



Appendix E

Lists of the Most Common Vegetable and Annual Bedding Plants and Herbaceous Perennial Plants

Vegetable and Annual Bedding Plants¹

Abelmoschus esculentus, okra
Achimenes spp. (grown as annuals in North)
Ageratum houstonianum, ageratum
Allium cepa, onion
alyssum, sweet, *Lobularia maritima*
Amaranthus spp.
Apium graveolens var. *dulce*, celery
Arachis hypogaea, peanut
aster, *Callistephus* spp.

bachelor button, *Centaurea cyanus*
balsam, *Impatiens* spp.
basil, *Ocimum basilicum*
bean, field *Phaseolus* spp.
beet, *Beta vulgaris*
Begonia grandis ssp. *evansiana*, hardy begonia
Begonia spp. (cultivated kinds are grown as annuals in North)
Begonia x tuberhybrida, tuberous begonia
Beta vulgaris, beet
Beta vulgaris subsp. *cicla*, chard
Brassica juncea, mustard greens
Brassica oleracea var. *botrytis*, cauliflower
Brassica oleracea var. *capitata*, cabbage
Brassica oleracea var. *gemmifera*, Brussels sprouts
Brassica oleracea var. *gongylodes*, kohlrabi
Brassica oleracea var. *italica*, broccoli
Brassica oleracea var. *viridis*, collards, kale
Brassica rapa ssp. *rapa*, turnip
broccoli, *Brassica oleracea* var. *italica*
broomcorn, *Sorghum bicolor*
Browallia spp. (grown as annuals in North)
Brussels sprouts, *Brassica oleracea* var. *gemmifera*
Bupleurum rotundifolium, thoroughwax

¹ Scientific names are in italics.

cabbage, *Brassica oleracea* var. *capitata*
Calceolaria spp. (herbaceous kinds only, grown as annuals in North)
Calendula arvensis, field marigold
Calendula officinalis, pot-marigold
Callistephus spp., aster
candytuft, globe, *Iberis umbellata*
candytuft, rocket, *Iberis amara*
cantaloupe, *Cucumis melo* ssp. *melo*
carrot, *Daucus carota* subsp. *sativus*
Carthamus spp.
Catharanthus roseus, rosy periwinkle (when grown as annual)
cauliflower, *Brassica oleracea* var. *botrytis*
celery, *Apium graveolens* var. *dulce*
Celosia argentea var. *cristata*, cockscomb
Centaurea cyanus, bachelor button
chard, *Beta vulgaris* subsp. *cicla*
Citrullus lanatus var. *lanatus*, watermelon
coleus, *Solenostemon scutellarioides*
collards, *Brassica oleracea* var. *viridis*
corn, *Zea mays*
Cosmos bipinnatus
Cosmos sulphureus, orange or yellow cosmos
Crepis rubra
cucumber, *Cucumis sativus* var. *sativus*
Cucumis melo ssp. *melo*, cantaloupe, melon
Cucumis sativus var. *sativus*, cucumber
Cucurbita spp., gourds, pumpkin, squash

Daucus carota subsp. *sativus*, carrot
Dimorphotheca spp.

eggplant, *Solanum melongena*

field marigold, *Calendula arvensis*
flax, flowering, *Linum grandiflorum*

Gaillardia pulchella, Indian blanket-flower
garden balsam, *Impatiens balsamina*
Gazania spp.
Geranium spp.
Glandularia canadensis, rose vervain (grown as annuals in North)
Gomphrena spp.
gourds, *Cucurbita* spp.

hardy begonia, *Begonia grandis* ssp. *evansiana*
Helianthus spp. sunflower
Helichrysum spp.
Hibiscus spp. (only tropical kinds grown as annuals)

Iberis amara, rocket candytuft
Iberis umbellata, globe candytuft
Impatiens balsamina, garden balsam
Impatiens hawkeri, New Guinea impatiens
Indian blanket-flower, *Gaillardia pulchella*
Ipomoea batatas var. *batatas*, sweet potato

kale, *Brassica oleracea* var. *viridis*
kohlrabi, *Brassica oleracea* var. *gongylodes*

Lactuca sativa, lettuce
Lathyrus odoratus, sweet pea
lettuce, *Lactuca sativa*
Linum grandiflorum, flowering flax
Lobularia maritima, sweet-alyssum
lupine, blue, *Lupinus angustifolius*
lupine, white, *Lupinus albus*
Lupinus albus, white lupine
Lupinus angustifolius, blue lupine
Lycopersicon spp., tomato

marigold, *Tagetes* spp.
melon, *Cucumis melo* ssp. *melo*
Mexican zinnia, *Zinnia haageana*
mournful-widow, *Scabiosa atropurpurea*
mustard greens, *Brassica juncea*

nasturtium, *Tropaeolum* spp.
New Guinea impatiens, *Impatiens hawkeri*

Ocimum basilicum, basil
okra, *Abelmoschus esculentus*
onion, *Allium cepa*

parsley, *Petroselinum crispum*
pea, *Pisum* spp.
peanut, *Arachis hypogaea*
pepper, *Piper nigrum*
periwinkle, rosy, *Catharanthus roseus* (when grown as annual)
Petroselinum crispum, parsley
Petunia spp.
Phaseolus spp., field bean
Piper nigrum, pepper
Pisum spp., pea
Portulaca spp., purslane
pot-marigold, *Calendula officinalis*
potato, *Solanum tuberosum*
pumpkin, *Cucurbita* spp.
purslane, *Portulaca* spp.

radish, *Raphanus sativus*
Raphanus sativus, radish
rose vervain, *Glandularia canadensis* (grown as annuals in North)

Salvia splendens, scarlet sage
Scabiosa atropurpurea, mournful-widow
scallion, *Allium cepa*
scarlet sage, *Salvia splendens*
Solanum melongena, eggplant
Solanum tuberosum, potato
Solenostemon scutellarioides, coleus
Sorghum bicolor, sorghum, broomcorn
spinach, *Spinacia oleracea*
Spinacia oleracea, spinach
squash, *Cucurbita* spp.
statice, annual, *Limonium* spp.
sunflower, *Helianthus* spp.
sweet pea, *Lathyrus odoratus*
sweet potato, *Ipomoea batatas* var. *batatas*

Tagetes spp., marigolds
thoroughwax, *Bupleurum rotundifolium*
tomato, *Lycopersicon* spp.
Tropaeolum majus, garden nasturtium
tuberous begonia, *Begonia x tuberhybrida*
turnip, *Brassica rapa* ssp. *rapa*

Verbena x hybrida, garden verbena (grown as annuals in North)

Watermelon, *Citrullus lanatus* var. *lanatus*

Zea mays, corn
zinnia, common, *Zinnia violacea*
Zinnia haageana, Mexican zinnia
Zinnia violacea, zinnia

Herbaceous Perennial Plants^{2,3}

Achillea spp., yarrow
Aconitum spp., monkshood
Actaea racemosa, black snakeroot
Adriatic bellflower, *Campanula garganica*
Ajuga reptans, bugle weed
Alchemilla spp., ladysmantle
Amasonia spp., blue stars
Anemone pulsatilla, pasque flower
Aquilegia spp., columbine
Arabis alpina, mountain rockcress
Armeria spp., thrift, sea pink, statice
Artemisia ludoviciana, silver king
Aruncus spp., goats-beard
Asclepias tuberosa, butterfly-weed
Aster novi-belgii, New York aster
Astilbe spp.
Aubrieta spp.
Aurinia saxatilis ssp. *saxatilis*, golden tuft alyssum
avens, *Geum* spp.

