

Data Sheet

USAID Mission:	Indonesia
Program Title:	Democratic and Decentralized Governance
Pillar:	Democracy, Conflict and Humanitarian Assistance
Strategic Objective:	497-020
Status:	Continuing
Planned FY 2006 Obligation:	\$36,350,000 ESF
Prior Year Unobligated:	\$9,175,000 ESF
Proposed FY 2007 Obligation:	\$40,000,000 ESF
Year of Initial Obligation:	2004
Estimated Year of Final Obligation:	2008

Summary: USAID's Democracy and Decentralized Governance program supports activities for a stable, moderate, and democratic Indonesia. USAID provides training and technical assistance to strengthen municipal governance and select national government institutions; promote opportunities for citizen engagement with locally and nationally elected officials; reinforce a democratic legal framework through legislative drafting aid; and advance pluralism, gender equity, and the peaceful resolution of conflict.

Inputs, Outputs, Activities:

FY 2006 Program:

Mitigate Conflict and Support Peace (\$3,500,000 ESF; \$4,000,000 ESF Prior Year Unobligated). USAID is providing technical assistance and training to government officials, the Free Aceh Movement, and civil society groups contributing to the advancement of the Aceh peace process, the mitigation of conflict in other communities at risk, and increased civilian oversight of the military. Principal Implementers: Development Associates, Inc. (DAI).

Reduce Trafficking In Persons (\$1,422,333 ESF; \$175,000 ESF Prior Year Unobligated). USAID estimates that 1,262 government officials and members of civil society will benefit from technical assistance and training that is raising awareness of the Trafficking In Persons issue in Indonesia. USAID's assistance is also aiding victims of trafficking in their efforts to reintegrate into society and pass the draft law on anti-trafficking that will protect victims and allow police and prosecutors to prosecute criminal traffickers. Principal Implementers: The Asia Foundation (TAF), American Center for International Labor Solidarity (ACILS), and International Catholic Migration Commission (ICMC).

Strengthen Civil Society (\$3,467,981 ESF). USAID is providing technical assistance and training that will broaden civic education courses at Islamic schools, universities, and education centers; strengthen the capacity of the media and advocacy institutions to serve as vehicles for promoting democratization; and increase public information and advocacy for human rights, gender equality, and democratization. Principal Implementers: TAF, Internews, and ICMC.

Strengthen the Justice Sector (\$5,233,333 ESF). USAID is providing technical assistance and training to 1,000 judges and staff members at the Supreme Court, the Constitutional Court, the Anti-Corruption Commission, and the Attorney General's Office. This assistance is supporting their efforts to reduce corruption and increase the public's confidence in these institutions. Principal Implementers: Research Triangle Institute (RTI), TAF, and others To Be Determined (TBD).

Strengthen the Legislative Function/Legal Framework (\$7,093,020 ESF). USAID is providing technical assistance and training that strengthens the legislative and legal drafting skills of Parliamentarians. This program also provides institutional assistance to the National Parliament and select provincial and local legislative bodies, benefiting 1,000 Members of Parliament and legislative staff. Principal Implementers: National Democratic Institute (NDI), International Foundation for Election Systems (IFES), International Republican Institute (IRI), TAF, and RTI.

Support Democratic Local Government and Decentralization (\$14,633,333 ESF). USAID is providing

technical assistance and training to municipal officials and council members in planning and priority use of municipal resources, citizen outreach, local service delivery, and civil service reform in an additional 30 municipalities for a total of 60. Principal Implementer: RTI.

Support Populations at Risk (\$1,000,000 ESF; \$5,000,000 ESF Prior Year Unobligated). USAID is providing technical assistance and training to government officials and civil society groups contributing to the reintegration of those affected by the Aceh conflict and other conflicts. This assistance also includes implementation of community based recovery projects, allowing for the return and reintegration of those affected by the Tsunami and conflict. Principal Implementers: DAI and International Organization for Migration.

FY 2007 Program:

Mitigate Conflict and Support Peace (\$20,000,000 ESF). USAID will provide technical assistance to government officials and civil society groups contributing to the advancement of the Aceh peace process, the mitigation of conflict in other communities at risk, and increased civilian oversight of the military. Principal Implementers: TBD.

Reduce Trafficking In Persons (\$386,000 ESF). USAID will provide technical assistance to the Ministry of Women's Empowerment, civil society, and religious organizations in their efforts to raise awareness and aid victims of trafficking. Principal Implementers: TAF, ACILS, and ICMC.

Strengthen Civil Society (\$3,700,000 ESF). USAID will provide civic education training through moderate Muslim organizations and the media to promote civic dialogue on pluralism and tolerance. Principal Implementers: TAF and others TBD.

Strengthen the Justice Sector (\$1,975,000 ESF). USAID will provide institutional assistance to the Supreme Court, the Constitutional Court and the Attorney General's Office benefiting 500 judges, lawyers, and staff members. Principal Implementers: RTI and others TBD.

Strengthen the Legislative Function/Legal Framework (\$3,464,000 ESF). USAID will provide technical assistance that strengthens the legislative and legal drafting skills of Parliamentarians as well as provide institutional assistance to the National Parliament and select provincial and local legislative bodies. This assistance will benefit approximately 1,000 Members of Parliament and legislative staff. Principal Implementers: NDI, IFES, IRI, TAF, and RTI.

Support Democratic Local Government and Decentralization (\$10,475,000 ESF). USAID will continue to provide technical assistance and training to municipal officials and council members in additional districts throughout Indonesia. Principal Implementer: RTI.

Performance and Results: In light of the historic Aceh peace accord, USAID supported public information campaigns on the peace agreement and provided swift technical assistance to the Government of Indonesia and the Free Aceh Movement on implementing the peace. As a result of USAID's efforts with local governments and civil society organizations, corrupt officials are being prosecuted or voted out of office. Over 2,300 municipal leaders received USAID training in improved service delivery and transparent management of community assets. In the judicial sector, the Supreme Court, with USAID assistance, has taken important steps. For the first time, the Court has opened its case records to public scrutiny and is allowing input into the judicial selection process. The Attorney General's Office issued its "Roadmap" for reform to address transparency, accountability, and public confidence concerns. This Roadmap was seen as a bold step towards reform for an institution traditionally regarded as highly corrupt. The National Parliament, in an unprecedented step, began drafting and submitting legislation to the Executive Branch rather than the reverse procedure as is the practice in Indonesia.

US Financing in Thousands of Dollars

Indonesia

497-020 Democratic and Decentralized Governance	CSH	DA	ESF
Through September 30, 2004			
Obligations	2,000	0	0
Expenditures	0	0	0
Unliquidated	2,000	0	0
Fiscal Year 2005			
Obligations	0	0	33,723
Expenditures	1,016	0	473
Through September 30, 2005			
Obligations	2,000	0	33,723
Expenditures	1,016	0	473
Unliquidated	984	0	33,250
Prior Year Unobligated Funds			
Obligations	0	0	9,175
Planned Fiscal Year 2006 NOA			
Obligations	0	0	36,350
Total Planned Fiscal Year 2006			
Obligations	0	0	45,525
Proposed Fiscal Year 2007 NOA			
Obligations	0	0	40,000
Future Obligations	0	281	69,507
Est. Total Cost	2,000	281	188,755