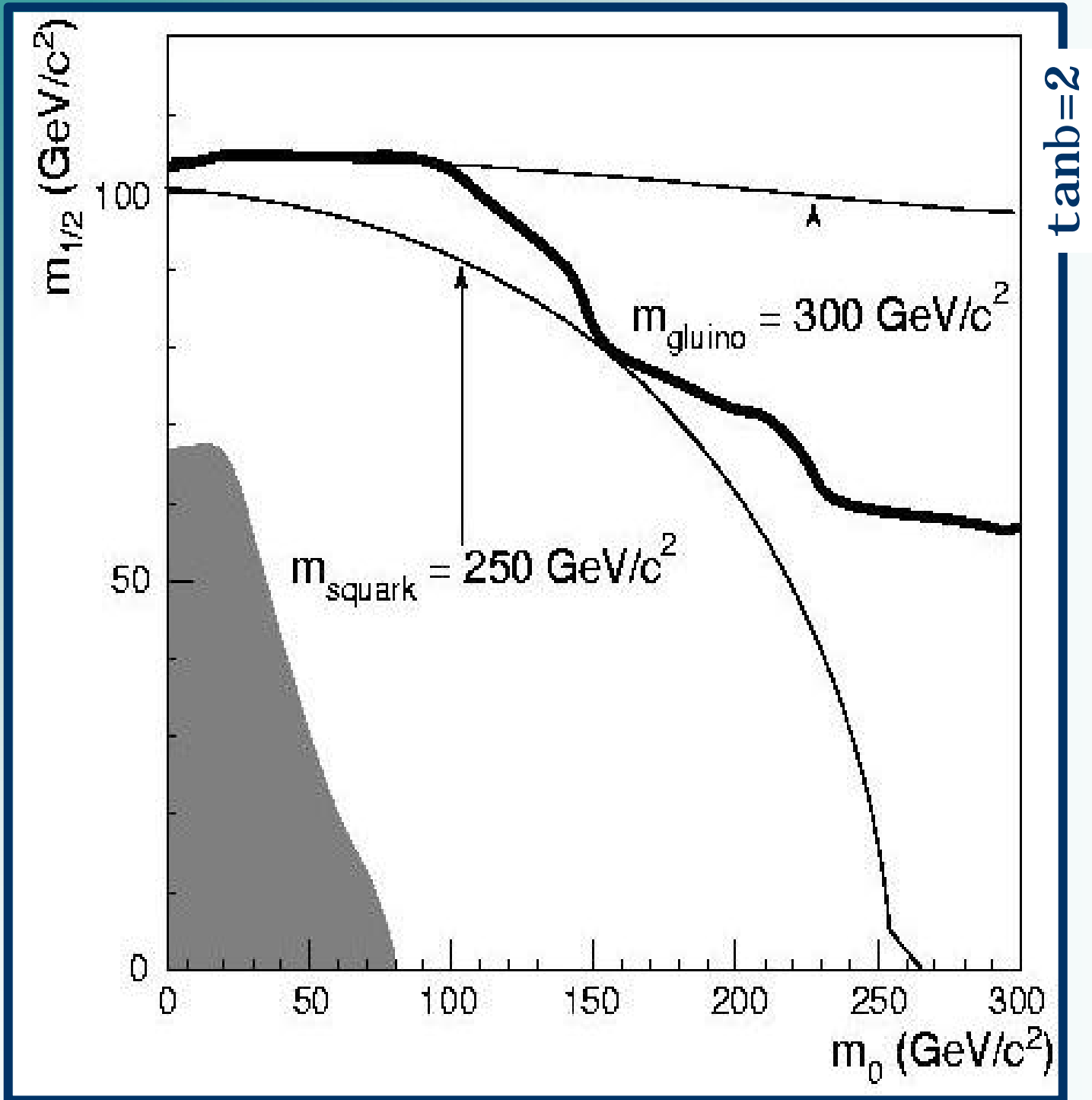
## SUGRA

$M_{1/2}$	unified	gaugino	masses
$M_0$	unified	scalar	masses
$\tan \beta$	$\frac{v_2}{v_1}$		
$A_0$	unified	trilinear	couplings
$\text{sign } \mu$			

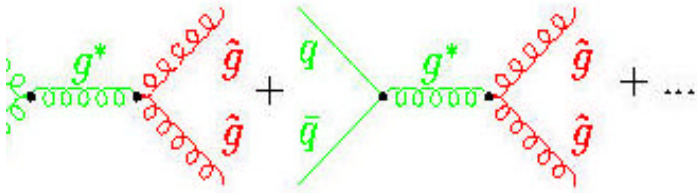


## Present Results

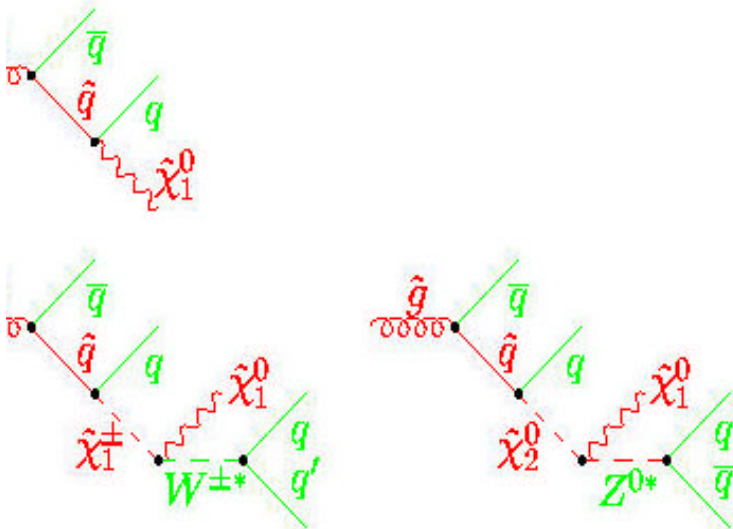
# mSUGRA DØ result



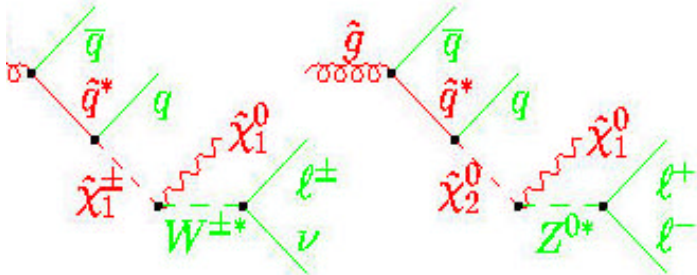
# Production/Decay Graphs



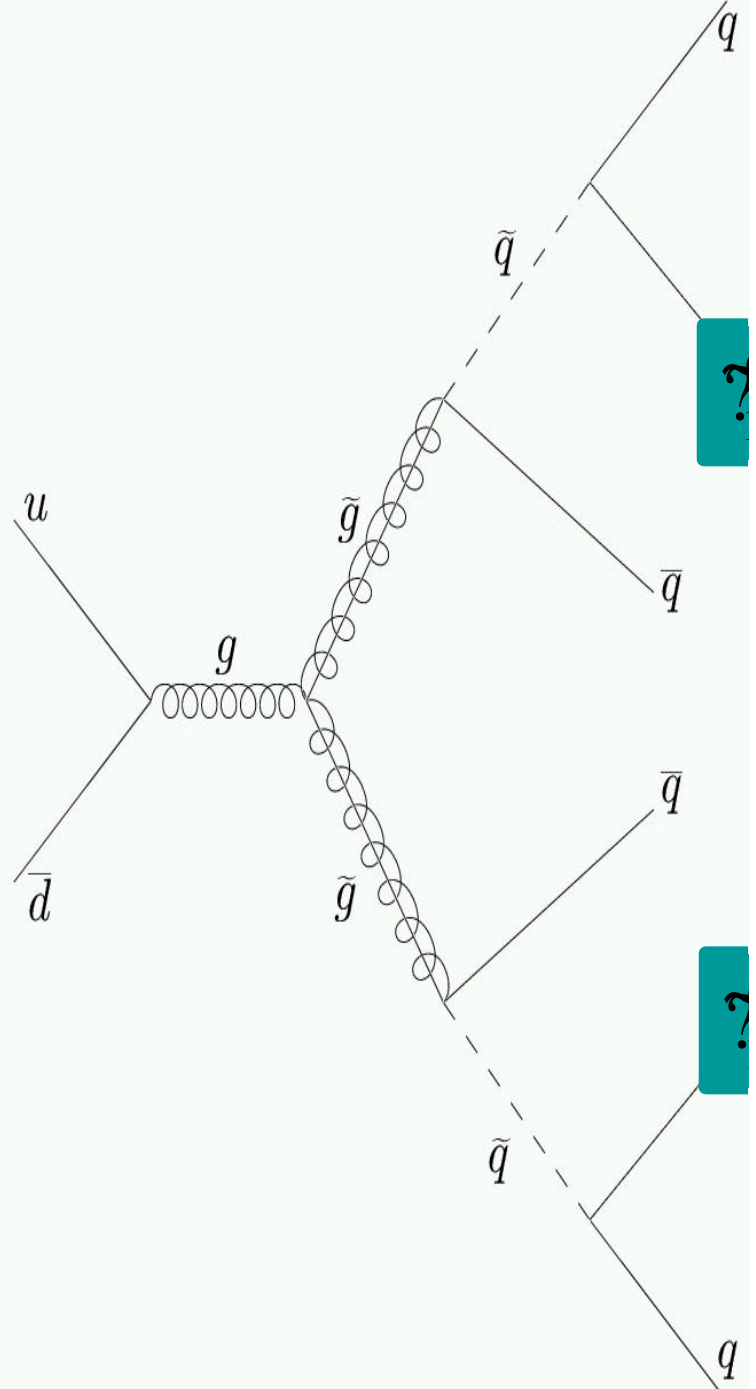
Production of squarks and gluinos

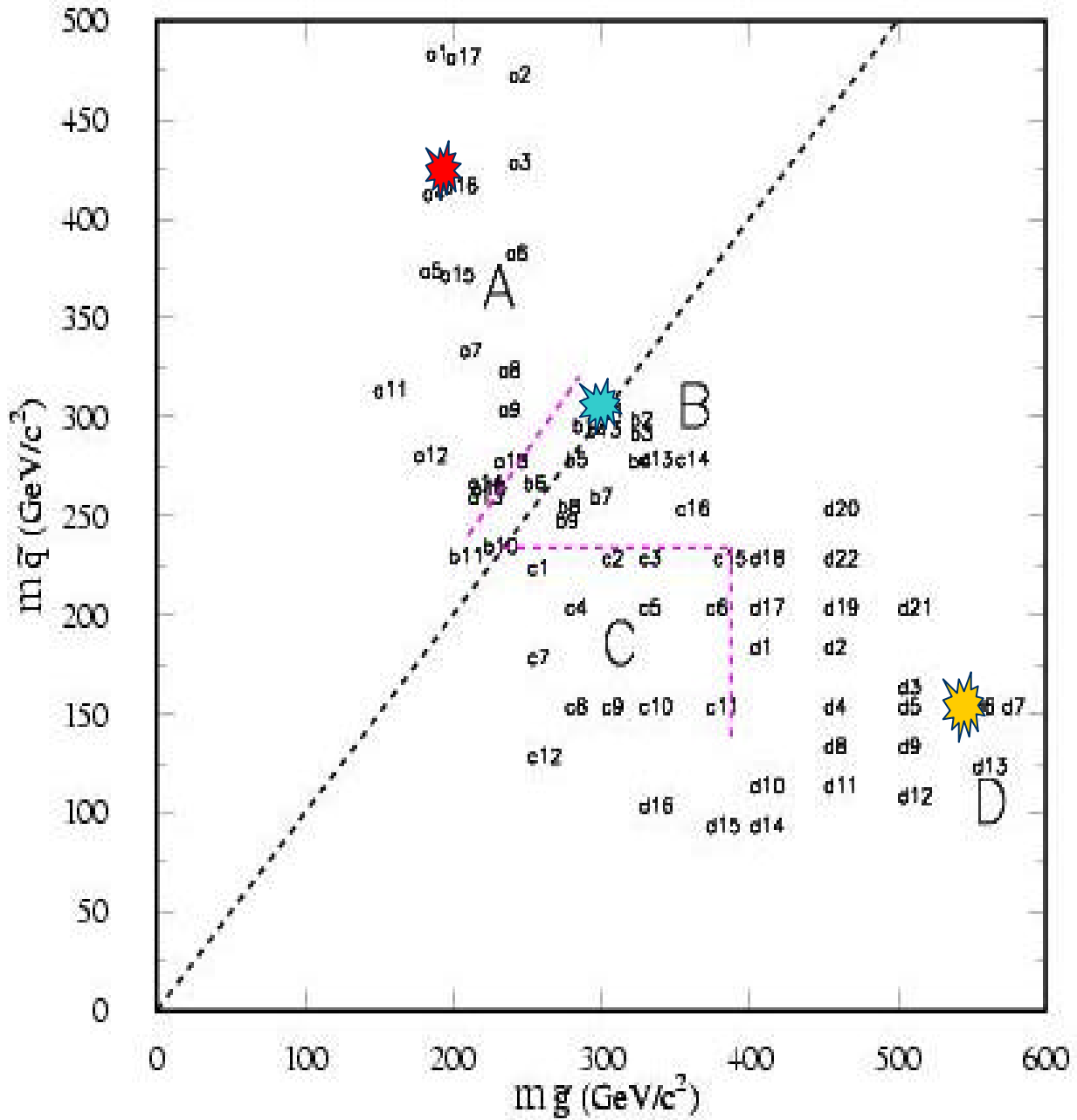


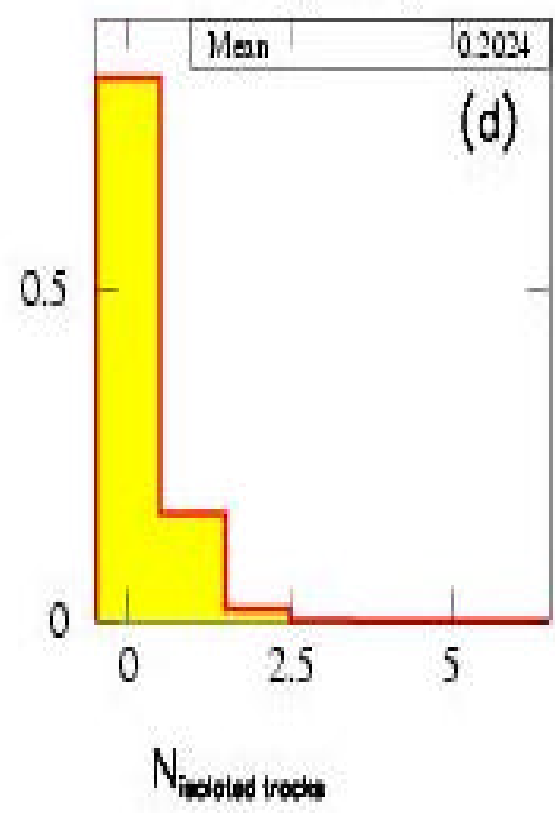
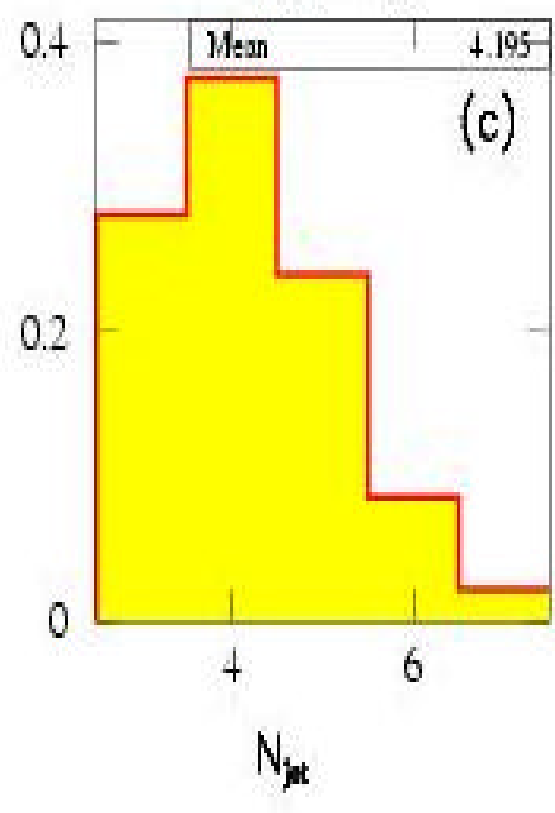
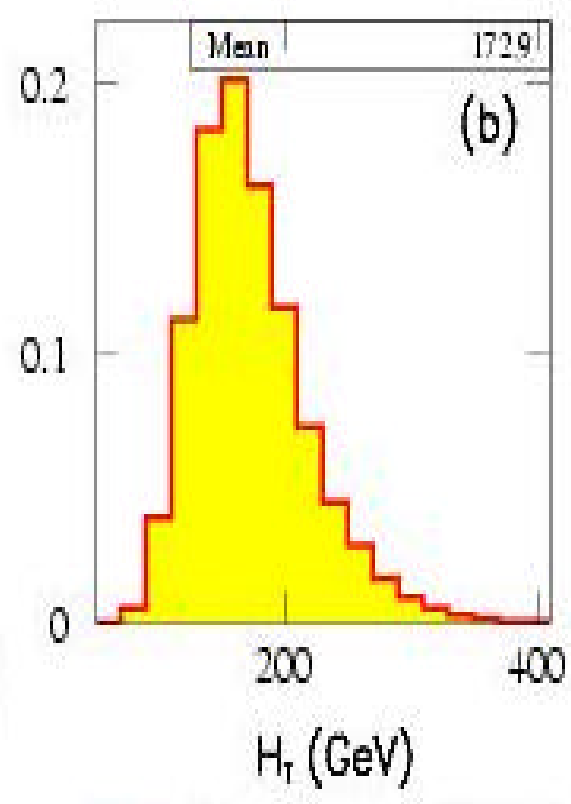
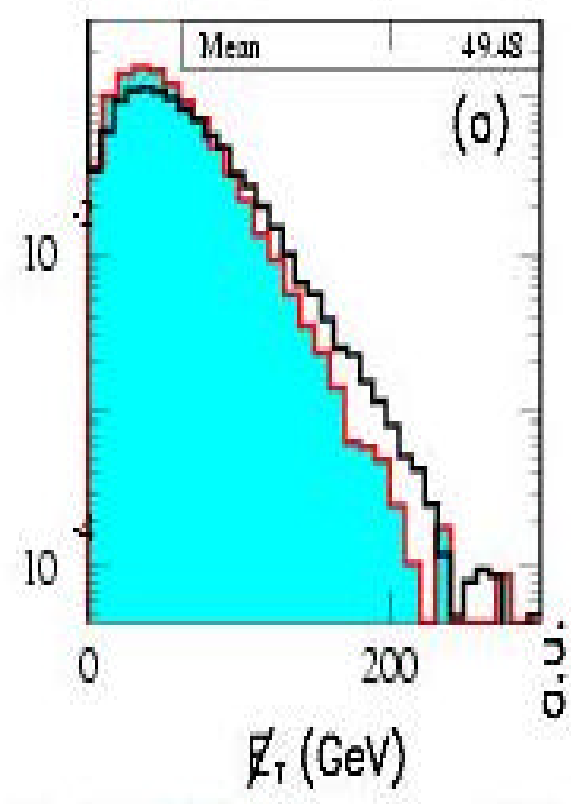
Decay of gluino to jets



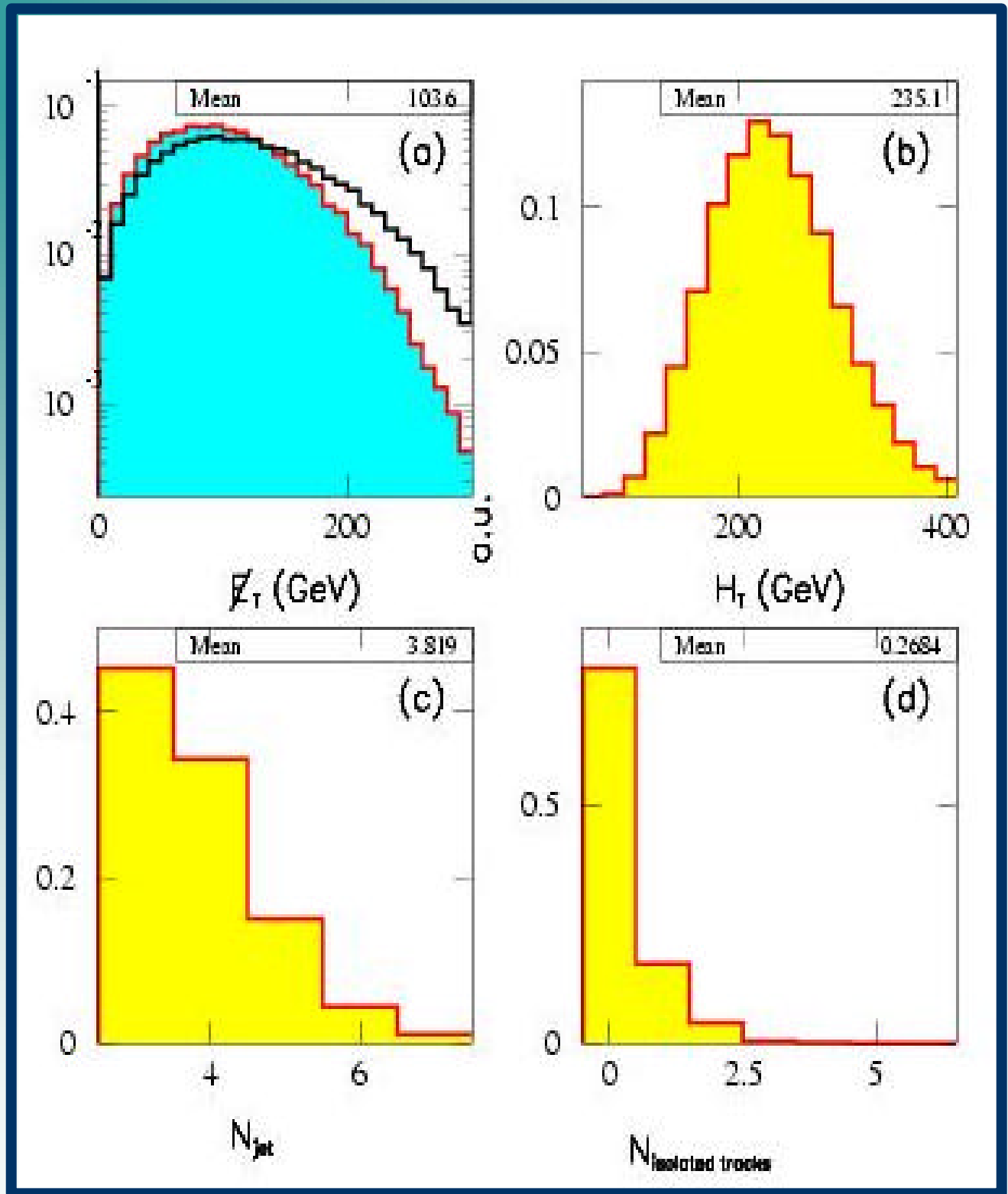
Decay of gluinos to leptons

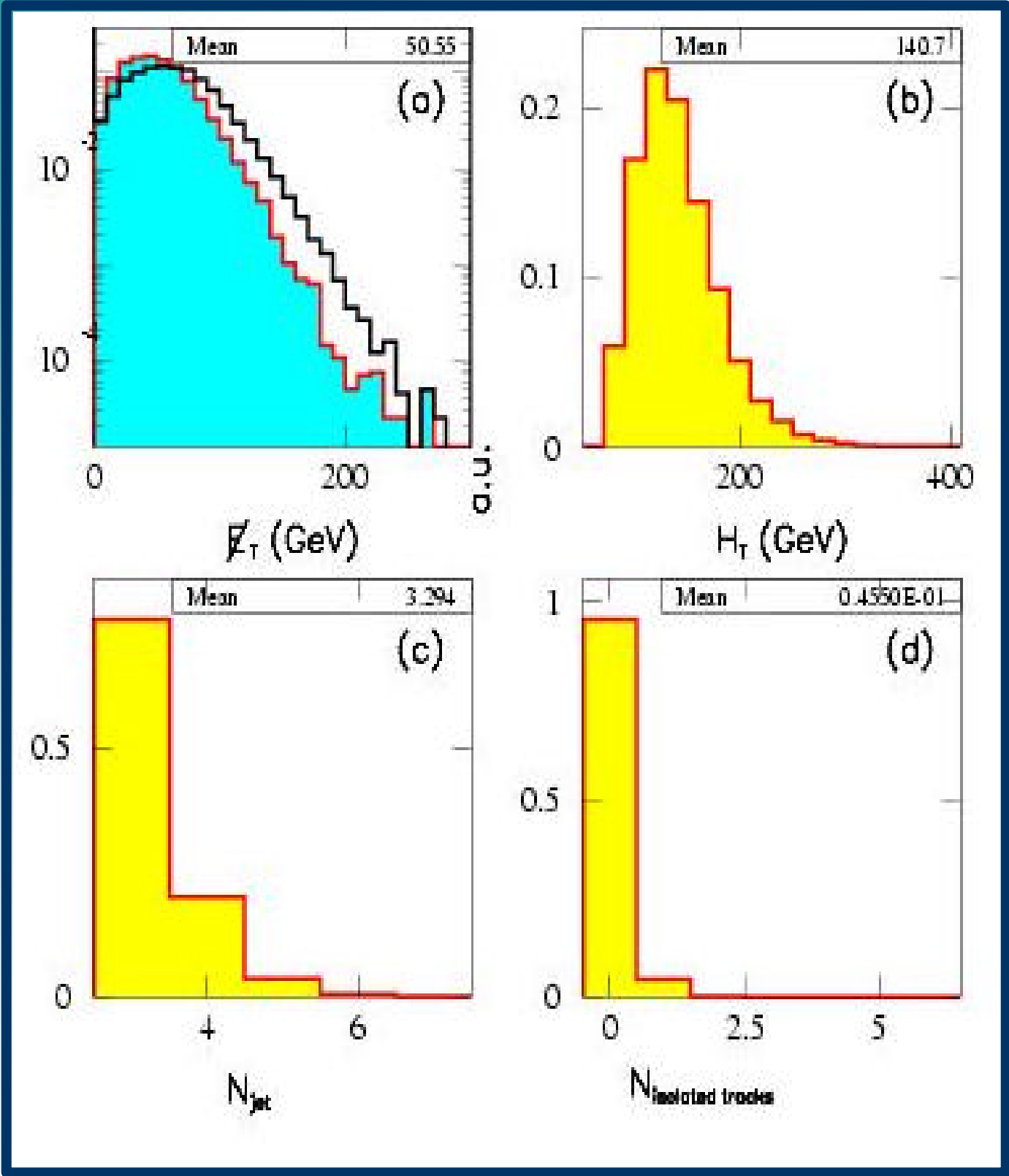












# ANALYSIS DRIVING VARIABLES

The Missing Transverse Energy  $E_T$

The Number of Jets  $N_j$

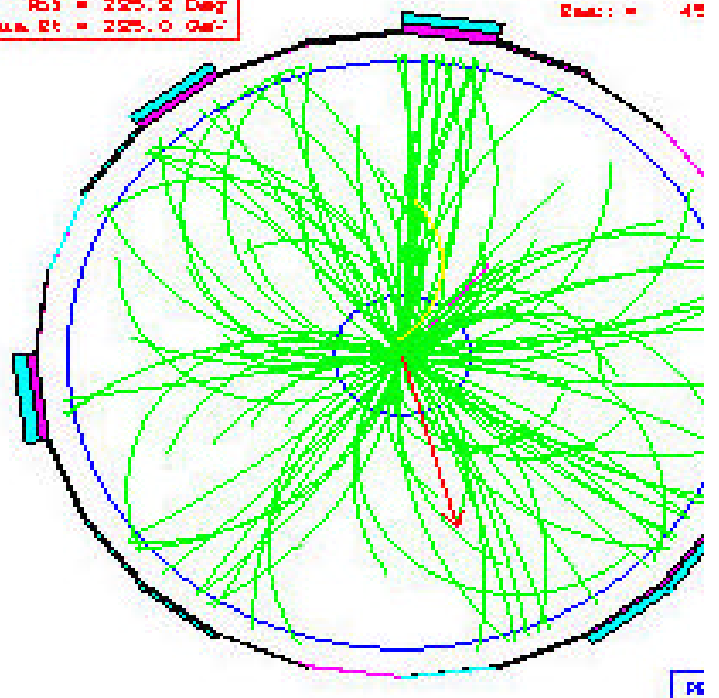
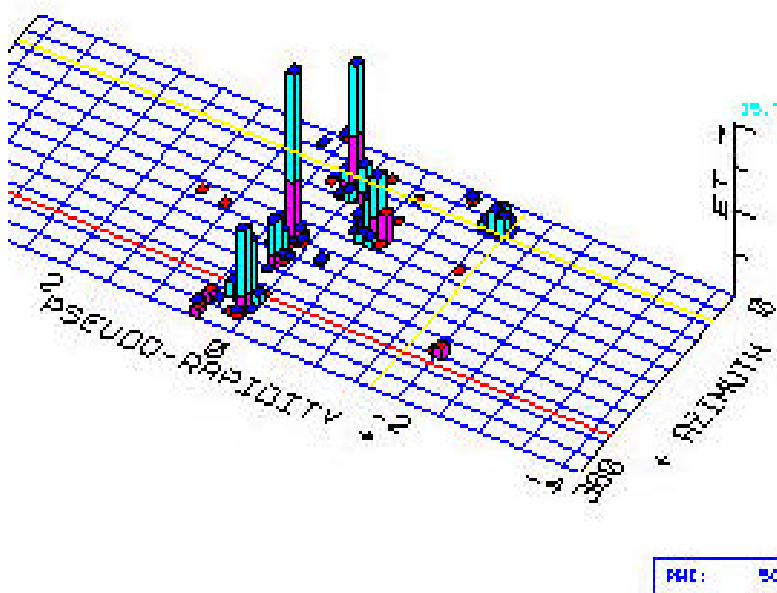
$E_T(2^{\text{nd jet}}) + E_T(3^{\text{rd jet}}) + E_T$   $H_T$

The Number of isolated tracks  $N_{tr}^{is}$

DARC 2 Transverse Eta-Pb5 LB00 Plot  
 H<sub>T</sub> tower  $\Delta\eta = 0.7$  H<sub>0</sub> tower  $\Delta\eta = 0.50$  B cluster  
 HRC: H<sub>T</sub>total = 457.0 GeV, H<sub>T</sub>(cluster) = 225.0 GeV  
 H<sub>T</sub>(HRC) = 44.2 at Pb = 225.2 Deg.

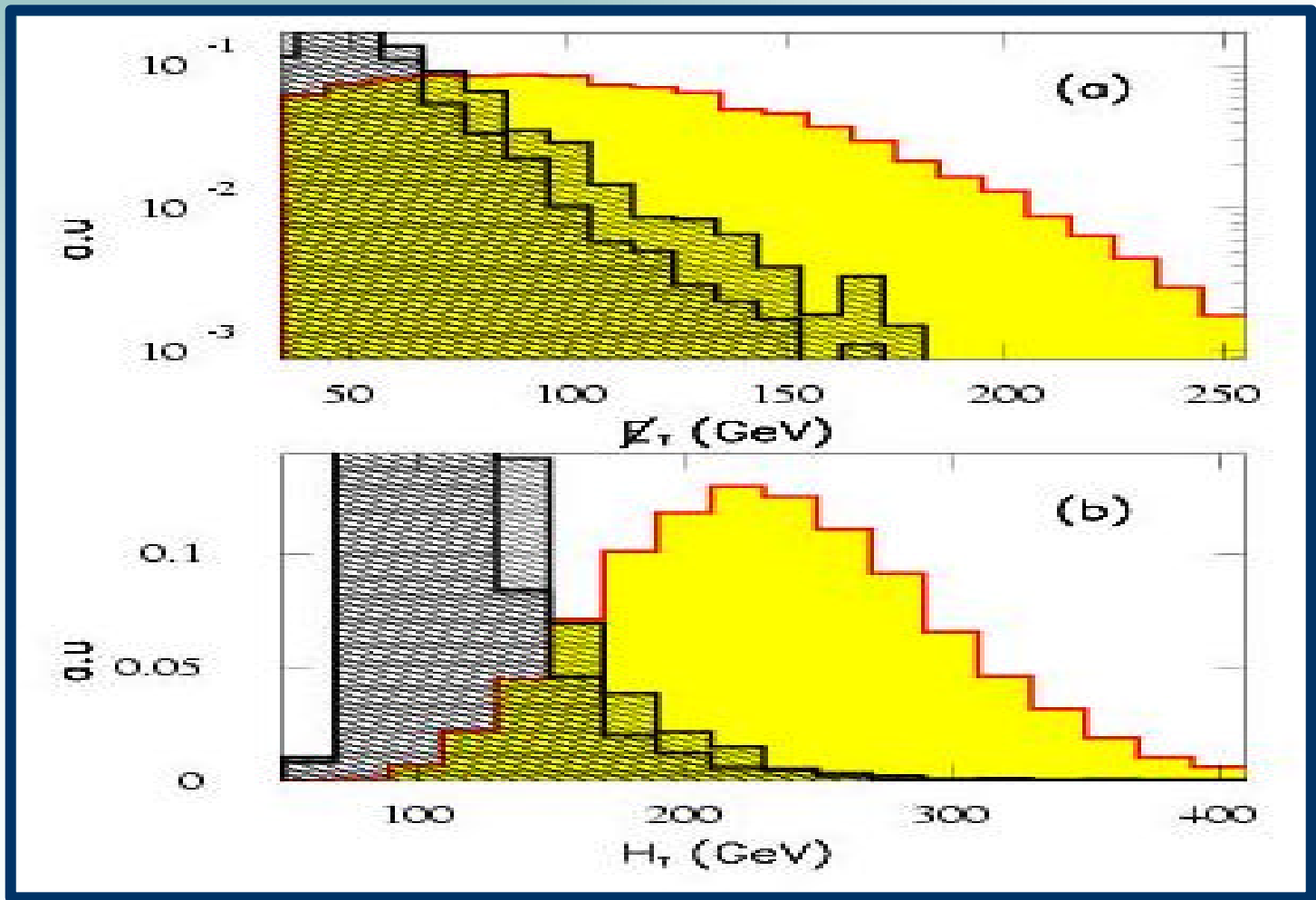
H<sub>T</sub>(HRC) = 44.2 GeV  
 Pb = 225.2 Deg  
 Cum. H<sub>T</sub> = 225.0 GeV

Rate = 45

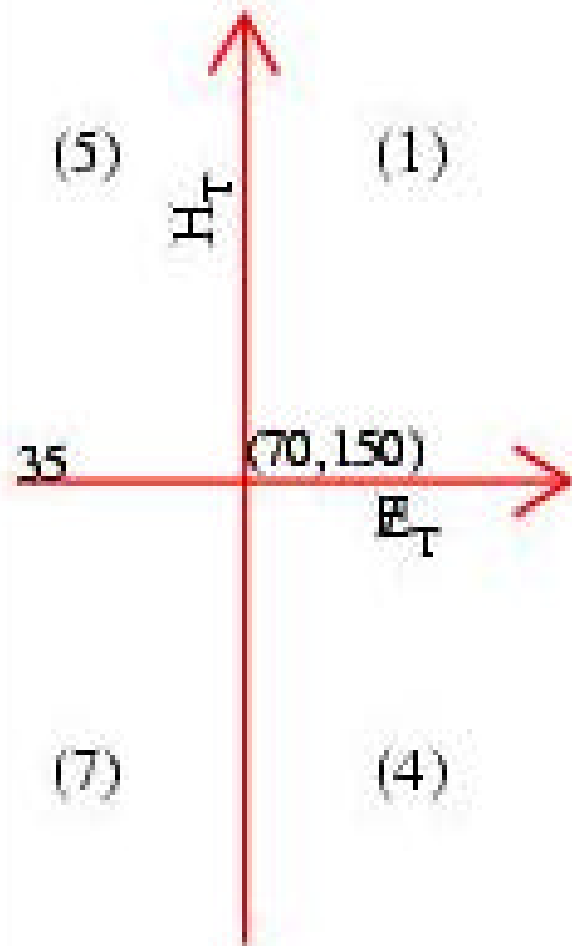
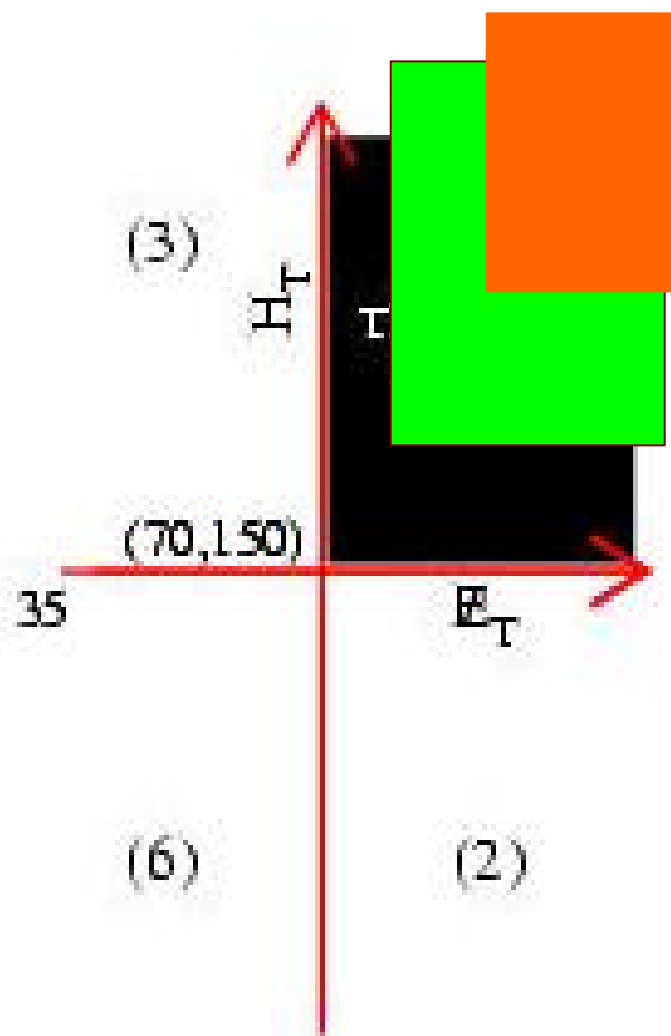


FILE: 50.

PK



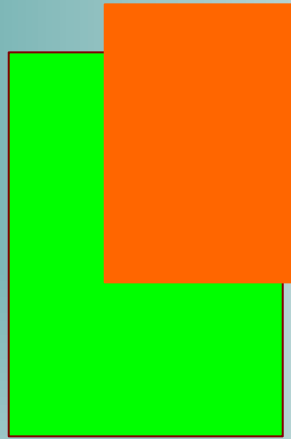
# "The BOX"



$$N_{\text{ttk}}^{\text{iso}} = 0$$

$$N_{\text{ttk}}^{\text{iso}} > 0$$

# "The BOX"



$Z/W + \geq N \text{ jets } (N=2, 3)$

For this analysis the  $Z/W + N$  jet predictions are normalized to the  $Z \rightarrow e^+ e^- + 2 \text{ jet}$  CDF data using:

$$= \frac{N}{N+1} \Bigg|_{\text{DATA}}$$

to normalize the 3 jet

predictions using the 2 jet data

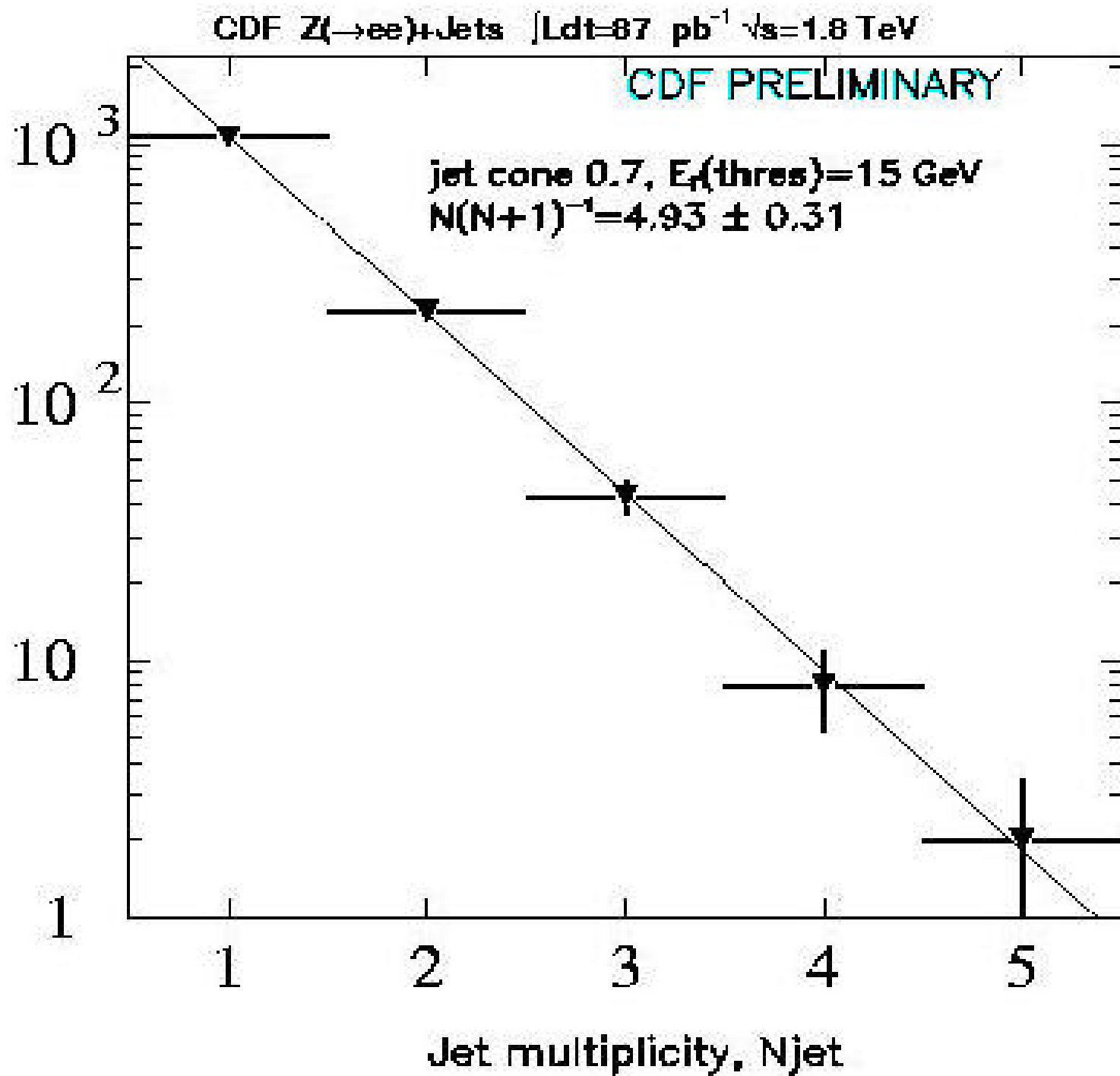
$$= \frac{W}{Z} \Bigg|_{\text{MC}}$$

to normalize the W predictions

using the Z data

ratios in the normalization:

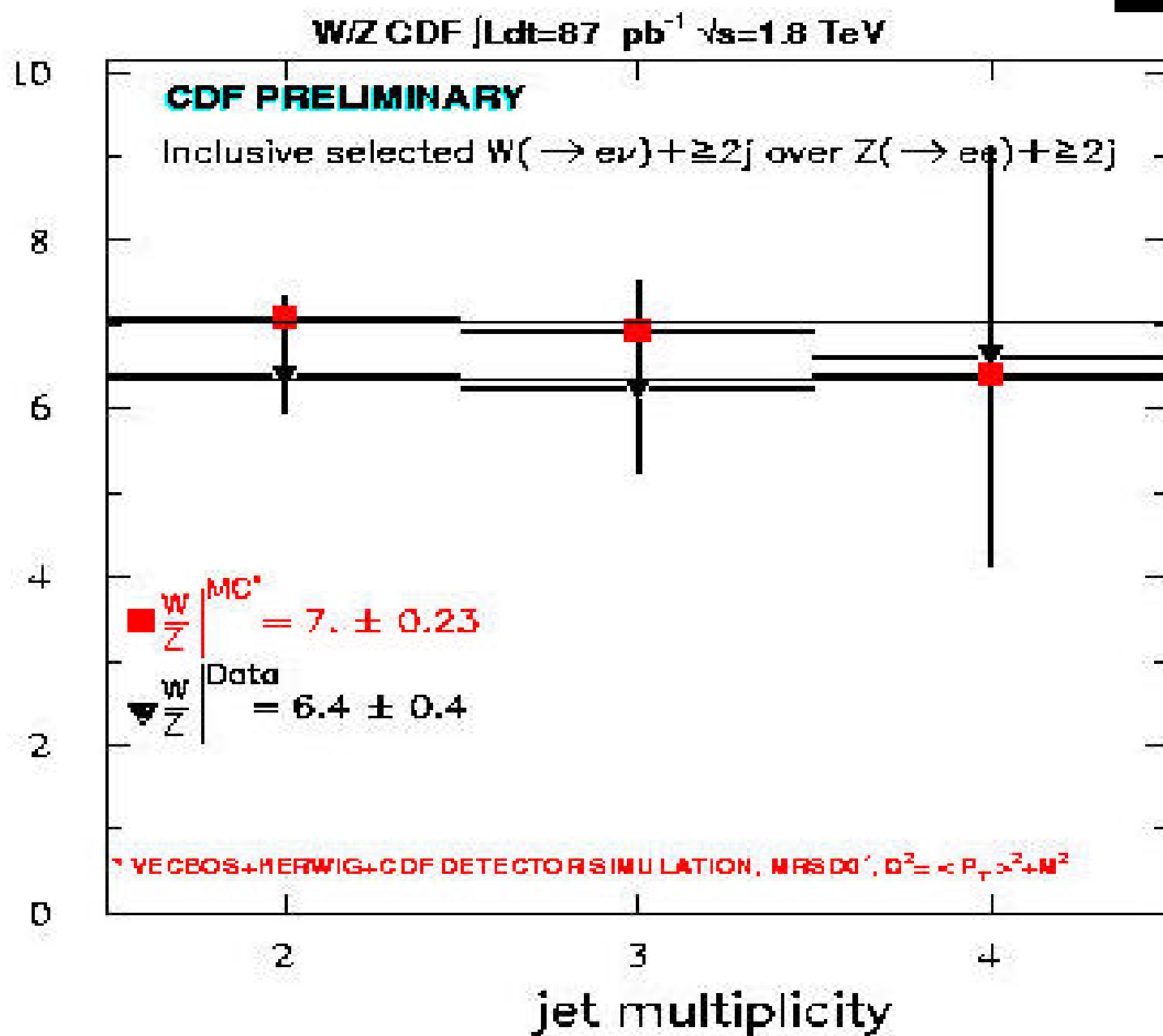
# $L_{ds}/dN_{je}$





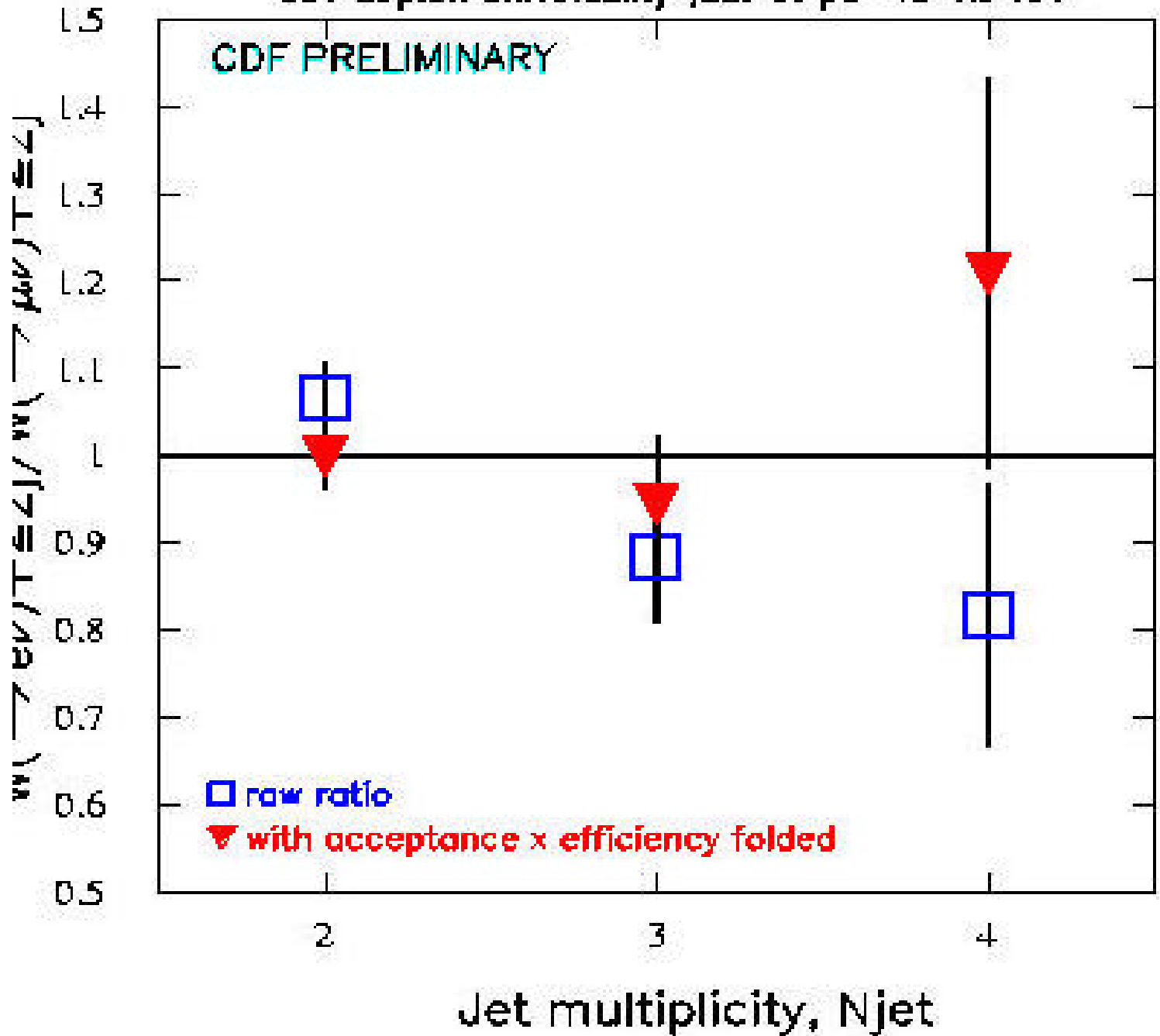
# Ratios in the normalization:

$\frac{W}{Z}$



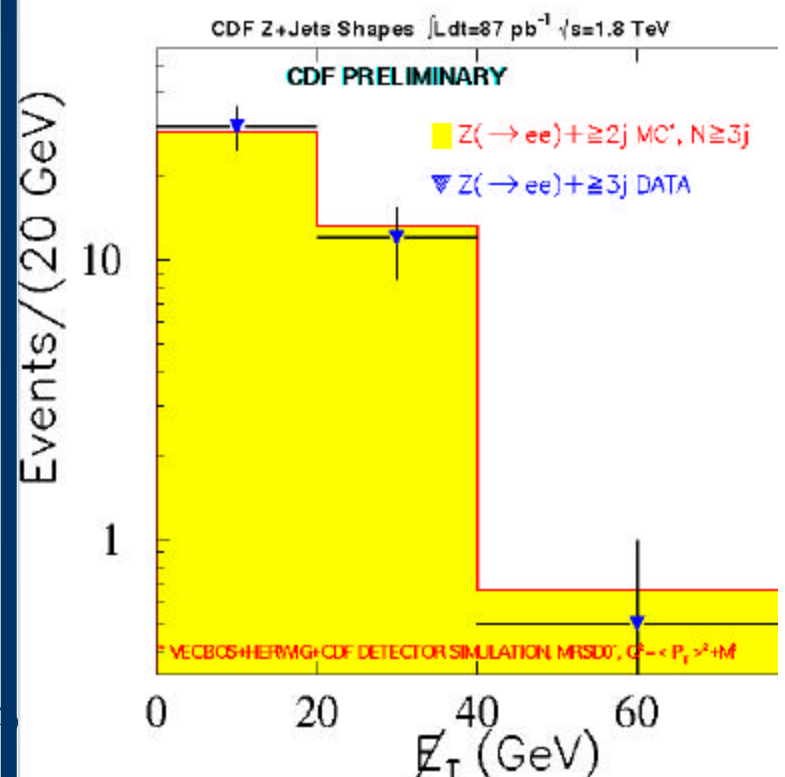
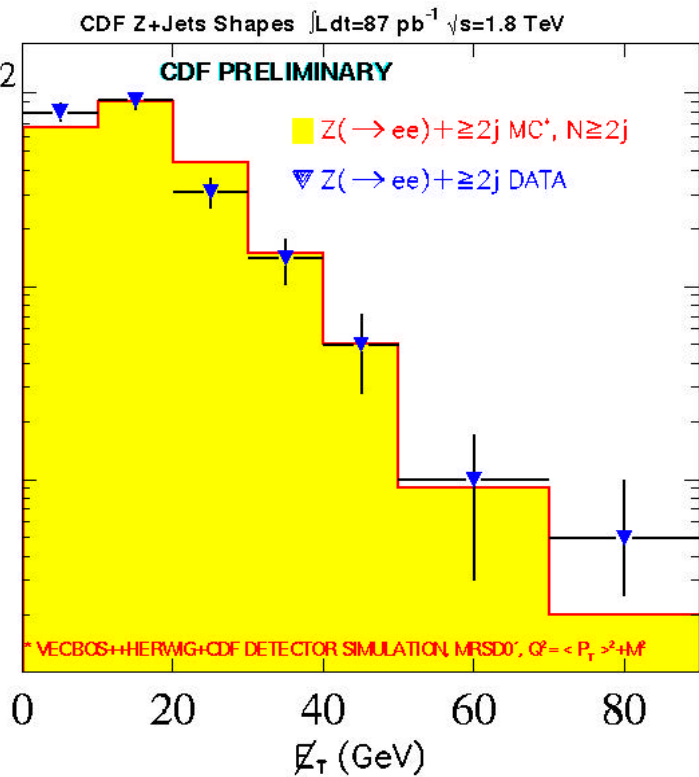
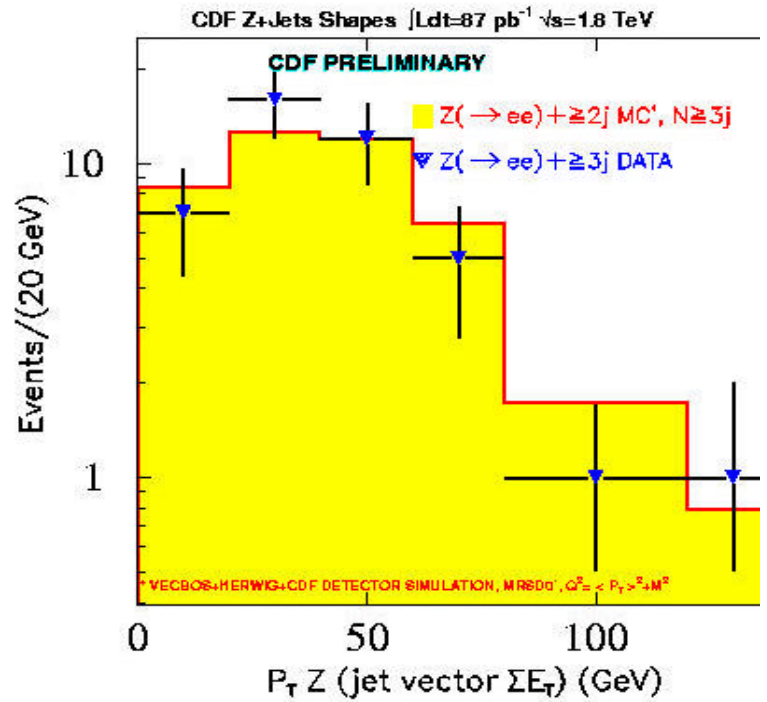
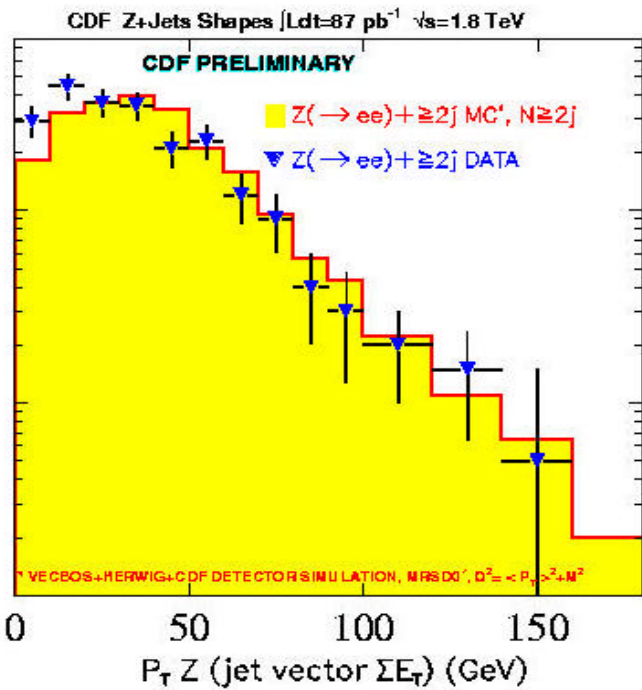
# Lepton Universality $\blacktriangleleft$

CDF Lepton Universality ( $L_{dt}=87 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ ,  $\sqrt{s}=1.8 \text{ TeV}$ )



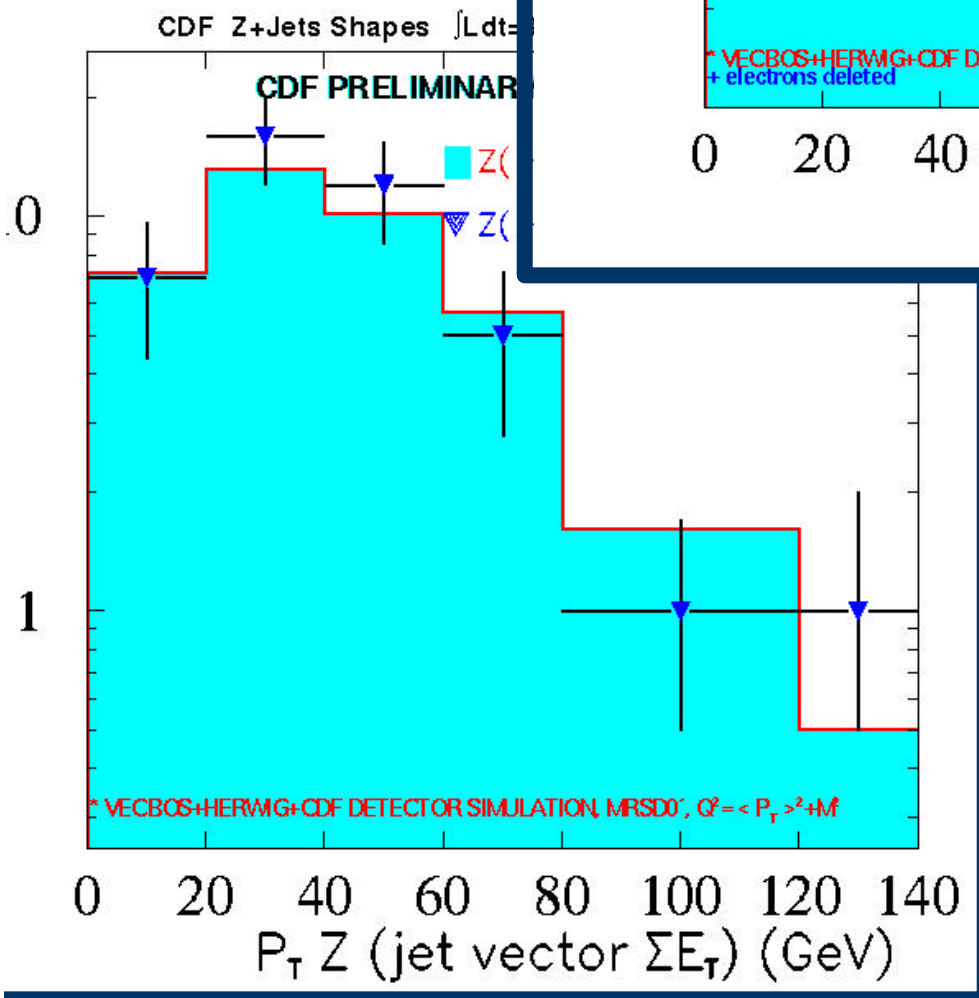
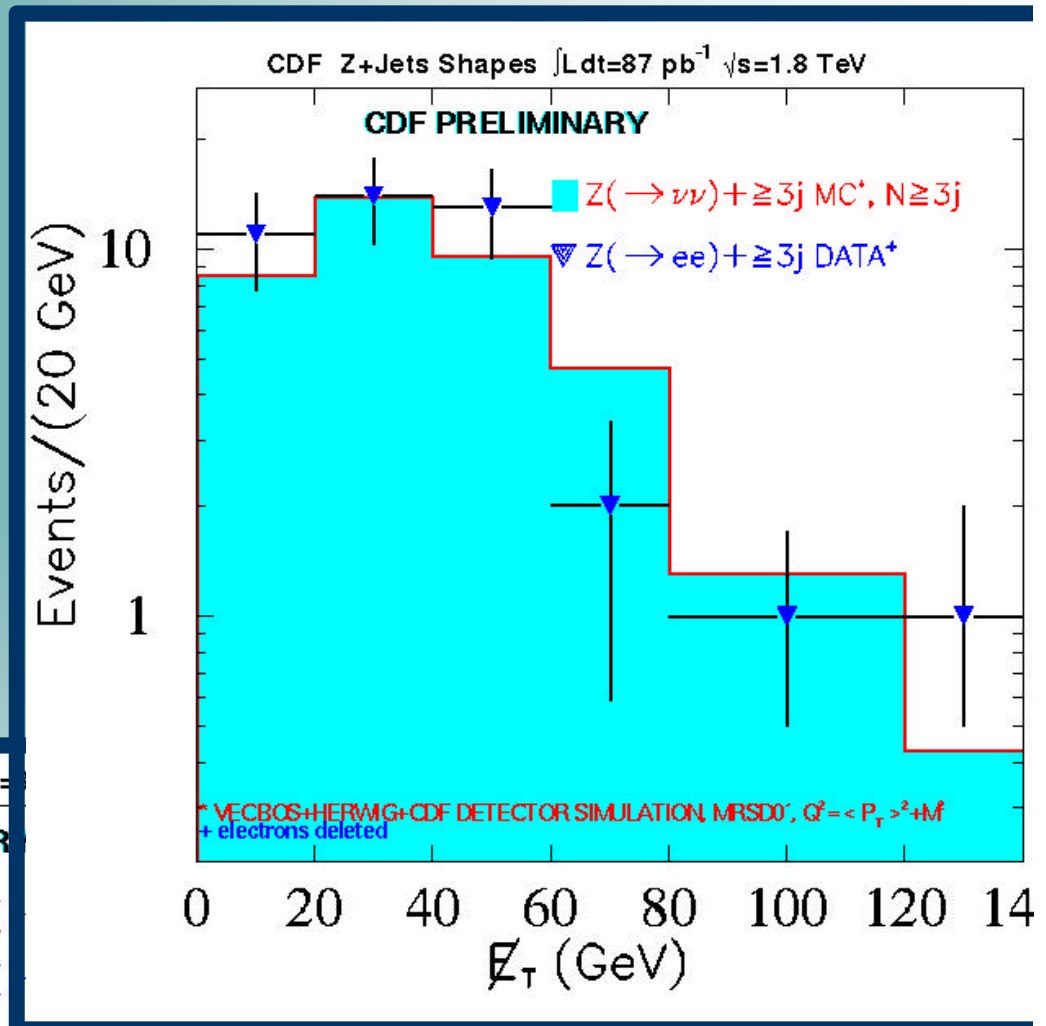
$+ \geq N \text{ jets } (N=2, 3)$

# HAPES



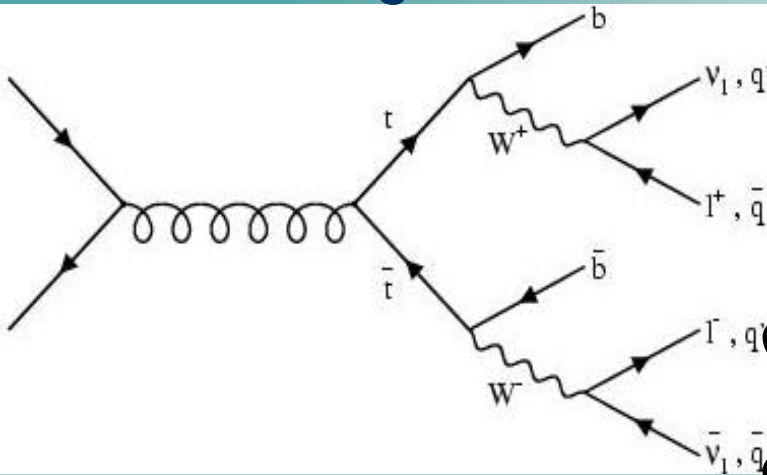
+  $\geq N$  jets ( $N=2, 3$ )

# HAPES



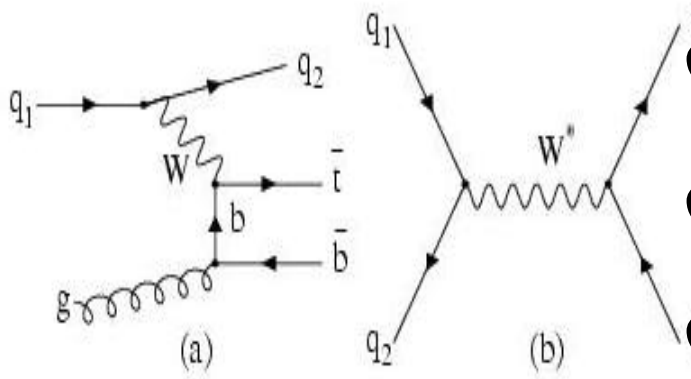
# $t\bar{t}$ , single top, di boson

MC samples Luminosity norm  
using theoretical cross sections



$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 5.06 \text{ pb} \pm 18\%$

$\sigma_{Wg} = 1.7 \text{ pb} \pm 17\%$

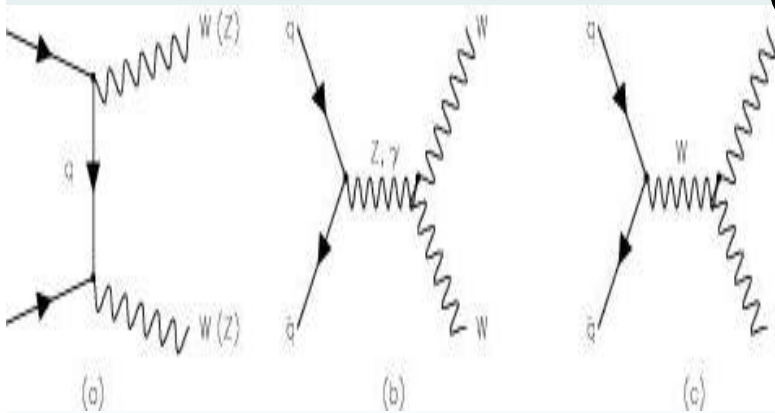


$\sigma_{W^* \rightarrow t\bar{t}} = 0.73 \text{ pb} \pm 9\%$

$\sigma_{WW} = 9.5 \text{ pb} \pm 7\%$

$\sigma_{WZ} = 2.6 \text{ pb} \pm 12\%$

$\sigma_{ZZ} = 1. \text{ pb} \pm 20\%$



## QCD MULTI JET BACKGROUND

Simulate 3-jet events for a very low threshold trigger (JET20) and a higher threshold trigger (JET50).

NO Missing Energy required- use the whole Missing Energy spectrum.

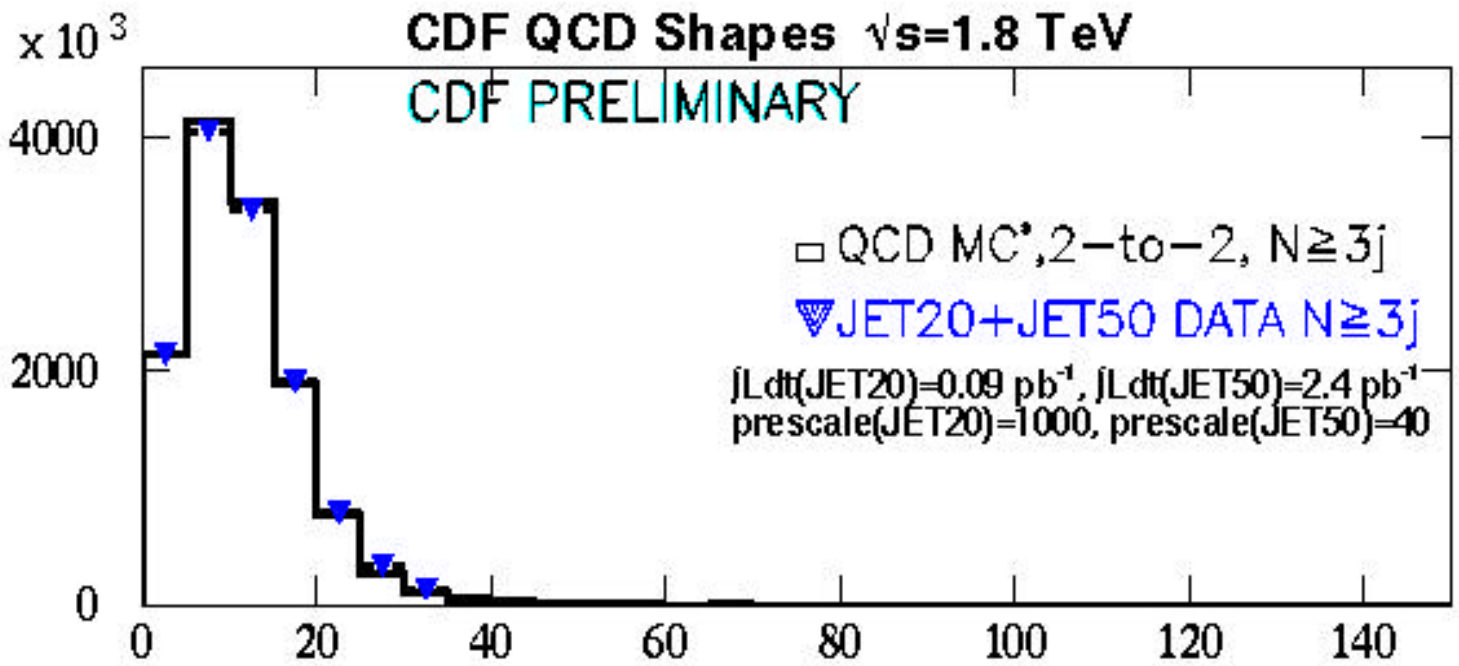
Fold in the trigger efficiencies measured in the data.

Merge samples and compare kinematic distributions and shapes between data and QCD predictions.

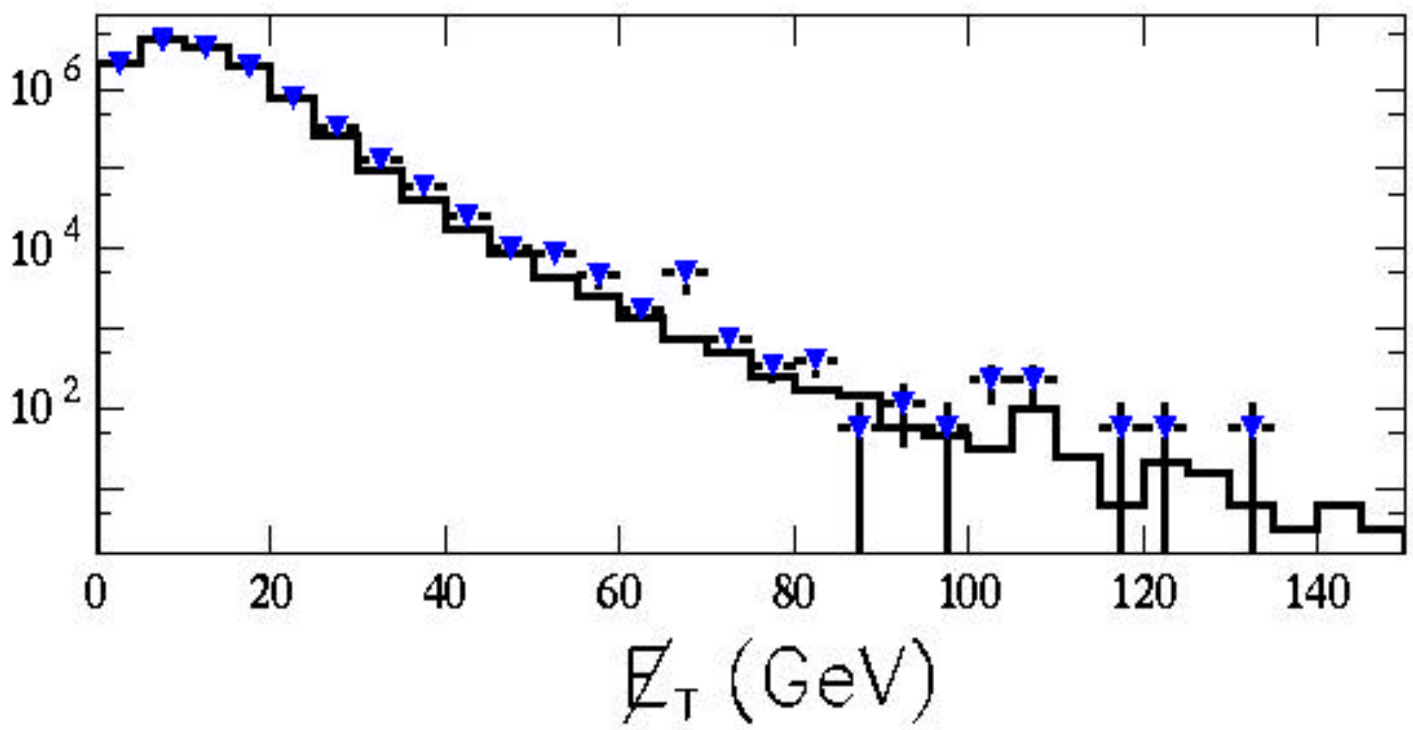
Measure the prescale factors and luminosity of the JET data samples used.

# CD MULTI JET BACKGROUND

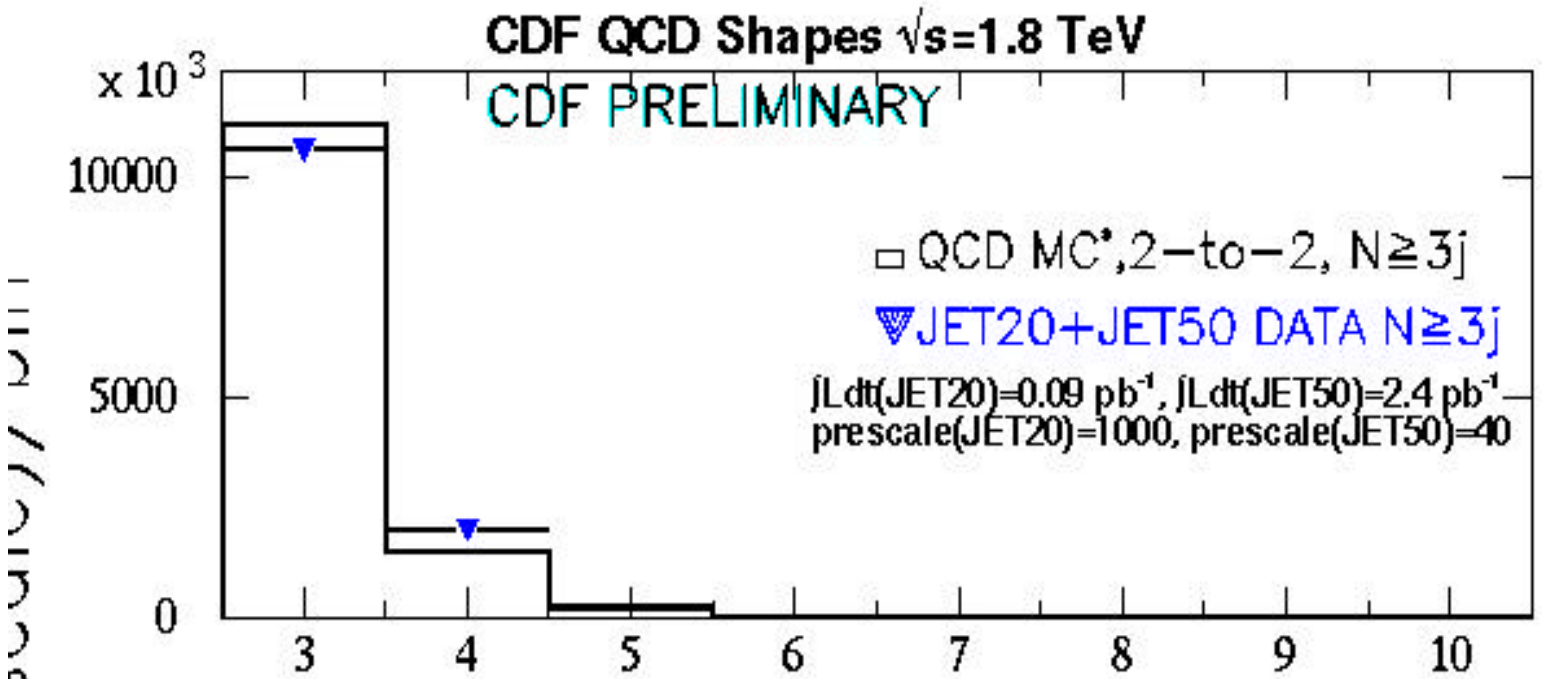
CD MULTI JET BACKGROUND



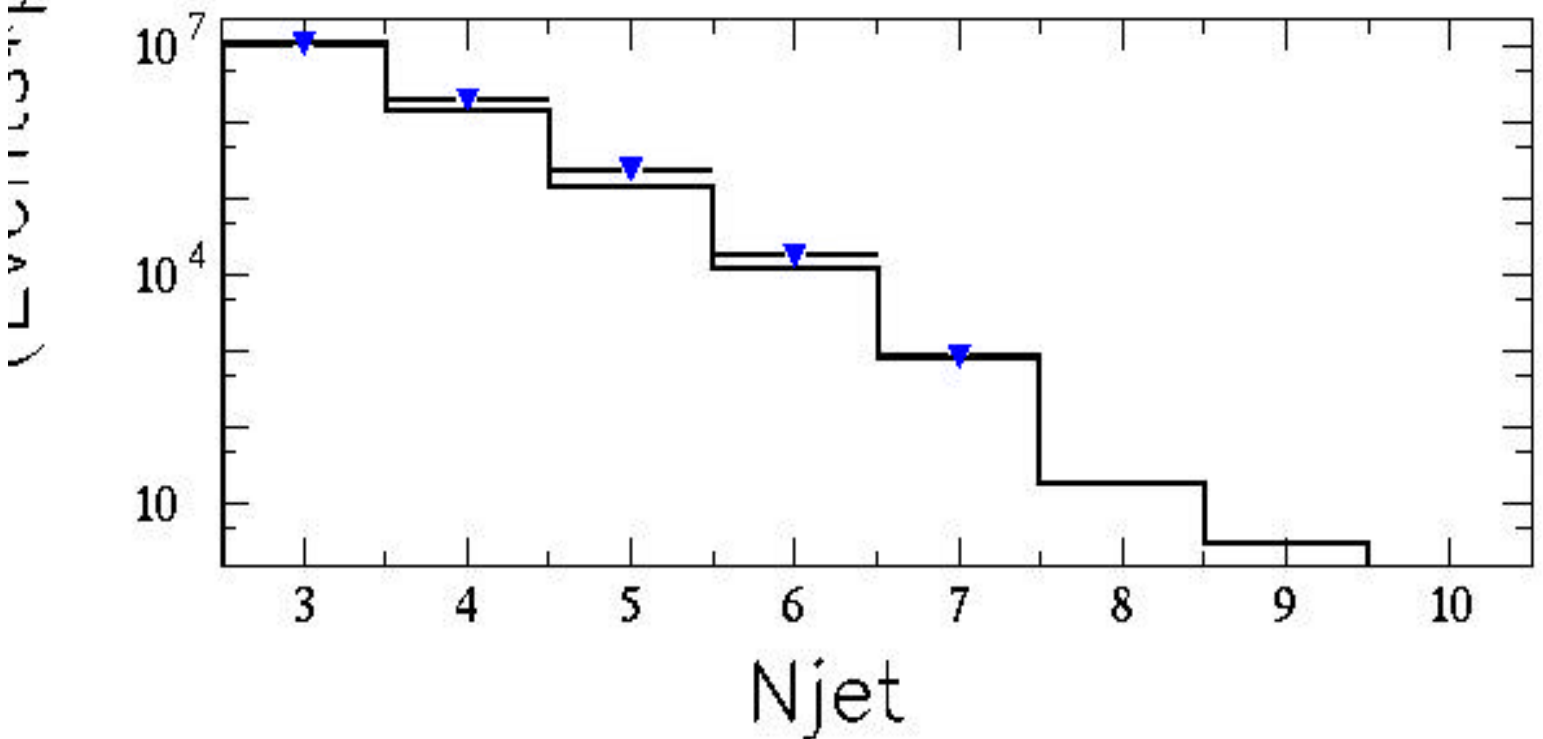
\* HERWIG, MRSG, normalized to data



# CD MULTI JET BACKGROUND



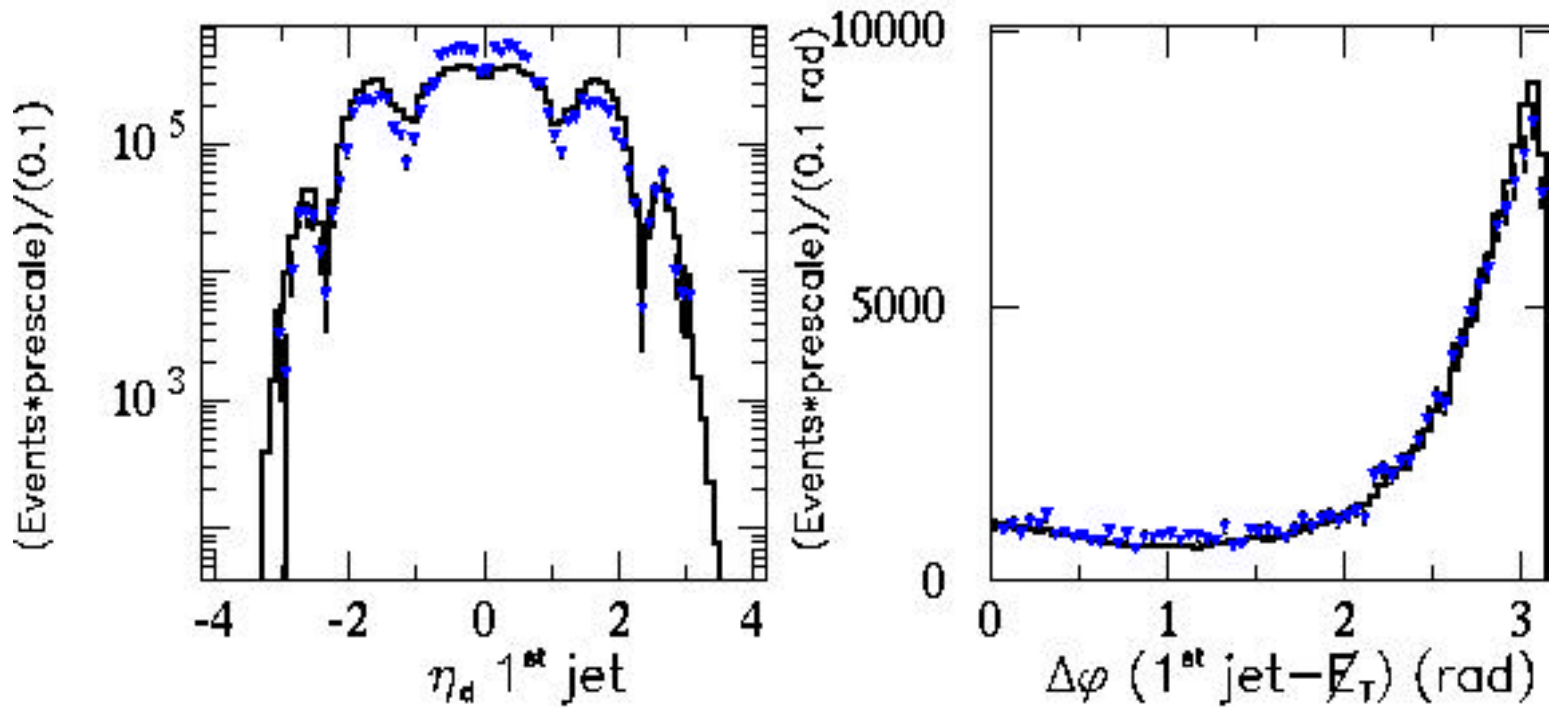
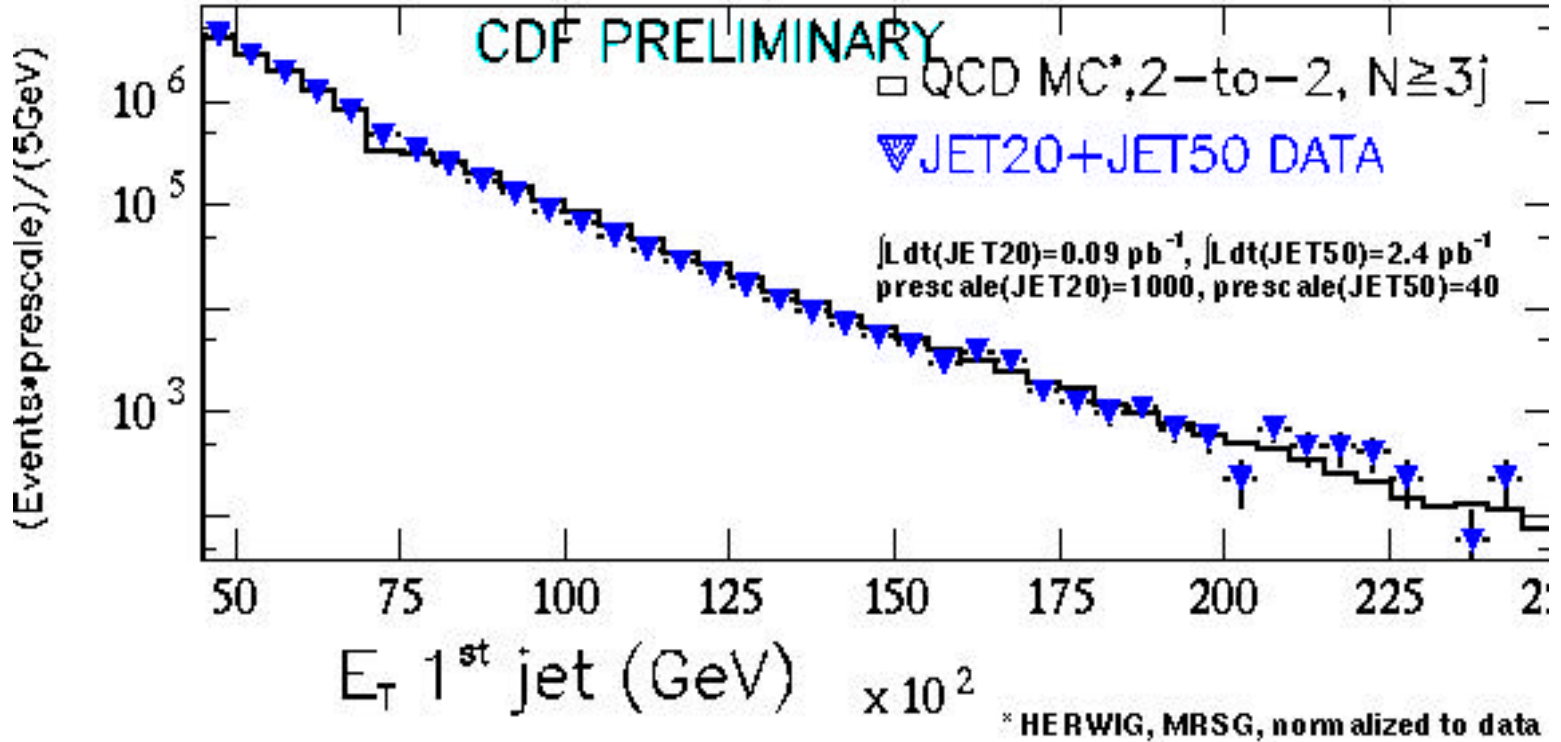
\* HERWIG, MRSG, normalized to data





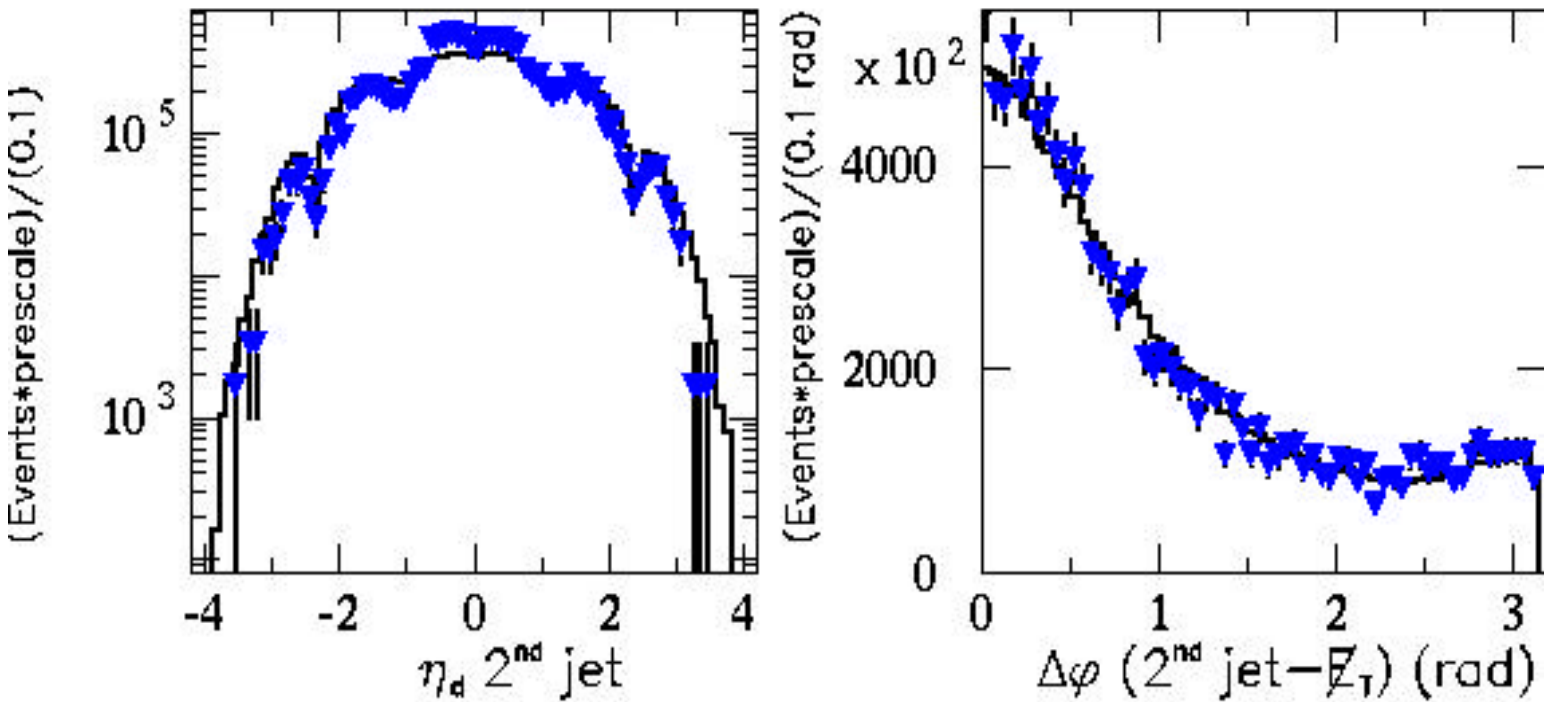
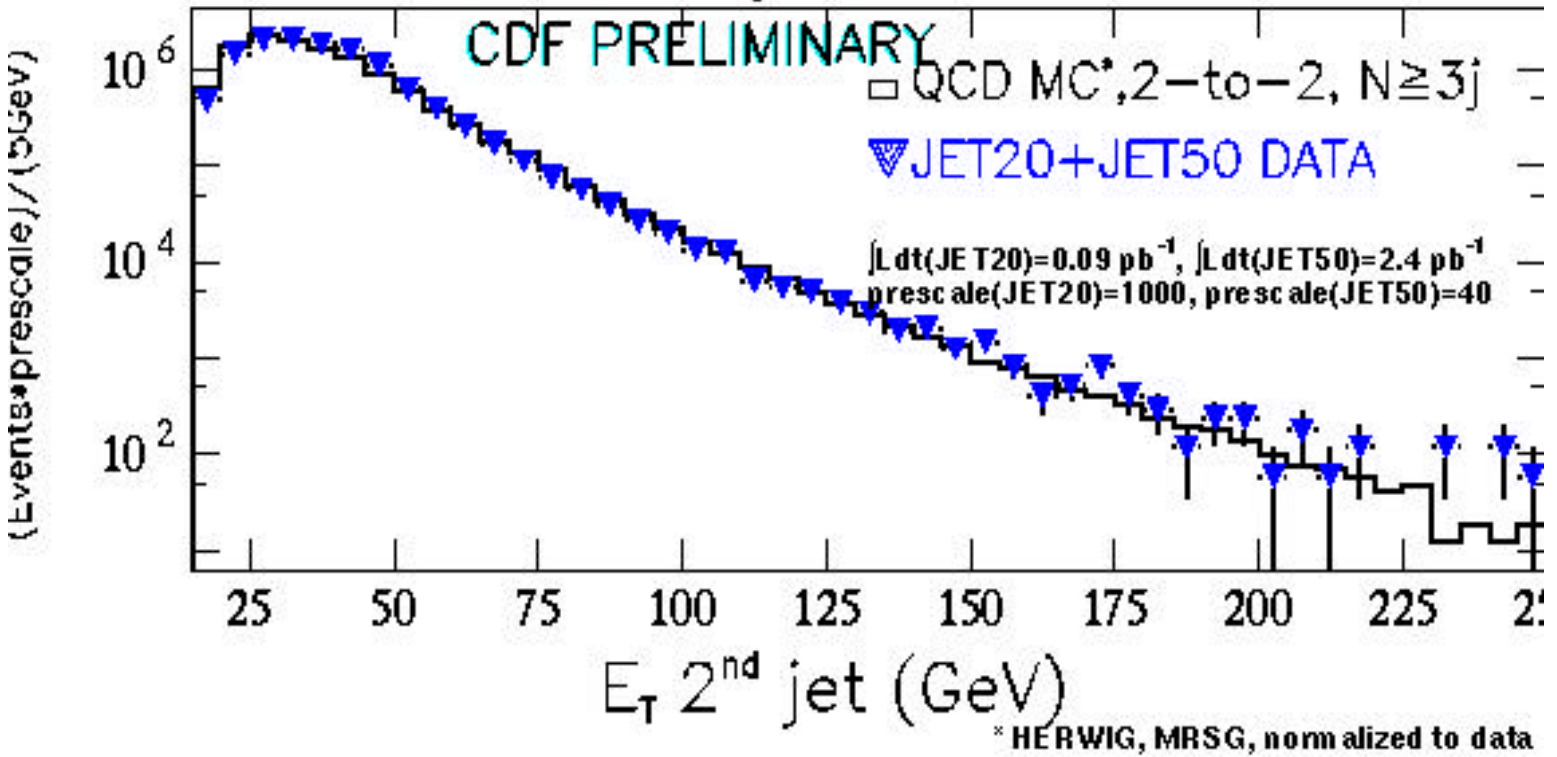
# CD MULTI JET BACKGROUND

CDF QCD Shapes  $\sqrt{s}=1.8$  TeV

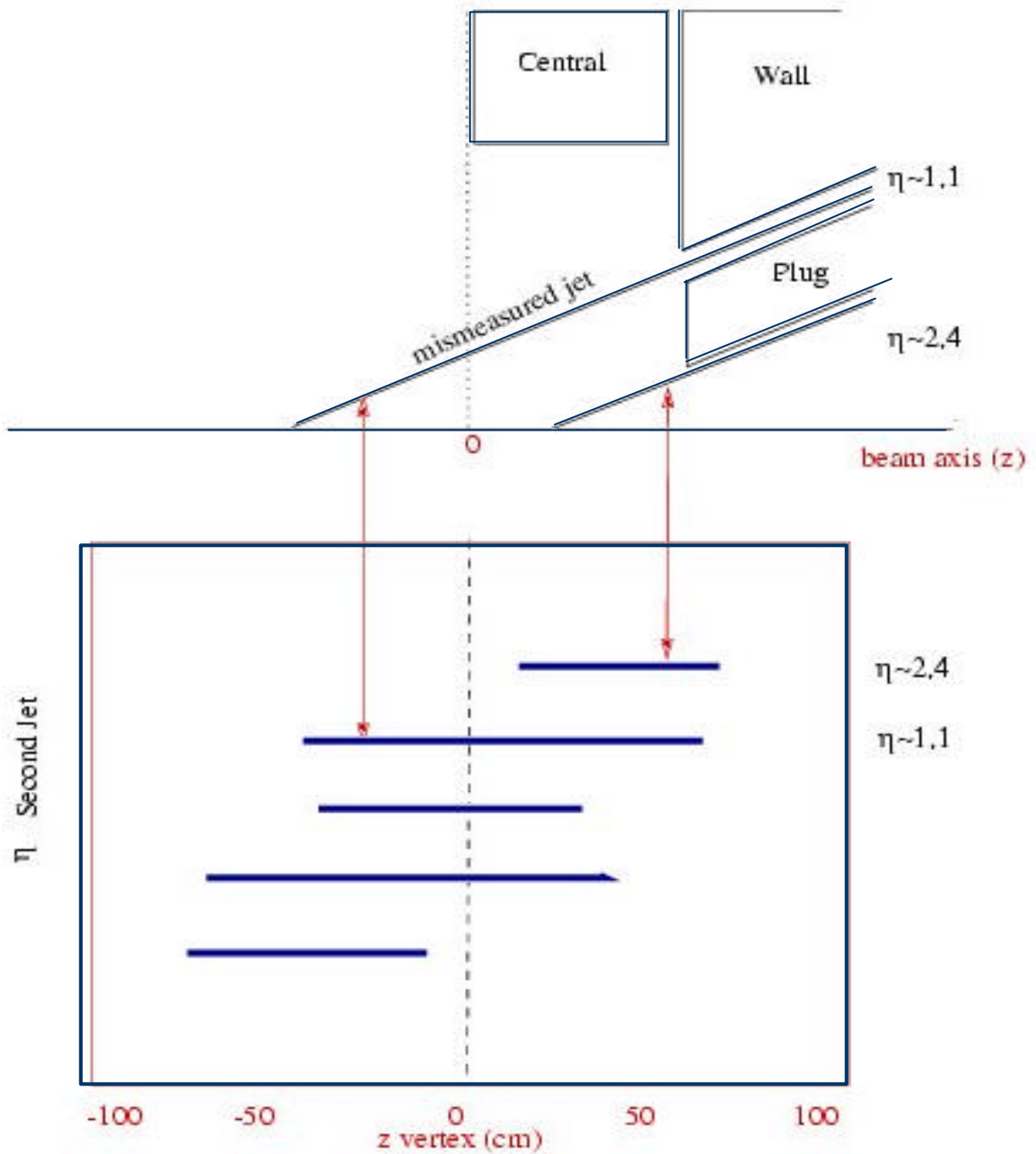


# CD MULTI JET BACKGROUND

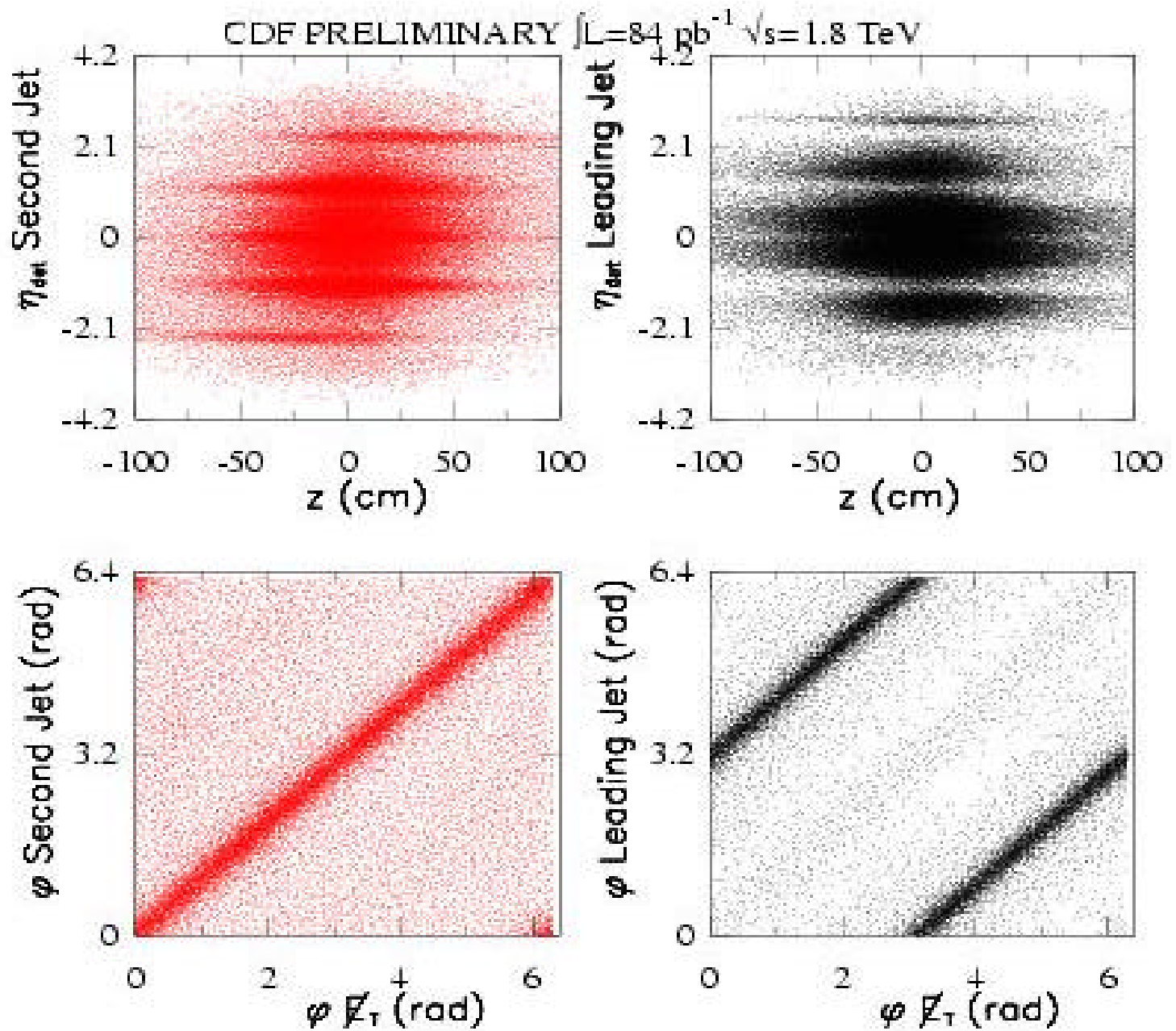
CDF QCD Shapes  $\sqrt{s}=1.8$  TeV



# Missing Energy from QCD mismeasurements



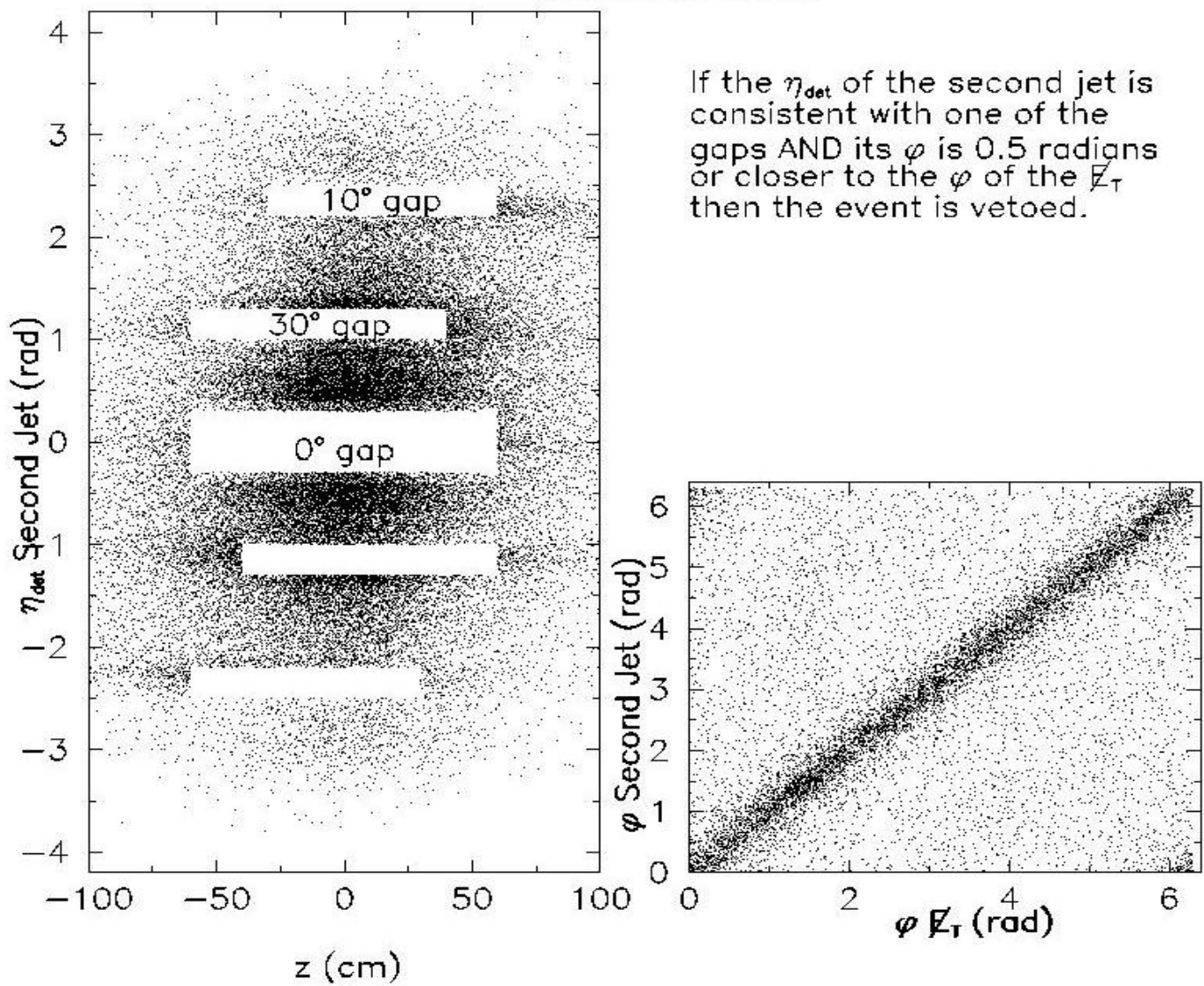
# Missing Energy from QCD mismeasurements





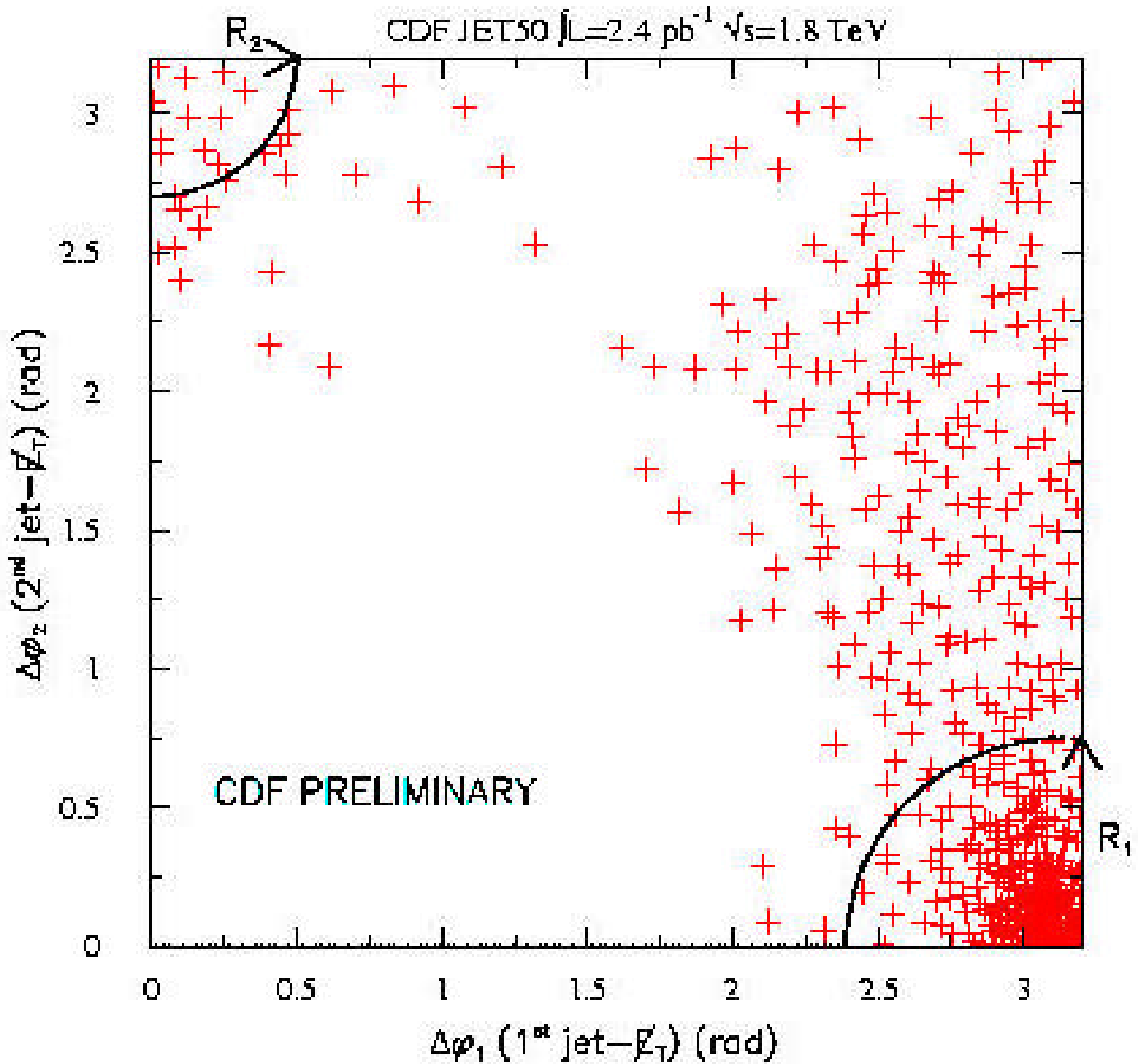
# Missing Energy from QCD mismeasurements

HERWIG(2-to-2)+CDF DETECTOR SIMULATION  $N \geq 3$  Jets  
JET FIDUCIALITY



If the  $\eta_{\text{det}}$  of the second jet is consistent with one of the gaps AND its  $\phi$  is 0.5 radians or closer to the  $\phi$  of the  $\cancel{E}_T$  then the event is vetoed.

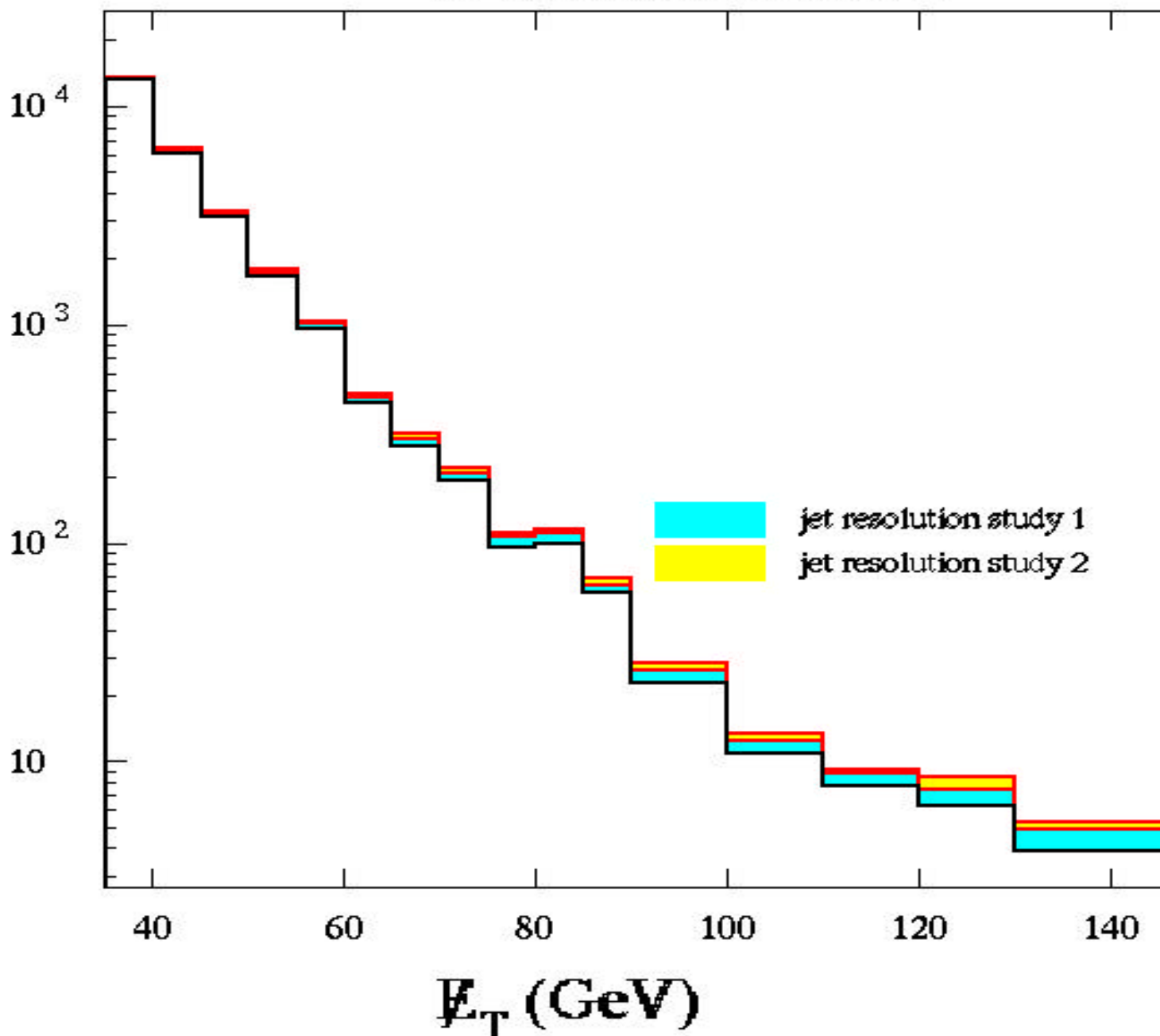
# Missing Energy from QCD mismeasurements



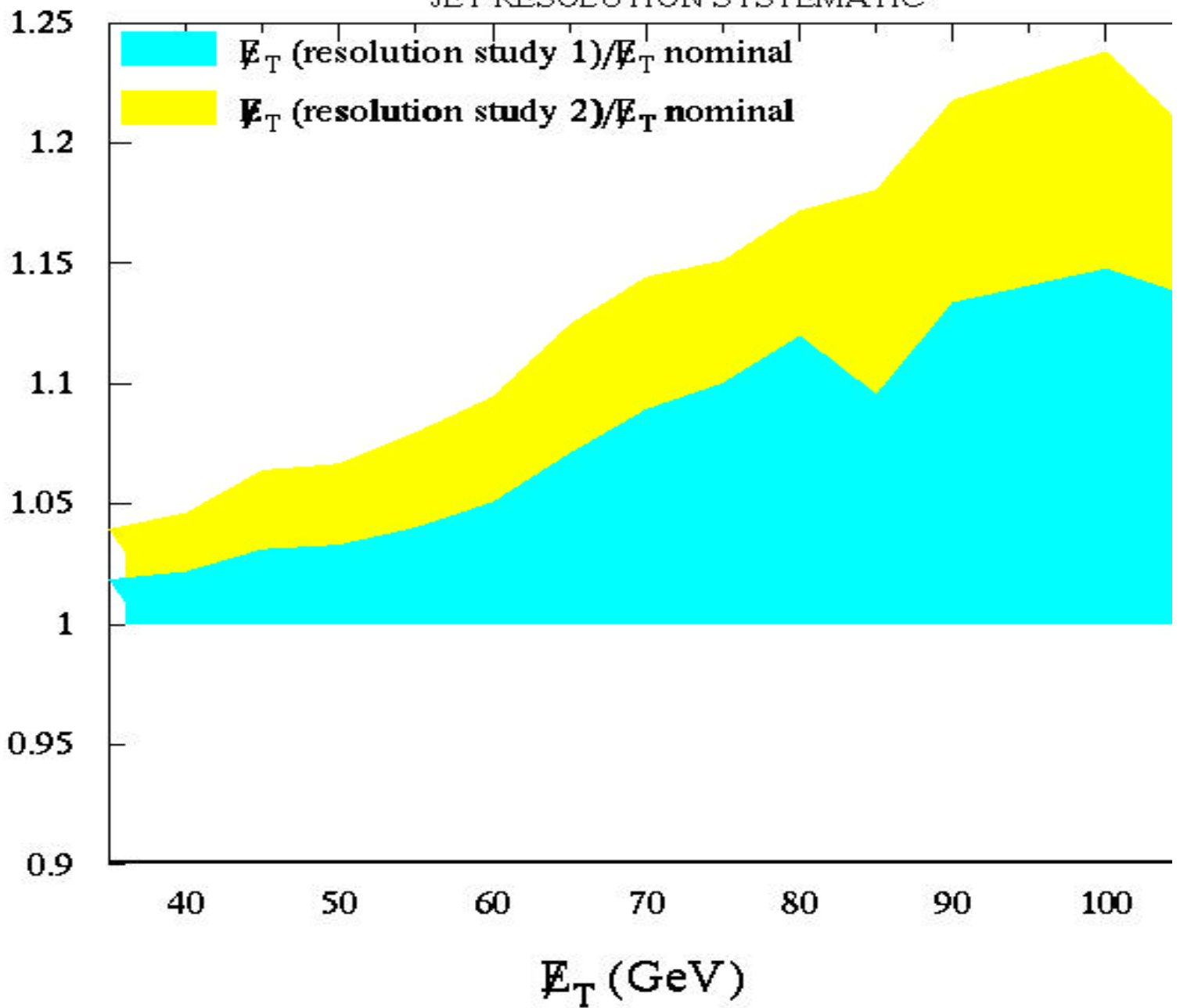
$$R_1 = \sqrt{\delta\phi_1^2 - (\pi - \delta\phi_2)^2}, R_2 = \sqrt{\delta\phi_2^2 - (\pi - \delta\phi_1)^2}$$

# COMMENTS ON THE QCD BACKGROUND

HERWIG(2-to-2)+CDF DETECTOR SIMULATION  $N \geq 3$  Jets  
JET RESOLUTION SYSTEMATIC



HERWIG(2-to-2)+CDF DETECTOR SIMULATION  $N \geq 3$  Jets  
JET RESOLUTION SYSTEMATIC





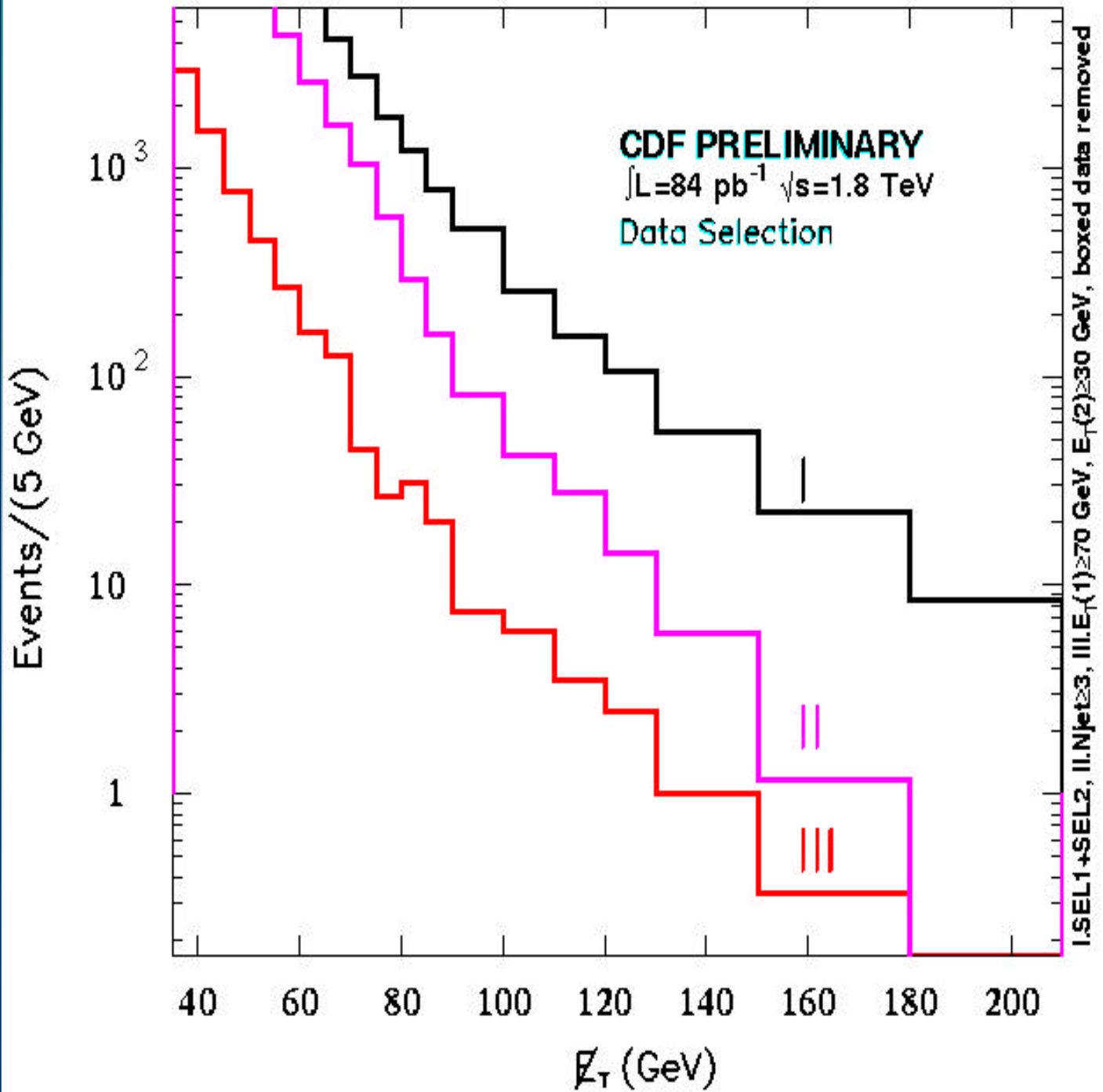
# Analysis Path

Requirement	Number of Events passing
Pre-Selection and Bad Run veto	286728, (I)
$N_{jet} \geq 3$ (cone .7, $E_T \geq 15$ GeV)	107509, (II)
Fiduciality fiducial 2nd,3rd jet	57011
2-D $\delta\phi$	23381
BOX data removed	
$E_T(1) \geq 70$ GeV $E_T(2) \geq 30$ GeV $ \eta_d (1 \text{ or } 2 \text{ or } 3) < 1.1$	6435, (III)
EMF(1), EMF(2) $\leq 0.9$	6013
L2 trigger	4679
$\delta\phi_{\min} \geq 0.3$	2737

# Analysis Path

Requirement	Number of Events passing
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# Analysis Path

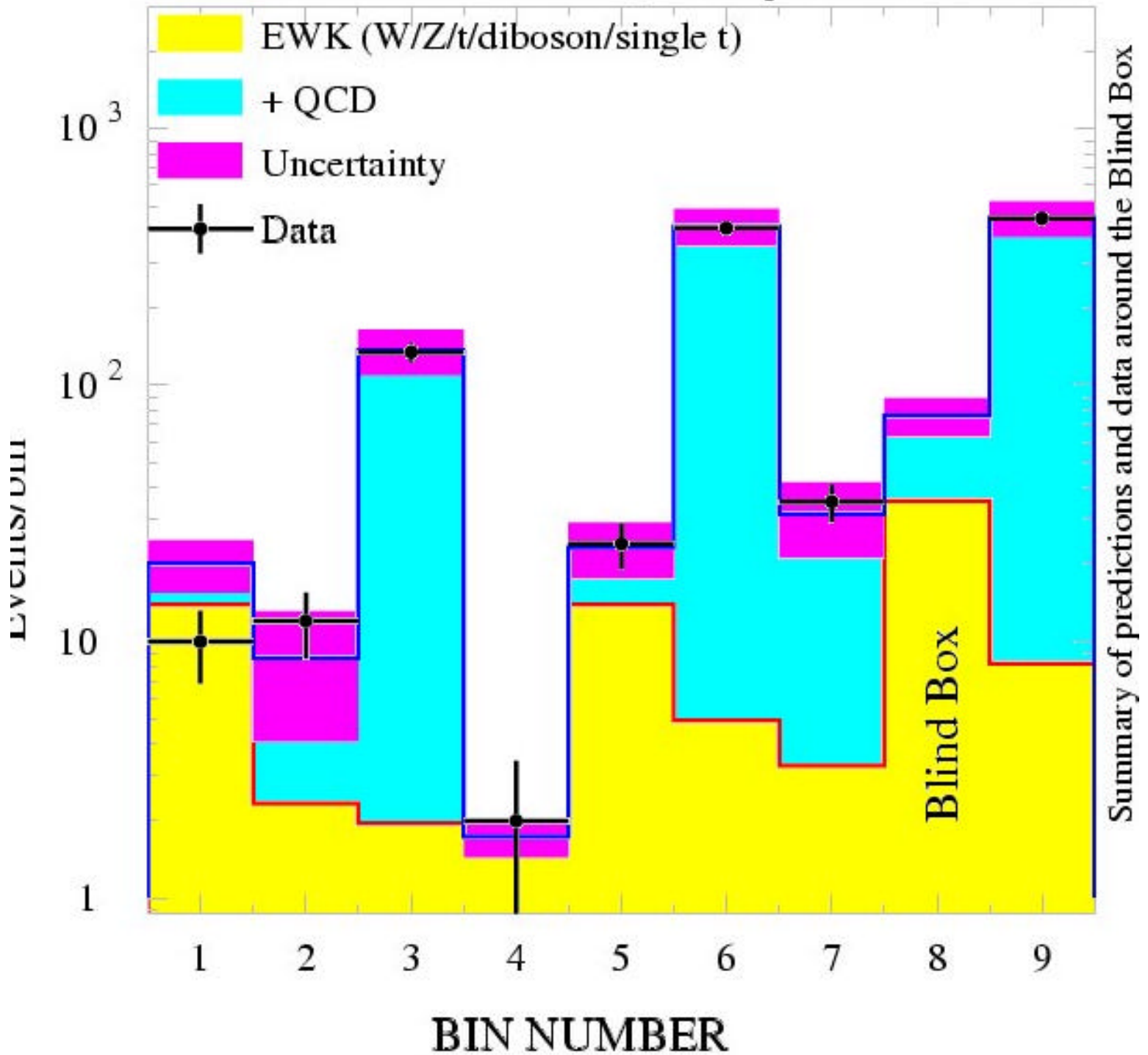


# Comparisons SM predictions-Data around the Blind Box

Description	EWK	QCD	All	Data
$\cancel{E}_T \geq 70, H_T \geq 150, N_{trk}^{iso} > 0$	13.9	6.26	$20.2 \pm 4.7$	10
$\cancel{E}_T \geq 70, H_T < 150, N_{trk}^{iso} = 0$	2.3	6.26	$8.6 \pm 4.5$	12
$35 < \cancel{E}_T < 70, H_T > 150, N_{trk}^{iso} = 0$	1.95	134.6	$136.5 \pm 27.8$	134
$\cancel{E}_T > 70, H_T < 150, N_{trk}^{iso} > 0$	1.73	0	$1.73 \pm 0.3$	2
$35 < \cancel{E}_T < 70, H_T > 150, N_{trk}^{iso} > 0$	13.95	9.39	$23.34 \pm 5.7$	24
$35 < \cancel{E}_T < 70, H_T < 150, N_{trk}^{iso} = 0$	4.9	413.16	$418.1 \pm 68.8$	410
$35 < \cancel{E}_T < 70, H_T < 150, N_{trk}^{iso} > 0$	3.3	28.17	$31.4 \pm 10.2$	35
$\cancel{E}_T > 70, H_T > 150, N_{trk}^{iso} = 0$	35.3	40.69	$76.02 \pm 12.8$	?
$35 < \cancel{E}_T < 70, H_T < 150$	8.2	441.3	$449.5 \pm 72$	445

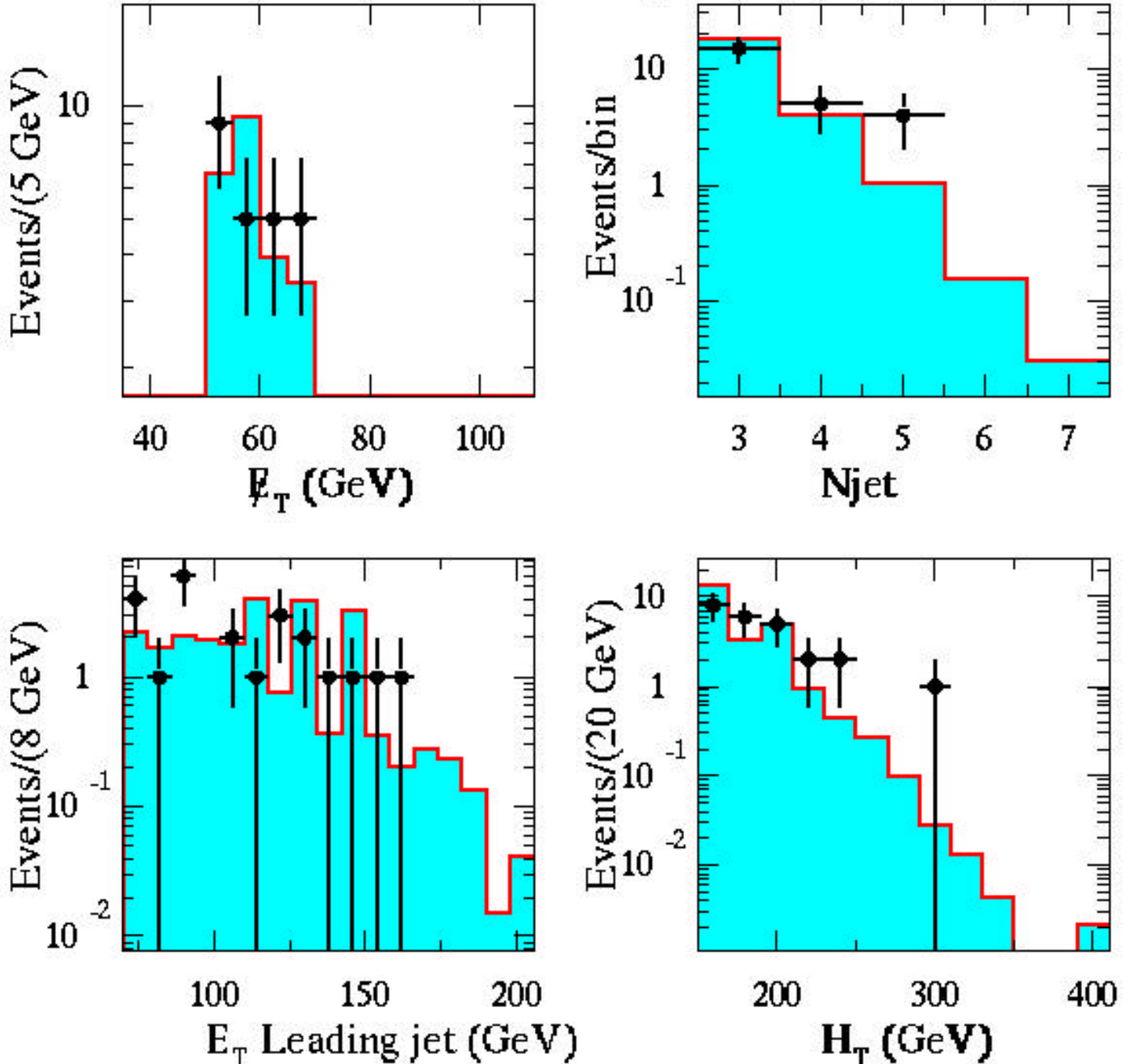
# Comparisons SM predictions-Data around the Blind Box

CDF PRELIMINARY  $\int L=84 \text{ pb}^{-1}$   $\sqrt{s}=1.8 \text{ TeV}$

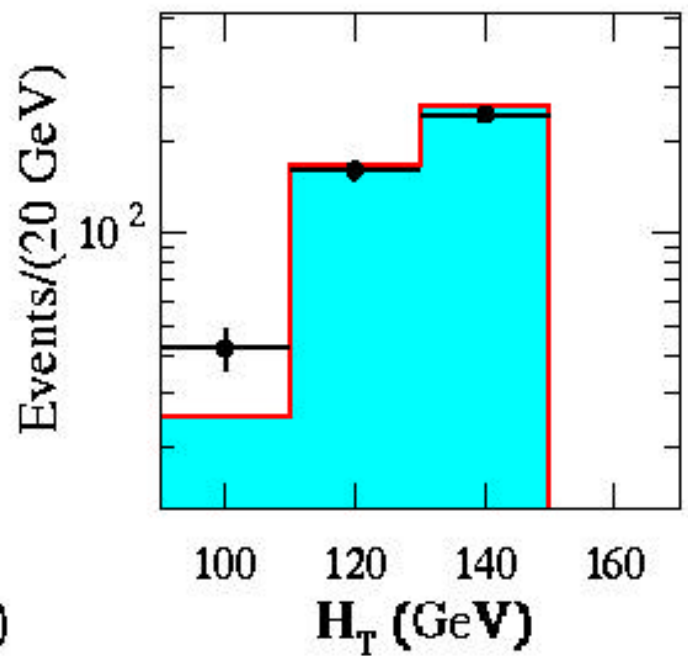
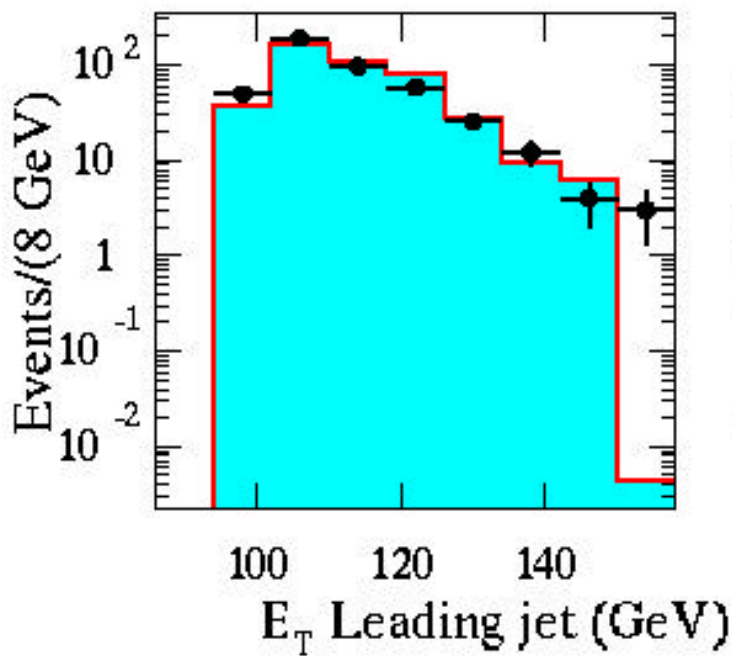
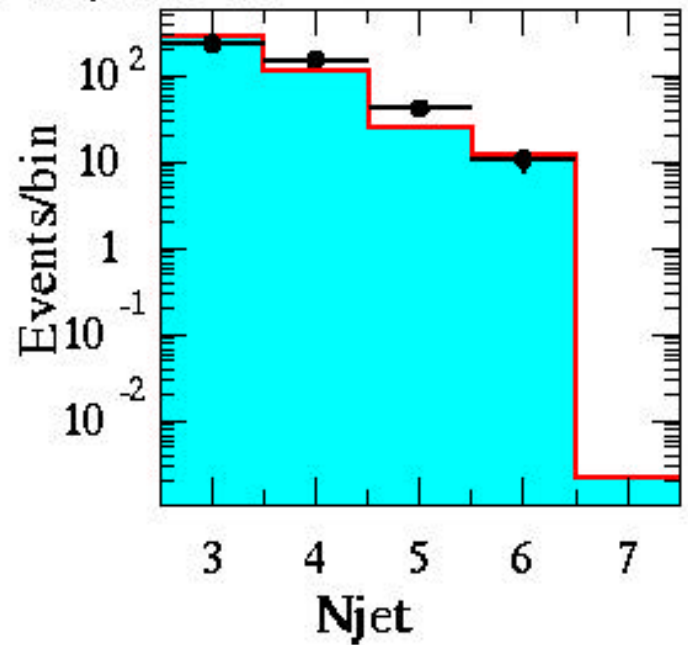
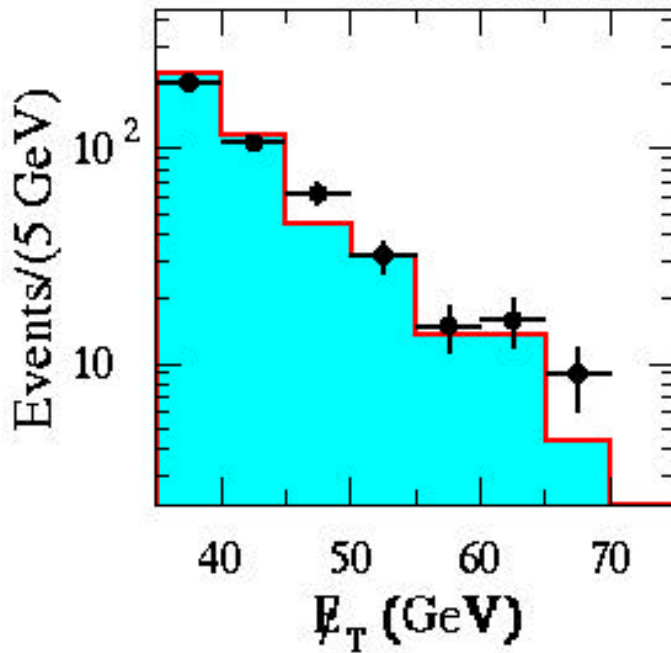


# IAPES AROUND THE BOX

CDF PRELIMINARY  $\int L=84 \text{ pb}^{-1}$   $\sqrt{s}=1.8 \text{ TeV}$   
Bin5. SM Prediction=23.4, Data=24

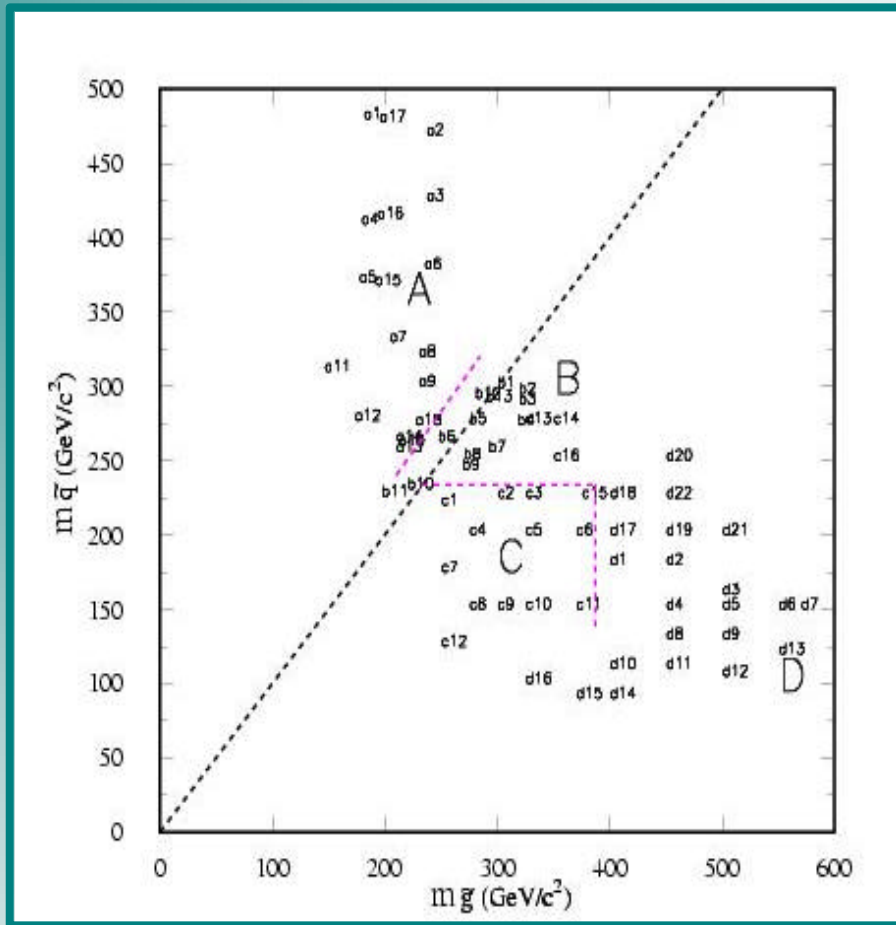


CDF PRELIMINARY  $\int L=84 \text{ pb}^{-1}$   $\sqrt{s}=1.8 \text{ TeV}$   
Bin9. SM Prediction=450, Data=445





# OPTIMAZATION IN SUSY SPACE

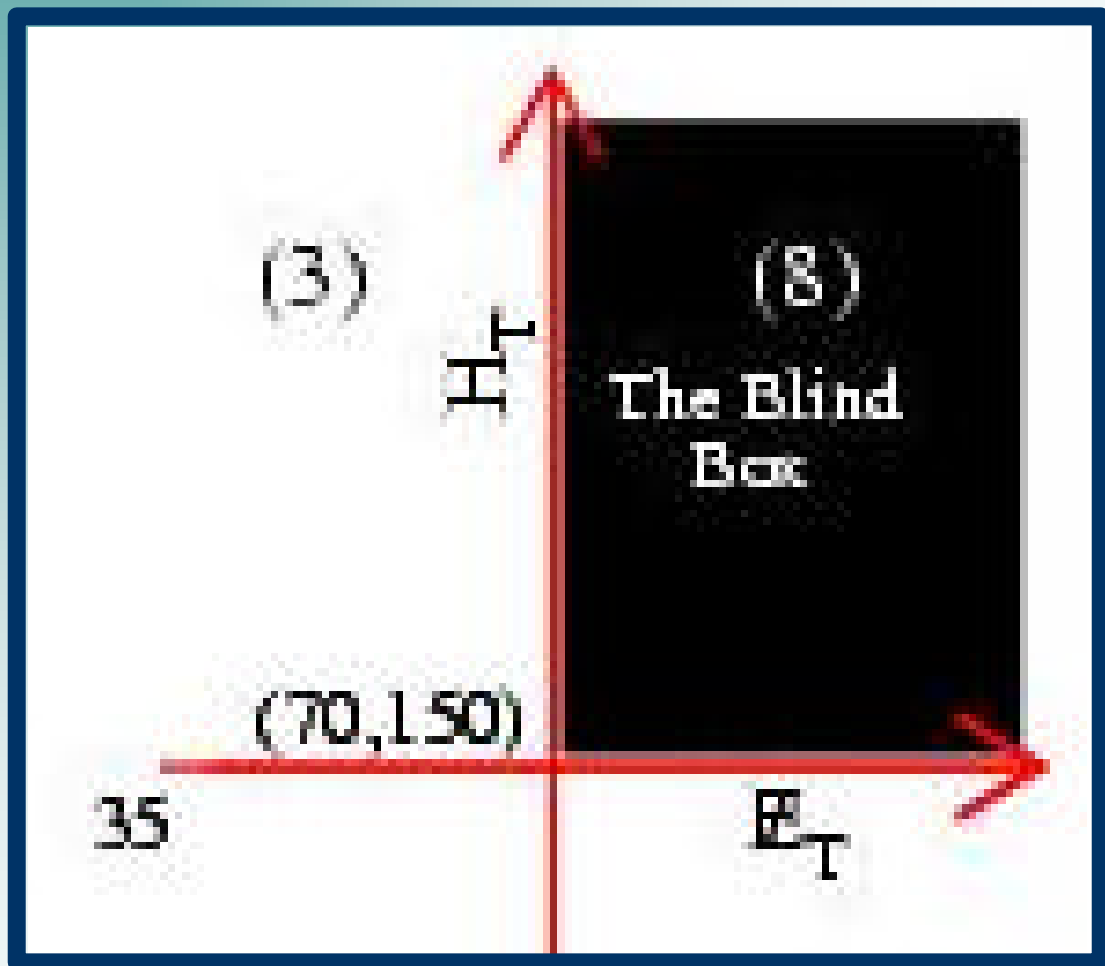


Regions	$\cancel{E}_T, H_T$ (GeV)	Standard Model prediction
A/D	90,160	$32.7 \pm 6.7$
B	110,230	$3.7 \pm 5$
C	110,170	$10.6 \pm 1$



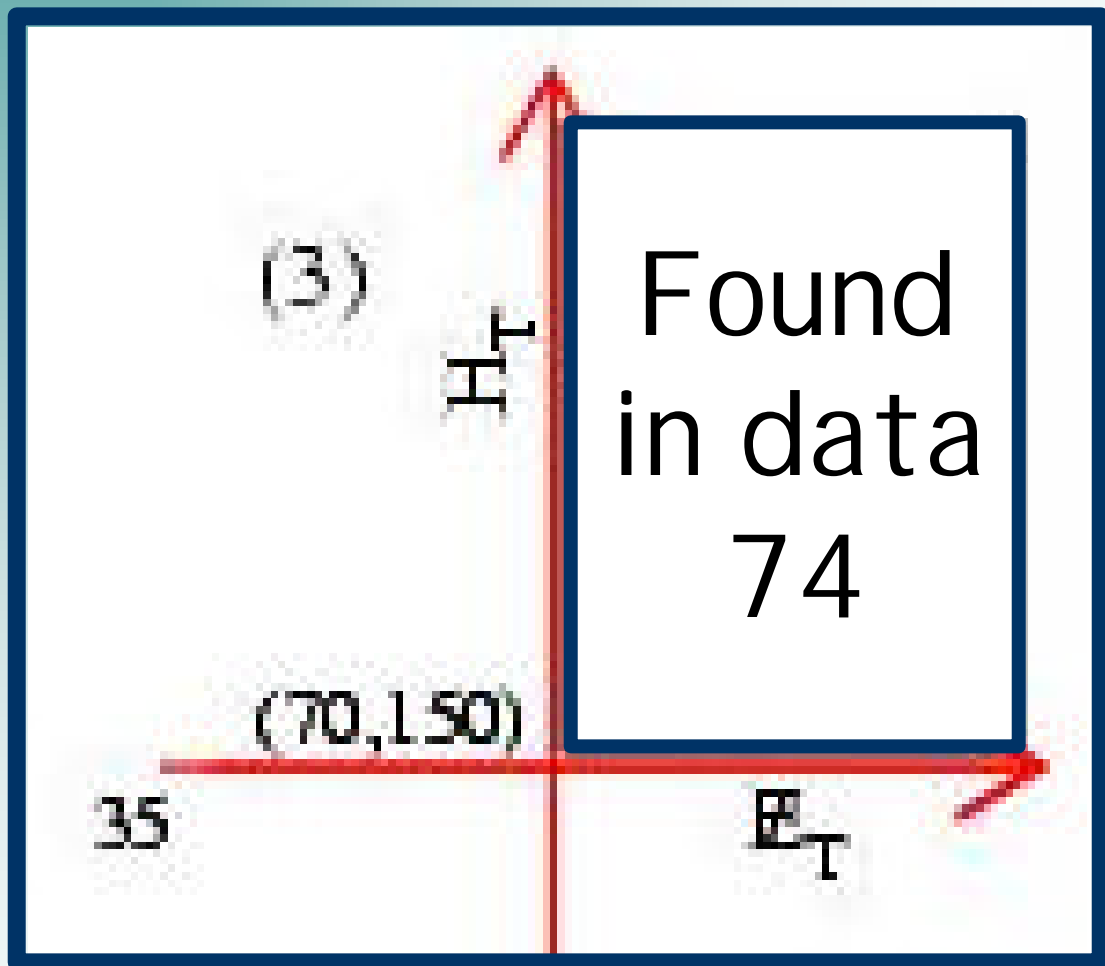
# "The BOX"

The Box: SM Expected 76  1



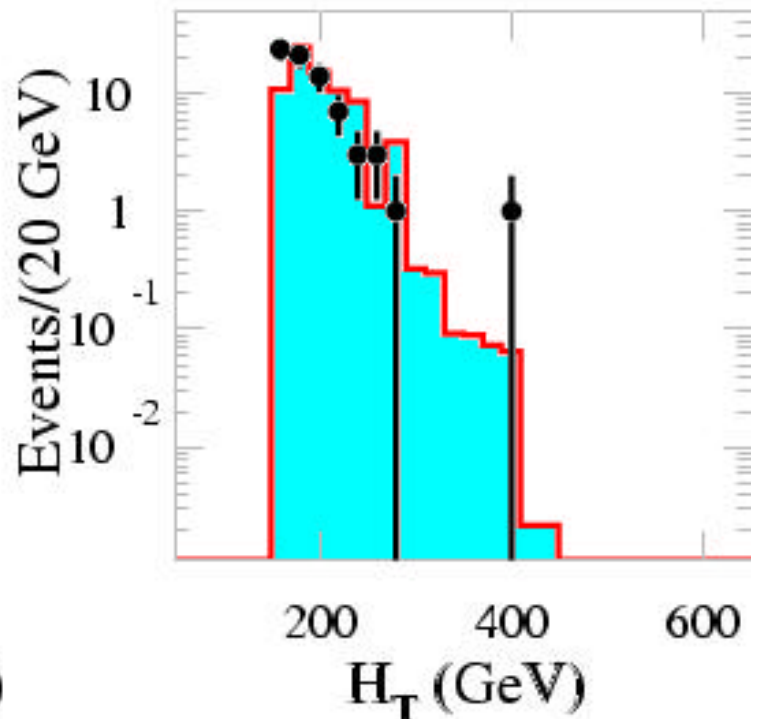
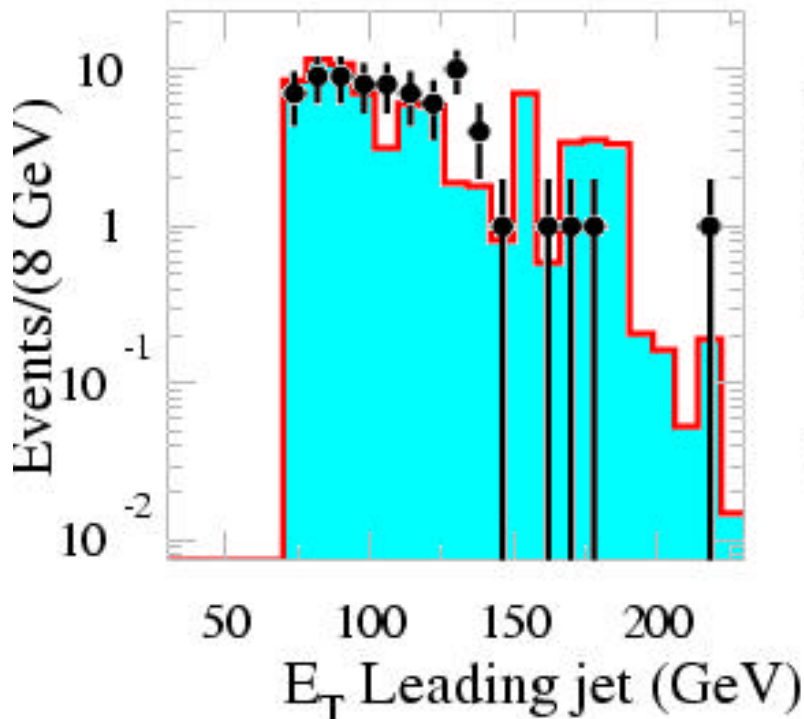
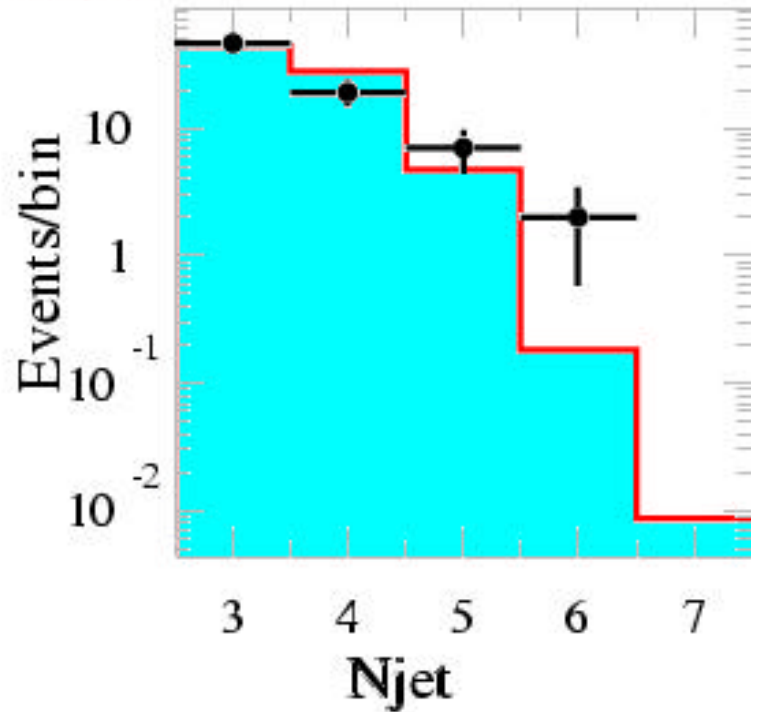
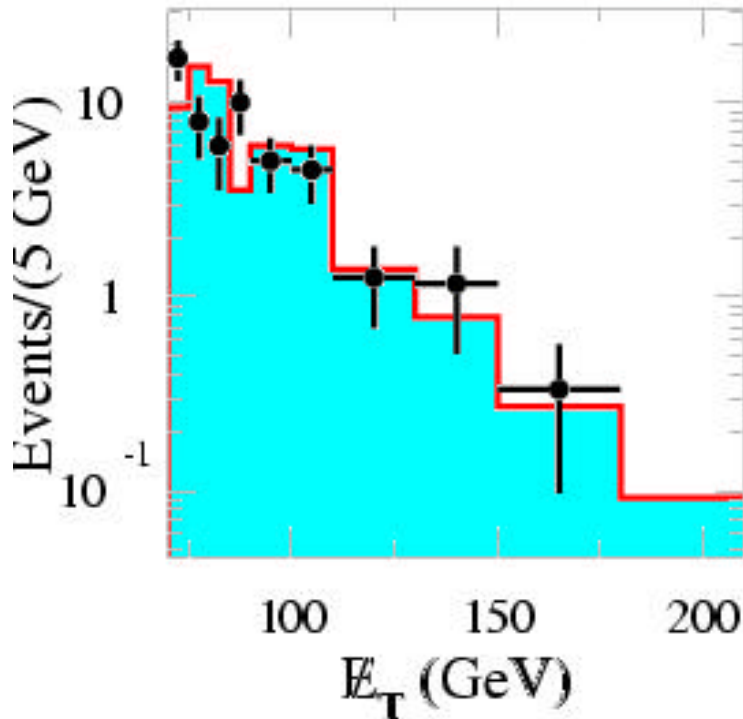
# "The BOX"

The Box: SM Expected 76  1



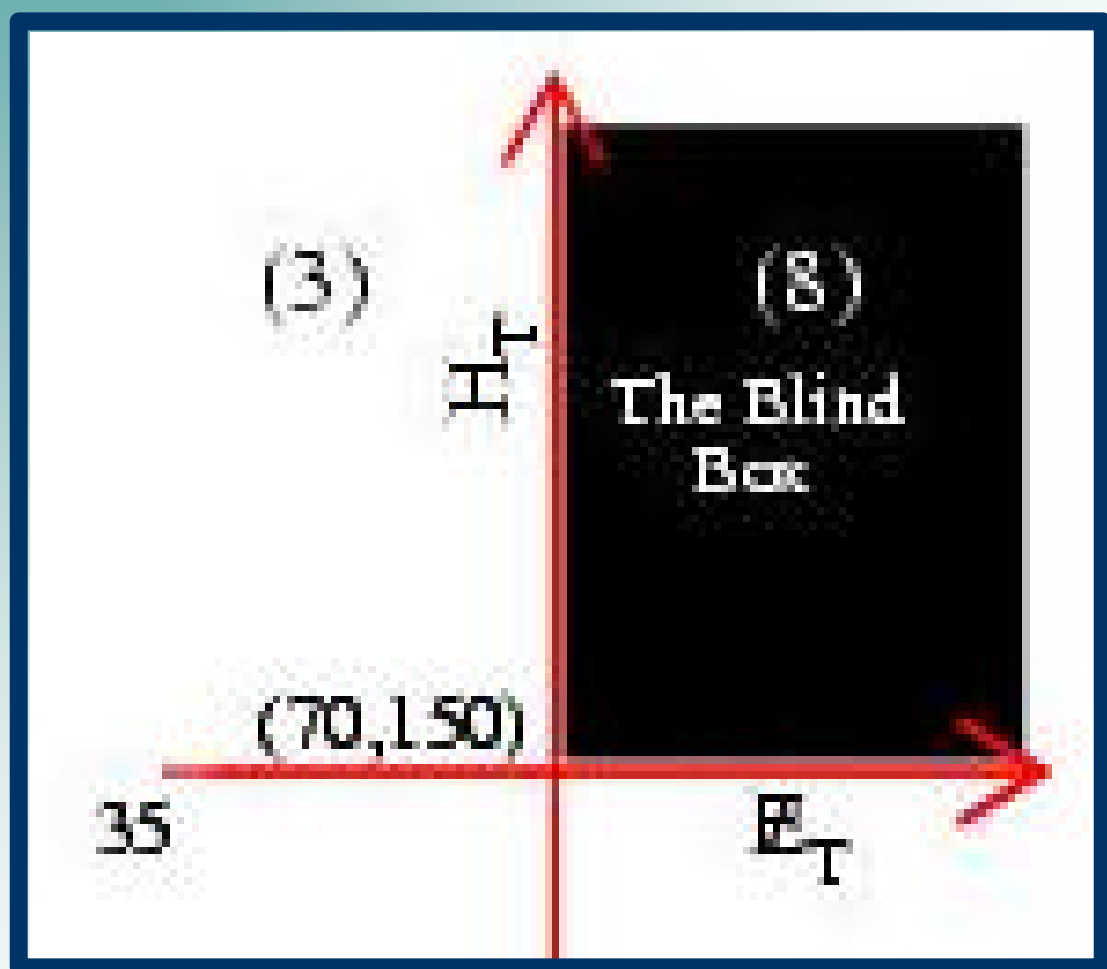
# "The BOX"

CDF PRELIMINARY  $\int L=84 \text{ pb}^{-1}$   $\sqrt{s}=1.8 \text{ TeV}$   
BOX. SM Prediction=76, Data=74



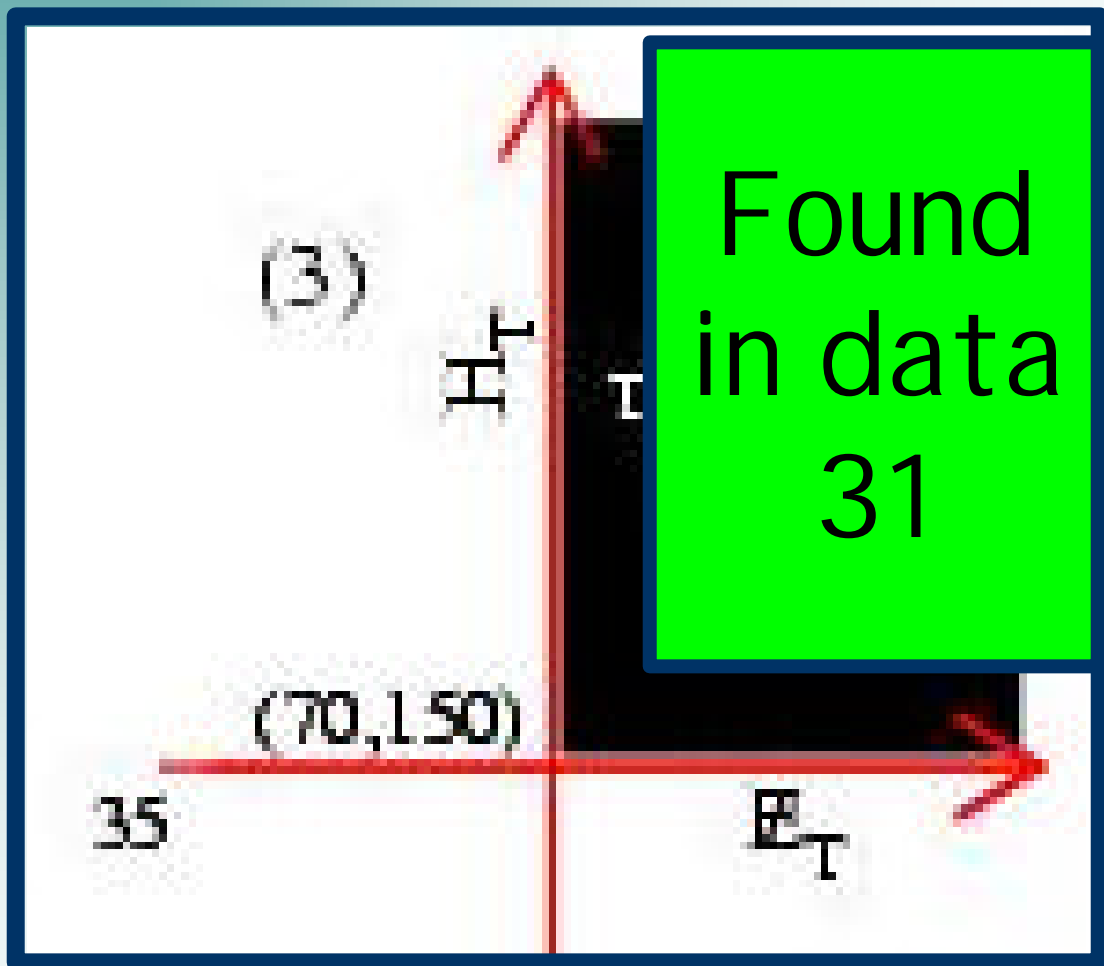
# "The other BOXes"

A/D SUSY boxes:  
SM Expected 33  7



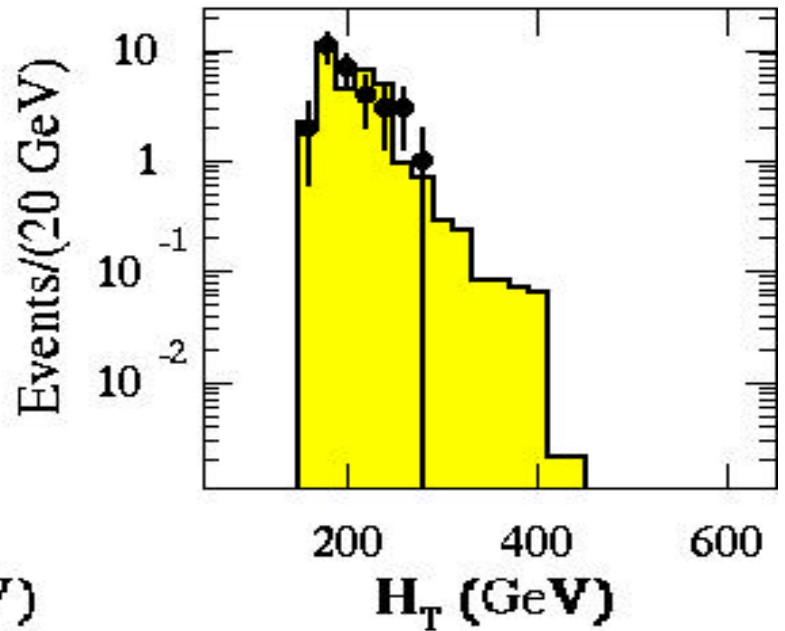
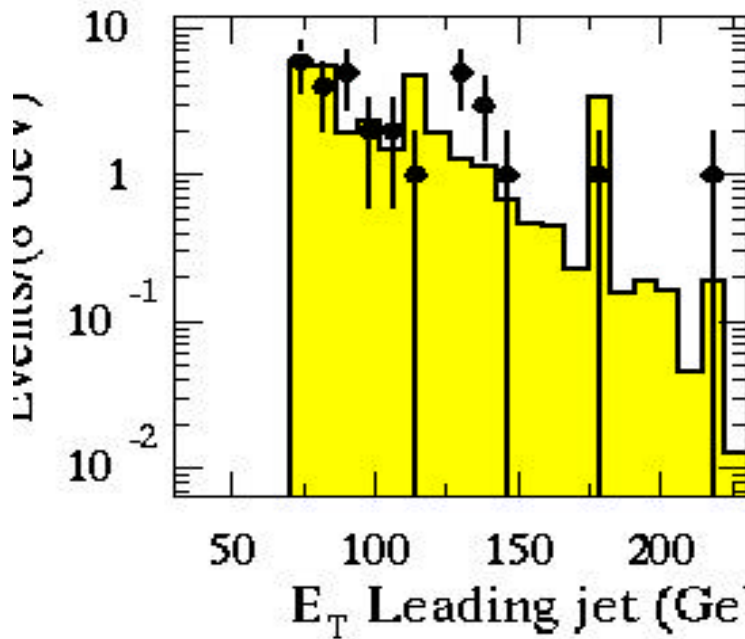
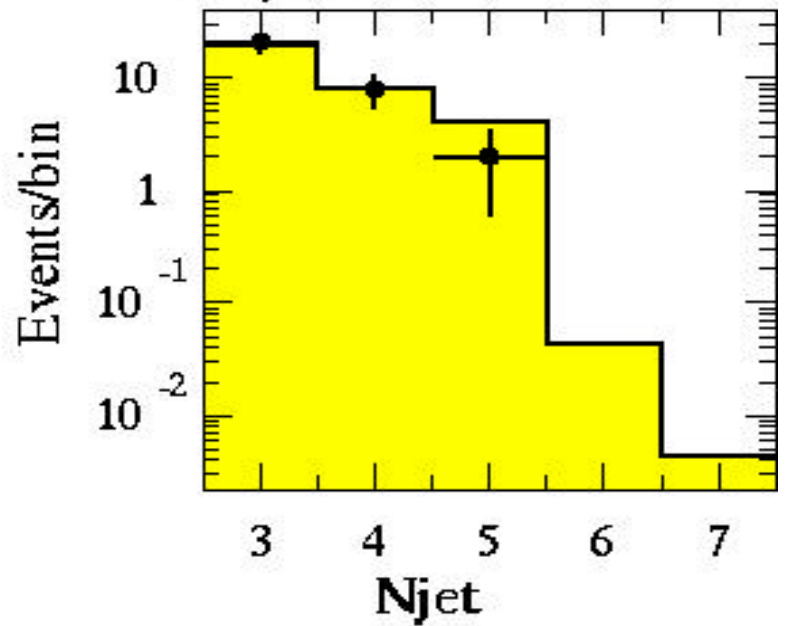
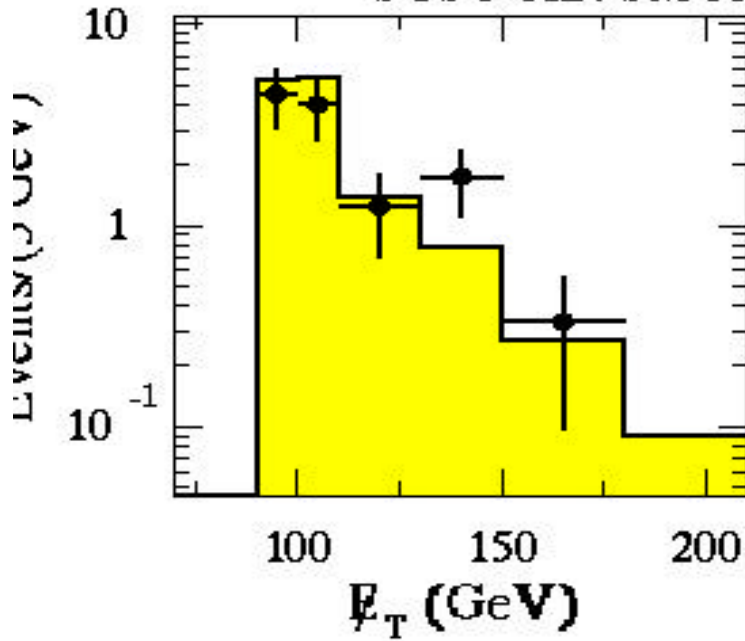
# "The other BOXes"

A/D SUSY boxes:  
SM Expected 33  7



# "The other BOXes"

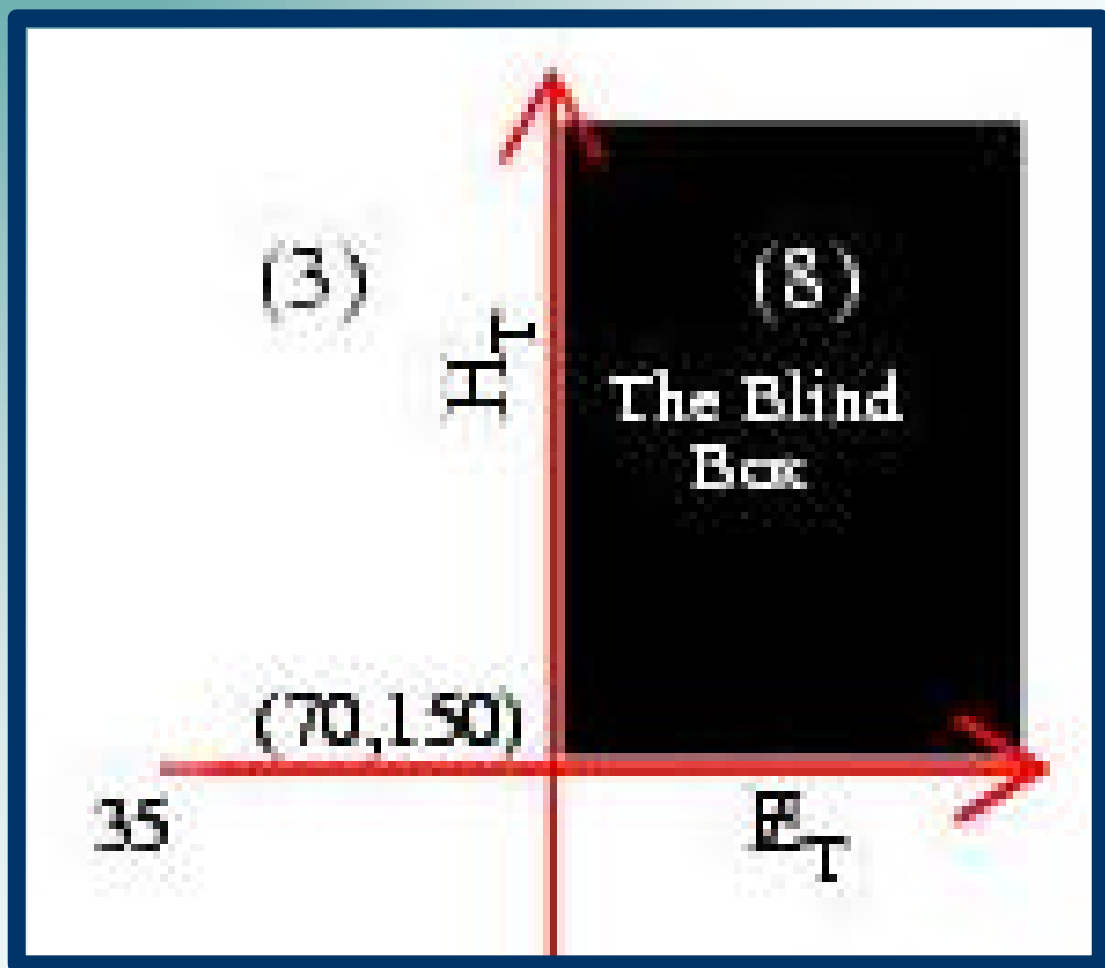
CDF PRELIMINARY | Ldt=84 pb<sup>-1</sup>  $\sqrt{s}$ =1.8 TeV  
SUSY-AD. SM Prediction=32.7, Data=31



# "The other BOXes"

SUSY box B

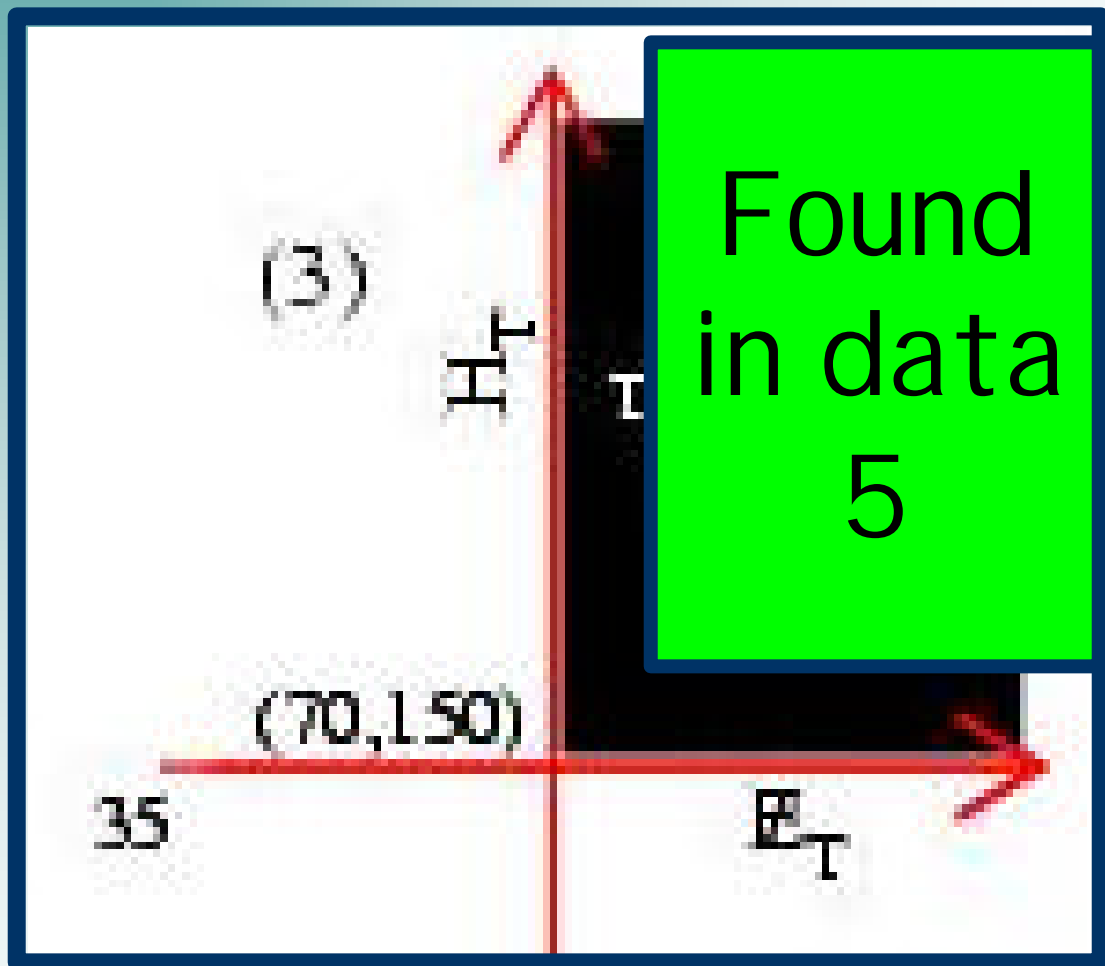
SM Expected 3.7  0.5



# "The other BOXes"

SUSY box B

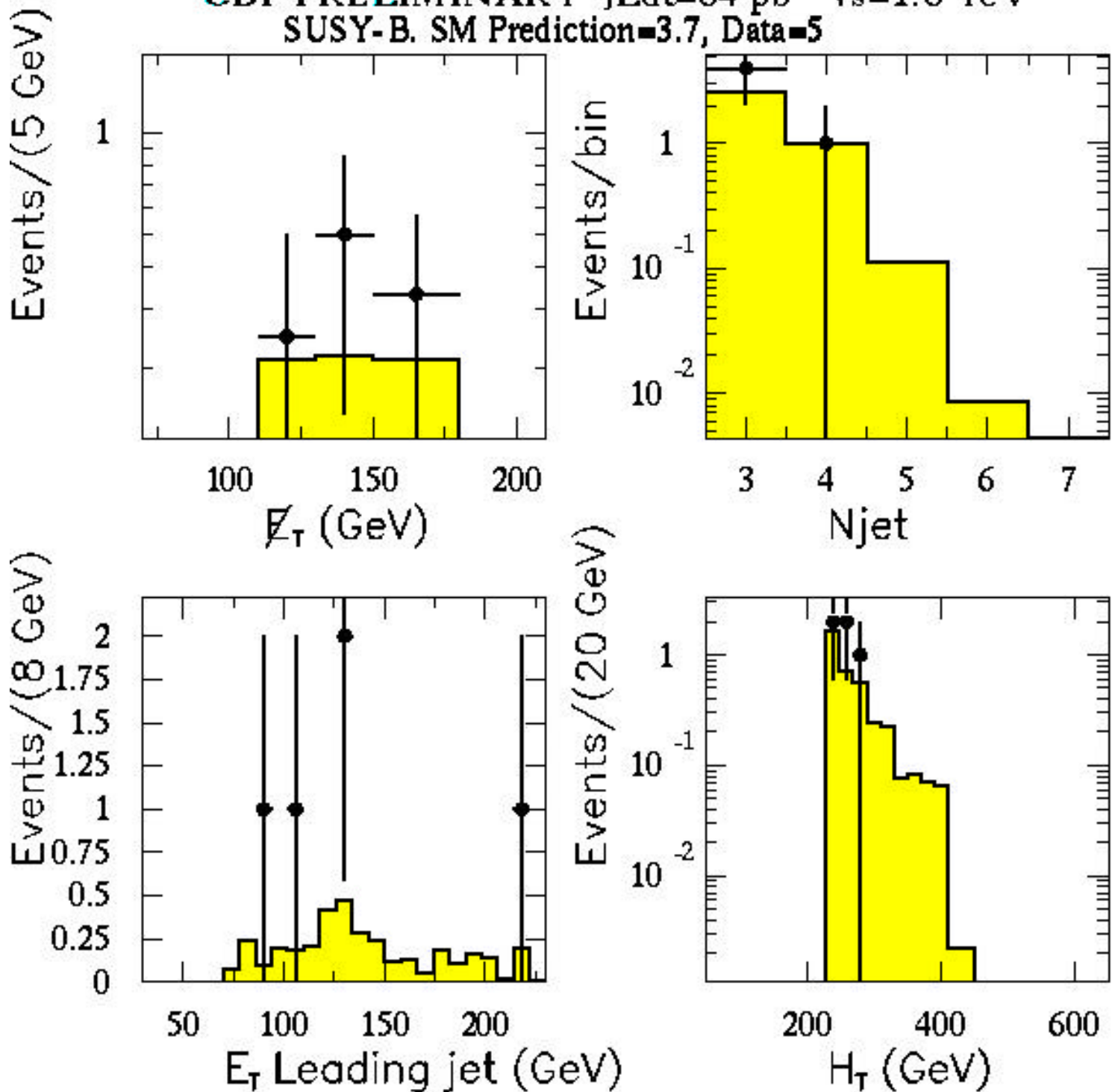
SM Expected  $3.7 \pm 0.5$





# "The other BOXes"

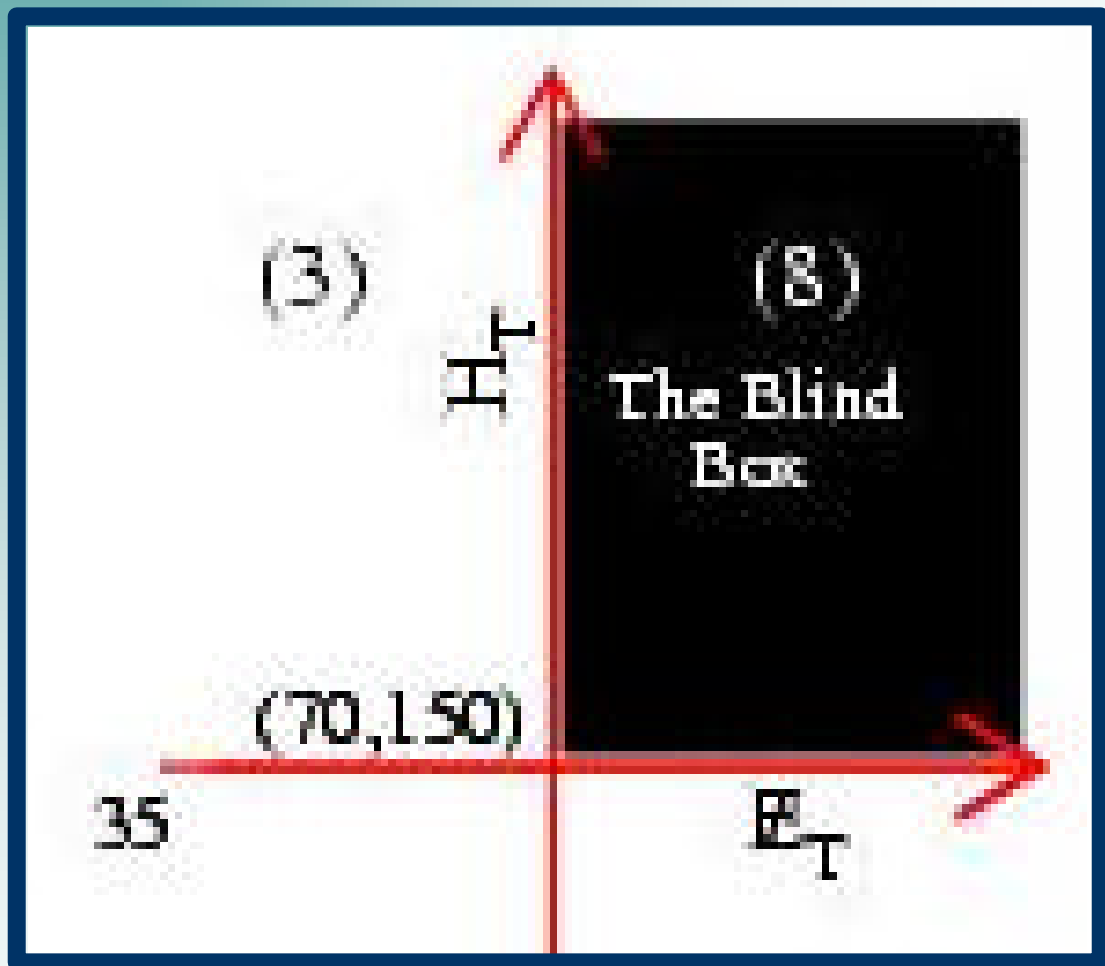
CDF PRELIMINARY | Ldt=84 pb<sup>-1</sup>  $\sqrt{s}$ =1.8 TeV  
SUSY-B. SM Prediction=3.7, Data=5



# "The other BOXes"

SUSY box C:

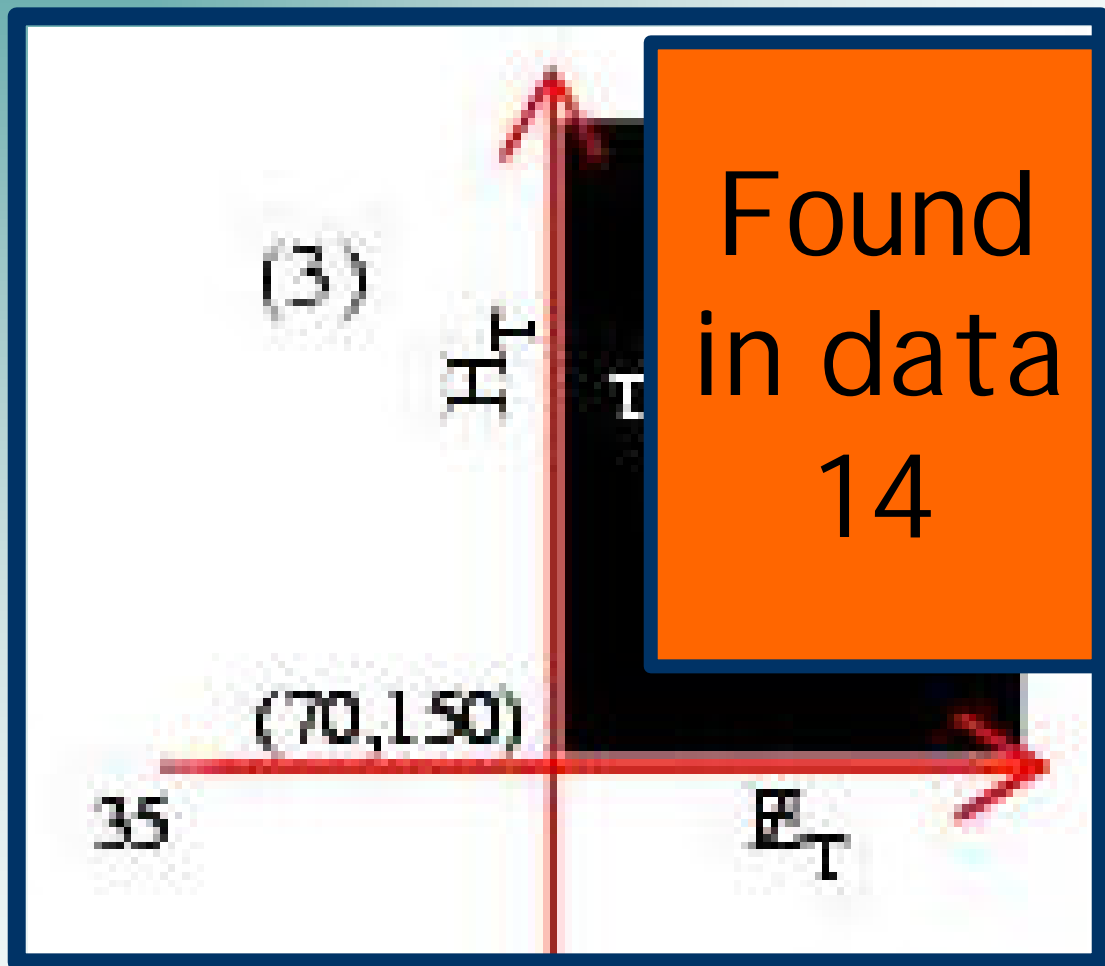
SM Expected 10.6  1



# "The other BOXes"

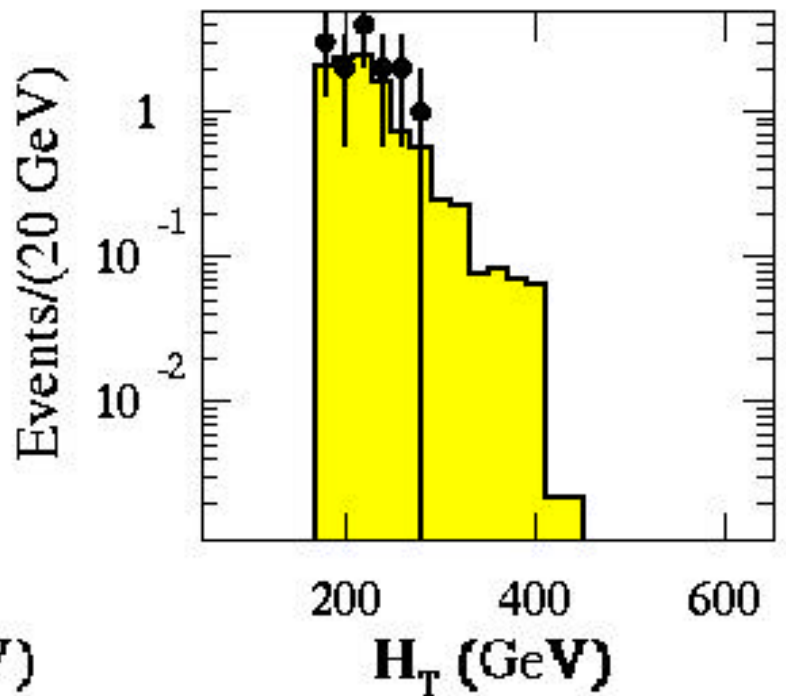
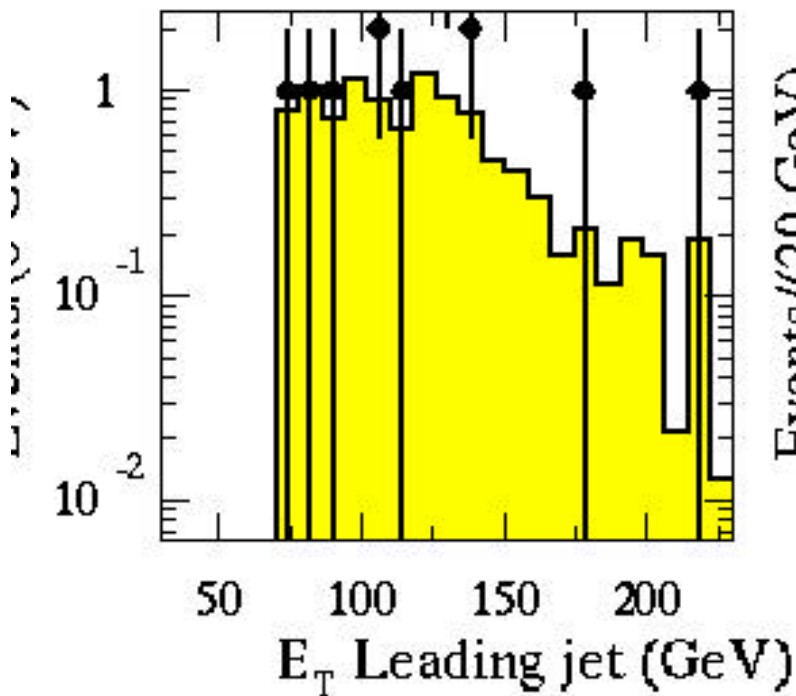
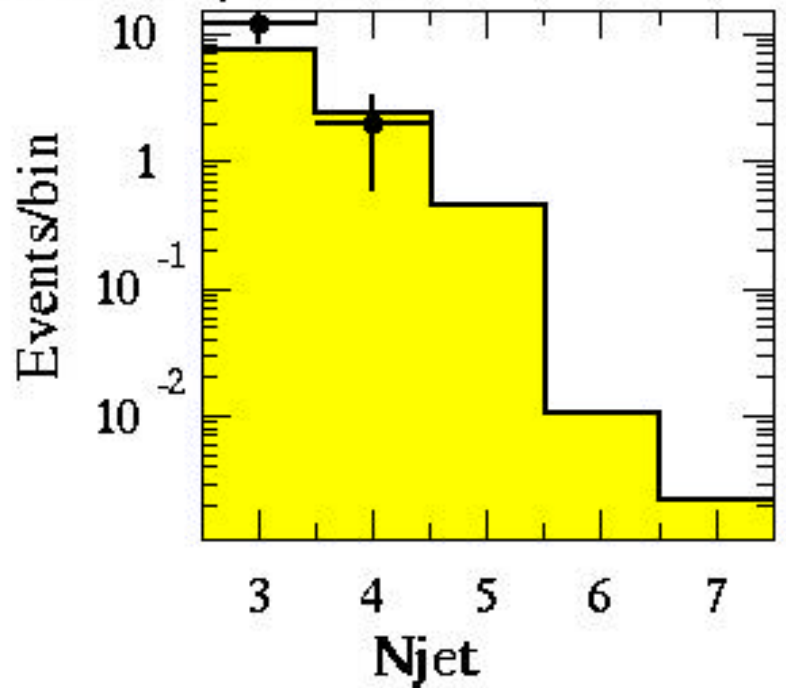
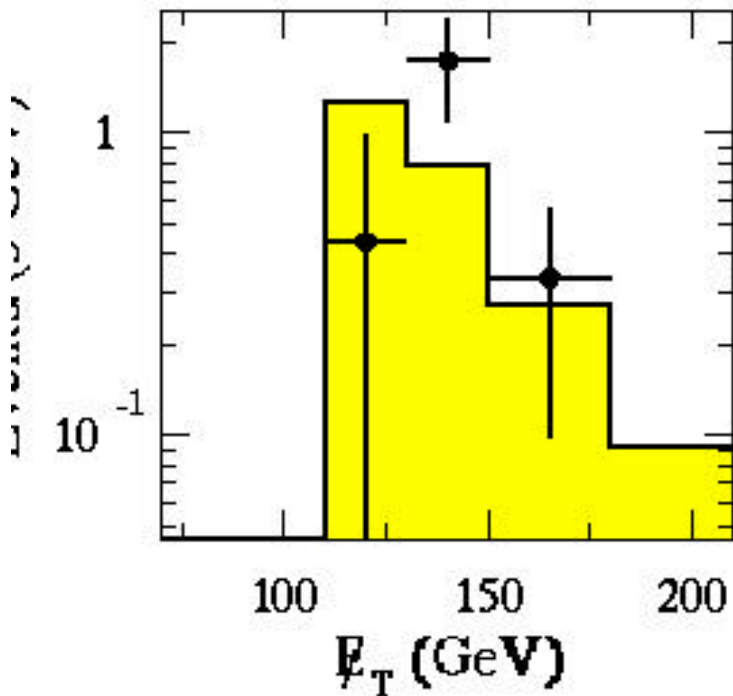
SUSY box C:

SM Expected 10.6  1



# "The other BOXes"

CDF PRELIMINARY | Ldt=84 pb<sup>-1</sup> √s=1.8 TeV  
SUSY-C. SM Prediction=10.6, Data=14



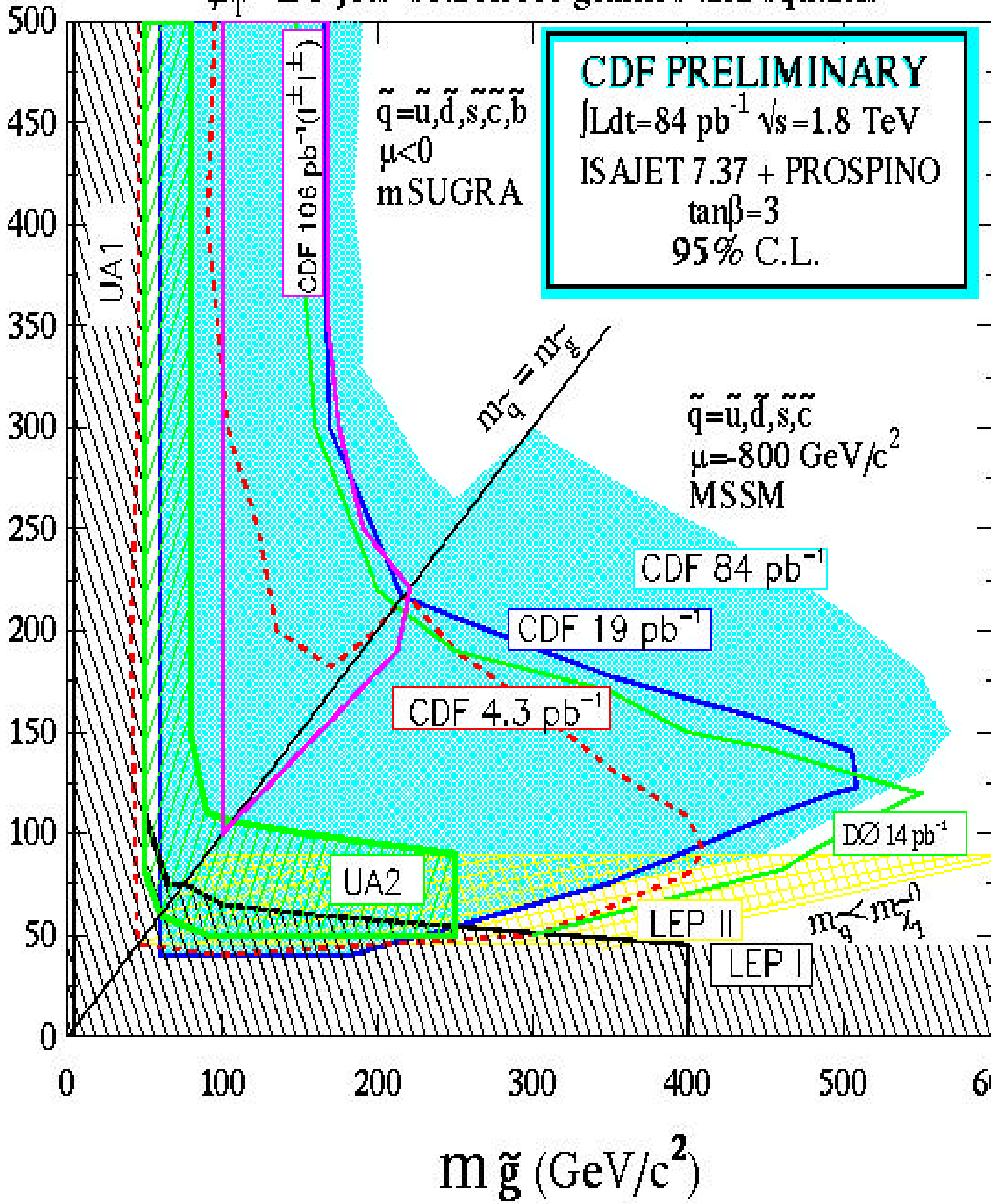
Box	MET,HT	Expected	Observed	$N_{95\%C.L.}$
A	90,160	$32.7 \pm 6.7$	31	17.7
B	110,230	$3.7 \pm 0.5$	5	7.4
C	110,170	$10.6 \pm 1$	14	11.9
D	90,160	$32.7 \pm 6.7$	31	17.3

## % Overall Relative Uncertainty on Signal Acceptance

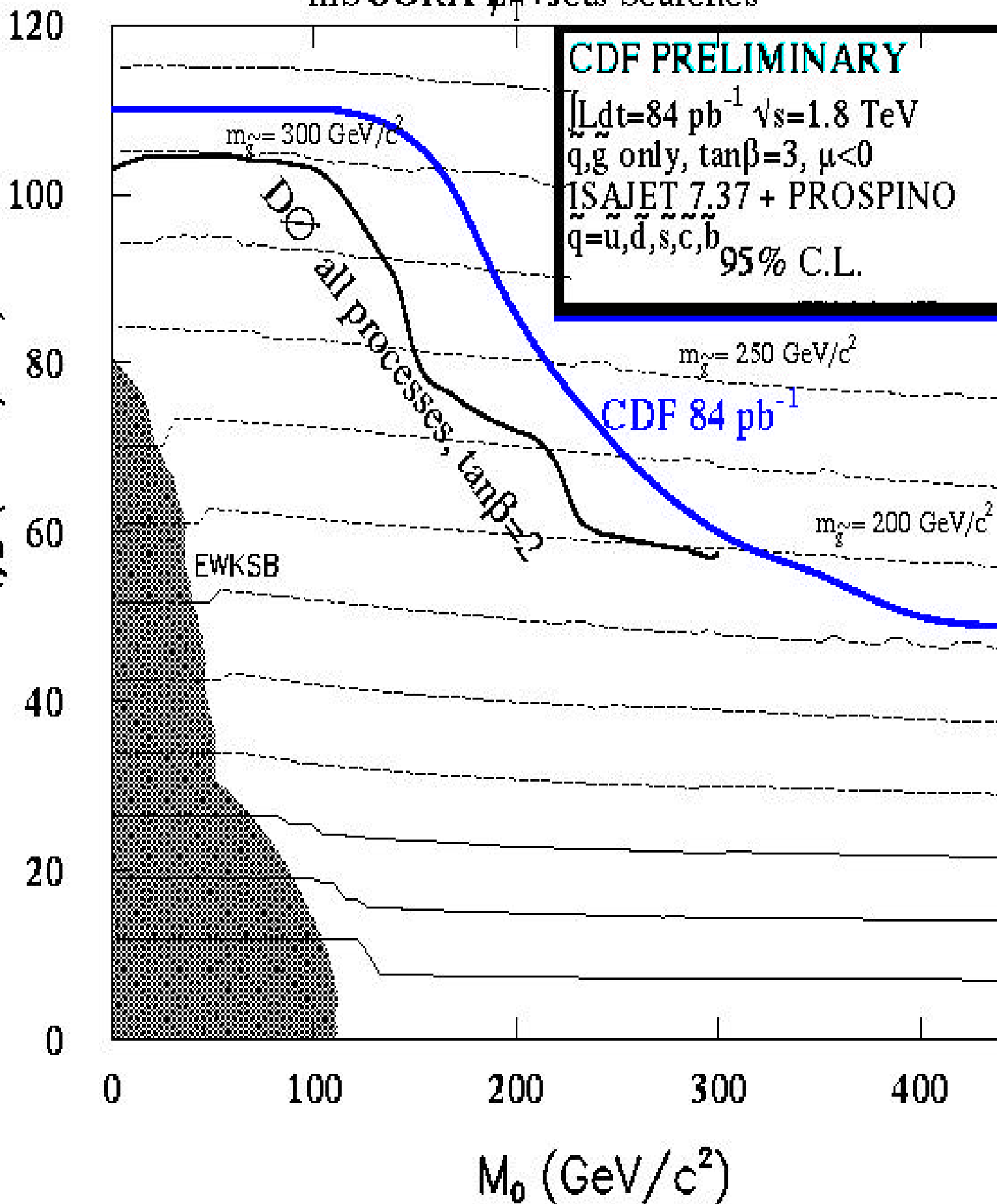
ind	a16	a14	b13	b4	d18	d6
% <PDFs >	6.5	3.5	5.5	4	3	5
% <i>max</i> (Radiation)	12.5	6	3	4	3	3
% <i>max</i> ( $Q^2$ )	6.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	4	9
% <JET>	4.5	3.5	6	6	3	4
% Trigger	2					
% MC stat.	<0.2					

	A	B	C	D
$\sigma_A\%$	15	11	11	10

$\cancel{E}_T + \geq 3$  jets search for gluinos and squarks



# mSUGRA $E_T$ + Jets Searches





or  $m_{\tilde{q}} \approx m_{\tilde{g}} \quad m_{\tilde{g}} < 300 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

or  $m_{\tilde{q}} \ll m_{\tilde{g}} \quad m_{\tilde{g}} < 570 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

or  $m_{\tilde{q}} \gg m_{\tilde{g}} \quad m_{\tilde{g}} < 195 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

## Phenomenological Implications/Discussion

If the sparticles are too heavy then SUSY requires fine tuning and the hierarchy problem reappears. How much fine tuning is tolerable determines how probable low energy supersymmetry is and how soon it will be discovered.

It has been recently pointed out (Bastero-Gil et al./ Dimopoulos et al.) that the electroweak scale looks more natural if  $M_3$  is relatively small.

# Phenomenological Implications/Discussion

$$= -1.7\mu^2 + 7.2M_3^2 - 0.24M_2^2 + 0.014M_1^2 +$$

The required cancellation is easier if the gluino mass is not so big.

$$M_3 \geq 300 \rightarrow \frac{7.2M_3^2}{M_Z^2} \geq 80$$

with gaugino mass unification

$$M_1:M_2:M_3::0.5:1:3.3$$

The result of this analysis as well as the LEP result on the chargino  $M_2 < 90$  GeV make it interesting to drop gaugino unification and allow lower gluino mass.

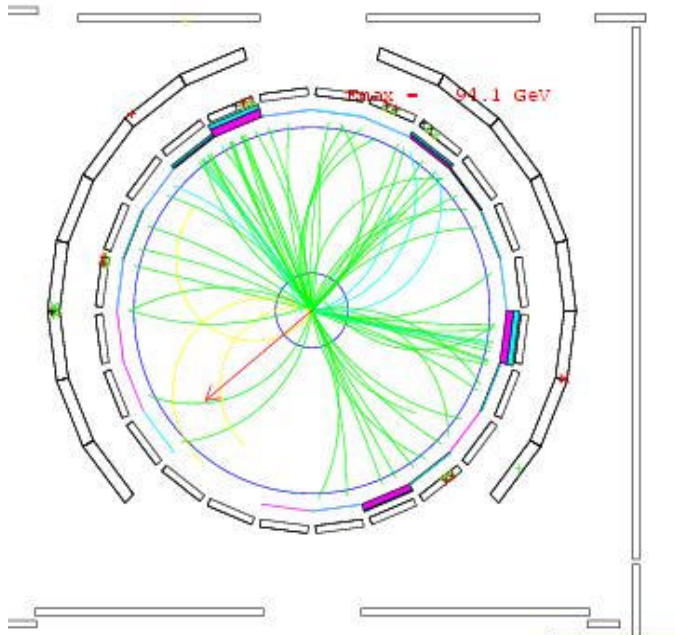
## Phenomenological Implications/Discussion

If low energy supersymmetry exists and given that the amount of fine tuning depends critically on the gluino mass, this result indicates that  $RUNII$  and the missing energy + jets channel (with lepton veto) constitute a very good probe and have discovery potential.

# Candidate Event

EXC.PAD 24NOV94 16:18:30 19-AUG-00

Et = 122.8 GeV  
 Phi = 219.4 Deg  
 Et = 365.6 GeV

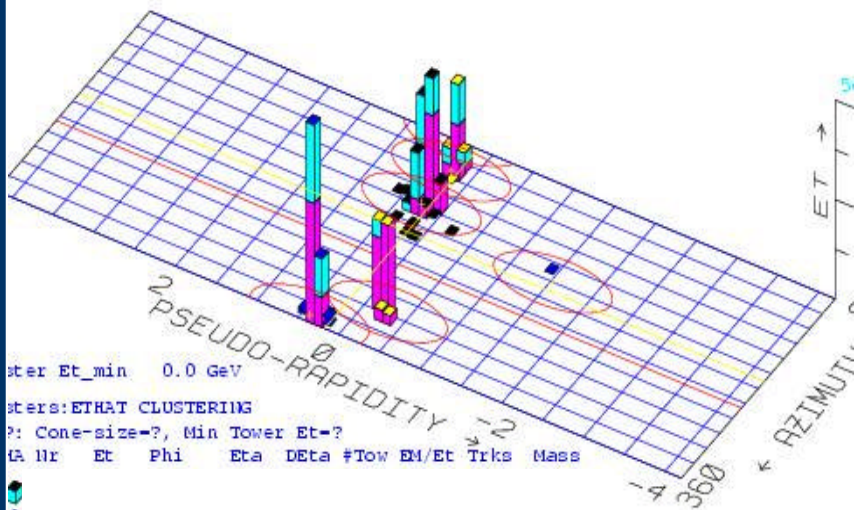


east  
west

PHI: 16  
 ETA: 0.

64275 Evt 545690 EXC.PAD 24NOV94 16:18:30 19-AUG-00

TRK: ETEM/ETTOT/ORG/INTW/PWAIS E transverse Eta-Phi LEGO Plot  
 MAX tower E= 56.6 Min tower E= 1.00 # cluster  
 METS: Ettotal = 583.4 GeV, Et (scalar)= 365.6  
 Et (miss)= 122.8 at Phi= 219.4 Deg.

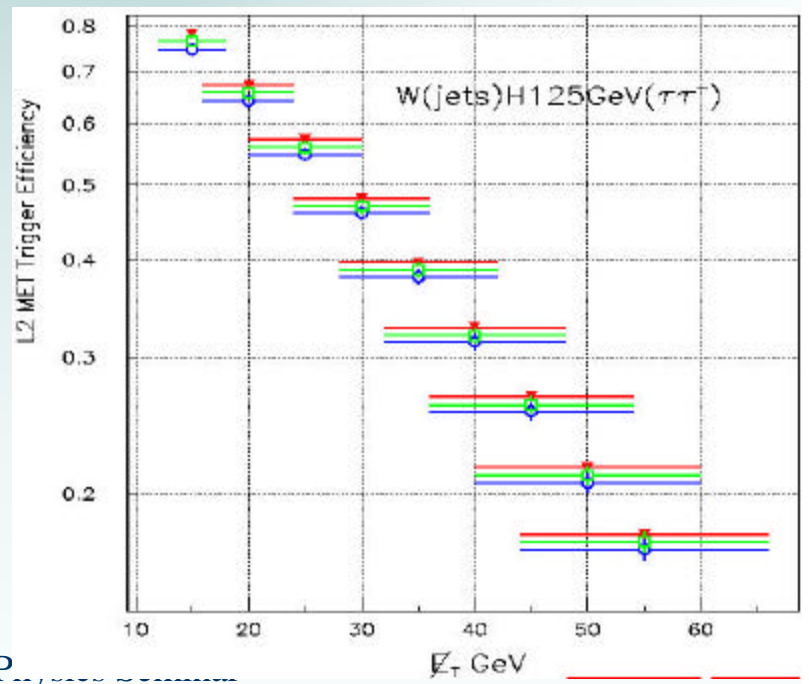
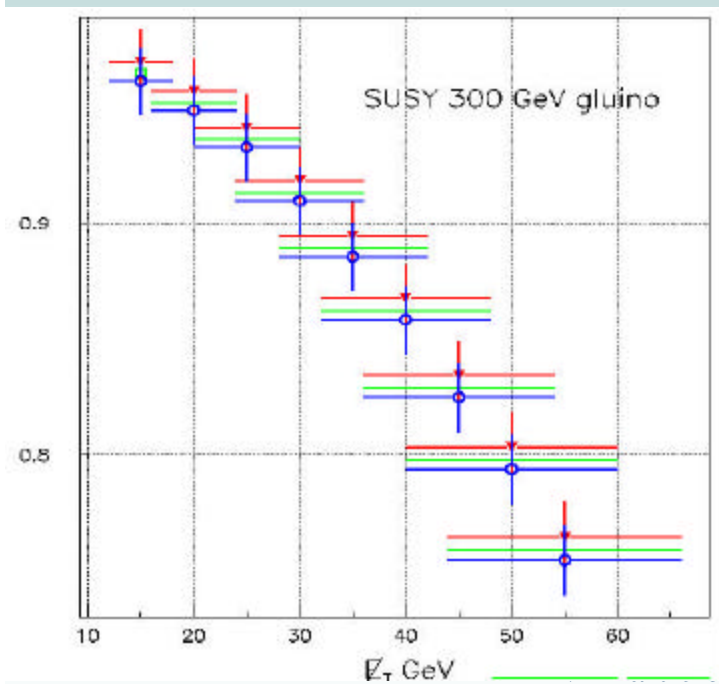
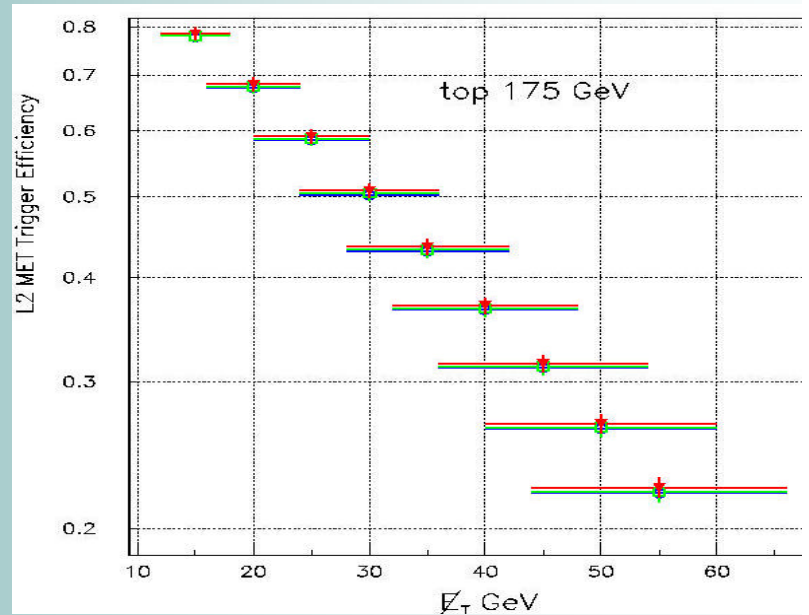
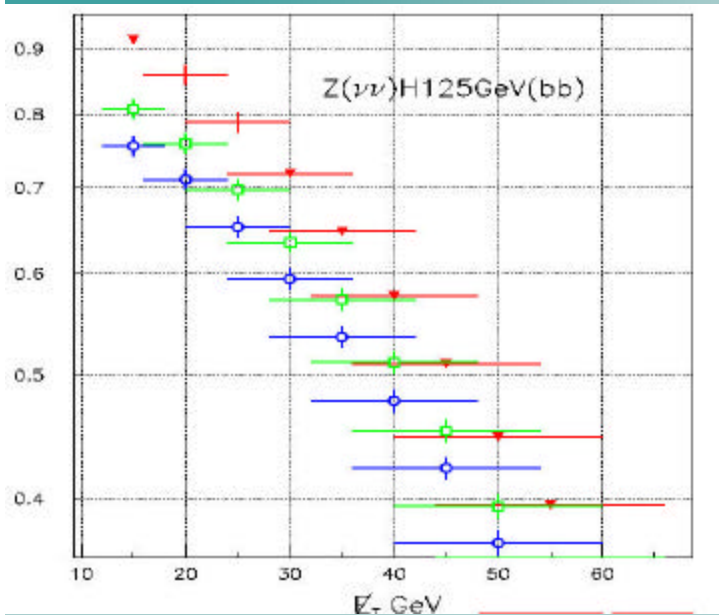


Cluster Et\_min 0.0 GeV  
 Clusters: ETHAT CLUSTERING  
 P: Cone-Size=?, Min Tower Et=?  
 (A) Nr Et Phi Eta DEta #Tow EM/Et Trks Mass

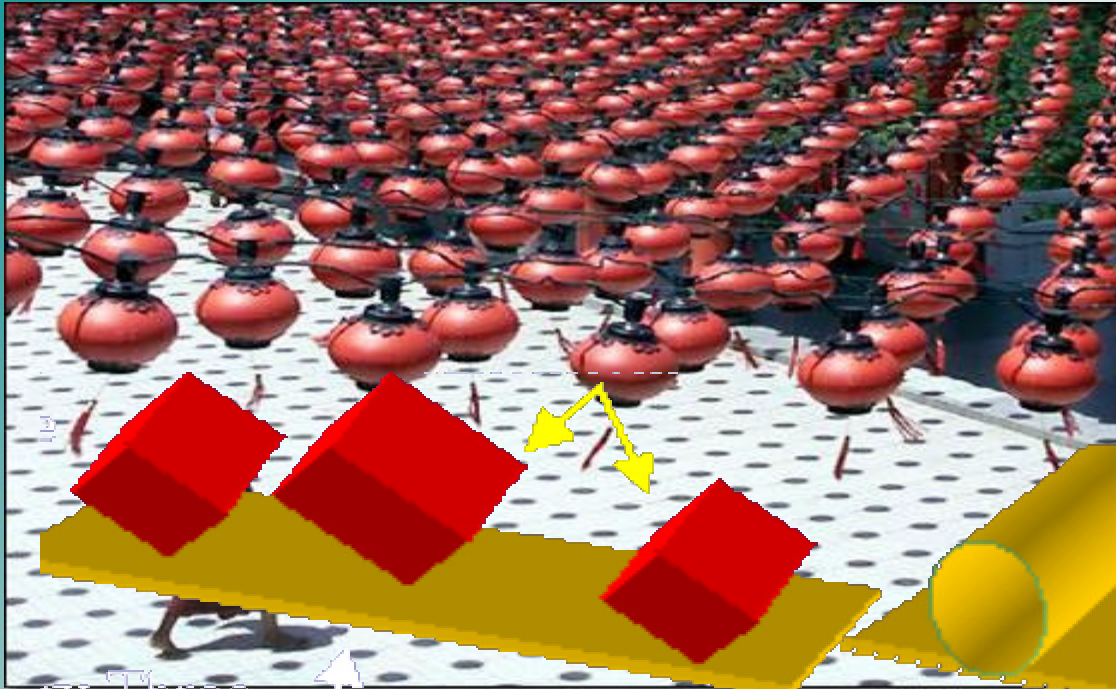


PHI:  
 ETA:

# DF L2 MET trigger for RUN1 I



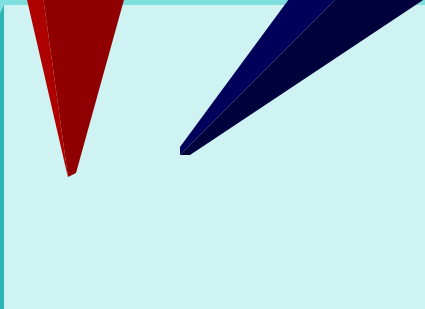
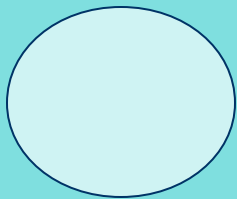




One extra dimension

by Three

Zainat Abd Halim / Reu

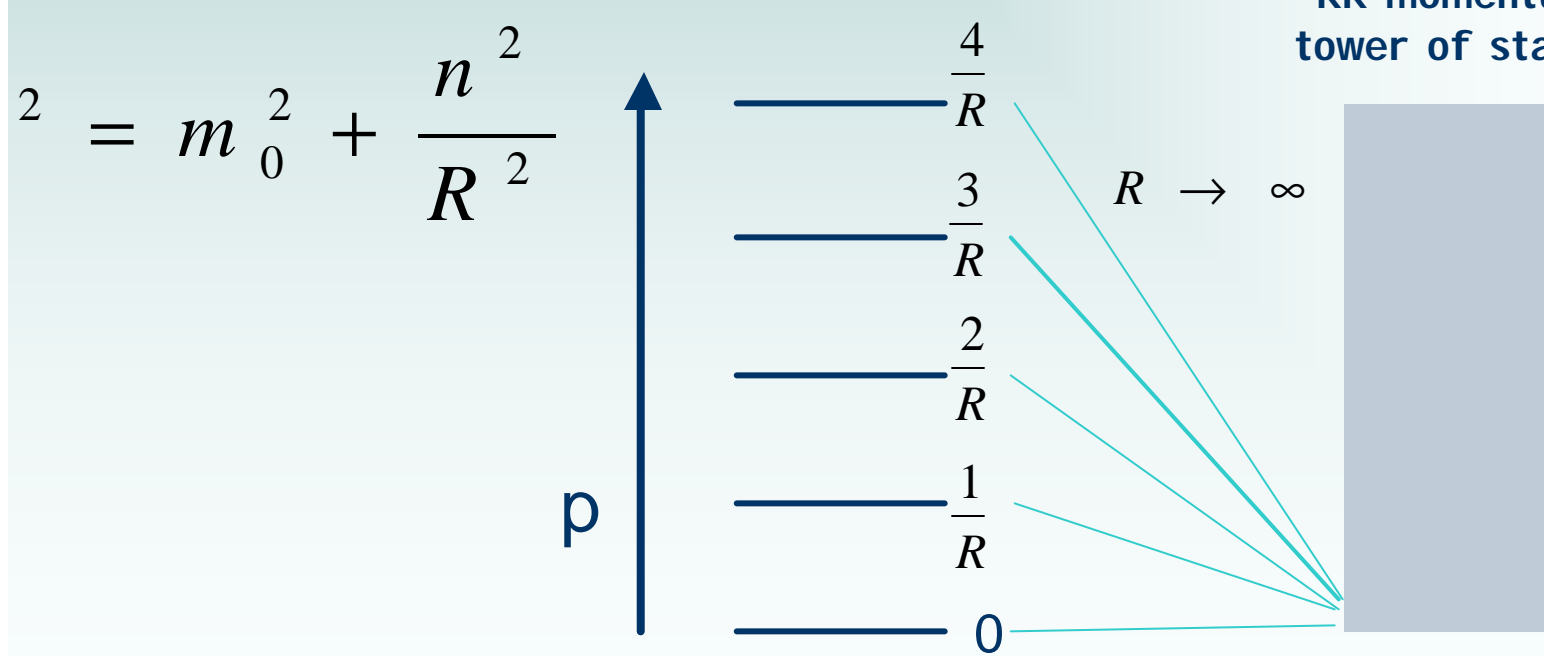


# Kaluza-Klein modes

If a spatial dimension is periodic then the momentum in that dimension is quantized:

$$p = \frac{n}{R}$$

From our 4 dimensions of view the KK modes get mass:






# Gauss's Law

If the  $d$  extra dimensions are compactified down to size  $R$ , then Gauss's Law

$$V(r) \sim \frac{1}{M_{Pl(4+d)}^{d+2}} \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^{d+1}} \quad r \ll R$$

$$V(r) \sim \frac{1}{M_{Pl(4+d)}^{d+2}} \frac{m_1 m_2}{R^d} \frac{1}{r} \quad r \gg R$$


$$M_{Planck}^2 \sim R^d M_{Pl(4+d)}^{2+d}$$

The Planck Scale  
from our dimension  
of view,  $10^{19}\text{GeV}$

$\uparrow$   $4+\delta$  Planck Scale  
 $M_S$   
 $M_D$   
 $M_*$   
 any scale that in the  
 higher dimensional theor  
 is taken  $O(\text{TeV})$

The size of the extra dimension  
at the higher dimensional Planck scale to  $m_{\text{EWK}}$   
the Planck scale to  $10^{19}\text{GeV}$   
then

$$R \sim 2 \cdot 10^{\frac{31}{d}-17} \text{ cm}$$

$$= 1 \quad \Rightarrow \quad R \sim 10^9 \text{ Km}$$

$$= 2 \quad \Rightarrow \quad R \sim 1 \text{ mm}$$

$$= 3 \quad \Rightarrow \quad R \sim 1 \text{ nm}$$

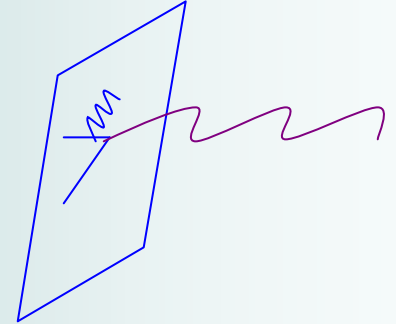
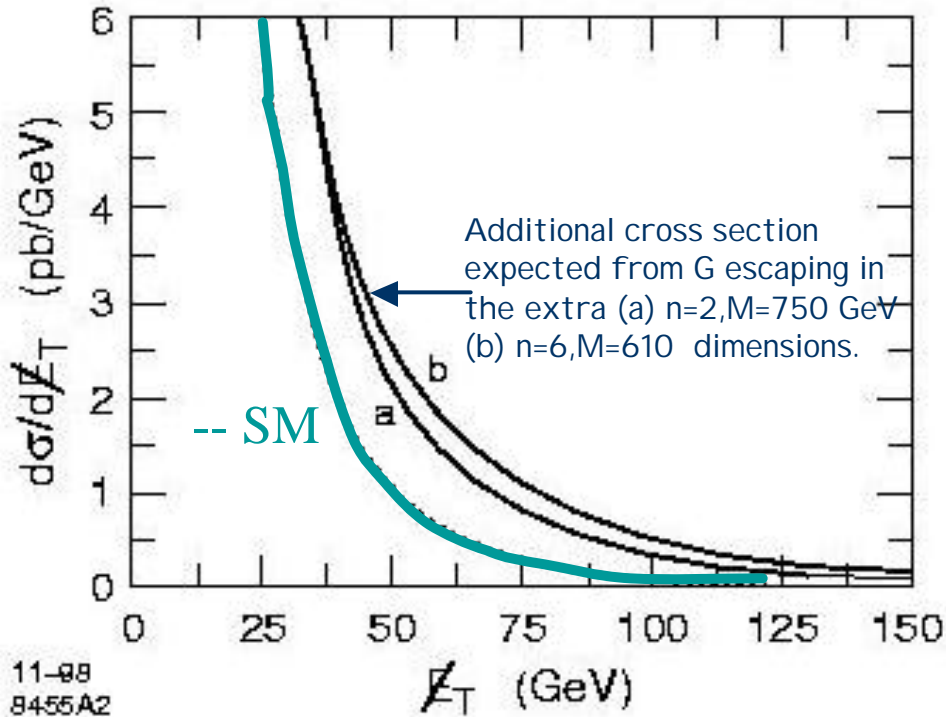
$$= 6,7 \quad \Rightarrow \quad R \sim 10 \text{ fm}$$

No way

Explore in sub-mm  
gravitational  
experiments/collider...

M-theory limits

# Monojets+Missing Energy



The monojet+Missing Energy result from CDF 88-89 can put the following constraints :

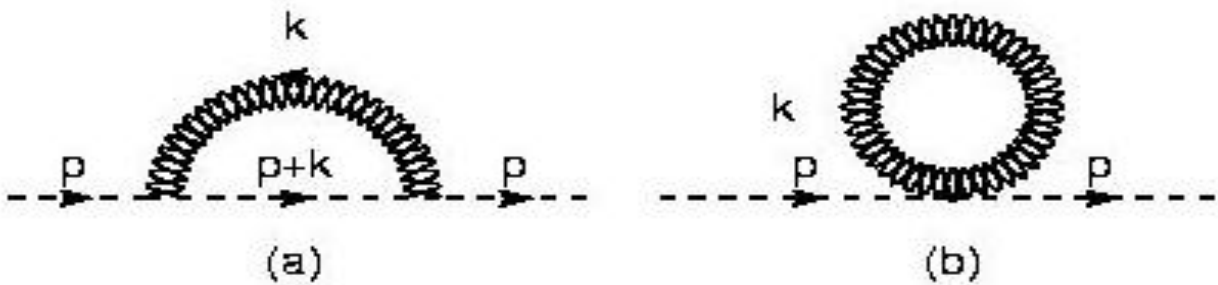
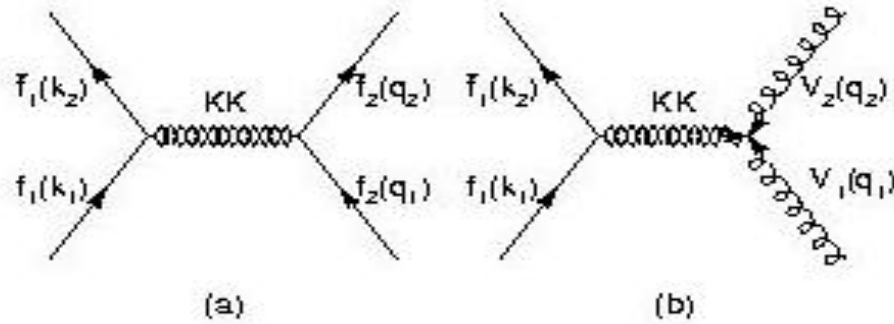
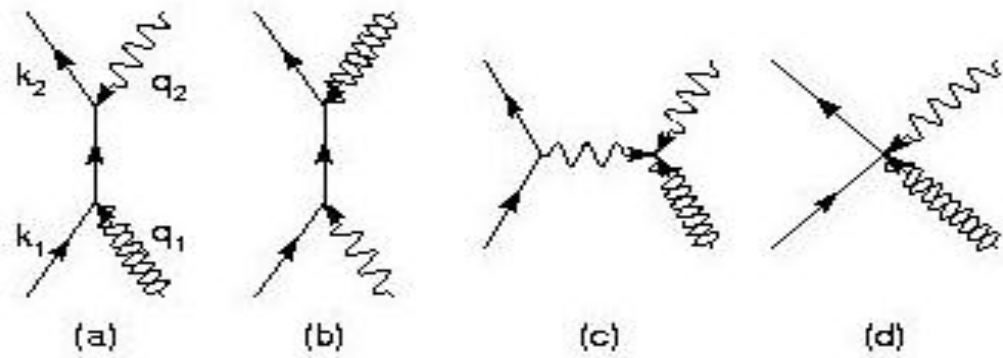
a. $n=2, M=750 \text{ GeV}$	$R < 0.11 \text{ cm}$	$M > 750 \text{ GeV}$
b. $n=6, M=610 \text{ GeV}$	$R < 5.8 \times 10^{-12}$	$M > 610 \text{ GeV}$

An observation of an excess of Missing Energy events above the SM expectation can provide a direct evidence for this class of models.

# The extra world picture

- The SM is confined on a 4d wall
- Gravity exists in a 4+d "bulk"
- Gravity feels weak on the wall because of the enormity of the bulk volume
- Each KK-graviton state couples to the wall with Planck suppressed strength
- The number of KK-states  $\sim (ER)^\delta$
- The sum over all KK-states is not  $M_{Pl}$  suppressed but  $M_{Pl(4+\delta)}$  suppressed i.e.  $M_{EWK}$  suppressed so we have sizable cross sections

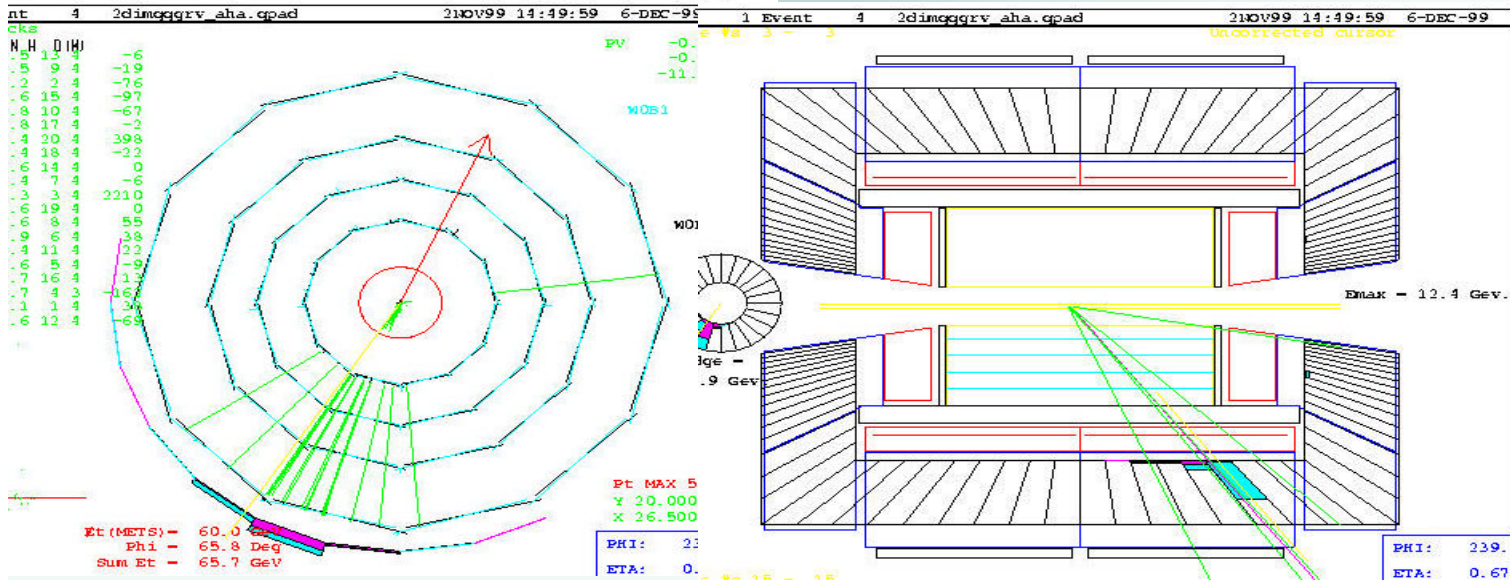
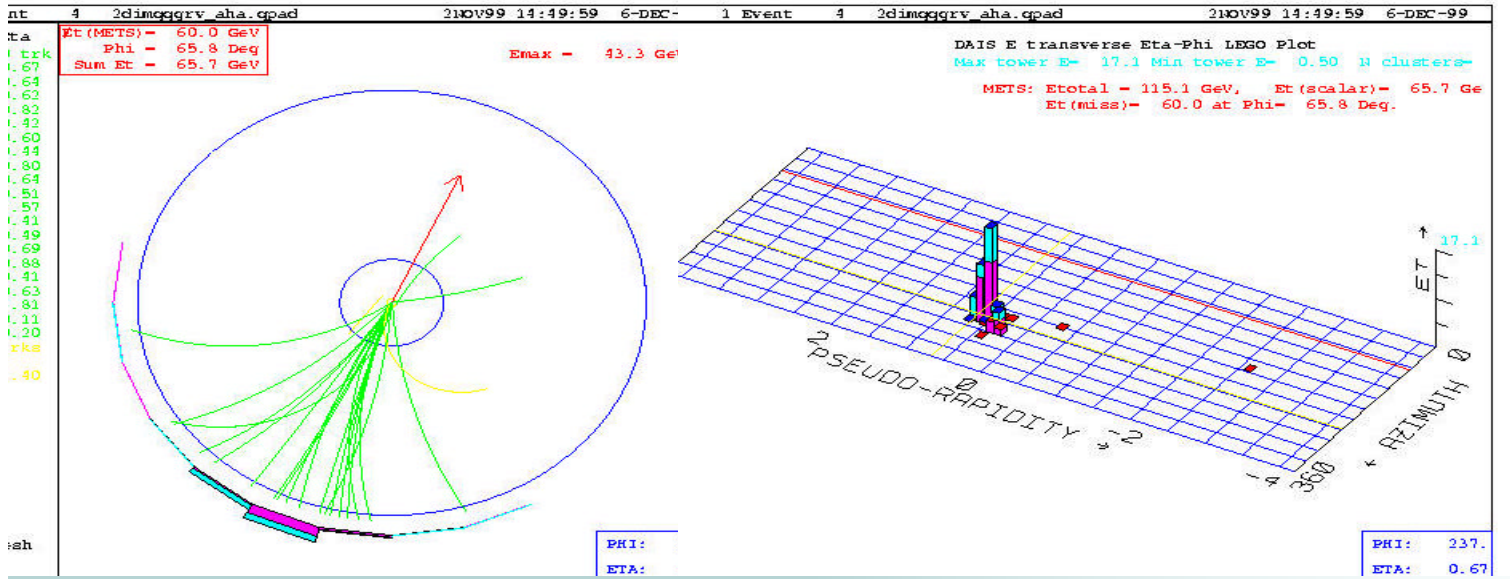
# Graviton emission, exchange



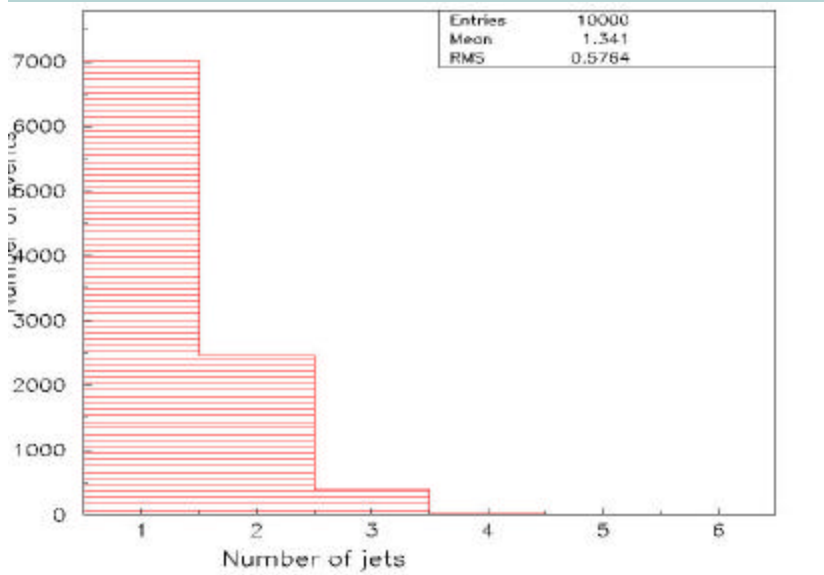
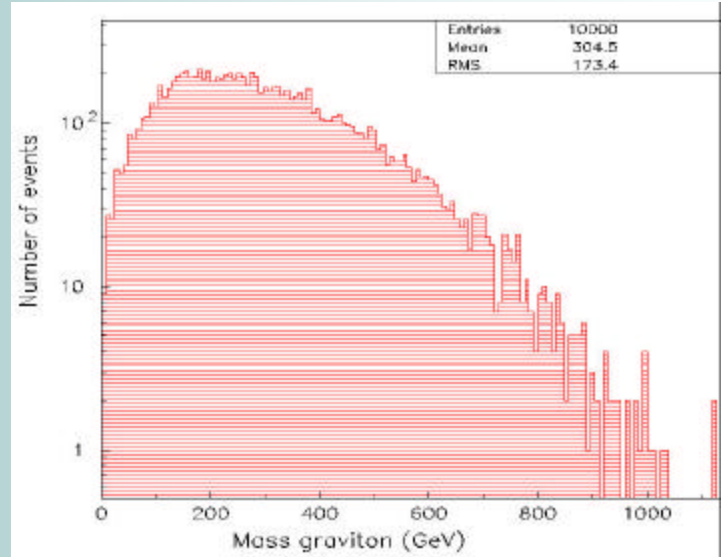
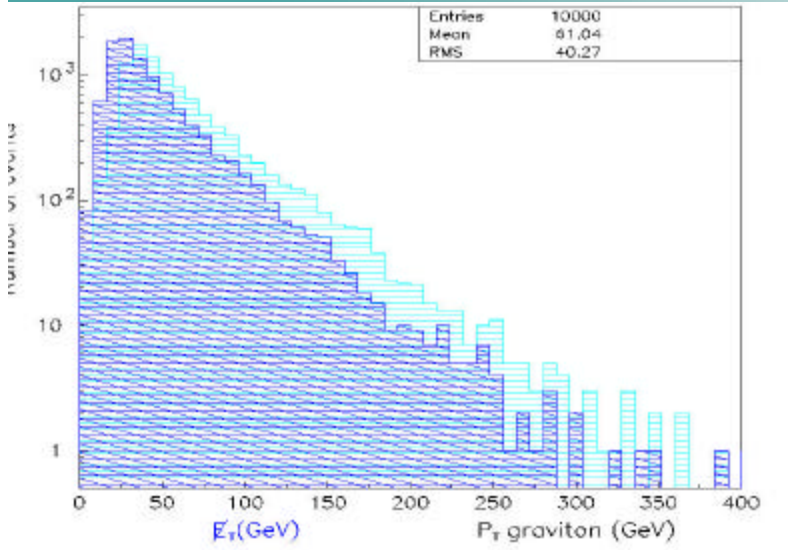
T. Han, J. Lykken, R.-J. Zhang, [hep-ph/9811350](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/9811350)

# Graviton @CDF

## N=2 M=1TeV



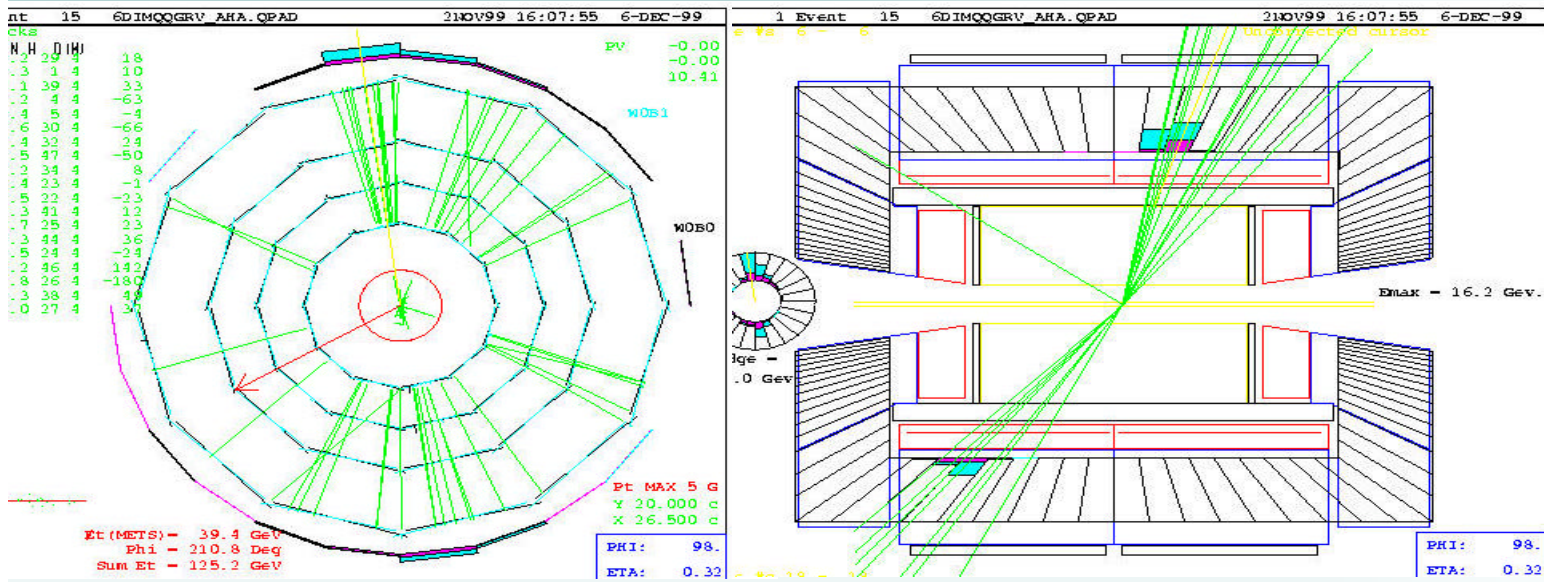
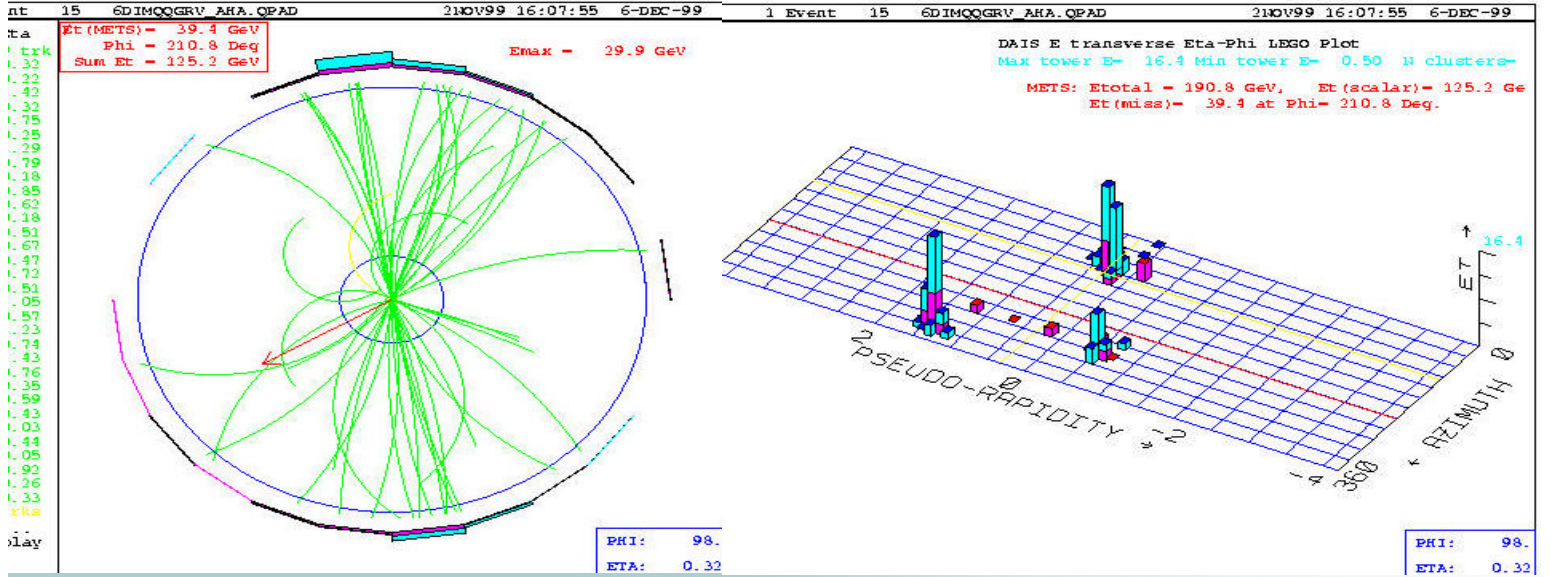
# $J=2, M=1\text{TeV}$



Only  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow g G$   
(PYTHIA 6.115 +  
graviton process)



# GRAVITON @CDF

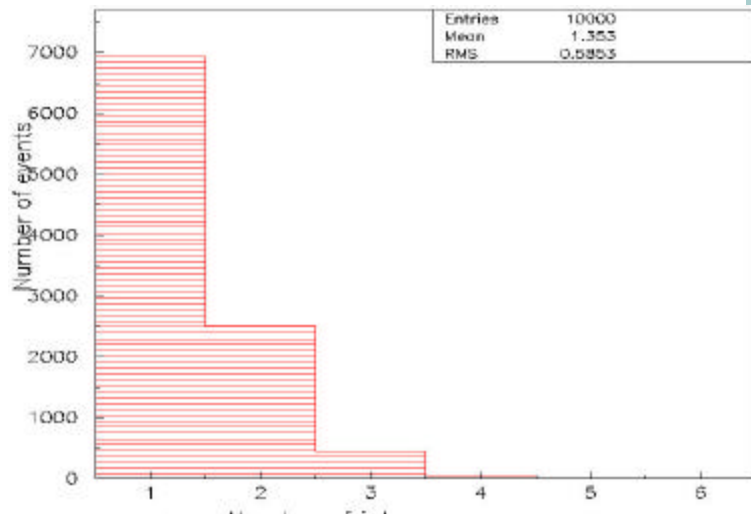
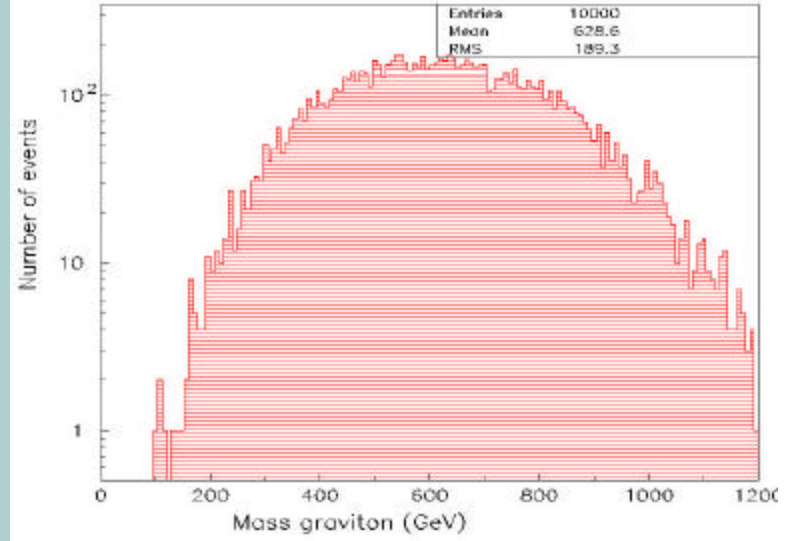
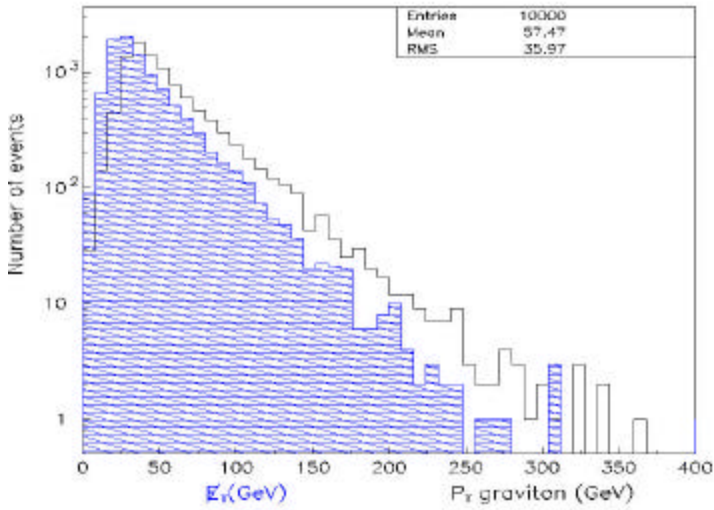


N=6 M=1TeV

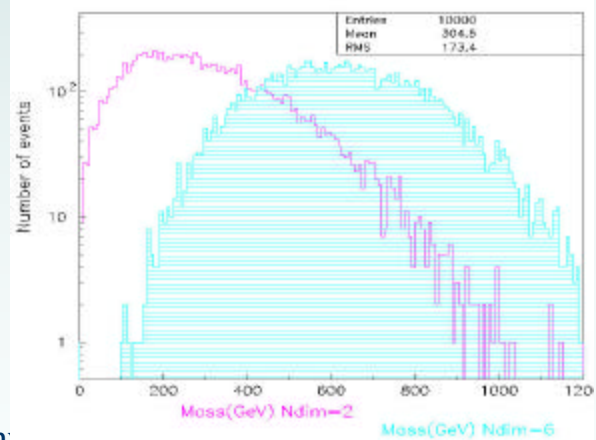
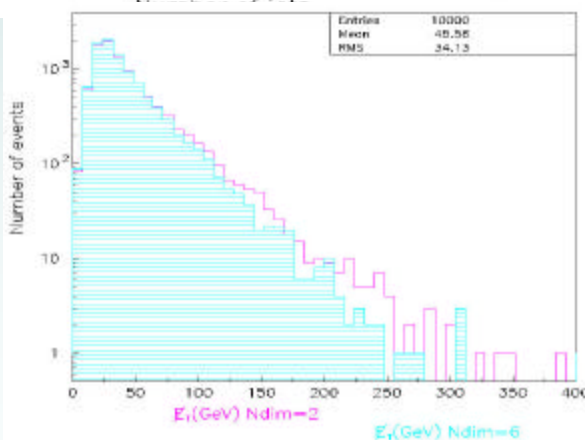
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# $J=6$ , $M=1\text{TeV}$

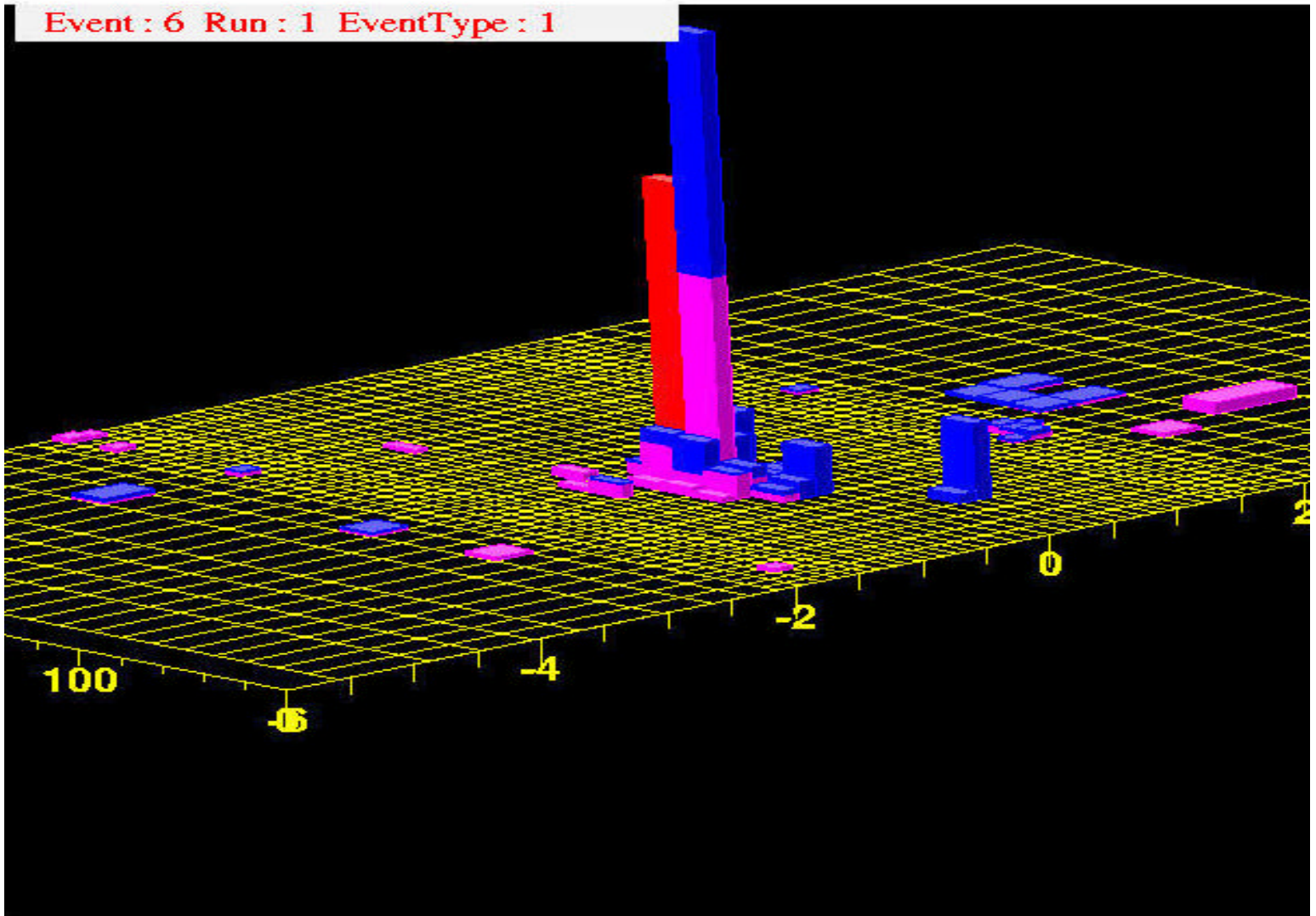


Only  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow g G$   
(PYTHIA 6.115 +  
graviton process)



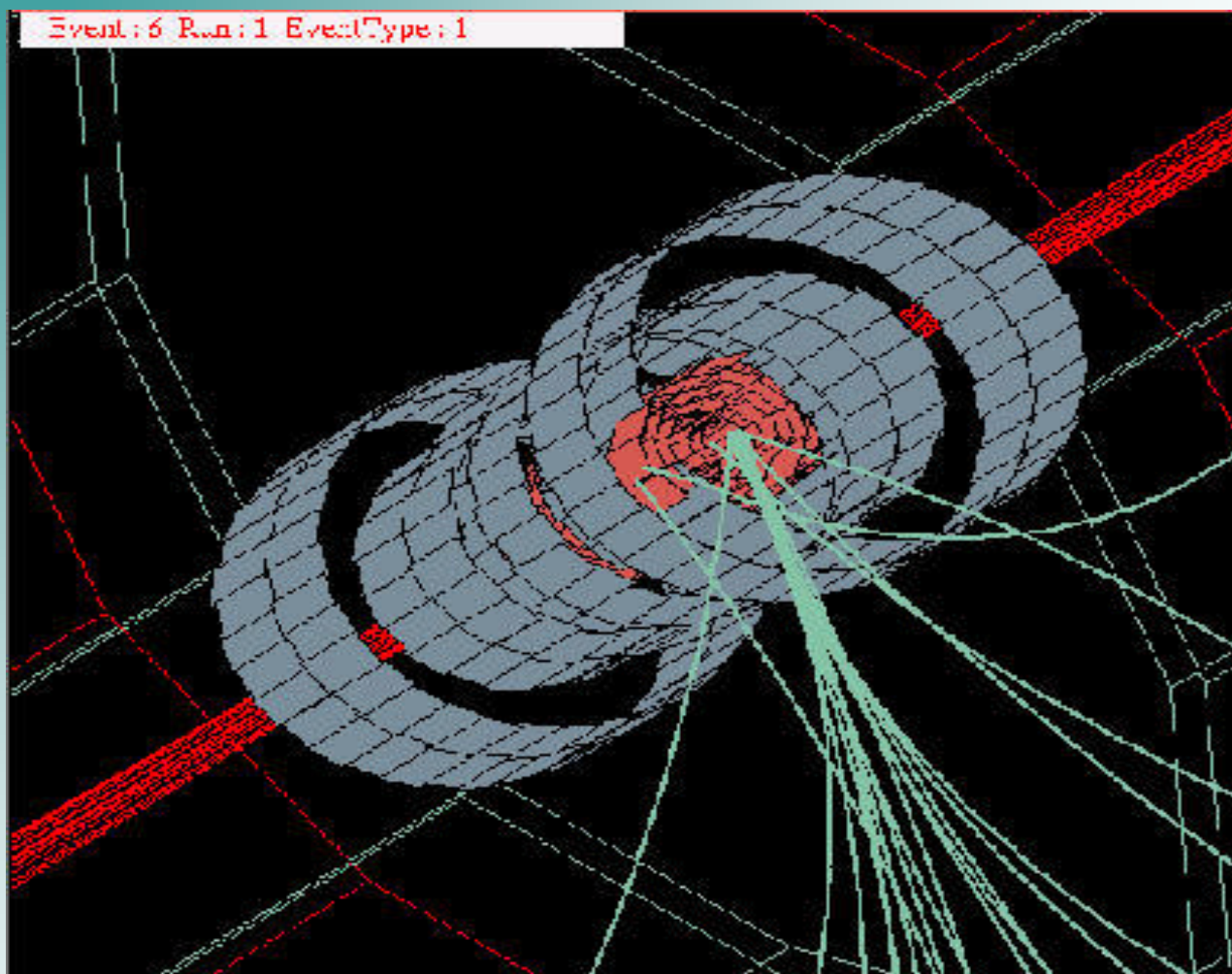
# RUNII Display

Event : 6 Run : 1 EventType : 1



Only qqbar->g G (PYTHIA 6.115 + graviton process),  $\delta=6$ ,  $M=1\text{TeV}$ ,  $\sqrt{s}=2\text{TeV}$ , GEANT CDF preliminary  
RUNII simulation and display

# RUNII Display



Only  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow g G$  (PYTHIA 6.115 + graviton process),  $\delta=6$ ,  $M=1\text{TeV}$ ,  $\sqrt{s}=2\text{TeV}$ , GEANT CDF

preliminary

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RUNII simulation and display