baby's-breath, *Gypsophila paniculata*
balloon flower, *Platycodon grandiflorus*
bee balm, *Monarda didyma*
bellflower, *Campanula* spp.
Bellis perennis, English daisy
Bergenia crassifolia, heartleaf saxifrage, Siberian-tea
black snakeroot, *Actaea racemosa*
blazing star, *Liatris* spp.
bleeding heart, *Dicentra spectabilis*
blue stars, *Amasonia* spp.
Bracteantha bracteata, strawflower
bugle weed, *Ajuga reptans*
butterfly-weed, *Asclepias tuberosa*

Campanula garganica, Adriatic bellflower
Campanula spp., bellflower (most cultivated kinds are perennial)
cardinal flower, *Lobelia cardinalis*
carnation, *Dianthus* spp.
Centaurea dealbata, Persian cornflower
Centaurea spp., cornflower
Cerastium tomentosum, snow-in-summer
Chelone spp., turtlehead
Chrysanthemum coccineum, see *Tanacetum coccineum*

² A Canadian Phytosanitary Certificate is mandatory for these plants.

³ Scientific names are in italics.

Chrysanthemum maximum, see *Leucanthemum x superbum*
Chrysanthemum parthenium, see *Tanacetum parthenium*
Clematis spp.
columbine, *Aquilegia* spp.
common foxglove, *Digitalis purpurea*
coneflower, *Rudbeckia* spp.
Convallaria spp., lily of the valley
coral bells, *Heuchera sanguinea*
Coreopsis gigantea
Coreopsis grandiflora
Coreopsis lanceolata, garden coreopsis
Corispermum spp., tickseed
cornflower, *Centaurea* spp.

day-lily, *Hemerocallis* spp.
Delphinium spp., larkspur (most cultivated kinds are perennial)
Dianthus spp., carnation (most cultivated kinds are perennial)
Dicentra spectabilis, bleeding heart
Dicentra spp.
Digitalis purpurea, common foxglove
dollarplant, *Lunaria annua*
Doronicum spp., leopard's bane

English daisy, *Bellis perennis*
Eryngium maritimum, sea holly
Eryngium spp., eryngo
eryngo, *Eryngium* spp.
Euphorbia spp., spurge
evening primrose, *Oenothera* spp.

feverfew, *Tanacetum parthenium* (= *Chrysanthemum parthenium*)
flax, perennial, *Linum perenne*
forget-me-not, *Myosotis* spp.

Gaillardia aristata, blanket-flower
Gaillardia x grandiflora, blanket-flower
garden coreopsis, *Coreopsis lanceolata*
gayfeather, *Liatris* spp.
Geranium spp. (most cultivated kinds are perennial)
Geum quellyon, lady strantheden Chile avens
Geum spp., avens
globeflower, *Trollius europaeus*
goats-beard, *Aruncus* spp.
golden tuft alyssum, *Aurinia saxatilis* ssp. *saxatilis*
gooseneck loosestrife, *Lysimachia* spp.
Gypsophila paniculata, baby's-breath

heartleaf saxifrage, *Bergenia crassifolia*
Helianthemum spp., sun rose
Hemerocallis spp., day-lily
hens and chicks, *Sempervivum tectorum*
Heuchera sanguinea, coral bells
Heuchera spp., hollyhock

Hibiscus spp. (except tropical kinds grown as annuals)
hollyhock, *Heuchera* spp.
honesty, perennial, *Lunaria rediviva*
Hosta spp., plantain-lily

Iris spp.

