

## Glossary

Acronyms, Abbreviations, and Terms

a.i.	active ingredient
ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
ADI	Acceptable Daily Intake
APHIS	Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service
BBEP	Biotechnology, Biologics, and Environmental Protection
bw	body weight
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CC	cubic centimeters
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
ChE	cholinesterase
CHEMTREC	24-hour emergency telephone service for spills
CNS	central nervous system
copra	dried coconuts and whole coconuts without the husk
COR	Contracting Officer's Representative
СРК	creatine phosphokinase
cu.m	cubic meter
CWA	Clean Water Act
DHEW	U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
DOT	U.S. Department of Transportation
DW	drinking water
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
External Feeder	A pest that normally inhabits the outside or outer part of its host. Contrast with hitchhiker and internal feeder.
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration
FIFRA	Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
g	grams
GI	gastrointestinal
HDT	highest dose tested
Hgb	hemoglobin
HHS	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Hitchhiker	A pest transported by chance and not found inhabiting its host. Contrast with external feeder.
i.m.	intramuscular
Internal Feeder	A pest that normally inhabits the inside or inner part of its host. Contrast with external feeder.
i.p.	intraperitoneal

i.v.	intravenous
kg	kilogram
L	liter
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50; dose lethal to 50% of the animals
LCLO	Lethal Concentration Low; the lowest concentration causing death
LD50	Lethal Dose 50; dose lethal to 50% of the animals
LDLO	Lethal Dose Low; the lowest dose at which death occurred
LDT	lowest dose tested
LEL	lower exposure limit, or lowest-effect level
LOAEL	lowest-observed-adverse-effect-level
m	meter
MED	minimum effective dose
mg	milligram
mg/kg	milligrams per kilogram
mg/L	milligrams per liter
mmHg	millimeters of mercury; a measure of pressure
MOE	Margin of Exposure
MOS	Margin of Safety
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet
MTD	maximum tolerated dose
MTL	median threshold limit
NFPA	National Fire Prevention Association
ng	nanogram
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
NMRAL	National Monitoring and Residue Analysis Laboratory
NOAEL	no-observed-adverse-effect level
NOEL	no-observed-effect level
NTP	National Toxicology Program
OIC	Office with Observer
	Officer-in-Charge
OSHA	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration
OSHA p.o.	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration per os (by mouth)
	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration
p.o.	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration per os (by mouth)
p.o. PEL	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration per os (by mouth) permissible exposure limit
p.o. PEL PHS	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration per os (by mouth) permissible exposure limit U.S. Public Health Service
p.o. PEL PHS ppb	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration per os (by mouth) permissible exposure limit U.S. Public Health Service parts per billion
p.o. PEL PHS ppb ppm	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration per os (by mouth) permissible exposure limit U.S. Public Health Service parts per billion parts per million
p.o. PEL PHS ppb ppm PPQ	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration per os (by mouth) permissible exposure limit U.S. Public Health Service parts per billion parts per million Plant Protection and Quarantine
p.o. PEL PHS ppb ppm PPQ RBC	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration per os (by mouth) permissible exposure limit U.S. Public Health Service parts per billion parts per million Plant Protection and Quarantine red blood cell(s)
p.o. PEL PHS ppb ppm PPQ RBC RfD	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration per os (by mouth) permissible exposure limit U.S. Public Health Service parts per billion parts per million Plant Protection and Quarantine red blood cell(s) Reference Dose
p.o. PEL PHS ppb ppm PPQ RBC RfD RfDi	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration per os (by mouth) permissible exposure limit U.S. Public Health Service parts per billion parts per million Plant Protection and Quarantine red blood cell(s) Reference Dose Inhalation Reference Dose

TLV	threshold limit value
TSS	Technical and Scientific Services
TWA	time-weighted average
UCL	upper confidence limit
UEL	upper exposure limit
UF	uncertainty factor
ug	microgram
ug/cu.	micrograms per cubic meter
ug/L	micrograms per liter
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture