

Acknowledgments

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Morchella spp.

Metric and English Equivalents

English to metric		Metric to English	
1 inch (in)	= 2.540 cm	1 centimeter (cm)	= 0.394 in
1 foot (ft)	= 0.305 m	1 meter (m)	= 3.281 ft
1 acre (acre)	= 0.405 ha	1 hectare (ha)	= 2.471 acres
1 pound (lb)	= 453.592 g	1 gram (g)	= 0.003 lb
Degrees Fahrenheit (°F)	= $9/5(°C) + 32$	Degrees Celsius (°C)	= $5/9(°F-32)$

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1 mile (mi) = 1.609 km 1 kilometer (km) = 0.622 mi

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Appendix 1

Additional species used and traded in the Pacific Northwest not described in text. Other medicinal and useful plants not included in this text are described in publications in the “References” section of this paper.

Florals:

- Maidenhair fern (*Adiantum pedatum* L.)
- Pacific madrone (*Arbutus menziesii* Pursh)
- Deer fern (*Blechnum spicant* L. Sm.)
- Coastal reindeer lichen (*Cladina portentosa* (Dufour) Follmann)
- Red-osier dogwood (*Cornus stolonifera* Michx.)
- Oceanspray (*Holodiscus discolor* (Pursh) Maxim.)
- Yellow moss (*Homalothecium fulgescens* (Mitt. ex C. Muell) Lawt.)
- Western bog laurel (*Kalmia microphylla* (Hook.) Heller)
- Pacific willow (*Salix lucida* Muhl.)
- Hardhack (*Spiraea douglasii* Hook.)
- Common snowberry (*Symphoricarpos albus* (L.) Blake)
- Twisted ulota moss (*Ulota obtusiuscula* C. Muell. & Kindb.)

Medicinals:

- Yerba mansa (*Anemopsis californica* (Nutt.) Hook. & Arn.)
- Pacific madrone (*Arbutus menziesii* Pursh)
- Arrowleaf balsamroot (*Balsamorhiza sagittata* (Pursh) Nutt.)
- Bunchberry dogwood (*Cornus canadensis* Michx.)
- Bleeding heart (*Dicentra formosa* (Haw.) Walp.)
- Fireweed (*Epilobium angustifolium* L.)
- Labrador tea (*Ledum glandulosum* Nutt.)
- False Solomon’s seal (*Maianthemum racemosa* (L.) Link)
- Licorice fern (*Polypodium glycyrrhiza* D.C. Eat.)
- Balsam poplar (*Populus balsamifera* L.)
- Milkthistle (*Silybum marianum* (L.) Gaertn.)
- California bay laurel (*Umbellularia californica* (Hook. & Arn.) Nutt.)
- Blue vervain (*Verbena hastata* L.)

Edibles:

- Burdock (*Arctium minus* Bernh.)
- Lamb's quarter's (*Chenopodium album* L.)
- Miner's lettuce (*Claytonia perfoliata* Donn ex Willd.)
- Wild licorice (*Glycyrrhiza lepidota* Pursh.)
- Mountain sorrel (*Oxyria digyna* (L.) Hill)
- Currant (*Ribes* L. spp.)
- Blackberries (*Rubus* L. spp.)
- Common dandelion (*Taraxacum officinale* G.H. Weber ex Wiggers)
- Cat-tail (*Typha latifolia* L.)

Edible mushrooms:

- Giant puffball (*Calvatia booniana* A.H.S.)
- Shaggy mane (*Coprinus comatus* (Müll. ex Fr.) S.F.G.)
- Hen of the woods (*Grifolia frondosa* (Fr.) S.F.G.)
- Lion's mane (*Hericiium erinaceus* (Fr.) Pers.)
- Hedgehog (*Hydnum repandum* (Fr.) S.F.G.)
- Lobster mushroom (*Hypomyces lactiflorum* (Schw. ex Fr.) Tul.)
- Candy cap (*Lactarius fragilis* (Burl.))
- Oyster mushroom (*Pleurotus ostreatus* Fr.)
- Pink coral (*Ramaria botrytis* (Fr.) Rick.)
- Cauliflower mushroom (*Sparassis crispa* Wulf. ex Fr.)

Several mushrooms illustrated in this publication are representative of several closely related species that are all commercially harvested, especially the chanterelles, morels, and boletes. As many as 20 other edible mushroom species are harvested commercially in the Pacific Northwest. Arora (1991) provides a succinct overview of most of the major edible mushrooms in the Western United States. The ones that are harvested commercially differ greatly depending on region, season, buyers, markets, and whether they appear similar to poisonous species.

Christmas greenery:

- American holly (*Ilex opaca* Ait.)
- Lodgepole pine (*Pinus contorta* Dougl. ex Loud.)

Sugar pine (*Pinus lambertiana* Dougl.)

Western white pine (*Pinus monticola* Dougl. ex D. Don)

Coastal redwood (*Sequoia sempervirens* (Lamb. ex D. Don) Endl.)

Christmas trees:

Pacific silver fir (*Abies amabilis* Dougl. ex Forbes)

Subalpine fir (*Abies lasiocarpa* (Hook.) Nutt.)

Shasta red fir (*Abies magnifica* var. *shastensis* Lemm)

Coastal redwood (*Sequoia sempervirens* (Lamb. ex D. Don) Endl.)

Craft materials:

Big-leaf maple shoots (*Acer macrophyllum* Pursh)

Coastal reindeer lichen (*Cladina portentosa* (Dufour) Follmann)

Antlered perfume lichen (*Evernia prunastri* (L.) Ach.)

Common scissor-leaf liverwort (*Herbertus aduncus* (Dicks.) Gray)

Sitka spruce cone (*Picea sitchensis* (Bong.) Carr.)

Sugar pine cone (*Pinus lambertiana* Dougl.)

Ponderosa pine cone (*Pinus ponderosa* P. & C. Lawson)

Appendix 2

Common name	Scientific name
Alaska-cedar	<i>Chamaecyparis nootkatensis</i> (D. Don) Spach
Alaska huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium alaskaense</i> How.
Alder	<i>Alnus</i> P. Mill.
Alpine wintergreen	<i>Gaultheria humifusa</i> (Graham) Rydb.
American false hellebore	<i>Veratrum viride</i> Ait.
American matsutake	<i>Tricholoma magnivelare</i> (Peck) Redhead
Angelica	<i>Angelica</i> L.
Angelica	<i>Angelica polymorpha</i> Maxim.
Arnica	<i>Arnica</i> L.
Arrowleaf balsamroot	<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i> (Pursh) Nutt.
Arrowleaf coltsfoot	<i>Petasites sagittatus</i> (Banks ex Pursh) Gray
Avalanche fawn-lily	<i>Erythronium montanum</i> Wats.
Baby's breath	<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i> L.
Baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i> Nutt.
Balsamroot	<i>Balsamorhiza</i> Nutt.
Bearberry	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> (L.) Spreng.
Beard lichen	<i>Usnea longissima</i> Ach.
Beargrass	<i>Xerophyllum tenax</i> (Pursh) Nutt.
Bedstraw	<i>Galium</i> L.
Big sagebrush	<i>Artemisia tridentata</i> Nutt.
Big-leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i> Pursh
Bilberry	<i>Vaccinium</i> L.
Bitter-brush	<i>Purshia tridentata</i> (Pursh) DC
Black cottonwood	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i> Torr. & Gray ex Hook.
Black elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> L. var. <i>melanocarpa</i> (Gray) McMinn
Black hawthorn	<i>Crataegus douglasii</i> Lindl.
Black huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium membranaceum</i> Dougl. ex Torr.
Black morel	<i>Morchella elata</i> Fr.:Fr. sensu Weber (1995)
Blackcap raspberry	<i>Rubus leucodermis</i> Dougl. ex Torr & Gray

