

**Table 10. Ephedrine versus placebo**

<b>Trial</b>	<b>Total n</b>	<b>Effect Size</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Jensen <sup>88</sup>	17	-1.52	(-2.75, -0.29)
Lumholtz <sup>94</sup>	32	-1.03	(-1.78, -0.29)
Moheb <sup>84</sup>	64	-0.49	(-0.98, 0.01)
Pasquali <sup>85</sup>	19	0.00	(-0.93, 0.93)
Pasquali <sup>85</sup>	24	-0.42	(-1.23, 0.39)
Quaade <sup>86</sup>	70	-0.17	(-0.64, 0.30)
<b>Pooled Random Effect Estimate</b>		<b>-0.50<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>(-0.85, -0.15)</b>

<sup>1</sup>Chi-squared test of heterogeneity p-value = 0.185