Jacob's-ladder, *Polemonium caeruleum*

knotweed, *Polygonum* spp.

lady strantheneden Chile avens, *Geum quellyon*
ladysmantle, *Alchemilla* spp.
larkspur, *Delphinium* spp.
Lavandula spp., lavender
lavender, *Lavandula* spp.
leopard's bane, *Doronicum* spp.
Leucanthemum x superbum, Shasta daisy, mat daisy
Liatris spp., gayfeather, blazing star
Lilium spp., lily
lily, *Lilium* spp.
lily of the valley, *Convallaria* spp.
Limonium spp., sea lavender, statice
Linum perenne, perennial flax
lionsheart, *Physostegia* spp.
Lobelia cardinalis, cardinal flower
Lunaria annua, money plant, dollarplant (biennial)
Lunaria rediviva, perennial honesty
lupine, garden, *Lupinus polyphyllus*
lupine, perennial, *Lupinus perennis*
Lupinus perennis, perennial lupine
Lupinus polyphyllus, garden lupine
Lychnis chalcedonica, maltese cross
Lysimachia spp., gooseneck loosestrife
Lythrum salicaria, purple loosestrife

maltese cross, *Lychnis chalcedonica*
mat daisy, *Leucanthemum x superbum*
meadow rue, *Thalictrum* spp.
Monarda didyma, bee balm
money plant, *Lunaria annua*
monkshood, *Aconitum* spp.

mother of thyme, *Thymus serpyllum*
mountain rockcress, *Arabis alpina*
Myosotis spp., forget-me-not (most cultivated kinds are perennial)

New York aster, *Aster novi-belgii*

obedient plant, *Physostegia virginiana*
Oenothera spp., evening primrose (most cultivated kinds are perennial)
oriental poppy, *Papaver orientale*

Paeonia officinalis, peony
Paeonia suffruticosa, tree peony
painted daisy, *Tanacetum coccineum* (= *Chrysanthemum coccineum*)
Papaver orientale, oriental poppy
pasque flower, *Anemone pulsatilla*
Pelargonium spp.
peony, *Paeonia officinalis*
periwinkle, *Vinca* spp.
Persian cornflower, *Centaurea dealbata*
Phlox spp. (except annual phlox)
Physostegia spp., lionsheart
Physostegia virginiana, obedient plant
pincushion flower, *Scabiosa* spp.
plantain-lily, *Hosta* spp.
Platycodon grandiflorus, balloon flower
Polemonium caeruleum, Jacob's-ladder
Polygonum spp., knotweed
primrose, *Primula* spp.
Primula spp., primrose
Pseudolysimachion incanum, speedwell
purple loosestrife, *Lythrum salicaria*

Rudbeckia fulgida, coneflower
Rudbeckia spp., coneflower

Saponaria spp., soapwort
Saxifraga spp., saxifrage
saxifrage, *Saxifraga* spp.
Scabiosa spp., pincushion flower (except *S. atropurpurea*)
sea holly, *Eryngium maritimum*
sea lavender, *Limonium* spp.
sea pink, *Armeria* spp.
Sedum spp., stonecrop
Sempervivum tectorum, hens and chicks
Shasta daisy, *Leucanthemum x superbum*
Siberian-tea, *Bergenia crassifolia*
silver king, *Artemisia ludoviciana*
snow-in-summer, *Cerastium tomentosum*
soapwort, *Saponaria* spp.

speedwell, *Pseudolysimachion incanum*, *Veronica officinalis*
spurge, *Euphorbia* spp.
statice, *Armeria* spp., *Limonium* spp.
stonecrop, *Sedum* spp.
strawflower, *Bracteantha bracteata*
sun rose, *Helianthemum* spp.

Tanacetum coccineum (= *Chrysanthemum coccineum*), painted daisy
Tanacetum parthenium, feverfew
Thalictrum spp., meadow rue
thrift, *Armeria* spp.
Thymus serpyllum, mother of thyme
tickseed, *Corispermum* spp.
tree peony, *Paeonia suffruticosa*
Trollius europaeus, globeflower
Trollius spp.
turtlehead, *Chelone* spp.

Veronica officinalis, speedwell
Vinca spp., periwinkle

yarrow, *Achillea* spp.

Appendix E: Lists of the Most Common Vegetable and Annual Bedding Plants and Herbaceous Perennial Plants
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