Common name	Scientific name
Blood spattered beard	<i>Usnea wirthii</i> P. Clerc
Blue elderberry	<i>Sambucus cerulea</i> Raf.
Blue skullcap	<i>Scutellaria laterifolia</i> L.
Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium</i> L.
Bluebunch wheatgrass	<i>Agropyron spicatum</i> (Pursh) Scribn. & J.G. Sm.
Bluegrass	<i>Poa</i> L.
Bog cranberry	<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i> L.
Bracken fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn var. <i>pubescens</i> L. Underw.
Brewer's mitrewort	<i>Mitella breweri</i> Gray
Broadleaf arnica	<i>Arnica latifolia</i> Bong.
Broadleaf lupine	<i>Lupinus latifolius</i> Lindl. ex J.G. Agardh
Brome	<i>Bromus</i> L.
Buckbrush	<i>Ceanothus</i> L.
Buckthorn	<i>Frangula purshiana</i> (DC.) Cooper
Bull thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten.
Bunchberry dogwood	<i>Cornus canadensis</i> L.
Burdock	<i>Arctium</i> L.
California black oak	<i>Quercus kelloggii</i> Newberry
California juniper	<i>Juniperus californica</i> Carr.
California spikenard	<i>Aralia californica</i> S.Wats.
California sword fern	<i>Polystichum californicum</i> (DC. Eat.) Diels
Canby's lovage	<i>Ligusticum canbyi</i> Coult. & Rose
Canyon live oak	<i>Quercus chrysolepis</i> Liebm.
Cascade bilberry	<i>Vaccinium deliciosum</i> Piper.
Cascara buckthorn	<i>Frangula purshiana</i> (DC.) Cooper
Ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus</i> L.
Cedar	<i>Thuja</i> L.
Celeryleaf lovage	<i>Ligusticum apiifolium</i> (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Gray

Common name	Scientific name
Chanterelle	<i>Cantharellus</i> Corner
Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.
Chittum	<i>Frangula purshiana</i> (DC.) Cooper
Choke cherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L.
Cluster rose	<i>Rosa pisocarpa</i> Gray
Coltsfoot	<i>Petasites frigidus</i> (L.) Fries var. <i>palmatus</i> (Ait.) Cronq.
Columbia hawthorn	<i>Crataegus columbiana</i> T.J. Howell
Common dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> G.H. Weber ex Wiggers
Common hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq.
Common horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.
Common juniper	<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.
Common mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.
Common snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> (L.) Blake
Common teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> L.
Common yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.
Cow-parsnip	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i> Micht.
Creeping snowberry	<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i> (L.) Muhl. ex Bigelow
Curly dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.
Currant	<i>Ribes</i> L.
Cut-leaved goldthread	<i>Coptis laciniata</i> Gray
Deerfoot vanillaleaf	<i>Achlys triphylla</i> (Smith) DC.
Desert parsley	<i>Lomatium dissectum</i> (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance
Devil's club	<i>Oplopanax horridum</i> Miq.
Dock	<i>Rumex</i> L.
Douglas' water-hemlock	<i>Cicuta douglasii</i> (DC.) Coult. & Rose
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> (Mirb.) Franco
Dwarf Oregon grape	<i>Berberis nervosa</i> Pursh
Dwarf skullcap	<i>Scutellaria nana</i> Gray

Common name	Scientific name
Eastern tea berry	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> L.
Elegant gentian	<i>Gentiana plurisetosa</i> C.T. Mason
Engelmann spruce	<i>Picea engelmannii</i> Parry ex Engelm.
Evergreen huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i> Pursh.
Evergreen violet	<i>Viola sempervirens</i> Greene
Explorer's gentian	<i>Gentiana calycosa</i> Griseb.
False box	<i>Pachistima myrsinites</i> Raf.
False box	<i>Paxistima myrsinites</i> Raf. (see <i>Pachistima</i>)
False Solomon's seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosa</i> (L.) Link
Fern-leaved goldthread	<i>Coptis asplenifolia</i> (Salisb.)
Fern-leaved lomatium	<i>Lomatium dissectum</i> (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance
Fescue	<i>Festuca</i> L.
Field mint	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.
Field sagewort	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i> (Pallas) Hall & Clements var. <i>wormskioldii</i> (Bess. Ex Hook.) Cronq.
Fir	<i>Abies</i> P. Mill.
Fireweed	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> L.
Foamflower	<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i> L.
Four-parted gentian	<i>Gentiana propinqua</i> Richards
Fringed sage	<i>Artemisia frigida</i> Willd.
Gasquet manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos hispidula</i> T.J. Howell
Gentian	<i>Gentiana</i> L.
Geyer's lomatium	<i>Lomatium geyeri</i> (S. Wats.) Mathias & Constance
Glaucous gentian	<i>Gentiana glauca</i> Pallas
Globe huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium globulare</i> Rydb.
Goldenseal	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> L.
Grand fir	<i>Abies grandis</i> (Dougl. ex D. Don.) Lindl.
Gray's lovage	<i>Ligusticum grayi</i> Coult. & Rose

Common name	Scientific name
Greenleaf manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos patula</i> Greene
Groundsel	<i>Senecio</i> L.
Hairy manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i> Piper
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus</i> L.
Heartleaf arnica	<i>Arnica cordifolia</i> Hook.
Hemlock	<i>Tsuga</i> Carr.
Horsetail	<i>Equisetum</i> L.
Huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium</i> L.
Idaho fescue	<i>Festuca idahoensis</i> Elmer
Incense cedar	<i>Calocedrus decurrens</i> (Torr.) Florin
Indian basket grass	<i>Xerophyllum tenax</i> (Pursh) Nutt.
Inside-out flower	<i>Vancouveria hexandra</i> (Hook.) Morr. & Dec.
Juniper	<i>Juniperus</i> L.
King bolete	<i>Boletus edulis</i> Bull. ex Fr.
King's gentian	<i>Gentiana sceptrum</i> Griseb.
Kinnikinnick	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> (L.) Spreng.
Klamath weed	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.
Kneeling angelica	<i>Angelica genuflexa</i> Nutt.
Lady fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth
Licorice-root	<i>Ligusticum</i> L.
Lodgepole pine	<i>Pinus contorta</i> Dougl. ex Loud.
Lovage	<i>Ligusticum</i> L.
Lupine	<i>Lupinus</i> L.
Lyall's angelica	<i>Angelica arguta</i> Nutt.
Macoun's fringed gentian	<i>Gentiana macounii</i> (Holm) Iltis
Maidenhair fern	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> L.
Manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos</i> Adans.
Maple	<i>Acer</i> L.
Marsh skullcap	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> L.

Common name	Scientific name
Matsutake	<i>Tricholoma magnivelare</i> (Peck) Redhead
Meadow rue	<i>Thalictrum</i> L.
Mendocino gentian	<i>Gentiana setigera</i> Gray
Morel	<i>Morchella</i> Pers.:Fr.
Moss	Musci (Bryophyta)
Mountain arnica (European)	<i>Arnica montana</i> L.
Mountain balm	<i>Eriodictyon californicum</i> (Hook. & Arn.) Torr.
Mountain heather	<i>Phyllodoce empetriformis</i> (Sm.) D. Don
Mountain hemlock	<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i> (Bong.) Carr.
Mountain maple	<i>Acer glabrum</i> Torr.
Mountain snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos oreophilus</i> Gray
Mt. Shasta arnica	<i>Arnica viscosa</i> Gray
Mugwort	<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i> Bess.
Muhly grass	<i>Muhlenbergia</i> Schreb.
Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.
Narrow-leaf yerba santa	<i>Eriodictyon angustifolium</i> Nutt.
Narrow-leaved buckbrush	<i>Ceanothus cuneatus</i> (Hook.) Nutt.
Natural morel	<i>Morchella elata</i> Fr.:Fr. sensu Weber (1995)
Needlegrass	<i>Stipa</i> L.
Newberry's gentian	<i>Gentiana newberryi</i> Gray
Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus malvaceus</i> (Greene) Kuntze
Noble fir	<i>Abies procera</i> Rehd
Nootka rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i> Presl.
Oak	<i>Quercus</i> L.
Oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i> (Pursh) Maxim.
Old man's beard	<i>Usnea</i> Dill. ex Adans.
One-flowered gentian	<i>Gentiana simplex</i> Gray
Oneseed hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq.
Oregon ash	<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i> Benth.

Common name	Scientific name
Oregon black truffle	<i>Leucangium carthusianum</i> Tuslane & Tuslane
Oregon boxwood	<i>Pachistima myrsinites</i> Raf.
Oregon dogwood	<i>Cornus nuttallii</i> Audubon ex Torr. & Gray
Oregon goldthread	<i>Coptis laciniata</i> Gray
Oregon grape	<i>Berberis</i> L.
Oregon white oak	<i>Quercus garryana</i> Dougl. ex Hook.
Oregon white truffle	<i>Tuber gibbosum</i> Gilkey
Oregon wintergreen	<i>Gaultheria ovatifolia</i> Gray
Osha	<i>Ligusticum</i> L.
Ostrich fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> L. Tod.
Oxeye daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> L.
Pacific golden chanterelle	<i>Cantharellus formosus</i> Corner
Pacific madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i> Pursh
Pacific rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron macrophyllum</i> G. Don ex G. Don
Pacific silver fir	<i>Abies amabilis</i> Dougl. ex Forbes
Pacific yew	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i> Nutt.
Palmate coltsfoot	<i>Petasites frigidus</i> (L.) Fries var. <i>palmatus</i> (Ait.) Cronq.
Pathfinder	<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i> Hook
Pearly everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> (L.) Benth
Penstemon	<i>Penstemon</i> Mitch.
Pine	<i>Pinus</i> L.
Pine mushroom	<i>Tricholoma magnivelare</i> (Peck) Redhead
Pinegrass	<i>Calamagrostis rubescens</i> Buckl.
Pinemat manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos nevadensis</i> Gray
Pipsissewa	<i>Chimaphila</i> Pursh
Pipsissewa	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> (L.) W. Bart.
Poison oak	<i>Toxicodendron diversilobum</i> (Torr. & Gray) Greene
Ponderosa pine	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i> P. & C. Lawson

Common name	Scientific name
Porter's lovage	<i>Ligusticum porteri</i> Coult. & Rose
Port-Orford-cedar	<i>Cupressus lawsoniana</i> (A. Murr.)
Prince's pine	<i>Chimaphila</i> Pursh
Prince's pine	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> (L.) W. Bart.
Purple bee balm	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L.
Queen Anne's lace	<i>Daucus carota</i> L.
Queencup beadlelily	<i>Clintonia uniflora</i> (Schult.) Kunth
Raspberry	<i>Rubus</i> L.
Rattlesnake plantain	<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i> Raf.
Red alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i> Bong.
Red elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> L. ssp. <i>pubens</i> (Michx.) House
Red fescue	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.
Red fir	<i>Abies magnifica</i> A. Murr.
Red huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium parviflorum</i> Sm.
Red raspberry	<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L.
Red root	<i>Ceanothus</i> L.
Red sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.
Redstem ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i> Pursh
Rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron</i> L.
Rocky Mountain juniper	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i> Sarg.
Rosy twisted stalk	<i>Streptopus roseus</i> Michx.
Sagewort	<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i> Bess.
Salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i> Pursh
Salmon River lomatium	<i>Lomatium salmoniflorum</i> (Coult. & Rose) Mathias & Constance
Salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i> Pursh
Scotch broom	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link
Scouler's valerian	<i>Valeriana scouleri</i> Rydb.
Scouring-rush	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L.

Common name	Scientific name
Sea-watch	<i>Angelica lucida</i> L.
Sedge	<i>Carex</i> L.
Selfheal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.
Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> Nutt. ex M. Roemer
Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier</i> Medik.
Shasta red fir	<i>Abies magnifica</i> var. <i>shastensis</i> Lemm
Sheep sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.
Shepherd's purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.
Shinyleaf spirea	<i>Spiraea betulifolia</i> Pall. var. <i>lucida</i> (Dougl.) Hitchc.
Showy sedge	<i>Carex spectabilis</i> Dewey
Siskiyou trillium	<i>Trillium angustipetalum</i> (Torr.) J.D. Freeman
Sitka spruce	<i>Picea sitchensis</i> (Bong.) Carr.
Sitka valerian	<i>Valeriana sitchensis</i> Bong.
Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria</i> L.
Slender gentain	<i>Gentiana tenella</i> Rottb.
Snapdragon skullcap	<i>Scutellaria antirrhinoides</i> Benth.
Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos</i> Duhamel
Snowbrush ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i> Dougl. ex Hook.
Snowqueen	<i>Synthyris reniformis</i> (Dougl. ex Benth.) Benth.
Spikenard	<i>Aralia californica</i> S.Wats.
Spiraea	<i>Spiraea</i> L.
Spruce	<i>Picea</i> A. Dietr.
St. John's wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.
Starry false Solomon's seal	<i>Maianthemum stellata</i> (L.) Link
Stinging nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i> L.
Subalpine fir	<i>Abies lasiocarpa</i> (Hook.) Nutt.
Suksdorf's mugwort	<i>Artemisia suksdorfii</i> (Piper)
Suksdorf's hawthorn	<i>Crataegus suksdorfii</i> (Sarg.) Kruschke
Swamp gentian	<i>Gentiana douglasiana</i> Bong.

Common name	Scientific name
Sweet coltsfoot	<i>Petasites frigidus</i> (L.) Fries var. <i>nivalis</i> (Greene) Cronq.
Sweet-cicely	<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i> Hook & Arn.
Tall Oregon grape	<i>Berberis aquifolium</i> Pursh
Tanoak	<i>Lithocarpus densiflora</i> (Hook & Arn.) Rehd.
Teasel	<i>Dipsacus</i> L.
Thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i> Nutt.
Thistle	<i>Cirsium</i> P. Mill.
Threeleaf goldthread	<i>Coptis trifolia</i> (L.) Salisb.
Trailing blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i> Cham. & Schlect.
Trembling aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i> Michx.
Twinflower	<i>Linnaea borealis</i> L.
Usnea	<i>Usnea</i> Dill. ex Adans.
Valerian	<i>Valeriana</i> L.
Velvetleaf huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i> Michx.
Vine maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i> Pursh
Wake-robin	<i>Trillium ovatum</i> Pursh
Western bracken fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn var. <i>pubescens</i> L. Underw.
Western dock	<i>Rumex occidentalis</i> S. Wats
Western goldthread	<i>Coptis occidentalis</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray
Western hazel	<i>Corylus cornuta</i> Marsh
Western hemlock	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i> (Raf.) Sarg.
Western juniper	<i>Juniperus occidentalis</i> Hook.
Western redcedar	<i>Thuja plicata</i> Donn ex D. Don
Western sword fern	<i>Polystichum munitum</i> (Kaulfuss) K. Presl.
Western trillium	<i>Trillium ovatum</i> Pursh
Western valerian	<i>Valeriana occidentalis</i> Heller
Western white pine	<i>Pinus monticola</i> Dougl. ex D. Don
Whipple vine	<i>Whipplea modesta</i> Torr.

Common name	Scientific name
White chanterelle	<i>Cantharellus subalbidus</i> Corner
White fir	<i>Abies concolor</i> (Gord. & Glend.) Lindl. ex Hildebr.
White hawkweed	<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i> Hook.
White sage	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>estesii</i> Chambers
White-leaved manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos viscida</i> Parry
Whortleberry	<i>Vaccinium scoparium</i> Leib. ex Coville
Wild ginger	<i>Asarum caudatum</i> Lindl.
Wild oats	<i>Avena fatua</i> L.
Wild rhubarb	<i>Rumex arcticus</i> Trautv.
Wild rhubarb	<i>Rumex fenestratus</i> Greene
Wild rose	<i>Rosa</i> L.
Wild teasel	<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i> Huds.
Willow	<i>Salix</i> L.
Witch's hair	<i>Alectoria sarmentosa</i> Ach. (Ach.)
Wood violet	<i>Viola glabella</i> Nutt.
Wood's rose	<i>Rosa woodsii</i> Lindl.
Woolly mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.
Wormwood	<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i> Bess.
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.
Yellow gentian	<i>Gentiana lutea</i> L.
Yerba santa	<i>Eriodictyon californicum</i> (Hook. & Arn.) Torr.

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